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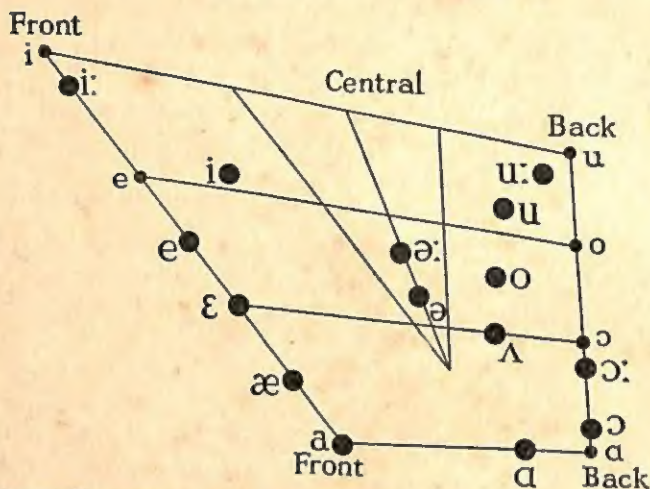
EVERYMAN'S ENGLISH DICTIONARY

Other Works by the same Author

Those marked * are pamphlets

- The Phoneme: Its Nature and Use.** By D. JONES. Heffer, Cambridge, 1950.
- * **The Aims of Phonetics.** By D. JONES. International Phonetic Association, 1938. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- An Outline of English Phonetics.** By D. JONES. 8th edition (revised, modernized and reset), Heffer, Cambridge, 1956 (7th edition, Teubner; Leipzig, 1949).
- The Pronunciation of English.** By D. JONES. Cambridge University Press. 4th edition revised, and with new texts, 1956.
- Phonetic Readings in English.** By D. JONES. Winter, Heidelberg. New and improved edition, 1956.
- Colloquial French.** By E. M. STEPHAN and D. JONES. A Complete Course (586 pp.). H.M.V. Gramophone Co., London. With 15 double-sided gramophone records and Key Book for Exercises. Pupils' Book for class use.
- 100 Poésies Enfantines, recueillies et transcrites phonétiquement par D. JONES.** Illustrations par E. M. PUGH. Teubner, Leipzig, 1907.
- Intonation Curves.** By D. JONES. Teubner, Leipzig, 1909.
- * **Shakespeare in the Original Pronunciation.** Texts in phonetic transcription with notes. By D. JONES. Pages 36-45 of *English Pronunciation through the Centuries*, published by the Linguaphone Institute, London. Accompanies a double-sided gramophone record of passages from Shakespeare in the original pronunciation, spoken by D. JONES and E. M. EVANS. Linguaphone Institute, London.
- Cardinal Vowels.** Double-sided gramophone records of the primary and secondary Cardinal Vowels spoken by D. JONES. Linguaphone Institute, London. With leaflet giving the texts of the records with explanations of the use of Cardinal Vowels.
- * **Some Thoughts on the Phoneme.** By D. JONES. Philological Society, 1944. Offprints obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- * **Dhe Fonetik Aspekt ov Speling Reform.** By D. JONES. Simplified Spelling Society, 34 Cranbourn St., London, W.C.2.
- * **Concrete and Abstract Sounds.** By D. JONES. In the *Proceedings of the Third International Congress of Phonetic Sciences*. Ghent, 1938. Offprints obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- * **On 'Received Pronunciation.'** By D. JONES. International Phonetic Association, 1937. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- * **A Passage of Chaucer in Phonetic Transcription (reconstructed pronunciation).** By D. JONES. International Phonetic Association, 1938. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- * **The Great English Vowel Shift (Chart).** By D. JONES and C. L. WRENN. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- * **The Problem of a National Script for India.** By D. JONES. 1942. Obtainable from the Dept. of Phonetics, University College, London.
- A Colloquial Sinhalese Reader.** By D. JONES and H. S. PERERA. Manchester University Press, 1919.
- A Sechuana Reader.** By D. JONES and S. T. PLAATJE. University of London Press, 1916.
- The Tones of Sechuana Nouns.** By D. JONES. International African Institute, 10 Fetter Lane, London, E.C.4, 1927.
- A Cantonese Phonetic Reader.** By D. JONES and KWING TONG WOO. University of London Press, 1912. Supplement, Texts in Chinese character.

TONGUE-POSITIONS OF VOWELS



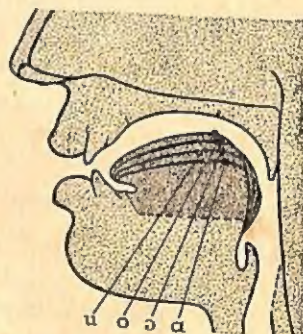
A. Diagrammatic representation of approximate tongue-positions of average English Vowels compared with those of Cardinal Vowels. (The dots indicate roughly the positions of the highest point of the tongue.)

Cardinal Vowels small dots.
English Vowels large dots.

(It is to be assumed that there are small dots as well as large ones at the points « ϵ » and « a »)



B. Tongue-positions of Front Cardinal Vowels



C. Tongue-positions of Back Cardinal Vowels

Note. The positions for cardinal « i , a , α » and « u » are copied from X-ray photographs (reproduced in the frontispiece to my book *The Pronunciation of English*, third and subsequent editions). The positions for cardinal « e , ϵ , \circ » and « o » are drawn approximately.

Everyman's ENGLISH PRONOUNCING DICTIONARY

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INTERNATIONAL PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION

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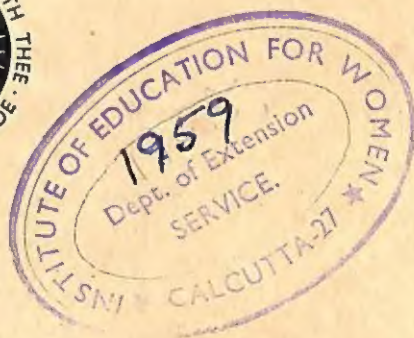
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*Professor Emeritus of Phonetics in the University of London
Corresponding Member of the German Academy of Sciences, Berlin*

ELEVENTH EDITION

(Completely revised, enlarged, brought up to date and reset,
and with a Glossary of Phonetic Terms)



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up to date, and reset) 1956

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PREFACE TO THE ELEVENTH EDITION

NINETEEN eventful years have elapsed since this Dictionary was last reset. During this period many new words have appeared in the language (e.g. *automation, baby-sitter, Benelux, cyclotron, dilutee, escapee, idiolect, lay-by, redundantize, smog, windcheater*), quite a number which used to be rare have come into common or fairly common use (e.g. *coelacanth, derequisition, faille, throughput, tracial*), and many words have acquired new pronunciations (see below). Moreover, as some 90,000 copies of the book have been disposed of since the fourth edition was published in 1937, the plates from which it has been printed have lately shown signs of wear. It became clear, therefore, a few years ago that another complete resetting of the book would soon become imperative. At the request of the publishers I started work with this in view in 1951, and have been able to give the entire book a thorough revision. About 1,350 new words have been incorporated (as well as the 630 odd in the Supplement to the seventh and subsequent editions), many new pronunciations have been added and a number of other improvements of various kinds have been made.

- There were not many serious mistakes in the 1937 edition and its reprints, but I have discovered and rectified quite a number of inconsistencies of arrangement which could not be changed as long as new editions were in the main reprints. The most noteworthy of these is the rearrangement of the order of variant pronunciations of the words ending in *-tional* and *-ssional* (see, for instance, *national, prepositional, professional*). Another necessary rearrangement concerns the alphabetical placing of names beginning with *Mc-* (*M'-*) and *St.*, which are now put among the words beginning with *mac-* and *saint* in accordance with the practice of other dictionaries. References to the old lists of Recommendations issued by the B.B.C. for the guidance of announcers have been deleted, since these lists are at present out of print, and the official policy in regard to the pronunciation of announcers is now somewhat less rigid than it was when the lists were issued in the 1930's.

New pronunciations have generally been entered as secondary variants. The same applies to pronunciations which existed prior to 1937 but which I had either not heard or which at that time did not seem common enough to include. Instances of such additions will be found under *Sunday, Monday, etc., accomplice, Argentine, immobile, intrinsic, raspberry, resource, satiety*. In a few cases, e.g. in *stratosphere*, the new pronunciation is now so common as to require entry in the first place; accordingly the forms recorded in previous editions have been put in a secondary place.

Where pronunciations previously entered in a secondary place appear to be now commoner than those which were in the first place, I have reversed the order. This type of change has been made for instance in *again, Ladoga*, in many words ending in *-ative* and *-atory*, such as *imitative, ejaculatory*, and in some modern compounds like *hold-up*,

lock-out, round-up, set-back, where single stress is now more prevalent than double stress.

Among other improvements in this new edition I would call special attention to the following.

More extensive use is now made of the hyphen as an indicator of syllable separation (see Explanations XIX, p. xxvi). Hyphens have been added, for instance, in the phonetic transcriptions of *deep-laid, outrage, playground, grace-note, silkworm*, in order to show that the pronunciations are not «'di:-pleid», «'au-treidʒ», «'pleig-raund», «'grei-snout», «'sil-kwə:m».

In some instances the consistent use of hyphens as markers of syllable separation has necessitated giving separate entries to words which in the last edition were grouped with other words. Thus *cat's-eye* now appears as a separate entry instead of being grouped with *cat's-cradle*. The purpose of this separation is to make it clear that the pronunciation is «'kæts-ai» and not «'kæt-sai». Similarly with *ice-axe, ploughshare, studentship*. In the last word the hyphen is needed to show that the «t» and «ʃ» are separately pronounced and do not denote the affricate «tʃ».

Modifications have been introduced in the use of «o» as a phonetic symbol representing the monophthongal «o»-sound often heard in unstressed positions, as in the first syllables of *November, molest*. I have come to the conclusion that it is more accurate to record this sound exclusively as a variant of «ou», and that its use as a variant of «ɔ» and «ɔ:» is not common enough to be considered as belonging to RP. Previous entries which showed «o» as an alternative to «ɔ» or «ɔ:» have accordingly been deleted (e.g. in the entries *scholastic, reformation*). Adjustments have also been made in the other cases where words were transcribed with «o» but not with «ou». Such words are now given mostly with «ou» as an alternative (e.g. *camomile, desolation, electrotype, hieroglyph*), but in some instances the not uncommon variants with «u» have been added (e.g. *commemorate, irrevocable, diplomatic, idiosyncrasy*), as also occasionally variants with «ɔ» which were previously missing (e.g. *elaboration, forensic, Horatio*).

An important innovation is the introduction of the mark ~ to distinguish what may be called the 'rising diphthongs' «iə» and «ʊə» (as in *happier, influence*) from the 'falling diphthongs' «ie» and «ue» (as in *near, gourd*). I have found it needful to mark these distinctions because the sounds of each pair occur at times in comparable situations, e.g. «iə» in *windier* but «ie» in *reindeer*, «ʊə» in *rescuer* but «ue» in one pronunciation of *rest-cure*. Short particulars concerning the nature and use of these sounds are given in the Explanations (XXIV B, p. xxxiii). For a more detailed discussion readers are referred to the new (1956) edition of my *Outline of English Phonetics*, §§ 466a-466u (published by Heffer, Cambridge), and to my article *Falling and Rising Diphthongs in Southern English* in *Miscellanea Phonetica II*, 1954 (published by the IPA).

Information of a more detailed character than before has been given in the case of many words. See, for instance, *Demerara, Dunsinane, fascia, Hazlitt, Houston, Keyes, Mocha, Nene, Raphael, revenue, Stour, Waltham*.

The recording of foreign pronunciations has been extended to Italian, Spanish, Russian, Hindustani, and Welsh words, and occasionally to other foreign words, instead of being confined to French and German words as in previous editions. See Explanations XXIV F, p. xxxvii.

A number of additions and improvements have been made in the Introduction and in the Explanations. The most important are the following. The paragraphs on the Phonetic Transcription in the Introduction have been rewritten. In the Explanations the part relating to the stress of derived words has been put under a separate heading (numbered XII, p. xxiii), the section on «r»-linking (numbered XV, p. xxiv) has been rewritten, the section relating to syllable separation and the use of the hyphen (now numbered XIX, p. xxvi) has been expanded, notes have been added on disyllabic «i-ə», «u-ə», «e-ə», etc., which occur as alternatives to the diphthongs «iə» and «iə», «uə» and «üə», «eə», etc. (XX, XXIV B and elsewhere). Notes have also been included on variant pronunciations of *-less*, *-ness* and other endings here recorded as being said with the vowel «i» (numbered XXII, p. xxix), the section on the Values of the Phonetic Symbols (now numbered XXIV, pp. xxx-xli) has been rewritten and enlarged, and some remarks have been added on the interpretation of the phonetic transcriptions of foreign pronunciations (pp. xxxvii-xxxix).

As it has been found necessary to employ a number of technical phonetic terms in the Introduction and Explanations, a Glossary of these with short explanations and references has been added at the end of the book.

The Dictionary now contains 58,000 words. This figure includes 14,600 proper names, but does not include the inflected forms (which number many thousands).

I must conclude as in previous editions by saying that a work of this nature can never be complete. Moreover, it is too much to hope that errors have been entirely avoided, though every effort has been made to render the information accurate. I should therefore be grateful if any users of this dictionary who detect errors or important omissions would be so kind as to bring them to my notice.

D. J.

LONDON,

March 1956

Note on the 1st Reprint of the 11th edition (1957)

A certain number of emendations have been incorporated in this reprint. Most of these are of quite a minor order (rectifying defective letters, inserting missing hyphens and commas, etc.). Some, however, are corrections of important errors; they affect the entries **Akaba**, **Barugh** (previously misprinted **Barugt**), **brassard**, **ceramic**, **chamfer**, **cyclic**, **de-louse**, **doyen**, **Dunbar**, **duumviri** **Falkland**, **Haigh**, **Halsey**, **Houghton-le-louse**, **Leics.**, **patio**, **Popocatepetl**, **Singhalese**, **Sinhalese**, **Slaithwaite**, **south-east**, **south-south-east**, **Stortford**, **tenuity**, **Thorold**, **upright**, **upset**. **Tinnevelly** was incorrectly spelt (with one **n**) in the first printing; this

spelling has been rectified, and the word is now put in its proper alphabetical place. On p. xxiv, lines 8 and 9, the correct words **green-houses** and 'gri:n,haudz take the place of the former **wash-houses** and 'wɔʃ,haudz.

The following additional words have been included: **contaminater, horror-struck, interestingly, intermittently, irritatingly, remover, spinsterhood, sponger, stabilizer.**

April 1957

D. J.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I AM indebted to numerous friends and correspondents for help of various kinds in connexion with this new edition. First and foremost I owe more than I can express to Miss G. M. Miller, Head of the Pronunciation Unit of the B.B.C., and to her chief assistant Miss E. D. Anderson; with unfailing kindness they have, both by correspondence and in the course of numerous personal interviews, put freely at my disposal their immense and indeed unique experience and knowledge of pronunciation problems, and have enlightened me on the pronunciation of hundreds of words about which I was uncertain. I owe much too to Miss A. D. Parkinson for assistance in the preparation of the manuscript, to Mrs. E. M. Gunther who has read the whole of the proofs with meticulous care and made many useful suggestions for improvements; also to Mr. A. P. Rudolf who has spent much time in collecting facts relating to the pronunciation of Jewish names, to Miss E. Pierce Roberts and Mr. E. L. Tibbitts for much information regarding Welsh names, to Prof. Suniti Kumar Chatterji and Prof. J. R. Firth for information concerning some of the Indian words, to Dr. J. G. Porter for help in connexion with astronomical names, and to Miss B. Honikman who kindly undertook a great part of the arduous task of calculating the number of words recorded. Among many others who have sent me notes of errors, modern changes of pronunciation, omissions, etc., I would mention specially Mr. A. C. Gimson, Senior Lecturer in the Department of Phonetics, University College, London, Mr. P. A. D. MacCarthy, Head of the Department of Phonetics in the University of Leeds, Dr. W. R. Lee, Research Assistant at the Institute of Education, University of London, M. Georges Bertrand, Mrs. H. J. Uldall, Mr. A. W. Ballard, and Mr. C. Pybus. To all these and to many others too numerous to mention I have pleasure in tendering my very sincere thanks.

I continue to remember with gratitude those who rendered service in connexion with former editions, and especially those whose names were recorded in previous prefaces. Here it must suffice if I make special mention of my late friend Walter Ripman whose death in 1947 deprived the world of a very remarkable linguist, teacher and authority on modern methods in education. His help with this Dictionary dated from the time when the book was in contemplation over forty years ago. Its original plan was settled largely in consultation with him; he revised all the proofs of the first edition, and he never failed subsequently to assist me with his experience and advice as long as he was able. I am glad to take this opportunity of recalling with gratitude and affection all the help that he so generously bestowed on this work.

D. J.

• March 1956.

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INTRODUCTION

OBJECT OF THIS BOOK

1. THE purpose of the present Dictionary is to record, with as much accuracy as is necessary for practical linguistic purposes, the pronunciation used by a considerable number of typical Southern English people (see §3) in ordinary conversation.

2. The book is a record of *facts*, not of theories or personal preferences. No attempt is made to decide how people *ought* to pronounce; all that the dictionary aims at doing is to give a faithful record of the manner in which certain people *do* pronounce.

THE PRONUNCIATION

3. The pronunciation represented in this book is that which I believe to be very usually heard in everyday speech in the families of Southern English people who have been educated at the public schools.¹ This pronunciation is also used (sometimes with modifications) by those who do not come from Southern England, but who have been educated at these schools. The pronunciation may also be heard, to an extent which is considerable though difficult to specify, from natives of Southern England who have not been educated at these schools. It is probably accurate to say that a majority of Londoners who have had a university education, use either this pronunciation or a pronunciation not differing greatly from it.²

4. I believe that the pronunciation above referred to is readily understood in most parts of the English-speaking world. This result is perhaps due to the boarding-school system of education prevalent in England. For centuries past, boys from all parts of Great Britain have been educated together in boarding-schools. If a boy in such a school has a marked local peculiarity in his pronunciation, it generally disappears or is modified during his school career under the influence of the different mode of speaking which he hears continually around him; he consequently emerges from school with a pronunciation similar to that of the other boys. Similar considerations apply to modern boarding-schools for girls.

5. In day schools local pronunciations do not disappear nearly as readily as in the boarding-schools, because the pupils continually hear

¹ 'Public school' in the English sense, not in the American sense.

² The pronunciation is in the main that which I use myself. I have, however, put my pronunciation in a secondary place in all cases where another form appears to me to be in more frequent use. Readers may like to know that my father and mother were both Londoners, and that I have lived all my life in or near London. I was educated at Radley College (Abingdon), University College School (London) and King's College, Cambridge.

the local pronunciation used around them. Nevertheless the fact remains that people in every important centre often have opportunities of hearing the above-mentioned pronunciation either from people who have had a public school education, or through the constant intercommunication with London, or through the school teachers or through broadcasting. For these reasons I think it probable that this form of speech is more widely understood with ease in Great Britain than any other form would be. It is often called 'Received Pronunciation' (abbreviation RP), for want of a better term. I should like it to be understood, however, that RP means merely 'widely understood pronunciation,' and that I do not hold it up as a standard which everyone is recommended to adopt.

6. RP is, as far as I have been able to ascertain, also easily understood in South Africa, Australia and New Zealand, and by English-speaking Canadians. Even in the United States, where so many varieties of pronunciation are to be heard, it seems that this pronunciation is fairly universally understood without difficulty—a curious fact considering that American speech is not by any means always understood in England. When I was in America in 1925, several American teachers (mostly from New York and the North-Eastern part of the United States) informed me, somewhat to my surprise, that RP or RP with slight modifications would be a suitable standard for teaching in American schools. This view is probably no longer held. In any case, I cannot think that any attempt to introduce this pronunciation into America is likely to meet with success.

7. The fact that RP and approximations to it are easily *understood* almost everywhere in the English-speaking world does not mean that RP is *used* by a majority of English-speaking people. On the contrary, it is used by a rather small minority. There exist countless other ways of pronouncing English, some of them being used by large communities. Whether broadcasting will in the long run alter this state of things remains to be seen.

8. I would add here that I do not regard RP as intrinsically 'better' or more 'beautiful' than any other form of pronunciation. I have recorded it because it happens to be the only type of English pronunciation about which I am in a position to obtain full and accurate information.

9. I wish also to state that I have no intention of becoming either a reformer of pronunciation or a judge who decides what pronunciations are 'good' and what are 'bad.' My aim is to observe and record accurately, and I do not believe in the feasibility of imposing one particular form of pronunciation on the English-speaking world. I take the view that people should be allowed to speak as they like. And if the public wants a standardized pronunciation, I have no doubt that some appropriate standard will evolve itself. If there are any who think otherwise, it must be left to them to undertake the invidious task of deciding what is to be approved and what is to be condemned. This book will provide them with some of the materials they will require as a basis to work upon.

UTILITY OF THIS BOOK IN PRACTICAL LINGUISTIC TEACHING

(1) *Utility in General*

10. This Dictionary will, it is hoped, prove useful to anyone who wishes to find out an existing pronunciation of words or proper names which he has seen written but never heard.¹ In addition it will be found to have the following special uses depending on the normal speech of the student.

(2) *Utility to the English Student who speaks with RP*

11. A study of this pronunciation will help such a student to realize what sounds he uses when he speaks. This knowledge is indispensable to him if he is called upon to teach his own pronunciation of English. It may also be of value to him if he is learning to speak a foreign language, and finds it necessary to compare his native speech habits with those of speakers of the language he wishes to acquire.

(3) *Utility to the English-speaking Student whose Pronunciation differs from that here recorded*

12. A study of RP will bring home to such a student the important fact, which is fundamental to all linguistic study, that great variations of pronunciation exist, and are to be expected.

13. If he is a teacher of English, it is desirable that he should be familiar with the main features of other types of English speech besides his own.

(4) *Utility to Foreign Learners*

14. Many foreign learners will no doubt consider one form of RP to be a suitable pronunciation for them to acquire, for the practical reasons that it is widely understood in the English-speaking world and that books dealing with it are easily accessible.

THE PHONETIC TRANSCRIPTION

15. The phonetic alphabet used in this Dictionary is that of the *Association Phonétique Internationale* (generally known in English as the IPA). For full particulars of this alphabet and the manner of using the symbols readers are referred to the Association's brochure *The Principles of the International Phonetic Association*, 1949 and subsequent editions; it is obtainable from the Secretary of the Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1 (price 3s. 6d.).

16. Various types of phonetic transcription are possible within the framework of this or any other system. Their constructions depend upon the purposes for which the transcriptions are needed. Some

¹ Its use is thus the contrary of that of the *English Phonetic Dictionary* by H. Michaelis and myself (Carl Meyer, Hanover). That work was designed for those who wish to find out the current spelling of words they have heard but not seen written.

types are very simple, and comprise relatively few letters and marks; in such types many existing shades of sound are not designated by particular symbols, but are implied by conventions. Other types are more elaborate, and contains more symbols; some or many of the minuter distinctions of sound are shown by means of special symbols, with the result that there are fewer conventions.

17. The simplest kind of phonetic transcription is one which represents one definite form of the language and which is both linguistically and typographically 'broad.' By 'linguistically broad' is meant 'phonemic,' i.e. based on the principle 'one symbol per phoneme.'¹ By 'typographically broad' is meant 'using the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest Romanic form.'² More elaborate kinds of transcription comprise additional symbols or marks introduced for one or more of the following purposes:

(1) to denote particular 'allophones,'³ (2) to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of one or more other languages or dialects, (3) to make the system adaptable to more than one way of pronouncing the language transcribed. When a system introduces special symbols for purpose (1) above, it is said to be 'allophonic' or 'linguistically narrow.' When it introduces special symbols for purpose (2), it is said to be 'comparative' or 'typographically narrow.' When it comprises symbols for purpose (3), it is said to be 'inclusive.'⁴

18. For the general theory of types of phonetic transcription and the terminology applicable to the various types, readers are referred to Appendix A in the 1956 edition of my *Outline of English Phonetics* (published by Hefter, Cambridge), in which the subject is discussed in considerable detail, and to the article *Phonetic Transcriptions* by D. Abercrombie in *Le Maître Phonétique*, July-December 1953.

19. The form of phonetic transcription of English used in this Dictionary is of an intermediate type. If the book had been designed solely for the use of the foreign learner needing a representation of one particular kind of English pronunciation which he can take as a model, a simpler notation might have been used. Very suitable for such a purpose is the 'Simplified IPA Transcription' employed, for instance, in my book *The Phoneme*, in the books for foreign learners by MacCarthy, Scott and Tibbitts, in Hornby and Parnwell's *English-Reader's Dictionary*, and in numerous articles by myself and others which have appeared in *Le Maître Phonétique* since 1930.⁵ The present Dictionary, however, covers a wider field. It is intended as a work of reference for English-

¹ For the term 'phoneme' see various books on phonetics, e.g. my *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), pp. 49, 50, and *The Pronunciation of English* (1956), p. 165, or in greater detail *The Phoneme* (1950), and K. L. Pike's *Phonemics* (University of Michigan Press, 1947).

² See *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), Appendix A, §§ 5, 13.

³ i.e. 'members of phonemes.' See *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), §197, or *The Pronunciation of English*, 4th ed. (1956), §497, or *The Phoneme*, §24.

⁴ See *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), Appendix A, §§ 24-27.

⁵ Simplified IPA Transcription represents adequately one type of Southern English without recourse to the special vowel letters «ε», «æ», «ɑ» and «ɔ» used in this Dictionary.

20. To this end the present phonetic transcription has to be more 'inclusive' than the Simplified IPA Transcription (see (3) in § 17 above). In particular the following variants (which are unimportant from the point of view of the foreign learner) are shown by means of it:

- (1) the occasional lengthening of «æ»,
- (2) the reduction of the sequences «eie», «oue», «oui» to diphthongs «eə», «oə», «oi» (distinct from «ɛə», «ɔə», «ɔi»),
- (3) the use of a monophthongal «o»-sound (distinct from «ɔ») in various unstressed syllables where either «ou» or «ə» or sometimes «u» are also possible.

21. Four other variant pronunciations are demonstrable by the transcription used here, but it has not seemed to me necessary to include them. They are the occasional lengthening of the traditionally short «e» and «ʌ», and the reduction of «aiə» to a diphthong «æ» or to a monophthongal «aː» (distinct from «ɑː»). Yet other variants which might be considered to come within the range of RP exist, but they are not shown in this Dictionary because their inclusion would necessitate a considerable elaboration of the transcription. There are, for instance, many Southern English people who at times lengthen the traditionally short «i», «u» and «ɔ», and there are some who reduce traditionally short «i» of the «æ»-type (distinct from the corresponding «auə» to a diphthong of the «æ»-type (distinct from the corresponding reduction of «aiə») or to a monophthong of the «aː»-type (distinct from «ɑː») and also distinct from the reduction of «aiə»). To represent these variants would necessitate the introduction and use throughout the book of four further phonetic symbols, which would I believe seriously impair the legibility and therefore the value of the transcripts.

22. For the same reason I have judged it inadvisable to narrow the transcription (as some have urged me to do) by indicating a third degree of length, or by using a special sign for 'dark' «l», or by introducing a special vowel-letter to denote the ordinary English short «e» on the ground that it differs from the French sounds of *é* and *è*.

EXPLANATIONS

I. HOW TO READ THE ENTRIES

ALL entries in this Dictionary are to be taken as facts ascertained, or in some cases expressions of opinion, by the author. Thus the entry

celluloid 'seljulbid

is to be taken to mean 'The word written in conventional spelling **celluloid** is, in my opinion, generally pronounced « 'seljulbid » in ordinary conversation by the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, subject to variations referred to in the notes in Section XXIV of these Explanations (pp. xxx-xli). Similarly the entry,

Batho 'bæθou, 'beiθou

means that I have ascertained that some people with the name spelt **Batho** pronounce « 'bæθou » and others pronounce « 'beiθou ».

II. MEANING OF []

Where two (or more) pronunciations of a word are current among the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction, and neither (or none) of the forms can be considered rare (relatively to the frequency of the word), both (or all) are as a rule given, the less frequent form (or forms) being enclosed in square brackets []. The only common variants not included are those mentioned in the Introduction, § 21 (p. xix), and in Sections XXIII and XXIV of these Explanations (pp. xxix, xxx). Thus the entry

dynastic di'næstik [dai'n-]

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'næstik » and « dai'næstik » both occur in RP, « di'næstik » being in my opinion the more frequent.

In a few cases for convenience, and especially where it was particularly difficult to form an idea of the relative frequency of variants, the forms have simply been separated by commas. This is done, for instance, in the entries **into**, **Rand**, and interjections like **humph**, **phew**.

III. RARE PRONUNCIATIONS

Pronunciations which are undoubtedly rare (relatively to the frequency of the word) in the speech of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction are not as a rule included in the Dictionary. In cases where for some special reason it has been thought desirable to mention the existence of such rarer forms, the fact that they are not of the same degree of commonness as other variants has been shown by the addition of '*rarely*,' '*old-fashioned*,' or some other qualifying term.

IV. MEANING OF ITALIC LETTERS

When two pronunciations of a word are distinguished by the insertion or omission of a single sound, and both forms appear to be of approximately equal frequency, the fact is indicated by printing the symbol of the optional sound in italics. Thus the entry

defamatory di'fæmətəri

is to be taken to mean that the forms « di'fæmətəri » and « di'fæmətri » both

occur in RP, the two forms being, as far as I am able to judge, of approximately equal frequency.

In the case of «eɪə», «ouə», and «ɔɪ» the use of italic «i» and «u» is to be taken to mean not only that the words transcribed with these symbols are said either with the disyllabic sequences «eɪə», «ouə», «ɔɪ» or with the diphthongs «eə», «oə», «oi», but also that they may be said with disyllabic sequences «e-ə», «o-ə», «o-i». See Explanations XX and XXIV B below. Thus the entries

player 'pleɪə*
mower 'moʊə*
showy 'ʃoʊi

imply three pronunciations of each word, viz. «'pleɪə*», «'pleə*», «'ple-ə*», «'moʊə*», «'moə*», «'mo-ə*», and «'ʃoʊi», «'foi», «'ʃo-i».

V. MEANING OF (:))

When two variant pronunciations are distinguished by the use of «i:» and «i», «u:» and «u», or «ə:» and «ə», and the two forms appear to be of fairly equal frequency, the notation «i(:)», «u(:)», «ə(:)» has been adopted. Thus the entries

trio 'tri(:)ou
duplicity dju(:)'plisiti
interpenetrate ,intə(:)'penitreit

are to be taken to mean that the forms «'tri:ou» and «'triou» both occur in RP, and seem to be of approximately equal frequency; and similarly with «dju:'plisiti» and «dju'plisiti», «,intə:'penitreit» and «,intə'penitreit».

When (:) intervenes between «i» and «ə», it is to be understood that besides having pronunciations with «i:ə» and the diphthong «iə», the word can also be pronounced with a sequence «iə» said in a disyllabic manner (phonetically «i-ə», see Explanations XX, p. xxviii). The same applies to (:) intervening between «u» and «ə». Thus the entries

seer 'si(:)ə*
truant 'tru(:)ənt

are to be interpreted to mean that there exist not only the pronunciations «'si:ə*», «'siə*», «'tru:ənt», «'truənt» but also «'si-ə*», «'tru-ənt».

VI. MEANING OF ('))

The notation (') means that the syllable following is sometimes pronounced with strong stress and sometimes not, and that the two pronunciations appear to be of nearly equal frequency. Thus the entry

inclemency in'klemənsi ['in'k-, (')ɪŋ'k-]

is to be understood to mean that in addition to the pronunciations «in'klemənsi» and «'in'klemənsi» there exist less usual forms «ɪŋ'klemənsi» and «'ɪŋ'klemənsi», and that, as far as I can judge, the two stressings of the pronunciations with «ŋ» are of about equal frequency.

VII. COMBINATION OF VARIANT FORMS

When two or more variant pronunciations are indicated, it is to be understood that the forms may be combined in so far as they may be compatible with each other. Thus the entry

Australia ɔs'treɪljə [ɔ:s-, -liə]

is to be taken to mean that the four forms «ɔs'treɪljə», «ɔ:s'treɪljə», «ɔs'treɪliə», «ɔ:s'treɪliə», all occur in RP, «ɔs'treɪljə» being probably the most frequent.

Similarly the entry

distinction dis'tɪŋkʃən

is to be taken to mean that the four forms «dis'tɪŋkʃən», «dis'tɪŋfən», «dis'tɪŋkʃn», «dis'tɪŋfn», all occur in RP, and are of approximately equal frequency.

VIII. VARIANT SPELLINGS

Square brackets [] are also used to show variant spellings of words written in conventional spelling in more than one way, but the use of these brackets has in this case no reference to the frequency of either spelling. Thus the two spellings **iron-gray**, **iron-grey** are grouped together under the notation

iron-gray [-grey]

Variations of spelling distinguished by the presence or absence of a single letter are shown, when convenient, by enclosing that letter in round brackets (). Thus the two spellings **zincky**, **zinky** are grouped together under the notation **zin(e)ky**.

In like manner, proper names which have the same pronunciation, but spellings differing by the presence or absence of a single letter, are often combined by enclosing that letter in round brackets (). Thus the entry

Ham(m)ond 'hæmənd

is to be taken to mean that the proper names **Hammond** and **Hamond** are both pronounced «'hæmənd».

The above devices are not resorted to when the two spellings would be widely separated from each other in the alphabetical order of the words, as in the case of **coloration** and **colouration**.

IX. PROPER NAMES IDENTICAL WITH ORDINARY WORDS

When a proper name is identical with an ordinary word both in conventional spelling and in pronunciation, the fact is indicated by placing a capital letter in round brackets () after the ordinary spelling of the word. Thus the entry

hay (H.) hei

is to be taken to mean that the noun **hay** and the proper name **Hay** are both pronounced «hei».

When two proper names exist, one of which is identical in spelling and pronunciation with the singular and the other with the plural of an ordinary noun, the one bracketed capital letter placed after the singular noun is to be understood to cover also the name having the plural form. Thus the (G.) in the entry

gibbon (G.), -s 'gɪbən, -z

is to be taken to show that **Gibbons** is pronounced «'gɪbən» as well as that **Gibbon** is pronounced «'gɪbən». Where, however, a name of plural form has a different pronunciation from that of the plural noun, it is given as a separate entry (e.g. **Gillies**).

X. PROPER NAMES PRONOUNCED DIFFERENTLY BUT SPELT THE SAME

When two differently pronounced proper names happen to have the same conventional spelling, the different pronunciations are separated by commas. Thus the entry

Bowden 'bəʊdn, 'baʊdn

is to be taken to mean that there is a proper name **Bowden** pronounced «'bəʊdn» and another proper name **Bowden** pronounced «'baʊdn».

Similarly with **Batho**, **Jaques**, **Laing**, **Powell**, **Rowan**, and many others.

XI. WORDS GROUPED UNDER HEAD-WORDS

The pronunciations of all plurals of nouns are shown under the singulars; all comparatives and superlatives of adjectives and inflected forms of verbs are given under the simple words from which they are derived. Likewise nouns formed from other words by means of the terminations **-er, -ing, -ment, -or** or **-ness**, and adverbs formed by adding the termination **-ly** will as a rule be found under the words from which they may be considered to be derived. Thus **talker, meeting** (noun), **annulment**, will be found under **talk, meet, annul**.

Other derivatives are also grouped under simple words, when no difficulty in finding them is caused thereby. Thus **refractive** will be found under **refract, motherhood** and **motherless** under **mother**.

The derived forms of words are not as a rule written out in full, but the terminations to be added are each preceded by a hyphen and divided by a comma, or sometimes by a semicolon, from what precedes. Thus the entry

afford, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **afford, affords, affording, afforded** are pronounced «ə'fɔ:d», «ə'fɔ:dz», «ə'fɔ:dɪŋ», «ə'fɔ:did».

When the final part of the spelling of a head-word is not repeated before adding a termination, the part to be repeated is marked off by a vertical line | (see, for instance, **addendum, fade**). The same thing is done when the final part undergoes some alteration in pronunciation, though not in spelling, in an inflected form (see, for instance, **house, nocturnal**, where | precedes the **-se** and the **-al**).

Words not grammatically connected (and especially proper names) are often similarly grouped together, with or without the use of the mark |, where no difficulty in finding the words is caused thereby. Thus the entry

Ruther|ford, -glen 'rʌðə|fəd, -glən

is to be taken to mean that in RP **Rutherford** is pronounced «'rʌðəfəd» and **Rutherglen** «'rʌðəglən».

The mark / is often used to indicate derivatives of words grouped under a head-word. Thus the entry

elegant|ce, -t/ly 'elɪɡən|s, -t/li

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **elegance, elegant, elegantly** are pronounced «'elɪɡəns», «'elɪɡənt», «'elɪɡəntli».

When one or more derived words are grouped under a head-word as explained above, and a variant pronunciation of the head-word is given, that variant is to be taken to apply to all the derived words in so far as this may be possible. Thus it is to be understood from the entry

Galt, -on gɔ:lt [gɔlt], -ən

that **Galton** as well as **Galt** is subject to the variant pronunciation with «ɔ».

XII. STRESS OF DERIVED WORDS

When the head-word is a monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has a strong stress on the root-syllable. Thus from the entry

nine, -s, -fold naɪn, -z, -fəʊld

it is to be understood that **ninefold** has single stress (on the first syllable). And from the entry

ewe, -s; -lamb /s ju:, -z; -'læm/z

it is to be understood that in **ewe-lamb** both syllables have strong stress.

When a head-word is a *compound* of which the second element is a weakly stressed monosyllable, and a termination for forming a derived word adds yet another syllable, it is to be understood that the derived word has secondary stress on the first syllable of the second element, except when otherwise indicated. Thus from the entries

greenhouse, -ses 'grin:hau|s, -ziz
shockhead, -s, -ed 'ʃɒk'hed, -z, -id

it is to be understood that **greenhouses** and **shockheaded** are pronounced «'grin:hauziz, 'ʃɒk'hedid».

It is shown, however, under **tea-cup** that **tea-cupful** has secondary stress on the final syllable, thus «'ti:kʌp,ful».

XIII. VARIATIONS OF STRESS

Variations of stress are indicated in many cases by representing the syllables of the word in question by hyphens, instead of writing the word out in its entirety. Thus in the entry

Waterloo, wə:tə'lu: ['--', '---]

the indications '--', '---' signify the pronunciations «'wə:tə'lu:», «'wə:təlu:». Sometimes (as in this case) a note is appended stating in what circumstances or by whom the variants are used.

XIV. ABBREVIATED SPELLINGS

A certain number of common abbreviations (such as **Bros.**, **Chas.**, **cwt.**, **E.C.**, **MSS.**, **q.v.**, **V.I.P.**) are included in the Dictionary. These are arranged in alphabetical order according to the letters composing them.

XV. LINKING «r» AND INTRUSIVE «r»

When a word ending in «ə» (including «iə», «eə», etc.), «ɑ:», «ɔ:» or «o:» is immediately followed in a connected sentence by a word beginning with a vowel in close grammatical connexion with it, the sound «r» is very often inserted at the end of it, joining it to the next word. (There are two common exceptions to this general rule: (1) The insertion of «r» is unusual if a pause is possible between the words, even if no pause is actually made. (2) Words ending in «-rə» («-riə», «-reə», etc.), «-rɑ:», «-rɔ:», «-rɔ:» are exceptional and are not as a rule liable to be pronounced with this added «r». For examples see the end of the third paragraph of this Section.)

When the ordinary spelling of the word ends in the letter **r** (or **-re** in some words, such as **are**, **more**, **centre**), the inserted «r»-sound is called a 'linking «r»'. When there is no written **r** in the spelling, the inserted «r»-sound is called an 'intrusive «r»'.¹

¹ It is the origin of the added «r» which determines whether it is called 'linking' or 'intrusive.' 'Linking «r»' is a relic of the old pronunciation of English when all written *r*'s were pronounced, that is to say when *r*'s were sounded finally and before consonants as well as before vowels—as they still are in many forms of the language. 'Intrusive «r»' is a comparatively recent innovation. It has evidently been brought about by analogy, and dates doubtless from the time when «r» ceased to be sounded in final positions. It is believed that a dropping of final «r» began in the fifteenth century and became general in south-eastern England in the course of the seventeenth. It is reasonable to suppose that the analogical 'intrusive «r»' came into existence at the same time. Its existence was mentioned by some late eighteenth-century writers, who called it a vulgarity (see Jespersen, *Modern English Grammar*, Vol. I, § 13.42).

The following are examples of 'linking *r*.' The words **order, bear, clear, hour, far, more, incur** when said by themselves contain no *r*-sound in RP; they are pronounced «'ɔ:də», «'beə», «'kliə», «'aʊə», «'fɑ:», «'mɔ:» or «'mɔə», «'in'kɔ:». But in such expressions as **order of merit, bear up, clear it away, an hour or two, far off, more effective, to incur a debt** it is usual in RP to insert the sound *r*, thus «'ɔ:dər əv 'merit», «'beər 'ʌp», «'kliər it 'weɪ», «ən 'aʊər ɔ: tu:», «'fɑ:r 'ɔ:f» or «'fɑ:r 'ɔf», «'mɔ:r i'fektɪv» or «'mɔər i'fektɪv», «tu 'in'kɔ:r ə 'det». Instances of cases where 'linking *r*' is not as a rule inserted, as mentioned in the first paragraph of this section, are (1) **he opened the door and walked in, we'll go there later if there's time** («hi: 'əʊpnd ðə 'dɔ: ənd 'wɔ:kt 'in», «wi: l 'gəʊ ðəə 'leɪtə ɪf ðəə z 'taɪm»), (2) **an error of judgment, a roar of laughter** («ən 'erə əv 'dʒʌdʒmənt», «ə 'rɔ: əv 'lɑ:fə»).¹

The following are examples of 'intrusive *r*.' The words **sofa, Asia, idea, papa, jackdaw** likewise contain no *r*-sound when said in isolation; they are normally pronounced «'səʊfə», «'eɪʃə», «aɪ'diə», «pə'pɑ:», «'dʒækdo:». But it is quite common to hear people of the type referred to in § 3 of the Introduction add the sound *r* in such expressions as **the sofa over there, Asia and Africa, the idea of it, Papa isn't here, the Jackdaw of Rheims**, thus «ðə 'səʊfər əʊvə 'ðəə», «'eɪʃər ənd 'æfrɪkə», «ði aɪ'diər əv it», «pə'pɑ:r ɪznt 'hiə», «ðə 'dʒækdo:r əv 'ri:mz».¹

'Linking *r*' is never added to vowel-sounds other than «ə», «ɑ:», «ɔ:» or «ɜ:», and 'intrusive *r*' is never added to vowel-sounds other than «ə», «ɑ:» or «ɜ:».

The use of linking *r* and intrusive *r* is a very noteworthy feature of south-eastern English. There is, however, much variation in the way different people employ them. Many use them both consistently, some employ linking *r* consistently but do not use intrusive *r*, some (especially younger people) do not use either; others again use one or the other or both irregularly.

There are four types of consistent pronouncers: (1) those who never use intrusive *r* at all but who always insert linking *r* in the circumstances described in the first paragraph of this Section, (2) those who always insert linking *r* in these circumstances and who introduce an intrusive *r* regularly after words ending in «ə» and «iə» in the same circumstances, (3) those who use linking *r* similarly but who insert intrusive *r* regularly after «ɑ:» and «ɔ:» as well as after «ə» and «iə», (4) those who never use intrusive *r* and either never employ linking *r* at all or confine its use to a few stock expressions such as **for instance, as a matter of fact, later on** («fər 'ɪnstəns», «əz ə 'mætr ə 'fækt», «'leɪtər 'ɒn»).

My own pronunciation used to be, and generally still is, of type (1). In recent years, however, I have occasionally found myself using intrusive *r* after «ə», though not in accordance with any system. I do not use intrusive *r* after «ɑ:» or «ɜ:».

Those whose pronunciation is of type (4) say not only «ðə 'səʊfər əʊvə 'ðəə», «'eɪʃər ənd 'æfrɪkə», etc., like those whose pronunciation is of type (1), but also «'ɔ:də əv 'merit», «'beə 'ʌp», «'kliə it ə'wei», etc.

It does not seem possible to estimate which, if any, of these ways of pronouncing is the commonest among those who speak with RP. When teaching English to foreign learners, I find it convenient to recommend them to speak as type (1).

¹ This last pronunciation was used whenever **jackdaw** was followed by a word beginning with a vowel throughout a fine BBC broadcast of the poem in 1953.

XVI. MEANING OF *

In this Dictionary an asterisk * is placed at the end of every word to which linking «r» is added in appropriate contexts by those whose pronunciation is of the type (1) described in the seventh paragraph of Section XV. Words ending in «ə», «ɑ:» or «ɔ:» which have no asterisk do not take intrusive «r» in the speech of those who pronounce as type (1); they are said with intrusive «r» in the above-mentioned contexts by those who pronounce as type (3).

The asterisk is to be dropped in the transcriptions of derivatives of words marked with it. Thus the entry

flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flætə*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **flatter**, **flatters**, **flattering**, **flatteringly**, **flattered**, **flatterer**, **flatterers** are pronounced «'flætə*», «'flætəz», «'flætərɪŋ», «'flætərɪŋli», «'flætəd», «'flætərə*», «'flætərəz». And the entry

tar (s.v.), -s, -ring, -red tɑ:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

is to be taken to mean that in RP the words **tar**, **tars**, **tarring**, **tarred** are pronounced «tɑ:*, «tɑ:z», «tɑ:rɪŋ», «tɑ:d».

XVII. INCOMPLETE PLOSIVE CONSONANTS

It is to be understood throughout that when two plosive consonants occur next to each other in a word, as in **act** («ækt»), **bedtime** («'bedtaɪm»), the first is pronounced by most people without plosion, or with the least possible plosion. Cases of unexploded stop not coming under this general rule are indicated by placing the sign ° immediately after the consonant symbol (as in «noup°» a variant pronunciation of the interjection **no**).

XVIII. SYLLABIC CONSONANTS

The fact that a consonant is syllabic is marked (by placing the mark , under the letter) only when there might be ambiguity. Thus the syllabic «l» is specially marked in «'flænli» (**flannelly**), because «'flænli» would indicate a pronunciation rhyming with **Hanley**. It is not needful to mark the syllabicity of the «l» in such a word as **bottle** «'bɒtl», since the sound cannot be other than syllabic in this situation.

XIX. SYLLABLE SEPARATION, USE OF THE HYPHEN AS A PHONETIC SIGN

It is necessary in phonetic notation to have a means of showing 'syllable separation' for use in all circumstances where the absence of suitable marking might lead to ambiguity in the interpretation of a phonetically transcribed word. An indication of a place of syllable separation does not mean that there is any cessation of sound at that place. It means that the sound preceding the place of separation is pronounced as if it were final, and that the sound following is pronounced as if it were initial. This in turn may imply that the syllable preceding the place of separation is said with particular 'allophones' and degrees of length appropriate to final positions, and that the syllable following begins with allophones appropriate to initial positions.

When the second of two consecutive syllables bears a stress (primary or secondary), the place of separation between the syllables is shown by the stress-mark. For instance, the position of the , in «'ʃɪ:t,æŋkə*» (given as the pronunciation of **sheet-anchor** in this Dictionary) shows that there is syllable

separation between the «t» and the «æ». It would be possible to pronounce the same sequence of phonemes with syllable separation between the «i:» and the «t», thus «'ji:tæŋkə*», though a word pronounced like this does not happen to exist. This pronunciation would differ markedly in sound from «'ji:tæŋkə*». In «'ji:tæŋkə*» the «i:» would be fully long and the «t» would be strong and aspirated, but in «'ji:tæŋkə*» the «i:» is not very long and the «t» is weak and lacking in aspiration. The principles underlying these differences are explained in my *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1956, §§ 512, 866.

So also if we compare the separated «tr» of «aut'reidʒəs» (**outrageous**) from the non-separated «tr» of «ə'træktiv» (**attractive**), we find that the «t» of the «aut'reidʒəs» is weak and the «r» is fully voiced, whereas in «ə'træktiv» the «t» is strong and the «r» is partially or wholly breathed. Again, many English people (including myself) distinguish the «r» of «ouvə'rɔ:d» (**over-awed**) from that of «ouvə'rɔ:t» (**overwrought**). The «r» of «ouvə'rɔ:t» is either the common fricative or the common 'frictionless continuant' sound, but the «r» of «ouvə'rɔ:d» is or may be the 'flapped' variety described in *Outline of English Phonetics*, §§ 750, 753.

When the second of two consecutive syllables does not need a stress-mark, essential syllable division has to be shown by a special mark. A hyphen is convenient for this purpose, and is used in the present Dictionary.

Thus the hyphen in «'bai-plein» (**biplane**) shows (1) that the «ai» is treated as if it were final and is therefore fully long, in accordance with the principle formulated in *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 866, and (2) that the «p» is treated as if it were initial and that in consequence the «l» following it is breathed or only partially voiced, as explained in *Outline*, § 845 (i)a. The word «'bai-plein» may be compared with «'paip-lain» (**pipe-line**), in which the syllable separation is between the «p» and the «l». Here the position of the hyphen shows (1) that the «p» preceding it is treated as if it were final and that in consequence the «ai» is rather short, in accordance with the principle formulated in *Outline*, § 866, and (2) that the «l», being treated as if it were initial, is fully voiced.

Similarly the hyphen inserted in the transcription «'fel-fɪʃ» (**shell-fish**) shows that the «l» is treated as if it were final and is consequently pronounced long as explained in *Outline*, § 881, while the absence of any hyphen in «'selfɪʃ» (**selfish**) implies the «l» is not so treated, but is short on account of the presence of the following «f». «'bi:stɪŋz» (**bee-stings**, stings of bees) is distinguished from «'bi:stɪŋz» (**beestings**, first milk of a cow) in a similar way; the hyphen in «'bi:stɪŋz» shows that the «i:» is fully long, while the absence of hyphen in «'bi:stɪŋz» implies that the vowel is rather short in consequence of the presence of the following «s».

Further examples illustrating the necessity for hyphens as markers of syllable separation are «'tou-strəp» (**toe-strap**), which should be compared with «'toust-ræk» (**toast-rack**); «'wilt-ʃə» (**mouse-trap**) and with «'piltʃəd» (**pilchard**). Many others (**Wiltshire**) which may be compared with «'piltʃəd» (**pilchard**). Many others will be found in *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1956, Chap. XXXII.

In the form of transcription used in this Dictionary «tʃ» is always to be taken to be a 'digraph' with the 'affricate' value when the two letters are not separated by a hyphen. See Section XXIV C, p. xxxiii.

The presence of a phonetic hyphen is to be assumed, wherever necessary, in front of the terminations of derivatives and other words grouped under a head-word. Thus it is to be understood in «'delft-weə*» (**Delft-ware**), «'goul-poust» (**goal-post**), since the transcriptions «'delftweə*», «'goulpoust» might be thought to stand for the non-existent pronunciations «'delf-tweə*», «'goulp-oust».

For the use of - in «i-ə», «u-ə», «ai-ə», «au-ə», etc., see next Section.

XX. DISYLLABIC «i-ə», «u-ə», etc.

It is possible to pronounce sequences of «i» and «ə», «u» and «ə», «e» and «ə», «o» and «ə», «o» and «i», «u» and «i» in a disyllabic manner as well as in the gliding (diphthongal) manner. The disyllabic way of pronouncing is sometimes used in English, especially in slow utterance of certain hyphens, thus «i-ə», «u-ə», «e-ə», etc. This notation is employed for explanatory purposes in these Explanations, but except in the cases of «ai-ə» and «au-ə» it is not used in the body of this Dictionary. The reason for this is that these disyllabic sequences «i-ə», «u-ə», etc., are always alternatives to other pronunciations, and their occurrences may be deduced from the following facts:

(1) «i-ə» and «u-ə» are always possible alternatives to the 'rising' diphthongs «iə» and «uə» (for which see Explanations XXIV B, p. xxxiii). For instance, «'glɔ:riəs» (glorious), «'ɑ:dʒʊəs» (arduous) may also be pronounced «'glɔ:ri-əs», «'ɑ:dʒu-əs».

(2) «i-ə» and «u-ə» are always possible alternatives to the common 'falling' diphthongs «iə» and «uə» in the words which have variant pronunciations with «i:ə» and «u:ə», such as **seer**, **freer**, **Fleance**, **doer**, **fewer**, **truant** (see Explanations V, p. xxi). But «i-ə» is *not* a possible alternative in the words which have variants with «jə:», such as **clear**; nor is «u-ə» a possible alternative in the words which have variants with «oə», such as **gourd**, or with «əə» and «ɔ:», such as **poor**.

(3) «e-ə», «o-i» and «u-i» are always possible alternatives to the diphthongs «eə» (as in **gayer**), «oi» (as in **going**) and «ui» (as in **screwing**). For «e-ə» and «o-i» see also Explanations IV, p. xx.

(4) «o-ə» is a possible alternative to the diphthong «oə» in all the words which have a variant pronunciation with «ouə», such as **mower** (see Explanations IV, p. xxi). It is *not* a possible alternative in words like **gourd**, **poor**, where «oə» is an alternative to «uə».

(5) The notation «ai-ə» is employed when «ai» is fully pronounced and «ə» follows it forming a definite separate syllable. This sequence, which may be heard in such words as «'jai-ə*» (**shyer**), «'flai-ə*» (**flyer**), is distinct from the common «aio» of «'jaiə*» (**shire**), «'faiəri» (**fiery**), etc., which is nearly a monosyllable and which has monosyllabic variants «aə» and «a:». Similarly «au-ə» is used to denote the definitely disyllabic sequence heard in «'plau-ə*» (**plougher**). This sequence is distinct from the common «auə» of «'flauə*» (**flour**), which is nearly monosyllabic and which is replaceable by monosyllabic forms of the types «aə» and «a:». See Explanations XXIII (4), p. xxx; also *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1956, §§ 414, 415, 434.

XXI. STRONG AND WEAK FORMS

The mention '*strong form*' appended to a pronunciation means that the form in question is one used when the word is stressed. The designation '*weak form*' means that (in the absence of a special statement to the contrary) the form in question only occurs in unstressed positions.

It is to be understood that circumstances exist in which strong forms occur unstressed, but that weak forms do not bear strong stress except in a few rare instances where special mention is made of the possibility of such stressing (see for instance **because**, **just**).

Unless the term '*weak form*' is amplified by some such qualification as '*occasional*' it is to be understood that the weak form (or one or other of the weak forms, when several are given) is the pronunciation most usually heard when the word is unstressed.

XXII. VARIANT PRONUNCIATIONS OF THE UNSTRESSED TERMINATIONS -less, -ness, ETC.

The unstressed terminations **-less** (as in *helpless*), **-ness** (as in *goodness*), **-ess** (as in *hostess*), **-est** (as in *quickest*), **-et** (as in *ticket*), **-es** (as in *places*), **-ed** (as in *waited*), **-age** (as in *village*) are recorded in this Dictionary as having the vowel «i»; thus «'helplis», «'gudnis», «'houstis», etc. This is the pronunciation I use, and is I believe that most commonly employed by non-dialectal southern English speakers. It must be observed, however, that there do exist well-educated English people who speak in most respects with RP but who use the vowel «ə» in some, or possibly all, of these terminations. I have the impression that such speakers have had their speech influenced by contacts with people from northern or eastern parts of England (including Essex), and that these special features of their pronunciation cannot properly be regarded as coming within the limits of what should be included in this Dictionary.

The same probably holds good for those words ending in **-en**, **-ain** and the substantival and adjectival **-ate** which are not shown in this Dictionary as having «-ən», «-əɪn», «-ət». Such are **linen** («'linin»), **chicken** («'tʃikin»), **bargain** («'bɑ:ɡin»), **delicate** («'delikit»). Pronunciations with «ə» are given in the case of a few words with these terminations (e.g. **barren**, **stricken**, **chieftain**, **immediate**), where these forms appear to me to be usual in the type of English with which this Dictionary is concerned.¹

XXIII. OTHER VARIANTS OF SOUND-DISTRIBUTION OCCURRING IN RP BUT NOT AS A RULE NOTED IN THIS DICTIONARY

It has for practical reasons not been possible to include in the body of the Dictionary *all* the variant pronunciations of every word. We give below some examples of the chief variants which it is possible to represent without recourse to a still 'narrower' system of phonetic notation, but which have generally been omitted from this Dictionary on practical grounds. All these varieties may be heard from the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

- (i) Omissions of «t» and «d» from various consonant sequences such as «nts», «ndz», «stn», e.g. «hins» for «hints» (**hints**), «saunz» for «saundz» (**sounds**), «'stedfəsnis» for «'stedfəstnis» (**steadfastness**).

¹ Examples of the use of «ə» in some of the above-mentioned terminations are to be found here and there in published phonetic texts. L. E. Armstrong used this vowel in **-less**, **-ness**, **-est**, **-en**, **-ain**, in the substantival and adjectival **-ate**, and in most though not all of the words ending in **-et**; thus we find in her *English Phonetic Reader* (University of London Press, 1923) **cutlet** written as «'katlət» and **carelessness** as «'keələsnəs». In her preface to that book she mentioned that these forms with «ə» were due to northern influence in her speech. She pronounced **-es**, **-ed** and **-age** with «i».

More recently J. D. O'Connor, considering it useful that foreign learners should be aware of the existence of the variants «-ləs» and «-nəs», recorded these forms in two of the texts in his *New Phonetic Readings* (Francke, Berne, 1948). In his other texts he wrote «-lis», «-nis». He moreover pronounces the substantival and adjectival **-ate** as «-ət», and has shown this pronunciation throughout. The other terminations mentioned above are transcribed by him with «i». There are traces of northern influence in his speech.

Most of the other eminent English phoneticians (e.g. Sweet, Wyld, Ripman,⁶ Palmer, MacCarthy, Scott) have written all the terminations in question with «i» in their transcripts.

- (2) Insertion of « t » between « n » and « s », or of « d » between « n » and « z », e.g. « fents » for « fens » (**fence**), « 'frendzi » for « 'frenzi » (**frenzy**).
 - (3) Very numerous assimilations and reductions due to the proximity of other words. Such are: « dʒʌʃ » for « dʒʌst » (often heard in **just shut the door**), « ðɪʃ » for « ðis » (often heard in **this shop**), « dʌʒ » for « dʌz » (often heard in **does she**), « ɪ'au », « ɪ » for « ə'lau », « 'eni » (often heard in **we're not allowed to, they haven't got any more**), « ri'maind » for « ri'main » (generally heard in **remind me**), « rɑ:ðr » for « 'rɑ:ðər » (often heard in **rather a good thing**) « 'daʊm bi'lou » for « 'daʊn bi'lou » (**down below**), « gu » for « gud » (as in **a good deal**).
 - (4) Reduction of « aiə » to « aə », « ə », « a: » or « ɑ: », e.g. « di'zɑərəbl » or « di'zɑ:ərəbl » or « di'zɑ:rəbl » for « di'zaiərəbl » (**desirable**), and « auə » to « ə », « aə » or « ɑ: », e.g. « 'kɒlɪflə » or « 'kɒlɪflɑ: » for « 'kɒlɪflauə » (**cauliflower**).
 - (5) Many instances of possible reduction of final unstressed « -u: » to « -u », e.g. « 'reskju » for « 'reskju: », a pronunciation which is frequent especially when another word follows, as in « 'reskju ðəm » (**rescue them**).
 - (6) Similar reductions of final « -ou » to « -o » in cases like « 'windo sil » (**window sill**) and final « -ei » to « -e » in cases like « ə 'de ə tu: » (**a day or two**).
 - (7) The use of « -əti » for « -iti » in words like **necessity, quality** (exceptions being the words ending in **-bility**).
 - (8) The common use of the glottal stop in place of « t » and « k » in words like **department, tightly, quickly** (« di'pɑ:tmənt », « 'tai'li », « 'kwi'li »). See *Outline*, § 555, note 15; also *The Pronunciation of English*, 1956, §§ 234, 250, 258.
 - (9) Substitution of « m », « n », « ŋ » for « p », « t », « k » in such words as **encampment, ointment, embankment** (« in'kæmpmənt », « 'ɔɪnŋmənt »).
 - (10) Variations of stress and sound due to a desire to emphasize one part of a word, e.g. the form « 'kɒ'mɪʃən » (**commission**) which is sometimes used when the word is contrasted with **omission**.
 - (11) Reinforcement of secondary stress on the first syllable of a word for the purpose of giving greater emphasis to the whole word, e.g. « 'fʌndə'mentl » for « ,fʌndə'mentl » (**fundamental**), « 'rekə'mend » for « ,rekə'mend » (**recommend**), « 'stændədai'zeɪʃən » for « ,stændədai'zeɪʃən » (**standardization**).
 - (12) Variants with disyllabic « i-ə », « u-ə », « e-ə », « o-ə », « o-i », « u-i ». See Explanations IV, V, XX, XXIV B.
- For variants of sound-formation see next Section.

XXIV. VALUES OF THE PHONETIC SYMBOLS

A. Table of Sounds

The Table opposite shows the manner of forming the principal English speech-sounds. The descriptions (indicated by the technical terms) of the sounds denoted by the consonant-letters are of the 'norms' or 'principal

TABLE OF THE PRINCIPAL ENGLISH SOUNDS

		LABIAL		DENTAL	ALVE- OLAR	POST- ALVE- OLAR	PALATO- ALVEOLAR	PALATAL	VELAR	GLOTTAL
CONSONANTS	Plosive	p b			t d				k g	ʔ
	Affricate						tʃ dʒ			
	Nasal	m	ɱ		n				ŋ	
	Lateral				l					
	Fricative		f v	θ ð	s z	r	ʒ	ç	x	h
	Semi-vowel	w						j	(w)	
VOWELS	Close	(u:)						Front i:	Central ɜ:	Back u:
	Half-close	(u) (o)						i e	ə	u o
	Half-open	(ɔ:)						ɛ	æ	ʌ ɔ:
	Open	(ɒ)						a		ɔ ɑ
								Front	Back	

The secondary articulations of sounds having two places of articulation are shown by the symbols in ().

members' of the respective phonemes.¹ The positions of the vowel-letters in the Table give a rough idea of the tongue-positions taken up when the commonest vowel-sounds of RP are uttered. When there is lip action in addition to tongue action, the secondary articulation is shown by the symbol enclosed in round brackets ().

The arrangement of the vowel-symbols in the Table is a very simplified one, but it is nevertheless a convenient one to work with in the practical teaching of pronunciation. An arrangement of greater precision is shown in the Frontispiece. In that chart the nature of the commonest vowels of RP is demonstrated by comparisons with a set of eight suggested Cardinal Vowels. The IPA symbols for these cardinal vowels are

i	e	ɛ	a	ɑ	ɔ	o	u
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

The manner of their selection is described in *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 131 ff. The student who has in his mind the acoustic qualities of these Cardinal Vowels can estimate by ear and by muscular sensations the values to be attributed to symbols placed at different points on the chart. For instance if he knows the sounds of Cardinals 2 and 3 (shown by dots in the Frontispiece), he can judge what is meant by the English «e» (shown by a large dot in the Frontispiece), which is half-way between the two.²

The shape of the frontispiece chart and the placing on it of the dots indicating the relations between the different vowels was arrived at after much research. The relative position of Cardinals 1, 4, 5 and 8 were ascertained by X-ray photography; the photographs from which the measurements were taken are reproduced in the frontispiece of my *Pronunciation of English* (1950 and subsequent editions). The placings of the other Cardinal Vowels and of all the English vowels on the quadrilateral figure thus obtained were judged by ear and muscular sensations. The chart is thus in the nature of a convenient compromise between scientifically ascertained facts and the practical needs of the language teacher.

The English vowels shown on the Frontispiece chart are the 'average' sounds described in Sub-section E below.

For full details as to the formation of English sounds, as also for the meanings of the technical terms, readers are referred to the various books on the phonetics of English. A few notes on the sounds and on the values to be attributed to the symbols are, however, subjoined here; and some short explanations of the chief technical terms are given in the Glossary at the end of this book.

¹ For the meaning of 'phoneme' see my *Outline of English Phonetics* (1955 edition), Chapter X, or *The Pronunciation of English* (1956 edition), § 492 ff., or in greater detail *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use*.

² The Cardinal Vowels should be learnt, if possible, from a teacher who knows them (see *Outline of English Phonetics*, § 140). Gramophone records have been made of them, and may be utilized by students who have not access to such a teacher. One such record is No. ENG 252-3, published by the Linguaphone Institute, 207 Regent Street, London, W.1. See further *Outline*, §§ 140, 141 and footnote 7 on p. 34.

Tape recordings of these cardinal vowels said on various pitches by twelve reliable phoneticians have been made by Mr. P. Ladefoged, Lecturer in Phonetics in the University of Edinburgh, as part of a research programme. Copies of these recordings can be made available for linguistic research institutions. (Particulars on application to the Secretary, Dept. of Phonetics, Minto House, Chambers St., Edinburgh.)

The following letters in the Table facing p. xxx are only occasionally used. The sounds they represent occur solely in variant pronunciations.

- ʔ glottal stop. See for instance **over-eat, yes**.
- ɱ labio-dental « m », which is sometimes given as an alternative to ordinary « m » before « f » and « v ». See, for instance, **comfort**.
- ç German sound of **ch** in **ich**, sometimes used in place of « hj » in words like **huge**.
- x Scottish sound of **ch** in **loch**.

B. Diphthongs

Fifteen diphthongal sounds are recorded in this Dictionary. They cannot conveniently be entered in the Table, but their values can be judged fairly well from the letters used in their representation. Thirteen of them (« ei », « ai », « oi », « oi », « ui », « au », « ou », « iə », « eə », « əə », « ɔə », « oə », « uə ») are 'falling' diphthongs, i.e. their beginnings have greater prominence than their endings. Two of them (« iə » and « ũə »), as in **happier, influence** are 'rising' diphthongs, i.e. their endings have greater prominence than their beginnings. In most of the diphthongs the falling or rising character is the natural result of the inherent sonorities of the vowel sounds of which they are composed. In « iə » (as in **clear**) and « uə » (as in **gourd**), however, the initial prominence is effected by a certain degree of special stress on the initial parts, since the inherent sonority of « ə » is greater than that of « i » and « u ». For a full discussion of the nature of « iə » and « ũə », and the differences between them and « iə », « uə », see *Outline of English Phonetics* (1956), §§ 466a-466u.

For the disyllabic sequences « i-ə », « u-ə », « e-ə », « o-ə », « o-i », « u-i », see Explanations XX, p. xxviii. See also my article *Falling and Rising Diphthongs in Southern English* in *Miscellanea Phonetica* II, 1954, published by the IPA.¹

C. Digraphs

A 'digraph' is a sequence of two letters used to represent a 'single sound.' The digraphs employed in this Dictionary are « tʃ », « dʒ », « hw », « ei », « ou », « ai » and the other sequences denoting diphthongs.

« tʃ » and « dʒ » are convenient symbols for representing the affricate consonants which we denote in ordinary spelling by **ch** (as in **church**) and **j** (as in **join**). Their use obviates the introduction of two additional phonetic symbols. In words where the sounds « t » and « ʃ » occur in juxtaposition and belong to different syllables, the letters are separated by a hyphen (see end of Section XIX, p. xxvii).

« hw » is a convenient digraph to denote 'voiceless « w ».' In this Dictionary it is to be taken to mean either this or alternatively the sequence « h » + « w ».

The diphthongs (« ei », « ou », « ai », etc.) are considered by some, including myself, to be 'single sounds,' i.e. gliding sounds which begin with one vowel and glide towards another. Some authorities regard them as sequences of two sounds, namely the initial vowel and the glide. Whichever view is taken, it is convenient to represent them phonetically by sequences of two letters; if the first view is held, these sequences are digraphs.

¹ Obtainable from the Secretary of the International Phonetic Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1.

D. Allophonic Variants

The values of most phonetic symbols vary to some extent according to the *phonetic context*. For instance the sound denoted by «k» in «ki:» (**key**) is not the same as that in «ku:l» (**cool**), and this again differs from the «k»-sound in «'kɒtɪdʒ» (**cottage**). The sound used in each case is conditioned unambiguously by the phonetic environment, and the three sounds together with various other shades are said to 'belong to a single phoneme' or to be the above words are unambiguous if all the members of the phoneme are written with the same letter «k».

Similar considerations apply to other symbols. A single letter denotes all the allophones of a phoneme unambiguously, as long as the conditions under which each allophone occurs are known and understood by conventions.

The following are a few particularly noteworthy examples of phonemes in English which contain allophones differing considerably from the 'norm' (principal member).

Both 'clear' and 'dark' varieties of «l» are met with in the speech of most of those referred to in § 3 of the Introduction. The majority of these speakers use a 'clear' or 'medium' type of «l» whenever a vowel follows (as in **leaf**, **look**) and a 'dark' variety when the sound is final or followed by a consonant-sound (as in **feel**, **people**, **field**). The variety of «l» used in each case is conditioned unambiguously by its phonetic environment: the different varieties accordingly belong to a single phoneme, and the single letter «l» is consequently adequate for representing them all.

In the speech of many users of RP there are three distinct kinds of «r»-sound. The commonest is the voiced fricative entered in the Table facing p. xxx. Another is the corresponding breathed sound, which is used by many after a voiceless consonant beginning a stressed syllable, as in «kri:m» (**cream**). Yet another is a 'flapped' «r» which occurs in the speech of many in unstressed positions between vowels as in **heritage**, **orator**, **overawe** («'ouvə'rɔ:»). (In the speech of these people the «r» in «'ouvə'rɔ:» is different from the one in **overwrought** («'ouvə'rɔ:t»), which begins a stressed syllable.)

There are voiced kinds of «h» occurring as allophones of the «h»-phoneme. They occur between other voiced sounds; e.g. in **adhere**, **boyhood**, especially in rapid speaking.

The value to be attributed to the symbol «ə» varies considerably according to the phonetic context. A particularly 'open' variety is used in final positions, as when such words as **china**, **paper** are said by themselves or occur at the end of a sentence.¹

In other phonetic contexts several other varieties of «ə» occur; the varieties used are conditioned by the nature of the adjacent sounds. The varieties extend from a sound near to «ʌ» (see Frontispiece) to a half-close central «ə» and in some cases (especially when next to «k» or «g») to a still 'closer' sound. Three different varieties of «ə» may be heard in the words «'tʃaɪnə» (**china**) and «kə'ti:drəl» (**cathedral**); in the latter word the first «ə» is a rather 'close' one, and the second is 'opener' and 'retracted' though distinct from the «ə» of **china**.²

¹ Some people indeed substitute the sound «ʌ» for it in this situation, pronouncing «'tʃaɪnʌ», «'peɪpʌ». This «ʌ» is not an allophone of the «ə»-phoneme; people who pronounce in this way substitute the «ʌ»-phoneme for the «ə»-phoneme in final positions.

² The subject of the allophones of the «ə»-phoneme is dealt with in greater detail in my *Outline of English Phonetics*, 1956, §§ 342, 355-70, and in *The Phoneme*, §§ 197-202.

None of the above-mentioned allophonic variants are shown by special symbols in this Dictionary. The precise sounds employed in each case are deducible from the phonetic contexts.

When a phonetic transcription contains a special symbol to denote a subsidiary member of a phoneme (i.e. an allophone other than the norm), it is said to be 'allophonic.' The transcription of English used in this Dictionary is allophonic in one particular, namely that it provides a special letter (« o ») to denote the monophthongal « o »-sound occurring in such words as **November**, **molest** in the speech of those who use it consistently as an allophone of « ou » in certain unstressed positions.

Descriptions of allophones of phonemes other than those mentioned in this sub-section are to be found in the books on English phonetic theory.

E. Diaphonic Variants

The sounds used in particular words by *different people* are not always identical; there are often variations as between one speaker and another. If, for instance, a number of Southern English people are asked one after another to say the expression **get ready for breakfast** (« 'get 'redi fə 'brekfəst »), it will generally be found that several varieties of « e » are used. Some of the speakers will employ what may be termed an 'average' southern « e », ¹ others will use a somewhat 'closer' vowel, ² others an 'opener' one, ³ some possibly a 'retracted' variety, ⁴ and so on. Quite a number of deviations from the 'average' sound are in fact accepted as belonging to RP. There are, of course, limits to such deviations; a very wide deviation from the 'average' sound would cause the speaker's pronunciation to be considered dialectal or unusual. For instance, the use of a very open « e »—'opener' than Cardinal 3—is a sign of northern speech or of northern influence in the speech of a southerner.

A family of sounds consisting of an 'average' sound used by many speakers in a given word together with deviations from this used as equivalents by other speakers may be called a 'diaphone.' Thus the family of « e »-sounds described in the preceding paragraph is a diaphone. Each variety of sound contained in a diaphone may be termed a 'diaphonic variant' or a 'free variant.' ('Diaphonic' or 'free' variants have to be distinguished from allophones, which are 'conditioned variants'.)

The symbol « e » can thus be taken in this Dictionary to mean any member of the diaphone described above, that is to say it may be interpreted either as the 'average' sound or as any one of a number of sounds near to this. Similar considerations apply in a greater or less degree to most of the other vowel symbols, and especially to the diphthongal symbols « ei », « ou », « ai », and « au »; also to some consonant symbols, especially « s », « z », and « r ».

The positions of the large dots in the Frontispiece indicate in a rough manner the 'average' values of the English vowels.

A member of a diaphone may be one of a set of allophones, i.e. of variants conditioned by phonetic context. Thus corresponding to each member of the above-mentioned « e » diaphone there is a 'lowered' variety occurring as an allophone when 'dark « l »' follows (as in **help**, **well**).

¹ i.e. a sound about half-way between Cardinal Vowels 2 and 3 in the system of eight Cardinal Vowels.

² i.e. a sound nearer to Cardinal 2.

³ i.e. a sound nearer to Cardinal 3.

⁴ i.e. a slightly « a »-like variety of « e ».

The chief diaphonic variants found in RP are summarized below. For more detailed information readers must consult the books on the phonetics of English.

- i: is commonly monophthongal, but many people substitute a diphthong consisting of an 'opener' «i» followed by a 'closer' one. Some transcribers use the notation «ij» to represent this variant.
- i 'average' value (when stressed) about as shown in Frontispiece, but there is a modern tendency to use an 'opener' variety. It is instructive to listen to radio announcers pronouncing the word *visibility* in the weather reports.
- e see first paragraph of Explanations XXIV E (p. xxxv).
- ɑ: 'average' value as shown in Frontispiece, but a more retracted variety is not uncommon.
- ɔ: is subject to slight diaphonic variations, more especially in the matter of the amount of lip-rounding.
- u is likewise subject to diaphonic variations in the amount of lip-rounding.
- u: is commonly monophthongal, but many people substitute a diphthong consisting of an 'opener' «u» followed by a 'closer' one. This variant is written «uw» by some transcribers.
- ʌ my sound is as shown in Frontispiece, but many people, especially in London, use a more 'advanced' sound not far from Cardinal «a».
- ə: 'average' value probably as shown in Frontispiece, but there are several diaphonic variants, some 'opener' and some 'closer' than this.
- ei 'average' value may be taken to begin about half-way between Cardinal «e» and «ɛ», but diaphonic variants of the types «ei» and «ee» are common.
- ou 'average' value probably begins at about the point shown in Frontispiece; it is said with slight lip-rounding. There are many diaphonic variants, some advanced towards the central position, some with lips nearly unrounded at the beginning, some approaching a variety of «ou».
- ai 'average' value begins at about Cardinal 4; there are diaphonic variants, some of which are «æi»-like and some «ai»-like.
- au 'average' value begins at a point slightly back from Cardinal 4. There are 'fronter' and 'backer' diaphonic variants; the latter might be denoted by «au».
- ɛə has a diaphonic variant «æə».¹

The vowels «æ» and «ɔ» and the diphthongs «ɔi», «oi», «ui», «iə», «eə», «ɔə», «oə» and «uə» do not have diaphonic variants differing to any great extent from the 'average' values. («iə», «eə» and «ɔə» have *allophonic* variants with a very open final element, near to «ʌ»; they are used in final positions.¹ «uə» is, in the speech of many, replaced by the phonemes «oə» or «ɔə» in certain words; these variants are shown in the body of this Dictionary. They are not diaphonic variants; they are other phonemes which many people use in place of «uə».)

¹ Note that «æə» is a *diaphonic* variant of «eə» (used by particular people), but that «ɛʌ» is an *allophonic* variant of «eə» (used in final position in place of the «eə» used elsewhere).

F. Foreign Sounds

Those English people who speak foreign languages well often use the foreign pronunciations, or approximations to them, in the modern foreign words which are used in English. The foreign pronunciations are therefore entered in this Dictionary as possible pronunciations; they are shown in round brackets (). It is to be understood that the phonetic symbols used in transcribing them have appropriate foreign values, or approximations to them. Thus when a short «i» occurs in a phonetically transcribed French word, as for instance in «tapi» (tapis), it is to be taken to have its French 'tense' value, and not the value of English short «i».

The languages which are sufficiently well known to some English people to justify including the foreign pronunciations are French, German, Italian, Spanish, Russian and Hindustani. The (North) Welsh pronunciation of most of the Welsh names is also shown, and in a few instances transcriptions of other native pronunciations (e.g. Scottish English, Hungarian, Afrikaans) have been given when it seemed likely that the information thus conveyed might be of particular interest or help to users of the Dictionary.

For the values of the letters used in transcribing foreign pronunciations readers are referred to the books on the languages concerned, e.g. for French Armstrong's *The Phonetics of French*,¹ for German Viëtor's *Die Aussprache des Schriftdeutschen*² and Egan's *German Phonetic Reader*,³ for Italian Camilli's *Italian Phonetic Reader*,⁴ for Spanish Stirling's *The Pronunciation of Spanish*,⁵ for Russian Boyanus's *Russian Pronunciation*⁶ and various 'broad' Russian texts in *Le Maître Phonétique*,⁷ for Hindustani Harley's *Colloquial Hindustani*,⁸ and for Welsh Stephen Jones's *Welsh Phonetic Reader*.⁹ Short particulars of the sounds of these languages are to be found in the 1949 edition of *The Principles of the International Phonetic Association*.¹⁰

In transcribing the native pronunciations of German, Spanish and Russian words in this Dictionary, I have found it advisable to simplify slightly the forms of transcription used in the above-mentioned books on these languages, as shown in the three following paragraphs.

In the transcriptions of German words, the short 'open' «i» and «u» sounds are denoted simply by «i» and «u», as they are in English words, and not with special letters such as those employed by Viëtor.

In the transcriptions of Spanish words, «b», «d», and «g» are to be interpreted in the Spanish way. This means that they are nearly always to be understood to have 'frictionless continuant' values—values which would be written in 'comparative' transcription by the special letters «β», «ð», and «ɣ». The exceptions are when they follow a nasal consonant, and when «d» follows «l», in which cases they have 'plosive' values. Thus they have 'frictionless continuant' values in the Spanish renderings of *Oviedo* and

¹ Bell, London.

² Reisland, Leipzig.

³ University of London Press.

⁴ Cambridge University Press.

⁵ Lund Humphries, London.

⁶ e.g. in the January numbers of 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954.

⁷ Egan Paul.

⁸ Obtainable from the Secretary of the International Phonetic Association, Department of Phonetics, University College, London, W.C.1.

Guadalquivir («o'bjedo», «gwadalki'bir»), but «d» has 'plosive' value in the Spanish renderings of **Santander** and **Calderon** («santan'der», «kalde'ron »).

Russian pronunciations are written here in a style of transcription which is 'broad' except in two points, namely that the 'retracted' allophone of «i» (used after 'hard' consonants) is denoted by the special symbol «i̯», and the 'obscured' allophone of «a» (used in all unstressed positions except pre-tonic ones, and initial ones when two unstressed syllables follow) is written with «ə». Thus the symbol «i̯» is used in the Russian rendering of **Kuibyshev** («'kujbif̩f»), and «ə» is used in the Russian rendering of **Ladoga** («'ladəgə»). «a» is, however, written in **Onega** («a'njegə»), where the first vowel, though unstressed, is pre-tonic; also in the first syllable of **Vladivostok** («vladjiva'stok»), where the first syllable is followed by two weak syllables. The affricate and palatalized consonants are represented 'digraphically,' thus «ts», «tʃ», «pj», «dj», etc., as in the Russian text in the *Principles of the International Phonetic Association*, 1949, and in the above-mentioned texts in *Le Maître Phonétique*.

The mode of transcribing Hindustani words in this Dictionary is the 'World Orthography' employed in Harley's book, with two modifications, namely that the j and consonantal y of WO are replaced by the IPA «ɟ» and «j». Users of this Dictionary should note the following conventions in the Hindustani transcriptions. «a» has a sound resembling English «ɑ:», «e» and «o» resemble the vowels in the Scottish pronunciation of **day** and **go**. «i̯» and «u̯» represent 'close' varieties. The 'open' varieties (which resemble the English short «i» and «u») are represented by «y» and «w». Hindustani «ə» is a 'central' ('obscure') vowel resembling «ʌ». «əy» and «əw» are digraphs denoting slightly diphthongal sounds, the first roughly intermediate in sound between «ai» and a long «æ:», and the second intermediate between «au» and «ɔ:». «t̪» and «d̪» have dental articulation. «v» is to be interpreted as a labio-dental frictionless continuant.

In renderings of Scottish pronunciation the 'open' «i̯» is written with the special symbol «i̯»; thus the Scottish pronunciation of **Lerwick** is entered as «'lerwik». This is because in Scottish English the 'close' «i̯» is generally pronounced short and not long as in Southern English, the word **week** for instance being said with a 'close' «i̯» which is quite short. Consequently the vowel-sounds of the words **week** and **wick** are distinguished by quality only, and must therefore be distinguished in transcription by separate symbols. The «i̯» in such Scottish transcriptions is to be taken to have the same value as the English short «i». «e», «a», «ɔ» and «o» are to be taken to have cardinal or nearly cardinal values in the transcriptions of Scottish pronunciation, and «ə» is to be interpreted as a sound near to Southern English «e».

«i̯» in transcriptions of Russian pronunciation denotes a sound near to an 'unrounded' «u», i.e. the sound obtained by trying to say a close «u» with the lips placed as for «i̯». In transcriptions of Welsh words the same symbol denotes a vowel intermediate between this and «i̯».

«gw» preceding «l» or «r» in Welsh words denotes a 'labialized' «g». «gwrɪx» (the Welsh form of **Gwrych**) thus constitutes a single syllable.

No stress is marked in the phonetic renderings of French and Hindustani words, since these languages make no use of lexically significant word-stress. It is to be understood that there is a certain stress on the final syllables of French words of more than one syllable, but that stress for intensity may be applied to other syllables in accordance with the principles enunciated in Armstrong's *The Phonetics of French*, Chapter XVII. It is also to be understood that there is no particular stress on any syllables of Hindustani words, though there is generally 'prominence' (by length) on every «i̯», «e», «a», «o» and «u» in that language, and on the diphthongs «əy» and «əw».

The additional symbols used in phonetic transcriptions of foreign or other unusual pronunciations are as follows:

- † 'retroflex' « t ».
- đ 'retroflex' « d ».
- c Hindustani sound resembling English sound of **ch** (« tʃ »).
- ʝ Hindustani sound resembling English sound of **j** (« dʒ »).
- ṁ breathed (voiceless) « m ».
- ṇ French 'n mouillé' (sound of **gn** as in **signe**).
- ṇ 'retroflex' « n » (only occurs in Sanskrit words; it is used by scholars, but ordinary Hindustani speakers replace it by « n »).
- ḷ breathed (voiceless) « l ».
- ṛ 'retroflex' « r ».
- ʎ Italian sound of **gl** in **gli**.
- ʀ breathed (voiceless) « r ».
- ɸ bi-labial « f ».
- ʂ 'retroflex' « s » (only occurs in Sanskrit words; it is used by scholars, but ordinary Hindustani speakers replace it by « ʃ » or « s »).
- ʧ the sound of **ch** in German **ich**.
- ˠ the sound of **ch** in Scottish **loch**, German **ach**.
- ɣ voiced consonant corresponding to « x ».
- ɥ the sound of **u** in French **nuit**.
- ʏ normally the sound of **u** in French **lune**. For special use of « y » in Hindustani see above (p. xxxviii).
- ø the sound of **eu** in French **peu**.
- œ the sound of **eu** in French **neuf**.
- ɛ̃ the sound of **in** in French **vin**.
- ã a nasalized « a ».
- ɑ̃ the sound of **an** in French **blanc**.
- ɔ̃ the sound of **on** in French **bon**.
- œ̃ the sound of **un** in French **brun**.
- ɨ the North Welsh sound of **u** in **Llandudno** (« lan'didno »), Russian sound of **и**. Also used to denote ordinary 'open' « i » in transcriptions of Scottish pronunciation.
- ʉ 'unrounded' « u », a vowel resembling the Russian « i » (sound of **и**).
- ɐ an 'open' variety of « e », as in Portuguese **para**.
- ɸ alveolar or dental click.
- ɸ lateral click (the sound used for urging on a horse).

G. *Special Symbols for Interjections*

There are some interjections which, though they have spellings, can hardly be regarded as real words. Such are **humph**, **phew**, **pshaw**, **ugh**. They are not generally sounded in the manner the spelling suggests; they are as a rule sounded as grunts or other noises made up mostly of peculiar sounds which do not belong to ordinary language. Some of these noises are representable by phonetic symbols; others are not. Those which are capable of phonetic representation are entered in this Dictionary. The transcription of such noises sometimes involves the use of special phonetic symbols not needed for any other purpose in this Dictionary. These are:

- ŷ French « y » (sound of u) pronounced with breath instead of voice.
- ã nazalized « ə ».
- Λ: a lengthened « Λ ».

H. *Diacritical Marks and other Signs*

- ː means that the sound represented by the preceding letter is long. In the case of the English 'long' vowels « i: », « ɔ: », « u: » and « ɔ: » this sign also implies the differences of quality between them and the corresponding 'short' vowels. For bracketed (:) see Explanations V (p. xxi).
- ˌ placed below a consonant-letter (thus « pˌ », « lˌ », « rˌ ») means that the consonant is syllabic. This generally implies that the sound is rather long. See Explanations XVIII (p. xxvi).
- ◌ placed below the symbol of a voiced sound means that the sound is breathed (voiceless). Thus « p̥ » means a devoiced « u ». When the letter has a descending tail, it is usual to place the ° on the top of it (e.g. « ʃ̥ »).
- ◌ placed in raised position after the symbol of a plosive consonant means that the sound consists of 'stop' only, i.e. it is not finished off with a plosion. See Explanations XVII (p. xxvi).
- * at the end of a word means that « r » is generally inserted when a word beginning with a vowel follows. See, however, Explanations XV (p. xxiv).
- ˘ placed over a letter denotes nasalization.
- ː placed under a letter means that the sound is pronounced with inhaling of breath.
- ◌ over a vowel letter denotes the less prominent part of a diphthong. For conventions concerning the use of ˘ in « iə » and « ũə » see Preface (p. viii) and Explanations XX (1) (p. xxviii) and XXIV B (p. xxxiii).
- ˈ means that the following syllable has strong stress.
- ˌ means that the following syllable has secondary stress.
- ◌ used as a phonetic sign marks syllable separation. See Explanations XIX (p. xxvi), also IV, V, XX, XXIII (12), XXIV B.

- [] encloses less frequent pronunciations. See Explanations II (p. xx). Also VIII (p. xxii).
- () encloses foreign pronunciations. See Explanations XXIV F (p. xxxvii). Also used to show alternative spellings and pronunciations. See Explanations V (p. xxi), VI (p. xxi), VIII (p. xxii) and IX (p. xxii).
- marks off the part of a word which is repeated in derivatives or other words grouped under a head-word. See Explanations XI (p. xxiii).
- / marks off derivatives of derivatives. See Explanations XI (p. xxiii).

XXV. ABBREVIATIONS

<i>abbrev.</i>	means abbreviation
<i>accus.</i>	" accusative
<i>adj.</i>	" adjective
<i>adv.</i>	" adverb
<i>aux., auxil.</i>	" auxiliary
<i>compar.</i>	" comparative
<i>conj.</i>	" conjunction
<i>cp.</i>	" compare
<i>demonstr.</i>	" demonstrative
<i>E.</i>	" East
<i>esp.</i>	" especially
<i>fem.</i>	" feminine, female
<i>freq.</i>	" frequently
<i>Heb.</i>	" Hebrew
<i>Hind.</i>	" Hindustani
<i>Hung.</i>	" Hungarian
<i>interj.</i>	" interjection
<i>IPA</i>	" International Phonetic Association
<i>N.</i>	" North
<i>p.</i>	" past
<i>partic.</i>	" participle
<i>plur.</i>	" plural
<i>Port.</i>	" Portuguese
<i>prep.</i>	" preposition
<i>pres.</i>	" present
<i>pron.</i>	" pronoun
<i>RP</i>	" Received Southern English Pronunciation (see § 3 and onwards in the Introduction)
<i>s.</i>	" substantive (noun)
<i>S.</i>	" South
<i>sing.</i>	" singular
<i>v.</i>	" verb
<i>W.</i>	" West
<i>WO</i>	" 'World Orthography'
<i>zolog.</i>	" zoological
* B	

EXPLANATIONS

XXVI. KEY-WORDS FOR ENGLISH PHONETIC SYMBOLS

Key-words are not required for the following consonant-letters, since they have their customary English sounds:

p, b, t, d, k, m, n, l, r, f, v, s, z, h, w.

Below are key-words for the remaining English sounds, including the affricate consonants and the diphthongs. The sounds marked † occur only as variants of other pronunciations.

It is to be understood that the key-words illustrate the sounds in question when pronounced by many, but not necessarily by all, of the people referred to in § 3 of the Introduction.

Consonants

g	give	ʃ	ship
ʔ	overestimate ¹	ʒ	measure
tʃ	chin	ʧ	huge
dʒ	jam	ʬ	loch
†ŋ	comfort	j	yes
ŋ	long	l	tunnelling
θ	thin	ŋ	buttoning
ð	then	†r	temporary

Vowels

i:	see	†o	molest
i	it	u	put
e	get	u:	too
æ	cat	ʌ	up
ɑ:	father	ɔ:	bird
ɒ	hot	ə	china, cathedral
ɔ:	saw		

Diphthongs

ei	day	ia	here
ou	go	iə	happier
ai	fly	ɛə	there
au	how	†ɔə	four
ɔi	boy	ue	gourd
†oi	going	üə	influence
†ui	ruin	†eə	they're
		†ɔə	Samoa

When a letter is printed in italics in a phonetic transcription, it means that the sound is sometimes pronounced and sometimes omitted (see Explanations IV, p. xx).

¹ As pronounced by some of those who do not sound the *r* in this word: thus « 'ouva' ¹estimeit ».

NUMBER OF WORDS RECORDED IN THE DICTIONARY

THE second printing of the eleventh edition of this dictionary records the pronunciation of 58,010 words, exclusive of the numerous inflected forms mentioned below. This total is made up as follows:

Ordinary words entered as head-words	.	.	.	33,213	
Ordinary words grouped under head-words	{	with terminations -ly or -ness	.	5,790	
	{	with terminations -er, -or, or -ment	.	1,773	
	{	miscellaneous	.	2,540	
Total number of ordinary words				43,316	43,316
Proper Names ¹	{	entered as head-words	.	12,320	
	{	grouped under such head-words	.	992	
	{	indicated by bracketed capital letter	.	1,294	
Total number of Proper Names				14,606	14,606
Abbreviations	.	.	.		88
Total					58,010

Words of different meaning but with the same pronunciation and spelling are not entered as separate words. Thus there is only one entry **bear**.

The following words are in the Dictionary, but are not counted in the above total (except in the comparatively rare cases where such forms are entered as head-words):

Plurals of nouns.

Similar forms not having plural meaning (e.g. **athletics**).

Comparatives and superlatives of adjectives.

Inflected forms of verbs.

Verbal forms derived from words other than verbs (e.g. **brocaded**, **blanketing**).

Proper Names of plural form grouped under the corresponding Proper

Name of singular form (e.g. **Ayres**).

¹ The term 'Proper Name' is taken to include all words written with a capital letter.

SOME USEFUL BOOKS FOR THE STUDY OF ENGLISH PRONUNCIATION

In the books marked * the pronunciation represented is substantially the same as that recorded in this Dictionary.

In the books marked § the pronunciation is shown by means of the Alphabet of the Association Phonétique Internationale. Those marked † use a form of transcription 'narrower' than that of this Dictionary. Those marked ‡ use Simplified IPA Transcription (see Introduction, § 19).

1. BOOKS ON PHONETIC THEORY

- * § D. JONES, *An Outline of English Phonetics* (Heffer, Cambridge, new edition, 1956, reprinted with minor corrections, 1957).
- * § —, *The Pronunciation of English* (Cambridge University Press, new edition, 1956). Contains phonetic texts.
- * § † —, *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1950).
- * § † P. A. D. MACCARTHY, *English Pronunciation, a practical handbook for the foreign learner* (Heffer, Cambridge, 4th edition, 1952).
- * § † W. RIPMAN, *English Phonetics* (Dent, London). Also in one volume with *Specimens of English* (see below).
- * § † I. C. WARD, *The Phonetics of English* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § † —, *Speech Defects, their Nature and Cure* (Dent, London).
- * H. SWEET, *The Sounds of English* (Oxford University Press).
- * —, *Primer of Spoken English* (Oxford University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- * —, *Elementarbuch des gesprochenen Englisch* (Oxford University Press). Contains phonetic texts.
- * § † L. E. ARMSTRONG and I. C. WARD, *Handbook of English Intonation* (Teubner, Leipzig, and Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § H. E. PALMER, *Grammar of Spoken English* (Heffer, Cambridge, revised edition, 1950).
- * § —, *English Intonation* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- H. KLINGHARDT and G. KLEMM, *Übungen im englischen Tonfall* (Quelle & Meyer, Leipzig).
- * § † A. LLOYD JAMES, *Talks on English Speech: A Short Gramophone Course of English Pronunciation* (Linguaphone Institute).
- , *Our Spoken Language* (Nelson).
- § R. J. LLOYD, *Northern English* (Teubner, Leipzig). Contains phonetic texts.
- * § † BULLARD and LINDSAY, *Speech at Work* (Longmans, Green & Co., 1951).
- § † A. G. MITCHELL, *The Pronunciation of English in Australia* (Angus & Robertson, Sydney, 1946).
- § W. GRANT and E. H. A. ROBSON, *Speech Training for Scottish Students* (Cambridge University Press). Contains phonetic texts.

- § J. S. KENYON, *American Pronunciation* (George Wahr, Ann Arbor, Michigan).
- § C. K. THOMAS, *Introduction to the Phonetics of American English* (Ronald Press Company, New York, 1947).
- K. L. PIKE, *The Intonation of American English* (University of Michigan Press, Ann Arbor, 1949).

2. PHONETIC READERS

- * § D. JONES, *Phonetic Readings in English* (Winter, Heidelberg, new improved edition, 1956).
- * § † —, *Intonation Curves* (Teubner, Leipzig, 1909).
- * § J. D. O'CONNOR, *New Phonetic Readings* (Francke, Berne, 1948).
- * § † N. C. SCOTT, *English Conversations*, in simplified phonetic transcription (Heffer, Cambridge, 1942).
- * § † E. L. TIBBITTS, *Phonetic Reader for Foreign Learners of English* (Heffer, Cambridge, 1947).
- * § † P. A. D. MACCARTHY, *English Conversation Reader* (Longmans, Green & Co., 1956).
- * § † W. RIPMAN, *Specimens of English*, revised version (Dent, London).
- * § † C. RIPMAN, *Let's Talk English* (Dent, London).
- * § † L. E. ARMSTRONG, *An English Phonetic Reader* (University of London Press).
- * § H. E. PALMER, *100 English Substitution Tables* (Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § † H. E. PALMER and F. G. BLANDFORD, *Everyday Sentences in Spoken English* (Heffer, Cambridge, 5th edition, 1935, reprinted 1953).
- * § D. PALMER, *The Mollusc*, by H. H. DAVIES; annotated phonetic edition with intonation-marks (Heffer, Cambridge).
- * § † G. L. BROOK, *An English Phonetic Reader* (Manchester University Press).
- * § G. SCHERER, *Englische Texte in Lautschrift* (Cornelsen, Berlin-Bielefeld).
- § R. GERHARD, *General American Pronunciation* (Sanseidō, Tōkyō, 1954).
- § *Le Maître Phonétique*, the Journal of the International Phonetic Association, founded by P. PASSY, present editor A. C. GIMSON, University College, London.

See also the books by JONES, SWEET, ARMSTRONG-WARD, LLOYD, GRANT-ROBSON, mentioned in the preceding section.

A

A (*the letter*), -'s ei, -z
a (*indefinite article*) ei (*strong form*), ə (*weak form*)

aardvark, -s 'a:dvɑ:k, -s
 Aaron, -s 'æərən, -z
 Aaronic, -ally æə'ronik, -əli
 aback ə'bæk
 Abaco (*in Bahamas*) 'æbəkou
 abacus, -es 'æbəkəs, -iz
 Abadan (*in Persia*) 'æbə'dɑ:n [-'dæn]
 Abaddon ə'bædən [-dn]
 abaft ə'ba:ft
 abandon (s.) ə'bændən (abɒdʒ)
 abandon (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -ment
 ə'bændən, -z, -ig, -d/li, -mənt
 abas[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'beis,
 -iz, -ig, -t, -mənt
 abash, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bæʃ, -iz, -ig, -t
 abatable, -ly ə'beɪtəbl̩, -li
 abate, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ə'beɪt,
 -s, -ig, -id, -mənt/s
 abatis (*sing.*) 'æbətis [-ti:]
 abatis (*plur.*) 'æbətɪz
 abatisses (*plur.*) 'æbətɪsɪz
 abattis, -es ə'bætɪs, -iz
 abattoir, -s 'æbatwa: [-two:], -z
 Abba 'æbə
 abbacy, -ies 'æbəsi, -iz
 Abbas 'æbəz [-bəz]
 abbé, -s 'æbei (abe), -z
 abbess, -es 'æbɪs [-bes], -iz
 Abbeville 'æbvɪl (abvil)
 abbey (A.), -s 'æbi, -z
 abbot (A.), -s 'æbət, -s
 Abbotsford 'æbətʃɒd
 abbotship, -s 'æbət-ʃɪp, -s
 Abbott 'æbət
 abbreviate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'bri:-
 veɪt [-vjeɪt], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 abbreviation, -s ə'bri:vɪ'eɪʃən, -z
 abbreviatory ə'bri:vjətəri [-vjeɪt-
 vɪət-]
 abc, -'s 'eɪbi:'si:, -z
 Abdara əb'diərə
 abdicant, -s 'æbdɪkənt, -s
 abdicat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æbdɪkeɪt, -s,
 -ig, -id
 abdication, -s 'æbdɪ'keɪʃən, -z
 Abdiel 'æbdɪəl [-dʒəl]
 abdomen, -s 'æbdəmən [əb'doumen,
 -mɪn], -z

Note.—əb'doumen [-mɪn] is the form generally used by members of the medical profession.

abdominal, -ally əb'dɒmɪnəl [əb-], -əli
 abduct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'dʌkt
 [əb-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 abduction, -s əb'dʌkʃən [əb-], -z
 Abdulla, -s əb'dʌlə [əb-], -z
 Abdy 'æbdi
 abeam ə'bi:m
 abecedarian 'eɪbi(:)si(:)'deəriən
 A Becket ə'bekɪt
 abed ə'bed
 Abednego 'æbed'ni:gou [ə'bednigou]
 Abel (*biblical name, English name*)
 'eɪbəl, (*foreign name*) 'ɑ:bəl
 Abell 'eɪbəl
 Abelmeholah 'eɪbəlmi'houlə [-mə'h-]
 Aberavon 'æbə'rævən [-bə:r-] (*Welsh*
 aber'avon)
 Aberbrothock 'æbə'brɒθək [-bə:'b-]
Note.—This place-name has to be pronounced incorrectly 'æbəbrə-
 'θək [-bə:b-] in Southey's 'Inch-
 cape Rock.'
 Abercorn 'æbə:kɔ:n [-bə:k-]
 Abercrombie [-by] 'æbəkrəmbi [-bə:k-],
 -krəm-, -'---
 Aberdare 'æbə'deə* [-bə:'d-] (*Welsh*
 aber'da:r)
 Aberdeen, -shire 'æbə'di:n [-bə:'d-],
 '---', -'ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 aberdevine, -s 'æbəde'vɪn [-bə:d-], -z
 Aberdonian, -s 'æbə'dounjən [-bə:'d-],
 -niən], -z
 Aberdour 'æbə'dauə* [-bə:'d-]
 Aberdovey 'æbə'dʌvi [-bə:'d-] (*Welsh*
 aber'davi)
 Abergavenny (*family name*) 'æbə'geni
 [-bə:'g-], (*place*) 'æbəge'veni (*Welsh*
 aberga'veni)
 Abergele 'æbə'geli [-bə:'g-] (*Welsh*
 aber'gele)
 Abernethy 'æbə'neθi [-bə:'n-, in the S.
 also -'ni:θi] [-t
 aberrance, -cy, -t 'æberən[s ə'b-], -t
 aberrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æbəreɪt [-ber-],
 -s, -ig, -id
 aberration, -s 'æbə'reɪʃən [-bə:r-], -z
 Abersychan 'æbə'sɪkən [-bə:'s-] (*Welsh*
 aber'səxən)

Abert 'eibə:t
 Abertillery ,æbətɪ'lɛəri (Welsh
 abertəl'eri)
 Aberystwyth ,æbə'ristwiθ (Welsh
 aber'æstuiθ)
 abet, -s, -ting, -ted, -tor/s, -ment
 ə'bet, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z, -mont
 abeyance ə'beɪəns
 abhor, -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s əb'hɔ:*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 abhorren[ce], -t əb'hɔ:rən[s], -t
 Abia (*biblical name*) ə'baɪə, (*city*) 'æbiə
 Abiathar ə'baɪəθə*
 Abib 'eibɪb ['a:bɪb]
 abide, -es, -ing, abode ə'baid, -z, -ɪŋ,
 abies 'æbi:z ['eib-] [ə'boud
 abigail, -s 'æbɪgeɪl, -z
 Abigail 'æbɪgeɪl [*with some Jews*
 Abijah ə'baidʒə [l'æbɪ'geɪl]
 Abilene (*in Syria*) ,æbi'li:ni, (*in*
U.S.A.) 'æbili:n
 ability, -ies ə'bilitɪ [læt-], -iz
 Abimelech, -nadab ə'bi:məlek, -nədəb
 Abingdon 'æbɪŋdən
 Abinger 'æbɪndʒə*
 ab initio ,æbi'nɪʃiə [l'nɪtiəu]
 Abinoam ə'binouəm [*with some Jews*
 'æbi'nouəm]
 abiogenesis ,eɪbaɪəu'dʒenɪsɪs
 Abishai ə'bɪʃeɪaɪ [ə'b-, 'æbɪʃaɪ, 'a:bi-
 'ʃeɪaɪ]
 abject, -ly, -ness 'æbdʒekt, -li, -nis
 abjection əb'dʒekʃən
 adjudicate, -es, -ing, -ed əb'dʒu:di-
 keɪt [əb-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 abjuration, -s ,æbdʒuə'reɪʃən [-dʒoə'r-,
 -dʒoə'r-, -dʒo:ɪr-], -z
 abjure, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'dʒuə*
 [əb-, -'dʒoə*, -'dʒoə*, -'dʒo:ə*], -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 ablation əb'leɪʃən [əb-]
 ablative ,æblə'taɪvəl
 ablative (*s. adj.*), -s 'æblətɪv, -z
 ablaut, -s 'æblaut ('aplaut), -s
 ablaze ə'bleɪz
 able, -ler, -lest, -ly 'eɪbl, -lə*, -list, -li
 able-bodied 'eɪbl'bɒdɪd ['eɪbl,b-]
 ablation, -s ə'blu:ʃən, -z
 abnegate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbnɪgeɪt
 [-neg-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 abnegation, -s ,æbnɪ'geɪʃən [-ne'g-], -z
 Abner 'æbnə*
 abnormal, -ally əb'nɔ:m[əl] [əb-,
 'æb'n-], -əli
 abnormality, -ies ,æbnɔ:'mælitɪ, -iz
 abnormally, -ies ,æbnɔ:'mitɪ [əb-], -iz
 aboard ə'bɔ:d [-'bɔəd]
 abode (*s. v.*), -s ə'boud, -z

abolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bɒlɪʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 abolition, -s ,æbəlɪʃən [-bəu'l-, -bu'l-],
 -z
 abolitionism, -st/s ,æbəlɪʃənɪzəm
 [-bəu'l-, -bu'l-, -ʃni-], -st/s
 abominable, -ly, -leness ə'bɒmɪnəbl,
 -li, -lnɪs
 abominate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'bɒmineɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 abomination, -s ə'bɒmɪ'neɪʃən, -z
 aborigin, -ally ,æbə'rɪdʒənɪ [l-'bɔ'r-,
 -dʒɪn-], -əli
 aborigines ,æbə'rɪdʒɪni:z [-bɔ'r-]
 abort, -s, -ing, -ed ə'bɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 abortion, -s ə'bɔ:ʃən, -z
 abortive, -ly, -ness ə'bɔ:tɪv, -li, -nis
 Aboukir ,æbu:(i)'kiə* [l'a:b-]
 abound, -s, -ing, -ed ə'baund, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -id
 about ə'baʊt
 above-board ə'bav'bo:d [-'bɔəd, -'--]
 above - mentioned ə'bav'menʃənd
 [*when attributive also* -'--]
 abracadabra, -s ,æbrəkə'dæbrə, -z
 abradle, -es, -ing, -ed ə'braid, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -id
 Abraham 'eɪbrəhəm [-həm, *as a*
biblical name freq. also 'a:b-]
 Abrahams 'eɪbrəhəmz
 Abram 'eɪbrəm [-rəm, *as a biblical*
name freq. also 'a:b-]
 abrasion, -s ə'breɪʃən, -z
 abraxus ə'bræksəs
 abreast ə'brest
 abridge, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s
 ə'brɪdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ment/s
 abroad ə'brɔ:d
 abrogate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æbrougeɪt
 [-rəg-, -rug-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 abrogation, -s ,æbrɔ:'geɪʃən [-rə'g-,
 -ru'g-], -z
 A'Brook ə'brʊk
 abrupt, -est, -ly, -ness ə'brapt, -ɪst, -li,
 -nis
 Abruzzi ə'brʊtsɪ:(i)
 Absalom 'æbsələm
 abscess, -es 'æbsɪs [-ses], -iz
 abscissa, -ae, -as əb'sɪsə [əb-], -i:, -əz
 abscission, -s əb'sɪʒən [-'sɪʃən], -z
 abscond, -s, -ing, -ed əb'skɒnd [əb-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 absence, -s 'æbsəns, -iz
 absent (*adj.*), -ly 'æbsənt, -li
 absent (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed əb'sent [əb-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 absentee, -s, -ism ,æbsən'ti: [-sen-], -z,
 -izəm

- absent-minded, -ly, -ness 'æbsənt-'
'maindid [also '—, '—, according
to sentence-stress], -li, -nis
- absinth 'æbsinθ
- absolute, -st, -ness 'æbsəlu:t [-lju:t],
-ist, -nis
- absolutely 'æbsəlu:tli [-lju:t-, emphatic-
ally also '—, predicatively also
'—]
- Note.*—Some people use the form
'— meaning 'completely' and
'— meaning 'certainly.'
- absolution, -s 'æbsəlu:ʃən [-'lju:—], -z
- absolutism, -st/s 'æbsəlu:ti:zəm [-'lju:—],
-st/s
- absolve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'zɒlv,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- absorb, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able;
-ent/ly əb'sɔ:b [əb'zɔ:b], -z, -iŋ/li,
-d, -idli; -abl; -ent/li
- absorption əb'sɔ:pʃən [əb'zɔ:—]
- absorptive əb'sɔ:ptiv [əb'zɔ:—]
- abstain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'steɪn
[əb—], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- abstemious, -ly, -ness əb'sti:mjəs [əb-
-mɪəs], -li, -nis
- abstention, -s əb'stenʃən [əb—], -z
- abstergent (s. adj.), -s əb'stə:dʒənt,
-s
- abstinen[ce], -t 'æbstinən[s, -t
- abstract (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'æbs-
trækt, -s, -li [-'—], -nis [-'—]
- abstract (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
əb'strækt [əb—], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
- abstraction, -s əb'strækʃən [əb—], -z
- abstruse, -ly, -ness əb'stru:s [əb—],
-li, -nis
- absurd, -est, -ly, -ness; -ity, -ities
əb'sɜ:d, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti, -itiz
- Abu 'a:bʊ:
- Abukir 'æbu(:)'kiə* ['a:b—]
- abundan[ce], -t/ly ə'bʌndən[s, -t/li
- Abury 'eɪbəri
- abuse (s.), -s ə'bju:s, -iz
- abuse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bju:z,
-iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- abusive, -ly, -ness ə'bju:siv, -li, -nis
- abut, -s, -ting, -fed, -ment/s; -tal
ə'bʌt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s; -l
- abutilon, -s ə'bju:tɪlən, -z
- Abydos ə'baidɔs
- abysm, -s ə'bɪzəm, -z
- abysmal, -ally ə'bɪzəm[əl, -əli
- abyss, -es ə'bɪs, -iz
- Abyssinia, -n/s əbɪ'sɪnjə [-bɜ's-, -niə],
-n/z
- acacia, -s ə'keɪfə, -z
- academic, -al, -ally, ækə'demɪk, -əl, -əli
- academician, -s ə,kædə'mɪʃən [-de'm-,
-di'm—], -z
- academy, -ies ə'kædəmɪ, -iz
- Acadia, -n/s ə'keɪdʒə [-diə], -n/z
- acajou, -s 'ækəʒu:, -z
- acanth[us], -i, -uses, -ine ə'kænθ[əs,
-aɪ, -əsɪz, -aɪn
- acatalectic æ,kætə'lektɪk [ə,k—]
- acatalepsy æ'kætəlepsi [ə'k—]
- acataleptic æ,kætə'leptɪk [ə,k—]
- Accad 'ækəd
- Accadia, -n/s ə'keɪdʒə [-diə], -n/z
- accede, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s æk'si:d
[æk—], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- accelerando æk,sələ'rendʊ [æk-, ə,tʃel-]
- accelerate, -es, -ing, -ed æk'seləreɪt
[æk—], -s, -iŋ, -id
- acceleration, -s æk,sələ'reɪʃən [æk—], -z
- accelerative æk'selə'reɪv [æk-, -reɪt—]
- accelerator, -s æk'selə'reɪtə* [æk—], -z
- accent (s.), -s 'æksənt [-sent], -s
- accent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed æk'sənt
[æk—], -s, -iŋ, -id
- accental, -ly æk'sentjʊəl [æk-, -tjwəl,
-tjʊl], -i
- accentuate, -es, -ing, -ed æk'sentjueɪt
[æk—], -s, -iŋ, -id
- accentuation, -s æk'sentju'eɪʃən [æk—],
-z
- accept, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ək'sept
[æk—], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ɔ*/z
- acceptability ək'septə'bɪlɪtɪ [æk-, -lət—]
- acceptable, -ly, -leness ək'septəbəl
[æk—], -li, -lɪnis
- acceptan[ce], -ces, -cy, -t/s ək'septən[s
[æk—], -sɪz, -sɪ, -t/s
- acceptation, -s, æk'sep'teɪʃən, -z
- access 'ækses
- accessary, -ies æk'sesəri [æk—], -iz
- accessibility æk'sesi'bɪlɪtɪ [æk-, -sɜ'b-,
-lət—]
- accessible æk'sesəbl [æk-, -sɪb—]
- accession, -s æk'sesjən [æk—], -z
- accessit, -s æk'sesɪt [æk—], -s
- accessory (s. adj.), -ies æk'sesəri
- accidence 'æksɪdəns [æk—], -iz
- accident, -s 'æksɪdənt, -s
- accident[al], -ally, æksɪ'dentl, -əli [-li]
- acclaim, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kleɪm, -z, -iŋ, -d
- acclamation, -s, æklə'meɪʃən, -z
- acclamatory ə'klæmətəri
- acclimation ə,kklaɪmə'teɪʃən
- acclimation, æklai'meɪʃən
- acclimatization [-isa-] ə,kklaɪmətai'zeɪ-
ʃən [-ti'z—]
- acclimatize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
ə'klaɪmətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
- acclivity, -ies ə'klɪvɪtɪ [æk—], -iz

- accolade, -s 'ækələid [-koul-, -lə:d, -'l-], -z
 accommodate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s; -ive/ly ə'kɒmədeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -iv/li
 accommodation, -s ə'kɒmə'deɪʃən, -z
 accompaniment, -s ə'kəmpənɪmənt, -s
 accompanist, -s ə'kəmpənɪst, -s
 accompany, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s; -yist/s ə'kəmpənɪ/ɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ, -ɪd, -iə*/z; -iist/s
 accomplice, -s ə'kɒmplɪs [-'kəm-], -iz
 accomplish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'kɒmplɪʃ [-'kəm-], -iz, -iɪŋ, -t, -ment/s [-ɪŋ, -ɪd]
 accord (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'kɔ:d, -z, -t
 accordance, -t ə'kɔ:dən/s, -t
 according, -ly ə'kɔ:dɪŋ, -li
 accordion, -s ə'kɔ:dʒən [-dʒən], -z
 accost, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kɒst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 accouchement, -s ə'ku:ʃmə:ŋ [-mɔ:ŋ, -mɔŋ] (akufmə), -z
 accoucheur, -s ə'ku:ʃə:* [ə'ku:ʃə:*] (akufœ:r), -z
 accoucheuse, -s ə'ku:ʃə:z (akufœ:z), -z
 account (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'kaunt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 accountability ə'kauntə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
 accountable, -ly, -leness ə'kauntəbəl, -li, -lɪnis
 accountant, -s ə'kauntənt, -s
 account-book, -s ə'kauntbʊk, -s
 accoutre, -tres, -tring, -tred; -trement/s ə'ku:trə*, -təz, -təriŋ [-trɪŋ], -təd; -təmənt/s [-trəmənt/s]
 Accra (Gold Coast town) ə'kra: [ə'k-]
 accredit, -s, -ing, -ed ə'kredit, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 accretion, -s ə'kri:ʃən [ə'k-], -z
 accretive ə'kri:tɪv [ə'k-]
 Accrington ə'kriŋtən [[ə'kruɪŋ], -d
 accrue, -es, -ing, -ed ə'kru:, -z, -ɪŋ
 accumulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'kju:mjuleɪt [-mjəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 accumulation, -s ə'kju:mju:'leɪʃən [-mjə'l-], -z
 accumulative ə'kju:mjuleɪtɪv [-leɪt-]
 accuracy ə'kjʊərəsɪ [-kʊr-, -kʊr-, -rɪsɪ]
 accurate, -ately, -ateness ə'kjʊrɪt [-kʊr-], -ɪtli [-ətli], -ɪtnɪs [-ətɪs]
 accursed, -ly ə'kɜ:sɪd, -li
 accusal, -s ə'kju:zəl, -z
 accusation, -s ə'kju:(ɪ)'zeɪʃən, -z
 accusatorial ə'kju:zə'taɪəvəl
 accusative (s. adj.), -s ə'kju:zətɪv, -z
 accusatory ə'kju:zətəri
 accuse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'kju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 accustom, -s, -ing, -ed/ness ə'kʌstəm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d/nɪs
 ace, -s eɪs, -ɪz
 Acelandama ə'keldəmə [ə'sel-]
 acerbitly ə'sə:bɪtɪ
 Acestes ə'sesti:z
 acetate 'æsɪtɪt [-teɪt]
 acetic ə'sɪtɪk [æ's-, -'set-]
 acetify, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'setɪfaɪ [æ's-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 acetone 'æsɪtoun
 acetose, -ous 'æsɪtɪs, -əs
 acetyl 'æsɪtɪl
 acetylene ə'setɪli:n [æ's-]
 Achaea, -n/s ə'ki:(ɪ)ə, -n/z
 Achaia ə'kaɪə
 Achan 'eɪkən
 Achates ə'keɪtɪ:z
 achē (s. v.) (pain), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s eɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 ache (letter H), -s eɪtʃ, -ɪz
 Achéron 'ækərən [-rən]
 Achernar (star) 'eɪkənə:*
 Acheson 'ætʃsən
 achieve, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able ə'tʃi:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
 Achil(l) 'ækɪl
 Achilles ə'kɪli:z
 Achille Serre 'æfɪl'seə* [-fi:l-] (a'fɪlse:r)
 Achin ə'tʃɪn
 Achish 'eɪkɪʃ
 Achonry 'ækənri
 Achray ə'kreɪ [ə'xreɪ]
 achromatic, -ally 'ækrou'mætɪk [-krə'm-, -kru'm-], -əli
 achromatism ə'kroumætɪzəm [æ'k-]
 achromatize, -es, -ing, -ed ə'kroumætɪz [ə'k-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 acid (s. adj.), -s, -est, -ly, -ness 'æsɪd, -z, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
 acidify, -fies, -fying, -fied ə'sɪdɪfaɪ [æ's-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 acidity ə'sɪdɪtɪ [æ's-]
 acidize, -es, -ing, -ed 'æsɪdaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 acidosis 'æsɪ'dəʊsɪs
 acidulate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'sɪdjuleɪt [æ's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Acis 'eɪsɪs
 ack æk
 ack-ack 'æk'æk
 Ackerman(n) 'ækəmən [-kə:m-, -mæn]
 acknowledge, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment/s; -eable ə'knɒlɪdʒ [æk-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
 Note.—There is also a form -noul- (used chiefly by clergy).
 Ackroyd 'ækroɪd

- Acland** 'æklənd
acme, -s 'ækmi, -z
acne 'ækni
Acol (*road, system of bridge playing*) 'ækəl
acolyte, -s 'ækələit [-koul-], -s
Acomb 'eikəm
Aconcagua 'ækəŋ'ka:gwə [-'kægjuə]
aconite, -s 'ækənait, -s
acorn, -s; -shell/s 'eikə:n, -z; -fel/z
acotyledon, -s æ'koti'lidən [ə'k-], -z
acoustic, -ally, -s ə'ku:stik [*old-fashioned* -'kaus-], -əli, -s
acquaint, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s ə'kweint, -s, -ig, -id; -əns/iz
acquaintanceship, -s ə'kweintənʃip [-nsʃ-, -nʃʃ-], -s
acquest, -s æ'kwɛst [ə'k-], -s
acquiesce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent 'ækwi'es, -iz, -ig, -t; -ns, -nt
acquire, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s; -able ə'kwaɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -rəbl
acquisition, -s 'ækwi'ziʃən, -z
acquisitive ə'kwizitiv [ə'k-]
acquit, -s, -ting, -ted; -tal/s ə'kwit, -s, -ig, -id; -l/z
acre (A.), -s; -age/s 'eikə*, -z; -ridʒ/iz
acid, -ly, -ness 'ækrɪd, -li, -nis
acridity æ'krɪditi [ə'k-]
acrimonious, -ly, -ness 'ækri'munjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
acrimony, -ies 'ækriməni, -iz [-izəm]
acritude 'ækritju:d
acrobat, -s; -ism 'ækrəbæt [-roub-], -s;
acrobatic, -s, -ally 'ækrə'bætɪk [-rou'b-], -niə
-s, -əli
Acroceraunia 'ækrouke'rə:njə [-kə'r-,
Acrocorinthus 'ækroukə'rinθəs [-rək-,
-kə'r-]
acropolis, -es ə'krɒpəlɪs [-plɪs], -iz
across ə'krɒs [-'krɒ:s]
acrostic, -s ə'krɒstɪk, -s
Acrux (*star*) 'ei-kraks
act (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ækt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
acta 'æktə
actinic æk'tɪnɪk
actinium æk'tɪniəm [-njəm]
action, -s 'æksən, -z
actionable 'æksənəbl [-fənb-, -fənəb-]
Actium 'æktɪəm [-tjəm, -kʃiəm, -kʃjəm]
activable 'æktivəbl [-ig, -id
activate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æktiveit, -s,
active, -ly, -ness 'æktiv, -li, -nis
activist, -s 'æktivɪst, -s
activity, -ies æk'tɪvɪtɪ, -iz
Acton 'æktən
actor, -s 'æktə*, -z

- actress**, -es 'æktɪs, -iz
actual, -ly 'æktʃʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃʊl], -i
actualit[y], -ies, 'æktju'ælɪtɪ [-tʃu-], -iz
actualiz[e] [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'æktʃʊəlaɪz [-tjwəl-, -tʃʊəl-, -tʃwəl-], -iz, -ig, -d
actuarial 'æktju'eariəl [-tʃu-]
actuary, -ies 'æktjuəri [i -tjwər-, -tʃʊər-, -tʃwər-], -iz
actuate, -es, -ing, -ed 'æktjueit [-tʃu-], -s, -ig, -id
actuation, -s 'æktju'eɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z
acuity ə'kju(:)ɪti
acumen ə'kju:men ['ækjumen]
acute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ə'kju:t, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
A.D. 'eɪ'di: ['ænəu'dɒmɪnəɪ]
ad æd
Ada 'eɪdə
adage, -s 'ædɪdʒ, -iz
adagio, -s ə'da:dʒiəu [-dʒjəu], -z
Adair ə'deə*
Adalbert 'ædəlbɜ:t
Adam 'ædəm
adamant 'ædəmənt [-mənt]
adamantine 'ædə'məntaɪn
adamite (A.), -s 'ædəmaɪt, -s
Adams 'ædəmz
Adamson 'ædəmsn
Adamthwaite 'ædəmθweɪt
Adana (*in Turkey*) 'ædənə
adapt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'dæpt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
adaptability ə'dæptə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
adaptable, -ness ə'dæptəbl, -nis
adaptation, -s 'ædəp'teɪʃən [-dəp-], -z
Adar 'eɪdə*
Adare ə'deə*
Adastral ə'dæstrəl
Adcock 'ædkək
add, -s, -ing, -ed əd, -z, -ig, -id
addendum, -s ə'dendəm [ə'd-], -ə
adder, -s; -s-tongue, -wort 'ædə*, -z; -ztʌŋ, -wɔ:t
addict (s.), -s 'ædɪkt, -s
addict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ness ə'dɪkt, -s, -ig, -id/nɪs
addiction, -s ə'dɪksən, -z
Addington 'ædɪŋtən
Addis Ababa 'ædɪs'æbəbə [-'a:b-]
Addiscombe 'ædɪskəm
Addison 'ædɪsn
addition, -s ə'dɪʃən, -z
additional, -tionally ə'dɪʃənəl [-fʊl, -fʊl, -fənəl], -fʊli [-fʊli, -fʊli, -fʊli]

addle (*adj. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'ædl|, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
addleheaded, -pated 'ædl|hɛdɪd, -peɪtɪd
Addlestone 'ædlstən
address (*s.v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ə'dres, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
addressee, -s, 'ædre'si:, -z
adduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible ə'dju:s [æd-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -ɪbl [-əbl]
Adeane ə'di:n
Adel (*in Yorks.*) 'ædl
Adela (*English name*) 'ædɪlə, (*foreign name*) ə'deɪlə
Adelaide (*in Australia*) 'ædəlɪd [-dɪl-, -leɪd], (*Christian name, road in London*) 'ædəleɪd [-dɪl-]
Note.—The pronunciation in Australia is with -lɪd.
Adelina, 'ædɪ'lɪnə [-də'l-]
Adeline 'ædɪlɪn [-dəl-]
Adelphi ə'delfɪ
Aden (*in Arabia*) 'eɪdn, (*in Aberdeen-shire*) 'ædn
adenoid, -s 'ædɪnɔɪd [-dən-], -z
adept (*s.*), -s 'ædept [ə'dept, æd-, rə'velɪ 'eɪdept], -s
adept (*adj.*) 'ædept [ə'd-, æd-]
adequacy 'ædɪkwəsi
adequate, -ly, -ness 'ædɪkwɪt, -li ['ædɪkwətli], -nis ['ædɪkwətnɪs]
adhere, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əd'hɪə* [æd-, 'hɜ:*, -'hɜ:*, -'çə:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
adheren|ce, -t/s əd'hɪərən|s [æd-, 'hɜ:r-, -'çə:r-], -t/s
adhesion, -s əd'hɪ:ʒən [æd-], -z
adhesive, -ly, -ness əd'hɪ:sɪv [æd-, 'hɪ:zɪv], -li, -nis
ad hoc 'æd'hɒk [-'hɒk]
Adie 'eɪdi
adieu, -s ə'dju:, -z
adipocers, 'ædɪpou'siə* [-pə's-]
adipose 'ædɪpəs
Adirondack, -s 'ædɪ'rɒndæk, -s
adit, -s 'ædɪt, -s
adjoin, -s, -ing, -ed ə'dʒɔɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
adjourn, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ədʒə:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
adjudge, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ədʒʌdʒ [ædʒ-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
adjudicate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ədʒu:-dɪkeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

adjudication, -s ədʒu:di'keɪʃən, -z
adjunct, -s, -ly 'ædʒʌŋkt, -s, -li [ə'dʒʌŋktli]
adjunction, -s, 'ædʒʌ'reɪʃən [-dʒʌ-], -z
adjuvatory ədʒuə'retəri [-'dʒʌ-]
adjure, -es, -ing, -ed ədʒuə* [-'dʒʌ-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
adjust, -ts, -ting, -ted, -tment/s ədʒʌst, -ts, -tɪŋ, -tɪd, -tment/s
adjutage 'ædʒutɪdʒ [ə'dʒu:t-]
adjuvant, -cy, -t/s 'ædʒʌnt|si [-dʒʌnt-], -t/s
Adlai 'ædleɪ
Adler 'ædlə*, 'ɑ:dlə*
ad lib. 'æd'lib
admeasure, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'æd'meʒə* [əd-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
administer, -ers, -ering, -ered əd'mɪnɪstə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
administrable, -ant/s əd'mɪnɪstrəbl, -ənt/s
administration, -s əd'mɪnɪs'treɪʃən, -z
administrative əd'mɪnɪstrətɪv [-treɪt-]
administrator, -s, -ship/s əd'mɪnɪs'treɪtə*, -z, -ʃɪp/s
administratrix, -xes, -ces əd'mɪnɪs'treɪtrɪks, -ksɪz, -sɪ:z
admirable, -ly, -leness 'ædmərəb|l, -li, -lnɪs
admiral, -s 'ædmərəl, -z
admiralty, -ies 'ædmərəltɪ, -iz
admiration, 'ædmə'reɪʃən [-mɪ'r-]
admire, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s əd'maɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
admissibility əd'mɪsə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-, -lət-]
admissible əd'mɪsəbl [-sɪb-]
admission, -s əd'mɪʃən, -z
admit, -s, -ting, -ted/ly; -tance/s əd'mɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li, -əns/ɪz
admix, -es, -ing, -ed; -ture/s əd'mɪks [æd-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -tʃə*/z
admonish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s əd'mɒnɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
admonition, -s 'ædmə'nɪʃən [-mou'n-], -z
admonitory əd'mɒnɪtəri [æd-]
ado ə'du:
adobe, -s ə'dəubi [ə'dəub], -z
adulescen|ce, -t/s 'ædɒu'lesn|s [-də'l-], -t/s
Adolf (*English name*) 'ædɒlf, (*German name*) 'ɑ:dɒlf [æd-] ('ɑ:dɒlf)
Adolphus ə'dɒlfəs
Adonais, 'ædɒu'neɪs [-də'n-]
Adonijah, 'ædɒu'naɪdʒə [-də'n-]
Adonis ə'dəʊnɪs
adopt, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'dɒpt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -ɪv
adoption, -s ə'dɒpʃən, -z

- adorable, -ly, -leness ə'dɔ:rəbəl, -li, -nis
 adoration, -s ˌædɔ:'reɪʃən [-də'r-], -z
 adore, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ə'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*], -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 adorn, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'dɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 adrenalin ə'drenəlɪn [-'drɪn-]
 Adria, -n 'eɪdrɪə, -n
 Adrianople ˌeɪdrɪə'noupl [ˌæd-]
 Adriatic ˌeɪdrɪ'ætɪk [ˌæd-]
 adrift ə'drɪft
 adroit, -est, -ly, -ness ə'droɪt, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 adsum 'ædsəm
 adulation, -s ˌædju'leɪʃən, -z
 adulatory ˌædjuleɪtəri [-lət-]
 Adullam, -ite/s ə'daləm, -ait/s
 adult (s. adj.), -s 'ædʌlt [ə'dʌlt], -s
 adulterate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ə'dʌltəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 adulteration, -s ə'dʌltə'reɪʃən, -z
 adulter/er/s, -ess/es ə'dʌltər[ə*/z, -ɪs/iz [-es/iz]
 adulterous, -ly ə'dʌltərəs, -li
 adulter/y, -ies ə'dʌltərɪ, -ɪz
 adumbrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ædʌmbreɪt [-dəm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 adumbration, -s ˌædʌm'breɪʃən [-dəm-], -z
 advaita əd'vaɪtə (Hind. advəyta)
 ad valorem 'ædvə'lɔ:rem [-væ'l-, -rəm]
 advance (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s əd'vɑ:ns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 advantage, -s əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ, -ɪz
 advantageous, -ly, -ness ˌædvən'teɪdʒəs [-vɑ:n-, -væn-], -li, -nis
 adverse, -es, -ing, -ed əd'vɜ:n [əd-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 advent (A.), -s 'ædvənt [-vent], -s
 adventitious, -ly ˌædvən'tɪʃəs [-vən-], -li
 advent/ure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s, -uress/es əd'ventʃ[ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -ərɪs/iz
 adventuresome əd'ventʃəsəm
 adventurous, -ly, -ness əd'ventʃərəs, -li, -nis
 adverb, -s 'ædvɜ:b, -z
 adverbial, -ly əd'vɜ:bjəl [əd-, -biəl], -i
 adversar/y, -ies 'ædvəsərɪ, -ɪz
 adversative əd'vɜ:sətɪv [əd-]
 adverse, -ly 'ædvɜ:s, -li [əd'vɜ:sli, 'æd'vɜ:sli]
 adversit/y, -ies əd'vɜ:sɪtɪ, -ɪz
 advert, -s, -ing, -ed əd'vɜ:t [əd-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 advertence, -cy, -t/ly əd'vɜ:tən[s, -si, -t/li
- advertise, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ædvə'taɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 advertisement, -s əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt [-tɪzm-], -s
 advice, -s əd'vaɪs, -ɪz
 advice-boat, -s əd'vaɪsbəʊt, -s
 advisability əd'vaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
 advisable, -ly, -leness əd'vaɪzəbəl, -li, -nis
 advise, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness, -er/s, -or/s; -ory əd'vaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs, -ə*/z, -ə*/z; -əri
 advocacy 'ædvəkəsi [-vuk-]
 advocate (s.), -s 'ædvəkɪt [-vuk-, -keɪt], -s
 advocat/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ædvəkɪt [-vuk-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 advocacy ˌædvə'keɪʃən [-vu'k-]
 advowson, -s əd'vaʊzən, -z
 Adye 'eɪdi
 adynamic ˌædaɪ'næmɪk [-di'n-]
 adz/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ədz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Aeacus 'i:(j)əkəs
 Aeaea i:'i:ə
 aedile, -s; -ship/s 'i:dail, -z; -fɪp/s
 Aeetes i:'i:tɪz
 Aegean i:(j)'dʒi:ən [-ɪən]
 Aegeus 'i:dʒju:s [-dʒjəs, -dʒjəs]
 Aegina i:(j)'dʒaɪnə
 aegis 'i:dʒɪs
 aegrotat, -s i:(j)'grəʊtæt ['i:grəʊt-], -s
 Aelfric 'ælfɪk
 Aemilius i:(j)'mɪlɪəs [-lɪəs]
 Aeneas i:(j)'ni:əs ['i:nɪəs]
 Aeneid, -s 'i:nɪɪd [-nɪɪd], -z
 Aeneus 'i:nju:s ['i:njəs, -nɪəs]
 Aeolia, -n/s i:(j)'əʊljə [-liə], -n/z
 Aeolic i:(j)'ɒlɪk
 Aeolus 'i:(j)'əʊləs ['i:(j)əl-]
 aeon, -s 'i:ən ['i:ən], -z
 aerat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eɪəreɪt ['eər-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 aeration ˌeɪə'reɪʃən [eər-]
 aerial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'eəriəl, -z, -i
 aerie, -s 'eəri ['iəri], -z
 aerify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'eəri|fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 aero 'eərou
 aerodrome, -s 'eərədraʊm, -z
 aerodynamic, -s 'eərəʊdaɪ'næmɪk ['eɪər-, -di'n-], -s
 aerodyne, -s 'eərəʊdaɪn, -z
 aerolite, -s 'eərələɪt ['eɪər-, -raʊl-], -s
 aerolith, -s 'eərəlɪθ ['eɪər-, -raʊl-], -s
 aerological ˌeərə'lədʒɪkəl [eɪər-, -raʊl-]
 aerologist/s, -y eərə'lədʒɪst/s [eɪə'r-], -ɪ

aeronaut, -s 'æərənɔ:t, -s
 aeronautic, -al, -s 'æərənɔ:tɪk, -əl, -s
 aerophone, -s 'æərəfəʊn, -z
 aeroplane, -s 'æərəpleɪn [-rəʊp-], -z
 aerostat, -s 'æərəʊstæt ['eɪər-, -rəs-], -s
 aertex 'æəteks
 aeruginous iə'ru:dʒɪnəs
 aer/y (s.) (=aerie), -ies 'æəri ['iəri], -iz
 aery (*adj.*) 'eəri ['æəri]
 Aeschines 'i:skɪnɪz
 Aeschylus 'i:skɪləs
 Aesculapius 'i:skju'leɪpjəs [-piə-]
 Aesop 'i:soʊp
 aesthete, -s 'i:sθɪt ['es-], -s
 aesthetic, -al, -ally, -s 'i:sθetɪk [is-,
 es-], -əl, -əli, -s
 aestheticism, -st/s 'i:sθetɪsɪzəm [is-,
 es-], -st/s
 aestival i:s'taɪvəl
 Aethelstan 'æθəlstæn
 aether 'i:θə*
 Aethiopia, -n/s 'i:θi'əʊpiə [-piə], -n/z
 aetiology ,i:ti'ɒlədʒi
 Aetna 'etnə
 afar ə'fɑ:*
 afeard ə'fiəd
 affability ,æfə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
 affable, -ly, -leness 'æfəbəl, -li, -lnɪs
 affair, -s ə'feə*, -z
 affect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -edness
 ə'fekt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd/li, -ɪdnɪs
 affectation, -s ,æfek'teɪʃən [-fɪk-], -z
 affection, -s ə'fekʃən, -z
 affectionate, -ly, -ness ə'fekʃnɪt [-ʃpɪt,
 -ʃənɪt], -li, -nis
 afferent 'æfərənt
 affettuosə ə'fetju'əʊzəʊ [æf-, -tu-]
 affianc[e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'faɪəns, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 affidavit, -s ,æfɪ'deɪvɪt, -s
 affiliat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪliɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 affiliation, -s ə'fɪli'eɪʃən, -z
 affinit[y], -ies ə'fɪnɪtɪ, -iz
 affirm, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ə'fɑ:m, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl
 affirmation, -s ,æfə'meɪʃən [-fə'm-], -z
 affirmative, -ly ə'fə:mətɪv, -li
 affirmatory ə'fə:mətəri
 affix (s.), -es 'æfɪks, -iz
 affix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪks [æ'f-], -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 afflatus ə'fleɪtəs
 afflict, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ə'flɪkt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -iv
 affliction, -s ə'flɪkʃən, -z
 affluen[ce], -t/s, -tly 'æflʊən[s] [-flʊən-],
 -t/s, -tli

afflux, -es 'æflʌks, -iz
 afford, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 afforest, -s, -ing, -ed ə'fɔrɪst [ə'f-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 afforestation, -s ə'fɔrɪs'teɪʃən [ə'f-,
 -res-], -z
 affranchis[e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'frænt'saɪz
 [ə'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 affray, -s ə'freɪ, -z
 affricate (s. *adj.*), -s 'æfrɪkɪt [-keit], -s
 affricated 'æfrɪkeɪtɪd
 affrication ,æfrɪ'keɪʃən
 affricative (s. *adj.*), -s 'æfrɪkətɪv [ə'f-], -z
 affright, -s, -ing, -ed/ly ə'fraɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd/li
 affront (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'frant, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Afghan, -s 'æfgæn, -z
 Afghanistan 'æfgənɪstæn [-tən, æf-,
 ,gənɪs'tæn, æfgənɪs'tæn]
 afield ə'fi:ld
 afire ə'faɪə*
 Afalo ə'fɪləʊ
 aflame ə'fleɪm
 afloat ə'flaʊt
 afoot ə'fʊt
 afore, -said, -thought, -time ə'fɔ:*
 [-'fɔ:*], -sed, -θɔ:t, -taɪm
 a fortiori 'ei,fɔ:tɪ'ɔ:ri [-'fɔ:fi-, 'ɑ:fɔ:-
 tɪ'ɔ:ri:]
 afraid ə'freɪd
 afreet, -s 'æfrɪt, -s
 afresh ə'freʃ
 Afric 'æfrɪk
 Africa, -n/s 'æfrɪkə, -n/z
 Africander, -s ,æfrɪ'kændə*, -z
 Africanus ,æfrɪ'kænəs [-'keɪn-]
 Afridi, -s 'æfrɪ'dɪ [ə'f-], -z
 Afrikaans ,æfrɪ'ka:ns
 afrit, -s 'æfrɪt, -s
 aft ə'ft
 after 'ɑ:ftə*
 after-birth, -s 'ɑ:ftəbɜ:θ, -s
 after-crop, -s 'ɑ:ftə-krɒp, -s
 afterglow, -s 'ɑ:ftə-gləʊ, -z
 after-guard, -s 'ɑ:ftəgɑ:d, -z
 aftermath, -s 'ɑ:ftəmæθ, -s
 afternoon, -s 'ɑ:ftənu:n [ɑ:ftə'n-,
 ,trɪbʊtɪvli 'ɑ:ftənu:n], -z
 after-piece, -s 'ɑ:ftəpi:s, -iz
 afterthought, -s 'ɑ:ftəθɔ:t, -s
 afterward, -s 'ɑ:ftəwɔ:d, -z
 Aga 'ɑ:gə
 Agag 'eɪgæg
 again, -st ə'geɪn [-'geɪn], -st
 Agamemnon ,ægə'memnən [-noun,
 -non]
 agape (s.), -s 'ægəpi:, -z

agape (*adj. adv.*) ə'geip
 agapemone, ægə'pi:məni [-'pem-]
 Agar 'eigə*: 'eigə*
 agaric (*s.*), -s 'ægərik [ə'gærik], -s
 agaric (*adj.*) æ'gærik [ə'g-]
 Agassiz, -horn ə'gæsiz, -hɔ:n
 agate (*stone*), -s 'ægət [-git], -s
 Agate (*surname*) 'eigət, 'ægət
 Agatha 'ægəθə
 Agathocles ə'gæθəkli:z [-θouk-]
 agave, -s ə'geivi ['ægeiv], -z
 agaze ə'geiz
 age (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d (*p. tense and
 partic.*) eidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 aged (*adj.*) (old) 'eidʒid, (*of the age of*)
 agedness 'eidʒidnis [eidʒd
 ageless 'eidʒlis
 agelong 'eidʒlɒŋ
 agenc|y, -ies 'eidʒəns|i, -iz
 agenda, -s ə'dʒendə, -z
 agene 'eidʒi:n
 Agenor ə'dʒi:nɔ: *
 agent, -s 'eidʒənt, -s
 Ager 'eidʒə*
 Agesilaus ə,dʒesi'leias
 Aggie 'ægi
 agglomerate (*s. adj.*), -s ə'glɒmərit
 [-reit], -s
 agglomerat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'glɒməreit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 agglomeration, -s ə'glɒmə'reiʃən, -z
 agglutinate (*adj.*) ə'glu:tinit [-neit]
 agglutinat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ə'glu:-
 tineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 agglutination, -s ə'glu:ti'neiʃən, -z
 agglutinative ə'glu:tinitiv [-neit-]
 aggrandiz|e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'grændaiz ['ægrændaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 aggrandizement [-ise-] ə'grændizmənt
 aggravat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'ægrəveit,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 aggravation, -s 'ægrə'veiʃən, -z
 aggregate (*s. adj.*), -s 'ægrigit [-geit],
 -s
 aggregat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ægrigeit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 aggregation, -s 'ægrig'eifən, -z
 aggress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'gres
 [æ'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 aggression, -s ə'gresən [æ'g-], -z
 aggressive, -ly, -ness ə'gresiv [æ'g-],
 -li, -nis
 aggriev|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'gri:v, -z, -iŋ,
 Aggy 'ægi [-nis
 aghast ə'gɔ:st
 agile, -st, -ly, -ness 'ædʒail, -ist, -li,
 agility ə'dʒiliti
 Agincourt 'ædʒinkɔ:t

agiotage 'ædʒɔtidʒ
 agit|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ædʒiteit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 agitation, -s 'ædʒi'teifən, -z
 agitato 'ædʒi'ta:tou
 aglow ə'glou
 agnail, -s 'ægneil, -z
 agnate 'ægneit
 agnation 'æg'neiʃən
 Agnes 'ægnis
 Agnew 'ægnu:
 agnomen, -s 'æg'noumen ['æg'n-], -z
 agnostic, -s 'æg'nɒstik [æg-], -s
 agnosticism 'æg'nɒstisizəm [æg-]
 Agnus Dei, -s 'a:gnus'deɪ: ['ægnəs-
 'di:ai], -z
 ago ə'gou
 agog ə'gɔg
 agone ə'gɒn
 Agonistes 'ægə'nisti:z [-gou'n-]
 agonistic, -ally, -s 'ægə'nistik [-gou'n-],
 -əli, -s
 agoniz|e [-is|ə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed
 'ægənaiz [-goun-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
 agon|y, -ies 'ægən|i, -iz
 agor|a, -ae, -as 'ægər|ə [-gɔr-], -i:, -əz
 agouti, -s ə'gu:ti, -z
 Agra 'ɑ:grə
 agrarian, -s, -ism ə'greəriən [ei'g-], -z,
 -izəm
 agree, -s, -ing, -d ə'gri:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 agreeab|le, -ly, -ləness ə'griəb|l, -li,
 -lnis
 agreement, -s ə'gri:mənt, -s
 agrestic ə'grestik [æ'g-]
 Agricola ə'grikələ [-kɔl-]
 agricultur|al, -alist/s 'ægri'kaltʃur|əl
 [-tʃər-], -əlist/s
 agriculture 'ægrikaltʃə*
 agriculturist, -s 'ægri'kaltʃərist, -s
 agrimony 'ægriməni
 Agrippa ə'gri:pə
 agronomy ə'grɒnəmi
 aground ə'graund
 ague, -s 'eigju:, -z
 Aguecheek 'eigju:tʃi:k
 Aguilar ə'gwilə* [æ'g-]
 Agutter ə'gʌtə*
 ah a:
 aha a(:)'ha: [ə'h-]
 Ahab 'eihæb
 Ahasuerus ə'hæzju'ərəs [ei'hæz-,
 esp. by Jews]
 Ahaz 'eihæz
 Ahaziah 'eihə'zaɪə
 ahead ə'hed
 aheap ə'hi:p
 ahem m'ɪpm [ɪpm, hm]

- A'Hern** 'ei:hən
Aherne ə'hə:n
Ahijah ə'haidʒə
Ahimelech ə'himəlek
Ahithophel ə'hiθəfel [-θəuf-]
Ahmed 'ɑ:med
ahoy ə'hoi
ahungered ə'hʌŋgəd
Ai 'eiai [*rarely* ei, ai]
aid (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed -er/s eid, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
aide-de-camp, -s 'eidde'kɑ:ŋ [-'kɑ:ŋ, -'kɑŋ] (eddəkā), -z
aides-de-camp 'eidzde'kɑ:ŋ [-'kɑ:ŋ, -'kɑŋ] (eddəkā)
aigrette, -s 'eigret [ei'gret], -s
aiguille, -s 'eigwi:l [-wi:] (egui:j, eg-), -z
Aik|en, -in 'eik|in, -in
ail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s eil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
Aileen 'eili:n
aileron, -s 'eilerən, -z
Ailesbury 'eिल्bəri
Ailsa 'eilsə
aim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less eim, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
Ainger 'eindʒə*
Ainsl|ey, -ie 'einzl|i, -i
Ainsworth 'einzwə:θ [-wəθ]
ain't eint
Ainu, -s 'ainu:, -z
air (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed əə*, -z, -riŋ/z, -d
air-arm, -s 'ær-ɑ:m ['æɑ:m], -z
air-base, -s 'æbeis, -iz
air-ba|th, -ths 'æba:θ ['æ'b-], -ðz
air-bladder, -s 'æ,blædə*, -z
airborne 'æbɔ:n [-bɔən]
air-carrier, -s 'æ,kæriə*, -z
air-cell, -s 'æ-sel, -z
air-chamber, -s 'æ,tʃeimbə*, -z
air-condition, -tions, -tioning, -tioned 'æ-kən,di|ʃən, -ʃənz, -ʃəniŋ [-ʃpiŋ, -ʃniŋ], -ʃənd
air-cooled 'æ-ku:ld
aircraft 'æ-kra:ft
aircraft|man, -men 'æ-kra:ft|mən, -mən
aircraft|woman, -women 'æ-kra:ft|-wumən, -wimin
air-cushion, -s 'æ,kuʃin ['æ'k-, -ʃən], -z
Aird əəd
airdrome, -s 'ædrəum, -z
Airedale, -s 'ædeil, -z
air-engine, -s 'ær,endʒin ['æ,ən-], -z
Airey 'æəri
airfield, -s 'æ-fi:ld, -z
airgraph, -s 'ægrɑ:f [-græf], -s
air-gun, -s 'ægən, -z
air-hole, -s 'æhəul, -z
airless 'ælis
Airlie 'æli
air-lift, -s 'ælift, -s
air-lock, -s 'ælək, -s
air|man, -men 'æ|mæn [-mən], -men [-mən]
air-mail, -s 'æmeil, -z
air-minded 'æ,maindid
air-plane, -s 'æ-plein, -z
air-pocket, -s 'æ,pokit, -s
airport, -s 'æ-pɔ:t, -s
air-pump, -s 'æ-pʌmp, -s
air-raid, -s 'æ-reid, -z
air-route, -s 'æ-ru:t, -s
air-shaft, -s 'æ-ʃɑ:ft, -s
airship, -s 'æ-ʃip, -s
air-sickness 'æ,siknis
air-space 'æ-speis
air-strip, -s 'æ-strip, -s
airtight 'æ-tait
airway, -s 'æwei, -z
airworthy, -iness 'æ,wə:ð|i, -inis
air|y (A.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'æri:, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Aisgill 'eigil
Aislaby (in Yorks.) 'eizləbi [*locally* 'eizlbi]
aisle, -s, -d ail, -z, -d
aitch (*letter H*), -es eitʃ, -iz
aitchbone, -s 'eitʃbəun, -z
Aitchison 'eitʃsn
Aith eiθ
Aitken 'eitkin [-kən], 'eik-
Aix eiks (eks)
Aix-la-Chapelle 'eiksle:ʃæ'pel [-ʃə'p-] (eksle:ʃapəl)
Aix - les - Bains 'eikslei'bē:ŋ [-'bæŋ] (eksle:bē)
Ajaccio ə'ʃæʃiəu [ə'dʒæsiəu]
ajar ə'dʒɑ:*
Ajax, -es 'eidʒæks, -iz
ajutage 'ædʒutidʒ [ə'dʒu:t-]
Akaba 'ækəbə
Akbar 'ækba:* ['ʌkbə*] (*Hind.* əkbər)
Akenside 'eikinsaid [-kən-]
Akerman 'ækəmən
Akers 'eikəz
akimbo ə'kimbəu
akin ə'kin
Akkad 'ækæd
Akkra 'ækərə
Akond of Swat (*former title of the Wali of Swat territory in Pakistan*)
ə'ku:ndəv'swot, (*fancy name in poem by E. Lear*) 'ækəndəv'swot

Akron 'ækron [-rən]
 Akroyd 'ækroid
 A.K.T.H. 'ei-kei-ti:'eitʃ [æk0]
 Al æl
 a la a:lɑ: (ala)
 Alabama 'ælə'bæmə [-'bɑ:mə]
 alabaster 'æləbə:stə* [-bæs-]
 Alabaster 'æləbə:stə*
 alack ə'læk
 alackaday ə'lækədei
 alacrity ə'lækriti
 Aladdin ə'lædin
 Alamein 'æləmein
 Alan 'ælen
 Aland 'ɑ:lənd ['ɔ:l-]
 aland (adv.) ə'lænd
 alar 'eilə*
 Alario 'ælərik
 alarm (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ist/s
 ə'lɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d; -ist/s
 alarum, -s ə'lærəm [-'lɑ:r-, -'lær-], -z
 alas ə'lɑ:s [-'læs]
 Alaska ə'læskə
 Alastair 'æləstə*
 Alastor ə'læstə:* ['æl-]
 alate (winged) 'eileit
 alb, -s ælb, -z
 Alba 'ælbə
 Alban 'ɔ:lben ['ɔl-]
 Albani æl'bɑ:ni
 Albania, -n/s æl'beinjə [ɔ:l-, -nɪə], -n/z
 Albano æl'bɑ:nou
 Albany 'ɔ:lbeni ['ɔl-, 'æl-]
 albatross, -es 'ælbətrɒs, -iz
 albeit ə'l'bi:t
 Albemarle 'ælbimɑ:l [-bəm-]
 Alberic 'ælberik
 albert (A.), -s 'ælbət [-bɑ:t], -s
 Alberta æl'bɜ:tə
 albescent æl'besənt
 albespine 'ælbəspain
 Albigenses 'ælbɪ'dʒensi:z [-'dʒensi:z]
 Albin 'ælbɪn
 albinism 'ælbɪnɪzəm
 albino, -s æl'bɪnou, -z
 Albion 'ælbjən [-bɪən]
 Alboni æl'bouni
 Albrecht 'ælbrekt ('albɹɛçt)
 Albright 'ɔ:lbrɛɪt ['ɔl-]
 Albrighton 'ɔ:lbrɛɪtn ['ɔ:lb-, 'ɔlb-]
 albuginous 'ælbju:(i)'dʒɪniəs [-nɪəs]
 Albula 'ælbju:lə
 album, -s 'ælbəm, -z
 albumen 'ælbju:mɪn [æ'l'bju:min, -men]
 albumin 'ælbju:mɪn [æ'l'bju:min]
 albuminoid/s, -ous æl'bju:min|ɔɪd/z,
 -əs
 alburnum, -s æl'bɜ:nəm, -z

Albury (surname, town in Australia)
 'ɔ:lberi ['ɔl-]
 Alcaeus æl'si:(i)əs
 alcaic, -s æl'keɪk, -s
 Alcazar (Spanish palace) æl'kæzə*
 [-æθə*, æl'kɑ:θɑ:'] (alka'θar), (music
 hall) æl'kæzə*
 Alcester 'ɔ:lstə* ['ɔl-]
 Alcestis æl'sestis
 alchemic, -al æl'kemik, -əl
 alchemist/s, -y 'ælkɪm|ɪst/s, -i
 Alcibiades 'ælsi'baɪədi:z
 Alcides æl'saɪdi:z
 Alcinous æl'sɪnouəs
 Alcmena ælk'mɪni:(i)
 Alcock 'ælkək, 'ɔ:lkək ['ɔl-]
 Note.—The family of Sir Walter
 Alcock, late organist of Salisbury
 Cathedral, pronounces 'ælkək.
 alcohol, -s, -ism 'ælkəhəl, -z, -ɪzəm
 alcoholic 'ælkə'hɒlɪk
 alcohometre/er/s, -ry 'ælkəhə'lɒmɪt|
 ə* /z, -ri
 Alcoran 'ælkə'rɑ:n [-kə'r-, -kə'r-]
 Alcorn 'ɔ:lko:n ['ɔl-]
 Alcott 'ɔ:lktət ['ɔl-]
 alcove, -s, -d 'ælkəuv, -z, -d
 Alcuin 'ælkwin
 Alcyone æl'saɪni
 Aldborough (in Yorks.) 'ɔ:ldbərə ['ɔl-,
 locally 'ɔ:brə], (in Suffolk) 'ɔ:ldbərə
 ['ɔl-]
 Aldbury 'ɔ:ldberi ['ɔl-]
 Aldebaran æl'debərən [-ræn]
 Aldeburgh 'ɔ:ldbərə ['ɔl-]
 aldehyde, -s 'ældɪhaɪd, -z
 Alden 'ɔ:ldən ['ɔl-]
 Aldenham 'ɔ:ldnəm ['ɔl-, -dnəm]
 alder (A.), -s 'ɔ:ldə* ['ɔl-], -z
 alderman (A.), -men, -manly 'ɔ:ldə-
 mən ['ɔl-], -mən, -mənli
 aldermanic 'ɔ:ldə'mænɪk [ɔl-]
 alderman 'ɔ:ldə:(n) ['ɔl-]
 Alderney 'ɔ:ldəni ['ɔl-]
 Aldersgate 'ɔ:ldəzɡeɪt ['ɔl-, -geɪt]
 Aldershot 'ɔ:ldəsʃɒt ['ɔl-]
 Alderwasley 'ældəwəz'li:
 Aldgate 'ɔ:ldɡeɪt ['ɔl-, -geɪt]
 Aldine 'ɔ:ldəɪn ['ɔl-]
 Aldis 'ɔ:ldɪs ['ɔl-]
 Aldous 'ɔ:ldəs ['ɔl-], 'ældəs
 Aldred 'ɔ:ldrɪd ['ɔl-, -dred]
 Aldrich 'ɔ:ldrɪtʃ ['ɔl-, -ɪdʒ]
 Aldridge 'ɔ:ldrɪdʒ ['ɔl-]
 Aldsworth 'ɔ:ldzʍə:(i)θ ['ɔl-]
 Aldus 'ɔ:ldəs ['ɔl-, 'æl-]
 Aldwych 'ɔ:ldwɪtʃ ['ɔl-]
 ale (A.), -s eɪl, -z

Alec(k) 'ælik [-lek]
alehou [se, -ses 'eilhau[s, -ziz
Alemannic 'æli'mænik [-le'm-]
alembic, -s ə'lembik, -s
Aleppo ə'lepou
alert (s. *adj.*), -s, -est, -ly, -ness ə'lə:t, -s,
 -ist, -li, -nis
Alessandria 'æli'sændriə [-le's-, -'sɑ:n-]
Aletsch 'ælɪtʃ ['ɑ:l-, -letʃ]
Aleutian ə'lʊ:ʃjən [-'ljʊ:, -fjən, -fjən]
alewife, -ves 'eilwai[f, -vz
Alexander, -ra, -ria, -rian/s 'æliɡ'zɑ:n-
 d]ə* [-leg-, -'zæn-, -k's-], -rə, -riə,
 -riən/z
Alexandrina 'æliɡ'zɑ:n'dri:nə [-leg-,
 -zæn-, -ks-]
alexandrine, -s 'æliɡ'zændrain [-leg-,
 -'zɑ:n-, -k's-], -z
Alexis ə'leksis
alfalfa æl'fælfə
Alfonso æl'fɒnzou [-nsou]
Alford 'ɔ:l fəd ['ɔl-]
Alfred 'ælfrið
Alfreda æl'fri:ðə
Alfredian æl'fri:djən [-dʲən]
Alfree 'ɔ:l fri ['ɔl-]
alfresco æl'freskou
Alfreton 'ɔ:l frɪtən ['ɔl-]
Alfric 'ælfrik
Alfriston (in *Sussex*) ɔ:l'frɪstən ['ɔl-]
alga, -gae 'æl gə, -dʒi:
algebra, -s 'ældʒibrə, -z
algebraic, -al, -ally 'ældʒi'breɪk, -əl, -əli
algebraist, -s 'ældʒi'breɪst ['----], -s
Algeciras 'ældʒi'siərəs [-dʒə's-, -dʒe's-,
 -'saiə-]
Alger 'ældʒə*
Algeria, -n/s 'æl'dʒɪəriə [-'dʒɪə:r-], -n/z
Algernon 'ældʒənən
Algiers 'æl'dʒɪəz [-'dʒɪə:z, *rarely* '---]
Algoa 'æl'gəʊə
Algol 'ælgol
Algonquin æl'gɒŋkwɪn [-kin]
Algy 'ældʒi
Alhambra æl'hæmbərə [əl-]
alhambresque ælhæm'bresk
alias, -es 'eɪliəs [-ljæs, -liəs, -ljəs],
 -iz
Ali Baba 'æli'ba:bə ['ɑ:l-, -'ba:bə:]
alibi, -s 'ælibai, -z
Alicant 'ælikænt
Alicante, -s 'æli'kænti, -z
Alice 'ælis
Alicia ə'liʃiə [-fjə, -fə]
Alick 'ælik
alien (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -age
 'eiljən [-liən], -z, -ig, -d; -əbl-, -idʒ
Aliena 'æli'i:nə

alienat [ə, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eiljəneɪt
 [-liən-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
alienation, -s 'eiljə'neɪʃən [-liə'n-], -z
alienee, -s 'eiljə'ni: ['eiljə-], -z
alienism, -st/s 'eiljəni'zəm [-liən-],
 st/s [-ig, -id
alight (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ə'lait, -s,
align, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'lain, -z,
 -ig, -d, -mənt/s
alike ə'laɪk
aliment, -s 'ælimənt, -s
alimental, -ary 'æli'mentl, -əri
alimentation 'ælimen'teɪʃən
alimony, -ies 'ælimən'i, -iz
alin [ə, -es, -ing, -ed ə'lain, -z, -ig, -d
Aline æ'lin ['ə'l-], 'æli:n
alineation, -s ə'lini'eɪʃən, -z
Alington 'æliŋtən [-pə'fɑ:]
Ali Pasha 'ɑ:li'pɑ:ʃə ['æl-, *rarely* -'pæʃə,
aliquant, -ot 'ælikwənt, -ət
Alison 'ælisn
Alister 'ælistə*
alive ə'laɪv
alizarin ə'lizərin
alkahest 'ælkəhest [-t
alkalescen [ce, -cy, -t 'ælkə'lesn[s, -si,
 alkali, -(ə)s 'ælkəlai, -z
alkalify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ælkəli'fai
 ['ælkəl-], -faiz, -faiig, -faid
alkaline 'ælkəlain
alkalinity 'ælkə'liniti
alkaloid, -s 'ælkəloid, -z
Alkoran 'ælkə'ra:n [-kə'r-, -kə'r-]
all ɔ:l
Allah 'ælə [-lə:]
Allahabad 'æləhə'bɑ:d [-'bæd] (*Hind.*
 allahabad)
Allan 'ælən
Allan-a-Dale 'ælənə'deɪl
Allandale 'æləndeɪl
Allard 'ælɑ:d [-ləd]
Allardice 'ælədais
allay, -s, -ing, -ed ə'lei, -z, -ig, -d
Allbright 'ɔ:lbrɪt ['ɔl-]
Allbutt 'ɔ:l bʌt ['ɔl-]
Allchin 'ɔ:lʃɪn ['ɔl-]
Allcorn 'ɔ:l kɔ:n ['ɔl-]
Allcroft 'ɔ:lkrɒft ['ɔl-, 'ɔ:lkrɒft]
allegation, -s 'æle'geɪʃən [-li'g-], -z
alleg [ə, -es, -ing, -ed ə'ledʒ, -iz, -ig, -d
Allegghany 'æligeɪni ['æli'g-]
Alleggheny 'æligeɪni ['æli'g-]
allegiance, -t ə'li:dʒəns, -t
allegoric, -al, -ally 'æle'gɒrik [-li'g-],
 -əl, -əli
allegorist, -s 'æliɡərɪst [-leg-], -s
allegoriz [ə 'is] [ə, -es, -ing, -ed 'æli-
 gəraɪz [-leg-], -iz, -ig, -d

- allegor[y, -ies 'æligər|i [-leg-], -iz
 allegretto, -s 'æli'gretou [-le'g-], -z
 allegro, -s 'æleigrou [æ'l-, -'leg-,
 'æligrou], -z
 Allegwash 'æligwəʃ
 Allein(e) 'ælin
 alleluia (A.), -s 'æli'lu:jə, -z
 allemande, -s 'ælmā:nd [-mā:nd,
 -mā:nd, -mō:nd, -mōnd] (almā:d), -z
 Allen 'ælin
 Allenby 'ælənbi
 Allendale 'ælindeil [-lən-]
 Allentown 'ælintaun [-lən-]
 allergic 'ælə:dʒik
 allergy 'ælədʒi
 Allerton 'ælətən
 alleviat[ə, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'æli:vieit,
 [-vjeit], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 alleviation 'æli:v'i'eifən
 alley, -s 'æli, -z
 Alleyne (founder of Dulwich College) 'ælin
 Alleyne 'ælin, 'ælin, 'ælein
 Alleynian, -s 'æleijnən [æ'l-, -nən], -z
 All-Fools'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'fu:lzdei, -z
 all-fours 'ɔ:l'fɔ:z [-'fɔ:z]
 Allfrey 'ɔ:l'fri ['ɔ:l-]
 all-hail 'ɔ:l'heil ['ɔ:l'h-]
 All-Hallows 'ɔ:l'hæləuz
 Allhusen 'æl'hju:zən
 alliance, -s 'æli'æns, -iz
 Allies 'ælaiz ['ɔ:lai]
 alligator, -s 'æligeitə*, -z
 allineation, -s 'ælini'eifən [æ'l-, -z
 Allingham 'æliŋəm
 Allison 'ælin
 alliteration, -es, -ing, -ed 'æli'terɪt [æ'l-],
 -s, -in, -id
 alliteration, -s 'æli'terɪfən [æ'l-, -z
 alliterative 'æli'terətɪv [æ'l-, -reit-]
 Allman 'ɔ:lman
 Allos 'æləʊə
 Allobroges 'æl'brɔ:dʒiz [æ'l-, -brɔ:dz-],
 'æl'brɔ:dz-]
 allocat[ə, -es, -ing, -ed 'æləkeɪt [-louk-],
 -s, -in, -id
 allocation, -s 'ælə'keɪʃən [-lou'k-], -z
 allochrone, -s 'æləkroun [-louk-], -z
 allocution, -s 'æləu'kju:ʃən [-lə'k-], -z
 allodi[al/s, -um 'æləudjəl/z [-dɪl-], -əm
 Allon 'ælon
 allopath, -s 'æləupæθ [-ləp-], -s
 allopathic 'æləu'pæθɪk [-lə'p-]
 allopathist/s, -y 'æləpəθɪst/s [æ'l-], -i
 allophone, -s 'æləfoun [-louf-], -z
 allophonic 'ælə'fɒnik [-lou'f-]
 allot, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s 'ə'lɒt, -s,
 -in, -id, -ment/s
 allotone, -s 'ælətoun [-lout-], -z

- allotropic 'ælə'tropɪk [-lou't-]
 allow, -s, -ing, -ed 'ə'lau, -z, -in, -d
 allowable, -ly, -leness 'ə'lau-əb|l
 [-'lauəb-], -li, -lnis
 allowance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ə'lau-əns [ə'lauəns], -iz, -in, -t
 Alloway 'æləwei ['æləwei]
 alloy (mixture of metals), -s 'əloi
 [ə'lɔi], -z, (figurative sense) 'əloi
 alloy (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'əloi, -z, -in,
 -d
 Allpress 'ɔ:l'pres
 All-Saints'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'seɪntsdei, -z
 Allsop(p) 'ɔ:l'səp ['ɔ:l-, -səp]
 All-Souls'-Day, -s 'ɔ:l'səulzdei, -z
 allspice 'ɔ:l'spaɪs
 Allt (surname) 'ɔ:lt
 allude, -es, -ing, -ed 'ə'lud [-'lju:d],
 -z, -in, -id
 allure, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s
 'ə'ljuə* [-'luə*, -'ljə*, -'ljə*, -'ljə*],
 -z, -rig/li, -d, -ment/s
 allusion, -s 'ə'lju:ʒən [-'lju:-], -z
 allusive, -ly, -ness 'ə'lju:sɪv [-'lju:-],
 -li, -nis
 alluvial, -on/s, -um/s, -a 'ə'lju:vjəl
 [-'lju:-, -vɪəl], -ən/z, -əm/z, -ə
 Allworth 'ɔ:l'wə:θ
 Allworthy 'ɔ:l'wə:θi
 ally (party to alliance), -ies 'əlai
 [ə'lai], -z
 ally (marble), -ies 'æli, -iz
 ally (v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'əli|ai [æ'l-],
 -aiz, -aij, -aid ['ælaɪd]
 Note.—allied is generally pronounced
 'ælaɪd when attributive.
 Ally 'æli
 Alma 'ælma
 Almack 'ɔ:l'mæk ['ɔ:l-]
 almagest, -s 'ælmədʒest, -s
 Alma Mater, -s 'ælmə'meɪtə* [-'ma:tə*],
 -z
 almanac(k), -s 'ɔ:l'mənæk ['ɔ:l-], -s
 Almanzor 'æl'mənzɔ:* [-zə*]
 Alma-Tadema 'ælma'tædɪmə
 Almeria, -s 'æl'miəriə [-'mɜ:r-], -z
 Almesbury 'a:mzberi
 almighty (A.), -ily, -iness 'ɔ:l'maɪtɪ,
 -ili, -inis
 almoner, -s 'a:mne*, -z
 almoi(g)n 'ælmɔɪn
 Almon 'ælmən
 almond (A.), -s 'a:mənd, -z
 Almondbury (in Yorks.) 'ælməndbəri
 ['a:mənd-, 'ɔ:mberi, 'eɪmbəri]
 Almondsbury 'a:məndzberi
 almoner, -s 'a:məne* ['ælm-], -z
 almon[ry, -ies 'a:mən|ɪ ['ælm-], -iz

almost 'ɔ:lmoʊst ['ɔl-, -məst]

Almroth 'ælmrouθ

alms ɑ:mz

almsgiv|er/s, -ing 'ɑ:mz,giv|ə*/z, -ɪŋ

almshou|se, -ses 'ɑ:mzhau|s, -zɪz

Alne (in Yorks., Warw.) ɔ:n

Alnmouth 'ælnmauθ

Alnwick 'ænik

aloe, -s 'ælou, -z

aloft ə'lɒft [-'lɔ:ft]

alone, -ness ə'loun, -nis

along, -side ə'lɒŋ, -'saɪd

aloof, -ness ə'lu:f, -nis

Alor Star 'æ:lɔ:'stɑ:*

aloud ə'laud

alp (A.), -s ælp, -s

alpaca, -s æl'pækə, -z

alpenrose, -s 'ælpənrouz [-pin-], -ɪz

alpenstock, -s 'ælpɪnstɒk [-pən-], -s

Alpertown 'ælpətən

alpestrian æl'pestriən

alpha, -s 'ælfə, -z

alphabet, -s 'ælfəbɪt [-bet], -s

alphabetic, -al, -ally, ælfə'betɪk, -əl, -əli

Alphæus æl'fi(:)əs

Alphonso æl'fɒnzou [-nsou]

alpine 'ælpain

alpinist, -s 'ælpɪnɪst, -s

already ɔ:l'reɪdɪ [ɔl-, also '-,-- when fol-
lowed by a stress]

Alresford 'ɔ:lsfəd

alright 'ɔ:l'raɪt [-'ɪ-]

Alsace 'ælsæs [-lzæs] (alzas)

Alsager (in Cheshire) 'ɔ:lsɪdʒə* [-sədʒ-]

Alsa|tia, -tian/s æl'seɪ|ʃjə [-ʃiə, -ʃə],
-ʃjən/z [-ʃiən/z, -ʃən/z]

also 'ɔ:lsou ['ɔl-]

Alsop(p) 'ɔ:lsəp ['ɔl-, -səp]

Alston 'ɔ:lstən ['ɔl-]

alt ælt

Altai æl'teɪaɪ [-'tai]

Altaic æl'teɪɪk

Altair æl'teə* ['ælteə*]

altar, -s 'ɔ:ltə* ['ɔl-], -z

altar-|cloth, -cloths 'ɔ:ltə|klɒθ ['ɔl-,
'ɔ:ltəklɒ:θ], -klɒθs ['ɔ:ltəklɒ:ðz,
'ɔ:ltəklɒ:θs]

altar-piece, -s 'ɔ:ltəpi:s ['ɔl-], -ɪz

altar-rail, -s 'ɔ:ltə-reɪl ['ɔl-], -z

altazimuth, -s ælt'æzɪməθ, -s

alt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered; -erable;
-erant/s 'ɔ:lt|ə* ['ɔl-], -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd;
-ərəbl; -ərənt/s

alteration, -s ɔ:ltə'reɪʃən [ɔl-], -z

alterative 'ɔ:ltərətɪv ['ɔl-, -reit-]

altercat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:ltə:keɪt
['ɔl-, -tək-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd [-z]

altercation, -s ɔ:ltə:'keɪʃən [ɔl-, -tə'k-],

alternance, -s ɔ:l'tə:nəns [ɔl-, rarely
æl-], -ɪzalternant, -s ɔ:l'tə:nənt [ɔl-, rarely æl-],
-salternate (adj.), -ly, -ness ɔ:l'tə:nɪt
[ɔl-, rarely æl-], -li, -nisalternat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:ltə:neɪt
['ɔl-, -tən-, rarely 'æl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪdalternation, -s ɔ:ltə:'neɪʃən [ɔl-, -tə'n-,
rarely 'æl-], -zalternative (s. adj.), -s, -ly ɔ:l'tə:nətɪv
[ɔl-, rarely æl-], -z, -li

Althorp 'ɔ:lθɔ:p ['ɔl-], 'ɔ:ltrəp ['ɔl-]

Note.—Viscount Althorp pronounces
'ɔ:ltrəp.

although ɔ:l'ðəu [ɔl-]

altimeter, -s 'æltɪmɪ:tə* ['ɔ:l-], -z

altimetry æl'tɪmɪtri [rarely ɔ:l-, ɔl-]

altissimo æl'tɪsɪmou

altitude, -s 'æltɪtju:d, -z

alto, -s 'æltou [rarely 'ɑ:l-], -z

altogether ɔ:ltə'geðə* [ɔl-, -tu'g-,
'--', also sometimes '---- when
attributive]

Alton 'ɔ:ltən ['ɔl-]

Altona (in Germany) 'æltounə [-tən-],
(alto:na:), (in U.S.A.) æl'tounə

alto-relievo 'æltourɪ'li:vou

alto-rilievo 'æltourɪli'eivou

Altrincham 'ɔ:ltrɪŋəm ['ɔl-]

altruism, -st/s 'æltrui|zəm, -st/s

altruistic, -ally, æltrui'stɪk, -əli

alum (A.), -s 'æləm, -z

alumina ə'lju:mi:nə [æ'l-, -'lu:-]

aluminium, ælju'mɪnjəm [-nɪəm]

aluminous ə'lju:mi:nəs [æ'l-, -'lu:-]

alumn|a, -ae ə'lʌmn|ə, -i:

alumn|us, -i ə'lʌmn|əs, -ai

Alva 'ælvə

Alvar 'ælvɑ:* [-və*]

Alvary 'ælvəri

Alvechurch 'ælvʃtʃɜ:tʃ

alveolar, -s æl'viələ* [ælvɪ'oulə*,
'ælvɪələ*], -z

alveole, -s 'ælvɪoul, -z

alveol|us, -i æl'viəl|əs [ælvɪ'oul-,
'ælvɪəl-], -ai [-i:]

Alverstoke 'ɔ:lvəstən ['ɔl-]

Alvescot 'ælvɪskɒt [-kət, locally 'ɔ:lskɒt]

Alveston (in Glos.) 'ælvɪstən

Alwar 'ælwə* ['ʌl-] (Hind. əlvər)

always 'ɔ:lwei

always 'ɔ:lwəz [-weɪz, -wɪz]

Alwyn 'ælwɪn

alyssum 'ælisəm

a.m. 'eɪ'em [eɪ'em when preceded by a
stress] [forms]

am æm (strong form), əm, m (weak)

Amabel 'æməbel
 Amadis 'æmədɪs
 amadou 'æmədu:
 amain ə'mein
 Amalek 'æməlek
 Amalekite, -s ə'mæləkait, -s
 amalgam, -s ə'mælgəm, -z
 amalgamat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mælgə-
 meit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 amalgamation, -s ə'mælgə'meɪʃən, -z
 Aman 'æmən
 Amanda ə'mændə
 amandine ə'mændain
 Amantia ə'mænʃiə [-ʃjə]
 amanuens|is, -es ə'mænju'ens|is, -i:z
 Amara ə'mɑ:fə
 amaranth, -s 'æmərænθ, -s
 amaranthine 'æmə'rænθain
 amaryllis (A.), -es 'æmə'rɪlɪs, -iz
 Amasa 'æməsə [ə'meɪsə]
 Amasis ə'meɪsɪs
 amass, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mæs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Amata ə'meɪtə
 amateur, -s 'æmətə:* [-tjuə*, -tjoə*,
 -tjə*, -tjɔ:*, --', 'æmətə*], -z
 amateurish, -ly, -ness 'æmə'tə:rɪʃ
 [-'tjuər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjəər-, -'tjɔ:r-,
 'æmət-], -li, -nis
 Amati, -s ə'mɑ:ti [æ'm-], -z
 amative, -ness 'æmətɪv, -nis
 amatol 'æmətəl
 amatory 'æmətəri
 amaurosis 'æmə:'rouɪsɪs
 Amaury ə'mɔ:ri
 amaz|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -ement/s ə'meɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ɪdli,
 -ɪdnɪs, -mənt/s
 Amaziah 'æmə'zaɪə
 amazon (A.), -s 'æməzən, -z
 amazonian 'æmə'zəʊnjən [-nɪən]
 ambage, -s 'æmbɪdʒ, æm'beɪdʒi:z
 ['æmbɪdʒɪz]
 ambassador, -s æm'bæsədə* [-sɪd-], -z
 ambassadorial æm'bæsədɔ:riəl [æmb-,
 -sɪ'd-]
 ambassador, -es æm'bæsədɪs [-sɪd-,
 -dres], -iz
 ambe, -s 'æmbɪ, -z
 amber 'æmbə*
 ambergris 'æmbəgrɪ(:)s
 ambidexter, -s 'æmbɪ'dekstə* [æm-], -z
 ambidexterity 'æmbɪdeks'terɪti [æm-]
 ambidextrous 'æmbɪ'dekstɹəs [æm-]
 ambient 'æmbɪənt [-bjənt]
 ambigu|y, -ies 'æmbɪ'gju(:)ɪtɪ, -iz
 ambiguous, -ly, -ness æm'bigjʊəs
 [-gjuəs], -li, -nis
 Ambiorix æm'baɪərɪks

ambit, -s 'æmbɪt, -s
 ambition, -s æm'bɪʃən, -z
 ambitious, -ly, -ness æm'bɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 ambivalen|ce, -t 'æmbɪ'veɪlən|s, -t
 amb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'æmb|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Ambler 'æmblə*
 Ambleside 'æmbləsaɪd
 amboyna (A.) æm'bɔɪnə
 Ambree 'æmbri
 Ambrose 'æmbrouz [-ous]
 ambrosia, -l, -lly, -n æm'brouzjə [-zɪə,
 -ʒjə, -ʒɪə], -li, -li, -n
 ambr|y, -ies 'æmbrɪ, -iz
 ambs-ace 'eɪmzeɪs ['æm-]
 ambulance, -s 'æmbjuləns, -iz
 ambulant 'æmbjulənt
 ambulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbjuleɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
 ambulation, -s 'æmbju'leɪʃən, -z
 ambulator|y (s. *adj.*), -ies 'æmbjulə-
 tərɪ [-leɪt-], -iz
 ambuscad|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'æmbəs'keɪd, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
 ambush (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'æmbʊʃ,
 -ɪz, -iŋ, -t
 Amelia ə'mɪ:ljə [-liə]
 ameliorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mɪ:ljəreɪt
 [-liər-, -liɔ:r-, -ljɔ:r-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 amelioration, -s ə'mɪ:ljə'reɪʃən [-liər-,
 -liɔ:r-, -ljɔ:r-], -z
 ameliorative ə'mɪ:ljərətɪv [-liər-, -liɔ:r-,
 -ljɔ:r-, -reɪt-]
 amen, -s (*liturgical*) 'ɑ:'men [-'], (*in*
ordinary spoken language) 'ɑ:'men
 ['eɪ'men, -'], -z
 amenability ə'mɪ:nə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
 amenab|le, -ly, -leness ə'mɪ:nəb|l, -li,
 -lnɪs
 Amen Corner 'eɪmen'kɔ:nə*
 amen|d, -ds, -ding, -ded, -dment/s
 ə'men|d, -dz, -dɪŋ, -dɪd, -dmənt/s
 amenit|y, -ies ə'mɪ:nɪtɪ [-'men-], -iz
 amerc|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 ə'mə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 America, -n/s ə'merɪkə, -n/z
 Americana ə'merɪ'kɑ:nə
 americanism, -s ə'merɪkənɪzəm, -z
 americanization [-ɪsə-] ə'merɪkənai-
 'zeɪʃən [-nɪ'z-]
 americaniz|e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'merɪkənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 americium 'æmə'rɪʃəm [-sjəm, -ʃɪəm,
 -ʃjəm]
 Amerindian, -s 'æmə'rɪndjən [-dɪən], -z
 Amersham 'æməʃəm
 Amery 'eɪməri
 Ames, -bury eɪmz, -bəri

amethyst, -s 'æmiθɪst [-meθ-], -s
 amethystine 'æmi'θɪstain [-me'θ-]
 Amharic æm'hærik
 Amherst 'æməst, 'æmhə:st
 amiability 'eimjə'biliti [-miə-, -lət-]
 amiable, -ly, -leness 'eimjəbəl [-miə-],
 -li, -lnis
 Amias 'eimias [-mjəs]
 amicability 'æmikə'biliti [-lət-]
 amicab|le, -ly, -leness 'æmikəb|l, -li,
 -lnis
 amice, -s 'æmis, -iz
 Amice 'eimis
 amid ə'mid
 Amidas 'æmidəs
 amide, -s 'æmaid, -z
 amidships ə'mɪdʃɪps
 amidst ə'mɪdst [-ɪtst]
 Amiel 'æmiəl ['eim-, -mjəl]
 Amiens (*French city*) 'æmjē:ŋ [-miē:ŋ,
 -miæŋ, -miənz, -mjənz] (amjē),
 (*Shakespearean character*) 'æmiənz
 [-mjənz], (*street in Dublin*) 'eimjənz
 [-miənz]
 Amies 'eimiz
 amir, -s ə'miə* ['æm-, 'æmiə*], -z
 Amis 'eimis
 amiss ə'mis
 amity 'æmiti
 Amlwch 'æmluk [-lux] (*Welsh* 'amlux)
 Amman ə'mɑ:n
 ammeter, -s 'æmitə*, -z
 Ammon 'æmən [-mən]
 ammonia ə'mounjə [-niə]
 ammoniac ə'mouniæk [-njæk]
 ammoniacal 'æmou'naɪkəl [-mən-]
 ammoniated ə'mouniətid [-njei-]
 ammonite (A.), -s 'æmənait, -s
 ammonium ə'mounjəm [-niəm]
 ammunition 'æmjʊ'nɪʃən
 amnesia æm'ni:zjə [-ziə]
 amnest|y, -es 'æmnest|i [-nəs-, -nis-],
 Amnon 'æmnən
 amoeb|a, -ae, -as ə'mi:b|ə, -i:, -əz [-iz
 amok ə'mək ['ɑ:mou]
 Note.—'ɑ:mou is the pronunciation
 used in Malaya.
 among, -st ə'maŋ, -st ə'maŋkst
 amontillado (A.) ə'montɪ'lɑ:dou [-ɪ'ljɑ:-]
 Amoores 'eimʊə* [-moə*]
 amoral æ'mɔrəl [ə'm-]
 amorist, -s 'æmərist, -s
 Amorite, -s 'æmərait, -s
 amorous, -ly, -ness 'æmərəs, -li, -nis
 amorphous, -s ə'mɔ:fə, -z
 amorph|ism, -ous ə'mɔ:fɪzəm, -əs
 amortization [-isa-], -s ə'mɔ:ti'zeɪʃən,
 [æmɔ:t-, æmət-], -z

amortiz|e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'mɔ:taɪz [-tiz],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Amory 'eiməri
 Amos 'eiməs [-s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 amount (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'maʊnt,
 amour, -s ə'muə* ['æm-], -z
 amour-propre 'æmuə'prɒpɜ [-'prɒpə*]
 (amurprɒpɜ)
 Amoy ə'mɔi
 amp, -s æmp, -s
 ampelopsis 'æmpi'lɒpsɪs
 ampère [-pɛrɛ], -s 'æmpɛə*, -z
 Ampère 'æmpɛə* (æpɛ:r)
 ampersand, -s 'æmpəsænd, -z
 amphi|bi|a, -an/s, -ous æm'fɪbɪ|ə [-bɪj|ə],
 -ən/z, -əs
 amphibole (*mineral*) 'æmfɪboul
 amphibole (*net*), -s æm'fɪbəlɪ, -z
 amphibology 'æmfɪ'bɒlədʒɪ
 amphibol|y, -ies æm'fɪbəl|ɪ, -iz
 amphibrach, -s 'æmfɪbræk, -s
 Amphictyon, -s æm'fɪkʃən [-tjən], -z
 amphictyonic æm'fɪkʃənɪk
 Amphimedon æm'fɪmɪdən [-doun]
 Amphion æm'faɪən
 Amphipolis æm'fɪpəlɪs
 amphiscean, -s æm'fɪʃən [-fjən], -z
 amphitheatre, -s 'æmfɪθiətrə* [-θjə:trə*],
 -z
 Amphitrite 'æmfɪtraɪti
 Amphitryon æm'fɪtriən
 amphor|a, -ae, -as 'æmfər|ə, -i:, -əz
 amphoteric æm'fɒrɪk
 ample, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'æmp|l,
 -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
 amplification, -s 'æmplɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
 amplificatory 'æmplɪfɪkeɪtəri
 ampli|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'æm-
 pli|faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 amplitude, -s 'æmplɪtju:d, -z
 ampoule, -s 'æmpu:l, -z
 Amphill 'æmptɪl
 ampull|a, -ae æm'pul|ə, -i: [-iŋ, -ɪd
 amputat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æmpjuteɪt, -s,
 amputation, -s 'æmpju'teɪʃən, -z
 Amram 'æmræm
 Amritsar æm'ritsə* (*Hind.* æmrytsər)
 Amsterdam 'æmstə'dæm [-mps-, -'t-]
 amuck ə'mæk
 amulet, -s 'æmjulɪt [-lət], -s
 Amulree 'æməl'ri:
 Amundsen 'ɑ:mundsn [-mən-]
 Amur ə'muə* ['æm-, 'æmuə*]
 amus|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,
 -ement/s ə'mju:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -ɪŋnɪs,
 -d, -ment/s
 Amy 'eimi
 Amyas 'eimjəs [-mɪəs]

amygdaloid ə'migdələid [æ'm-]
 amyl 'æmil
 amytal 'æmitæl
 an æn (*strong form*), ən, n (*weak forms*)
 ana 'a:nə
 anabaptism, -st/s, ænə'bæpti'zəm, -st/s
 anabaptistic, ænə'bæp'tistik ['ænə-
 bæp't-]
 anabas|is, -es ə'næbəs|is, -i:z
 anabolism ə'nəbəlɪzəm [-bəul-]
 anachorism, -s ə'nækərizəm, -z
 anachron|ism/s, -ous/ly ə'nækron-
 ɪzəm/z [-krun-], -əs/li
 anachronistic ə'nækron'istik [-krə'n-,
 -kru'n-]
 anacoluth|on, -s, ænəkə'lu:θ|on [-næk-,
 -kəu'l-, -'lju:θ-, -θ|ən], -ə
 anaconda, -s, ænə'kɒndə, -z
 Anacreon ə'nækriən
 anaerob|is, -es, ænə'kru:s|is, -i:z
 anaemia ə'ni:mjə [æ'n-, -miə]
 anaemic ə'ni:mik [æ'n-]
 anaesthesia, ænis'θi:zjə [-ni:s-, -ziə, -ʒjə,
 -ʒiə, -ʒə]
 anaesthetic, -s, -ally, ænis'θetik [-ni:s-],
 -s, -əli
 anaesthetist, -s ə'ni:θitist [ə'n-, -θət-],
 -s
 anaesthetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'ni:θitaɪz [ə'n-, -θət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 anagogy, -s, -al, -ally, ænə'gɒdʒik, -s,
 -əl, -əli
 anagogy 'ænəgɒdʒi [-gɒgi, -goudʒi]
 anagram, -s 'ænəgræm, -z
 anagrammatic, -al, -ally, ænəgrə-
 'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
 Anak 'einæk [*rarely* 'ænæk]
 Anakim 'ænəkim [*rarely* ə'nɑ:kim]
 anal 'eɪnəl
 analects 'ænələkts
 analgesia, ænæl'dʒi:zjə [-i:ziə, -i:sjə,
 -i:sjə]
 analgesic, ænæl'dʒesɪk [-'dʒi:sɪk]
 analogic, -al, -ally, ænə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli
 analogist, -s ə'nælədʒɪst, -s
 analogous, -ly, -ness ə'næləgəs, -li, -nis
 analogue, -s 'ænələg, -z
 analog|y, -ies ə'nælədʒ|i, -iz
 alphabetic, -al, -ally 'ænləfə'betɪk
 [æ'n-], -əl, -əli
 analysable 'ænələɪzəbl
 analyse|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænələɪz, -iz, -iŋ,
 -d
 analysis|is, -es ə'næləs|is [-lis-], -i:z
 analyst, -s 'ænəlist, -s
 analytic, -s, -al, -ally, ænə'lɪtɪk, -s, -əl,
 -əli
 Anam 'ænəm

anamorphosis, ænə'mɔ:fəsɪs
 anana, -s (*plur.*) ə'nɑ:nə, -z
 ananas (*sing.*), -es ə'nɑ:nəs, -iz
 Ananias, ænə'naɪəs
 anapaest, -s 'ænəpi:st, -s
 anapaestic, ænə'pi:stɪk
 anaphora, -s ə'næfərə, -z
 anarch, -s 'ænɑ:k, -s
 anarchic, -al, -ally æ'nɑ:kɪk [ə'n-], -əl,
 -əli
 anarch|ism, -ist/s, -y 'ænək|ɪzəm,
 -ist/s, -i
 anastigmat, -s ə'næstigmæt [æ'n-], -s
 anastomosis, ænə'stə'mousɪs [ænas-]
 anastrophe, -s ə'næstrəfi [æ'n-], -z
 anathema, -s ə'næθɪmə [-θəm-], -z
 anathematization [-isa-], -s ə'næθi-
 mətaɪ'zeɪʃən [-θəm-, -ti'z-], -z
 anathematiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ə'næθɪmətaɪz [-θəm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Anatolia, -n/s, ænə'touljə [-liə], -n/z
 anatomic, -al, -ally, ænə'tɒmɪk, -əl, -əli
 anatomist, -s ə'nætə'mɪst, -s
 anatomiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'nætə-
 maɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 anatom|y, -ies ə'nætəm|i, -iz
 anatto ə'nætou
 Anaxagoras, ænæk'sægərəs [-rəs]
 ancestor, -s 'ænsɪstə* [-ses-, -səs-], -z
 ancestral æn'sestrəl
 ancestress, -es 'ænsɪstrɪs [-ses-, -səs-], -iz
 ancestry, -ies 'ænsɪstrɪ|ɪ [-ses-, -səs-], -iz
 Anchises æŋ'kaɪsɪz [æn'k-]
 Ancholme 'æŋkhəum
 anchor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'æŋkə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 anchorage, -s 'æŋkərɪdʒ, -iz
 anchoress, -es 'æŋkəris [-res], -iz
 anchor|et, -s 'æŋkəret [-rit], -s
 anchorhold, -s 'æŋkəhəuld, -z
 anchor|y, -ies 'æŋkəraɪt [-kər-], -s
 anchovy, -ies 'ænt'fəv|i [æn't'fəuv-], -iz
 anchylosis, æŋkai'lousɪs [æŋk-]
 ancient, -est, -ly, -s 'eɪnfənt, -ist, -li, -s
 ancillary æn'sɪləri
 ancipit|al, -ous æn'sɪpɪt|l, -əs
 Andren Riwle 'æŋkrɪn'riuli [-kren-,
 -krən-, -lə]
 ancress, -es 'æŋkris [-kres], -iz
 Ancyra æn'saɪərə
 and ænd (*strong form*), ənd, ən, nd, n,
 m, ŋ (*weak forms*)
 Note.—The form m only occurs next
 to p or b, and the form ŋ only occurs
 next to k or g.
 Andalusia, ændə'lu:zjə [-u:ziə, -u:ʒjə,
 -u:ʒiə, -u:sjə, -u:sɪə, -u:fjə, -u:fjə]
 Andaman 'ændəmæn [-mən]

- andante, -s æn'dænti, -z
 Ander|sen, -son 'ændə|sn, -sn
 Andes 'ændi:z
 andiron, -s 'ændaiən, -z
 Andorra æn'dɔrə
 Andover 'ændouvə*
 Andow (*surname*) 'ændau
 Andrade (*English surname*) 'ændreid
 Andrassy æn'drəsi
 Andreas 'ændriəs [-iəs]
 Andrew 'ændru:
 Andrewatha (*Cornish family*) æn-
 'dru:θə, (*Plymouth family*) æn-
 'dru:θə, 'ændru:'θə
 Andrews 'ændru:z
 Andria 'ændriə
 Androcles 'ændroukli:z [-drək-]
 Androclus æn'drɔkləs
 androgynous æn'drɔdʒinəs
 android, -s 'ændrɔɪd, -z
 Androm|ache, -eda æn'drɔm|əki, -idə
 Andronicus (*Byzantine emperors and
 other figures in ancient history*)
 'ændrə'naɪkəs [æn'drɔnikəs], (*in
 Shakespeare's Titus A.*) æn'drɔnikəs
 Andros 'ændrɔs
 anecdotal, ænek'doutl [-nik-]
 anecdote, -s 'ænikdout [-nek-], -s
 anecdotic, -al, -ally, ænek'dɔtik [-nik-],
 -əl, -əli
 Anelay (*surname*) 'einli
 anelectric, -s, æni'lektrik, -s
 anelectrode, -s, æni'lektroud, -z
 anemomet|er/s, -ry, æni'mɔmit|ə*/z, -ri
 anemometric, ænimou'metrik [-mə'm-]
 anemone, -s ə'neməni, -z
 anemoscope, -s ə'neməskoup, -s
 anent ə'nent
 aneroid, -s 'ænərɔɪd [-nir-], -z
 aneurin 'ænjuərin
 Aneurin ə'naɪərin (*Welsh a'nəirin*)
 aneurism, -s 'ænjuərizəm, -z
 anew ə'nju:
 anfractuosity, ænfræktju'siti
 Angear 'æŋgiə*
 angel (A.), -s 'eɪndʒəl, -z
 Angela 'ændʒilə [-dʒəl-]
 Angeles 'ændʒili:z ['æŋgil-, -liz, -lis]
 angelic, -al, -ally æn'dʒelik, -əl, -əli
 angelica (A.) æn'dʒelikə
 Angelina, 'ændʒi'li:nə [-dʒe'l-, -dʒə'l-]
 Angelo 'ændʒilou
 angelus, -es 'ændʒiləs [-dʒəl-], -iz
 anger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'æŋgə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 Angevin 'ændʒivin
 Angier 'ændʒiə*
 angina, -s æn'dʒaine, -z
 angle (s. v.) (A.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'æŋgl-, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 angledozer, -s 'æŋgl,douzə*, -z
 Angle|sea, -sey 'æŋgl|si, -si
 Anglia, -n/s 'æŋgliə [-gljə], -n/z
 Anglic|an/s, -anism 'æŋglik|ən/z,
 -ənizəm
 anglice 'æŋglisi
 anglici|sm/s, -st/s 'æŋglisi|zəm/z, -st/s
 anglicization [-isa-], 'æŋglisai'zeɪʃən
 angliciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'æŋgli-
 saiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Anglo-French 'æŋglɔt'frentʃ
 anglomania 'æŋglɔt'mcinjə [-nɪə]
 Anglo-Norman 'æŋglɔt'nɔ:mən
 anglophil, -s 'æŋglɔfɪl, -z
 anglophobe, -s 'æŋglɔfəub [-glɔf-], -z
 anglophobia 'æŋglɔt'foubjə [-glɔ'f-,
 -biə]
 Anglo-Saxon, -s 'æŋglɔt'sæksən, -z
 Anglo-Saxondom 'æŋglɔt'sæksəndəm
 Anglo-Saxonism, -s 'æŋglɔt'sæksənizəm
 [-spi-], -z
 Angmering 'æŋmərɪŋ
 Angola æŋ'gəulə
 Angora (*old form of Ankara in Turkey*)
 'æŋgərə [æŋ'gɔ:rə]
 Note.—English residents in Turkey
 formerly pronounced 'æŋgərə.
 Angora (*cat, rabbit, cloth*), -s æŋ'gɔ:rə, -z
 Angostura, æŋgɔs'tjuərə [-gɔs-, 'tjuərə,
 -'tjɔərə, -'tju:rə]
 angr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'æŋgr|i,
 -ɪə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 anguine 'æŋgwin
 anguish, -ed 'æŋgwiʃ, -t
 angular 'æŋgjʊlə*
 angularit|y, -ies, æŋgju'lærɪt|i, -iz
 angulate 'æŋgjuleit [-lit]
 angulated 'æŋgjuleitid
 Angus 'æŋgəs
 Angustura, æŋgəs'tjuərə [-'tjuərə*,
 -'tjɔərə, -'tju:rə]
 anharmonic 'ænhɑ:'mɔnik
 anhungered ən'hʌŋgəd
 anhyd|ride/s, -ite, -ous æn'haidr|aid/z,
 -ait, -əs
 anil 'ænil
 anile 'einail ['æn-]
 aniline 'ænilɪn [-lin, rarely -lain]
 anility æ'niliti [ə'n-]
 animadversion, -s ,ænimæd'vɜ:ʃən
 [-mæd-], -z
 animadvert, -s, -ing, -ed ,ænimæd'vɜ:t
 [-mæd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 animal, -s 'æniməl, -z
 animalcular, æni'mælkjʊlə*
 animalcule, -s æni'mælkju:l, -z

animalism 'æniməlɪzəm [-mli-]
 animate (*adj.*) 'ænɪmɪt [-meɪt]
 animal (s. *adj.*), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -or/s
 'ænɪmeɪt, -s, -ɪg, -ɪd/li, -ə*/z
 animation 'æni'meɪʃən
 animism 'ænɪmɪzəm
 animosity, -ies 'æni'mɒsɪtɪ, -ɪz
 animus 'ænɪməs
 anion, -s 'ænaɪən, -z
 anise 'ænis
 aniseed 'ænɪsɪd
 anisette 'æni'zet
 Anita 'ə'nɪtə
 Anjou ɑːn'ʒu: [ʒ-; ɑŋ-] (ɑ̃ʒu)
 Ankara (*in Turkey*) 'æŋkərə
 auker, -s 'æpkə*, -z
 ank, -s æŋk, -s
 ankle, -s 'æŋkl, -z
 anklet, -s 'æŋklɪt, -s
 Ann æn
 anna (A.), -s 'æne, -z
 Annabel 'ænəbel
 Annabella 'æne'bɛlə
 Annagh 'æna: ['æna:]
 Annakin 'ænekɪn
 annalist, -s 'ænəlist, -s
 annals 'ænz
 Annaly 'ænəli
 Annam 'ænəm [æ'nəm]
 Annamese 'æne'mi:z
 Annan, -dale 'ænən, -deɪl
 Annapolis 'ænəpəlɪs [æ'n-]
 Annas 'ænæs [-nəs]
 annatto 'ænətu: [æ'n-]
 Anne æn
 anneal, -s, -ing, -ed 'ə'nɪ:l, -z, -ɪg, -d
 Annesley 'ænzli
 annex (s.), -es 'æneks, -ɪz
 annex (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 'ə'neks [æ'n-], -ɪz, -ɪg, -t, -mənt/s
 annexation, -s 'ænek'seɪʃən, -z
 annexe, -s 'æneks, -ɪz
 Annie 'æni
 annihilate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ə'naɪə-
 leɪt [-'naɪl-, *rarely* 'æniəl-], -s, -ɪg,
 -ɪd, -ə*/z
 annihilation, -s 'ə'naɪə'leɪʃən [-'naɪl-,
rarely 'æniəl-], -z
 Anning 'æniŋ
 Anniston 'ænɪstən
 anniversary, -ies 'æni'vɜ:səri, -ɪz
 Anno Domini 'ænəu'dɒmɪni
 annotate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ænəu-
 teɪt [-nɛt-], -s, -ɪg, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 annotation, -s 'ænəu'teɪʃən, -z
 announce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement/s 'ə'naʊns-, -ɪz, -ɪg, -t, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s

annoy, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance/s 'ə'noi,
 -z, -ɪg/li, -d; -əns/ɪz
 annual (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'ænjʊəl [-njwəl,
 -njʊl], -z, -ɪ
 annuity, -ies, -ant/s 'ə'nju:(ɪ)tɪ, -ɪz,
 -ənt/s
 annul, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s 'ə'nʌl, -z,
 -ɪg, -d, -mənt/s
 annular, -ate, -ated 'ænjʊlə*, -eɪt [-ɪt],
 -eɪtɪd
 annunciate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ə'nʌn'ʃeɪt
 [-nʃeɪt, -nsɪeɪt, -nsjeɪt], -s, -ɪg, -ɪd
 annunciation (A.), -s 'ə'nʌnsɪ'eɪʃən, -z
 anode, -s 'ænəʊd, -z
 anodyne, s 'ænəʊdeɪn [-nɒd-], -z
 anoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ə'noɪnt,
 -s, -ɪg, -ɪd, -mənt/s
 anomalous, -ly 'ə'nɒmələs, -li
 anomaly, -ies 'ə'nɒməli, -ɪz
 anon 'ə'nɒn
 anonym, -s 'ænənim [-nɒn-], -z
 anonymity 'ænə'nɪmɪtɪ [-nɒ'n-]
 anonymous, -ly 'ə'nɒnɪməs, -li
 anopheles 'ə'nɒfɪlɪz [-fɛl-]
 another 'ə'nʌðə*
 Anrias 'ænriəs
 Anselm 'ænsɛlm
 anserine 'ænsərɪn
 An|sley, -son 'æn|zli, -sn
 Ansonia 'æn'sʌnʃə [-niə]
 Ansted 'ænstɛd [-tɪd]
 Anster 'ænstə*
 Anstey 'ænstɪ
 Anstruther 'ænstɹədə*
 answer (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'ɑ:nsə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 answerable, -ly 'ɑ:nsərəbəl, -li
 ant, -s 'ænt [rærely 'ɑ:nt], -s
 ant (=am not) 'ɑ:nt
 antacid (s. *adj.*), -s 'ænt'æsɪd ['ænt,æ-],
 -z
 Antaeus 'ænti:(ə)s
 antagonism/s, -st/s 'ænt'æɡəni|zəm/z,
 -st/s
 antagonistic, -ally 'ænt'æɡə'nɪstɪk
 ['-,-], -əli
 antagonize [is]e, -es, -ing, -ed
 'ænt'æɡənaɪz-, -ɪz, -ɪg, -d
 Antananarivo 'æntənənə'ri:vəu [æn-]
 Antarctic 'ænt'ɑ:ktɪk ['-,-, '-,-]
 Antares 'ænt'æəri:z
 ant-bear, -s 'ænt'beə* [rærely 'ɑ:nt-], -z
 ant-eater, -s 'ænt'i:tə* [rærely 'ɑ:nt-],
 -z
 antecedent/ce, -t/ly, -ts 'æntɪ'si:dənt/s
 ['æntɪ's-, 'æntɪ's-], -t/li, -ts
 antechamber, -s 'æntɪ'tʃeɪmbə*, -z
 antechapel, -s 'æntɪ'tʃæpəl, -z

antedat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ænti'deit [---],
-s, -iŋ, -id
antediluvial|an/s, -al/ly 'æntidi'lu:-
vi|ən/z [zæn-, -dai'l-, -'lju:-, -vi|ə-],
-əl/i
antelope, -s 'æntiloup, -s
antemeridian 'æntimə'ridiən [zæn-,
-dʒən]
antenatal 'ænti'neitl
antenn|a, -ae, -al, -ary æn'ten|ə, -i:, -|,
-əri
Antenor æn'tinɔ:*
antenuptial 'ænti'nʌpsəl
anteponult, -s 'æntipi'nalt [-pe'n-,
-pə'n-], -s
anteponultimate, -s 'æntipi'naltimit
[-pe'n-, -pə'n-], -s
anteprandial 'ænti'prændjəl [-diəl]
anterior, -ly, -ness æn'tiəriə* ['tjəri-].
-li, -nis
anteroom, -s 'æntirum [-ru:m], -z
Anthaea æn'tiə [-'θi:ə, 'ænθiə, 'ænθjə]
ant-heap, -s 'ænthi:p [rarely 'a:nt-], -s
anthelion/s, -a æn'ti:li|ən/z [-li|ə-],
-ə
anthelix, -es æn'ti:liks ['ænθiliks], -iz
anthem, -s 'ænθəm [-θəm], -z
anther, -s 'ænθə*, -z
anthill, -s 'ænthil [rarely 'a:nt-], -z
anthological 'ænθə'lɒdʒikəl [-θou'l-]
antholog|y, -ies æn'tɒlədʒ|i, -iz
Anthon 'ænθən
Anthony 'æntəni
anthracic æn'træsik
anthracite 'ænθrəsait
anthracitic 'ænθrə'sitik
anthrax 'ænθræks
anthropoid (s. adj.), -s 'ænθrəpɔid
[-θrou-p-, æn'trəpɔid], -z
anthropoidal 'ænθrə'pɔidl [-θrou'p-]
anthropologic|al, -ally 'ænθrəpə'lɒdʒ-
ik|əl [-θrou-p-], -əli
anthropolog|ist/s, -y 'ænθrə'pɒlədʒi-
ist/s [-θrou'p-], -i
anthropometric 'ænθrəpə'metrik
[-θrou-p-, -pou'm-]
anthropometry 'ænθrə'pɒmitri [-θrou'p-,
'ænθrəpəmetri, 'ænθroupəmetri,
'ænθrəpɒumetri, 'ænθroupɒumetri]
anthropomorph|ic, -ism, -ist/s, -ous
'ænθrəpə'mɔ:fik [-θrou-p-, -pou'm-],
-izəm, -ist/s, -əs
anthropophagi 'ænθrə'pɒfəgai [-θrou'p-,
-fədʒai]
anthropophagous, -gy 'ænθrə'pɒfə'gəs
[-θrou'p-], -dʒi
anthroposoph|ist/s, -y 'ænθrə'pɒsəf-
ist/s [-θrou'p-], -i

anti- 'ænti-

Note.—Numerous compounds may be formed by prefixing anti- to other words. Those not entered below have double stress. Thus anti-vivisection is pronounced 'ænti,vivi'sekʃən

anti-aircraft 'ænti'æə-kro:ft
antibillious 'ænti'biljəs [-liəs]
antibiotic (s. adj.), -s 'æntibai'ɒtik, -s
antibod|y, -ies 'ænti,bɒd|i, -iz
antic, -s 'æntik, -s
anticatholic, -s 'ænti'kæθəlik [-'kæ:θ-,
-θlik], -s
Antichrist, -s 'æntikraist, -s
antichristian, -s (opposing Christianity)
'ænti'kristʃən [-tʃiən, -tʃən], (per-
taining to Antichrist) 'ænti,k-, -z
anticipant, -s æn'tisipənt, -s
anticipat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly
æn'tisipeit, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv/li
anticipation, -s æn'tisi'peɪʃən [ænti-],
-z
anticipator|y, -ily æn'tisipeitər|i [-pət-],
-ili
anticiz|e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'æntisaiz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
anticlerical 'ænti'klerikl
anticlimax, -es 'ænti'klaɪmæks [in con-
trast 'ænti,klaɪmæks], -iz
anticyclone, -s 'ænti'saɪkloun ['ænti,s-],
-z
anticyclonic 'æntisaɪ'klɒnik
antidotal 'æntidoutl [ænti'd-]
antidote, -s 'æntidout, -s
antifat 'ænti'fæt
antifebrile 'ænti'fi:brail [-'feb-]
Antigon|e, -us æn'tigən|i, -əs
Antigua æn'ti:gə
anti-helix, -helixes, -helices 'ænti'hi-
liks, -'hi:liksiz, -'hi:lisi:z [-'helisi:z]
anti-icer, -s 'ænti'aɪsə*, -z
Antilles æn'tili:z
antilog|y, -ies æn'tilɒdʒ|i, -iz
antimacassar, -s 'æntimə'kæsə* [zæn-],
-z
Antimachus æn'timəkəs
antimonarchical 'æntimə'nɑ:kikəl
[zæn-, -mə'n-]
antimonarchist, -s 'ænti'mɒnəkɪst, -s
antimomial, -s 'ænti'mounjəl [-niəl],
-z
antimonic 'ænti'mɒnik
antimony 'æntiməni
anti-national 'ænti'næʃən [-ʃnəl, -ʃəl,
-ʃn|, -ʃənəl]
antinomic, -al, -ally 'ænti'nɒmik, -əl, -əli
antinom|y, -ies æn'tinəm|i, -iz
Antinous æn'tinɔʊəs

Antioch 'æntiɔk [-tjɔk]
 Antiochian, -s 'ænti'oukʃən [-kʃən],
 -z
 Antiochus æn'taiəkəs
 Antioquia 'æntiɔu'ki(:)ə
 Antipas 'æntipəs
 Antipater æn'tipətə*
 antipathetic æn'tipə'tetɪk [,æntipə't-]
 antipath|y, -ies æn'tipəθ|i, -iz
 antiphlogistic 'æntifləu'dʒistik
 antiphlogistine 'æntifləu'dʒisti:n
 [-fləu'dʒ-, -flə'dʒ-, -tin]
 antiphon, -s 'æntifən [-fən], -z
 antiphon|al/s, -er/s æn'tifən|/z [-əl/z],
 -ə*/z
 antiphonic, -al, -ally 'ænti'fɒnik, -əl,
 -əli
 antiphon|y, -ies æn'tifən|i, -iz
 antipodal æn'tipɒdl
 antipodean æn'tipə'di(:)ən [,æntip-,
 -pɒu'd-]
 antipodes æn'tipədi:z
 antipope, -s 'æntipoup, -s
 antipretic, -s 'æntipai'retik [-paɪ'r-,
 -pi'r-], -s
 antipyrin 'ænti'paɪərɪn
 antiquarian, -s, -ism 'ænti'kwɛəriən,
 -z, -izəm
 antiquar|y, -ies 'æntikwəri|i, -iz
 antique (adj.) 'æntikwit [-kweit]
 antiquated 'æntikweɪtɪd
 antique (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness æn'tɪk,
 -s, -li, -nis
 antiquit|y, -ies æn'tɪkwɪt|i, -iz
 antirrhinum, -s 'ænti'raɪnəm [-tə'r-], -z
 antiscorbutic, -s 'ænti-skɔ:'bjʊ:tɪk, -s
 antiseptic (s. adj.), -s, -ally 'ænti'septɪk,
 -s, -əli
 antisocial 'ænti'souʃəl
 antisocialist, -s 'ænti'souʃəlɪst [-ʃli-], -s
 antistrophe, -s æn'tɪstrəfi, -z
 antistrophic 'ænti'strɒfɪk
 antithesis, -es æn'tɪθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -i:z
 antithetic, -ally 'ænti'tetɪk, -əli
 antitox|ic, -n/s 'ænti'tɒksɪk, -n/z
 anti-trade, -s 'ænti'treɪd, -z
 antiviral 'ænti'vaɪrəl
 antler, -s, -ed 'æntlə*, -z, -d
 ant-lion, -s 'ænt'laɪən [rarely 'a:nt-], -z
 Antoinette 'æntwa:'net [,a:n-, -twə'n-]
 (ätwanet)
 Antonia æn'tounjə [-niə]
 Antonine, -s 'æntənain, -z
 Antoninus 'æntə'nainəs [-toun-]
 Antonio æn'touniəu [-njou]
 Antonius æn'tounjəs [-niəs]
 Antony 'æntəni
 antonym, -s 'æntənɪm [-toun-], -z

Antrim 'æntrɪm
 Antrobus 'æntɹəbəʃ [-troub-]
 antr|um, -ums, -a 'æntɹ|əm, -əmz, -ə
 antrycide 'æntɹɪsaɪd
 Antwerp 'ænt-wə:p
 anus, -es 'eɪnəs, -iz
 anvil, -s 'ænvɪl, -z
 Anwick 'ænik
 anxiet|y, -ies æn'zaiət|i [-ŋg'z-], -iz
 anxious, -ly, -ness 'æŋkʃəs, -li, -nis
 any 'eni (normal form), əni (occasional
 weak form), ɪni (occasional weak form
 after t or d)
 anybody 'eni'bɒdi [-bɒdi]
 anyhow 'enihaʊ
 anyone 'eniwən [-wən]
 anything 'eniθɪŋ
 anyway 'eniwei
 anywhere 'eniweə* [-hweə*]
 anywise 'eniwaɪz
 Anzac, -s 'ænzæk, -s
 Aonia, -n/s ei'ounjə [-niə], -n/z
 aorist, -s 'eərɪst ['eɪər-], -s
 aort|a/s, -al, -ic ei'ɔ:t|ə/z, -əl, -ik
 Aosta a'ɔstə
 apace ə'peɪs
 Apache (American tribesman), -s
 ə'pætʃi, -z
 apache (ruffian), -s ə'pa:ʃ [ə'p-, -'pæʃ]
 (apaf), -iz
 apart, -ness ə'pɑ:t, -nis
 apartheid ə'pɑ:θaɪd [-heid]
 apartment, -s ə'pɑ:t'mənt, -s
 apathetic, -al, -ally 'æpə'tetɪk, -əl, -əli
 apath|y, -ies 'æpəθ|i, -iz
 apple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed eɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 apewood 'eɪphud
 Apelles ə'peli:z
 Apennines 'æpinainz [-pen-]
 aperçu, -s 'æpə:'ʃju: [-'su:] (apersy), -z
 aperient, -s ə'piəriənt [-'piə:r-], -s
 aperitive, -s ə'peritiv, -z
 aperture, -s 'æpətʃʊə* [-tjə*, -tʃʊə*,
 -tjə*, -tʃə*], -z
 aper|y, -ies 'eɪpəri|i, -iz
 apex, -es, apices 'eɪpeks, -iz, 'eɪpɪsɪ:z
 ['æpɪsɪ:z]
 aphasia 'æfeɪzjə [ə'f-, -ziə, -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə]
 aphasic 'æfeɪzɪk
 apheli|on, -a 'æfɪlɪ|ən [-li|ən], -ə
 apheresis 'æfɪərisɪs
 aphesis 'æfɪsɪs
 aphidian, -s ei'fɪdiən [ə'f-, -dʒən], -z
 aph|is, -ides, -ises 'eɪfɪs [ə'f-, -idi:z,
 -isiz]
 aphony æ'founjə [ə'f-, -niə]
 aphonic æ'fɒnik [ə'f-]
 aphony 'æfəni

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aphorism /am/s, -st/s 'æfəri|zəm/z [-fər-],
-st/s
aphoristic, -ally 'æfə'ristik [-fə'r-], -əli
aphorize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'æfəraiz [-fər-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
aphrodisiac/s, -ian 'æfrəu'diz|æk/s
[-frə'd-], -iən [-jən]
Aphrodite 'æfrə'daiti [-frou'd-]
aphtha 'æfθə
apian 'eipjən [-piən]
apiarian, -s 'eipi'əriən, -z
apiary, -ies, -ist/s 'eipjəri|i [-piər-],
-iz, -ist/s
apical, -ally 'æpik|əl ['eip-], -əli
apices (*plur. of apex*) 'eipis:z ['æp-]
apiculture 'eipikəltʃə*
apiece ə'pi:s
apis (*bee*) 'eipis
Apis 'ɑ:pis ['eipis]
apish, -ly, -ness 'eipɪʃ, -li, -nis
aplomb 'æplɔ:m [-plɔ:m, ə'plɔm] (əplɔ)
apocalypse/s (A.), -st/s, -t/s ə'pɒkə-
lip|s/iz, -st/s, -t/s
apocalypitic, -st/s ə'pɒkə'lipti|k, -st/s
apocope (*adj.*) ə'pɒkəpit [-koup-,
-peit]
apocopat (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'pɒkə-
peit [-koup-], -s, -in, -id
apocopation, -s ə'pɒkə'peɪʃən [-kou'p-],
-z
apocope, -s ə'pɒkəpi [-koup-], -z
apocrypha/s, -al ə'pɒkri'fə/z, -əl
apodeictic, -al, -ally 'æpəu'daiktik, -əl,
-əli
apodesis, -es ə'pɒdəs|is [-dɔ:s-], -iz
apogee, -s 'æpɒdʒi: [-pɒdʒ-], -z
Apollinaris ə'pɒli'næris [-'nɑ:r-]
Apollo ə'pɒləu
Apollodorus ə'pɒlə'dɔ:rəs
Apollonia, -an, -us 'æpə'lounjə [-pɒ'l-,
-ni|ə], -on, -əs
Apollos ə'pɒləs
Apollyon ə'pɒljən [-liən]
apologetic, -al, -ally, -s ə'pɒlə'dʒetik,
-əl, -əli, -s
apologist, -s ə'pɒlədʒist, -s
apologize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
ə'pɒlədʒaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
apologue, -s 'æpələg [-pɒl-, -loug], -z
apology, -ies ə'pɒlədʒ|i, -iz
apophthegm, -s 'æpəuθem [-pəθ-], -z
apoplectic, -al, -ally 'æpə'plektik
[-pou'p-], -əl, -əli
apoplexy, -ies 'æpəpleksi| [-pɒp-], -iz
aposiopesis, -es 'æpɒsaɪəu'pi:s|is
[-pəsaɪə'p-], -iz
apostasy, -ies ə'pɒstəs|i, -iz
apostate, -s ə'pɒstɪt [-teɪt-], -s

apostatic, -al 'æpɒstə'tɪk [-pɒs-], -əl
apostatize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
ə'pɒstətaiz, -iz, -in, -d
a posteriori 'ei-pɒs,teri'ɔ:rai [-,tiər-,
'ɑ:-pɒs,teri'ɔ:ri:]
apostigmat, -s 'æpɒstigmæt, -s
apostil, -s ə'pɒstɪl, -z
apostle, -s, -ship ə'pɒsl, -z, -jɪp
apostolate, -s ə'pɒstəlit [-tɔul-, -leit-],
-s
apostolic, -al, -ally 'æpɒs'tɒlik, -əl, -əli
apostolicism 'æpɒs'tɒlɪzəm
apostrophe, -s ə'pɒstrəfi, -z
apostrophize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
ə'pɒstrəfaiz, -iz, -in, -d
apothecary, -ies ə'pɒθɪkəri|i [-θɒk-], -iz
apothéosis, -es ə'pɒθi'əus|is [æpəuθ-,
æpəθ-], -iz
apothéosize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
ə'pɒθiəusəiz [-θiəs-, æpəu'θiəusəiz,
æpə'θiəs-], -iz, -in, -d
appal, -s, -ling/ly, -led ə'pɒ:l, -z, -in/li,
-d
Appalachian 'æpə'leitʃjən [-tʃjən]
appanage, -s 'æpənɪdʒ, -iz
apparatus, -es 'æpə'reɪtəs, -iz
apparatus (*alternative plur. of ap-
paratus*) 'æpə'reɪtəs
apparel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
ə'pær|əl, -əlz, -əliŋ [-liŋ], -əld
apparent, -ly, -ness ə'pærənt [-'pær-],
-li, -nis
apparition, -s 'æpə'riʃən, -z
apparitor, -s ə'pærɪtə* [-tə*], -z
appassionata ə'pæsʃə'nɑ:tə [-sɪə-]
appeal (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,
-er/s ə'pi:l, -z, -in/li, -ignis, -d, -ə*/z
appear, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s
ə'piə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns/iz
appease, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able
ə'pi:z, -iz, -in/li, -d; -əbl
appellant, -s ə'pelənt, -s
appellate ə'pelɪt [æ'p-, -leit]
appellation, -s 'æpe'leɪʃən [-pi'l-], -z
appellative, -ly, -ness ə'peleɪtɪv [æ'p-],
-li, -nis
append, -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s ə'pend, -z,
-in, -id; -idʒ/iz
appendicitis ə'pendi'saitis
appendix, -ixes, -ices ə'pend|iks, -iksiz,
-isiz
apperception 'æpə(:)'sepʃən
Apperley 'æpəli
appertain, -s, -ing, -ed 'æpə'tein
[-pə't-], -z, -in, -d
appertinent ə'pɜ:tinənt [æ'p-]
appetence, -cy, -t 'æpitən|s, -si, -t
appetite, -s 'æpitait, -s

- appetiz/e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'æpitəiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 Applian, -us 'æpiən [-pi-], -əs
 applaud, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ə'plɔ:d,
 -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 applause ə'plɔ:z
 apple, -s; -blight 'æpl, -z; -blait
 apple-blossom 'æpl, blɔsəm
 Appleby 'æplbi
 Appledore 'æpldɔ: * [-dɔə*]
 Appleford 'æplfəd
 Applegate 'æplgeit [-git]
 apple-pie/s, -sauce 'æpl'pai/z, -'sɔ:s
 Appleton 'æpltn
 apple-tree, -s 'æpltri:, -z
 applicable, -ness ə'plaɪəbl, -nis
 appliance, -s ə'plaɪəns, -iz
 applicability, æplikə'biliti [ə'plik-, -lət-]
 applicable, -ly, -leness 'æplikəbl
 [ə'plik-], -li, -lnis
 applicant, -s 'æplikənt, -s
 applicate 'æplikit [-keit]
 application, -s æpli'keɪʃən, -z
 appliqué, -s æ'pli:kei [ə'p-] (aplike), -z
 apply, -ies, -ying, -ied ə'plai, -aiz,
 aiŋ, -aid
 appoggiatura, -s ə'pɔdʒə'tuərə [-dʒə-
 dʒə-, -'tjuər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjɔər-,
 -'tjɔ:r-], -z
 appoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'point,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 appointee, -s ə'pɔɪnti: [æ'pɔɪnt-], -z
 apport, -s, -ing, -ed ə'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 apportion, -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-
 ment/s ə'pɔ:ʃən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ,
 -əniŋ], -ənd, -ənmənt/s
 appose, -es, -ing, -ed ə'pɔuz, -iz, -iŋ,
 -d
 apposite, -ly, -ness 'æpɔzit [-pɔuz-], -li,
 -nis
 apposition, -s, æpə'zɪʃən [-pɔu'z-, -pu'z-],
 -z
 appositional, æpə'zɪʃən [-pɔu'z-, -pu'z-,
 -fɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fɪnəl]
 appraise, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s;
 -able, -al/s ə'preiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s; -əbl, -əl/z
 appreciable, -ly ə'pri:ʃəbəl [-fjəb-,
 -fjəb-], -li
 appreciate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
 ə'pri:ʃieit [-fjeit, *rarely* -i:ʃieit,
 -i:ʃieit], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 appreciation, -s ə'pri:ʃi'eɪʃən [-i:si-], -z
 appreciative, -ly, -ness ə'pri:ʃjətɪv
 [-fiət-, -fjeit-], -li, -nis
 appreciatory ə'pri:ʃjətəri [-fiət-, -fjeit-]
 apprehend, -s, -ing, -ed, ə'pri'hend, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
- apprehensibility 'æpri,hensi'biliti
 [-sə'b-, -lət-]
 apprehensible 'æpri'hensəbl [-sib-]
 apprehension, -s, ə'pri'hensən, -z
 apprehensive, -ly, -ness 'æpri'hensiv,
 -li, -nis
 apprentice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'prentis,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 apprenticeship, -s ə'prentɪʃɪp [-tisɪp,
 -tɪʃɪp], -s
 appraise, -es, -ing, -ed ə'praiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 appraise, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'praiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 approach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 ə'praʊtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
 approachability ə'praʊtʃə'biliti [-lət-]
 approbate, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'əprəu-
 beɪt [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
 approbation, -s, ə'prə'beɪʃən [-pru'b-,
 -prɔi'b-], -z
 appropriate (adj.), -priately, -priateness
 ə'prəʊ'priɪt, -'priɪti [-'priɪtli], -'priɪt-
 nis [-'priɪtnɪs]
 appropriate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ə'prəʊ'priɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 appropriation, -s ə'prəʊ'pri'eɪʃən, -z
 approve, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s;
 -able, -al/s ə'pru:v, -z, -iŋ/li, -d,
 -ə*/z; -əbl, -əl/z
 approximate (adj.), -ly ə'prɒksɪmit, -li
 [-mɛtli]
 approximate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'prɒks-
 imeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 approximation, -s ə'prɒksɪ'meɪʃən, -z
 approximative ə'prɒksɪ'metɪv
 appui ə'pwi: [ə'p-] (appui)
 Appuldurcombe, æpldə'ku:m
 appulse, -s ə'pals [ə'pals, 'æpals], -iz
 appurtenance, -ces, -t ə'pɜ:tənəns
 [-tɜə-], -sɪz, -t
 apricot, -s 'eɪprɪkɒt, -s
 April, -s 'eɪprəl [-ril], -z
 a priori 'ei-prai'ɔ:rai ['ɑ:prɪ(:)'ɔ:ri:]
 apriority, ei-prai'ɔ:riti
 apron, -s, -ed 'eɪprən, -z, -d
 apropos 'æprəpɔu [--]
 apse, -s əps, -iz
 apsidal 'æpsɪdl
 apsis, apsides 'æpsɪs, æp'saɪdɪz ['æp-
 sɪdɪz]
 Apsley 'æpsli [-li, -nis
 apt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness æpt, -ə*, -ist,
 apter/al, -ous 'æptərəl, -əs
 apteryges æp'terɪdʒɪz
 apteryx, -es 'æptərɪks, -iz
 aptitude, -s 'æptɪtju:d, -z
 Apulia, -n/s ə'pjuliə [-liə], -n/z
 apzyretic, æpai'retik [-paɪ'r-, -pi'r-]

aqua-fortis 'ækwə'fɔ:tɪs
 aquamarine, -s 'ækwəmə'rɪ:n, -z
 aqua-regia 'ækwə'rɪ:dʒjə [-dʒjə]
 aquarell[e], -es; -ist/s 'ækwə'rel, -z;
 -ist/s
 aquarist, -s 'ækwərist, -s [-ə]
 aquari|um, -ums, -a 'ə'kwærɪ|əm, -əmz,
 Aquarius ə'kwærɪəs
 aquatio (s. adj.), -s ə'kwætɪk [-'kwət-], -s
 aquatint, -s 'ækwətɪnt, -s
 aqua-vitae 'ækwə'vɑ:ti: [-ti]
 aqueduct, -s 'ækwidʌkt, -s
 aqueous, -ly 'eɪkwɪəs [-'æk-], -li
 Aquila 'ækwɪlə [as constellation also
 ə'kwɪlə]
 aquiline 'ækwɪləɪn
 Aquinas ə'kwɪnəs [æ'k-, -nəs]
 Aquitaine 'ækwi'teɪn
 Aquitania 'ækwi'teɪnjə [-niə]
 Arab, -s 'ærəb, -z
 Arabella 'ærə'belə
 arabesque, -s, -d 'ærə'besk, -s, -t
 Arabia, -n/s ə'reɪbjə [-biə], -n/z
 Arabic (of Arabia) 'ærəbɪk, (name of
 ship) 'ærəbɪk [ə'reb-]
 arabis 'ærəbɪs
 arable 'ærəbl 'eər-]
 Araby 'ærəbi
 Arachne ə'rækni
 arachnid, -a, -s ə'ræknið, -ə, -z
 arachnologist, -s 'æræk'nɒlədʒɪst
 [-rək-], -s
 Aragon 'ærəgən
 aragonite ə'rəgənɑɪt
 Aral 'ɑ:rəl 'eər-]
 Aram (biblical name) 'æræm [-rəm],
 (surname) 'eərəm
 Aramaic, -sm 'ærə'meɪɪk, -zsm
 Aramean, -s 'ærə'mi(:)ən, -z
 Aramite, -s 'ærəmaɪt 'eəræm-], -s
 Aran 'ærən
 Ararat 'ærəræt
 Araucania 'ærə:'keɪnjə [-niə]
 araucaria, -s 'ærə:'keəriə, -z
 Arber 'ɑ:bə*
 Arberry 'ɑ:bəri
 arbiter, -s 'ɑ:bitə*, -z
 arbitrage (arbitration) 'ɑ:bitrɪdʒ
 arbitrage (of stocks, etc.) 'ɑ:bi'tra:ʒ
 ['ɑ:bitrɪdʒ]
 arbitrament, -s 'ɑ:bitrəmənt [-trim-], -s
 arbitrar|y, -ily, -iness 'ɑ:bitrəri, -ili,
 -inis
 arbitrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɑ:bitreit,
 -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 arbitration, -s 'ɑ:bi'treɪʃən, -z
 arbitress, -es 'ɑ:bitris [-tres], -iz
 Arblay 'ɑ:bleɪ

arbor (tree) 'ɑ:bə* [-bə*]
 arbor (axle, arbour), -s 'ɑ:bə*, -z
 Arbor 'ɑ:bə*
 arboraceous 'ɑ:bə'reɪʃəs [-bə:'r-]
 arbore|al, -ous 'ɑ:'bɔ:ri|əl, -əs
 arborescen|ce, -t 'ɑ:bə'resn|s [-bə:'r-],
 -t
 arboretum, -s 'ɑ:bə'ri:təm [-bə:'r-], -z
 arboriculture 'ɑ:bəri'kʌltʃə* [-bə:'r-]
 arbor-vitae, -s 'ɑ:bə'vɑ:ti, -z
 arbour, -s 'ɑ:bə*, -z
 Arbroath 'ɑ:'brəuθ
 Arbuthnot(t) 'ɑ:'bʌθnət [ə'b-]
 arbutus, -es 'ɑ:'bjʊ:təs, -iz
 arc (A.), -s 'ɑ:k, -s
 arcade, -s 'ɑ:'keɪd, -z
 Arcadia, -n/s 'ɑ:'keɪdjə [-diə], -n/z
 arcan|um, -a 'ɑ:'keɪn|əm, -ə
 arch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɑ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 arch (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness 'ɑ:tʃ, -ist, -li,
 -nis
 archaean 'ɑ:'ki(:)ən
 archaeologic|al, -ally 'ɑ:kɪə'lɒdʒɪk|əl
 [-kɪə-], -əli
 archaeologist/s, -y 'ɑ:kɪə'lɒdʒɪst/s,
 archaeopteryx, -es 'ɑ:kɪ'ɒptərɪks, -iz
 archaic, -ally 'ɑ:'keɪɪk, -əli
 archaism, -s 'ɑ:'keɪɪzəm, -z
 archangel, -s 'ɑ:k'eɪndʒəl ['ɑ:k'eɪn-], -z
 Archangel 'ɑ:k'eɪndʒəl ['ɑ:k'eɪn-]
 archbishop, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'bɪʃəp [also 'ɑ:--,
 'ɑ:-- according to sentence stress], -s
 archbishopric, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'bɪʃəprɪk ['ɑ:tʃ'b-],
 -s
 Arch|bold, -dale 'ɑ:tʃ|bəʊld, -deɪl
 archdeacon, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'di:kən [also 'ɑ:--,
 'ɑ:-- according to sentence stress], -z
 archdeaconr|y, -ies 'ɑ:tʃ'di:kənri
 ['ɑ:tʃ'd-], -iz
 archdiocese, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'daɪəsɪs [-si:s], -iz
 archducal 'ɑ:tʃ'dju:kəl [-'ɑ:--]
 archduchess, -es 'ɑ:tʃ'dʌtʃɪs, -iz
 archduche|y, -ies 'ɑ:tʃ'dʌtʃi, -iz
 archduke, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'dju:k [-'ɑ:--], -s
 archdukedom, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'dju:kədəm [-'ɑ:--], -z
 Archelaus 'ɑ:kɪ'leɪəs
 arch-enem|y, -ies 'ɑ:tʃ'eni:m|i [-nem-],
 -iz
 archer (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃə*, -z
 archeress, -es 'ɑ:tʃəris [-res], -iz
 archery 'ɑ:tʃəri
 archetype, -s 'ɑ:kɪtaɪp, -s
 arch-fiend (A.), -s 'ɑ:tʃ'fi:nd, -z
 arch-heretic, -s 'ɑ:tʃ'herətɪk [-rit-], -s
 Archibald 'ɑ:tʃɪbɒld [-bɒld]
 archidiaconal 'ɑ:kɪdai'ækənəl [-di'æk-
 -kən]
 Archie 'ɑ:tʃi

- archiepiscopacy, -al, -ate, ˈɑːkɪˈpɪs-
 kəpəsi [-kɪ'p-], -əl, -it [-eit]
 Archilochus ˈɑːˈkɪləkəs
 Archimage ˈɑːkɪmeɪdʒ
 archimandrite, -s, ˈɑːkɪˈmændraɪt, -s
 Archimedeian ˈɑːkɪˈmɪdʒən [-dʒən,
 ˈɑːkɪmi(:)ˈdi(:)ən]
 Archimedes ˈɑːkɪˈmɪdiːz
 archipelago, -(e)s, ˈɑːkɪˈpelɪɡəʊ [-ləɡ-], -z
 architect, -s, ˈɑːkɪtekt, -s
 architectonic, ˈɑːkɪtektˈɒnɪk
 architec(t)ural, -turally, ˈɑːkɪˈtek(t)ʃərəl
 [-tʃərəl], -tʃərəli [-tʃərli, -tʃərəli]
 architecture ˈɑːkɪtektʃə*
 architrave, -s, -d ˈɑːkɪtreɪv, -z, -d
 archival ˈɑːˈkaɪvəl
 archive, -s ˈɑːˈkaɪv, -z
 archivist, -s ˈɑːkɪvɪst, -s
 archon, -s ˈɑːkən [-kən], -z
 arch-prelate, -s ˈɑːtʃˈprelɪt [-lət], -s
 arch-priest, -s ˈɑːtʃˈpriːst, -s
 arch-traitor, -s ˈɑːtʃˈtreɪtə*, -z
 archway (A.), -s ˈɑːtʃweɪ, -z
 archwise ˈɑːtʃwaɪz
 Archyll ˈɑːkɪl
 Archytas ˈɑːˈkaɪtəs [-təs]
 Arcite ˈɑːsaɪt
 Arcot ˈɑːkɒt
 arctic ˈɑːktɪk
 Arcturus ˈɑːkˈtʃʊərəs [-ˈtʃʊər-, -ˈtʃʊər-,
 -ˈtʃʊːr-]
 arcuate ˈɑːkjuɪt [-kjuɪt]
 arcuated ˈɑːkjuɪtɪd
 Arcy ˈɑːsi
 Ardagh ˈɑːdə [-dəː]
 Ardee ˈɑːdiː
 Arden ˈɑːdn
 arden(cy), -t/ly ˈɑːdn[sɪ, -t/li
 Ardennes ˈɑːˈden [-ˈdenz]
 Ardeshir ˈɑːˈdeɪʃɪə* [ˈɑːdəˈʃɪə*] (Hind.
 ərdeʃyr)
 Ardilaun ˈɑːdɪˈlɒn
 Arding ˈɑːdɪŋ
 Ardingly (in Sussex) ˈɑːdɪŋlaɪ
 Ardlamont ˈɑːdlæmənt
 Ardleigh, -ley ˈɑːdli, -li
 Ardoch ˈɑːdək [-ɔːk]
 ardour ˈɑːdə*
 Ardrishaig ˈɑːˈdrɪʃɪɡ
 Ardrossan ˈɑːˈdrɒsn [-nɪs
 Arduin ˈɑːdwin
 arduous, -ly, -ness ˈɑːdʒʊəs [-dʒwəs], -li,
 Ardwick ˈɑːdɪk
 are (surface measure), -s ɑː*, -z
 are (from be) ɑː* (strong form), ə*, ə*
 (weak forms), ɪ (occasional weak form
 before vowels)
 area, -s ˈeəriə, -z
- areca, -s ˈæriːkə [æˈriːkə, əˈriːkə], -z
 are(fy, -fies, -fying, -fled ˈæriːfaɪ, -faɪz,
 -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 arena, -s əˈriːnə, -z
 Arendt ˈærənt [ˈɑːr-]
 aren't ɑːnt
 areol(a, -as, -ae ˈæriələ [əˈr-, -ˈriəl-],
 -əz, -i: [-ri
 areomet(er)s, -ry ˈæriːɒmɪt[ə*]/z [ˌɛər-],
 Areopagite, -s ˈæriːɒpəɡaɪt [-ədʒaɪt], -s
 areopagitic, -a ˈæriɒpəˈdʒɪtɪk, -ə
 Areopagus ˈæriːɒpəɡəs
 Arequipa ˈæriːkiːpə [-reˈk-] (areˈkɪpə)
 Ares ˈæərɪz
 arête, -s ˈæːreɪt [əˈr-] (areːt), -s
 Arete ˈæːriːti(:) [æˈr-]
 Arethusa ˈæriːθjuːzə [-reˈθ-]
 Argalus ˈɑːɡələs
 argand (A.), -s ˈɑːɡænd [-ɡænd], -z
 argent ˈɑːdʒənt
 argentiferous ˈɑːdʒənˈtɪfərəs [-dʒənˈt-]
 Argentina ˈɑːdʒənˈtiːnə [-dʒənˈt-]
 Argentine ˈɑːdʒəntaɪn
 Argentine ˈɑːdʒəntaɪn [-tiːn]
 argil ˈɑːdʒɪl
 argillaceous ˈɑːdʒɪˈleɪʃəs
 Argive, -s ˈɑːɡaɪv, -z
 Argo ˈɑːɡou
 argol ˈɑːɡol
 Argolis ˈɑːɡəlɪs
 argon ˈɑːɡən [-ɡən]
 Argonaut, -s ˈɑːɡənɒt, -s
 Argonautic ˈɑːɡənɒtɪk
 Argos ˈɑːɡəs
 argosy, -ies ˈɑːɡəsɪ, -ɪz
 argot, -s ˈɑːɡou (argo), -z
 arg(u)ue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable
 ˈɑːɡjuː, -juːz, -juɪŋ [-jwɪŋ], -juːd,
 -jüə*/z [-jwə*/z]; -jüəbl [-jwəbl]
 argument, -s ˈɑːɡjʊmənt, -s
 argumental ˈɑːɡjʊˈmentl
 argumentation, -s ˈɑːɡjʊmenˈteɪʃən
 [-mənt-], -z
 argumentative, -ly, -ness ˈɑːɡjʊˈmentə-
 tiv, -li, -nɪs
 argus (A.), -es ˈɑːɡəs, -ɪz
 Argyle ˈɑːɡaɪl
 Argyll ˈɑːɡaɪl [attributively also '—]
 Argyllshire ˈɑːɡaɪlʃɪə* [-ʃə]
 arhat, -s ˈɑːhət (Hind. ərhat), -s
 aria, -s ˈɑːriə [ˈɛər-], -z
 Ariadne ˈæriːædni
 Arian, -s, -ism ˈæriən, -z, -ɪzəm
 arianiz(e) [-ɪʃə], -es, -ing, -ed ˈæriən-
 aɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 arid, -ly, -ness ˈærid, -li, -nɪs
 aridity ˈæridɪti [əˈr-]
 ariel (A.), -s ˈæriəl, -z

Aries (*constellation*) 'æri:z ['æri:z]
arietta, -s 'æri'etə, -z ['æri:z]
aright ə'rait
Arimathaea ,ærimə'θiə [-'θi:]
Arion ə'raɪən [æ'r-]
arioso ,ɑ:ri'ouzu [æ:r-]
Ariosto ,æri'ostou
aris |ə, -es, -ing, **arose**, **arisen** ə'raiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, ə'rouz, ə'rɪzn
Ariss 'æris
Aristaeus ,æris'ti(:)əs
Aristarch 'æristɑ:k
Aristarchus ,æris'tɑ:kəs
Aristides ,æris'taidi:z
aristocracy, -les ,æris'tɒkrəsi, -iz
aristocrat, -s 'æristɒkrət [æ'ris-, ə'ris-],
 -s
aristocratic, -al, -ally ,æristə'krætɪk,
 -əl, -əli
aristocratism ,æris'tɒkrətɪzəm
Aristogiton ,æristə'dʒaɪtn [-təu'dʒ-]
Aristophanes ,æris'tɒfəni:z [-fni:z]
aristophanic ,æristɒ'fænik [-tə'f-]
aristotelian, -s ,æristə'ti:ljən [-tə't-],
 -təu't-, -liən], -z
Aristotle 'æristɒtl
Aristoxenus ,æris'tɒksɪnəs [-sɒn-]
arithmetic (s.), -s ə'riθmə'tɪk [-mit-], -s
arithmetic (adj.), -al, -ally ,æriθ-
 'metɪk, -əl, -əli
arithmetician, -s ə'riθmə'tɪʃən [,æriθ-,
 -mi't-], -z
Arius 'æriəs [ə'raɪəs]
Arizona ,æri'zəʊnə
ark (A.), -s ɑ:k, -s
Arkansas (state, city, river) 'ɑ:kənsə:
 [ɑ:'kænzəs]
*Note.—The most usual pronunciation
 in U.S.A. appears to be ('arkənsə),
 but (ɑ:'kænzəs) is also in use locally.*
Ark |low, -wright 'ɑ:k|lou, -rait
Arlberg 'ɑ:lbə:g
Arlington 'ɑ:liŋtən
arm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
armada (A.), -s ɑ:'mɑ:də [old-fashioned
 -meɪd-], -z
Armadales 'ɑ:mədeɪl
armadillo, -s ɑ:mə'dilou, -z
Armageddon ,ɑ:mə'gedn
Armagh ɑ:'mɑ:
armament, -s ɑ:'mæmənt, -s
armature, -s ɑ:'mætʃə* [-tʃə*, -tʃuə*],
 -tʃə*, -z
armchair, -s ɑ:'m'tʃə* [-' when pre-
 ceded by a stress, also ' esp. when
 followed by a stress], -z
Armenia, -n/s ɑ:'mi:njə [-niə], -n/z
Armes ɑ:mz

Armfield 'ɑ:mfi:ld
armful, -s ɑ:'mful, -z
armhole, -s ɑ:'mboul, -z
armiger (A.), -s ɑ:'midʒə*, -z
arm-in-arm ɑ:'min'ɑ:m
Arminian, -s ɑ:'minjən [-njən], -z
Armistead ɑ:'mistəd [-tid]
armistice, -s ɑ:'mistɪs [-'--], -iz
Armitage ɑ:'mitɪdʒ
armless ɑ:'mlɪs
armlet, -s ɑ:'mlɪt, -s
armorial ɑ:'mɔ:riəl
Armoric ɑ:'mɔ:rik
Armoria, -n/s ɑ:'mɔ:rikə, -n/z
armory, -ies = **armour**-
armour (A.), -s ɑ:'mə*, -z
armour-bearer, -s ɑ:'mə,bɛərə*, -z
armourer, -s ɑ:'mə*, -z
armour-plat |e, -es, -ing, -ed ɑ:'mə-pleɪt
 [ɑ:'mə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
armoury, -ies ɑ:'mɔ:ri, -iz
armpit, -s ɑ:'mpɪt, -s
Armstead ɑ:'msted [-stɪd]
Armstrong ɑ:'mstrɒŋ
army, -ies ɑ:'mɪ, -iz
army-corps (sing.) ɑ:'mɪkə*, (plur.)
 ɑ:'mɪkə:z
Arnald 'ɑ:nəld
Arne ɑ:n
arnica ɑ:'nikə
Arno ɑ:'nou
Arnold, -son ɑ:'nɒld, -sn
Arnot (t) 'ɑ:nət [-nət]
Arolla ə'rɒlə
aroma, -s ə'roumə, -z
aromatic (s. adj.), -s ,ærou'mætɪk
 [-rə'm-], -s
arose (from **arise**) ə'rouz
around ə'raʊnd
arous |e, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'raʊz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z
arpeggio, -s ɑ:'pedʒiə, -z
arquebus, -es ɑ:'kwɪbə, -iz
arquebusier, -s ɑ:'kwɪbə'siə*, -z
arrack 'ærək
arraha 'ærə
arraign, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 ə'reɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
Arran 'ærən
arrange |e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 ə'reɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
arrant, -ly 'ærənt, -li
arras, -es 'ærəs, -iz
Arras (French town) 'ærəs (ɑ:rəs)
array (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'rei, -z, -iŋ, -d
arrear, -s, -age ə'riə*, -z, -ridʒ
arrest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s;
 -able ə'rest, -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s; -əbl

- arrestation, -s ˈæres'teɪʃən, -z
 Arrian ˈæriən
 arrière-ban, -s ˈæriə'bæn, -z
 'Arriet ˈæriət
 arris, -es ˈæris, -iz
 arriv[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ə'raiv, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -əl/z
 arrogant, -cy, -t/ly ˈærəɡən[s] [-roug-,
 -rug-], -si, -t/li
 arrogat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ˈærougeɪt
 [-rəg-, -rug-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 arrogation, -s ˈærou'geɪʃən [-rə'g-,
 -ru'g-], -z
 arrow, -s ˈærou, -z
 arrow-head, -s ˈærouhed, -z
 Arrowpoint ˈæroupoint
 arrowroot ˈærouɪt [-rou-]
 Arrowsmith ˈærou-smiθ
 arrowy ˈæroui
 'Arry, -ish ˈæri, -iʃ
 Ars a:z
 arse, -s a:s, -iz
 arsenal, -s ˈɑ:sɪn [-sən], -sɪ, -sn], -z
 arsenate, -s ˈɑ:sɪnɪt [-sən-, -sɪt, -snɪt,
 [-eɪt], -s
 arsenic (s.) ˈɑ:snɪk
 arsenic (adj.), -al ˈɑ:'senɪk, -əl
 arsenious ˈɑ:sɪnjəs [-nɪəs]
 arsenite ˈɑ:sɪnɪt [-sən-]
 ars[is], -es ˈɑ:sɪs, -i:z
 arson ˈɑ:sən
 art (s.), -s a:t, -s
 art (from be) a:t (normal form), ət
 (occasional weak form)
 Artaxerxes ˈɑ:tə'zæ:ksɪ:z [ˈɑ:t-, ək'sə:-,
 -ə'zæ:-]
 Artegal ˈɑ:tɪɡəl
 Artemis ˈɑ:tmɪs [-təm-]
 Artemus ˈɑ:tməs
 arterial ˈɑ:tɪəriəl
 arterio-sclerosis ˈɑ:tɪəriou-skleɪ'rəʊsɪs
 [-skleɪ'r-]
 arteritis ˈɑ:tə'reɪtɪs
 artery, -ies ˈɑ:təri, -iz
 artesian ˈɑ:tɪ:zjən [-zɪən, -ʒjən, -ʒjən,
 -ʒən]
 artful, -fully, -fulness ˈɑ:tɪfʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 arthritic (s. adj.), -s ɑ:'θrɪtɪk, -s
 arthritis ɑ:'θraɪtɪs
 Arthur ˈɑ:θə*
 Arthurian ɑ:'θjuəriən [-jɔər-, -jɔər-,
 -jɔ:r-]
 artichoke, -s ˈɑ:tɪtʃouk, -s
 article (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ˈɑ:tɪkəl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld
 articular ɑ:'tɪkjʊlə*
 articulate (adj.), -ly, -ness ɑ:'tɪkjʊlɪt,
 -lɪ, -nɪs

- articulat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ɑ:'tɪkjʊleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 articulation, -s ɑ:'tɪkjʊ'leɪʃən, -z
 articulatory ɑ:'tɪkjʊlətəri [-leɪt-]
 artifact, -s ˈɑ:tɪfækt, -s
 artifice, -s ˈɑ:tɪfɪs, -iz
 artificer, -s ɑ:'tɪfɪsə* [ˈ-----], -z
 artificial, -ally, -alness ɑ:'tɪfɪʃəl, -əli
 [-ɪ], -əlnɪs
*Note.—When used attributively, the
 word is sometimes pronounced
 ˈɑ:tɪfɪəl (esp. in the expression
 artificial silk).*
 artificiality, -ies ɑ:tɪfɪʃəlɪtɪ, -iz
 artificializ[e] [-ɪsɪ], -es, -ing, -ed
 ɑ:tɪfɪʃəlaɪz [-ʃlaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 artillery, -ies, -ist/s ɑ:'tɪləri, -iz, -ist/s
 artilleryman, -men ɑ:'tɪləri|mən
 [-mən], -mən [-mən]
 artisan, -s ɑ:'tɪzən [ˈɑ:tɪz-], -z
 artist, -s ˈɑ:tɪst, -s
 artiste, -s ɑ:'tɪst (artist), -s
 artistic, -al, -ally ɑ:'tɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
 artistry ˈɑ:tɪstri
 artless, -ly, -ness ˈɑ:tɪlɪs, -li, -nɪs
 art-school, -s ˈɑ:t-skʊ:l, -z
 artsman, -men ˈɑ:tsmən, -men
 arty ˈɑ:ti
 arum, -s ˈæərəm, -z
 Arun ˈæərən
 Arundel ˈærəndəl
 Arundell ˈærəndəl [-dl]
 Aryan, -s, -ism ˈæəriən [ˈɑ:r-], -z, -ɪzəm
 arytenoid (s. adj.), -s ˈæri'teɪnɔɪd, -z
 as (s.) (coin), -es æs, -iz
 as (conj.) æz (strong form), əz, z (weak
 forms)
 Asa (biblical name) ˈeɪsə [ˈɑ:sə]
 asafetida ˈæsə'fetɪdə [-'fi:t-]
 Asaph ˈæsəf
 asbest[ic], -os, -ous æz'bestɪk [əz-, æs-,
 əs-], -əs [-əs], -əs
 Ascalon ˈæskələn [-lən]
 Ascanius æs'keɪnjəs [-nɪəs]
 ascend, -s, -ing, -ed ə'send [æ's-], -z, -iŋ,
 -id
 ascendant, -ce, -cy, -t ə'sendən[s] [æ's-],
 -si, -t
 ascenden[ce], -cy, -t ə'sendən[s] [æ's-],
 -si, -t
 ascension (A.), -s ə'senʃən, -z
 ascensional ə'senʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃɪ], -ʃnəl,
 -ʃənəl]
 Ascension-day, -s ə'senʃəndeɪ, -z
 ascent, -s ə'sent [æ's-], -s
 ascertain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -able
 ˈæsə'teɪn [-sə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt;
 -əbl

ascetic (*s. adj.*), -al, -ally, -s ə'setik
[æ's-], -əl, -əli, -s
asceticism ə'setisizəm [æ's-]
Ascham 'æskəm
ascian, -s 'æʃiən [-ʃjən], -z
asclepiad, -s əs'kli:piəd [-pjəd, -piəd,
-pjəd], -z
ascorbic əs'kɔ:bik [æs-]
Ascot, -s 'æskət, -s
ascribe, -es, -ing, -ed; -able əs'kraib, -z,
-ig, -d; -əbl
ascription əs'kripʃən [æs-]
asdic, -s 'æzdik, -s
asepsis ə'sepsis [ei's-, ə's-] [-s]
aseptic (*s. adj.*), -s ə'septik [ei's-, ə's-],
asexual ə'seksjuəl [ei's-, ə's-, -ksjwəl,
-ksjul, -kfəl, -kwəl, -kful]
Asgard 'æsgɑ:d
Asgill 'æsgil
ash (A.), -es æʃ, -iz
Asham 'æʃəm
asham|ed, -edly, -edness ə'ʃeim|d, -idli,
-idnis
Ashanti, -s ə'ʃænti, -z
Ashbee 'æʃbi
Ashbourne 'æʃbo:n [-boən, -boən,
-buən, -bə:n]
Ashburne 'æʃbo:n
Ashbur|nham, -ton 'æʃbo:|nəm, -tn
Ash|bury, -by 'æʃ|bəri, -bi
Ashby - de - la - Zouch 'æʃbidə:lə:'zu:ʃ
Ashcombe 'æʃkəm
Ashdod 'æʃdɒd
Ashdown 'æʃdaun
Ashe æʃ
ashen 'æʃn
Asher 'æʃə*
asher|y, -ies 'æʃər|i, -iz
Ash|field, -ford 'æʃ|fi:ld, -fɒd
ash-heap, -s 'æʃhi:p, -s
Ashkelon 'æʃkilən [-kəl-, -lən]
Ashland 'æʃlənd
ashlar 'æʃlə*
Ash|ley, -mole 'æʃli, -moul
Ashmolean əʃ'mouljən [-liən]
Ashmore 'æʃmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
Ashopton 'æʃəptən
ashore ə'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔə*]
Ashover 'æʃəʊvə*
ash-pan, -s 'æʃpæn, -z
Ashtaroeth 'æʃtərəθ
Ashton 'æʃtən
Ashtoreth 'æʃtərəθ [-tər-]
Ash-Wednesday, -s 'æʃ'wenzdi
[-'wednz-, -dei], -z
Ash|well, -worth 'æʃ|wəl [-wel], -wə:θ
ash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'æʃ|i, -iə*, -iist,
-inis

Asia 'eɪsə [rarely 'eɪzə]
Asian, -s 'eɪʃən ['eɪʃjən, 'eɪʃiən, 'eɪʃiən,
'eɪʃjən, rarely 'eɪziən, 'eɪziən, 'eɪzən]
Asiatic, -s 'eɪʃi'ætik [rarely 'eɪzi-], -s
aside (*s. adv.*), -s ə'said, -z
asinine 'æsinain
asininit|y, -ies 'æsi'ninit|i, -iz
ask (*s.*) (*newt*), -s æsk, -s
ask (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ɑ:sk, -s, -iŋ, -t
[also ɑ:t in familiar speech]
askance əs'kæns [-'kɑ:ns]
askant əs'kənt
Aske æsk
Askelon 'æskilən [-kəl-, -lən]
askew əs'kju:
Askew 'æskju:
Ask|rigg, -with 'æsk|rɪg, -wiθ
aslant ə'slənt
asleep ə'sli:p
Asmodeus əs'moudʒəs [-diəs]
Note.—The name must be pronounced
'æsmou'diəs in Milton, 'Paradise
Lost,' iv, 168.
Asoka ə'soukə [ə'jou-] (*Hind.* əʃoka)
asp, -s æsp [ɑ:sp], -s
asparagus əs'pærəgəs
Aspasia əs'peɪziə [-ʒiə, -zjə, -ziə]
aspect, -s 'æspekt, -s
aspectable əs'pektəbl
aspen, -s 'æspən ['ɑ:s-, -pen, -pin], -s
asper 'æspə*
asper|ge, -es, -ing, -ed əs'pə:dʒ [æs-],
-iz, -iŋ, -d
asperges (*religious service*) əs'pə:dʒi:ʒ
[əs-]
aspergill, -s 'æspədʒil, -z
asperit|y, -ies əs'perit|i, -iz
asper|e, -es, -ing, -ed əs'pə:s [æs-], -iz,
-iŋ, -t
aspersion, -s əs'pə:ʃən [æs-], -z
asphalt (*s.*), -s 'æsfælt, -s
asphalt (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'æsfælt
[æ'sfælt], -s, -iŋ, -id
asphaltic əs'fæltik
asphodel, -s 'æsfədəl [-fɒd-], -z
asphyxia əs'fiksɪə [əs-, -sɪə]
asphyxiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s æs'
'fiksɪet [əs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
asphyxiation, -s əs'fiksɪ'eɪʃən [əs-], -z
asphyx|y, -ies əs'fiks|i, -iz
aspic 'æspik
aspidistra, -s 'æspi'distrə, -z
Aspinall 'æspin|l [-no:l]
Aspinwall 'æspinwo:l
aspirant, -s əs'paɪərənt ['æspɪrənt], -s
aspirate (*s. adj.*), -s 'æspərit, -s
aspirat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'æspəreit [-pir-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

aspiration, -s æspə'reiʃən [-pi'r-], -z
 aspir[e, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s
 əs'pəiə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -rignis, -d, -rə*/z
 aspirin, -s 'æspəri:n [-pi'r-], -z
 aspirine, -s 'æspəri:n [-pi'r-], -z
 asplenium, -s əs'pli:njəm [ə's-, -niəm],
 -z

Asquith 'æskwiθ

ass, -es æs [ɑ:s, *esp. as term of con-
 templ*], -iz

assagai, -s 'æsəgai, -z

assail, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ant/s
 ə'seil, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl, -ənt/s

Assam 'æsəm [æ'səm]

Assamese 'æsə'mi:z [-sə'm-]

assassin, -s ə'sæsin, -z

assassinat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ə'sæsineit [-sneit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

assassination, -s ə'sæsi'neifən, -z

assault (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ə'sɔ:lt [-'sɔlt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

assay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'sei
 [æ's-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Assaye ə'sei

assay-master, -s ə'sei,mɑ:stə* [æ's-], -z

Assche æʃ

assegai, -s 'æsigai, -z

assemblage, -s ə'semblidʒ, -iz

assemble, -les, -ling, -led ə'semb|l, -lz,
 -liŋ, -ld

assembly, -ies ə'sembli, -iz

assembly-room, -s ə'sembli:rum [-ru:m],
 -z

assent (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sent
 [æ's-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id

Asser 'æsə*

assert, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s; -able
 ə'sɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z; -əbl

assertion, -s ə'sə:ʃən, -z

assertive, -ly, -ness ə'sə:tiv, -li, -nis

assess, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s;
 -able ə'ses, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s;
 -əbl

asset, -s 'æset [-sit], -s

assever, -s, -ing, -ed ə'sevə* [ə's-], -z,
 -riŋ, -d

asseverat[e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed ə'sevəreit
 [æ's-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id

asseveration, -s ə'sevə'reiʃən [æ's-], -z

Assheton 'æʃtən

assibilated ə'sibileitid [æ's-]

assibilation, -s ə'sibi'leifən [æ's-], -z

assiduit[y, -ies, -ness ə'sidju(:)iti, -iz

assiduous, -ly, -ness ə'sidjuəs [-djwəs],
 -li, -nis

assign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
 -ment/s; -able ə'sain, -z, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl

assignat, -s, æsin'jɑ: (asina), -z [æsig-
 -næt, -s]

assignation, -s, æsig'neifən, -z

assignee, -s, æsi'ni: [-sai'n-], -z

assimilat[e, -es, -ing, -ed ə'simileit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id

assimilation, -s ə'simi'leifən, -z

assimilative ə'simileitiv [-leit-]

Assiniboine ə'siniboin

Assisi ə'si:zi [æ's-]

assist, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'sist, -s, -iŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z

assistant [ce/s, -t/s ə'sistən/s/iz, -t/s

Assiut ə'sju:t

assize, -es, -er/s ə'saiz, -iz, -ə*/z

associable ə'soufjəbl [-fiə-, -fə-, -sjə-,
 -siə-]

associate (s.), -s ə'soufiit [-fjit, -fjət,
 -fiət, -siit, -sjit, -sjət, -siət, -fieit,
 -fjeit], -s

associat[e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'soufieit
 [-fjeit, -ousi-, -ousj-], -s, -iŋ, -id

association, -s ə'sou'si'eifən [-oufi-], -z

associative ə'soufjətiv [-fiət-, -fjeit-,
 -fjeit-, -ousjət-, -ousiət-, -ousieit-,
 -ousjeit-]

assoilzie (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ə'soilji [-li],
 -z, -iŋ, -d

assonan[ce/s, -t 'æsənən/s/iz [-sqə-,
 -sɔ:n-], -t

assonat[e, -es, -ing, -ed 'æsouneit
 [-sən-], -s, -iŋ, -id

assort, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ə'sɔ:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s

Assouan 'æsu'æn [æ'suæn, *esp. when
 attributive, as in Assouan dam*]

assuage, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ə'sweidʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt

assume, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly; -able,
 -ably ə'sju:m [-'su:m], -z, -iŋ/li, -d,
 -idli; -əbl, -əbli

assumpsit ə'sampsit

assumption (A.), -s ə'sampʃən, -z

assumptive ə'sampktiv

assure, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s; -ance/s ə'ʃuə* [-'ʃoə*, -'ʃoə*,
 -'ʃo:*, -'ʃe:*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -ridli,
 -dnis [-ridnis], -rə*/z; -rəns/iz

Assynt 'æsint

Assyria, -n/s ə'siriə, -n/z

assyriologist/s, -y ə'siri'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i

Astare əs'tɑ:ti

Astbury 'æstbəri

aster, -s 'æstə* [*rarely* 'ɑ:s-], -z

asterisk, -s 'æstərisk, -s

asterism, -s 'æstərizəm, -z

astern əs'tɜ:n

asteroid, -s 'æstəroid, -z

- asthenia æs'thi:njə [-niə, rarely æs'thi'naɪə]
 asthenic, -al æs'thenik, -əl
 asthma 'æsmə [rarely 'æsθm-, 'æstm-]
 asthmatic, -al, -ally, -s æs'mætik
 [rarely æs'th'm-, æst'm-, əs-], -əl, -əli, -s
 Asti 'æsti(:)
 astigmatic, 'æstɪg'mætɪk
 astigmatism æs'tɪgmætɪzəm [əs-]
 astir ə'stɜː*
 Astle 'æsl
 Astley 'æstli
 Aston 'æstən
 astonished əs'tɒnɪd
 astonish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed/ly, -ment
 əs'tɒnɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t/li, -mənt
 Astor 'æstə*, 'æstɔː*
 Astoria æs'tɔːrɪə
 astound, -s, -ing, -ed əs'taʊnd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 astraddle ə'strædl
 astragal, -s 'æstrəgəl, -z
 astrakhan (A.) 'æstrə'kæn
 astral, -ally 'æstrəl, -əli
 astray ə'streɪ
 astride ə'straɪd
 stringle, -es, -ing, -ed əs'trɪndʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 strangle|cy, -t/s, -tly əs'trɪndʒən|si, -t/s, -tli
 astrolabe, -s 'æstrɒleɪb [-trəl-], -z
 astrologer, -s 'æstrələdʒə*, -z
 astrologic, -al, -ally, 'æstrələdʒɪk, -əl, -əli
 astrology əs'trələdʒi
 astromet|er/s, -ry əs'trɒmɪt|ə*/z, -ri
 astronomer, -s əs'trɒnəmə*, -z
 astronomical, -al, -ally, 'æstrənəmɪk, -əl, -əli
 astronom|y, -ies əs'trɒnəm|i, -iz
 Astrophel 'æstrəfel [-trɒf-]
 astrophysics 'æstrɒfɪzɪks
 Asturias æs'tʊərɪəs [-'tjuər-, -'tjoər-, -'tjɔər-, -'tjoːr-, -rɪəs]
 astute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness əs'tju:t [əs-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Astyanax əs'taɪənæks [əs-]
 Asuncion ə'sʊnsi'oun [-'ɒn]
 asunder ə'sʌndə*
 asylum, -s ə'saɪləm, -z
 asymmetric, -al, -ally, 'æsi'metrɪk, -əl, -əli
 asymmetry ə'sɪmɪtri ['æ'sɪm-]
 asymptote, -s 'æsɪmptəʊt, -s
 asymptotic, -al, -ally, 'æsɪmptətɪk, -əl, -əli
 asyndet|on, -s ə'sɪndɪt|ən [ə's-], -ə
 At (member of A.T.S.), -s æt, -s
 at (prep.) æt (strong form), ət (weak form)
 Atalanta ætə'læntə
 Atall 'ætə:l
 Ataturk 'ætətɔːk [,-']
 atavism 'ætəvɪzəm
 atavistic 'ætəvɪstɪk
 atax|y, -ies ə'tæks|i, -iz
 Athara æt'bɑːrə
 Atcheen ə'tʃi:n
 Atchison 'ætʃɪsn, 'eɪtʃɪsn
 Ate (s.) 'ɑːti ['eɪti]
 ate (from eat) et [eɪt]
 atelier, -s 'æteliɪ ['ætəl-, æ'tel-, -lʃeɪ] (atəlʃe), -z
 Atfield 'ætfi:ld
 Athabasca, æθə'bæskə
 Athaliah, æθə'laɪə
 Athanase 'æθəneɪz
 Athanasian, æθə'neɪʃən [-θɒ'ei-, -fʃən, -fʃən, -sʃən, -sɪən]
 Athanasius, æθə'neɪʃəs [-θɒ'ei-, -fʃəs, -fʃəs, -sʃəs, -sɪəs]
 Athawes (surname) 'æθə:z
 atheism, -st/s 'eiθi:zəm [-θɪ|-], -st/s
 atheistic, -al, -ally, 'eiθɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
 atheling (A.), -s 'æθɪlɪŋ [-θəl-], -z
 Athelney, -stan 'æθəl|ni, -stən
 Athena ə'thi:nə
 Athenaeum, -s, æθi'ni(:)əm, -z
 Athens ə'thi:ni(:)
 Athenian, -s ə'thi:njən [-niən], -z
 Athenry, æθɪn'rai [-θən-]
 Athens 'æθɪnz
 Atherley 'æθəli
 Atherston, -ton 'æθə'stən, -tən
 athirst ə'thɜːst
 athlete, -s 'æθli:t, -s
 athletic, -al, -ally, -s æθ'letɪk [əθ-], -əl, -əli, -s
 athleticism æθ'letɪsɪzəm [əθ-]
 Athlone əθ'loun [also '- when attributive, as in the Athlone Press]
 Athlumney æθ'lʌmni
 Athole 'æθəl
 Atholl 'æθəl
 at home, -s ət'həʊm [ə'təʊm], -z
 Athos 'æθɔs ['eɪθ-]
 athwart ə'θwɔ:t
 Athy ə'thai
 Atkin|s, -son 'ætkin|z, -sn
 Atlanta ət'læntə [æt'læn-, ə'tlæn-]
 atlantean, ætlæn'ti:ən [-lən-, -'ti:ən, ət'læntiən, æt'læntiən, ət'læntjən, æt'læntjən, ə'tlænt-]
 Atlantes (statues) ət'læntɪ:z [æt'læn-, ə'tlæn-], (in Ariosto's 'Orlando Furioso') ət'læntes [æt-]

Atlantic æt'læntik [ə'tlæn-]
 Atlantis æt'læntis [æt'læn-, ə'tlæn-]
 atlas -es 'ætlos, -iz
 Atlas 'ætlos [-læs]
 atmometer, -s æt'momito*, -z
 atmosphere, -s 'ætmosfio*, -z
 atmospheric, -al, -ally, -s 'ætmos'ferik,
 -əl, -əli, -s
 atoll, -s 'ætəl [ə'təl], -z
 atom, -s 'ætəm, -z
 atomic ə'tomik
 atomistic ætə'mistik [-tu'm-]
 atomization [-isa-] ætəmaiz'eifən
 [-tu'm-]
 atomizə [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'ætəmaiz [-tu'm-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 atonal æ'tounl [ə't-]
 aton[e], -es, -ing, -ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 ə'toun, -z, -in, -li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 atonic (s. adj.), -s æ'tonik [ə't-], -s
 atony 'ætəni
 atrabilious ætrə'bilioz [-liəs]
 Atreus 'eitri:əs [-tru:s, -trju:s, -triəs]
 atrium, -a 'æ:triəm [eit-], -ə
 atrocious, -ly, -ness ə'trouʃəs, -li, -nis
 atrocit[y], -ies ə'trositi, -iz
 atrophic æt'rofik [ə't-]
 atroph[y] (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'ætrəf|i
 [-tru:f-], -iz, -iig, -id
 atropine 'ætrəpin [-trup-, -pi:n]
 Atropos 'ætrəpos [-trup-]
 attach, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able
 ə'tætʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -mənt/s; -əbl
 attaché, -s ə'tæʃei [æt-] (ataʃe), -z
 attaché-case, -s ə'tæʃikeis [-ʃei-], -iz
 attack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'tæk,
 -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 attain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able
 ə'tein, -z, -in, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl
 attainability ə'teina'biliti [-lət-]
 attainer, -s ə'teində*, -z
 attaint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə'teint, -s,
 [-in, -id
 attar 'ætə*
 attemper, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tempə* [æt-],
 -z, -rin, -d
 attempt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able ə'tempt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 Attenborough 'ætnbərə [-bəro, -bəro]
 attend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance/s,
 -ant/s ə'tend, -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z;
 -əns/iz, -ənt/s
 attention, -s ə'tenʃən, -z
 attentive, -ly, -ness ə'tentiv, -li, -nis
 attenuate (adj.) ə'tenju:t [-nju:it]
 attenuat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ə'tenju:it,
 -s, -in, -id
 attenuation, -s ə'tenju'eifən, -z
 Atter|bury, -cliffe 'ætə|bəri, -kli:f

attest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
 ə'test, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 attestation, -s 'ætəs'teifən, -z
 Attfield 'ætfi:ld
 attic, -s 'ætik, -s
 Attica 'ætika
 atticism, -s 'ætisizəm, -z
 atticiz[e] [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ætisaiz,
 Attila 'ætila [-iz, -in, -d
 attir[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 ə'taio*, -z, -rin, -d, -mənt
 attitude, -s 'ætiti:ju:d, -z
 attitudinal 'æti'tju:di:nl
 attitudinarian, -s 'ætiti:ju:di'næəriən, -z
 attitudiniz[e] [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'æti'tju:di:naiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 Attleborough 'ætlibərə [-bəro, -bəro]
 Attlee 'ætli [-li:]
 Attack ə'tæk (Hind. ətək)
 attorn, -s, -ing, -ed ə'tə:n, -z, -in, -d
 attorney, -s; -ship/s ə'tə:ni, -z; -ʃip/s
 attract, -s, -ing, -ly, -ed, -or/s; -able
 ə'trækt, -s, -in, -li, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 attractiveness ə'træktə'biliti [-lət-]
 attraction, -s ə'trækʃən, -z
 attractive, -ly, -ness ə'træktiv, -li, -nis
 attractant ə'træktənt [ə'trəhənt, 'ætriənt]
 attributable ə'tribjutəbl
 attribute (s.), -s 'ætribju:t, -s
 attribute (v.), -utes, -uting, -uted
 ə'tribju:(t), -ju:(t)s, -juti:n, -jutid
 attribution, -s 'ætri'bju:ʃən, -z
 attributive, -ly ə'tribjutiv, -li
 Attridge 'ætridʒ
 attrition ə'triʃən [æt-t-]
 attun[e], -es, -ing, -ed ə'tju:n [æt-t-], -z,
 Atwood 'ætwood [-in, -d
 At|water, -wood 'æt|wɔ:tə*, -wud
 aubade, -s ou'ba:d, -z
 auberge, -s ou'beəʒ [ʼəub-] (oberʒ), -iz
 aubergine, -s 'əubəʒi:n [-dʒi:n, 'əubə-
 'ʒi:n, 'əubə'dʒi:n, 'əubəʒ'ʒi:n], -z
 Aubrey 'ə:brɪ
 aubrieth, -s ə'brɪ:fje [-ʃə, -ʃə], -z
 Auburn (A.) 'ə:bən [-bə:n]
 Aucher 'ə:kə*
 Auchindachie 'ə:kin'dæki [ə'xin'dæxi]
 (Scottish 'ə:kin'dæxi)
 Auchinleck 'ə:kin'lek [ə'x-] (Scottish
 'ə:kin'lek)
 Auchmuty 'ə:k'mju:ti
 Auchtermuchty 'ə:ktə'makti [ə'xtə-
 'maxti] (Scottish 'ə:xtər'maxti)
 Auckland 'ə:klænd
 auction (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'ə:ksjən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
 auctionary 'ə:ksjənəri [-ʃnə-]
 auctioneer, -s 'ə:ksfə'niə* [-'n'iə*], -z

audacious, -ly, -ness ɔ:'deɪʃəs, -li, -nis
audacity, -ies ɔ:'dæsɪtɪ, -iz
Auden 'ɔ:dn [-dɒn]
audibility ɔ:'dɪbɪlɪtɪ [-də'b-, -lət-]
audible, -ly, -leness ɔ:'dɪbəl [-dɪb-],
 -li, -lnis
audience, -s ɔ:'dʒəns [-dɪəns], -iz
audiometer, -s ɔ:'dɪɔ'mɪtə*, -z
audiometry ɔ:'dɪɔ'mɪtri
audiphone, -s ɔ:'dɪfəʊn, -z
audit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ɔ:'dɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
audition, -s ɔ:'dɪʃən, -z
auditorium, -s ɔ:'dɪtɔ'riəm, -z
auditorship, -s ɔ:'dɪtɔ'ʃɪp, -s
auditory (s. adj.), -ies ɔ:'dɪtɔ'ri, -iz
Audley, -rey ɔ:'dɪli, -ri
Augan ɔ:'dʒi(:)ən
Augas ɔ:'dʒɪəs [ɔ:'dʒɪəs]
Augener (*music publisher*) 'augənə*
auger, -s ɔ:'gə*, -z
Aughrim ɔ:'grɪm
ought ɔ:t
augment (s.), -s ɔ:'gʌmənt, -s
augment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 ɔ:'gʌmənt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl
augmentation, -s ɔ:'gʌməntɪʃən
 [-mənt-], -z
augmentative ɔ:'gʌməntətɪv
augur (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:'gʊə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
augural ɔ:'gʊərəl
augury, -ies ɔ:'gʊrɪ [ɪ-jər-], -iz
August (s.), -s ɔ:'gʌst, -s
august (adj.), -est, -ly, -ness ɔ:'gʌst,
 -ɪst-, -li, -nis
Augusta, -an ɔ:'gʌstə [ə'g-], -ən
Augustine (*Saint*) ɔ:'gʌstɪn [ə'g-, rarely
 ɔ:'gʌstɪn]
Augustinian ɔ:'gʌstɪniən [-nɪən]
Augustus ɔ:'gʌstəs [ə'g-]
auk, -s ɔ:k, -s
aula, -ae ɔ:'ɔ:lə, -i: ['aulə, 'aulai, -lei]
auld lang syne ɔ:'ɔ:ldɪəŋ'saɪn
Ault ɔ:lt
aumbry, -ies ɔ:'ʌmbrɪ, -iz
Aumonier ɔ:'mʌni: [ɪ'mʌʊn-, -nɛɪ]
 (ɔ'mɒnɛ)
Aungier (*street in Dublin*) 'eɪndʒə*
aunt, -s; -ie/s ɑ:nt, -s; -i/z
aura, -s ɔ:'ɔ:rə, -z
aural, -ally ɔ:'ɔ:rəl, -əli
aurate, -s ɔ:'ɔ:reɪt [-rɪt], -s
aureate ɔ:'ɔ:reɪt [-ɛɪt, -lət]
Aurelia, -an, -us ɔ:'ri:liə [ɪ-liə], -ən,
 -əs
aureola, -s ɔ:'ri:ələ [-'ri:ɔ:li-], -z
aureole, -s ɔ:'ɔ:ri:əl, -z

aureomycin ɔ:'ri:ən'maɪsɪn
auric ɔ:'ɔ:rik
auricle, -s ɔ:'ɔ:rikl, -z
auricula, -s ɔ:'ɔ:rikjələ [ɔ:'r-, ʊ'r-, -jələ],
 -z
auricular, -ly ɔ:'ɔ:rikjələ*, -li
auriculate, -ated ɔ:'ɔ:rikjəlɪt [ʊ'r-,
 -ɛɪt], -ɛɪtɪd
auriferous ɔ:'ɔ:rifərəs
Auriga ɔ:'raɪgə
Aurignacian ɔ:'ɔ:riŋ'neɪʃən [-ʃjən, -ʃjən]
aurist, -s ɔ:'ɔ:rist, -s
aurochs, -es ɔ:'ɔ:rɔks, -iz
aurora (A.), -as, -al ɔ:'ɔ:rɔ:rə [ə'r-],
 -əz, -əl
Aurangzeb, -zebe ɔ:'rʌŋ'zəb [ʔaur-,
 -rəŋ-], -'zi:b
auscultate, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'ɔ:skʌlteɪt
 ['ɔs-, -kʌl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
auscultation, -s ɔ:'ɔ:skʌl'teɪʃən [ɔs-,
 -kʌl-], -z
auscultator, -s ɔ:'ɔ:skʌlteɪtə* ['ɔs-, -kʌl-],
 -z
auspice, -s ɔ:'ɔ:spɪs ['ɔs-], -iz
auspicious, -ly, -ness ɔ:'spɪʃəs [ɔs-],
 -li, -nis
Austell ɔ:'ɔ:stəl [ɔs-, *local Cornish pro-*
nunciation ɔ:'ɔ:sl]
Austen ɔ:'ɔ:stɪn [ɔ:'ɔ:s-]
Auster ɔ:'ɔ:stə*
austere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ɔs'tɪə* [ɔs-],
 -rə*, -rɪst-, -li, -nis
austeritly, -ies ɔs'terɪtɪ [ɔs-], -iz
Austerlitz ɔ:'ɔ:stəlɪts
Austin ɔ:'ɔ:stɪn [ɔ:'ɔ:s-]
austral ɔ:'ɔ:strel
Australasia ɔstrə'leɪʒjə [ɔs-, -ʒɪə, -ʒə,
 -zjə, -zɪə, -ʃjə, -ʃɪə, -ʃə]
Australasian, -s ɔstrə'leɪʒjən [ɔs-,
 -ʒɪən, -ʒən, -zjən, -zɪən, -ʃjən, -ʃɪən,
 -ʃən], -z
Australia, -n/s ɔs'treɪliə [ɔs-, -liə],
 -n/z
Austria, -n/s ɔ'striə [ɔs-], -n/z
Austro-German, -Hungarian ɔ'strɔʊ-
 'dʒə:mən [ɔs-], -hʌŋ'geəriən
authentic, -al, -ally ɔ:'θentɪk, -əl, -əli
authenticat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'θentɪkeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
authentication, -s ɔ:'θentɪ'keɪʃən, -z
authenticity, -ies ɔ:'θentɪ'sɪtɪ [θən-],
 -ɪz
author, -s; -ess/es ɔ:'θə*, -z; -rɪs/ɪz
 [-res/ɪz]
authoritative, -ly, -ness ɔ:'θɔrɪtətɪv
 [ɔ'θ-, ə'θ-, -teɪt-], -li, -nis
authoritly, -ies ɔ:'θɔrɪtɪ [ɔ'θ-, ə'θ-],
 -ɪz

- authorization [-isa-], -s ɔːθəraɪˈzeɪʃən
 [-riˈz-], -z
 authoriz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 ˈɔːθəraɪz-, -iz, -ig, -d; -əbl
 authorship ˈɔːθəʃɪp
 autobahn, -s ˈɔːtəʊbaɪn [ˈaut-], -z
 autobiograph[er/s], -y, -ies ɔːtəʊbaɪ-
 ˈɔːɡrəf|ə*/z [-təb-, -biˈɔːg-], -i, -iz
 autobiographic, -al, -ally ˈɔːtəʊbaɪou-
 ˈɡræfɪk [ɔːt-, -təb-, -baɪəˈg-], -əl,
 -əli
 auto-car, -s ˈɔːtəʊkɑː*, -z
 autochthon, -s ɔːˈtɒkθən [-θən, ˈɔːtək-],
 -z
 autochthonous ɔːˈtɒkθənəs [-θəs]
 autocracy, -ies ɔːˈtɒkrəsi, -iz
 autocrat, -s ɔːˈtɒkræt [-tɒk-], -s
 autocratic, -al, -ally ɔːˈtɒkrætɪk
 [-təʊˈk-], -əl, -əli
 auto-da-fé, -s ˈɔːtəʊdaːˈfei [ˈaut-
 -dəˈf-], -z
 autogiro [-gyro], -s ˈɔːtəʊˈdʒaɪərou, -z
 autograph, -s ˈɔːtəɡrɑːf [-ɡræf], -s
 autographic, -al, -ally ɔːˈtəˈɡræfɪk
 [-təʊˈg-], -əl, -əli
 autography ɔːˈtəɡrəfi
 autogyro, -s ˈɔːtəʊˈdʒaɪərou, -z
 Autolytus ɔːˈtɒlɪkəs
 automatic, -al, -ally ɔːˈtəˈmætɪk, -əl,
 -əli
 automation ɔːˈtəˈmeɪʃən
 automatism, -st/s ɔːˈtəmətɪzəm, -st/s
 automat[on], -ons, -a ɔːˈtəmət|ən, -ənz,
 -ə
 automobile, -s ɔːˈtəməbɪl [-təʊm-,
 -məʊb-, -təm-, -mub-, -təˈ
 ˈməʊbɪl, -təʊˈm-, -tuˈm-, ˈɔːtəˈmou-
 bɪl, -təʊˈm-, -tuˈm-], -z
 autonomic ɔːˈtəʊˈnɒmɪk [-təˈn-]
 autonom[ous], -y, -ies ɔːˈtəʊnəm|əs, -i, -iz
 autonym, -s ɔːˈtəʊnɪm, -z
 autops[y], -ies ɔːˈtəʊps|i [-təp-], -iz
 autos-da-fé (plur. of auto-da-fé)
 ˈɔːtəʊzdaːˈfei [ˈaut-, -dəˈf-]
 auto - suggestion ɔːˈtəʊsəˈdʒestʃən
 [-eftʃən]
 autotyp[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɔːˈtətaɪp
 [-təʊt-], -s, -ig, -t
 autotypography ɔːˈtəʊtaɪˈpɒɡrəfi [-təʊt-]
 autumn, -s ɔːˈtəm, -z
 autumn[al], -ally ɔːˈtəm|əl [-l], -əli
 Auvergne ouˈvɛən [-ˈvæn] (overp. ov-)
 auxiliari[y] (s. adj.), -ies ɔːɡˈzɪljər|i
 ɔːkˈsɪl-, ɔːɡˈzɪl-, ɔːkˈsɪl-, -lɪər-, -iz
 Ava ˈɑːvə
 avail (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed əˈveɪl, -z,
 -ɪŋ/li, -d
 availability əˈveɪləˈbɪlɪti [-lət-]
- available, -ly, -leness əˈveɪləb|l, -li,
 -lɪnɪs
 avalanche, -s ˈævələns [-ləntʃ, -ləntʃ],
 Avalon ˈævələn [-ɪz
 avant-courier, -s ˈævɑːˈɡʏkʊəri* [-vɔːˈɡʏk-,
 -vɑːˈɡʏk-, -vɑːˈɡʏk-, -vɑntˈk-], -z
 avarice ˈævərɪs
 avaricious, -ly, -ness ˈævəˈrɪʃəs, -li, -nɪs
 avast əˈvɑːst
 avatar, -s ˈævəˈtɑː* [ˈ—] (*Hind.*
 ɔwtar), -z
 avaunt əˈvaʊnt
 ave (prayer), -s ˈɑːvi, -z
 Avebury ˈeɪvbəri
 Aveling ˈeɪvliŋ
 Ave Maria (prayer), -s ˈɑːvɪməˈrɪə
 [-ˈriːə], -z
 Ave Maria Lane ˈeɪvɪməˈrɪəˈleɪn
 aveng[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eful
 əˈvendʒ-, -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z; -fʊl
 avengeress, -es əˈvendʒərɪs [-res], -iz
 avenue, -s ˈævɪnjuː, -z
 aver, -s, -ring, -red, -ment/s əˈvəː*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d, -mont/s
 averag[e] (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 ˈævərɪdʒ [-ˈævrɪdʒ], -iz, -ig, -d
 averruncat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ˈævəˈrʌŋkeɪt
 [-vɪr-, -veɪr-], -s, -ig, -id
 averruncator, -s ˈævəˈrʌŋkeɪtə* [-vɪr-,
 -veɪr-], -z
 averse, -ly, -ness əˈvɜːs, -li, -nɪs
 aversion, -s əˈvɜːʃən, -z
 avert, -s, -ing, -ed; -ible əˈvɜːt, -s, -ig,
 -ɪd; -əbl [-ɪbl]
 avertin əˈvɜːtɪn
 Avery ˈeɪvəri
 Avesta əˈvestə
 aviar[ist/s], -y, -ies ˈeɪvjər|ɪst/s [-vɪə-];
 -i, -iz
 aviation ˈeɪvɪˈeɪʃən [ˈæv-]
 aviator, -s ˈeɪvɪeɪtə*, -z
 Avice (fem. name) ˈeɪvɪs
 Avicenna ˈævɪˈsenə
 aviculture ˈeɪvɪkʌltʃə*
 avid ˈævɪd
 avidity əˈvɪdɪti [æˈv-]
 Aviemore ˈævɪˈmɔː* [-ˈmɔːə*]
 Avilion ˈævɪlɪən [-lɪən]
 aviso, -s əˈvaɪzəʊ [-ˈvɪz-], -z
 Avoca əˈvɔːkə
 avocation, -s ˈævəʊˈkeɪʃən [-vəˈk-], -z
 avocat, -s ˈævəʊsət, -s
 Avoch ɔːk [ɔːx] (*Scottish ox*)
 avoid, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance/s
 əˈvɔɪd, -z, -ig, -ɪd; -əbl, -əns/ɪz
 avoidupois ˈævəʊˈpɔɪz
 Avon (in Warw., etc.) ˈeɪvən, (in Devon)
 ˈævən, (in Banffshire) a:n

- bade (*from* bid) beid [bæd]
 Badely 'bædli
 Baden (*in Germany*) 'bɑ:dn [-'pouəl]
 Baden-Powell 'beidn'pouəl [-'pouil,
 Bader (*Scottish surname*) 'bɑ:də*
 badg|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bædʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d [-z, -riŋ, -d
 badger (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bædʒə*,
 badger-baiting 'bædʒə,beitiŋ
 badger-dog, -s 'bædʒədɒg, -z
 Badham 'bædəm
 badinage 'bædinɑ:ʒ [,--'-] (badina:ʒ)
 badminton (B.) 'bædmintən
 Baeda 'bi:də
 Baedeker, -s 'beidikə*, -z
 Baffin 'bæfin
 baff|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'bæf|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 bag (*s.*), -s bæɡ [bæ:g], -z
 bag (*v.*), -s, -ging, -ged bæɡ, -z, -iŋ, -d
 bagatelle, -s; -board/s 'bægə'tel, -z;
 -bɔ:d/z [-bɔəd/z]
 Bagdad (*in Iraq*) bæɡ'dæd ['-', '--],
 (*in Tasmania, Florida*) 'bægdæd
 Bagehot 'bædʒət
 baggage, -s 'bæɡidʒ, -iz
 baggage|man, -men 'bæɡidʒ|mæn
 [-mæn], -men [-mæn]
 Baggallay 'bægəli
 bagg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bæg|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Baghdad bæɡ'dæd ['-', '--]
 bag|man, -men 'bæg|mæn, -mæn
 Bagnall 'bæɡnəl [-n], -nɔ:l]
 Bagnell 'bæɡnəl [-n]
 bagnio, -s 'bɑ:njou [-niou], -z
 Bagot 'bæɡət
 bagpipe, -s, -r/s 'bæɡpaip, -s, -ə*/z
 Bagrie 'bæɡri
 Bagsh|aw(e), -ot 'bæɡʃ|ɔ:, -ɔt
 Bagworthy (*in Devon*) 'bædʒəri
 bah ba(:)
 bahadur, -s bə'hɑ:də*, -z
 Bahama, -s bə'hɑ:mə, -z
 Bahia bə'hi:ə [-'hiə]
 Baiae 'baii:
 baignoire, -s 'beinwa:* [-wɔ:*], -z
 bail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 beil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 bail-bond, -s 'beilbɒnd ['beil'b-], -z
 bailee, -s bei'li: ['bei'li:], -z
 Bailey 'beili
 Bailhache 'beilhæʃ
 bailiff, -s 'beilif, -s
 bailiwick, -s 'beiliwik, -s
 baillie (B.), -s 'beili, -z
 bailment, -s 'beilmənt, -s
 Baily 'beili
 Bain, -es bein, -z
 Bainbridge 'beinbridʒ ['beimb-]
 bairn, -s bæən, -z
 bait (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed beɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 baize, -s beiz, -iz
 bak|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beik, -s, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
 bakehou|se, -ses 'beikhau|s, -ziz
 bakelite 'beikəleit
 Baker 'beikə*
 Bakerloo 'beikə'lu: [,--'-]
 baker|y, -ies 'beikər|i, -iz
 baking-powder 'beikiŋ,paudə*
 baksheesh 'bæksʃi:ʃ
 Bala (*in Wales*) 'bælə (*Welsh* 'bala)
 balaam (B.), -s 'beilæm [-ləm], -z
 balaclava (B.), -s 'bælə'klɑ:və, -z
 Balakirev bə'lækirev [-'lɑ:k-] (ba'lakirjif)
 balalaika, -s 'bælə'laikə, -z
 balance (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæləns,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 balance-sheet, -s 'bælənsʃi:t [-nʃfi:t,
 -nʃi:t], -s
 Balbriggan bæ'lbrigən
 Balbus 'bælbəs
 Balcarres bæ'lkæris
 Balchin 'bɔ:ltʃin ['bɔl-]
 balcon|y, -ies 'bælkən|i, -iz
 bald, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bɔ:ld, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 baldachin, -s 'bɔ:ldəkin, -z
 balderdash 'bɔ:ldədæʃ
 bald-head, -s 'bɔ:ldhed, -z
 bald-headed 'bɔ:ld'hedid [*also* 'bɔ:ld,h-
when attributive]
 Baldock 'bɔ:ldɒk
 baldric, -s 'bɔ:ldrik, -s
 Baldry 'bɔ:ldri
 Baldwin 'bɔ:ldwin
 bal|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed beil, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Bâle (*in Switzerland*) bɑ:l
 Balearic (surname) 'bælin
 Balearic 'bæli'ærɪk
 baleen, -s bə'li:n [bæ'l-], -z
 bale|ful, -fully, -fulness 'beil|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 baler, -s 'beilə*, -z
 Balfour 'bælfuə* [-foə*, -foə*, -fɔ:*]
 Balgony bæ'lɡouni
 Balguy 'bɔ:lgɪ
 Balham 'bæləm
 Baliol 'beiljəl [-liəl]
 balk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bɔ:k [bɔ:lk],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 Balkan, -s 'bɔ:lkən ['bɔl-], -z
 ball (B.), -s bɔ:l, -z
 ballad, -s 'bæləd, -z

- ballade, -s bæ'leɪd (balad), -z
 Ballan|tine, -tyne 'bælən|tain, -tain
 Ballarat, bælə'ræt] ['--', '---]
 Ballard 'bæləd
 ballast, -s 'bæləst, -s
 Ballater 'bælətə*
 ball-cock, -s 'bɔ:l-kɒk, -s
 Balleine (surname in Channel Islands)
 bæ'len
 ballerina, -s, bælə'ri:nə, -z
 ballet, -s 'bælei [-li], -z
 ballet-dancer, -s 'bæli,dɑ:nsə* [-lei,d-], -z
 ballet-girl, -s 'bæligə:l [-leig-], -z
 Balliol 'beiljəl [-liəl]
 ballistic bæ'listik
 balloon, -s, -ist/s bæ'lu:n, -z, -ist/s
 ballot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'bælət, -s,
 -ing, -id; -idz
 ballot-box, -es 'bælətbɒks, -iz
 ball-point, -s, -ed 'bɔ:l-pɔɪnt, -s, -id
 ball-proof 'bɔ:l-pru:f
 ball-room, -s 'bɔ:lrum [-ru:m], -z
 bally 'bæli
 Bally|castle, -mena, -money, bæli-
 'ka:sl, -'mi:nə, -'mɒni
 ballyrag, -s, -ging, -ged 'bæliræg, -z,
 -ing, -d
 balm, -s bæ:m, -z
 Balm(e) bæ:m
 Balmoral bæ'l'mɔrəl
 balm|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bæ:m|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 baloney bæ'louni
 balsam, -s 'bɔ:lsəm ['bɒl-], -z
 balsamic bɔ:l'sæmɪk [bæl-, bɒl-]
 Balta (in Ukraine) 'bæltə
 Balthazar (in Shakespeare) ,bælθə'zɑ:*
 ['---], (otherwise) bæ'lθæzə*
 Baltic 'bɔ:ltɪk ['bɒl-]
 baltimore (B.), -s 'bɔ:ltɪmɔ:* ['bɒlt-,
 -mɔə*], -z
 Baluchistan bæ'lu:tʃɪstɑ:n [-tæn, -i--']
 baluster, -s, -ed 'bæləstə*, -z, -d
 balustrade, -s, bæləs'treɪd, -z
 Baly 'beili
 Balzac 'bælzæk (balzak)
 bamboo, -s bæm'bu:, -z
 bambooz|le, -les, -ling, -led bæm'bu:z|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Bamborough 'bæmbərə
 Bam|field, -ford 'bæm|fi:ld, -fəd
 bamfooz|le, -les, -ling, -led bæm'fu:z|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Bamfyld 'bæmfi:ld
 ban (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned bæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 banal bæ'nɑ:l [bæ'n-, 'beɪn]
 Banal 'bænəl [-nɪ]
 banalit|y, -ies bæ'nælɪt|i [bæ'n-], -iz
 banana, -s bæ'nɑ:nə, -z
 Banaras bæ'nɑ:rəs (Hind. bənarəs)
 Banbury 'bænbəri ['bæmbəri]
 Banchory 'bæŋkəri
 banco 'bæŋkou
 Bancroft 'bæŋkrɒft ['bæŋk-, -krɔ:ft]
 band (s.), -s bænd [bæ:nd], -z
 band (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bænd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 bandag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bændɪdʒ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 bandana, -s bæn'dɑ:nə [-'dænə], -z
 bandanna, -s bæn'dænə, -z
 bandbox, -es 'bændbɒks, -iz
 bandeau, -x 'bændou, -z
 banderole, -s 'bændərəul, -z
 bandicoot, -s 'bændiku:t, -s
 bandit, -s 'bændɪt, -s
 banditti bæn'dɪtɪ(:)
 bandmaster, -s 'bænd,mɑ:stə*, -z
 bandog, -s 'bændɒg, -z
 bandoleer [-lier], -s, bændə'liə* [-dou'l-],
 -z
 bandoline 'bændəli:n [-doul-]
 bands|man, -men 'bændz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 bandstand, -s 'bændstænd ['bæn-stænd],
 -z
 band|y (adj. v.), -ier, -iest; -ies, -ying,
 -ied 'bænd|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst];
 -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
 bandy-legged 'bændɪlegd
 bane, -s beɪn, -z
 bane|ful, -fully, -fulness 'beɪn|ful, -fulɪ
 [-fəli], -fulnɪs
 Banff, -shire bæmf [bænf], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Banfield 'bænfɪ:ld
 bang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bæŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Bangalore ,bæŋgə'lɔ:* [-'lɔə*]
 Banger 'beɪndʒə*
 Bangkok bæŋ'kɒk ['-l-, 'bæŋ-kɒk]
 bangle, -s, -d 'bæŋgl, -z, -d
 Bangor (in Wales) 'bæŋgə* (Welsh
 'bangor), (in U.S.A.) 'bæŋgɔ:*
 Banham 'bænəm
 banian, -s 'bæniən [-njən, -niən, -njæn],
 -z
 banish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'bæniʃ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 banister, -s 'bænistə*, -z
 banjo, -s 'bændʒou [-'l-, '-l-], -z
 bank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bæŋk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t [bæŋt], -ə*/z
 Bankes bæŋks
 bank-holiday, -s 'bæŋk'hɒlədi [-lɪd-,
 -deɪ], -z
 bank-note, -s 'bæŋk-nout ['bæŋk'n-], -s
 bank-rate, -s 'bæŋk-reɪt, -s
 bankrupt, -s 'bæŋkrəpt [-rɒpt], -s

bankruptcy, -ies 'bæŋkrəpʃi, -iz

Banks bæŋks

banksia, -s 'bæŋksɪə [sɪə], -z

Bannatyne 'bænətəɪn

banner (B.), -s 'bænə*, -z

Bannerman 'bænəmən

Banning 'bæniŋ

Bannister 'bænɪstə*

bannock, -s 'bænək, -s

Bannockburn 'bænəkbu:n

banns bænz

banquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæŋkwɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -ɪd

banqueting-hall, -s 'bæŋkwɪtɪŋhɔ:l, -z

banquette, -s bæŋ'ket, -s

Banquo 'bæŋkwou

banshee, -s bæŋ'ʃi: ['bæn'ʃi:], -z

bant, -s, -ing, -ed bænt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

bantam (B.), -s 'bæntəm, -z

banter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bæntə*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d

Banting 'bæntɪŋ

bantling, -s 'bæntlɪŋ, -z

Bantry 'bæntri

Bantu 'bæntu: ['bænt-, also 'n-, -l-
according to sentence stress]banyan, -s 'bæniən [-nɪən, -niən,
-nɪən], -z

baobab, -s 'beɪəbæb ['beɪəʊb-], -z

baptism, -s 'bæptɪzəm, -z

baptismal, -ally bæp'tɪzməl, -əlɪ

baptist, -s 'bæptɪst, -s

baptister[y], -ies 'bæptɪstə[r]i, -iz

baptistr[y], -ies 'bæptɪst[r]i, -iz

baptize, -es, -ing, -ed bæp'taɪz, -iz, -iŋ,
-dbar (s. v. prep.), -s, -ring, -red bɑ:*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d

Barabbas bæ'ræbəs

Barak 'bææræk [-ræk]

Barat 'bærət

barb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:b, -z, -iŋ, -d

Barbados bæ'beɪdɔ:z [-dɔ:s]

Barbara 'bɑ:bərə

barbarian, -s bɑ:'bæəriən, -z

barbaric bɑ:'bærɪk

barbarism, -s 'bɑ:bəɪzəm, -z

barbarit[y], -ies bɑ:'bærɪtɪ, -iz

barbarize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:bə-
raɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Barbarossa, 'bɑ:bə'rɔ:sə

barbarous, -ly, -ness 'bɑ:bərəs, -lɪ, -nɪs

Barbary 'bɑ:bəri

barbate 'bɑ:beɪt [-bɪt]

barbated 'bɑ:beɪtɪd [bɑ:'beɪtɪd]

barbecue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:bɪkjʊ:,
-z, -iŋ [-kjuɪŋ], -d

barber (B.), -s 'bɑ:bə*, -z

barberr[y], -ies 'bɑ:bər[i, -iz

barbette, -s bɑ:'bet, -s

barbican (B.), -s 'bɑ:bɪkən, -z

Barbirolli bɑ:'bɪrɒli

barbitone, -s 'bɑ:bɪtoun, -z

barbituric, 'bɑ:bɪ'tjuərɪk [-'tjuər-,
-'tjuər-, -'tjuər-]

Barbour 'bɑ:bə*

Barca 'bɑ:kə

Barcarolle, -s 'bɑ:kərəʊl [-rɒl, -r-], -z

Barcelona, 'bɑ:sɪ'ləʊnə

Barclay 'bɑ:kli [-leɪ]

Barcroft 'bɑ:-krɒft [-krɒft]

bard (B.), -s, -ie bɑ:d, -z, -ɪk

Bardell bɑ:'del, 'bɑ:dəl [-del, -dl]

Note.—In 'Pickwick' generally pro-
nounced bɑ:'del.

Bardolph, -sley 'bɑ:dɒlf, -zli

Bardswell 'bɑ:dzwəl [-wel]

Bardwell 'bɑ:dwəl [-wel]

bare (adj.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness beə*, -rə*,
-rɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs

bare (archaic p. tense of bear) beə*

bareback, -ed 'beəbæk, -t

Barebones 'beəbəʊnz

barefaced, -edly, -edness 'beəfeɪst, -tɪ
[-ɪdlɪ], -tɪnɪs

barefoot 'beəfʊt

barefooted 'beə'fʊtɪd ['beə,f-]

bare-headed 'beə'hedɪd ['beə,h-]

Bareilly bə'reɪli (Hind. bərylli)

bare-legged 'beə'legd ['beəlegd]

bare-necked 'beə'nekt ['beənekt]

Barfield 'bɑ:fi:ld

bargain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'bɑ:ɡɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

barge, -s bɑ:dʒ, -iz

bargee, -s bɑ:'dʒɪ: ['bɑ:'dʒɪ:], -z

barge/man, -men 'bɑ:dʒmən [-mæn],
-mən [-men]

Barger 'bɑ:dʒə*

Bargery 'bɑ:dʒəri

Bargh bɑ:dʒ, bɑ:f

Bargrave 'bɑ:ɡreɪv

Barham (surname) 'bærəm, 'bɑ:rəm,
(in Kent) bærəm

Baring 'bæərɪŋ, 'bæərɪŋ

baritone, -s 'bæritoun, -z

barium 'bæəriəm

Barjesus 'bɑ:dʒɪ:zəs

bark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɑ:k, -s,
-ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Barker 'bɑ:kə*

Barkston 'bɑ:kstən

barley 'bɑ:li

barleycorn (B.), -s 'bɑ:likɔ:n, -z

barley-sugar 'bɑ:li'ʃʊɡə* ['-r-]

barley-water 'bɑ:li,wɔ:tə*

Barlow(e) 'ba:lou
 barm ba:m
 barmaid, -s 'ba:meid, -z
 bar|man, -men 'ba:|mæn [-mæn], -mæn
 [-men]
 Barnby 'ba:mbi
 Barmecide 'ba:misaid
 Barmouth 'ba:məθ
 barm|y, -ier, -iest 'ba:m|i, -iə*, -iist
 barn, -s ba:n, -z
 Barnab|as, -y 'ba:nəb|əs [-əs], -i
 barnacle, -s 'ba:nəkl, -z
 Barnard 'ba:nəd
 Barnardiston 'ba:nə'distən
 Barnardo ba:'na:dou [bə'n-]
 Barnby 'ba:nbi
 barn-door (s.), -s 'ba:n'do:* [-'dɔə*], -z
 barn-door (adj.) 'ba:ndo:* [-'dɔə*]
 Barnea 'ba:nio ['ba:nio, ba:'nio]
 Barnes ba:nz
 Barnet(t) 'ba:nit
 Barney 'ba:ni
 Barnham 'ba:nəm
 Barnicott 'ba:nikət [-kət]
 Barnsley 'ba:nzli
 Barnstaple 'ba:nstəpl [locally -əbl]
 Barnum 'ba:nəm
 Baroda ba'rəudə (Gujarati vədodra)
 barograph, -s 'bærəugrə:f [-rəg-, -græf],
 -s
 Barolong (Bechuana tribe) 'ba:rəu'louŋ
 [bə'r-, -rə'l-, -'lɔŋ]
 baromet|er/s, -ry ba'rəmit|ə*/z, -ri
 barometric, -al, -ally 'bærə'metrik
 [-rəu'm-], -əl, -əli
 baron (B.), -s 'bærən, -z
 baron|age/s, -ess/es 'bærən|idʒ/iz
 [-rɔ-], -is/iz [-es/iz]
 baronet, -s 'bærənɪt [-rɪt, -et], -s
 baronetage, -s 'bærənɪtɪdʒ [-rɪ-], -iz
 baronetcy, -ies 'bærənɪtsɪ [-rɪ-, -et-], -iz
 baronial ba'rəunjəl [-niəl]
 baron|y, -ies 'bærən|i [-rɪ-], -iz
 baroque ba'rəuk [-'rɔk]
 barouche, -s ba'ru:f [bə'r-], -iz
 barque, -s ba:k, -s
 Barr ba:*
 barrack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bærək, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 Barraclough 'bærəkləf
 barrage, -s 'bærə:ʒ [bə'rə:ʒ], -iz
 barratry 'bærətri
 Barrat(t) 'bærət
 barrel, -s 'bærəl, -z
 barrel-organ, -s 'bærəl,ɔ:ɡən [-rɪ-], -z
 barr|en, -enest, -enly, -enness 'bær|ən,
 -ənɪst [-nɪst], -ənli, -ənɪs
 Barrett 'bærət [-ret, -rit]

barricade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'bæri-
 'keɪd [-rə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Barrie 'bæri
 barrier (B.), -s 'bæriə*, -z
 barring 'bæriŋ
 Barrington 'bærɪŋtən
 barrister, -s 'bæristə*, -z
 barrister -at -law, barristers -at -law
 'bæristət'lə:, 'bæristəzət'lə:
 barristerial 'bæris'tiəriəl
 Barron 'bærən
 Barrow (B.), -s 'bærəu, -z
 Barrow-in-Furness 'bærəuɪn'fɜ:nɪs[-nes]
 Barry 'bæri
 Barrymore 'bærɪmɔ:* [-'mɔə*]
 bart. (B.), barts bart, -s
 Bartelot 'bɑ:tɪlət [-lət]
 barter (B.) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɑ:tə*,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Bartholomew ba:'θələmjə: [bə'θ-]
 Bartimeus [-'maeus] 'bɑ:ti'mi(:)əs
 Bartle 'bɑ:tl
 Bartlett 'bɑ:tlɪt
 Bartolozzi 'bɑ:tə'lɔtsi
 Barton 'bɑ:tn
 Bart's bɑ:ts
 Baruch (biblical name) 'bɑ:ruk ['bær-,
 -rək], (modern surname) bə'ru:k
 Barugh (surname, place in Yorks.) bɑ:f
 Barum 'bærəm
 Barwick 'bærɪk
 barytone, -s = barit-
 basal 'beɪsl
 basalt 'bæso:lt ['bæsəlt, bə'sə:lt, bə'səlt]
 basaltic bə'sə:ltɪk [-'sɔl-]
 basan 'bæzən
 Basan 'beɪsən
 bascule, -s 'bæskju:l, -z
 bas|e (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -ing, -ed beɪs, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis; -ɪŋ, -t
 base-ball 'beɪsbɔ:l
 base-born 'beɪsbɔ:n
 basecourt, -s 'beɪskɔ:t [-kɔ:t], -s
 Baseden 'beɪzden
 baseless, -ly, -ness 'beɪslɪs, -li, -nis
 basement, -s 'beɪsmənt, -s
 bases (from base) 'beɪsɪz, (plur. of basis)
 'beɪsɪz
 Basford (in Notts.) 'beɪsfəd, (in Staffs.)
 'bæsfəd
 bash, -es, -ing, -ed bæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 Basham (surname) 'bæʃəm
 Bashan 'beɪʃən
 Bashford 'bæʃfəd
 bash|ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'bæʃ|-,
 -ful, -fulɪst [-fəlist, -fɪst], -fulɪ [-fəli,
 -fɪli], -fulnɪs

- basic (B.) 'beisik
 basil (B.) 'bæzl [-zil]
 basilica, -s, -n bə'zilika [-'sil-], -z, -n
 basilisk, -s 'bæzilisk [-zli-], -s
 basin, -s 'beisn, -z
 Basingstoke 'beizɪnstouk
 bas|is, -es 'beis|is, -i:z
 bask, -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:sk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Basker (surname) 'bɑ:skə*
 Baskervill(e) 'bæskəvɪl
 basket, -s, -ful/s 'bɑ:skɪt, -s, -ful/z
 basket-ball, 'bɑ:skɪtbɔ:l
 basket-work 'bɑ:skɪt-wɜ:k
 Basle bɑ:l
 basque (B.), -s bæsk [bɑ:sk], -s
 Basra(h) 'bæzrə ['bɑzrə, 'bæsɾə]
 bas-relief, -s 'bæsri,li:f ['bɑ:r-, 'bɑ:sr-], -s
 bass (fish, fibre) (B.) bæz
 bass (in music), -es beɪs, -ɪz
 Bassanio bə'sɑ:nɪə [bæ's-, -njou]
 basset, -s 'bæsɪt, -s
 basset-horn, -s 'bæsɪthɔ:n ['bæsɪt'h-], -z
 Basset(t) 'bæsɪt
 bassin(e)t(te), -s ,bæsi'net, -s
 basso, -s 'bæsou, -z
 bassoon, -s bə'su:n [bə'zu:n], -z
 Note.—Professional orchestral players
 generally pronounce bə'zu:n.
 bass-wood 'bæswud
 bast bæst
 Bastable 'bæstəbl
 bastard, -s, -y 'bæstəd ['bɑ:s-], -z, -ɪ
 bastardize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bæst-
 ədaɪz ['bɑ:s-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 bast|e, -es, -ing, -ed beɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 bastille (B.), -s bæ'sti:l (basti:j), -z
 bastinad|o (s. v.), -oes, -oing, -oed ,bæs-
 ti'neɪd|ou [-'nɑ:d-], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
 bastion, -s, -ed 'bæstɪən [-tjən], -z, -d
 Basuto, -s bə'su:tou [bə'zu:-], -z
 Basutoland bə'su:toulænd [bə'zu:-]
 bat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted bæ't, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Batavia bə'teɪvjə [-vɪə]
 Batavier ,bætə'vɪə*
 batch, -es bæʃ, -ɪz
 Batchel|ar, -or 'bætʃɪl|ə* [-tʃəl-], -ə*
 bat|e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed beɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Bate|man, -s, -son 'beɪt|mən, -s, -sn
 Batey 'beɪti
 ba|th (s.) (B.), -ths bɑ:θ, -ðz
 bath (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɑ:θ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 bath-brick, -s 'bɑ:θbrɪk, -s
 bath-chair, -s 'bɑ:θ'tʃeə*, -z
 bath|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s beɪð,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Batho 'bæθou, 'beɪθou
 bat-horse, -s 'bæθɔ:s, -ɪz
 bathos 'beɪθɔs
 bathroom, -s 'bɑ:θrʊm [-ru:m], -z
 Bathsheba 'bæθʃɪbə
 bath-stone 'bɑ:θstoun
 Bathurst 'bæθɔ:(s)t
 bathyscaph, -s 'bæθɪskæf, -s
 batik 'bætik
 batiste bæ'tɪst [bə't-] (batist)
 bat|man (military), -men 'bæt|mən,
 -mən
 batman (oriental weight), -s 'bætman, -z
 baton, -s 'bætən [-tən, -tɔ:ŋ] (batɔ), -z
 Eaton Rouge 'bætən'ru:ʒ
 batrachian, -s bə'treɪkjən [-kɪən], -z
 bats bæts
 bats|man, -men 'bæts|mən, -mən
 battalion, -s bə'tæljən, -z
 battels 'bætlz
 batt|en (s. v.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'bæt|n,
 -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 Battenberg 'bætnbɜ:g
 batter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bætə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 battering-ram, -s 'bætərɪŋræm, -z
 Battersby 'bætəzbi
 Battersea 'bætəsi
 batter|y, -ies 'bætər|i, -ɪz
 batting (s.) 'bætɪŋ
 Battishill 'bætɪʃɪl [-ʃɪ]
 batt|le (s. v.) (B.), -les, -ling, -led
 'bæt|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 battle-axe, -s 'bæt|æks, -ɪz
 battle-cruiser, -s 'bæt|kru:zə*, -z
 battle-cry, -s 'bæt|krai, -z
 battledore [-door], -s 'bætldɔ:* [-dɔɔ*], -z
 battle-dress, -es 'bætldres, -ɪz
 battlefield, -s 'bætlfɪld, -z
 battle-ground, -s 'bætlgraund, -z
 battlement, -s, -ed 'bætlmənt, -s, -ɪd
 battle-royal, -s 'bæt|'rɔɪəl, -z
 battleship, -s 'bæt|ʃɪp, -s
 battue, -s bæ'tu: [-'tju:, '--] (baty), -z
 Battye 'bæti
 Batum bɑ:'tu:m
 Baty 'beɪti
 bauble, -s 'bɔ:bl, -z
 Baucis 'bɔ:sis
 Bauer 'bauə*
 Baugh bɔ:
 Baughan bɔ:n
 Baughurst 'bɔ:ghə:st
 baulk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɔ:k [bɔ:lk], -s,
 [-ɪŋ], -t
 bauxite 'bɔ:ksaɪt
 Bavaria, -n/s bə'veəriə, -n/z
 bawbee, -s bɔ:'bi: ['bɔ:'bi:], -z
 bawd, -s; -ry, -y bɔ:d, -z; -ri, -i
 bawdy-house, -ses 'bɔ:dihaʊs, -zɪz, -ɪŋ,
 bawl, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:l, -z,
 -d, -ə*/z

- Bax bæks
 Baxandall 'bæksəndɔ:l
 Baxter 'bækstə* [-ɪŋ, -d
 bay (s. adj. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bei, -z,
 bayard (B.) (horse), -s 'beɪəd, -z
 Bayard (surname) 'beɪəd
 Bayard (air-ship), -s beɪ'ɑ:d ['beɪəd,
 'beɪəd] (baja:r), -z
 Bayeux bai'jə: [bai'ə:, old-fashioned
 beɪ'ju:] (bajə)
 Bayl(e)y 'beili
 Bayliss 'beilis
 Baynes beinz
 bayonet, -s 'beɪənɪt ['beən-], -s
 Bayreuth 'baɪrɔɪt (baɪ'rɔɪt)
 bay-salt 'beɪ'sɔ:lt [-'sɔlt]
 Bayswater 'beɪz,wɔ:tə*
 bay-tree, -s 'beɪ-tri:, -z
 bay-window, -s 'beɪ'windəu, -z
 bazaar, -s bə'zɑ:*, -z
 Bazalgette 'bæzəldʒɪt [-dʒɪt]
 bazooka, -s bə'zu:kə, -z
 B.B.C. 'bi:bi:'si:
 B.C. 'bi:'si:
 B.C.G. 'bi:-si:'dʒi:
 bdellium 'deliəm [-lɪəm]
 be; being, been bi: (strong form), bi
 (weak form); 'bi:ɪŋ, bi:n [bɪn]
 Note.—Some speakers use bin only as
 a weak form; others use it always.
 Beacall 'bi:kɔ:l
 beach (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bi:tʃ,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 beachcomber (B.), -s 'bi:tʃ,koumə*, -z
 beachhead, -s 'bi:tʃhed, -z
 beach-la-mar 'bi:tʃlə'mɑ:*\br/>
 beachy (B.) 'bi:tʃi
 beacon, -s 'bi:kən, -z
 Beaconsfield (place in Bucks.) 'bekənz-
 fi:ld, (title of B. Disraeli) 'bi:k-
 bead, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s bi:d, -z,
 -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 beadle (B.), -s 'bi:dl, -z
 Beadnall 'bi:dnəl [-nɪ]
 Beadon 'bi:dn
 bead|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:d|i, -iə*,
 -iɪst, -ɪnɪs
 beagle, -s 'bi:gl, -z
 beak, -s, -ed bi:k, -s, -t
 beaker, -s 'bi:kə*, -z
 Beal(e) bi:l
 beam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bi:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 beam-ends 'bi:m'endz ['--]
 beam-engine, -s 'bi:m,endʒɪn, -z
 Beaminster 'beminstə* [locally also
 'bemistə*]
 Note.—'bi:m- is sometimes heard from
 people unfamiliar with the place.
 Beamish 'bi:mɪʃ
 beam|y, -ily, -iness 'bi:m|i, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 bean, -s bi:n, -z
 beanfeast, -s, -er/s 'bi:nfi:st, -s, -ə*/z
 beano, -s 'bi:nou, -z
 beanstalk, -s 'bi:n-stɔ:k, -s
 bear (s. v.), -s, -ing, bore, born(e),
 bearer/s beə*, -z, -ɪŋ, bɔ:*, [bəə*],
 bɔ:n, 'beərə*/z
 bearab|le, -ly, -leness 'beərəb|l, -li,
 bear-baiting 'beə,beɪtɪŋ [-lɪnɪs
 beard (B.), -s, -ed biəd, -z, -ɪd
 Beard|er, -sley 'biəd|ə*, -zli
 beardless 'biədlɪs
 Beare biə*
 bear-garden, -s 'beə,gɑ:dn, -z
 bearing (s.), -s 'beəriŋ, -z
 bearing-rein, -s 'beəriŋrein, -z
 bearish, -ly, -ness 'beəriʃ, -li, -nɪs
 Bearsden (in Scotland) beəz'den
 bearskin, -s 'beə-skin, -z
 Beasley 'bi:zli
 beast, -s bi:st, -s
 beastl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bi:stl|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
 beat (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -en bi:t, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -n
 beatific, -al, -ally bi:ə'tɪfɪk [biə't-], -əl,
 -əli
 beatification, -s bi(:),ætɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
 beati|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied bi(:)'æti|fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 beatitude, -s bi(:)'ætɪtju:d, -z
 Beatri|ce, -x 'biətri|s ['bjə:t-], -ks
 Beatt|ie, -y 'bi:t|i, -i
 beau, -s bou, -z
 Beauchamp 'bi:tʃəm
 Beau|clerc, -clerk 'bou|kleə*, -kleə*
 Beaufort 'boufət [-fɔ:t]
 Beaulieu (in Hants) 'bjʊ:li
 Beaumaris bou'mæris [bjʊ:'m-] (Welsh
 biu'maris)
 Beaumont 'boumənt
 Beaune boun [-nɪs
 beauteous, -ly, -ness 'bjʊ:tjəs [-tɪəs], -li,
 beautiful 'bjʊ:təfʊl [-tɪf-]
 beautifully 'bjʊ:təfli [-tɪf-, -fʊli, -fəli]
 beauti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'bjʊ:ti|fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 beaut|y, -ies 'bjʊ:t|i, -ɪz
 beauty-sleep 'bjʊ:ti-sli:p
 beauty-spot, -s 'bjʊ:ti-spot, -s
 Beav|an, -en 'bev|ən, -ən
 beaver (B.), -s 'bi:və*, -z
 Beaverbrook 'bi:vəbruk
 beaver|y, -ies 'bi:vər|i, -ɪz
 Beavis 'bi:vis
 Beavon 'bevən
 Beaworthy 'bi:,wə:ði

Beazley 'bi:zli

becalm, -s, -ing, -ed bi'ka:m [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d

became (from become) bi'keim [bə'k-]
because bi'kɔ:z [bə'kɔ:z, bikɔ:z, rarely
bi'kɔ:z, colloquially also kɔ:z, kəz]

Note.—The use of bikɔ:z and its abbreviated form kəz is becoming very common.

Beccles 'beklz

Becher 'bi:tʃə*

Beckstein, -s 'bekstain, -z

Bechuana, -s, -land ,betʃu'a:nə
[be'tʃwɑ:-], -z, -lənd

beck (B.), -s bek, -s

Becke bek

Beckenham 'beknəm [-knəm]

Becket(t) 'bekit

Beckles 'beklz

Beckley 'bekli

beck|on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bek|ən,
-əns, -niŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd

Beck|ton, -with 'bek|tən, -wiθ

Becky 'beki

becloud, -s, -ing, -ed bi'klaud [bə'k-],
-z, -iŋ, -id

become, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, became
bi'kɔ:m [bə'k-], -z, -iŋ/li, -ignis,
bi'keim [bə'k-]

Becontree 'bekəntri:

bed (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded bed, -z, -iŋ, -id

bedad bi'dæd [bə'd-]

Bedaies 'bi:deilz

bedaub, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dɔ:b [bə'd-], -z,
-iŋ, -d

bedchamber, -s 'bed,tʃeimbə*, -z

bedclothes 'bedklaudz [old-fashioned
[old-fashioned] [-klouz]]

bedder, -s 'bedə*, -z

Beddgelert beð'gela(:)t (Welsh be:ð-
'gelert)

bedding (s.) 'bediŋ

Beddoes 'bedəuz

Bede bi:d

bedeck, -s, -ing, -ed bi'dek [bə'd-], -s,
-iŋ, -t

Bedel 'bi:dl, bi'del [bə'd-]

bedel(l), -s be'del [bi'd-, bə'd-], -z

bed|ew, -ews, -ewing, -ewed bi'd|ju:
[bə'd-], -ju:z, -ju(:)iŋ, -ju:d

bedfellow, -s 'bed,feləu, -z

Bedford, -shire 'bedfəd, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]

bedim, -s, -ming, -med bi'dim [bə'd-],
-z, -iŋ, -d

Bedivere 'bedivie*

bediz|en, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'daiz|n
[bə'd-, -'diz-], -nz, -niŋ, -nd

Bedlam 'bedlām

Bedlamite, -s 'bedləmaɪt, -s

bedmaker, -s 'bed,meɪkə*, -z

Bedouin, -s 'beduɪn, -z

bedplate, -s 'bedpleɪt, -s

bedpost, -s 'bedpəʊst, -s

bedraggle, -les, -ling, -led bi'dræŋl
[bə'd-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

bed-ridden 'bed,rɪdn

bedrock, -s 'bed'rɒk ['bed-rɒk], -s

bedroom, -s 'bedrʊm, -z

Bedruthan bi'drʌðən [bə'd-]

Beds, bedz

bedside 'bedsaɪd

bed-sore, -s 'bedsɔ:*, [-sɔ:z*], -z

bedspread, -s 'bedspred, -z

bedstead, -s 'bedsted [-stɪd], -z

bedstraw, -s 'bedstro:*, -z

bedtime 'bedtaɪm

bedward, -s 'bedwəd, -z

Bedwell 'bedwəl [-wel]

bee (B.), -s bi:, -z

Beby 'bi:bi

beech (B.), -es bi:tʃ, -iz

Beecham 'bi:tʃəm

Beecher 'bi:tʃə*

Beeching 'bi:tʃiŋ

beechnut, -s 'bi:tʃnʌt, -s

bee-eater, -s 'bi:,'i:tə*, -z

bee|f, -ves bi:f, -vz

beef-eater, -s 'bi:f,'i:tə*, -z

beefsteak, -s 'bi:f'steɪk [also '— when
attributive], -s

beef-tea 'bi:f'ti:

beef|y, -ier, -iest, -ily -iness 'bi:f|l,
-iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

bee-hive, -s 'bi:haɪv, -z

bee-line, -s 'bi:ləɪn ['bi:ləɪn], -z

Beelzebub bi(:)'elzɪbʌb

been (from be) bi:n [bɪn]

*Note.—Some speakers use bin only as
a weak form; others use it always.*

beer (B.), -s biə*, -z

Beerbohm 'biəbəʊm

beer-hou|se, -ses 'biəhaʊs, -zɪz

beer-money 'biə,məni

Beersheba biə'ʃi:bə ['biəʃɪbə]

beer|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'biə|lɪ,
-iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

Beesl(e)y 'bi:zli

bee-sting, -s 'bi:-stɪŋ, -z

beestings 'bi:stɪŋz

beeswax 'bi:zwa:ks

beeswing 'bi:zwiŋ

beet, -s bi:t, -s

Beetham 'bi:ðəm

Beethoven (musical composer) 'beɪt-
houv, (square in London) 'bi:thəʊv

beet|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bi:t|l, -lɪ,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

Beeton 'bi:tn
beetroot, -s 'bi:tru:t, -s
beeves (*plur. of beef*) bi:vz
be[fall], -falls, -falling, -fell, -fallen
 bi'fæl [bæ-], -'fælz, -'fæliŋ, -'fel,
 -'fælən
befit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted bi'fit [bæ'f-],
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
before bi'fɔ: * [bæ'f-, -'fɔ: *]
beforehand bi'fɔ:hænd [bæ'f-, -'fɔ:h-]
before - mentioned bi'fɔ:menʃənd
 [-'fɔ:m-]
beforetime bi'fɔ:-taim [bæ'f-, -'fɔ:t-]
befoul, -s, -ing, -ed bi'faul [bæ'f-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
befriend, -s, -ing, -ed bi'frend [bæ'f-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
beg, -s, -ging, -ged beg, -z, -iŋ, -d
begad bi'gæd [bæ'g-]
began (*from begin*) bi'gæn [bæ'g-]
be[get], -gets, -getting, -gat, -gotten
 bi'get [bæ-], -'gets, -'getiŋ, -'gat,
 -'gɔtn
beggar, -s 'begɔ: * -z
beggarly, -iness 'begəli, -inis
beggar-my-neighbour 'begəmi'neibə *
beggary 'begəri
Beggs begz
be[gin], -gins, -ginning/s, -gan, -gun
 bi'gin [bæ-], -'ginz, -'giniŋ/z, -'gæn,
 -'gæn
begone bi'gɔn [bæ'g-]
begonia, -s bi'gounjə [bæ'g-, -nɔ], -z
begorra bi'gɔrə [bæ'g-]
begot, -ten (*from beget*) bi'gɔt [bæ'g-], -n
begrim[e], -es, -ing, -ed bi'graim [bæ'g-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
begrudge, -es, -ing, -ed bi'gradz
 [bæ'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
beguile, -es, -ing, -ed bi'gail [bæ'g-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
Begum, -s 'beigəm (*old-fashioned* 'bi:g-),
 -z
begun (*from begin*) bi'gæn [bæ'g-]
behalf bi'hæ:f [bæ'h-]
Behar (*surname*) 'bi:hə: * (*former*
spelling of Bihar, q.v.) bi'hə: *
behav[e], -es, -ing, -ed bi'heiv [bæ'h-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
behaviour, -s bi'heivjə * [bæ'h-], -z
behaviourism, -st/s bi'heivjəri:zəm
 [bæ'h-], -st/s
behead, -s, -ing, -ed bi'hed [bæ'h-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
beheld (*from behold*) bi'held [bæ'h-]
behemoth (B.) bi'hi:məθ ['bi.himəθ]
behest, -s bi'hest [bæ'h-], -s
behind, -hand bi'haind [bæ'h-], -hænd

be[hold], -holds, -holding, -held, -hol-
 der/s bi'hould [bæ-], -'houldz,
 -'houldiŋ, -'held, -'houldə */z
beholden bi'houldən [bæ'h-]
behoof bi'hu:f [bæ'h-]
behov[e], -es, -ing, -ed bi'həuv [bæ'h-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
Behrens (*English name*) 'beərənz
beige beiz
being (s.), -s 'bi:ŋ, -z
being (*from be*) 'bi:ŋ
Beira 'bairə (*Port.* 'beire)
Beirut bei'ru:t ['l-]
Beit bait
Beith bi:θ
bejan, -s 'bi:dʒən, -z
bejewel, -s, -led, bejewelling bi'dʒu:əl
 [-'dʒu:əl, -'dʒu:l, -'dʒu:(i)l], -z, -d,
 bi'dʒu:əliŋ [bi'dʒu:əliŋ, bi'dʒu:(i)liŋ]
bel, -s bel, -z
belab[our], -ours, -ouring, -oured
 bi'leibɔ: * [bæ'l-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
belated, -ly, -ness bi'leitid [bæ'l-], -li,
 -nis
belaud, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lɔ:d [bæ'l-], -z, -iŋ,
 [-id
Belaugh 'bi:lɔ:
belay, -s, -ing, -ed bi'lei [bæ'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
belch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s belʃ [bæʃ],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ */z
Belcher 'belʃə *, 'belʃə *
beldam(e), -s 'beldəm, -z
beleaguer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'li:ɡə *
 [bæ'l-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rɔ */z
belennite, -s 'belənnait, -s
Belfast bel'fæ:st ['bel'fæ:st, also '-, esp.
 when attributive]
belfr[y], -ies 'belfri:, -iz
Belgian/s, -ic 'beldʒiən/z, -ik
Belgium 'beldʒəm
Belgrade bel'ɡreid
Belgrave 'belɡreiv
Belgravia, -n bel'ɡreivjə [-viə], -n
Belial 'bi:ljal [-liəl]
bel[i]e, -ies, -ying, -ied bi'lai [bæ'l-],
 -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid
belief, -s bi'li:f [bæ'l-], -s
believe, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s; -able
 bi'li:v [bæ'l-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ɔ */z; -əbl
belike bi'laik [bæ'l-]
Belinda bi'lində [be'l-, bə'l-]
Belisha bi'li:ʃə [be'l-, bə'l-]
belitt[le], -les, -ling, -led bi'liti:l [bæ'l-],
 -iz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -id
Belize be'li:z [bæ'l-]
bell (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bel, -z,
 Bella 'bela [-iŋ, -d
belladonna belə'dɔnə
Bellamy 'beləmi

- Bellatrix** (*star*) 'belatriks [be'leitriks, be'leit-]
bell-buoy, -s 'belboi, -z
belle (B.), -s bel, -z
Belleisle be'li:l
Belle Isle 'bel'ail
Bellerophon bæ'lerəfən [bi'l-]
Belle Sauvage 'bel-sou'vɑ:ʒ
belles lettres 'bel'letr [-'lets*] (belletʃ)
Belle Tout 'bel'tu:t [-'bel-tu:t, bel'tu:t]
Bellevue 'bel'vju: [-'belvju:]
Belieu 'belju:
bell-founder, -s 'bel,faundə*, -z
bell-hanger, -s 'bel,hæŋgə*, -z
bellicose, -ly 'belikous, -li
bellicosity ,beli'kɒsiti
belligerency bi'lidʒərənsi [be'l-, bæ'l-, -dʒərən-]
belligerent, -s bi'lidʒərənt [be'l-, bæ'l-, -dʒərənt], -s
Bellingham (*in Northumb.*) 'belindʒəm, (*surname*) 'belindʒəm, 'beliŋəm
bell[man], -men 'bel[mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
bell-metal 'bel,metl
Belloc be'lɒk [-'belɒk]
Bellet be'lɒt
belly, -s, -ing, -ed 'belou, -z, -iŋ [-'beloiŋ], -d
bellows (s.) 'belouz [-'ləz]
Bellows 'belouz
bell-ringer, -s 'bel,riŋgə*, -z
bell-rope, -s 'belroup, -s
bell-shaped 'bel-ʃeipt
bell-tent, -s 'bel-tent, -s
bell-tower, -s 'bel,taʊə*, -z
bell-wether, -s 'bel,wɛðə*, -z
belly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'bel|i, -iz, -iŋ, -id
belly-band, -s 'belibænd, -z
bellyful, -s 'beliful, -z
Belmont 'belmont [-mɒnt]
Beloe 'bi:lou
belong, -s, -ing/s, -ed bi'lɒŋ [bə'l-], -z, -iŋ/z, -d
beloved (*used predicatively*) bi'lʌvd [bə'l-], (*used attributively or as noun*) bi'lʌvd [bə'l-, -vid]
below bi'lou [bə'l-]
Belsh[am], -aw 'belfʃəm, -ɔ:
Belshazzar bel'ʃæzə*
Belsize 'belsaiz
Belstead 'belstid [-sted]
belt (B.), -s, -ed belt, -s, -id
Beltshazzar ,belti'ʃæzə*
belting, -s 'beltiŋ, -z
Beltingham (*in Northumb.*) 'beltindʒəm
Belton 'beltən
Beluchistan bæ'lutʃistæn [be'l-, bi'l-, -tæn, -i-']
belvedere (B.), -s 'belvidio* [-'belvi'd-, -belvi'd-], -z
Belvoir (*castle*) 'bi:vɔ*, (*in names of streets, etc.*) 'belvɔ:* [-'voɪə* -vɔə*,
bema, -s, -ta 'bi:mə, -z, -tə [-'vɔ:*]
Beman 'bi:mən
Bembridge 'bembridʒ
Bemerton 'bemətən [-tən]
bemoan, -s, -ing, -ed bi'moun [bə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d
bemus[e], -es, -ing, -ed bi'mju:z [bə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Ben ben
Benares (*old form of Banaras, q.v.*) bi'nɑ:rɪz [be'n-, bæ'n-]
Benbow 'benbou
bench, -es bentʃ, -iz
bencher, -s 'benʃə*, -z
bend (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, bent bend, -z, -iŋ, -id, bent
beneath bi'ni:θ [bə'n-] [tʃiti], -z
Benedicite, -s ,beni'daisiti [,bene'di:-
Benedick, -s 'benidik, -s
Benedict 'benidikt, 'benit
benedictine (*liqueur*), -s ,beni'diktɪn, -z
Benedictine (*monk*), -s ,beni'diktɪn [-'tain], -z
Note.—Members of the Order pronounce -tin.
benediction, -s ,beni'dikʃən, -z
Benedictus, -es ,beni'diktəs [,bene-'diktəs], -iz
benefaction, -s ,beni'fækʃən [-'benif-], -z
benefactor, -s 'benifæktə* [,beni'f-], -z
benefactress, -es 'benifæktris [,beni'f-], -iz
benefic bi'nefik
benefice, -s, -d 'benifis, -iz, -t
beneficen[ce], -t/ly bi'nefisən[s [bə'n-], -t/li
benefici[al], -ally, -alness ,beni'fiʃəl, -əli, -əlnɪs
beneficiari[y], -ies ,beni'fiʃəri [bi'fi-], -iŋ, -iz
benefit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'benifit, -s, [-iŋ, -id]
Benelux 'benilʌks
Benenden 'benəndən
Bene't 'benit
Benet 'benit
Benét (*American surname*) be'nei
benevolen[ce], -t/ly bi'nevələn[s [bə'n-], -vli-, -vul-], -t/li
Bengal ben'gɔ:l [ben'g-, '-], *occasionally also* -- when followed by a stress
Bengali, -s ben'gɔ:li [ben'g-], -z
bengal-light, -s 'benggɔ:l'laɪt [-'beng-], -s

Benge (*surname*) bendʒ
 Benger (*food*) 'bendʒə* ['bengə*] 'ben-
 Benhadad ben'heidəd [-dəd, 'ben-
 [ədəd]
 Benham 'benəm
 Benians 'beniənz [-njənz]
 benighted bi'naitid [bə'n-]
 benign, -est, -ly bi'nain [bə'n-], -ist, -li
 benignant, -cy, -t/ly bi'nignən[si] [bə'n-],
 benignity bi'nigniti [bə'n-] t-t/li
 Benin be'nin [bi'n-, bə'n-]
 benison, -s 'benizn [-isn], -z
 Benis(s)on 'benisn
 Benjamin 'bendʒəmin [-mən]
 Benjamite, -s 'bendʒəmaɪt, -s
 Bennet(t) 'benit
 Bennette be'net [bə'n-]
 Ben Nevis ben'nevis
 Bennington 'benɪŋtən
 Benoliel, be'nə'liəl [-'li:l]
 Bensham (near Newcastle) 'benʃəm
 Bensley 'benzli
 Benson 'bensn
 bent (s.), -s bent, -s
 bent (from bend) bent
 Benten 'bentən
 Bentham 'bentəm [-nθəm]
 Bentinck (*surname*) 'bentɪk, 'bentɪŋk,
 (as name of street) 'bentɪŋk
 Bentley, -s 'bentli, -z
 Benton 'bentən
 benumb, -s, -ing, -ed bi'nəm [bə'n-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 benzene 'benzi:n [-']
 benzine 'benzi:n [-']
 benzoic ben'zouɪk ['benzouɪk]
 benzoin 'benzowɪn
 benzol 'benzəl
 benzoline 'benzoli:n [-zoul-]
 Beowulf 'beɪəwʊlf ['beɪəw-]
 bequea|th, -ths, -thing, -thed bi'kwɪ:lð
 [bə'k-, -i:θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðɪŋ, -ðd [-θt]
 bequest, -s bi'kwest [bə'k-], -s
 Berber, -s 'bə:bə*, -z
 Bere biə*
 Berea bə'riə [bi'r-]
 bereave|e, -es, -ing, -ed, bereft bi'ri:v
 [bə'r-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, bi'reft [bə'r-], -s
 bereavement, -s bi'ri:vmənt [bə'r-], -s
 bereft (from bereave) bi'reft [bə'r-]
 Berengaria, berɪŋ'geəriə [-rɛŋ-, -rɛŋ-]
 Berenice (in ancient Egypt, etc.) berɪ-
 'naɪsi(:), (opera by Handel) berɪ'ni:tʃi
 Beresford 'berɪzəd [-ɪsf-]
 beret, -s 'bereɪ ['berɪ], -z ['berɪt, -s]
 berg, -s bə:g, -z
 bergamot, -s 'bə:gəmət [-mət], -s
 Bergen 'bə:gən ['bə:g-]
 Berger (*English surname*) 'bə:dʒə*

beriberi 'beri'beri
 Bering 'berɪŋ ['biər-, 'bɛər-]
 Berkeleyan bə:'kli(:)ən
 Berkeley (in England) 'bɑ:kli [rarely
 'bɑ:k-], (in U.S.A.) 'bɑ:kli
 Berkhamsted [-mpstead] 'bɑ:kəmpstɪd
 [-sted, less commonly 'bɑ:k-]
 Note.—The usual pronunciation is
 'bɑ:k-, but the form 'bɑ:k- is used
 by some residents, esp. members of
 county families.
 Berks. bɑ:ks [rarely bɑ:ks]
 Berkshire 'bɑ:kʃɪə* [-ʃə*, rarely 'bɑ:k-]
 Berlin (in Germany) bə:'lɪn [l-], occa-
 sionally also l- when attributive],
 (surname) 'bɛ:lɪn, bə:'lɪn, (town in
 U.S.A.) 'bɑ:lɪn
 Berlioz (composer) 'beɪliəz [bɑ:l-]
 (berljə:z)
 Bermondsey 'bɜ:məndzi
 Bermuda, -s bə:(i)'mju:də, -z
 Bernard (Christian name) 'bɜ:nəd, (sur-
 name) bə:'nɑ:d, 'bɜ:nəd
 Bern(e) bə:n [bɛən]
 Berners 'bɜ:nɜz
 Bernese bə:'ni:z [l-], also l- when
 attributive]
 Bernice (biblical name) bə:'naɪsi(:),
 (modern Christian name) 'bɜ:nɪs, (sur-
 name) 'bɜ:nɪs, bə:'ni:s
 Berowne bə'raʊn
 Berridge, berɪdʒ
 berry (B.), -ies 'berɪ, -iz
 bersaglieri, bɜ:sɑ:li'eəri(:) (bersɑ:l'æ:ri)
 berserk, -s, -er/s 'bɜ:sɑ:k, -s, -ə*/z
 berth (s.), -s bɜ:θ, -s [bɑ:θz]
 berth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɜ:θ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Bertha 'bɜ:θə
 Berthold 'bɜ:θəʊld
 Bertie (Christian name) 'bɜ:ti, (sur-
 name) 'bɑ:ti, 'bɜ:ti
 Bertram 'bɜ:trəm
 Berwick, -shire 'berɪk, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 beryl (B.), -s 'berɪl, -z
 beryllium be'rɪljəm [bə'r-, -lɪəm]
 Besant 'besənt, 'bezənt, bi'zənt [bə'z-]
 Note.—Pronounced 'besənt or 'bezənt
 in the case of Mrs Annie Besant
 (she herself pronounced 'bes-); pro-
 nounced bi'zənt or bɜ:zənt in the
 case of Sir Walter Besant and A.
 Digby Besant.
 beseech, -es, -ing/ly, besought bi'si:tʃ
 [bə's-], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, bi'sɔ:t [bə's-]
 beseech, -s, -ing, -ed bi'si:m [bə's-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 beset, -s, -ting bi'set [bə's-], -s, -ɪŋ
 beshrew bi'fru: [bə'f-]

beside, -s bi'said [bə's-], -z
 besiege, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'si:dʒ
 [bə's-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Besley 'bezlɪ
 besmear, -s, -ing, -ed bi'smiə* [bə's-,
 -'smjə*], -z, -iŋ, -d
 besmire, -es, -ing, -ed bi'smi:tʃ [bə's-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 besom, -s bi'zəm [bi'z-], -z
 besotted, -ly, -ness bi'sɒtɪd [bə's-], -li,
 -nis
 besought (from beseech) bi'sɔ:t [bə's-]
 bespangle, -les, -ling, -led bi'spæŋɡl
 [bə's-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 bespatter, -s, -ing, -ed bi'spætə* [bə's-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 bespeak, -s, -ing, bespoke, bespoken
 bi'spi:k [bə's-], -s, -iŋ, bi'spouk
 [bə's-], bi'spoukən [bə's-]
 besprinkle, -les, -ling, -led bi'sprɪŋkl
 [bə's-], -iz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Bess bes
 Bessarabia besə'reɪbjə [-biə]
 Bessborough 'bezbɹə
 Bessemer 'besimə*
 Besses o' th' Barn 'besizəθ'ba:n
 Bessie 'besi
 best (adj. adv. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed
 best, -s, -iŋ, -id
 bestial, -ly, -ism 'bestjəl [-tiəl], -i, -izəm
 bestiality, -ies 'bestiælɪtɪ, -iz
 bestialy, -ies 'bestiəlɪ [-tjə-], -iz
 bestir, -s, -ring, -red bi'stə:* [bə's-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 bestow, -ows, -owing, -owed bi'stəu
 [bə's-], -əuz, -əwiŋ, -əud
 bestowal, -s bi'stəʊəl [bə's-], -z
 bestride, -es, -ing, bestrode, bestriden
 bi'straɪd [bə's-], -z, -iŋ, bi'strɒd
 [bə's-], bi'strɪdn [bə's-]
 bet (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ting, -ted, -tor/s bet,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 beta, -s bi'tə, -z
 betake, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken
 bi'teɪk [bə-], -'teɪks, -'teɪkiŋ, -'tuk,
 -'teɪkən
 betel, -nut/s bi'tel, -nat/s
 Betelgeuse bi'ti'ʒə:z [bet-, 'betɪdʒu:z]
 bête noire, -s 'beɪt'nwɑ:* [-'nwɑ:*]
 (bet'twaɪr), -z
 Bethany 'beθəni [-θəni]
 Bethel 'beθəl [be'θel]
 Note.—When used to denote a non-
 conformist chapel, the pronunciation
 is 'beθəl.
 Bethesda be'θɛzdə [bi'θ-, bə'θ-]
 bethink, -s, -ing, bethought bi'θɪŋk
 [bə'θ-], -s, -iŋ, bi'θɔ:t [bə'θ-]

Bethlehem 'beθlihem [-liəm, -liəm]
 Bethnal 'beθnəl [-nɪ]
 Bethphage 'beθfədʒi
 Bethsaida be'θseɪdə [-'saɪdə]
 Bethune (surname) 'bi:tʌn, (in names of
 streets, etc.) be'θju:n [bi'θ-, bə'θ-]
 Béthune (French town) be'θju:n [bi'θ-,
 bə'θ-, -'tju:n, -'tu:n] (betyn)
 betide bi'taɪd [bə't-]
 betimes bi'taimz [bə't-]
 betoken, -ens, -ening, -ened bi'touk|ən
 [bə't-], -ənɪz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 betony 'betəni
 betook (from betake) bi'tuk [bə't-]
 betray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bi'trei
 [bə't-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'treɪ*/z]
 betrayal, -s bi'treɪəl [bə't-, -'treɪl], -z
 betroth, -ths, -thing, -thed bi'trouθ
 [bə't-, -əuθ], -ðz [-θs], -ðɪŋ, -ðd [-θt]
 betrothal, -s bi'trouθəl [bə't-], -z
 Betsy 'betsi
 Betteley 'betəli
 better (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'betə*, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 betterment 'betəmənt
 betting, -s 'betɪŋ, -z
 Bettws 'betəs (Welsh 'betus)
 Bettws-y-Coed 'betəsi'kɔɪd [-tusi-, -təzi-,
 -'kɔɪd] (Welsh 'betusə'kɔɪd)
 Betty 'beti
 between bi'twi:n [bə't-]
 between times bi'twi:n-taimz [bə't-]
 betwixt bi'twɪkst [bə't-]
 Beulah 'bjulə
 Beurle bæ:l
 beurré (pear), -s 'bjʊəri ['bjʊər-], -z
 Beuthin 'bjʊ:θɪn
 Bevan 'bevən
 bevél (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'bev|əl
 -əlɪz, -liŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
 Beven 'bevən
 beverage, -s 'bevərɪdʒ, -iz
 Beveridge 'bevərɪdʒ
 Beverley 'bevəli
 Beves bi'vis
 Bevin 'bevin
 bev'y, -ies 'bev|i, -iz
 bewail, -s, -ing, -ed bi'weɪl [bə'w-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 beware bi'weə* [bə'w-]
 Bewick(ə) 'bjʊ(ɪ)k
 bewilder, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,
 -erment/s bi'wɪldə* [bə'w-], -əz,
 -əriŋ/li, -əd, -əmənt/s
 bewitch, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment/s
 bi'wɪtʃ [bə'w-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s
 Bewley 'bjʊ:li
 bewrayeth bi'reiθ [bə'r-]

Bexhill 'beks'hil [-'i-]
Bexley 'beksli
Bay, -s bei, -z
beyond bi'jɒnd [bi'ɒnd]
Beyrout(h) (*former spelling of Beirut*)
 bei'rut [-'i-]
Beys beits
bezant, -s 'bezənt, -s
bezel, -s 'bezl, -z
beziq bi'zi:k [be'z-, bə'z-]
bheest y, -ies 'bi:st|i, -iz
Biarritz 'biərits (bjarits)
bias (s. v.), -s(es), -(s)ing, -(s)ed 'baɪəs,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
biæ |əl, -ial bai'æks|əl ['bai'æ-], -iəl
 [-jəl]
bib, -s bib, -z
Bibby 'bibɪ
Bible, -s 'baɪbl, -z
biblic |əl, -ally 'biblik|əl, -əli
bibliograph |er/s, -y, -ies 'bibli'ɒ-
 grəf|ə/z, -i, -iz
bibliolat |er/s, -ry 'bibli'ɒlət|ə/z, -ri
bibliomania, bibliou'meinjə [-liə'm-, -niə]
bibliomaniac, -s 'bibliou'meinjək
 [-liə'm-, -njək], -s
bibliophile, -s 'bibliu'fajl [-liə'f-, -lijəf-],
 {-z
bibulous 'bibjələs
bicarbonate, -s bai'kɑ:bənɪt ['bai'k-,
 -bɒnɪt, -bɒnɪt, -eɪt], -s
bice baɪs
Bice 'bi:tʃi
bicentenary (s. adj.), -ies 'baɪsən'ti-
 nər|i ['baɪsən't-, -'ten-, baɪ'sentɪn-],
 -iz
bicentennial ,baɪsən'tenjəl ['baɪsən't-,
 -niəl]
biceps, -es 'baɪseps, -iz
Bicester 'bɪstə*
bichloride 'bai'klɔ:raɪd
bichromate 'bai'kroumɪt [-meɪt]
bicker, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s 'bɪkə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ/z, -d, -rə*/z
Bickerstaff 'bɪkəstɑ:f
Bickersteth 'bɪkəsteθ [-stiθ]
Bickerton 'bɪkətən
Bickford 'bɪkfəd
Bick |leigh, -ley 'bɪk|li, -li
Bicknell 'bɪknəl [-nɪ]
bicuspid, -s bai'kʌspɪd [bi'k-], -z
bicycle |le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'baɪsɪkl|,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld
bicyclist, -s 'baɪsɪklɪst, -s
bid (s.), -s bid, -z
bid (v.) (at auction), -s, -ding, -der/s
 bid, -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z
bid (v.) (command), -s, -ding, bade,
 bid (v.) (command), -s, -ding, bade,
 bidden bid, -z, -iŋ, beid [bæd], 'bɪdn

Bidder 'bɪdə*
Biddle 'bɪdl
Biddulph 'bɪdɒlf [-dɒlf]
bid |e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed baɪd, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
Bideford 'bɪdɪfəd
Biden 'baɪdn
biennial, -ly bai'enɪəl [-nɪəl], -i
bier, -s biə*, -z
biff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t
bifocal (s. adj.), -s 'baɪ'fəʊkəl [-'i-], -z
bifurcat |e, -es, -ing, -ed 'baɪfə'keɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
bifurcation, -s ,baɪfə'keɪʃən, -z
big, -ger, -gest, -ness bɪg, -ə*, -ɪst, -nɪs
bigamist, -s 'bɪgəməst, -s
bigamous, -ly 'bɪgəməs, -li
bigam y, -ies 'bɪgəmi, -iz
Bigelow 'bɪgɪləʊ [-gəl-]
Bigge bɪg
biggish 'bɪgɪʃ
Biggs, -ham bɪgz, -əm
bight, -s baɪt, -s
Bignell 'bɪgnəl [-nɪ]
Bigod 'bɪgəd
bigot, -s, -ed; -ry 'bɪgət, -s, -ɪd; -ri
bigraph, -s 'baɪgrə:f [-græf], -s
bigwig, -s 'bɪgwɪg, -z
Bihar bi'hɑ:* (*Hind.* bytār)
bijou, -s 'bi:ʒu:, -z
bik |e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed baɪk, -s, -iŋ,
 -t
Bikini bi'ki:ni
bilabial (s. adj.), -s bai'leɪbjəl ['bai'l-,
 -biəl], -z
bilateral |al, -ally bai'lætər|əl ['bai'l-], -əli
Bilbao bil'ba:əʊ [-'beɪəʊ]
bilberry, -ies 'bɪlbəri, -iz
Bilborough 'bɪlbərə
Bilbrough 'bɪlbərə
bile baɪl
bilge |e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bɪldʒ, -iz, -iŋ,
 -d
bilge-pump, -s 'bɪldʒpʌmp, -s
bilge-water 'bɪldʒ,wɔ:tə*
bilgy 'bɪldʒɪ
billary 'bɪljəri [-lɛr-]
bilingual, -ism bai'liŋgwəl ['bai'l-,
 -ɪzəm]
bilious, -ly, -ness 'bɪljəs [-liəs], -li, -nɪs
biliteral bai'lɪtərəl ['bai'l-]
bilk, -s, -ing, -ed bɪlk, -s, -iŋ, -t
bill (B.), -s bɪl, -z
Billerica 'bɪlɪrɪkə
Billerica |y, bɪlə'rɪki [-ɪd
billet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɪlɪt, -s, -iŋ,
billet-doux (sing.) 'bɪleɪ'du: [-li'd-],
 (plur.) -z
bill-hook, -s 'bɪlhʊk, -s

billiard, -s; -ball/s, -cue/s, -marker/s,
-room/s, -table/s 'biljəd, -z; -bɔ:l/z,
-kju:/z, -mɑ:kə*/z, -rum/z [-ru:m/z],
-teibl/z

Billing, -s, -hurst 'bilɪŋ, -z, -hɜ:st

Billingsgate 'bilɪŋgzɪt [-geɪt]

Billington 'bilɪŋtən

billion, -s, -th/s 'biljən, -z, -θ/s

bill-of-fare, -s 'biləv'feə* ['bil-, -lə'feə*],
-z

billow, -ows, -owy 'biləu, -ouz, -ouɪ

bill-poster, -s 'bil,poustə*, -z

bill-stick(er)/s, -ing 'bil,stɪk|ə*/z, -ɪŋ

bill(y) (B.), -ies 'bil|i, -iz

billycock, -s 'bilɪkək, -s

billy-goat, -s 'bilɪgəut, -s

Bilston(e) 'bilstən

Bilton 'bɪltən

biltong 'bɪltɒŋ

bimестrial bai'mestriəl

bi-metallism, -st/s bai'metəl|zəm
['bai'm-, -tɪ-], -st/s

bi-monthly, -ies 'bai'manθl|i, -iz

bin, -s bin, -z

binary 'bainəri

bind (s. v.), -s, -ing, bound, binder/s
baɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ, baʊnd, 'baɪndə*/z

bindweed 'baɪndwi:d

Binigar 'binigə*

Bingham, -ley 'bɪŋgəm, -li

Bink(e)s bɪŋks

binnaele, -s 'bɪnəkl, -z

Binn(e)y, -ie 'bɪn|i, -i

Binns bɪnz

binocle, -s 'bɪnəkl ['bain-, -nəkl], -z

binocular (s.), -s 'bɪnəkjələ* ['bai'n-,
-kjəl-], -z

binocular (adj.) bai'nəkjələ* ['bi'n-,
-kjəl-]

binomial bai'noumɪəl [-miəl]

Binst(e)d 'bɪnstɪd [-sted]

Binyon 'bɪnjən

biochemist, -s, -ry 'baɪəu'kemɪst, -s, -ri

biogenesis 'baɪəu'dʒenɪsɪs

biograph, -s 'baɪəugrɑ:f ['baɪəg-, -græf],
-s

biographer, -s bai'əgrəfə* ['bi'ə-], -z

biographic, -al, -ally 'baɪəu'græfɪk
[baɪə'g-, baɪəu'g-, bɪə'g-], -əl, -əli

biography, -ies bai'əgrəfi ['bi'ə-], -iz

biologic, -al, -ally 'baɪə'lɒdʒɪk [baɪəu-],
-əl, -əli

biologist/s, -y bai'ələdʒɪst/s, -i

biometry bai'əmitri

bioscope, -s 'baɪəskəup, -s

biparous 'bɪpərəs

bipartite bai'pɑ:tɪt ['bai,pɑ:tɪt]

biped, -s 'baɪpɪd, -z

bipedal 'baɪ,pɛdl

biplane, -s 'baɪ-pleɪn, -z

biquadratic (s. adj.), -s 'baɪkwə'drætɪk
['baɪkwə'd-, -kwə'd-], -s

birch (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɜ:tʃ, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t

birchen 'bɜ:tʃən

Birchough 'bɜ:tʃɪnɪf

bird (B.), -s bɜ:d, -z

bird-cage (B.), -s 'bɜ:dkedʒ, -iz

bird-call, -s 'bɜ:dkɔ:l, -z

bird-fancier, -s 'bɜ:dfænsɪə* [-sɪə*], -z

bird-lime 'bɜ:dlɪm

bird-nest, -s, -ing, -ed 'bɜ:dnɛst, -s, -ɪŋ,
-ɪd

birdseed 'bɜ:dsɪd

bird's-eye (s. adj.), -s 'bɜ:dzai, -z

Birdseye 'bɜ:dzai

bird's-nest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɜ:dz-
nest, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

bireme, -s 'baɪrɪm ['baɪər-], -z

biretta, -s 'bɪretə, -z

Birkbeck (surname) 'bɜ:bɛk, 'bɜ:kɛk,
(college in London) 'bɜ:kɛk

Birkenhead (in Cheshire) 'bɜ:kənhed
[locally 'bɜ:kən'hed], (Earl) 'bɜ:kənhed

Birkett 'bɜ:kɪt

Birley 'bɜ:li

Birling 'bɜ:lɪŋ

Birmingham 'bɜ:mɪŋgəm

Birnam 'bɜ:nəm

biro, -s 'baɪərəu, -z

Biron (modern surname) 'baɪərən

Note.—The name must be pronounced
bɪ'ru:n in 'Love's Labour's Lost.'

Birrell 'bɪrəl

birth, -s bɜ:θ, -s

birthday, -s 'bɜ:θdeɪ [-di], -z

birthmark, -s 'bɜ:θmɑ:k, -s

birthplace, -s 'bɜ:θpleɪs, -iz

birth-rate, -s 'bɜ:θ-reɪt, -s

birthright, -s 'bɜ:θ-raɪt, -s

Birtwistle 'bɜ:t,wɪsl

bis bis

Biscay 'bɪskeɪ [-ki]

biscuit, -s 'bɪskɪt, -s

bisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s baɪ'sekt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

bisection, -s baɪ'sekʃən, -z

bisexual 'baɪ'seksjuəl [baɪ's-, -ksjuəl,
-ksjuəl, -kfjuəl, -kfjuəl, -kful]

bishop (B.), -s; -ric/s 'bɪʃəp, -s; -rɪk/s

Bishopsgate 'bɪʃəpsgeɪt [-gɪt]

Bishop's Stortford 'bɪʃəps'stɔ:fəd [-ɔ:fɪd]

Bishopstoke, -on 'bɪʃəpstəuk, -ən

Bisley, -s 'bɪzli, -z

Bismarck 'bɪzmɑ:k ('bismark)

bismuth 'bɪzməθ

- bison, -s 'baɪsn, -z
 Bispham (surname) 'bɪsfəm, 'bɪspəm,
 (place) 'bɪspəm
 bisque, -s bɪsk, -s
 Bisseker 'bɪsɪkə*
 Bissell 'bɪsl
 bissextile, -s bɪ'sɛkstail, -z
 bistour[y], -ies 'bɪstʊrɪ [-tər-], -iz
 bistre 'bɪstrə*
 bisulphate, -ite baɪ'sʌlf'eɪt ['baɪ's-
 -fɪt], -ait
 bisurated 'bɪsjʊ'reɪtɪd
 bit, -s bɪt, -s
 bit (from bite) bɪt
 bitch, -es bɪtʃ, -iz
 bite (s. v.), -es, -ing, bɪt, bitten, biter/s
 bait, -s, -ɪŋ, bɪt, 'bɪtn, 'baɪtə*/z
 Bithell bɪ'θel, 'bɪθəl
 Bithynia bɪ'θɪniə [baɪ'θ-, -nɪə]
 bitter, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'bɪtə*, -rə*,
 -rɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs
 bittern, -s 'bɪtə(:)n, -z
 bitters 'bɪtəz
 bittersweet 'bɪtə-swɪt
 bitumen, -s 'bɪtjʊmɪn [-men-, -mən,
 bɪ'tjʊm-], -z
 bituminous bɪ'tjʊmɪnəs
 bivalent, -t 'baɪ'veɪlən[s] ['baɪ'v-], -t
 bivalve, -s 'baɪvəl, -z
 bivouac (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'bɪvʊæk
 [-vwæk], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 bi-weekly (s. adv.), -ies 'baɪ'wi:kli
 [baɪ'w-], -iz
 bizarre bɪ'zɑ:ə* (bɪzɑ:r)
 blab, -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s blæb, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 Blachford 'blæksfəd
 black (s. adj. v.) (B.), -s; -er, -est, -ish,
 -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed blæk, -s; -ə*, -ɪst,
 -ɪf, -lɪ, -nɪs; -ɪŋ, -t
 blackamoor, -s 'blækəmuə* [-moə*,
 -moə*, -mo:ə*], -z
 blackball (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blækbɔ:l, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 blackbeetle, -s 'blæk'bi:tl, -z
 blackberry, -ies 'blækbəri [-,ber-], -iz
 blackberrying 'blæk,berɪŋ [-bər-]
 blackbird, -s 'blækbɜ:d, -z
 blackboard, -s 'blækbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 Blackburn(e) 'blækbɜ:n
 blackcap, -s 'blækkæp, -s
 black-cattle 'blæk'kætl
 blackcock, -s 'blækkɒk, -s
 black-currant, -s 'blæk'kʌrənt, -s
 black-draught 'blæk'drɑ:ft
 black[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'blæk[ən],
 -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -end
 Blackett 'blæktɪt
 black-eye, -s 'blæk'ai, -z
 black-eyed 'blækaid
 Blackford 'blæksfəd
 Blackfriars 'blæk'fraɪəz ['blæk,f-, esp.
 when attributive]
 blackgame 'blækgeɪm
 blackguard, -s, -ly 'blæɡɑ:d, -z, -lɪ
 Blackheath 'blæk'hɪθ [also '—, -',
 according to sentence-stress]
 Blackie 'blæki, in the N. also 'bleiki
 blacking (s.), -s 'blækiŋ, -z
 blacklead (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæk'led,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 blackleg, -s 'blækleg, -z
 black-letter 'blæk'letə* ['blæk,l-]
 Blackley (Manchester) 'bleikli, (sur-
 name) 'bleikli
 black-list (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'blæklist,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 blackmail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'blækmeɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Blackman 'blækmən
 Blackmoor 'blækmʊə* [-moə*, -moə*,
 -mo:ə*]
 Blackmore 'blækmɔ:ə* [-moə*]
 black-out, -s 'blækaut ['-l-], -s
 Blackpool 'blækpʊ:l
 Blackpudlian, -s blæk'pʊdliən [-ljən], -z
 Blackrock 'blækrɒk
 black-rod, -s 'blæk'rɒd, -z
 blacksmith, -s 'blæksmiθ, -s
 Blackston(e) 'blæksstən
 blackthorn, -s 'blækθɔ:n, -z
 Blackwall 'blækwɔ:l
 blackwater (B.) 'blæk,wɔ:tə*
 Blackwell 'blækwel [-wel]
 Blackwood (surname) 'blækwʊd, (place
 in Monmouthshire) 'blæk'wʊd
 bladder, -s 'blædə*, -z
 bladderwort, -s 'blædəwɔ:t, -s
 blade, -s bleɪd, -z
 blade-bone, -s 'bleɪdbəʊn, -z
 blueberry, -ies 'bleɪbəri, -iz
 Blagrove 'blægreɪv
 Blagrove 'bleigrouv
 blab-blah 'blɑ:'blɑ:
 Blaikie 'bleiki
 Blaikley 'bleikli
 blain, -s bleɪn, -z
 Blair 'bleə*
 Blair-Atholl 'bleə'æθəl
 Blake, -ney bleɪk, -ni
 Blakiston 'blækɪstən, 'bleik-
 blamable, -ly, -leness 'bleɪməbəl, -lɪ,
 -lɪnɪs
 blam[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bleɪm, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 blameless, -ly, -ness 'bleɪmlɪs, -lɪ, -nɪs

blameworthy|y, -iness 'bleim,wə:ð|i, -inis
 Blamires blə'maɪəz
 Blanc (*Mont*) blā:ŋ [blɔ:ŋ, blɑ:ŋ, blɔ:ŋ,
 blɔŋ] (blā)
 blanch, -es, -ing, -ed blɑ:nʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Blanchard 'blæntʃəd [-tʃəd]
 Blanche blɑ:nʃ
 blanc-mange, -s blə'mɔŋz [-'mɔ:ŋz,
 -'mɔ:ŋz, -'mɑ:ŋz], -iz
 bland (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness blænd,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['blændnis]
 Blandford 'blændfəd
 blandish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'blænd-
 ɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 Blandy 'blændi
 blank (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed blæŋk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -iŋ, -t
 blanket, -s, -ing 'blæŋkit, -s, -iŋ
 Blankley 'blæŋkli
 blank-verse 'blæŋk'vɜ:s
 Blantyre blæn'taɪə*
 blar|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed blə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 blarney (B.) 'blɑ:ni
 blasé 'blɑ:zei (blaze)
 blaspheme|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 blæs'fɪm [blɑ:s-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 blasphemous, -ly 'blæs'fɪməs ['blɑ:s-
 -fəm-, -fɪp-], -li
 blasphemy, -ies 'blæs'fɪm|i ['blɑ:s-
 -fəm-, -fɪp-], -iz
 blast (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed blɑ:st, -s, -iŋ, -id
 blast-furnace, -s 'blɑ:st'fɜ:nɪs [-, -], -iz
 blastoderm, -s 'blæstɔ:dɜ:m [-tɔ:d-], -z
 blast-pipe, -s 'blɑ:stpaɪp, -s
 latan|cy, -t/ly 'bleɪtən|si, -t/li
 Blatchford 'blætʃfəd
 blather, -s, -ing, -ed 'blæðə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 blattnerphone, -s 'blæt'nəfoun, -z
 Blawith (*in Lancs.*) 'blaiθ, (*road at*
Harrow) 'bleɪwiθ
 Blaydes bleɪdz
 blaz|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bleɪz, -iz, -iŋ,
 -d
 blazer, -s 'bleɪzə*, -z
 Blazes 'bleɪzɪz
 Blazey 'bleɪzi
 blaz|on, -ons, -oning, -oned 'bleɪz|n,
 -nɪz, -niŋ [-əniŋ, -niŋ], -nd
 bleach, -es, -ing, -ed bli:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 bleaching-powder 'bli:tʃɪŋ,pəʊdə*
 bleak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness blik, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 blear, -eyed bliə*, -r-aid
 blear|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bliə|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 bleat (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 bleb, -s bleb, -z

bled bled
 Bledisloe 'bledislou
 bleed, -s, -ing, bled bli:d, -z, -iŋ, bled
 blemish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'blemɪʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 blench, -es, -ing, -ed blentʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Blencowe blen'kou
 blend (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s blend,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 blende blend
 Blenheim 'blenɪm [-nəm]
 Blenkinsop 'bleŋkɪnsɒp
 Blennerhassett, blenə'hæsɪt
 Blériot, -s 'bliəriu ['bliəri-] (blerjo), -z
 bless, -es, -ing, -ed (*p. tense, p. partic.*),
 blest bles, -iz, -iŋ, -t, blest
 blessed (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'blesɪd, -li, -nis
 blessing (*s.*), -s 'blesɪŋ, -z
 blest (*from bless*) blest
 Bletchley 'bletsli
 bleth|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'bleð|ə*, -əz,
 -əriŋ, -əd
 blew (*from blow*) blu:
 Blew|ett, -itt 'blu:(ə)|it, -it
 Bligh blai
 blight (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed blait, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 blighter, -s 'blaitə*, -z
 Blighty 'blaiti
 blimey 'blaimi
 blimp, -s blimp, -s
 blind (*s. adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ing, -ed blaind, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 ['blainnis]; -z, -iŋ, -id
 blindfold (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'blaind-
 fəʊld, -z, -iŋ, -id
 blindman's-buff 'blaindmænz'bʌf
 blindworm, -s 'blaindwɔ:m, -z
 blink (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed blɪŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [blɪŋt]
 blinker, -s 'blɪŋkə*, -z
 bliss (B.) blɪs
 Blissett 'blɪsɪt
 bliss|ful, -fully, -fulness 'blɪs|fʊl, -fʊli,
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 blist|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'blɪst|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 blithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness blaið, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 blith|er (*v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'blið|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 blithesome, -ly, -ness 'blaiðsəm, -li, -nis
 blitz (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed blɪts, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 blitzkrieg, -s 'blɪtskri:ŋ, -z
 blizzard, -s 'blɪzəd, -z
 bloat, -s, -ing, -ed/ness blout, -s, -iŋ,
 -id/nɪs
 bloater, -s 'bloutə*, -z

blob, -s blɒb, -z
 bloc, -s blɒk, -s
 block (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 blɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 blockad[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 blɒ'keɪd [blɒ'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 blockhead, -s 'blɒkheɪd, -z
 blockhou[s], -ses 'blɒkhau[s], -ziz
 Bloemfontein 'blu:mfontein [-fɒn-]
 Blois blwa: (blwa, blwa)
 bloke, -s blouk, -s
 Blom (surname) blɒm
 Blomefield 'blu:mfi:ld
 Blomfield 'blɒmfi:ld, 'blum-, 'blam-,
 'blu:m-
 blond(e), -s blɒnd, -z
 Blondel(l) 'blændl
 Blondin (French tight-rope walker)
 'blɒndɪn (blɒdē)
 blood, -s blʌd, -z
 bloodcurdling 'blʌd,kʌ:dlɪŋ
 blood-guiltiness 'blʌd,gɪltɪnɪs
 bloodheat 'blʌdhi:t
 blood-horse, -s 'blʌdho:s, -iz
 bloodhound, -s 'blʌdhaʊnd, -z
 bloodless, -ly, -ness 'blʌdlɪs, -li, -nis
 blood-money 'blʌd,məni
 bloodpoisoning 'blʌd,pɔɪznɪŋ [-znɪŋ]
 blood-red 'blʌd'red [also 'wɛn
 'atrɪbju:tɪv]
 blood-relation, -s 'blʌdri'leɪʃən [-ri,l-], -z
 bloodshed, -shot 'blʌdʃed, -ʃɒt
 bloodstain, -s, -ed 'blʌdsteɪn, -z, -d
 blood-stone, -s 'blʌdstəʊn, -z
 blood-sucker, -s 'blʌd,sʌkə*, -z
 bloodthirst[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'blʌdθə:stɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst],
 -ili, -inis
 blood-vessel, -s 'blʌd,vesl, -z
 blood[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blʌdji,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 bloom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed blu:m, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 bloomer (B.), -s 'blu.mə*, -z
 Bloomfield 'blu:mfi:ld
 Bloomsbury 'blu:mzɜ:ri
 Blore blɔ: [blɔə*]
 blossom (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed
 'blɒsəm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 blot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted blɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 blotch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed blɒtʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 blotch[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'blɒtʃji,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 blotter, -s 'blɒtə*, -z
 blotting-paper, -s 'blɒtɪŋ,peɪpə*, -z
 blotto 'blɒtəu
 Blougram 'blougrəm ['blau-]

Bloundelle 'blændl
 Blount blʌnt
 blouse, -s blauz, -iz
 blow (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, blew, blow[n],
 -ed, -er/s bləʊ, -z, -ɪŋ [blɔɪŋ], blɒ:,
 bləʊ[n], -d, -ə*/z [blɔə*/z]
 blow-fl[y], -ies 'bləʊ-flaɪ, -aɪz
 blow-hole, -s 'bləʊhəʊl, -z
 blown (from blow) bləʊn
 blow-out, -s 'bləʊ'əʊt [-], -s
 blowpipe, -s 'bləʊ-paɪp, -s
 blow[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bləʊji, -iə*,
 -iist, -ili, -inis
 blowz[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'blauzji, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 Blox(h)am 'blɒksəm
 blub, -s, -hing, -bed blʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 blubber (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'blʌbə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 blucher, -s 'blu:tʃə*, -z
 Blücher 'blu:kə* [-u:tʃə*] ('blyçər)
 bludgeon (s. v.), -eons, -eoning, -eoned
 'blʌdʒən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 blue (s. adj. v.), -s; -r, -st; -ing, -d
 blu:, -z; -ə* [bluə*], -ist [bluɪst];
 -ɪŋ [bluɪŋ], -d
 Bluebeard 'blu:biəd
 bluebell, -s 'blu:bel, -z
 blue-black 'blu:'blæk [-]
 blue-blooded 'blu:'blʌdɪd [-,--]
 blue-book, -s 'blu:bʊk, -s
 bluebottle, -s 'blu:'bɒtl, -z
 blue-devils 'blu:'devlz
 blue-coat, -s 'blu:kəʊt, -s
 blue-jacket, -s 'blu:dʒækɪt, -s
 blue-john 'blu:dʒɒn
 blue-light, -s 'blu:'laɪt, -s
 blueness 'blu:nɪs
 blue-pencil, -ils, -illing, -illed 'blu:-
 'pensl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
 blue-pill, -s 'blu:'pɪl, -z
 blue-print, -s 'blu:'prɪnt ['blu:prɪnt], -s
 bluestocking, -s 'blu:stɒkɪŋ, -z
 Bluett 'blu:ɪt [bluɪt]
 bluey 'blu:i [bluɪ]
 bluff (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed blʌf, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -ɪŋ, -t
 bluish 'blu:(ɪ)f
 Blundell 'blændl
 blunder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -er/s 'blʌndlə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 blunderbuss, -es 'blʌndəbʌs, -iz
 Blunn blʌn
 blunt (adj. v.) (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ing, -ed blʌnt, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id

blur, -s, -ring, -red blə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
blurb, -s blə:b, -z
blurt, -s, -ing, -ed blɜ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
blush (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
blʌʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
blust(er), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
'blʌst|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
Bly blai
Blyth blai, blaiθ
Blythborough 'blaɪbərə
Blythe blaið
boa, -s 'bəʊə [bəə, bə:], -z
Boadicea, 'bəʊədɪ'siə
Boag boug
Boanas 'bəʊnəs
Boanerges, 'bəʊə'nærdʒɪz
boar, -s bo:* [bəə*], -z
board (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:d
[bɔəd], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
boarding-house, -ses 'bɔ:dɪŋhaʊs
[bɔəd-], -zɪz
boarding-school, -s 'bɔ:dɪŋ'sku:l
[bɔəd-], -z
board-school, -s 'bɔ:dsku:l [bɔəd-], -z
board-wages 'bɔ:d'weɪdʒɪz [bɔəd-]
boar-hound, -s 'bɔ:hauŋd [bɔəh-], -z
boarish 'bɔ:rɪʃ [bɔər-]
Boas 'bəʊæz, 'bəʊəz
Boase bouz
boast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bəʊst,
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
boastful, -fully, -fulness 'bəʊst|fʊl,
-fʊl [-fɔli], -fʊlnɪs
boat, -s; -er/s bout, -s; -ə*/z
boat-hook, -s 'bəʊthʊk, -s
boat-house, -ses 'bəʊthau[s], -zɪz
boating 'bəʊtɪŋ
boatman, -men 'bəʊt|mən, -mən
boat-race, -s 'bəʊt-reɪs, -ɪz
boatswain, -s 'bəʊsn [bɔ:tsweɪn], -z
Boaz 'bəʊæz
bob (s. v.) (B.), -s, -bing, -bed bɒb, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d
hobbin, -s 'bɒbɪn, -z
hobbish, -ly, -ness 'bɒbɪʃ, -li, -nɪs
hobby (B.), -ies 'bɒb|i, -ɪz
hobby-socker, -s 'bɒbɪsɒkə*, -z
hobbysox, -es 'bɒbɪsɒks, -ɪz
hobolink, -s 'bɒbəlɪŋk [-bəʊl-], -s
hobsleigh, -s 'bɒbslei, -z
hobstay, -s 'bɒbssteɪ, -z
hobtail, -s 'bɒbteɪl, -z
bob-wig, -s 'bɒb'wɪɡ [bɒbwɪɡ], -z
Boccaccio bɒ'kætʃɪə [bɒ'k-, -'kætʃ-,
-tʃɪə] (bɒ'kattʃə)
Bochaton 'bɒkətən
Bockett 'bɒkɪt
Boddington, -y 'bɒdɪŋtən, -ɪ

bod(e) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɒd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
bodega (B.), -s bəʊ'dɪɡə [bɒ'd-], -z
Bodey 'bəʊdi
Bodiam 'bəʊdɪəm [-dɪəm]
bodice, -s 'bɒdɪs, -ɪz
Bodie 'bəʊdi
Bodilly bə'dɪli [bɒ'd-, bəʊ'd-]
bodily 'bəʊdɪli
bodkin (B.), -s 'bɒdkɪn, -z
Bodleian bə'dli:ən [bɒdliən, esp.
when attributive]
Bodley, -min 'bɒdli, -min
bodily, -ies 'bɒdli, -ɪz
bodyguard, -s 'bɒdɪɡɑ:d, -z
body-snatcher, -s 'bɒdɪsnætʃə*, -z
Boeotia, -tian/s bi'əʊtɪə [-fɪə, -fə],
-fɪən/z [-fɪən/z, -fən/z]
Boer, -s 'bəʊə* [bəə*, bə:*, buə*], -z
Boethius bəʊ'i:θjəs [-θɪəs]
Boffin -s 'bɒfɪn
Bofors 'bəʊfəz
bog, -s bog, -z
hoge, -s 'bəʊgi, -z
bogeyman, -men 'bəʊgi|mən, -men
boggie, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bɒɡli,
-ɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd, -ɪə*/z [-lə*/z]
boggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bɒɡli, -ɪə*,
bogie, -s 'bəʊgi, -z [-ɪst, -ɪnɪs]
bogie-engine, -s 'bəʊgi, enʒɪn, -z
bogie-wheel, -s 'bəʊgiwi:l [-ɪhw-], -z
Bognor 'bɒɡnə*
bog-oak 'bɒɡ'əʊk
bogus 'bəʊɡəs
bogly, -ies 'bɒɡli, -ɪz
bohea bəʊ'hi:
Bohemia, -n/s bəʊ'hi:mɪə [-mɪə], -n/z
Bohn bəʊn
Bohun 'bəʊən, bu:n
Nole.—bun in B. Shaw's 'You
never can tell.'
boil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔɪl, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
boiling-point, -s 'bɔɪlɪŋpɔɪnt, -s
Bois boɪz
Boisragon 'bəʊrəɡən
boisterous, -ly, -ness 'bɔɪstərəs, -li, -nɪs
Boivie (English surname) 'beɪvi
Bojador, bəʊ'də:* [bəʊə-]
Bokhara bəʊ'kɑ:rə [bɒ'k-]
Bolander 'bəʊləndə*
bolas, -es 'bəʊləs, -ɪz
bold, -er, -est, -ly, -ness bəʊld, -ɪst,
bold-faced 'bəʊldfeɪst [-li, -nɪs]
Boldre 'bəʊldə*
bole, -s bəʊl, -z
bolero, -s (dance) bə'leərəʊ [bɒ'le-
-liə-], (garment) 'bɒlərou, -z
Boleyn 'bəʊlɪn [bu'lin, bu'li:n]

- Bolingbroke 'bɒlɪnbʁʊk [old-fashioned
 Bolinger 'bɒlɪndʒə* ['bul-]
 Bolitho bə'laiθəu [bɒ'l-]
 Bolivar (S. American general) bə'li:və*
 (bɒ'li:və), (places in U.S.A.) 'bɒli:və*
 [-və*], (restaurant in London)
 bə'li:və* ['bɒli:və*]
 Bolivia, -n/s bə'livɪə [bɒ'l-, -vɪə], -n/z
 boll, -s, -ed boul [bɒl], -z, -d
 bollard, -s 'bɒləd, -z
 Bolling 'bɒlɪŋ
 Bollinger (in U.S.A.) 'bɒlɪndʒə*
 bolo, -s 'bɒləu, -z
 Bologna bə'lounjə (bɒ'lonpə)
 bolometer, -s bɒl'ləmɪtə*, -z
 boloney bə'louni
 Bolshevi[k]/s, -st/s 'bɒljɪvɪk/s [-ʃəv-,
 -ʃev-], -st/s
 bolshie, -s 'bɒlʃi, -z
 bolshy 'bɒlʃi
 Bolsover (surname, street in London)
 'bɒlsəvə* [-souvə*], (in Derbyshire)
 'bɒlzəuvə*
 bolst[er] (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'bɒlstɜ*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 bolt (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bɒlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 bolter (B.), -s 'bɒltə*, -z
 Bolton 'bɒltən
 bolt-upright 'bɒltʌp'raɪt ['bɒltʌp-
 [raɪt]
 bolus, -es 'bɒləs, -ɪz
 bomb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bɒm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 bombard (s.), -s 'bɒmbəd, -z
 bombard (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 bɒm'bəd [bɒm-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 bombardier, -s 'bɒmbə'dɪə* [bɒm-,
 -bɒ'd-], -z
 bombardon, -s bɒm'bədn, -z
 bombazine 'bɒmbəzɪn [-əzɪn, -'ɪ-]
 bombast 'bɒmbæst
 bombastic bɒm'bæstɪk
 Bombay bɒm'bei ['bɒm'bei, also
 'bɒmbei when attributive]
 bomber, -s 'bɒmə*, -z
 bomb-proof 'bɒm-pru:f
 bombshell, -s 'bɒm-ʃel, -z
 Bompas 'bɒmpəs
 bon bɒn (bɒ)
 bona fide 'bɒnə'faɪdi
 bonanza, -s bɒn'nænzə, -z
 Bonaparte, -ist/s 'bɒnəpɑ:t, -ɪst/s
 Bonar 'bɒnə*
 bon-bon, -s 'bɒnbɒn ['bɒmbɒn, 'bɒmbɒŋ,
 bɒ'mbɒn, bɒ'mbɒn] (bɒbɒ), -z
 Bonechurch 'bɒn-tʃɜ:tʃ
 bond (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age
 bɒnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ɪdʒ
 bond-holder, -s 'bɒnd,həuldə*, -z
 bondmaid, -s 'bɒndmeɪd, -z

bond|man, -men 'bɒnd|mən, -mən
 [-mən]
 bonds|man, -men 'bɒndz|mən, -mən
 [-mən]
 bonds-|woman, -women 'bɒndz|-
 ,wʊmən, -,wɪmɪn
 bond|woman, -women 'bɒnd|,wʊmən,
 -,wɪmɪn
 bon[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed boun, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 bone-ash 'bəunæʃ
 Bonella bə'nelə [bɒn'n-]
 bone-setter, -s 'bəun,seɪtə*, -z
 bone-shaker, -s 'bəun,ʃeɪkə*, -z
 Bo'ness bɒ'nes ['bəun'es]
 bonfire, -s 'bɒn,faɪə*, -z
 Bonham 'bɒnəm
 bonhomie 'bɒnɒmi: [-nəm-]
 Boniface 'bɒnɪfeɪs
 Bonn bɒn
 bonne-bouche, -s 'bɒn'bu:ʃ (bɒnbʊʃ), -ɪz
 Bonner 'bɒnə*
 bonnet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɒnɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id
 Bonnett 'bɒnɪt
 bonny|, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɒn|i,
 -ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 Bonsor 'bɒnsə*
 Bonthron 'bɒnθrɒn
 bonus, -es 'bəunəs, -ɪz
 bon|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bəun|i, -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
 Bonthon bə'naiθən [bɒ'n-]
 bonze, -s bɒnz, -ɪz
 boo (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 boob|y, -ies, -yish 'bu:b|i, -ɪz, -ɪɪʃ [-jɪʃ]
 booby-prize, -s 'bu:bi-praɪz, -ɪz
 booby-trap, -s 'bu:bi-træp, -s
 hoodle (B.) 'bu:dl
 Boog boug
 boogie-woogie 'bu:gi,wu:gi
 book (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:k, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 bookable 'bukəbl
 bookbind|er/s, -ing 'buk,bəɪnd|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 bookcase, -s 'bukkeɪs [rarely 'bukeɪs],
 -ɪz
 book-club, -s 'bukklʌb, -z
 book-debt, -s 'bukdet, -s
 Booker 'bukə*
 bookie, -s 'buki, -z
 booking, -s 'bukɪŋ, -z
 booking-office, -s 'bukɪŋ,ɒfɪs, -ɪz
 bookish, -ly, -ness 'bukɪʃ, -li, -nɪs
 book-keeper/s, -ing 'buk,ki:p|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 bookland 'buklənd
 book-learning 'buk,lə:nɪŋ

- booklet, -s 'buklit, -s
 book-mak|er/s, -ing 'buk,meik|ə*/z, -in
 book|man, -men 'buk|mən, -mən
 book-mark, -s 'bukmɑ:k, -s
 book-muslin 'buk,mazlin
 bookplate, -s 'bukpleit, -s
 book-post 'bukpoust
 book-sell|er/s, -ing 'buk,sel|ə*/z, -in
 book-shel|f, -ves 'bukʃel|f, -vz
 book-shop, -s 'bukʃɒp, -s
 book-stall, -s 'bukstɔ:l, -z
 bookstand, -s 'bukstænd, -z
 bookwork 'bukwə:k
 bookworm, -s 'bukwə:m, -z
 boom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bu:m, -z, -in, -d
 boomerang, -s 'bu:məreɪŋ, -z
 boon, -s bu:n, -z
 Boon(e) bu:n
 boor, -s buə*, -z
 Boord bæ:d
 boorish, -ly, -ness 'buəriʃ, -li, -nis
 Boosey 'bu:zi
 boost (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:st, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 boot (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bu:t, -s, -in, -id
 bootblack, -s 'bu:tblæk, -s
 bootee, -s 'bu:ti: [-'-, -'], -z
 Boötes bou'outi:z
 booth (B.), -s bu:ð, -z
 Boothby 'bu:ðbi
 Boothe bu:ð
 bootjack, -s 'bu:tdʒæk, -s
 bootlace, -s 'bu:t-leis, -iz
 Bootle 'bu:tl
 bootlegg|er/s, -ing 'bu:t,leg|ə*/z, -in
 bootless, -ly, -ness 'bu:tlis, -li, -nis
 boots (hotel servant) (sing.) bu:ts, (plur.) bu:ts ['bu:tsiz]
 Boots bu:ts
 boot-tree, -s 'bu:ttri:, -z
 booty 'bu:ti
 booz|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bu:z, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 booz|y, -ier, -iest 'bu:z|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist]
 Bo-peep bou'pi:p
 boracic bæ'ræsik [bə'r-]
 borage 'bɒrɪdʒ ['bɑr-]
 borate, -s 'bɔ:reit [-rit], -s
 borax 'bɔ:ræks
 Bord bæ:d
 Bordeaux bæ:'dou (bordo)
 bord|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'bɔ:d|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 borderland, -s 'bɔ:dələnd, -z
 borderline, -s 'bɔ:dələin, -z
 bordure, -s 'bɔ:djuə* [-djoə*], -z
 bor|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɔ:* [bɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 borealis ,bɔ:ri'eilis [,bɒri-]
 Boreas 'bɔ:riəs ['bɔ:r-]
 boredom 'bɔ:dəm ['bɔəd-]
 Boreham 'bɔ:rəm ['bɔər-]
 Borgia 'bɔ:dʒjə [-dʒiə, -dʒə]
 boric 'bɔ:rik ['bɒrik]
 Boris 'bɒris
 Borland 'bɔ:lənd
 born (from bear, bring forth) bɔ:n
 borne (from bear, carry) bɔ:n
 Borneo 'bɔ:niou
 boron 'bɔ:rən [-rən]
 borough, -s 'bərə, -z
 borough-English 'bərə'ɪŋglɪʃ [-rə'ɪŋ-]
 borough-reeve, -s 'bərə'ri:v, -z
 borrow (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bɒrou, -z, -in ['bɒroin], -d, -ə*/z ['bɒrə*/z]
 Borrowdale 'bɒroudeil
 Borstal 'bɔ:stl
 Borthwick 'bɔ:θwik
 Borwick 'bɒrik
 Bosanquet 'bouznkit
 boscage, -s 'bɒskɪdʒ, -iz
 Boscastle 'bɒs,kɑ:sl
 Boscawen bɒs'kouən [-'kouin], -'kɔ:in
 bosh bɒʃ
 Bosham (in Sussex) 'bɒzəm
 Boshier 'bouʒə*
 Bosinney bɒ'sini [bə's-]
 bosky 'bɒski
 Bosnia, -n/s 'bɒznɪə [-njə], -n/z
 bosom, -s 'buzəm, -z
 Bosphorus 'bɒsfərəs ['bɒspə-]
 Bosporus 'bɒspərəs
 boss (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bɒs, -iz, -in, -t
 boss-eyed 'bɒsaid
 Bossiney bɒ'sini [bə's-]
 boss|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bɒs|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Bostock 'bɒstɒk
 Boston 'bɒstən
 Bostonian, -s bɒs'tounjən [-niən], -z
 bo'sun, -s 'bousn, -z
 Boswell 'bɒzwəl [-wel]
 Bosworth 'bɒzwə(:)θ
 botanic, -al, -ally bæ'tænik [bɒ't-], -əl, -əli
 botanist, -s 'bɒtənɪst [-tɪ-], -s
 botaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'bɒtənəɪz [-tɪnəɪz], -iz, -in, -d
 botany 'bɒtəni [-tɪ-]
 botch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɒtʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 both bouθ.
 Botha 'boutə

Botham 'bɒðəm
 both|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'bɒð|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 botheration ,bɒðə'reiʃən
 bothersome 'bɒðəsəm
 Bothnia 'bɒθniə [-njə]
 Bothwell 'bɒθwəl [-wɒw-, -wel]
 both|y, -ies 'bɒθ|i, -iz
 Botolph 'bɒtɒlf [-tɒlf]
 Botticelli, -s ,bɒti'tʃeli, -z
 bottine, -s bɒ'ti:n, -z
 bottle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'bɒt|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɪ* /z
 [-lɪ* /z]
 bottle-green 'bɒtlgri:n ['bɒtl'g-]
 bottleneck, -s 'bɒtlnek, -s
 bottle-nose, -s, -d 'bɒtlnoʊz, -iz, -d
 bottle-wash|er/s, -ing 'bɒtl,wɒʃ|ə* /z, -ɪŋ
 bottom (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bɒtəm,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Bottome (surname) bə'toum
 bottomless 'bɒtəmlɪs
 Bottomley 'bɒtəmli
 bottomry 'bɒtəmri
 botulism 'bɒtjulizəm
 Boucicault 'bu:sikou
 boudoir, -s 'bu:dwa:* [-wɒ:*], -z
 bouffe bu:f
 Bougainville 'bu:gənvil
 bougainvillea, -s ,bu:gən'vilɪə [-geɪn-],
 -z
 bough, -s bau, -z
 Boughey 'boui
 bought (from buy) bɒ:t
 Boughton 'bɒ:tn, 'bautn
 bougie, -s 'bu:ʒi:, -z
 bouillon 'bu:jɔ:ŋ (bujɔ)
 Boulby 'boulbi
 boulder, -s 'bouldə*, -z
 boulevard, -s 'bu:lva:* [-liv-, -ləv-,
 -vɑ:d] (bulva:r), -z
 Boulger 'bouldʒə*
 Boulogne bu'lɔɪn [bə'l-, -'louɪn] (bulɔŋ)
 Boulton 'boulton
 Boult 'boul
 Boulter 'boulte*
 Boulton 'boulton
 Bouly 'bu:li, 'bauli
 Boumphrey 'bʌmfri
 bounce|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 bauns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə* /z
 Bouncer 'baunsə*
 bound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed baund, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 bound (from bind) baund
 boundar|y, -ies 'baundər|i, -iz
 bounden 'baundən
 bounder, -s 'baundə*, -z
 boundless, -ly, -ness 'baundlɪs, -li, -nɪs

bounteous, -ly, -ness 'bauntɪəs [-tjəs],
 -li, -nɪs
 bounti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'baunti|
 ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnɪs
 bount|y, -ies 'baunt|i, -iz
 bouquet, -s 'bukei ['bu:k-, 'buki,
 bu'kei], -z
 Bourbon, -s 'buəbən [-bən] (burbɔ), -z
 Bouchier (English surname) 'baʊtʃə*
 Bourdillon (English surname) bə'diljən,
 bɒ:'diljən [bɒə'd-], bɒ:'dilən [bɒə'd-]
 bourdon, -s 'buədɪn ['boəd-, 'bɒəd-,
 'bɒ:d-], -z
 bourgeois (middle class) 'buəʒwa:
 ['boəʒ-] (burʒwa)
 bourgeois (printing type) bə:'dʒɔɪs
 bourgeosie ,buəʒwa:'zi: [,boə-, -ʒwə'z-]
 (burʒwazi)
 Bourke bə:k
 bourn(e), -s buən [boən, bɒən, bɔ:n],
 -z
 Bourne buən [boən, bɒən, bɔ:n], as
 surname also bə:n
 Bournemouth 'bɔ:nməθ ['bɒən-,
 'boən-, 'buən-, rarely -maʊθ]
 Bournville 'bɔ:nvil ['bɒən-, 'boən-,
 'buən-]
 bourrée, -s 'burei (bure), -z
 bourse, -s buəs, -iz
 bous|e (drink), -es, -ing, -ed bu:z
 [bauz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 bous|e (nautical term), -es, -ing, -ed
 bauz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Bousfield 'bausfi:ld
 boustrophedon ,baʊstrə'fi:dən
 bout, -s baut, -s
 bouts-rimés 'bu:'ri:mei [-eiz] (burime)
 Bouverie 'bu:vəri
 Bovey (place) 'bavi, (surname) 'bu:vi,
 'bouvi, 'bavi
 Bovill 'bouvil
 bovine 'bouvain
 Bovingdon (in Herts.) 'bavɪŋdən ['bɒv-]
 Note.—Locally 'bav-,
 bovril 'bɒvril [-rəl]
 bow (s.) (bending, fore end of a ship), -s
 bau, -z
 bow (s.) (for shooting, etc., knot) (B.), -s
 bou, -z
 bow (v.) (bend), -s, -ing, -ed bau, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 bow (v.) (in playing the violin, etc.), -s,
 -ing/s, -ed bou, -z, -ɪŋ/z [boɪŋ/z], -d
 Bowater (surname) 'bou,wɔ:tə*, (name
 of paper-making firm) 'bauətə*
 ['bou,wɔ:tə*]
 Bowden 'boudn, 'baudn
 Bowdler 'baudlə*

- bowdlerization [-isa-] ,baudlərai'zeɪʃən
 bowdleriz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'baudləraiz, -iz, -in, -d
 Bowdoin 'boudn
 bowel, -s 'bauəl [-il, -el, baul], -z
 Bowen 'bowin
 bower (B.), -s 'bauə*, -z
 Bowering 'bauərɪŋ
 bowery 'bauəri
 Bowes, -Lyon bouz, -'laɪən
 Bowie (Scottish surname) 'baui
 bowie-knife, -ves 'bouɪnaɪf ['--'], -vz
 Bowker 'baukə*
 bow-knot, -s 'bounət ['bou'n-], -s
 bowl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s boul, -z,
 -in, -d, -ə*/z
 Bowland 'boulənd
 bow-legged 'boulegd [-,legɪd]
 bowler (B.), -s 'boulə*, -z
 Bowles boulz
 bowline, -s 'boulin, -z
 Bowling 'bouliŋ
 bowling-green, -s 'bouliŋɡri:n, -z
 Bowker 'boukə*
 bow|man (B.), -men 'bou|mən, -mən
 Bowmer 'boumə*
 Bown baun
 [[-men]]
 Bowness bou'nes ['bou'nes]
 Bowra 'baurə ['bauərə]
 Bowring 'bauriŋ ['bauər-]
 Bowron 'baurən ['bauər-]
 bowshot, -s 'bou-ʃɒt, -s
 bowsprit, -s 'bou-sprɪt, -s
 bowstring, -s 'bou-strɪŋ, -z
 Bowtell bou'tel
 bow-window, -s 'bou'windəu, -z
 bow-wow, -s (interj.) 'bau'wau, (s., dog)
 'bauwau, -z
 Bowyer 'boujə*
 box (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bɒks,
 -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 box-bed, -s 'bɒks'bed ['bɒksb-], -z
 box-cloth 'bɒkskləθ [-klə:θ]
 Boxer, -s 'bɒksə*, -z
 Boxing-day, -s 'bɒksɪŋdeɪ, -z
 boxing-glove, -s 'bɒksɪŋɡlʌv, -z
 boxing-match, -es 'bɒksɪŋmætʃ, -iz
 Boxmoor 'bɒksmuə* [-moə*, -moə*,
 -mo:*, also locally '-]
 box-room, -s 'bɒksrʊm [-ru:m], -z
 boxwood 'bɒkswud
 boy, -s bɔɪ, -z
 Boyce bɔɪs
 boycott (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'bɔɪkət [-kət], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 Boyd bɔɪd
 Boyet (Shakespearean character) bɔɪ'et
 ['--]
 boyhood, -s 'bɔɪhʊd, -z
 boyish, -iy, -ness 'bɔɪɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Boyle, -ne bɔɪl, -n
 Boyton 'bɔɪtn
 Boz bɒz [rarely bouz]
 Note.—This pen-name of Charles Dickens was originally pronounced bouz, but this pronunciation is not often heard now.
 Bozman 'bɒzmən
 bra, -s brɑ:, -z
 Brabant brə'bænt
 Brabantio (Shakespearean character)
 brə'bæntiəu [-nʃiəu, -nʃjəu]
 Brabazon 'bræbəzn
 Brabourne 'breɪbə:n [-buən, -boən,
 -bəən, -bɔ:n]
 brace (s. v.) (E.), -es, -ing, -ed breɪs,
 -iz, -in, -t
 bracelet, -s 'breɪslɪt, -s
 brach, -es brætʃ, -iz
 Bracher 'breɪtʃə*
 brachial 'breɪkʃəl [-kɪəl]
 brachycephalic ,brækɪke'fælik [-kɪkɪ'f-,
 -kɪse'f-, -kɪsɪ'f-]
 brack, -s bræk, -s
 bracken 'brækən
 Brackenbury 'brækənberi
 bracket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brækɪt, -s,
 -in, -id
 brackish, -ness 'brækɪʃ, -nis
 Bracknell 'bræknləl [-nɪ]
 brad, -s bræd, -z
 bradawl, -s 'brædɔ:l, -z
 Bradbury 'brædbəri
 Braddon 'brædn
 Brad|field, -ford 'bræd|fi:ld, -fəd
 Bradgate 'brædgɪt [-geɪt]
 Brading 'breɪdɪŋ
 Bradlaugh 'brædlɔ:
 Brad|law, -ley, -shaw 'bræd|lɔ:, -li, -ʃɔ:
 Bradwardine 'brædwədi:n
 Brady 'breɪdi
 brae, -s breɪ, -z
 Braemar brei'mɑ:~
 Braeriach ,breɪə'riæk [-əx]
 brag, -s, -ging/ly, -ged bræg, -z, -ɪŋ/li,
 -d
 Bragg bræg
 braggadocio, -s ,brægə'doutʃiəu [-tʃjəu],
 -z
 braggart, -s 'brægət [-gɑ:t], -s
 Braham 'breɪəm
 Braham brɔ:n
 Brahe (Danish astronomer) 'brɑ:~
 ['brɑ:hə, 'brɑ:i, 'brɑ:hi]
 brahma (B.), -s 'brɑ:mə, -z
 Brahman, -s, -ism 'brɑ:mən, -z, -ɪzəm

- Brahmaputra ,brɑ:mə'pu:trə (*Hind.*
 brəhməpwtrə)
 Brahmin, -s, -ism 'brɑ:min, -z, -izəm
 brahminical brɑ:'minikəl
 Brahms brɑ:mz (brɑ:ms)
 braid (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed breid, -z,
 -in, -id
 rail, -s breil, -z
 Braille (*writing for the blind*) breil
 Brailsford 'breilsfəd
 brain (B.), -s brein, -z
 brain-[fag, -fever 'brein|fæg, -fi:və*
 [-'fi:və*]
 brainless, -ness 'breinlis, -nis
 brainsick 'brein-sik
 brainstorm, -s 'brein-stə:m, -z
 Braintree 'brein-tri: [*locally* -tri]
 brainwave, -s 'brein-weiv, -z
 brain[y, -ier, -iest 'brein|i, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist]
 brais[e, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -in, -d
 Braithwaite 'breiθweit
 brake (*s.*), -s breik, -s
 Brakenridge 'brækənridʒ
 brake-van, -s 'breikvæn, -z
 Bralsford 'brælsfəd
 Bramah 'brɑ:mə
 bramble, -s; -bush/es 'bræmbəl, -z;
 -bʊʃ/iz
 brambly 'bræmbli
 Bramley, -s 'bræmli, -z
 Brampton 'bræmptən
 Bramwell 'bræmwəl [-wel]
 bran bræn
 brancard, -s 'bræŋkəd [-kɑ:d], -z
 branch (*s. v.*) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed
 brɑ:nʃ, -iz, -in, -t
 bran[chia, -chiaie 'bræŋ|kiə, -kii:
 branchiate 'bræŋkieit [-kiit]
 brand (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brænd,
 -z, -in, -id
 Brandenburg 'brændənbə:g
 branding-iron, -s 'brændin,aion, -z
 brandish, -es, -ing, -ed 'brændiʃ, -iz,
 -in, -t
 brand-new 'brænd'nju:
 Brandon 'brændən
 Brandram 'brændrəm
 brand[y, -ies, -ied 'brænd|i, -iz, -id
 brandy-snap, -s 'brændi-snæp, -s
 brank, -s bræŋk, -s
 Branksome 'bræŋksəm
 bran-mash 'bræn'mæʃ
 bran-pie, -s 'bræn'pai, -z
 Branson 'brænsn
 Branston 'brænstən
 brant, -s brænt, -s
 Brant (*surname*) brɑ:nt
 brant-[goose, -geese 'brænt|'gu:s, -'gi:s
 Brasenose 'breiznouz
 brash, -es bræʃ, -iz
 brasier, -s 'breizjə* [-ziə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒiə*,
 -ʒə*], -z
 brass, -es brɑ:s, -iz
 brassard, -s 'bræsɑ:d [bræ'sɑ:d], -z
 brass-band, -s 'brɑ:s'bænd [-'bænd], -z
 Brassey 'bræsi
 brass-founder, -s 'brɑ:s,faundə*, -z
 brass-hat, -s 'brɑ:s'hæt, -s
 brassière, -s 'bræsiezə* [-sjeə*] (brasje:r),
 -z
 brass[y [-|ie] (*golf club*), -ies 'brɑ:s|i, -iz
 brass[y (*adj.*), -ier, -iest 'brɑ:s|i, -iə*,
 -iist
 brat, -s bræt, -s
 Bratislava ,bræti'slɑ:və
 bratt[le, -les, -ling, -led 'bræt|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Brattleboro 'brætlbərə
 Braughing 'bræfiŋ
 Braun (*English surname*) brɔ:n
 bravado, -(e)s brə'vɑ:dou, -z
 brav[e (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely; -es, -ing,
 -ed breiv, -ə*, -ist, -li; -z, -in, -d
 braver[y, -ies 'breivər|i, -iz
 Bravington 'brævintən
 bravo (*s. interj.*), -(e)s 'brɑ:'vou
 [brɑ:'v-], -z
 bravura brə'vuərə [-'vjuər-, -'vjoər-]
 brawl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s brɔ:l,
 -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 brawn brɔ:n
 Brawne brɔ:n
 brawn[y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'brɔ:n|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Braxton 'brækstən
 braxy 'bræksi
 bray (*s. v.*), (B.), -s, -ing, -ed brei, -z,
 -in, -d
 Brayley 'breili
 braz[e, -es, -ing, -ed breiz, -iz, -in, -d
 brazen, -ly, -ness 'breizn, -li, -nis
 brazen-faced 'breiznfeist
 brazier, -s 'breizjə* [-ziə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒiə*,
 -ʒə*], -z
 Brazier (*surname*) 'breizə*
 Brazil (*country*) brə'zil [bri'z-], (*English*
surname) 'bræzil [-zl]
 Erazilian, -s brə'ziljən [bri'z-, -liən], -z
 Brazil-nut, -s brə'zil'nʌt [bri'z-, -li-], -s
 breach (*s.v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bri:tʃ, -iz,
 -in, -t
 bread, -s bred, -z
 Breadalbane (*Earl*) brə'dɔ:lbən, (*place*)
 brə'dælbən [-'dɔ:l-]
 bread-basket, -s 'bred,bɑ:skit, -s

breadcrumb, -s 'bredkrʌm, -z
 bread-fruit 'bredfru:t
 bread-stuff, -s 'bredstʌf, -s
 breadth, -s bredθ [bretθ], -s
 breadth|ways, -wise 'bredθ|weiz
 ['bretθ-], -waiz
 bread-winner, -s 'bred,wɪnə*, -z
 break (s. v.), -s, -ing, broke, broken
 breik, -s, -ɪŋ, brouk, 'broukən
 breakable, -s 'breikəbl, -z
 breakage, -s 'breikɪdʒ, -iz
 break-away, -s 'breikəwei ['--'], -z
 breakdown, -s 'breikdaʊn ['-'], -z
 breaker, -s 'breikə*, -z
 breakfast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brekfəst,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 breakfast-set, -s 'brekfəstset, -s
 break-neck 'breiknek
 Breakspear 'breikspiə*
 break-through, -s 'breik'tʃru: ['--'], -z
 break-up, -s 'breik'ʌp ['breikʌp], -s
 breakwater, -s 'breik,wɔ:tə*, -z
 bream (B.), -s bri:m, -z
 Breamore 'bremə*
 breast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed brest, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 breast-bone, -s 'brestboun, -z
 breast-deep, -high 'brest'di:p, -'hai
 breast-plate, -s 'brestpleit, -s
 breastsummer, -s 'bresəmə*, -z
 breastwork, -s 'brest-wə:k, -s
 breath, -s breθ, -s
 breath|e, -es, -ing, -ed bri:ð, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 breathed (*phonetic term*) breθt [bri:ðd]
 breather, -s 'bri:ðə*, -z
 breath-group, -s 'breθgru:p, -s
 breathiness 'breθinis
 breathing-space, -s 'bri:ðɪŋ-speis, -iz
 breathless, -ly, -ness 'breθlis, -li, -nis
 breath|y, -ier, -iest 'breθ|i, -iə*, -iist
 Brebner 'brebnə*
 Brechin (*in Scotland*) 'bri:kin ['bri:xin]
 Breckenridge [-kin-] 'breknɪdʒ
 Brecknock, -shire 'breknɒk [-nək], -ʃiə*
 [-ʃə*]
 Brecon 'brekən
 bred (*from breed*) bred
 Bredon 'bri:dən
 bree bri:
 breech (s.) (*of a gun, etc.*), -es, -ed bri:tʃ,
 -iz, -t
 breeches (*garment*) 'britʃiz
 breeching, -s 'britʃɪŋ, -z
 breech-loader, -s 'bri:tʃ,ləʊdə*, -z
 breed (s. v.), -s, -ing, bred bri:d, -z,
 -ɪŋ, bred
 breeder, -s 'bri:də*, -z

breeder-reactor, -s 'bri:də-ri(:).æktə*, -z
 breeks bri:ks
 breeze, -s bri:z, -iz
 breez|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bri:z|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
 -inis
 Breingan 'brɪŋən
 Bremen 'breɪmən ('bre:mən)
 Brennan 'brenən
 Brent brent
 Brentford 'brentfəd
 brent|-goose, -geese 'brent|'gu:s, -'gi:s
 Brer brə:*
 Brereton 'briətən
 Breslau 'brezlau ('bre:slau)
 Brest brest
 brethren (*archaic plur. of brother*)
 'breðrɪn [-rən]
 Breton, -s 'bretən (brətɔ̃), -z
 Bret(t) bret
 Brettagh 'bretə
 Bretwalda bret'wɔ:ldə ['bret,w-, -ɔl-]
 Breughel (*Flemish artist*) 'bru:ɪgəl
 ['brə:g-, 'bru:g-]
 breve, -s bri:v, -z
 brevet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'brevɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 breviar|y, -ies 'bri:vjər|i [-vɪə-], -iz
 breviate, -s 'bri:viit [-vjɪt], -s
 brevier brə'viə* [bri'v-]
 brevity 'brevɪti
 brew (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru:,
 -z, -ɪŋ [bruɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [bruə/z]
 Brewer 'bru(:)ə*
 brewer|y, -ies 'bruər|i ['bru:ər-], -iz
 Brewster 'bru:stə*
 briar, -s 'braɪə*, -z
 Briareus brai'ɛəriəs
 brib|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s braɪb,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 briber|y, -ies 'braɪbər|i, -iz
 bric-à-brac 'brikəbræk
 Brice brais
 brick, -s brik, -s
 brickbat, -s 'brikbæt, -s
 brick-dust 'brik'dʌst ['--]
 brick-field, -s 'brikfi:ld, -z
 brick-kiln, -s 'brikkɪln [-kil], -z
 Note.—The pronunciation -kil is used
 chiefly by those concerned with the
 working of kilns.
 bricklayer, -s 'brik,leɪə*, -z
 bricklaying 'brik,leɪɪŋ
 brickmak|er/s, -ing 'brik,meɪk|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 brickwork 'brikwə:k
 bridal 'braɪdl
 bride, -s braɪd, -z
 bride-chamber, -s 'braɪd,tʃeɪmbə*, -z

bridegroom, -s 'braidgrum [-gru:m], -z
 bridesmaid, -s 'braidzmeid, -z
 bridesman, -men 'braidz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 Bridewell 'braidwəl [-wel]
 bridge (s. v) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bridʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 bridgehead, -s 'bridʒhed, -z
 Bridgenorth 'bridʒnɔ:θ
 Bridger 'bridʒə*
 Bridgerule 'bridʒru:l
 Bridges 'bridʒiz
 Bridget 'bridʒit
 Bridgetown 'bridʒtaun
 Bridgewater 'bridʒ,wɔ:tə*
 Bridgnorth 'bridʒnɔ:θ
 Bridgwater 'bridʒ,wɔ:tə*
 bridie (B.), -s 'braidi, -z
 bridge (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bridʒl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 bridle-pa|th, -ths 'braidlpa:|θ, -ðz
 Bridlington 'bridliŋtən
 bridoon, -s bri'du:n, -z
 Bridport 'bridpɔ:t
 Bridson 'braidsn
 brief (s. adj. v.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed bri:f, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -iŋ, -t
 briefless 'bri:flis
 brier, -s 'braiə*, -z
 Brierley 'braiəli
 brig, -s brig, -z
 brigade, -s bri'geid, -z
 brigadier, -s 'brigə'diə* [attributively
 also 'brigədiə*], -z
 brigadier-general, -s 'brigədiə'dʒenərəl,
 -z
 brigand, -s, -age 'brigənd, -z, -idʒ
 brigantine, -s 'brigəntain [-ti:n], -z
 Brigg, -s brig, -z
 Bringham 'brigəm
 bright (B.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness brait,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 bright|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'brait|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 Brightlingsea 'braitliŋsi:
 Brighton 'braitn
 Brigstock(e) 'brigstɔk
 brill (B.), -s bril, -z
 brilliant|ce, -cy 'briljən|s, -si
 brilliant (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'briljənt,
 -s, -li, -nis
 brilliantine 'briljən'ti:n ['-i-, '---]
 brim (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med brim, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 brimful 'brim'ful ['brim-ful]
 brimstone 'brimstən
 Brind brind

Brindisi 'brindizi [-zi:]
 brindle (B.), -s, -d 'brindl, -z, -d
 brine brain
 bring, -s, -ing, brought, bringer/s
 briŋ, -z, -iŋ, brɔ:t, 'brinjə*/z
 brink, -s brɪŋk, -s
 Brinsley 'brinzli
 Brinsmead, -s 'brinzmi:d, -z
 brin|y, -iness 'brain|i, -inis
 brio 'bri(:)ou
 brioche, -s 'bri(:)ouʃ [-i(:)ɔʃ] (briɔʃ),
 -iz
 briquette, -s bri'ket, -s
 Brisbane 'brizbən [-bein]
 Note.—'brizbən is the pronunciation
 in Australia.
 brisk, -er, -est, -ly, -ness brisk, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 brisket, -s 'briskit, -s
 bristle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bris|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 brist|ly, -liness 'bris|li [-li], -linis [-li:nis]
 Bristol 'brisl
 Bristow(e) 'bristou
 Britain 'britn [-tən]
 Britannia bri'tænja
 Britannic, -a bri'tænik, -ə
 criticism, -s 'britisizəm, -z
 British, -er/s 'britɪʃ, -ə*/z
 britishism, -s 'britɪʃizəm, -z
 Briton, -s 'britn [-tən], -z
 Britain (surname) bri'tein, 'britn [-tən]
 Brittany 'britəni [-tɪni]
 Britten 'britn [-tən]
 brittle, -ler, -lest, -leness 'brit|l, -lə*,
 [-list, -nis]
 Britton 'britən
 Brixton 'briksən
 Brno 'bə:nou
 broach, -es, -ing, -ed broutʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 broad, -er, -est, -ly, -ness brɔ:d,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Broad, -s brɔ:d, -z
 broad-arrow, -s 'brɔ:d'ærəu, -z
 Broadbent 'brɔ:dbent
 broadbrimmed 'brɔ:d'brimd [also '---
 when attributive]
 broadcast (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -er/s
 'brɔ:dkɑ:st, -s, -iŋ, -ə*/z
 broadcloth 'brɔ:dklɔθ [-klɔ:θ]
 broad|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'brɔ:d|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 broad-gauge 'brɔ:dgeidʒ
 Broadhurst 'brɔ:dhə:st
 broad-minded 'brɔ:d'maindid ['-, ---]
 broad-mindedness brɔ:d'maindidnis
 ['-, ---]
 Broadmoor 'brɔ:dmuə* [-moə*, -moə*,
 -mo:~]

broadsheet, -s 'brɔ:dʃi:t, -s
 broadside, -s 'brɔ:dsaid, -z
 Broadstairs 'brɔ:dstəz
 broadsword, -s 'brɔ:dsɔ:d [-sɔ:d], -z
 Broadway, -wood/s 'brɔ:dwei, -wud/z
 Brobdingnag 'brɒbdɪŋnæg
 Brobdingnagian, -s 'brɒbdɪŋ'næɡiən, -z
 brocade, -s, -d brə'keɪd [bru'k-, brɔ'u'k-],
 -z, -id
 brocard, -s 'brɔ:kəd [-kɑ:d], -z
 broccoli 'brɒkəli [also -lai, esp. in country
 districts]
 brochure, -s 'brɔʃjʊə* [-ʃʊə*, brɔ'ʃjʊə*,
 brɔ'ʃʊə*], -z
 brock (B.), -s brɒk, -s
 Brocken 'brɒkən
 Brockenhurst 'brɒkən'hʌst
 Brocklehurst 'brɒklə'hʌst
 Brockley, -man 'brɒkli, -mən
 Brockwell 'brɒkwəl
 brocoli 'brɒkəli [also -lai, esp. in
 country districts]
 Brod(e)rick 'brɒdri:k
 Brodie 'brɒdi
 brogue, -s brɒg, -z
 broil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed brɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 brok(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed brɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 broke (from break), -n/ly brɒk, -ən/ly
 Broke bruk
 broken-down 'brɒkən'daʊn [also '---
 when attributive]
 broken-hearted 'brɒkən'hɑ:tɪd ['---
 when attributive]
 broken-winded 'brɒkən'wɪndɪd
 broker, -s; -age, -y 'brɒkə*, -z; -rɪdʒ,
 broll/y, -ies 'brɒli, -iz
 Bromage 'brɒmɪdʒ [-ri]
 bromate, -s 'brɒmeɪt [-mɪt], -s
 brome (grass), -s brɒm [rarely brɒ:m],
 Brome (surname) brɒ:m
 Bromham 'brɒməm [-z]
 bromic 'brɒmɪk
 bromide, -s 'brɒmaɪd, -z
 bromine 'brɒmɪn [-mɪn]
 Bromley 'brɒmli ['brɒm-]
 Brompton 'brɒmptən ['brɒm-]
 Bromsgrove 'brɒmzgrəʊv ['brɒm-]
 Bromwich (in Castle B., district of
 Birmingham) 'brɒmɪdʒ ['brɒm-, -ɪtʃ],
 (in West B., Staffs.) 'brɒmɪdʒ
 ['brɒm-, -ɪtʃ], (surname) 'brɒmɪdʒ
 bron|chia, -chia 'brɒŋklɪə [-kɪə], -kii:
 [-kɪi:]
 bronchial 'brɒŋkɪəl [-klɪəl]
 bronchitic brɒŋ'kɪtɪk [brɒn'k-]
 bronchitis brɒŋ'kɪtɪs [brɒn'k-]
 broncho-pneumonia 'brɒŋkəʊnju(:)-
 'mɒnjə [-niə]

bronch|us, -i 'brɒŋkəs, -ai
 bronco, -s 'brɒŋkəʊ, -z
 Brontë 'brɒnti
 brontosaurus, -uses, -i ,brɒntə'sɔ:r|əs
 ['--'], -əsɪz, -ai
 Bronx brɒŋks
 bronze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y brɒnz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -i
 brooch, -es brɒʊtʃ, -iz
 brood (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed brɒ:d, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 broody, -ily, -iness 'brɒ:di, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 brook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bruk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Brook(e), -s bruk, -s
 Brookfield 'brukfi:ld
 Brookland, -s 'bruklənd, -z
 brooklet, -s 'bruklɪt, -s
 Brookline 'bruklaɪn
 Brooklyn 'bruklɪn
 Brooksmith 'bruksmiθ
 Brookwood 'brukwud
 broom (shrub), -s brɒ:m [brum], -z
 broom (for sweeping), -s brum [bru:m],
 -z

Note.—Some people pronounce brum
 normally, but -brum when the word
 occurs unstressed as the second
 element of a compound (as in
 carpet-broom).

Broom(e) brɒ:m
 Broomfield 'brɒmfi:ld ['brum-]
 broomstick, -s 'brum-stɪk ['bru:m-], -s
 Bros. brɒðəz [sometimes facetiously
 brɒs, brɒz]
 broth, -s brɒθ [brɔ:θ], brɒθs [brɔ:θ,
 [brɔ:θs]
 brothel, -s 'brɒθl, -z
 brother, -s 'brɒðə*, -z
 brotherhood, -s 'brɒðəhʊd, -z
 broth|er-in-law, -ers-in-law 'brɒðə'rɪn-
 lɔ:, -əzɪnlɔ:
 brother|ly, -iness 'brɒðəl|i, -ɪnɪs
 Brough brɒf
 brougham, -s 'brɒ(:)əm [old-fashioned
 brɒ:m], -z
 Brougham brum [bru:m], 'brɒ:əm,
 'brɒəm

Note.—The present baron pronounces
 brum.

Brougham and Vaux 'brumən'vɔ:ks
 brought (from bring) brɔ:t
 Broughton (in Northants.) 'brɔ:tn, (all
 others in England) 'brɔ:tn
 Broughty 'brɔ:ti
 brow, -s braʊ, -z
 browbeat, -s, -ing, -en 'braubi:t, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -n
 brown (s. adj. v.) (B.), -s; -er, -est,
 -ness; -ing, -ed braʊn, -z; -ə*, -ɪst,
 -nɪs; -ɪŋ, -d

Browne braun
 brownie, -s 'brauni, -z
 browning (B.) 'braunig
 brownish 'braunif
 Brownrigg 'braunrig
 Brownsmith 'braun-smiθ
 brows|e, -es, -ing, -ed brauz, -iz, -ig, -d
 Browse brauz
 Bruce, -smith bru:s, -smiθ
 Bruges bru:ʒ (bry:ʒ)
 bruin (B.), -s 'bru(:)in, -z
 bruise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bru:z,
 -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 bruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed bru:t, -s, -ig, -id
 brume bru:m
 Brummagem 'bramədʒəm
 Brunel bru'nel [bru:'n-]
 Brunette, -s bru:'net [bru'n-] (bryn-
 'hildə)
 Brunswick 'branzwik
 brunt brant
 Brunton 'brantən
 brush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed braʃ, -iz, -ig,
 -t
 brushwood 'braʃwud
 brusque, -ly, -ness brusk [bru:sk,
 brask] (brysk), -li, -nis
 Brussels 'brasiz
 Brussels-sprouts 'brasl'sprauts
 brutal, -ally 'brutl, -əli [-li]
 brutality, -ies bru:'tæliti [bru't-], -iz
 brutalize [-is, ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'brutə-
 laiz [-tlaiz], -iz, -ig, -d
 brute, -s bru:t, -s
 brutish, -ly, -ness 'brutiʃ, -li, -nis
 Brutnell 'brutnel [-nəl]
 Bruton 'brutən
 Brutus 'brutəs
 Bryan, -s, -t 'braien, -z, -t
 Bryce brais
 Brydson 'braidsn
 Byers 'braiez
 Brynmawr (in Wales) brin'mauə*
 (Welsh brin'maur)
 Bryn Mawr (in U.S.A.) brin'mo:*
 Brynmor 'brinmo:* (Welsh 'brinmor)
 bryony 'braieni
 Bryson 'braisn
 bubble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌbl,
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 bubble-and-squeak 'bʌblən'skwi:k
 bubbly 'bʌbli [-li]
 bubo, -es 'bju:bou, -z
 bubonic bju(:)'bɒnik
 buccal 'bʌkəl
 buccaneer, -s 'bʌkə'niə*, -z
 Buccleuch be'klu:

Bucephalus bju(:)'sefələs
 Buchan 'bʌkən ['bʌkən]
 Buchanan bju(:)'kænən
 Bucharest 'bju:kərest ['bu:-, -'i-]
 Buchel 'bju:ʃəl
 buck (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bak, -s,
 -ig, -t
 buckboard, -s 'bʌkbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 bucket, -s 'bʌkit, -s
 bucketful, -s 'bʌkitfʌl, -z
 buckhorn 'bʌkɦɔ:n
 buckhound, -s 'bʌkhaund, -z
 Buckhurst 'bʌkɦɔ:st ['bʌkə:st]
 Buckingham, -shire 'bʌkiŋəm, -fiə*
 [-fiə*]
 Buckland 'bʌklənd
 buck|le (s. v.) (B.), -les, -ling, -led
 'bʌkl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 buckler, -s 'bʌklə*, -z
 Buckley 'bʌkli
 Buckmaster 'bʌk,mɑ:stə*
 Bucknall, -ell 'bʌknəl [ɔ], -əl [-i]
 Buckmill 'bʌknɪl
 buck-passing 'bʌk,pɑ:siŋ
 buckram, -s 'bʌkrəm, -z
 Bucks, baks
 buckshot 'bʌkʃɒt
 buckskin, -s 'bʌkskin, -z
 Buckston 'bʌkstən
 buckwheat 'bʌkwit [-khw-]
 bucolic, -al, -ally bju(:)'kɒlik, -əl, -əli
 bud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded bʌd, -z, -ig,
 -id
 Budapest 'bju:də'pest ['bu:-, -'i-]
 Budd bʌd
 Buddha 'budə (Hind. bʌddha)
 buddhi|c, -sm, -st/s 'budi|k, -zəm, -st/s
 [ɔ] [-d]
 Bude bju:d
 budget (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌdʒ, -iz, -ig,
 budgerigar, -s 'bʌdʒərigə:*, -z
 budget (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌdʒit, -s,
 -ig, -id
 Budleigh 'bʌdli
 Buenos Aires 'bwenəs'aɪəriz ['buin-,
 'boun-, 'boun-, -nə'zɪəriz, -nə'zeəriz,
 -ris, -nə'zeəz] ('bwenos'aires)
 Buesst bju:st
 buff bʌf
 buffalo, -es 'bʌfəlou [-fɒl], -z
 buffer, -s 'bʌfə*, -z
 buffet (s.) (blow, sideboard), -s 'bʌfit, -s
 buffet (s.) (refreshment bar), -s 'bʌfei
 (byfe), -z
 buffet (v.) (strike), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌfit,
 -s, -ig, -id
 buffo, -s 'bʌfou, -z
 buffoon, -s bʌ'fu:n [bʌ'f-], -z
 buffooner|y, -ies bʌ'fu:nər|i [bʌ'f-], -iz

- Buffs** bʌfs
bug, -s bʌg, -z
Bug (*river*) bu:g [bʌg]
bugaboo, -s 'bʌgəbu:, -z
bugbear, -s 'bʌgbɛə*, -z
bugger (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'bʌgə*, -z, -ing, -d; -ri
Buggs (*surname*) bju:gz, bʌgz
bugg|y, -ies 'bʌg|i, -iz
bugle (B.), -s 'bju:gl, -z
bugler, -s 'bju:glə*, -z
bugloss 'bju:glɒs
buhl bu:l
Buick, -s 'bju(:)ik, -s
build, -s, -ing, built, builder/s bild, -z, -ing, bilt, 'bildə*/z
build-up, -s 'bildʌp ['bild'ʌp], -s
Builth bilθ
Buist bju:st
Bukarest 'bju:kərest ['bu:-, --']
Bulawayo ,bulə'weiou [-'wa:iou]
bulb, -s bʌlb, -z
bulbaceous bʌl'beɪʃəs
bulbous 'bʌlbəs
bulbul, -s 'bulbul, -z
Bulgar, -s 'bʌlɡɑ:*, -z
Bulgaria, -n/s bʌl'ɡeəriə, -n/z
bulg|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed bʌldʒ, -iz, -ing, -d
bulg|y, -iness 'bʌldʒ|i, -inis
bulk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌlk, -s, -ing, -t
bulkhead, -s 'bʌlkhed, -z
bulk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'bʌlk|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
bull (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bul, -z, -ing, -d
bullace, -s 'bulɪs, -iz
Bullard 'bulɑ:d
bull-baiting 'bul,beɪtɪŋ
bull-cal|f, -ves 'bul'kɑ:|f ['bul-kɑ:|f], -vz
bulldog, -s 'buldɒg, -z
bulldozer, -s 'bul,douzə*, -z
Bulleid 'buli:d
Bull|en, -er 'bul|ɪn [-ən], -ə*
bullet, -s 'bulɪt, -s
bulletin, -s 'bulɪtɪn [-lət-], -z
bullet-proof 'bulɪtpɹu:f
bullfight, -s 'bul-faɪt, -s
bullfinch, -es 'bul-fɪntʃ, -iz
bull-frog, -s 'bul-frɒg, -z
bullion, -ist/s 'buljən [-liən], -ist/s
bullish 'bulɪʃ
bullock (B.), -s 'bulək, -s
Bullokar 'buləkɑ:* [-lək-]
Bullough 'bulou
bull-ring, -s 'bulrɪŋ, -z
bull's-eye, -s 'bulzai, -z
bull|y (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'bul|i, -iz, [-iɪŋ, -ɪd]
Bulmer 'bulmə*
bulrush, -es 'bulrʌʃ, -iz
bulsh bulʃ
Bulstrode 'bulstroud, 'bʌl-
Bultitude 'bʌltɪtju:d
bulwark, -s 'bulwək [-wə:k], -s
Bulwer 'bulwə*
bum, -s bʌm, -z
bumble-bee, -s 'bʌmblbi:, -z
bumblepuppy 'bʌmbl,pʌpi
bumboat, -s 'bʌmbout, -s
bumkin, -s 'bʌmkin [-mpk-], -z
bummaree, -s ,bʌmə'reɪ: ['---], -z
bummel 'buməl [-m], 'bʌm-
bump (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌmp, -s, -ing, -t [bʌmt]
bumper, -s 'bʌmpə*, -z
bumpkin, -s 'bʌmpkɪn, -z
bumptious, -ly, -ness 'bʌmpʃəs, -li, -nis
Bumpus 'bʌmpəs
bump|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'bʌmp|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
bun, -s bʌn, -z
bunch (*s. v.*) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bʌntʃ, -iz, -ing, -t
buncombe (B.) 'bʌŋkəm
bundle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'bʌndl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
bung (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌŋ, -z, -ing, -d
bungaloid 'bʌŋɡələɪd
bungalow, -s 'bʌŋɡələu [-g|ou], -z
Bungay 'bʌŋgi
Bunge 'bʌŋgi
bundle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'bʌŋɡl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
bunion, -s 'bʌnjən, -z
bunk (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed bʌŋk, -s, -ing, -t [bʌŋt]
bunker (*s. v.*) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'bʌŋkə*, -z, -ing, -d
bunkum 'bʌŋkəm
Bunnett 'bʌnɪt
bunn|y, -ies 'bʌn|i, -iz
Bunsen 'bʌnsn ['bʌn-]
bunsen burner, -s 'bʌnsn'bə:nə*, -z
bunt, -s bʌnt, -s
bunting (B.), -s 'bʌntɪŋ, -z
buntline, -s 'bʌntlɪn, -z
Bunyan 'bʌnjən
buoy (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed buɪ, -z, -ing, -d
buoyan|cy, -t/ly 'buɪən|si, -t/li
bur, -s bə:*, -z
Burbage 'bə:bɪdʒ
Burberr|y, -ies 'bə:bər|i, -iz
Burbey 'bə:bi
Burbury 'bə:bəri

- Burch, -ell bə:tʃ, -əl
 burd|en (s. v.) (B.), -ens, -ening, -ened
 'bə:d|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 burdensome 'bə:dn̩səm
 Burdett bə(:)'det
 Burdett-Coutts 'bə:det'ku:ts [bə(:)'det-
 'ku:ts]
 burdock, -s 'bə:ðɒk, -s
 Burdon 'bə:dn̩
 bureau, -s bjuə'rou [bjoə'r-, 'bjuərou,
 'bjoərou], -z
 bureaucrac|y, -ies bjuə'rɒkrəs|i [bjoə'r-,
 -'rouk-], -iz
 bureaucrat, -s 'bjuəroukræt ['bjoər-,
 -ræk-], -s
 bureaucratic ,bjuərou'krætik [bjoər-,
 -ræk-]
 burette, -s bjuə'ret, -s
 Burford 'bə:fəd
 burg, -s bə:g, -z
 Burgclere 'bə:kleə*
 Burge, -s bə:dʒ, -iz
 burgee, -s 'bə:dʒi:, -z
 burge|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'bə:dʒ|ən, -ənz, -əniŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
 burgess (B.), -es 'bə:dʒis [-dʒes], -iz
 burgh, -s 'barə, -z
 Burgh (Hubert de) bə:g, (James) 'barə,
 (Heath, in Surrey) 'barə, (in Lincs.)
 'barə, (in Suffolk) bə:g ['barə]
 burghal 'bə:gəl
 Burghclere 'bə:kleə*
 burgher, -s 'bə:gə*, -z
 Burghersh 'bə:gəʃ
 Burghley 'bə:li
 Burgin 'bə:gin, 'bə:dʒin
 burglar, -s 'bə:glə*, -z
 burglarious, -ly bə'gleəriəs, -li
 burglar|y, -ies 'bə:glər|i, -iz
 burg|le, -les, -ling, -led 'bə:g|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 burgomaster, -s 'bə:gə,mɑ:stə*
 [-gou,m-], -z
 Burgoyne 'bə:goin, bə:'goin
 burgund|y (B.), -ies 'bə:gənd|i, -iz
 burial, -s; -ground/s, -place/s 'berɪəl,
 -z; -graund/z, -pleis/iz
 burin, -s 'bjuərin, -z
 burk|e (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bə:k, -s, -iŋ,
 -t
 burlap 'bə:læp
 Burleigh 'bə:li
 burlesqu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed bə:'lesk,
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 Burley 'bə:li
 Burlington 'bə:liŋtən
 burl|y (B.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'bə:l|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Burma 'bə:mə
 Burman, -s 'bə:mən, -z
 Burmese bə:'mi:z ['bə:'m-]
 burn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, burnt bə:n,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, bə:nt
 Burnaby 'bə:nəbi
 Burnand bə(:)'nænd
 Burne, -Jones bə:n, -'dʒounz
 burner, -s 'bə:nə*, -z
 burnet (B.), -s 'bə:nit, -s
 Burnett bə(:)'net, 'bə:nit
 Burney 'bə:ni
 Burnham 'bə:nəm
 burning-glass, -es 'bə:niŋglɑ:s, -iz
 burnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'bə:nɪʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 burnous, -es bə:'nu:s, -iz
 burnouse, -s bə:'nu:z, -iz
 Burns bə:nz
 Burnside 'bə:nsaid
 burnt (from burn) bə:nt
 Burntisland bə:nt'ailənd
 burr (B.), -s bə:*, -z
 Burrell 'barəl
 Burrough(e)s 'barouz
 burr|ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed
 'bar|ou, -ouz, -ouiŋ, -oud
 Burrows 'barouz
 bursar, -s 'bə:sə*, -z
 bursarship, -s 'bə:səʃɪp, -s
 bursar|y, -ies 'bə:sər|i, -iz
 Burslem 'bə:zləm
 burst (s. v.), -s, -ing bə:st, -s, -iŋ
 Burt bə:t
 Burtchaell 'bə:tʃəl
 burthen, -s 'bə:ðən, -z
 Burton 'bə:tn̩
 bur|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ber|i, -iz, -iŋ, -id
 Bury (place) 'beri, (surname) 'bjuəri
 ['bjoəri], 'beri
 burying-ground, -s 'beriŋgraund, -z
 burying-place, -s 'beriŋpleis, -iz
 bus, -es bas, -iz
 bush (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed buʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 bushel, -s 'buʃl, -z
 Bushell 'buʃl
 Bushey 'buʃi
 Bushire bju(:)'ʃaɪə*
 bush|man (B.), -men 'buʃ|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 Bushmills 'buʃmilz
 Bushnell 'buʃnəl [-nəl]
 bushranger, -s 'buʃ'reɪndʒə*, -z
 bush|y (B.), -ily, -iness 'buʃ|i, -ili, -inis
 business (state of being busy) 'bizɪnɪs
 business (profession, etc.), -es 'biznɪs
 [-nɪs], -iz

business-like 'biznislaik

busk (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bask, -s, -ig,

buskin, -s, -ed 'baskin, -z, -d [-t

bus-|man, -men 'bas|man [-mæn], -mæn

[-men]

buss (s. v.) (B.), -es, -ing, -ed bas, -iz,

-ig, -t

bust (s.), -s bast, -s

bust (s. v.) (burst), -s, -ing bast, -s, -ig

bustard, -s 'bastəd, -z

buster (B.), -s 'bastə*, -z

bustle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'bas|l, -lz,

-lig [-lin], -ld

Busvine 'bæzvain

bus|y, -ier, -iest, -ily 'biz|i, -iə*, -iist,

-ili

busybody, -ies 'bizi,bəd|i, -iz

Buszard 'bæzəd

but bat (strong form), bət (weak form)

butane 'bjutain

butcher (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed 'butʃə*,

-z, -riŋ, -d

butcher|y, -ies 'butʃər|i, -iz

Bute bjut

butler (B.), -s 'batlə*, -z

butler|age; -y, -ies 'batlər|idʒ; -i, -iz

Butlin 'batlin

butt (s. v.) (B.), -s, -ing, -ed bat, -s, -ig,

Buttar bə'tə*

butt-end, -s 'bat'end ['batend], -z

butter, -s 'batə*, -z

butter-boat, -s 'batəbout, -s

buttercup, -s 'batəkʌp, -s

butter-dish, -es 'batədɪʃ, -iz

Butterfield 'batəfi:ld

butter-fingers 'batə,fiŋgəz

butterfly, -ies 'batəflai, -aiz

Butterick 'batərik

butter-knife, -ves 'batənai|f, -vz

Butter|leigh, -ley 'batəli, -li

buttermilk 'batəmilk

butternut, -s 'batənət, -s

butterscotch 'batə-skɒtʃ ['batə's-]

Butterwick 'batərik, 'batəwik

Butterworth 'batəwə(:)θ

butter|y (s. adj.), -ies 'batər|i, -iz

buttery-hatch, -es 'batəri'hætʃ, -iz

buttock, -s 'batək, -s

butt|on (s. v.) (B.), -ons, -oning, -oned

'bat|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd

button-hole (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'batn-

houl, -z, -ig, -d

button-hook, -s 'batnhuk, -s

butress, -es 'batris [-rəs], -iz

butyric bju:'tirik [bju't-]

buxom, -ness 'baksəm, -nis

Buxton 'bækstən

buy, -s, -ing, bought bai, -z, -ig, bə:t

buyable 'bai-əbl

buyer, -s 'bai-ə* ['baie*], -z

Buzfuz 'bæzfæz

buzz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s bæz, -iz,

-ig, -d, -ə*/z

buzzard, -s 'bæzəd, -z

by bai (normal form), bi, bæ (occasional

weak forms)

by-and-by 'baɪənd'bai [-əm'b-]

Byard 'baɪəd

Byas(s) 'baɪəs

bye, -s bai, -z

bye-bye (sleep), -s 'baibai, -z

bye-bye (good-bye) 'bai'bai

bye-law, -s 'baɪlə:, -z

by-election, -s 'baɪ,lekʃən, -z

Byends 'baɪendz

Byers 'baɪəz

Byfleet 'baɪ-flɪt

bygone, -s 'baɪɡən [-ɡə:n], -z

by-law, -s 'baɪlə:, -z

Byles bailz

Byng big

Bynoe 'baɪnou

by-pass, -es 'baɪ-pɑ:s, -iz

by-pa|th, -ths 'baɪ-pɑ:|θ, -ðz

by-play 'baɪ-pleɪ

by-product, -s 'baɪ,prɒdʌkt, -s

Byrd bæ:d

byre, -s 'baɪə*, -z

Byrne bæ:n

by-road, -s 'baɪrouəd, -z

Byron 'baɪərən

Byronic, -ally baɪ'rɒnɪk [,baɪə'r-], -əli

Bysshe biʃ

byssus 'bɪsəs

bystander, -s 'baɪ,stændə*, -z

by-street, -s 'baɪ-strɪ:t, -s

Bythesea 'bɪðəsi:

by|way/s, -word/s 'baɪ|wei/z, -wɔ:d/z

Byzantine bi'zæntiən [baɪ'z-, -ntʃən,

-nʃiən, -nʃjən]

Byzantine bi'zæntain [baɪ'z-, 'bizən-

tain, -ti:n]

Byzantium bi'zæntiəm [baɪ'z-, -ntʃəm,

-nʃiəm, -nʃjəm]

C

C (*the letter*), -s si:, -z
cab, -s kæb, -z
cabal, -s kə'bæl, -z
Cabala kə'bɑ:lə [kæ'b-]
cabalistic, -al, -ally, kəbəl'istik, -əl, -əli
cabaret, -s 'kæbərei, -z ['kæbəret, -s]
cabbage, -s 'kæbidʒ, -iz
cabbage-rose, -s 'kæbidʒrouz, -iz
Cabbala kə'bɑ:lə [kæ'b-]
cabbalistic, -al, -ally, kəbəl'istik, -əl, -əli
cabb|y, -ies 'kæb|i, -iz
Cabell 'kæbəl
caber, -s 'keibə*, -z
cabin, -s; -boy/s 'kæbin, -z; -boi/z
cabinet, -s; -maker/s 'kæbinit [-bɪt],
-s; -meikə*/z
cab|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'keib|l, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
cablegram, -s 'keiblgræm, -z
cab|man, -men 'kæb|mən, -mən [-men]
caboodle kə'bu:dl
caboose, -s kə'bu:s, -iz
cabot, -s 'kæbou, -z
Cabot 'kæbət
cabotage 'kæbota:ʒ [-tidʒ]
cab-|stand/s, -tout/s 'kæb|stænd/z,
-taut/s
Cabul 'kɑ:bul ['kɑ:b-]
cacao kə'kɑ:u [-'keiou]
cachalot, -s 'kæʃəlɒt, -s
cache, -s kæʃ, -iz
cachet, -s 'kæʃei (kæʃ), -z
cachinnat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæki:neit, -s,
-iŋ, -id
cachinnation, kæk'i:neifən
cachou, -s kə'ʃu: [kæ'f-], -z
cachucha, -s kə'tʃu:tʃə, -z
cacique, -s kə'si:k [kə's-], -s
cack|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -lor/s
'kæk|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z
[-lɔ*/z]
cacodyl 'kækoudail [-kɒd-, -dil]
cacoepy 'kækouepi
cacographic, kækou'græfik [-kə'g-]
cacography kæk'kɒgrəfi [kə'k-]
cacology kæk'kɒlədʒi [kə'k-]
cacophonic, -al, -ally, kækə'fɒnik
[-kəu'f-], -əl, -əli
cacophonous kækə'fɒnəs [kə'k-]

cacophon|y, -ies kækə'fɒn|i [kə'k-], -iz
cactus, -es, cacti 'kæktəs, -iz, 'kæktai
cacuminal (s. adj.), -s kæk'ju:min|
[kə'k-], -z
cad, -s kæd, -z
cadastral kə'dæstrəl
cadaver, -s kə'deivə*, -z
cadaveric kə'dævərɪk
cadaverous, -ness kə'dævərəs, -nis
Cad|bury, -by 'kæd|bəri, -bi
Caddell kə'del
caddice 'kædis
caddie, -s 'kædi, -z
caddis; -fly, -flies 'kædis; -flai, -flaiz
caddish, -ly, -ness 'kædɪʃ, -li, -nis
cadd|y, -ies 'kæd|i, -iz
cade (C.), -s keid, -z
Cadell 'kædl, kə'del
caden|ce/s, -oy 'keidən/s/iz, -si
cadenza, -s kə'denzə, -z [-də'zi-]
Cader Idris 'kædər'idris [kæ-, -də'i-,
cadet, -s kə'det, -s
cadet-corps (sing.) kə'detkɔ:*, (plur.) -z
cadetship, -s kə'det-ʃip, -s
cadgle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kædʒ, -iz, -iŋ,
-d, -ə*/z
cadi, -s 'kɑ:di ['keidi], -z
Cadillac, -s 'kædɪlək ['kæd|æk], -s
Cadiz (in Spain) kə'diz ['keidiz]
(kadiθ), (in Philippines) 'kɑ:di:s, (in
U.S.A.) 'kædiz, 'keidiz
Cadman 'kædmən
Cadmean kæd'mi:(:)ən
cadmium 'kædmɪəm [-mjəm]
Cadmus 'kædməs
Cadogan kə'dəgən
cadre, -s kɑ:dr ['kɑ:də*, 'kædri],
'kɑ:dəz ['kædriʒ]
caduce|us, -i kə'dju:s|jəs [-sɪ|əs, -fj|əs,
caec|um, -a 'si:k|əm, -ə [-fɪ|əs], -ai
Caedmon 'kædmən
Caen (French town) kɑ:ɪ [kɔ:ɪ] (kə)
Caen (in Caen stone) kein
Caerleon kɑ:'li:(:)ən [kə'l-]
Caerphilly kɑ:'fɪli [kə'f-, kə'f-] (Welsh
kar'fɪli, kair'fɪli)
Caesar, -s 'si:zə*, -z
Caesarea, si:zə'riə
Caesarean (of Caesarea), si:zə'riən

Caesarean (of Caesar) si:(')zæriən
 caesium 'si:zjəm [-ziəm]
 caesura, -s si:(')zjuərə [-'zjoər-, -'zjoər-,
 -'zjo:r-, -'zj-], -z
 café, -s 'kæfei ['kæfi] (kafé), -z
 café chantant, -s 'kæfei'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ [-'ʃɑ:n-
 tɑ:ŋ, -'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ, -'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ, -'ʃɑ:ntɑ:ŋ]
 (kafé'ɑ:tɑ), -z
 cafeteria, -s 'kæfi'tiəriə [-fə't-], -z
 caffeine 'kæfi:n [-fi:n]
 cagle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed keidʒ, -iz,
 cageling, -s 'keidʒliŋ, -z [-iŋ, -d
 Cagliari kə'li:əri ['kæli'ɑ:-]
 Cagliostro kə'li:əstru ['kæli'ɑ:-]
 Cahān (surname) kɑ:n
 Cahill 'kɑ:hil, 'keihil
 Caiaphas 'kaɪəfəs [-fəs]
 Caillard (English name) 'keiləd
 Cain(e) kein
 Cainite, -s 'keinait, -s
 caique, -s kɑ'i:k [kɑ'i:k], -s
 Cairene 'kaiəri:n
 cairn, -s keən, -z
 cairngorm (C.), -s 'keən'gɔ:m [-z
 Cairns keənz
 Cairo (in Egypt) 'kaiərou, (in U.S.A.)
 'keərou
 caisson, -s kə'su:n ['keisən], -z
 Note.—Engineers pronounce kə'su:n.
 Caithness 'keiθnes [-nəs, 'keiθ'nes]
 caitiff, -s 'keitif, -s
 Cains (Roman name, character in
 Shakespeare's 'Merry Wives') 'kaɪəs,
 (Cambridge College) ki:z
 cajole, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'dʒoul,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 cajoler/y, -ies kə'dʒoulər/i, -iz
 Cajun 'keidʒən
 cak(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y keik, -s,
 -iŋ, -t; -i
 cakewalk, -s 'keik-wɔ:k, -s
 Calabar, kælə'bɑ:* ['kæləb-]
 calabash, -es 'kæləbæʃ, -iz
 Calabria, -n/s kə'læbrɪə [-'lɑ:b-, old-
 fashioned '-leib-], -n/z
 Calais 'kælei ['kæli, old-fashioned 'kælis]
 (kale, kalc)
 calamine 'kæləmain
 calamitous, -ly, -ness kə'læmitəs, -li,
 -nis
 calamit/y, -ies kə'læmit/i, -iz
 calamus 'kæləməs
 calash, -es kə'læʃ, -iz
 calcareous, -ness kæl'keəriəs, -nis
 calceolaria, -s 'kælsɪ'leəriə [-sjo'l-], -z
 calces (plur. of calx) 'kælsi:z
 calciferous kæl'sifərəs
 calcification, 'kælsifi'keɪʃən

calcify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kælsi|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd
 calcimine 'kælsimain
 calcination, 'kælsi'neɪʃən
 calcin(e), -es, -ing, -ed 'kælsain, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 calcite 'kælsait
 calcium 'kælsiəm [-sjəm]
 Calcot (near Reading) 'kælkət
 Calcott 'kɔ:lkət ['kɔ:-]
 calculable 'kælkjʊləbl [-kjəl-]
 calculate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kælkju-
 leɪt [-kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 calculation, -s 'kælkju'leɪʃən [-kjə'l-], -z
 calculative 'kælkjʊlətɪv [-kjəl-, -leɪtɪv]
 calculus, -uses, -i 'kælkjʊləs [-kjəl-],
 -əsiz, -ai
 Calcutt (surname) 'kælkʌt
 Calcutta kæl'kʌtə
 Caldecleugh 'kɔ:ldkɫɪf
 Caldecote (in Herts.) 'kɔ:ldɪkət
 Caldecott 'kɔ:ldəkət ['kɔ:-, -dik-]
 Calder 'kɔ:ldə* ['kɔ:-]
 Calderara, kældə'rɑ:rə
 Calderon (English name) 'kɔ:ldərən
 ['kɔ:-], 'kæl-, (Spanish name) 'kæl-
 də'rən (kalde'rən)
 caldron, -s 'kɔ:ldrən ['kɔ:-], -z
 Caldwell 'kɔ:ldwəl ['kɔ:-, -wel]
 Caleb 'keɪləb
 Caledon 'kælidən
 Caledonia, -n/s 'kæli'dounjə [-niə], -n/z
 calefaction, 'kæli'fækʃən
 calefactor/y, -ies 'kæli'fæktər/i, -iz
 calendar, -s 'kæləndə* [-lən-], -z
 calend(er) (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kæləndə* [-lən-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 calends 'kæləndz [-ləndz, -ləndz]
 calenture, -s 'kæləntjʊə* [-tjə*, -tjʊə*,
 -tjə*, -z
 calf, -ves kɑ:f, -vz
 calf's-foot (jelly) 'kɑ:vzʃʊt ['kɑ:ʃʃʊt]
 calf-skin 'kɑ:fskɪn
 Calgary 'kælgəri
 Calhoun kæl'houn, kə'hun
 Caliban 'kælibæn [-bən]
 calibrat(e), -es, -ing, -ed 'kælibreit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 calibration, 'kæli'breɪʃən
 calibre, -s 'kælibə* [kə'li:bə*], -z
 calicle, -s 'kælikl, -z
 calico, -(e)s 'kælikou, -z
 Calicut 'kælikət
 calif = caliph
 California, -n/s 'kæli'fɔ:njə [-niə], -n/z
 Caligula kə'ligjʊlə
 calipash 'kælipæʃ
 calipee 'kæli:pi: ['kæli'pi:]

caliper, -s 'kælipə*, -z
 caliph, -s 'kælif ['keil-, 'kɔ:l-], -s
 caliphate, -s 'kælifait [-fit], -s
 Calippus kə'lipəs
 calisthenic, -s 'kælis'thenik, -s
 calk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:k, -s, -ing, -t
 calkin, -s 'kælkɪn ['kɔ:kin], -z
 call (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔ:l, -z,
 -ing, -d, -ə*/z
 Callaghan 'kæləhən
 Callander 'kæləndə*
 call-boy, -s 'kɔ:lboi, -z
 Callcott 'kɔ:ləkɒt ['kɔ:l-]
 Callender 'kælɪndə* [-lən-]
 Caller 'kælə*
 Callistrates kə'likrəti:z ['kæl'-]
 Callie 'kɔ:li
 calligrapher/s, -ist/s, -y kə'ligrəfə*/z
 [kæ'l-], -ist/s, -i
 calligraphic, -al, -ally 'kæli'græfik, -əl, [-əli]
 calling (s.), -s 'kɔ:liŋ, -z
 Calliope kə'laɪəpi [kæ'l-]
 calliper, -s 'kælipə*, -z
 Callirrhoe kə'liroʊi: (kə'l-)
 Callisthenes kə'lisθəni:z [kə'l-]
 callisthenic, -s 'kælis'thenik, -s
 Callistratus kə'listrətəs [kə'l-]
 call-office, -s 'kɔ:lɔfis, -iz
 callosit[y], -ies kə'lositi [kə'l-], -iz
 callous, -ly, -ness 'kæləs, -li, -nis
 callow (C.), -ower, -owest 'kæləʊ,
 -əwə*, -əwɪst
 calm (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed kɑ:m, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -ing, -d
 calumative, -s 'kælmətiv ['kɑ:m-], -z
 Calne kɑ:n
 calomel 'kæləmel [-ləum-]
 calor 'kælə*
 caloric kə'lɔrik ['kælərɪk]
 calorific, -s 'kælərɪk, -z
 calorific kə'lɔrɪfɪk [-lə'r-, -lə'r-]
 calorification kə'lɔrɪfɪ'keɪʃən [kælər-,
 kælərɪ-, kælər-]
 calorimet[er/s], -ry 'kælə'rɪmɪtə*/z
 [-lə'r-, -lə'r-], -ri
 calotte, -s kə'lɒt, -s
 caloyer, -s 'kæləɪə*, -z
 Calpurnia kæl'pɜ:njə [-nɪə]
 Calshot (in Hants) 'kæljɒt
 Calthorpe (district in Birmingham)
 'kæltθɔ:p, (surname) 'kɔ:lθɔ:p ['kɔ:l-],
 'kæltθɔ:p
 Note.—Baron Calthorpe pronounces
 'kɔ:lθɔ:p.
 Calton (Edinburgh) 'kɔ:ltn ['kæl-,
 'kɔ:l-, 'kɔ:l-]
 caltrop, -s 'kæltɹɒp, -s

calumet, -s 'kæljumet, -s
 calumniat[or], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 kə'lʌmniət [-nɛɪt], -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
 calumniation, -s kə'lʌmni'eɪʃən, -z
 calumn[y], -ies 'kæləmnɪ, -iz
 calvar[y] (C.), -ies 'kælvərɪ, -iz
 calve/le, -es, -ing, -ed kɑ:v, -z, -ing, -d
 Calverley (surname) 'kælvəli, (place in
 Yorks.) 'kɔ:vəli ['kɔ:vəli]
 Calvert 'kælvə: (t), 'kɔ:lvət
 calves'-foot 'kɑ:vzʃʊt
 Calvin, -ism, -ist/s 'kælvɪn, -izəm, -ist/s
 calvinistic, -al, -ally 'kælvɪ'nɪstɪk, -əl,
 -əli
 calyx, -ces, -xes kæl'ks, -sɪz, -ksɪz
 calycle, -s 'kælikl, -z
 Calydon 'kælɪdən
 calyx, -ces, -xes 'keili'ks ['kæl-], -sɪz,
 cam (C.), -s kæm, -z [-ksɪz]
 Camalodunum ,kæmələ'dju:nəm
 [-ləu'd-]
 camaraderie ,kæmə'rɑ:dəri: (t)
 camarilla, -s ,kæmə'rɪlə, -z
 camber, -s 'kæmbə*, -z
 Camberley 'kæmbəli [-bɪli]
 Camberwell 'kæmbəwəl [-wel]
 Cambodia, -n kæm'bɒdɪə [-dɪə], -n
 Camborne 'kæmbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]
 Cambria, -n/s 'kæmbriə, -n/z
 cambric 'keimbɪk
 Cambridge 'keimbɪdʒ
 Cambridgeshire 'keimbɪdʒʃɪə*
 [-brɪdʒʃə*, -brɪdʒɪə*, -brɪdʒə*]
 Cambs. kæmbz
 Cambyzes kæm'baisi:z
 Camden 'kæmdən
 came (from come) keim
 camel, -s 'kæməl, -z
 cameleer, -s 'kæmi'liə* [-mə'l-], -z
 Camelford 'kæməlfɒd
 camellia, -s kə'mɪli:ə [-'mel-, -liə], -z
 camel[man], -men 'kæməl'mæn [-mæn],
 -men [-mæn]
 camelopard -s (giraffe) 'kæmilɒpɑ:d
 [kə'melɒpɑ:d, -ləup-], (facetiously
 applied to a person) 'kæmə'lɒpəd, -z
 Camelot 'kæmilɒt
 Camembert 'kæmənbɜ:t* (kəmɒbɜ:t)
 cameo, -s 'kæmiou, -z
 camera, -s 'kæmərə, -z
 camera[man], -men 'kæmərə'mæn, -men
 Cameron 'kæmərən
 Cameronian, -s 'kæmə'rɒnjən [-nɪən], -z
 Cameroon, -s 'kæməru:n [kæmə'r-], -z
 Camilla kə'mɪlə
 camisole, -s 'kæmisoul, -z
 Camlachie (Glasgow) kəm'læki [-'læxi]
 camomile 'kæməmaɪl [-moʊm-]
 camorra, -s kə'mɒrə, -z

- camouflage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kæmʌfləʒ [-məf-, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Camoys kə'mɔɪz
 camp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kæmp, -s, -iŋ,
 -t [kæmt]
 Campagna kæm'pænjə (kəm'pænjə)
 campaign (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 kæm'peɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɪz/z
 campanile, -s 'kæmpə'nɪli, -z
 campanologist/s, -y 'kæmpə'nɒ-
 lədʒɪst/s, -i
 campanula, -s kəm'pænjələ [-njələ], -z
 camp-bed, -s 'kæmp'bed, -z
 Campbell, -s 'kæmbl, -z
 Campbellite, -s 'kæmbəlaɪt [-blɪt], -s
 Campden 'kæmpdən
 Campeachy kæm'pi:tʃi
 Camperdown 'kæmpədəʊn
 camp-follower, -s 'kæmp,fələʊə*, -z
 camphor, -s, -ated 'kæmfə*, -z, -reɪtɪd
 camphoric kæm'fɔrɪk
 champion (C.) 'kæmpjən [-pjən]
 camp-stool, -s 'kæmpstʊl, -z
 campus, -es 'kæmpəs, -iz
 camstairy kæm'steəri
 camstone 'kæm-stoun
 cam-wood 'kæmwud
 can (s.), -s kæn, -z
 can (auxil. v.) kæn (strong form), kæn,
 kn, kj (weak forms)
 Note.—The form kj only occurs before
 words beginning with k or g.
 can (v.) (put in cans), -s, -ning, -ned
 kæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Cana 'keɪnə
 Canaan 'keɪnən [-njən, -nɪən, Jewish
 pronunciation kə'neɪən]
 Canaanite, -s 'keɪnənɪt [-njən-, -nɪən-,
 Jewish pronunciation kə'neɪnɪt], -s
 Canada 'kænədə
 Canadian, -s kə'neɪdʒən [-dʒən], -z
 canal, -s kə'næl, -z
 canalization [-ɪzə], kænəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-
 kanəlaɪ'zeɪʃən], -es, -ing, -ed 'kænəlaɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Cananite, -s 'kænənɪt ['keɪn-, -s
 canard, -s kə'nɑ:d [kə'nɑ:d, 'kænɑ:d]
 (kanar), -z
 Canarese kænə'reɪz
 canary (C.), -ies kə'neəri, -iz
 canasta kə'næstə
 canaster, -s kə'næstə*, -z
 Canberra 'kænbərə
 cancel, -els, -elling, -elled 'kænsəl,
 -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ, -lɪŋ], -eld
 cancellation, -s 'kænsə'leɪʃən [-sə'lei-,
 -sɪ'lei-, -sɪ'eɪ-, -z
 cancer (C.), -s 'kænsə*, -z
 cancerous 'kænsərəs
 Candace kæn'deɪsi
 candleabra, -as, -um 'kændɪ'lɑ:brə
 [-dɒl-, -'læb-, -'leɪb-, -z, -əm
 Candia 'kændɪə [-dʒə]
 candid, -ly, -ness 'kændɪd, -li, -nis
 Candida 'kændɪdə
 candidate, -s 'kændɪdɪt [-deɪt], -s
 candidature, -s 'kændɪdɪtʃə* [-dɒtʃ-,
 -deɪtʃ-, -tʃʊə*, -tʃoʊ*, -tʃuə*, -tʃoʊ*], -z
 candied 'kændɪd
 candle, -s 'kændl, -z
 candle-light 'kændlɪt
 Candlemas 'kændlməs [-mæs]
 candlepower, -s 'kændl,pauə*, -z
 candlestick, -s 'kændlstɪk, -s
 candour 'kændə*
 candy (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'kændɪ, -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
 candytuft 'kændɪtʌft
 cane (C.), -s keɪn, -z
 Canford 'kænfɒd
 canicular kə'nɪkjʊlə* [kæn'n-]
 canine (adj.) (in zoology and general
 use) 'keɪnɪn ['kæn-]
 canine (s. adj.) (in dentistry), -s 'kæɪnɪn
 ['keɪn-], -z
 Canis (constellation) 'keɪnɪs
 canister, -s 'kænɪstə*, -z
 canker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kæŋkə*, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 cankerous 'kæŋkərəs
 canna, -s 'kænə, -z
 Cannan 'kænən
 cannerly, -ies 'kænərɪ, -iz
 cannibal, -s 'kænɪbəl, -z
 cannibalism 'kænɪbəlɪzəm [-blɪ-]
 cannibalistic 'kænɪbəlɪstɪk
 cannibalize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'kænɪ-
 baɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 cannikin, -s 'kænɪkɪn, -z
 Cann[ing], -ock 'kænɪŋ, -ək
 cannon (C.), -s 'kænən, -z
 cannonade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kænə-
 'neɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 cannon-ball, -s 'kænənbo:l, -z
 cannoneer, -s 'kænə'niə*, -z
 cannon-proof 'kænənpru:f
 cannonry 'kænənri
 cannon-shot, -s 'kænənʃɒt, -s
 cannot 'kænɒt [-nɒt]
 Note.—This word is commonly con-
 tracted to kant. See can't.
 cannula, -s 'kænjʊlə, -z
 cannily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kænɪli,
 -ɪə*, -ɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
 canoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d kə'nu:, -z, -iŋ
 [kə'nuɪŋ], -d

canon, -s 'kænən, -z
 cañon, -s 'kænjon, -z
 canoness, -es 'kænənis [-nes], -iz
 canonic, -al/s, -ally kə'nənik, -əl/z, -əli
 canonization [-isa-], -s 'kænənai'zeifən
 [-ni'z-], -z
 canonize [-is/ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'kænə-
 naiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 canonrly, -ies 'kænənri:, -iz
 Canopus kə'noupəs
 canoply, -ies 'kænəpli, -iz
 canst (from can) kænst (strong form),
 kənst (weak form)
 cant (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 kənt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 can't kənt
 Cantab. 'kæntəb
 cantabile kæn'ta:bili
 Cantabrian kæn'teibriən [-z
 Cantabrigian, -s kæn'tə'bridʒiən [-dʒiən],
 cantaloup, -s 'kæntəlu:p, -s
 cantankerous, -ly, -ness kən'tæŋkərəs
 [kæn-], -li, -nis
 cantata, -s kæn'ta:tə [kən-], -z
 cantatrice, -s 'kæntətri:s, -iz
 canteen, -s kæn'ti:n, -z
 cantier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kæntiə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 Canterbury 'kæntəbəri [-beri]
 cantharides kæn'tæridi:z [kæn-]
 canticle, -s 'kæntikli, -z
 cantilever, -s 'kæntili:və*, -z
 Cantire kæn'taia*
 Cantling 'kæntliŋ
 canto, -s 'kæntou, -z
 canton (Swiss state) 'kæntən [-'],
 (in heraldry) 'kæntən, -z
 Canton (in China) kæn'tən ['kæn't-],
 (in Wales, surname) 'kæntən
 canton (v.) (divide into portions or
 districts), -s, -ing, -ed kæn'tən, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 canton (v.) (quarter soldiers), -s, -ing,
 -ed; -ment/s kən'tu:n [kæn-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -ment/s
 cantonal 'kæntənəl [kæn'tənəl]
 Cantonese kæn'tə'ni:z [-tə'n-]
 cantor, -s 'kæntə*, -z
 cantoris kæn'tə'ris
 Cantuar. 'kæntjuə*
 Cantuarian kæn'tjuə'səriən
 Canute kə'nju:t
 canvas, -es 'kænvəs, -iz
 canvas-back, -s 'kænvəsbak, -s
 canvass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kænvəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Canvey 'kænvi
 canyon, -s 'kænjon [-niən], -z

canzone, -s kæn'tsouni [-n'zou-], -z
 canzonet, -s kæn'zə'net [-zou'n-], -s
 caoutchouc 'kaufuk [-tʃu:k, -tʃu:]
 cap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kəp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 capability, -ies keipə'biliti [-lət-], -iz
 capable, -ly, -leness 'keipəbl, -li, -lnis
 capacious, -ly, -ness kə'peifəs, -li, -nis
 capacitātē, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pæsiteit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 capacitly, -ies kə'pæsiti:, -iz
 cap-à-pie 'kəpə'pi:
 caparison (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 kə'pærisən, -nz, -piŋ, -nd
 cape (C.), -s keip, -s
 Capel (in Surrey) 'keipəl, (in Wales)
 'kæpəl (Welsh 'kapel)
 Capel Curig 'kæpəl'kirig (Welsh
 'kapəl'kerig, -'kirig)
 Capell 'keipəl
 capel(l)et, -s 'kæpəlet [-lit], -s
 capier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'keipjə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 capercailzie, -s kəpə'keilji [-lzi], -z
 Capernaum kə'pə:njəm [-niəm]
 Cape Town [Capetown] 'keiptaun [-t-]
 capias, -es 'keipjəs [-pjæs, -pjəs, -piəs],
 capillaire 'kæpi'lə* [-iz
 capillarity 'kæpi'lærɪti
 capillary kə'pɪləri
 capital (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'kæpitl,
 -lɪ, -li [-li]
 capitalism, -st/s 'kæpitəli'zəm [kə'pit-
 kə'pit-, -tli-], -st/s
 capitalization [-isa-], -s kə'pitəlai'zeifən
 [kæp-, kəp-, -tli-], -z
 capitalizē [-is/ə], -es, -ing, -ed kə'pito-
 laiz [kæp-, kəpi-, -tli:z], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 capitation, -s kə'piti'feifən, -z
 capitol (C.), -s 'kæpitl, -z
 capitolian 'kæpi'touljən [-liən]
 capitoline kə'pitəliən [-toid-]
 caputular (s. adj.), -s kə'pitjələ*, -z
 capitularly, -ies kə'pitjələli, -iz
 capitulatē, -es, -ing, -ed kə'pitjuleit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 capitulation kə'pitju'leifən, -z
 capivi kə'paivi
 capon, -s 'keipən, -z
 caporal (cigarette), -s kəpə'rəl, -z
 capot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kə'pɒt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 capote, -s kə'pout, -s
 Cappare[o]ia, -cian/s kəpə'dou|sjə [-sia,
 -ʃjə, -ʃjə, -ʃjə], -sən/z [-sien/z, -ʃjən/z,
 -ʃjən/z, -ʃjən/z]
 Capper 'kæpə*
 Capri 'kə:pri:(t) ['kæp-] ('kə:pri)
 capric 'kæpri:k

capriccio, -s kə'prɪtʃiəu [-tʃiəu], -z
 capriccioso kə'prɪtʃi'ouzəu [-'ouzəu]
 caprice, -s kə'pri:s, -iz
 capricious, -ly, -ness kə'prɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 Capricorn 'kæprɪkɔ:n
 capriole (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kæprɪəul,
 -z, -in, -d
 Capron 'keɪprən
 capsicum 'kæpsɪkəm
 capsizle, -es, -ing, -ed kəp'saɪz, -iz,
 -in, -d
 capstan, -s 'kæpstən, -z
 capsular 'kæpsjələ*
 capsule, -s 'kæpsju:l, -z
 captain, -s 'kæptɪn, -z
 captaincy, -ies 'kæptɪnsɪ [-tən-], -iz
 caption, -s 'kæpsən, -z
 captious, -ly, -ness 'kæpʃəs, -li, -nis
 captivate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæptɪveɪt, -s,
 -in, -id
 captive, -s 'kæptɪv, -z
 captivity, -ies kəp'tɪvɪtɪ, -iz
 captor, -s 'kæptə* [-tə*], -z
 capture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
 'kæptʃə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 Capua (Italian town) 'kæpjüə ['kɑ:püə]
 ('kɑ:pua)
 capuche, -s kə'pu:f, -iz
 capuchin, -s 'kæpjʊʃɪn [-tʃɪn], -z
 Capulet 'kæpjuleɪt [-lɪt]
 car, -s kɑ:*, -z
 carbineer, -s 'kærəbi'nɪə*, -z
 caracal, -s 'kærəkæl, -z
 Caracas kə'rækəs [-'rɑ:k-]
 caracole, -s 'kærəkəul, -z
 Caractacus kə'ræktəkəs
 Caradoc kə'rædək
 carafe, -s kə'rɑ:f [-'ræf], -s
 caramel, -s 'kærəmel, -z
 carapace, -s 'kærəpeɪs, -iz
 carat, -s 'kærət, -s
 caravan, -s 'kærəvæn ['kærəv-,
 'kærəv-], -z
 caravanserai, -s 'kærəvænsəreɪ [-reɪ,
 -ri], -z
 caravanser[y, -ies 'kærəvænsərɪ, -iz
 caraway, -s 'kærəweɪ, -z
 caraway-seed, -s 'kærəweɪ,sɪ:d, -z
 Carbery 'kɑ:bəri
 carbide, -s 'kɑ:baid, -z
 carbine, -s 'kɑ:bain, -z
 carbineer, -s 'kɑ:bi'nɪə*, -z
 carbohydrate, -s 'kɑ:bou'haidreɪt [-rɪt],
 -s
 carbolic kɑ:'bɒlɪk [kə'b-]
 carbon, -s (substance) 'kɑ:bən [-bən,
 -bɒn], (in typewriting, photography,
 etc.) 'kɑ:bən [-bɒn], -z

carbonaceous 'kɑ:bə'neɪʃəs [-bou'n-]
 carbonate, -s 'kɑ:bənɪt [-bɒnɪt], -s
 carbonated 'kɑ:bəneɪtɪd
 carbonic kɑ:'bɒnɪk
 carboniferous 'kɑ:bə'nɪfərəs
 carbonization [-isa-], 'kɑ:bənəɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-bɒnəɪ-]
 carbonize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɑ:-
 bənəɪz, -iz, -in, -d
 carborundum 'kɑ:bə'rʌndəm
 carboy, -s 'kɑ:bɔɪ, -z
 carbuncle, -s 'kɑ:bʌŋkl, -z
 carburet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'kɑ:bjʊret
 [-bər-, -tɪŋ-], -s, -in, -id
 carburettor/s, -or/s 'kɑ:bjʊretʃə/z
 [-bər-, -tɪŋ-], -ə*/z
 carcase, -s 'kɑ:kəs, -iz
 carcass, -es 'kɑ:kəs, -iz
 Carchemish 'kɑ:kɪmɪʃ [-kəm-]
 carcinoma, -s 'kɑ:sɪ'nɒmə, -z
 card (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:d, -z, -in, -id
 cardamom 'kɑ:dəməm
 cardboard 'kɑ:dbɔ:d [-bɔ:d]
 card-case, -s 'kɑ:dkeɪs, -iz
 Cardew 'kɑ:dju:
 cardiac 'kɑ:diæk [-djæk]
 cardiacaal kɑ:'daɪəkl
 Cardiff 'kɑ:dɪf
 cardigan, -s 'kɑ:dɪgən, -z
 Cardigan, -shire 'kɑ:dɪgən, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 cardinal (s. adj.), -s; -ship/s 'kɑ:dɪnəl
 [-dɪnəl, -dnɪ], -z; -ʃɪp/s
 cardioid, -s 'kɑ:diɔɪd, -z
 cardiologist/s, -y 'kɑ:di'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
 cardiometer, -s 'kɑ:di'ɒmɪtə*, -z
 card-sharper, -s 'kɑ:dʃɑ:pə*, -z
 card-table, -s 'kɑ:d'teɪbl, -z
 Card/well, -y 'kɑ:d'wel [-wel], -i
 carle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə*, -z, -rɪŋ,
 -d
 careen, -s, -ing, -ed kə'ri:n, -z, -in, -d
 career (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə'riə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 careerist, -s kə'riərɪst, -s
 care[ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'keə-
 fəl, -flɪst [-flɪst, -fəlɪst, -fulɪst], -fli
 [-flɪ, -fəli, -fulɪ], -fulnɪs
 careless, -ly, -ness 'keəlis, -li, -nis
 caress (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'res, -iz,
 -in, -t
 caret, -s 'kærət, -s
 caretaker, -s 'keə'teɪkə*, -z
 Carew kə'ru:, see also Pole Carew
 careworn 'keəwɔ:n
 Carey 'keəri
 Carfax 'kɑ:fæks
 Cargill 'kɑ:gɪl, kɑ:'gɪl
 cargo, -es 'kɑ:gou, -z

Caria 'keəriə
 Carib, -s 'kærib, -z
 Caribbean 'kæri'bi(:)ən [kə'ribiən]
 Caribbees 'kæribi:z
 caribou (C.), -s 'kæribu:, -z
 caricatur[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kærikə-
 'tʃuə* [-'tʃuə*, -'tʃuə*, -'tʃuə*, -'tʃuə*,
 -'tʃuə*, -], -z, -ing, -d
 caricaturist, -s 'kærikə'tʃuərist [-'tʃuə-,
 -'tʃuə-, -'tʃuə-, -'tʃuə-, -'tʃuə-, -] -s
 caries 'keəri:z
 carillon, -s 'kæriljən, -z
 Carinthia kə'rinθiə [-θjə]
 carious 'keəriəs
 Carisbrooke 'kærisbruk [-izb-]
 Carl kɑ:l
 Carleton 'kɑ:ltən
 Carlisle kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]
 Carlisle kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail, locally '-]
 Carlisle, -s 'kɑ:lis, -s
 Carlos 'kɑ:ləs
 Carlovian 'kɑ:lou'vindʒiən [-ləv-,
 -dʒjən, -dʒən]
 Carlow 'kɑ:lou
 Carlshad 'kɑ:lzbæd
 Carlsruhe 'kɑ:lz,ru:ə [-ruə]
 Carlton 'kɑ:ltən
 Carlisle kɑ:'lail
 Carlyle kɑ:'lail ['kɑ:'lail]
 Carlyon kɑ:'laion
 car|man, -men 'kɑ:|mən, -mən [-men]
 Carmarthen, -shire kə'ma:ðən, -fiə*
 [-fə*]
 Carmel 'kɑ:mel [-mæl]
 Carmelite, -s 'kɑ:milait [-mæl-, -mel-],
 -s
 Carmen 'kɑ:men
 Carmichael kɑ:'maikəl
 carminative (s. adj.), -s 'kɑ:minətiv,
 -z
 carmine 'kɑ:main
 Carnaby 'kɑ:nəbi
 Carnac 'kɑ:næk
 carnage 'kɑ:nidʒ
 carn|al, -ally 'kɑ:n|l, -əli
 carnality kɑ:'næliti
 Carnarvon, -shire kə'nɑ:vən, -fiə* [-fə*]
 Carnatic kɑ:'nætik
 carnation, -s kɑ:'neifən, -z
 Carnegie kɑ:'negi
 carnelian, -s kə'ni:liən [kɑ:'n-, -liən], -z
 Carnforth 'kɑ:nfɔ:θ
 carnival, -s 'kɑ:nivəl, -z
 carnivore, -s 'kɑ:nivɔ:* [-vɔə*], -z
 carnivorous kɑ:'nivərəs
 Carnwath 'kɑ:nwəθ
 car|ol (s. v.) (C.), -ols, -olling, -olled
 'kær|əl, -əlz, -əliŋ [-liŋ], -əid

Carolina 'kærə'lainə
 Caroline 'kærəlain [-r|ain], less freq.
 -ralin [-r|in]
 carolus (C.), -es 'kærələs [-r|əs], -iz
 Carothers kə'rəðəz
 carotid, -s kə'rətid, -z
 carous[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s
 kə'rauz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z
 carp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɑ:p, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 car-park, -s 'kɑ:pa:k, -s
 Carpathian, -s kɑ:'peidʒən [-θiən, -ðjən,
 -ðjən], -z
 carpel, -s 'kɑ:pəl, -z
 Carpentaria 'kɑ:pən'teəriə [-pen't-]
 carpenter (s. v.) (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kɑ:pintə* [-pən-, -pn-], -əz, -iŋ, -ed
 carpentry 'kɑ:pintrɪ [-pən-, -pn-]
 carpet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɑ:pit, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 carpet-bag, -s 'kɑ:pitbæg, -z
 carpet-beat[er/s], -ing 'kɑ:pit,bi:t|ə*/z,
 -iŋ
 carpet-broom, -s 'kɑ:pitbrum [-bru:m], -z
 carpet-sweeper, -s 'kɑ:pit,swi:pə*, -z
 Carpmel 'kɑ:pmeil
 Carr kɑ:*
 Carrara kə'rɑ:rə
 carraway 'kærəwei
 Carrae 'kæri:
 carriage, -s 'kæridʒ, -iz
 carriage-dog, -s 'kæridʒdɒg, -z
 carriage-drive, -s 'kæridʒdraiv, -z
 carriage-folk 'kæridʒfɒk
 carriage-horse, -s 'kæridʒhɔ:s, -iz
 carrick (C.) 'kærɪk
 Carrickfergus 'kærɪk'fə:gəs
 Carrington 'kæriŋtən
 carrion; -crow/s 'kæriən; -'krou/z
 Carrodus 'kærədəs
 Carroll 'kærəl
 carrot, -s, -y 'kærət, -s, -i
 Carruthers kə'rəðəz
 carr|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'kær|i,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id, -iə*/z
 carryings-on 'kæriŋz'ən
 Carshalton kə'ʃɔ:ltən [kɑ:'f-, old-
 fashioned local pronunciations kais-
 'hɔ:ltən, kais'hɔ:tn, kei'ʃɔ:tn]
 Carson 'kɑ:sən
 Carstairs 'kɑ:steəz
 cart (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -age kɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -idʒ
 Carta 'kɑ:tə
 Cartagena 'kɑ:tə'dʒi:nə
 carte (C.) kɑ:t
 carte blanche 'kɑ:t'blā:nʃ [-'blā:nʃ],
 -'blā:nʃ, -'blō:nʃ] (kartblā:nʃ)

carte-de-visite, -s 'kɑ:tdevi(:)'zi:t (kart-dəvizit), -s
 cartel, -s (*business combine*) kɑ:'tel,
 (*other senses*) kɑ:'tel ['kɑ:tl], -z
 Carter 'kɑ:tə*
 Carteret (*surname, American place-*
name) 'kɑ:təret [-rit]
 Cartesian kɑ:'ti:zjən *[-zjən, -ʒjən,
 -ʒjən, -ʒən]
 Carthage 'kɑ:θɪdʒ
 Carthaginian, -s kɑ:θə'dʒɪniən [-nɪən], -z
 cart-horse, -s 'kɑ:θɔ:s, -iz
 Cartesian, -s kɑ:'θju:zjən ['θu:-
 -zjən], -z
 cartilage, -s 'kɑ:tilɪdʒ [-təl], -iz
 cartilaginous kɑ:ti'lædʒɪnəs [-dʒɪnəs]
 cart-load, -s 'kɑ:t-ləʊd, -z
 Cartmel(e) 'kɑ:tmel
 cartography kɑ:'tɒɡrəfi
 cartomancy 'kɑ:tɒmənsi [-təm-]
 carton, -s 'kɑ:tən [-tn], -z
 cartoon, -s, -ist/s kɑ:'tu:n, -z, -ist/s
 cartouche, -s kɑ:'tu:f, -iz
 cartridge, -s 'kɑ:trɪdʒ, -iz
 cartridge-paper 'kɑ:trɪdʒ,peɪpə*
 cart-track, -s 'kɑ:ttræk, -s
 cart-wheel, -s 'kɑ:t-wi:l [-thw-], -z
 cartwright (C.), -s 'kɑ:t-raɪt, -s
 caruncle, -s 'kærənkl [kə'rʌŋkl], -z
 Carus 'kærəs
 Caruso kə'ru:zou
 Caruthers kə'rʌðəz
 carry, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s (C.) kɑ:v, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 carving-knife, -ves 'kɑ:vɪnəɪf, -vz
 Carwardine 'kɑ:wədɪn
 Cary 'kæri
 caryatid, -s, -es 'kæri'ætɪd, -z, -i:z
 Caryll 'kærɪl
 Carysfort 'kærisfɔ:t
 Casabianca 'kæsəbi'æŋkə [kæs-, -æzə-,
 -'bjæ-]
 Casablanca, kəsə'blʌŋkə
 Casanova, kəsə'nəʊvə
 cascade, -s kæs'keɪd, -z
 cascara, -s kæs'kɑ:rə [kəs-], -z
 cascarilla, kəska'rɪlə
 cas/e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s [-ɪŋ, -t
 case-ending, -s 'keɪs,endiŋ, -iz
 case-hardened 'keɪs,hɑ:dnd
 casein 'keɪsi:n ['keɪzi-]
 caseine 'keɪsi:n ['keɪzi-, -i:n]
 case-knife, -ves 'keɪs-naɪf, -vz
 case-law 'keɪs-lɔ:
 casemate, -s 'keɪs-meɪt, -s
 casement, -s 'keɪsmənt [*old-fashioned*
 'keɪzm-], -s
 Casement 'keɪsmənt

casern, -s kə'zɔ:n, -z
 case-shot 'keɪsʃɒt ['keɪʃfɒt]
 case-worm, -s 'keɪs-wɔ:m, -z
 Casey 'keɪsi
 cash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 cash-account, -s 'kæʃə'kaʊnt ['--], -s
 cash-book, -s 'kæʃbʊk, -s
 cash-box, -es 'kæʃbɒks, -iz
 cashew, -s kæʃu: [kæʃ-], -z
 cashier (s.), -s kæʃ'iə*, -z
 cashier (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəʃ'iə*
 [kæʃ-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 cashmere (C.), -s kæʃ'miə* ['-l-, *also*
 '- when attributive], -z
 casing (s.), -s 'keɪsɪŋ, -z
 casino, -s kə'sɪnəʊ [kə'zi:-], -z
 cask (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɑ:sk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 casket, -s 'kɑ:skɪt, -s
 Caslon 'kæzlən
 Caspar 'kæspə* [-pɑ:]*
 Caspian 'kæspɪən [-pjən]
 casque, -s kæsk, -s
 Cassandra kəsəndrə
 cassation, -s kə'seɪʃən [kə's-], -z
 cassava kə'sɑ:və
 Cassel(l) 'kæsl
 casserole, -s 'kæsərəʊl, -z
 cassia 'kæsiə [-sjə]
 Cassidy 'kæsiði
 Cassilis 'kæslz ['kɑ:s-]
 Cassio 'kæsiou
 Cassiopeia, kæsɪə'pi:(i)ə [-siə'p-, *as*
name of constellation also kæsɪ'ɒpjə,
 -'ɒpjə]
 Cassius 'kæsiəs [-sjəs]
 Cassivelaunus, kæsɪvi'lə:nəs
 cassock, -s, -ed 'kæsək, -s, -t
 cassowary, -ies 'kæsəweəri [-wɔ:-], -iz
 cast (s. v.), -s, -ing kɑ:st, -s, -ɪŋ
 Castalia, -n/s kæs'teɪljə [-liə], -n/z
 castanet, -s, kæstə'net ['-l-], -s
 castaway, -s 'kɑ:stəwei, -z
 caste, -s kɑ:st, -s
 castellated 'kæsteleɪtɪd [-tɪl-, -təl-]
 Castelnau (*road in S.W. London*)
 'kɑ:slnə: [-nou]
 caster, -s 'kɑ:stə*, -z
 castigat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kæstigeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 castigation, -s 'kæsti'geɪʃən, -z
 Castile kæs'tɪl
 Castilian, -s kæs'tɪliən [-ljən], -z
 casting (s.), -s 'kɑ:stɪŋ, -z
 casting-net, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋnet, -s
 casting-vote, -s 'kɑ:stɪŋ'vəʊt ['-l-], -s
 cast-iron 'kɑ:st'aɪən [*also* 'kɑ:st,aɪən
when attributive]
 castle, -s 'kɑ:sl, -z

Castlebar 'ka:sl'ba:* ['ka:-]
 Castlenau (engineering firm) 'ka:slno:
 Castlereagh 'ka:slrei
 Castleton 'ka:sltən
 cast-off, -s 'ka:st'ɔ:f ['ɔf, also '— esp.
 when attributive], -s
 castor (C.), -s 'ka:stə*, -z
 castor-oil 'ka:stə'ɔil
 castrametation ,ka:stəme'teɪʃən [-mi't-]
 castrat,e, -es, -ing, -ed kæs'treit
 ['kæstreit], -s, -ing, -id
 castration, -s kæs'treɪʃən, -z
 Castro 'kæstrou
 casual, -ly 'kæʒjʊəl [-ʒjwəl, -ʒjʊl, -ʒʊəl,
 -ʒwəl, -ʒul, -ʒjʊəl, -ʒjwəl, -ʒjʊl, -i
 casual|y, -ies 'kæʒjʊəl|i [-ʒjwəl-, -ʒjʊl-,
 -ʒʊəl-, -ʒwəl-, -ʒul-, -ʒjʊəl-, -ʒjwəl-,
 -ʒjʊl-], -iz
 casuist, -s, -ry 'kæzju:st ['kæʒju-,
 'kæzju-], -s, -ri
 casuistic, -al ,kæzju:'istik [,kæʒju-,
 'kæzju-], -əl
 casus belli 'kɑ:sus'beli: ['keɪsəs'belai]
 Caswell 'kæzwəl [-wel]
 cat, -s kæt, -s
 cataclysm, -s 'kætəklɪzəm, -z
 catacomb, -s 'kætəkəʊm [-ku:m], -z
 catafalque, -s 'kætəfælk, -s
 Catalan, -s 'kætələn [-læn], -z
 catalectic ,kætə'lektik
 catalepsy, -ies 'kætəlepsi, -iz
 cataleptic ,kætə'leptik
 catalogu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kætəlɒg,
 -z, -ing, -d
 Catalonia, -n/s ,kætə'lounjə [-niə], -n/z
 catalpa, -s kə'tælpə, -z
 catalysis kə'tælisis [-ləs-]
 catalytic ,kætə'litik
 catamaran, -s ,kætəmə'ræn, -z
 Catania kə'teɪniə [-niə]
 cataplasma, -s 'kætəplæzəm, -z
 catapult, -s 'kætəpalt, -s
 cataract, -s 'kætə'rækt, -s
 catarrh, -s, -al kə'tɑ:* ['kæt-t-], -z, -rəl
 catasta, -s kə'tæstə, -z
 catastas|is, -es kə'tæstəs|is, -i:z
 catastrophe, -s kə'tæstrəfi, -z
 catastrophic ,kætə'strɒfɪk
 catawba (C.) kə'tə:bə
 catbird, -s 'kætbə:d, -z
 catboat, -s 'kætbəʊt, -s
 catcall, -s 'kætkɔ:l, -z
 catch (s. v.), -es, -ing, caught, catcher/s
 kætʃ, -iz, -ing, kɔ:t, 'kætʃə*/z
 catching (adj.) 'kætʃɪŋ
 catchpenny, -ies 'kætʃpen|i, -iz
 catchpole, -s 'kætʃpəʊl, -z
 catchpoll, -s 'kætʃpəʊl, -z

catchword, -s 'kætʃwɔ:d, -z
 catch|y, -iness 'kætʃ|i, -inis
 Catcott 'kætkɒt
 catechetic, -al, -ally ,kæti'ketik [-te'k-],
 -əl, -oli
 catechi|sm/s, -st/s 'kæti|zəm/z, -st/s
 catechiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kætikaɪz, -iz, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
 catechu 'kætiʃu:
 catechumen, -s ,kæti'kju:men [-min], -z
 categoric|al, -ally ,kæti'gorik|əl [-te'g-,
 -tə'g-], -oli
 categoriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæti-
 gəraɪz [-teg-], -iz, -ing, -d
 categor|y, -ies 'kætiɡəri [-teg-], -iz
 catena, -s kə'teɪnə, -z
 catenar|y, -ies kə'teɪnəri|i, -iz
 catenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kæteɪneɪt, -s,
 -ing, -id
 catenation, -s ,kæti'neɪʃən, -z
 cateniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kæteɪnaɪz,
 -iz, -ing, -d
 cater (C.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'keɪtjə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 cater-cousin, -s 'keɪtə,kəzn, -z
 Caterham 'keɪtəɾəm
 Caterina ,kætə'ri:nə
 caterpillar, -s 'kætəpɪlə*, -z
 caterwaul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kætəwɔ:l,
 -z, -ing, -d
 Catesby 'keɪtsbi
 cat-eyed 'kætaɪd
 catfish, -es 'kætfɪʃ, -iz
 Catford 'kætfɔ:d
 catgut 'kætgʌt [-gət]
 Catharine 'kæθərɪn
 cathari|sm, -st/s 'kæθəri|zəm, -st/s
 catharsis kə'θɑ:sɪs [kæ'θ-]
 cathartic, -s kə'θɑ:tɪk [kæ'θ-], -s
 Cathay kə'θeɪ [kæ'θ-]
 Cathcart 'kæθkɑ:t [-kɑ:t]
 cathead, -s 'kæθed, -z
 cathedra, -s kə'θi:drə [-'θed-], -z
 cathedra (in phrase ex cathedra)
 kə'θi:drə [kæ'tedra:, kə'θed-, kə'ted-,
 kə'θed-]
 cathedral, -s kə'θi:drəl, -z
 Cather 'kæðə*
 Catherine 'kæθərɪn
 catherine-wheel, -s 'kæθərɪnwi:l [-nhw-],
 -z
 catheter, -s 'kæθɪtə*, -z
 cathetometer, -s ,kæθɪ'tɒmɪtə*, -z
 cathode, -s 'kæθəʊd, -z
 cat-hole, -s 'kæθəʊl, -z
 catholic (C.), -s 'kæθəlɪk ['kɑ:θ-, -θlɪk,
 -θlɪk], -s
 catholicism kə'θɒlɪsɪzəm

- catholicity ,kæθə'lisiti [-θou'l-]
 catholiciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed kə'θo-
 lisaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 cat-ice 'kætaɪs
 Catiline 'kætilaɪn [-təl-]
 cation, -s 'kætaɪən, -z
 catkin, -s 'kætkin, -z
 catlike 'kætlaɪk
 catmint 'kætmɪnt
 Cato 'keitou
 cat-o'-nine-tails 'kætə'naintailz [,kæt-]
 Cator 'keitə*
 Catriona kə'triənə [kæ't-, -'tri:nə,
 rarely ,kætri'ounə]
 cat's-cradle 'kæts,kreɪdl
 cat's-eye, -s 'kæts-ai, -z
 cat's-meat 'kæts-mi:t
 cat's-paw, -s 'kæts-pɔ:, -z
 catsup, -s 'kætsəp ['kætsəp, 'ketʃəp], -s
 Cattanach 'kætənæk [-nɑ:x]
 Cattegat 'kætigæt
 Cattell kæt'el [kə't-]
 Cattermole 'kætəmoul
 cattish 'kætɪʃ
 cattle 'kætl
 cattle-pen, -s 'kætlpen, -z
 cattle-show, -s 'kætlʃou, -z
 cattle-truck, -s 'kætltrʌk, -s
 catt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kæti
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Catullus kə'taləs
 Caucasia kə:'keɪzjə [-ziə, -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə]
 Caucasian, -s kə:'keɪzjən [-eɪziən,
 -eɪʒjən, -eɪʒjən, -eɪʒjən], -z
 Caucasus 'kɔ:kəsəs
 caucus, -es 'kɔ:kəs, -iz
 caudal 'kɔ:dl
 Caudine 'kɔ:daɪn
 caudle (C.) 'kɔ:dl
 caught (from catch) kɔ:t
 caul, -s kɔ:l, -z
 cauldron, -s 'kɔ:ldrən ['kɔl-], -z
 cauliflower, -s 'kɔliflauə*, -z
 caulk, -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 caulker, -s 'kɔ:kə*, -z
 caus|al, -ally 'kɔ:z|əl, -əli
 causality kɔ:'zæliti
 causation kɔ:'zeɪʃən
 causative, -ly 'kɔ:zətɪv, -li
 caus|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kɔ:z, -iz, -iŋ,
 causeless, -ly 'kɔ:zlis, -li [-d
 causerie, -s 'kɔuzəri(:) (kɔzri), -z
 causeway, -s 'kɔ:zwei, -z
 caustic, -al, -ally 'kɔ:stɪk ['kɔs-], -əl, -əli
 causticity kɔ:s'tɪsiti [kɔs-]
 cauterization [-isa-], -s ,kɔ:təraɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ri'z-], -z
 cauteriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔ:təraɪz,
- cauter|y, -ies 'kɔ:tər|i, -iz
 caution (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s 'kɔ:ʃ|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ,
 -niŋ], -ənd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z, -nə*/z]
 cautionary 'kɔ:ʃnəri [-ʃənə-, -ʃnə-]
 caution-money 'kɔ:ʃən,məni
 cautious, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:ʃəs, -li, -nis
 cavalcade, -s ,kævəl'keɪd, -z
 cavalier, -s ,kævə'liə*, -z
 Cavalleria Rusticana kə,vælə'ri(:)ə-
 ,rusti'ka:nə [,kævəl-]
 cavalr|y, -ies 'kævəlri, -iz
 cavalry|man, -men 'kævəlri|mən
 [-mæn], -mən [-men]
 Cavan 'kævən
 Cavanagh 'kævənə
 Cavanaugh 'kævənə:
 cavatina, -s ,kævə'ti:nə, -z
 cav|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed keɪv, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 cave (beware) 'keɪvi
 caveat, -s 'keɪviæt, -s
 cave-dweller, -s 'keɪv,dwelə*, -z
 Cavell 'kævl, kə'vel
 Note.—The family of Nurse Edith
 Cavell pronounces 'kævl.
 cave-|man, -men 'keɪv|mæn, -men
 Cavendish 'kævəndɪʃ
 cavern, -s, -ous 'kævən [-və:n], -z, -əs
 Caversham 'kævəʃəm
 caviar(e) 'kæviɑ:* [,kævi'ɑ:]*
 cavil (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kævil,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 cavillation, -s ,kævi'leɪʃən, -z
 cavit|y, -ies 'kævit|i, -iz
 cavort, -s, -ing, -ed kə'vɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 cav|y, -ies 'keɪv|i, -z
 caw, -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Caw|dor, -ley 'kɔ:|də*, -li
 Cawnpore (old spelling of Kanpur)
 kɔ:n'pɔ:* [-'pɔə*] (Hind. kanpwr)
 Cawse kɔ:z
 Caxton 'kækstən
 cayenne (C.) kei'en [but 'keien in
 Cayenne pepper]
 Cayley 'keili
 cayman (C.), -s 'keimən, -z
 Cearns keənz
 ceas|e, -es, -ing, -ed si:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 ceaseless, -ly, -ness 'si:slis, -li, -nis
 Cecil (Christian name, surname) 'sesl
 [-sil], 'sisl [-sil]
 Note.—The family name of the Mar-
 quess of Exeter is 'sesl [-sil]; that
 of the Marquess of Salisbury is
 'sisl [-sil].
 Cecile (Christian name) 'sesil [-sl], 'sesi:l
 Cecilia si'siljə [sə's-, -liə]

Cecily 'sisili, 'sesili
 cedar, -s 'si:də*, -z
 ced|e, -es, -ing, -ed si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
 cedilla, -s si'dilə, -z
 Cedric 'si:drik, 'sedrik
 ceil, -s, -ing, -ed si:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 ceilidh, -s 'keili, -z
 ceiling (s.), -s 'si:liŋ, -z
 celadon 'selədən [-dən]
 celandine, -s 'seləndain, -z
 celanese ,selə'ni:z
 Celebes se'li:biz [si'l-]
 celebrant, -s 'selibrənt, -s
 celebrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'selibreit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 celebration, -s ,seli'breifən, -z
 celebrit|y, -ies si'lebrit|i [sə'l-], -iz
 celeriac si'leriæk [sə'l-, 'seləriæk]
 celerity si'leriti [sə'l-]
 celery 'seləri
 celeste, -s si'lest [sə'l-], -s
 celestial (C.), -ly si'lestjəl [sə'l-, -tiəl], -i
 celestine (mineral) 'selistain
 Celestine, -s 'selistain [si'lestain, si'les-
 tin], -z
 Celia 'si:ljə [-liə]
 celibacy 'selibəsi
 celibatarian, -s ,selibə'teəriən, -z
 celibate, -s 'selibit, -s
 cell, -s sel, -z
 cellar, -s; -age, -er/s 'selə*, -z; -ridʒ,
 -rə*/z
 cellaret, -s ,selə'ret ['seləret], -s
 cellarist, -s 'selərist, -s
 cellar|man, -men 'selə|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
 cellist, -s 'tʃelist, -s
 cello, -s 'tʃelou, -z
 cellophane 'seləfein [-louf-]
 cellular 'seljələ*
 cellule, -s 'selju:l, -z
 celluloid 'seljuloid
 cellulose 'seljulous
 Celsius 'selsjəs [-siəs]
 celt, -s selt, -s
 Celt, -s (as generally used) kelt [rarely
 selt], (member of football team) selt, -s
 Celtic (as generally used) 'keltik [rarely
 'seltik], (in names of football teams)
 'seltik
 Cely 'si:li
 cembalo, -s 'tʃembəlou, -z
 cement (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si'ment
 [sə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 cementation, -s ,si:men'teifən, -z
 cementum si'menfjəm [-fiəm]
 cemetery, -ies 'semitr|i, -iz
 Cenci (poem by Shelley) 'tʃentʃi

Cenis sə'ni: [se'n-] (səni)
 cenobite, -s 'si:noubait, -s
 cenotaph, -s 'senətə:f [-nəut-, -tæf], -s
 cens|e, -es, -ing, -ed sens, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 censer, -s 'sensə*, -z
 cens|or (s. v.), -ors, -oring, -ored
 'sens|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 censorial, -ly sen'sɔ:riəl, -i
 censorian sen'sɔ:riən
 censorious, -ly, -ness sen'sɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
 censorship, -s 'sensəʃip, -s
 censurable 'senʃərəbl
 censur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'senʃə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 census, -es 'sensəs, -iz
 census-paper, -s 'sensəs,peipə*, -z
 cent, -s sent, -s
 centage 'sentidʒ
 cental, -s 'sentl, -z
 centaur, -s 'sentə:*, -z
 centaur|y, -ies 'sentə:r|i, -iz
 centenarian, -s ,senti'neəriən, -z
 centenar|y, -ies sen'ti:nər|i [-'ten-,
 'sentinər|i], -iz
 centennial sen'tenjəl [-niəl]
 center (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sentə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 centesimal, -ally sen'tesim|əl, -əli
 centigrade 'sentigreid
 centigramme, -s 'sentigræm, -z
 centilitre, -s 'senti,li:tə*, -z
 centime, -s 'sā:nti:m ['sɔ:nt-, 'sə:nt-,
 'sɔ:nt-, 'sɔnt-] (sātim), -z
 centimetre, -s 'senti,mi:tə*, -z
 centipede, -s 'sentipi:d, -z
 centner, -s 'sentnə* ('tsentnər), -z
 cento, -s 'sentou, -z
 centr|al, -ally 'sentr|əl, -əli
 centrality sen'træliti
 centralization [-isa-] ,sentrəlai'zeifən
 [-tr|ai'z-, -trəli'z-, -tr|i'z-]
 centraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sentrə-
 laiz [-tr|-, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 cent|re (s. v.), -res, -ring, -red 'sent|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 centre-bit, -s 'sentəbit, -s
 centre-piece, -s 'sentəpi:s, -iz
 centric, -al, -ally 'sentrik, -əl, -əli
 centrifugal sen'trifjugəl ['sentrifju:g-,
 ,sentri'fju:g-]
 centripetal sen'tripitl ['sentripi:t-,
 ,sentri'pi:t-]
 centr|um, -a 'sentr|əm, -ə
 centumvir, -s sen'tamvə(:)* [-ʌmɪv-,
 ken'tum-], -z
 centumvirate, -s sen'tamvirit [-ʌmɪv-,
 -vər-], -s
 centuple 'sentjupl

- centurion, -s sen'tjuəriən [-'tjuər-, -'tjuər-, -'tju:r-, -'tjuər-], -z
century, ies 'sentʃuri [-tjur-, -tʃər-, 'senʃər-], -iz
cephalic ke'fælik [ki'f-, se'f-, si'f-]
Note.—Members of the medical profession usually pronounce ke'f- or ki'f-
cephalopod, -s 'sefəlopəd [-ləp-], -z
cephalopoda 'sefə'lopədə
Cephas 'si:fæs
Cepheid, -s 'si:fiid, -z
Cepheus 'si:fju:s [-fjəs, -fiəs]
ceramic, -s si'ræmik [se'r-, sə'r-, ki'r-, ke'r-, kə'r-], -s
cerastes si'ræsti:z [se'r-, sə'r-]
cerate, -s 'siərit [-reit], -s
Cerberus 'sə:bərəs
cerca|ria, -riae sə:'kæ|rɪə, -rii:
cer|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed siə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
cereal, -s 'siəriəl ['sjə:r-], -z
cerebellum, -ums, -a 'seri'beləm, -əmz, [-ə
cerebos 'seribəs
cerebral (s. adj.), -s 'seribrəl, -z
cerebration 'seri'breifən
cerebrum, -a 'seribrəm, -ə
cere|cloth, -cloths 'siə'kloθ [-klo:θ],
-kloθs [-klo:ðz, -klo:θs]
cerement, -s 'siəmənt, -s
ceremonial (s. adj.), -s, -ly; -ism
'seri'mounjəl [-niəl], -z, -i; -izəm
ceremonious, -ly, -ness 'seri'mounjəs
[-niəs], -li, -nis
ceremon|y, -ies 'serimən|i, -iz
cereous 'siəriəs
Ceres 'siəri:z
cerif [ser-], -s 'serif, -s
cerise sə'ri:z [si'r-, -'ri:s]
ceroplastic 'siərou'plæstik
certain, -ly 'sə:tn [-tən, -tin], -li
certaint|y, -ies 'sə:tni [-tən-, -tin-], -iz
certes 'sə:tiz [sə:ts]
certifiab|le, -ly 'sə:tifiəb|l [i'---], -li
certificate (s.), -es sə'tifikit [sə:'t-], -s
certificat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'tifikait
[sə:'t-], -s, -iŋ, -id [sə'tifikitid]
certification, -s (act of certifying) 'sə:ti-
fi'keifən, (providing with a certificate)
'sə:tifi'keifən [sə't-], -z
certificatory sə'tifikətəri [sə:'t-, -keit-]
certi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'sə:-
ti'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
certiorari, -s 'sə:tiə:'reəri [-tiə'r-], -z
certitude 'sə:titju:d
cerulean si'ru:ljan [siə'r-, -liən]
cerumen si'ru:men
ceruse 'siəru:s [si'ru:s, sə'r-]
Cervantes sə:'væntiz
cervical 'sə:vikəl [sə:'vaik-]
- cervine 'sə:vain
César 'seizə:* [-zə*] (seza:r)
Cesarewitch (Russian prince) si'zə:rə-
vitʃ [-riv-], (race) si'zærəwitʃ [-'zə:r-,
cess, -es ses, -iz [-riw-]
cessation, -s se'seifən, -z
cession, -s 'sefən, -z
cessionar|y, -ies 'sefənəri [-ʃnər-], -iz
cesspool, -s 'sespu:l, -z
Cestrian 'sestriən
cestui que trust, -s 'setiki'trəst -s
cestui que vie, -s 'setiki'vi:, -z
cestuis que trust 'setizki'trəst
cestuis que vie 'setizki'vi:
cest|us, -i 'sest|əs, -ai
ceta|cea, -cean/s si'tei|ʃjə [se't-, -fiə,
-ʃə, -sjə, -siə], -ʃjən/z [-fiən/z, -ʃən/z,
-sjən/z, -siən/z]
cetaceous si'teifjəs [se't-, -fiəs, -ʃəs, -sjəs,
-siəs]
cetane 'si:tein
Cetewayo ketʃ'waio [keti'waio,
'wa:jou, old-fashioned 'seti'weio]
(Zulu tɛtj'wa:jo)
Cet(t)|inje tse'tinji [se't-]
Ceuta 'sju:tə
Cévennes si'ven [sə'v-, -enz] (seven)
Ceylon si'lən
Ceyx 'si:iks
cf. kəm'pəə* [kən'fə:*, 'si:'ef]
Chablis 'ʃæbli(:) (ʃabli)
chaconne, -s ʃə'kən [ʃæ'k-] (ʃakən), -z
Chad tʃæd
Chadwick 'tʃædwik
chaf|e, -es, -ing, -ed tʃeif, -s, -iŋ, -t
chafer, -s 'tʃeifə*, -z
chaff (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tʃɑ:f,
-s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
chaff-cutter, -s 'tʃɑ:f,kʌtə*, -z
chaffer (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃæfə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
Chaffey 'tʃeifi
chaffinch, -es 'tʃæfintʃ, -iz
chaff|y, -iness 'tʃɑ:f|i, -inis
chafing-dish, -es 'tʃeifindɪʃ, -iz
chagrin (s.) 'ʃægrin
chagrin (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃægrin
[ʃə'gri:n], -z, -iŋ, -d
Chaim haim (Heb. 'xajim, xa'ji:m)
chain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃein, -z, -iŋ, -d
chain-armour 'tʃein'ɑ:mə* ['tʃein,ɑ:-]
chain-bridge, -s 'tʃein'bridʒ [i'---], -iz
chain-gang, -s 'tʃeingæŋ, -z
chainless 'tʃeinlis
chain-mail 'tʃein'meil [i'---]
chainstitch 'tʃein-stitʃ
chain-stores 'tʃein-sto:z [-stəz]
chainwork 'tʃeinwə:k

- chair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃeə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 chair-bed, -s 'tʃeə'bed, -z
 chair|man, -men 'tʃeə|mən, -mən
 chairmanship, -s 'tʃeəmənʃɪp, -s
 chaise, -s ʃeɪz, -iz
 Chalcedon 'kælsɪdən [-dn, -dɒn]
 chalcedony kæl'sedəni
 chalcedonyx, -es ,kælsi'dɒnɪks, -iz
 Chalcis 'kælsɪs
 chalcography kæl'kɒgrəfi
 Chaldaic kæl'deɪɪk
 Chaldea, -n/s kæl'di(:)ə, -n/z
 Chaldee, -s kæl'di:, -z
 chaldron, -s 'tʃɔ:ldrən, -z
 chalet, -s 'ʃælei ['ʃæli] (ʃalɛ), -z
 Chalfont (in Bucks.) 'tʃælfənt [old-
 fashioned 'tʃɑ:fənt]
 Chaliapin ,ʃæli'ɑ:pɪn (ʃa'ljapjɪn)
 chalice, -s, -d 'tʃælis, -iz, -t
 chalk (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɔ:k, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 Chalkis 'kælkɪs
 chalk-pit, -s 'tʃɔ:kɪt, -s
 chalk-stone, -s 'tʃɔ:k-stəʊn, -z
 chalk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɔ:k|i,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Challen 'tʃælin
 challenge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'tʃælɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Challenger 'tʃælɪnə*
 challis 'ʃælis ['ʃæli]
 Challoner 'tʃælənə*
 Chalmers 'tʃɑ:məz
 Chaloner 'tʃælənə*
 chalybeate kə'libiɪt [kæ'l-, -bɪt]
 Cham kæm
 chamade, -s ʃə'mɑ:d, -z
 chamber, -s, -ed 'tʃeɪmbə*, -z, -d
 Chamberlain 'tʃeɪmbəlɪn [-blɪn], -bəleɪn
 chamberlain, -s 'tʃeɪmbəlɪn [-blɪn], -z
 chamberlainship, -s 'tʃeɪmbəlɪnʃɪp
 [-blɪn-], -s
 chamber-maid, -s 'tʃeɪmbəmeɪd, -z
 Chambers 'tʃeɪmbəz
 chameleon, -s kə'mi:ljən [-liən], -z
 chamfer, -s 'tʃæmfə* ['ʃæm-], -z
 chamois (sing.) 'ʃæmwɑ: [-wɔ:] [in
 chamois leather often 'ʃæmi], (plur.) -z
 Chamonix 'ʃæmɒni
 champ, -s, -ing, -ed tʃæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 [tʃæmt]
 champagne, -s ʃæm'peɪn ['-'], also '--
 when attributive, -z
 campaign, -s 'tʃæmpeɪn, -z
 champerty 'tʃæmpə(:)ti
 champignon, -s tʃæm'piɲən (ʃəpiɲɔ̃), -z
 champion (s. adi. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed;
 -ship/s 'tʃæmpjən, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ʃɪp/s
- chance|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃɑ:ns, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 chancel, -s 'tʃɑ:nsəl, -z
 chancellor|y, -ies 'tʃɑ:nsələri [-slə-],
 -iz
 chancellor (C.), -s; -ship/s 'tʃɑ:nsələ*
 [-slə*, -silə*], -z; -ʃɪp/s
 chancer|y (C.), -ies 'tʃɑ:nsəri, -iz
 chancre 'ʃæŋkə*
 chance|y, -iest 'tʃɑ:ns|i, -iist [-jɪst]
 chandelier, -s ,ʃændi'liə* [-də'l-], -z
 Chandler (C.), -s 'tʃɑ:ndlə*, -z
 Chandos 'ʃændəs, 'tʃændəs
Note.—Chandos Street in London is
generally pronounced with 'tʃ-.
 change|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 tʃeɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 changeability ,tʃeɪndʒə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
 changeab|le, -ly, -leness 'tʃeɪndʒəb|l,
 -li, -lnɪs
 changeless 'tʃeɪndʒlɪs
 changeling, -s 'tʃeɪndʒlɪŋ, -z
 channel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
 'tʃæn|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
 Channell 'tʃæn|l
 Channing 'tʃæniŋ
 chant (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 tʃɑ:nt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 Chanter 'tʃɑ:ntə*
 chanterelle, -s ,tʃæntə'rel, -z
 chancicleer, -s ,tʃænti'kliə* ['---], -z
 Chantilly ʃæn'tɪli [ʃɑ:n't-, ʃɔ:n't-, ʃɑ:n't-,
 ʃɔ:n't-, ʃɒn't-] (ʃɑ:tɪli)
 Chantrey 'tʃɑ:ntri
 chantr|y, -ies 'tʃɑ:ntri, -iz
 chant|y, -ies 'tʃɑ:nt|i, -iz
 chaos 'keɪəs
 chaotic keɪ'ɒtɪk
 chap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃæp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 chap-book, -s 'tʃæpbʊk, -s
 chape, -s tʃeɪp, -s
 chapel, -s 'tʃæpəl, -z
 Chapel-en-le-Frith 'tʃæp|ən|lə'friθ
 [-plɛn-]
 chapelr|y, -ies 'tʃæpəlri, -iz
 chaperon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age
 'ʃæpəroun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -ɪdʒ
 chapfallen 'tʃæp,fɔ:lən
 chaplain, -s 'tʃæplin, -z
 chaplainc|y, -ies 'tʃæplɪns|i [-lən-], -iz
 chaplet, -s 'tʃæplit, -s
 Chap|lin, -man 'tʃæp|lin, -mən
 Chapp|ell, -le 'tʃæp|əl, -l
 chappiness 'tʃæpɪnɪs
 chapp|y (s. adj.), -ies 'tʃæp|i, -iz
 chapter, -s 'tʃæptə*, -z
 chapter-hou|se, -ses 'tʃæptəhau|s, -zɪz

char (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red tʃɑː*, -z, -ring, -d
 char-à-banc, -s ʃærəbæŋ [-bɑːŋ, -bɔːŋ, -bɑːŋ, -bɔːŋ] (farabā, as if French), -z
 character, -s ˈkærɪktə* [-rək-], -z
 characteristic, -s, -al, -ally ˈkærɪk-təˈrɪstɪk [-rək-], -s, -əl, -əli
 characterization [-isa-], -s ˈkærɪktəraɪ-ˈzeɪʃən [-rək-, -riˈz-], -z
 characterize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed ˈkærɪktəraɪz [-rək-], -iz, -ig, -d
 charade, -s ʃəˈrɑːd, -z
 charcoal tʃɑːkəʊl
 Chard tʃɑːd
 char[e], -es, -ing, -ed tʃeə*, -z, -ring, -d
 charge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃɑːdʒ, -iz, -ig, -d
 chargeable, -ly, -lessness ˈtʃɑːdʒəbəl, -li, -lɪnis
 chargé d'affaires (sing.) ˈʃɑːʒeidæˈfeə* [-dəˈf-] (ʃarʒedafɛr), (plur.) -z
 charger, -s ˈtʃɑːdʒə*, -z
 chargés d'affaires ˈʃɑːʒeidæˈfeə* [-dəˈf-] (ʃarʒedafɛr)
 Charig ˈtʃærɪg
 Charing Cross ˈtʃærɪŋˈkrɒs [ˈtʃeər-, -ˈkrɒs]
 chariot, -s ˈtʃærɪət, -s
 charioteer, -s ˈtʃærɪəˈtiə*, -z
 charitable, -ly, -lessness ˈtʃærɪtəbəl, -li, -lɪnis
 charit[y], -ies ˈtʃærɪtɪ, -iz
 charivari, -s ˈʃɑːriˈvɑːri [ˈʃɑː-], -z
 charivaria ˈʃɑːriˈvɑːriə
 char-lad[y], -ies ˈtʃɑːləɪdɪ, -iz
 charlatan, -s ˈʃɑːlətən [-tən], -z
 charlatanism/s, -ry ˈʃɑːlətənɪzəm/z [-tɪ-], -ri
 Charlecote ˈtʃɑːlkəʊt
 Charlemagne ˈʃɑːləˈmain [-ˈmein, -ˈ-] (ʃarlɛmɑŋ)
 Charlemont ˈtʃɑːlmənt
 Charles tʃɑːlz
 Charleston ˈtʃɑːlstən
 Charlestown ˈtʃɑːlztaʊn
 Charlesworth ˈtʃɑːlzwəθ
 Char[ley], -ie ˈtʃɑːli, -i
 charlock ˈtʃɑːlək
 charlotte (C.), -s ˈʃɑːlət, -s
 Charlottenburg ʃɑːlətənbʊrg
 Charlton ˈtʃɑːltən
 charm (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tʃɑːm, -z, -ig/li, -d, -ə*/z
 Charmian ˈtʃɑːmjən [-miən]
 charnel ˈtʃɑːnəl
 charnel-house, -ses ˈtʃɑːnəlhaʊs, -ziz
 Charnock ˈtʃɑːnɒk [-nɒk]
 Charon ˈkeərən [-rən]

Charrington ˈtʃærɪŋtən
 chart, -s tʃɑːt, -s
 chart[er] (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -er/s ˈtʃɑːt|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Charterhouse ˈtʃɑːtəhaʊs
 Charteris ˈtʃɑːtəz, ˈtʃɑːtəris
 charter-part[y], -ies ˈtʃɑːtəˌpaːtɪ, -iz
 chartism, -st/s ˈtʃɑːtɪzəm, -st/s
 Chartreuse, -s ʃɑːˈtrɔːz (ʃartɹɔːz), -iz
 char|woman, -women ˈtʃɑː|wʊmən, -wɪmɪn
 char[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈtʃeər|i, -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 Charybdis kəˈrɪbdɪs
 Chas. tʃɑːlz [rarely tʃæs]
 chas[e] (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃeɪs, -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
 chasm, -s ˈkæzəm, -z
 chasmy ˈkæzmi [-zəmi]
 chassé, -s ˈʃæsei (ʃase), -z
 chasseur, -s ʃæˈsɔː* (ʃasɔːr), -z
 chassiss (sing.) ˈʃæsi [-si:], (plur.) ˈʃæsi:z [-si:z]
 chaste, -ly, -ness tʃeɪst, -li, -nis
 chast[en], -ens, -ening, -ened ˈtʃeɪs|n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 chastis[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tʃæsˈtaɪz, -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 chastisement, -s ˈtʃæstɪzmənt, -s
 chastity ˈtʃæstɪti
 Chastney ˈtʃæzni
 chasuble, -s ˈtʃæzjubl, -z [-ɪd
 chat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tʃæt, -s, -ig, -id
 Chataway ˈtʃætəwei
 château, -x ˈʃɑːtəʊ [ˈʃæt-] (ʃato), -z
 Châteaud'Oex ˈʃɑːtəʊˈdei [ˈʃæt-] (ʃatode)
 chatelain(e), -s ˈʃætəleɪn [-tɪl-], -z
 Chater ˈtʃeɪtə*
 Chatham ˈtʃætəm
 Chatworth ˈtʃætswəθ
 chattel, -s ˈtʃætəl, -z
 chatter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ˈtʃætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -ərə*/z
 chatterbox, -es ˈtʃætəbɒks, -iz
 Chatteris ˈtʃætəris
 Chatterton ˈtʃætətən
 Chatto ˈtʃætəʊ
 chatt[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈtʃæt|i, -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 Chaucer ˈtʃɔːsə*
 Chaucerian ˈtʃɔːsɪəriən [-ˈsjəːr-]
 chaudron, -s ˈtʃɔːdrən, -z
 chauffeur, -s ˈtʃɔːfə*, -z
 chauffeur, -s ˈfoufə* [ˈfouːfə*], -z
 Chauncey ˈtʃɔːnsi
 chauvini[sm], -st/s ˈfəʊvɪniˌzəm, -st/s
 chaw, -s, -ing, -ed tʃɔː, -z, -ig, -d

Chawner 'tʃɔ:nə*
 Chaworth 'tʃɑ:wə:θ
 Chaytor 'tʃeɪtə*
 cheap, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'tʃi:p, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 cheap|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʃi:p|ən,
 -ənz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
 cheap-jack, -s 'tʃi:p dʒæk, -s
 Cheapside 'tʃi:p'saɪd ['tʃi:p-saɪd]
 cheat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃi:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Cheatham 'tʃi:təm
 check (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃek,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 checkers 'tʃekəz
 checkmate (s. v. *interj.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'tʃek'meɪt ['tʃek'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 check-rein, -s 'tʃek-reɪn ['tʃek'r-], -z
 check-weigher, -s 'tʃek,weɪə*, -z
 Cheddar 'tʃedə*
 cheek (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃi:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 cheekbone, -s 'tʃi:kbaʊn, -z
 Cheeke 'tʃi:k
 cheek|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃi:k|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ill, -inis
 cheep, -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃi:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 cheer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃiə* ['tʃjə*],
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 cheer|ful, -fully, -fulness 'tʃiə|fʊl
 ['tʃjə:-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 cheerio 'tʃiəri'ou ['tʃjə:r-]
 cheerless, -ly, -ness 'tʃiəlis ['tʃjə:l-], -li,
 -nis
 cheer|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃiəri|i
 ['tʃjə:r-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Cheeryble 'tʃiəribl
 cheese, -s 'tʃi:z, -iz
 cheesecake, -s 'tʃi:zkeɪk, -s
 Cheeseman 'tʃi:zmən
 cheesemonger, -s 'tʃi:z,mʌŋgə*, -z
 cheese-paring 'tʃi:z,pəɪrɪŋ
 Cheesewright 'tʃi:zraɪt
 chees|y, -iness 'tʃi:z|i, -inis
 cheetah, -s 'tʃi:tə, -z
 Cheetham 'tʃi:təm
 chef, -s 'ʃef, -s
 chef-d'œuvre, -s 'ʃeɪ'də:vr [-və*]
 (ʃedə:vr), -z
 cheiromancy 'kaɪərəmənsi [-roum-]
 Cheke 'tʃi:k
 chel|a (*claw*), -ae 'ki:l|ə, -i:
 chela (*disciple*), -s 'tʃeɪlə ['tʃi:lə], -z
 Chelmsford 'tʃelmsfəd [*old-fashioned*
local pronunciations 'tʃem-, 'tʃəm-]
 Chelsea 'tʃelsi
 Cheltenham 'tʃeltənəm [-təm]
 chemic, -al, -ally, -als 'kemɪk, -əl, -əli,
 -əlz
 chemise, -s 'ʃi:miz ['ʃə'm-], -iz

chemisette, -s 'ʃemi(:)'zet, -s
 chemist, -s, -ry 'kemɪst, -s, -ri
Note.—These words were formerly pronounced with 'kim-, and this pronunciation was fairly frequent among old-fashioned speakers in the early part of the twentieth century. It is now probably obsolete, or nearly so.
 Chemnitz 'kemnɪts
 Chemosh 'ki:mɔʃ
 Chenevix 'ʃenɪvɪks [-nəv-], 'tʃen-
 Cheney 'tʃi:ni
 Chenies (*in Bucks.*) 'tʃeɪnɪz ['tʃi:m-],
 (*street in London*) 'tʃi:mɪz
 chenille 'ʃə'ni:l
 Cheops 'ki:ɔps
 Chepstow 'tʃepstəu
 cheque, -s 'tʃek, -s
 cheque-book, -s 'tʃekbuk, -s
 chequer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃekə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 Chequers 'tʃekəz
 Cherbourg 'ʃeəbuəg ['ʃə:b-, -boəg,
 -bə:g] (ʃerbu:r)
 cherish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tʃerɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 Cherith 'kɪəriθ ['ker-]
 Cherokee 'tʃerə'ki: [-]-
 cheroot, -s 'ʃə'ru:t ['ʃi:r-], -s
 cherr|y, -ies 'tʃer|i, -iz
 cherry-brand|y, -ies 'tʃerɪ'brænd|i, -iz
 cherry-pie, -s 'tʃerɪ'paɪ, -z
 cherry-stone, -s 'tʃerɪ'stəʊn, -z
 Chersonese 'kə'sɒni:s
 Chertsey 'tʃə:tsi
 cherub, -s 'tʃerəb, -z
 cherubic 'tʃə'ru:bɪk ['tʃi:r-, tʃə'r-]
 cherubim 'tʃerəbɪm [-rub-]
 Cherubini 'keru'bi:ni(:) [-rə'b-]
 chervil 'tʃə:vɪl
 Cherwell (*river, Lord*) 'tʃə:wəl
 Chesapeake 'tʃesəpi:k
 Chesebro(ugh) 'tʃi:zbrə
 Chesham 'tʃefəm [*old-fashioned local*
pronunciation 'tʃesəm]
 Cheshire 'tʃefə*
 Cheshunt 'tʃesnt
 Chesney 'tʃesni, 'tʃezni
 chess 'tʃes
 chessboard, -s 'tʃesbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 chess-|man, -men 'tʃes|mæn, -men
 chest, -s, -ed 'tʃest, -s, -ɪd
 Chester 'tʃestə*
 chesterfield (C.), -s 'tʃestəfi:ld, -z
 Chesterton 'tʃestətən [-tn]
 chest-note, -s 'tʃestnəʊt, -s
 chestnut, -s 'tʃesnat [-stn-, -nət], -s
 Chetham 'tʃetəm

- Chet|wode, -wynd 'tʃet|wud, -wind
 cheval-glass, -es ʃə'vælgla:s, -iz
 chevalier, -s ʃə'væliə*, -z
 Chevalier (surname) ʃə'væljɛi [ʃi'v-]
 Chevening (in Kent) 'tʃi:vniŋ
 Chevenix 'ʃeviniks [-vən-]
 cheveril 'ʃevərɪl
 Cheves 'tʃi:vz
 Cheviot (hills, sheep) 'tʃeviət [-vjet,
 also 'tʃiv-, 'tʃi:v- mostly by people
 accustomed to Scottish pronunciation],
 (cloth) 'tʃeviət [-vjet]
 Chevis 'tʃevis
 Chevrolet 'ʃevrəlei [-roul-, -'v-]
 chevron, -s 'ʃevrən, -z
 chev'y (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'tʃevji, -iz, -iŋ, -id
 chew, -s, -ing, -ed tʃu:, -z, -iŋ [tʃuiŋ], -d
 chewing-gum 'tʃu(:)ŋgam
 Cheyenne ʃai'æn
 Cheylesmore 'tʃeilmɔ:*, [-mɔ:*,], 'tʃil-
 Cheyne 'tʃeini, tʃein

Note.—In Cheyne Walk some say
 'tʃeini and others tʃein. The Lady
 Jane Cheyne (who gave her name to
 Cheyne Walk) was always called
 'tʃeini, and this pronunciation is
 still generally used in speaking of
 her. Otherwise the surname is now
 generally pronounced tʃein.

- chianti (C.) kɪ'ænti
 chiaroscuro ki'a:rɔ:s'kuərəu [-rɔ:s-,
 -'kjuə-, -'kjoə-]
 chic ʃik [ʃik]
 Chicago ʃi'ka:gou [also -'kɔ:gou in
 imitation of one American pronun-
 ciation]
 chican'le (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ʃi'kein [tʃi-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 chicaner'y, -ies ʃi'keinər'i, -iz
 Chichele 'tʃitʃili
 Chichester 'tʃitʃistə*
 chick (C.), -s tʃik, -s
 chickabidd'y, -ies 'tʃikə,bidʒi, -iz
 chicken, -s 'tʃikin, -z
 chicken-hearted 'tʃikin,hɑ:tɪd
 chicken-pox 'tʃikin,pɒks
 chickweed 'tʃik-wi:d
 chicory 'tʃikəri
 Chiddingly (in Sussex) 'tʃidɪŋ'lai ['---]
 chid'e, -es, -ing, chid tʃaid, -z, -iŋ, tʃid
 chief (s. adj.), -s, -ly tʃi:f, -s, -li
 chieftain, -s 'tʃi:ftən [-tin], -z
 chieftainc'y, -ies 'tʃi:ftənsʒi [-tin-], -iz
 Chiene ʃi:n
 chiff-chaff, -s 'tʃif-tʃæf, -s
 chiffon, -s 'ʃifən, -z
 chiffonier, -s ʃi'fə'niə*, -z

- chignon, -s 'ʃi:nʒəŋ [-nʒəŋ, -nʒəŋ,
 old-fashioned ʃi'nɒŋ], -z
 chilblain, -s 'tʃilblein, -z
 child (C.), -ren tʃaɪld, 'tʃildrən ['tʃuldr-,
 'tʃldr-]
 child|bed, -birth 'tʃaɪld|bed, -bə:θ
 Childe tʃaɪld
 Childermas 'tʃildməs [-məs]
 childhood 'tʃaɪldhʊd
 childish, -ly, -ness 'tʃaɪldɪʃ, -li, -nis
 child|less, -like 'tʃaɪld|lis, -laɪk
 Chile [-li] 'tʃili
 Chilean, -s 'tʃiliən [-liən], -z
 chilia|sm, -st/s 'kiliæ'zəm, -st/s
 chiliad, -s 'kiliəd ['kail-, -liəd], -z
 chill (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ness tʃil,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -nis
 chilli, -s 'tʃili, -z
 Chillingham (in Northumb.) 'tʃilɪŋgam
 Chillingworth 'tʃilɪŋwɔ:θ
 Chillon 'ʃi:lɔ:ŋ ['ʃi:ʒəŋ, -ɔ:ŋ, old-
 fashioned 'ʃilən, 'ʃilən, 'ʃi'lən] (ʃijə)
 Note.—In reading Byron's 'Castle of
 Chillon' it is usual to pronounce
 'ʃilən or 'ʃilən.
 chill'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃil'i, -iə*,
 Chiltern 'tʃiltə(:)n [-iist, -inis]
 Chilton 'tʃiltən
 Chimborazo 'tʃimbə'rɑ:zou [-bə'r-]
 chim'le (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 tʃaim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 chimera, -s kaimiərə [ki'm-], -z
 chimere, -s tʃi'miə* [ʃi-], -z
 chimeric, -al, -ally kaimerik [ki'm-],
 chimney, -s 'tʃimni, -z [-əl, -əli]
 chimney-corner, -s 'tʃimni,kɔ:nə*, -z
 chimney-piece, -s 'tʃimnipi:s, -iz
 chimney-pot, -s 'tʃimnipɒt, -s
 chimney-stack, -s 'tʃimni-stæk, -s
 chimney-sweep, -s 'tʃimni-swi:p, -s
 chimney-sweeper, -s 'tʃimni,swi:pə*, -z
 chimpanzee, -s tʃimpən'zi: [-pæn-], -z
 chin, -s tʃin, -z
 china (C.) 'tʃainə
 china-clay 'tʃainə'klei
 China|man, -men 'tʃainə|mən, -mən
 chinchilla, -s tʃin'tʃila, -z
 Chindau tʃin'dau
 chin-deep 'tʃin'di:p
 Chindit 'tʃindit
 chin'le (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʃain, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Chinese, -s tʃai'ni:, -z
 Chinese 'tʃai'ni:z [also '---, '--- according
 to sentence-stress]
 Chingford 'tʃɪŋfəd
 chink, -s tʃɪŋk, -s
 Chinnereth 'tʃinərəθ
 Chinnock 'tʃinək

Chinnor 'tʃinə*
 Chinook tʃi'nuk
 chintz, -es tʃints, -iz
 Chios 'kaɪəs
 chip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 chipmuck, -s 'tʃɪpmʌk, -s
 chipmunk, -s 'tʃɪpmʌŋk, -s
 chipolata, -s 'tʃɪpə'lɑ:tə, -z
 Chipp, -endale, -enham tʃɪp, -əndeɪl, -nəm [-ənəm]
 Chippewa, -s 'tʃɪpiwə: [-wə], -z
 Chipping 'tʃɪpɪŋ
 chippy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɪpɪ, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 chirograph, -s 'kaɪərəgrɑ:f ['kair-, -rou'g-, -græf], -s
 chirographer, -s 'kaɪə'grɒfə* ['kair-], -rou'g-
 chirographic 'kaɪə'græfɪk ['kair-, -rou'g-]
 chirographist/s, -y 'kaɪə'grɒfɪst/s ['kair-], -i
 Chirol 'tʃɪrəl
 Chiron (centaur) 'kaɪərən ['kair-] [-z]
 chiromancer, -s 'kaɪərəmænsə* [-roum-], -roum-
 chiromancy 'kaɪərəmænsɪ ['kair-, -roum-]
 chiropodist/s, -y kɪ'rɒpədɪst/s ['ɪr-, -tʃɪr-, old-fashioned 'kaɪ'r-], -i
 chirp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness tʃɪ:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis [-ɪŋ, -t]
 Chirrol 'tʃɪrəl
 chirrup (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tʃɪrɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 chisel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'tʃɪzəl, -ɪz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -ld
 Chisholm 'tʃɪzəm
 Chislehurst 'tʃɪzlhə:st
 Chiswick 'tʃɪzɪk
 chit, -s tʃɪt, -s
 chit-chat 'tʃɪtʃæt
 chitin 'kaɪtɪn
 Chittenden 'tʃɪtndən
 Chitty 'tʃɪtɪ
 chivalric 'ʃɪvəlɪk [old-fashioned 'tʃɪv-]
 chivalrous, -ly, -ness 'ʃɪvəlɪs [old-fashioned 'tʃɪv-], -li, -nis
 chivalry 'ʃɪvəlɪ [old-fashioned 'tʃɪv-]
 chive, -s tʃaɪv, -z
 Chivers 'tʃɪvəz
 chivy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tʃɪvɪ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Chladni 'klædni
 chlamy/s, -des 'klæmɪs ['kleɪm-], -di:z
 Chloë 'kləʊi
 chloral 'klɔ:rəl
 chlorate, -s 'klɔ:rɪt [-reɪt], -s
 chloric 'klɔ:rɪk ['klɔ:r-]
 chloride, -s 'klɔ:raɪd, -z

chlorine 'klɔ:rɪn
 Chloris 'klɔ:rɪs ['klɔ:r-]
 chlorite, -s 'klɔ:rɪt, -s
 chlorodyne 'klɔ:rədaɪn ['klɔ:r-]
 chloroform (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klɔ:rəfɔ:m ['klɔ:r-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 chloromycetin 'klɔ:rəmaɪ'sɪtɪn ['klɔ:r-]
 chlorophyll 'klɔ:rəfɪl ['klɔ:r-]
 chlorous 'klɔ:rəs
 Choate tʃəʊt
 chock, -s; -full tʃɒk, -s; -'ful
 chock-a-block 'tʃɒkə'blɒk
 chocolate, -s 'tʃɒkəlɪt, -s
 choice (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness tʃɔɪs, -iz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 choir, -s 'kwaɪə*, -z
 choir-organ, -s 'kwaɪə'ɔ:gən, [-'kwaɪə'ɔ:-], -z
 choir-screen, -s 'kwaɪə'skri:n, -z
 chok/e, -es, -ing, -ed tʃɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 choke-damp 'tʃɒkdæmp
 chok/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃɒkɪ, -iə*, [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Cholderton (near Salisbury) 'tʃəʊldətən
 cholera 'kɒlə* [-tn]
 cholera 'kɒlə
 choleraic 'kɒlə'reɪɪk
 cholerick 'kɒlə'rɪk ['kɒ'lɪk]
 cholesterol 'kɒləstərəl [-tɪə-]
 choliamb, -s 'kəʊliæmb, -z
 choliambic 'kəʊli'æmbɪk
 Cholmeley 'tʃɒmli
 Cholmondeley 'tʃɒmli
 Cholsey 'tʃəʊzɪ
 Chomley 'tʃɒmli
 Chomolhari 'tʃɒmə'l'həri [tʃəʊmə'l-'həri]
 Chomolungma 'tʃəʊməʊ'lʊŋmə: [-mə]
 choose, -es, -ing, chose, chosen, chooser/s tʃu:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, tʃəʊz, 'tʃəʊzn, 'tʃu:zə*/z
 choos/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʃu:zɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 chop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tʃɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 chop-hou/se, -ses 'tʃɒphau/s, -zɪz
 Chopin 'ʃɒpɪn 'tʃəʊp-, -pæŋ] (ʃɒpɪn)
 chopper, -s 'tʃɒpə*, -z
 chopp/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɒpɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 chop-stick, -s 'tʃɒpstɪk, -s
 chor/al, -ally 'kɔ:rəl ['kɔ:r-], -əli
 chorale, -s 'kɔ:rəl [kɔ'r-, kɔ'r-, -rɑ:lɪ], -z
 Chorazin 'kɔ'reɪzɪn [kɔ'r-]
 chord, -s 'kɔ:d, -z
 chore, -s tʃɔ: 'tʃɔ:*, -z
 chorea 'kɔ:riə [kɔ:r-]
 choregus, -i 'kɔ:rɪŋəs [kɔ:r-, kɔ'r-], -ai

choreographer, -s 'kɔri'ɔgrəfə* ['kɔr-],
-z
choreographic ,kɔriə'græfɪk ['kɔr-,
-riəu'g-]
choreography ,kɔri'ɔgrəfi ['kɔr-]
choriamb, -s 'kɔriəmb ['kɔr-], -z
choriambic ,kɔri'æmbɪk ['kɔr-]
choric 'kɔrɪk
chorister, -s 'kɔristə*, -z
Chorley 'tʃɔ:li
chortle, -les, -ling, -led 'tʃɔ:təl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ
[-lɪŋ], -ld
chorus (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrəs, -ɪz,
-ɪŋ, -t
chose (*legal term*) ʃɔʊz
chose (*from choose*), -n tʃɔʊz, -n
Chosen tʃɔʊ'sen ['-l-]
chough, -s tʃʌf, -s
chouse, -s tʃaus, -ɪz
chow, -s tʃau, -z
chow-chow, -s 'tʃau'tʃau ['-], -z
chowder, -s 'tʃaʊdə*, -z
Chowles tʃɔʊlz
chrestomathy, -ies kres'tɔməθi, -ɪz
chrism 'krɪzəm
chrisom, -s 'krɪzəm, -z
Christ, -s kraɪst, -s
Christabel 'krɪstəbəl [-bəl]
Christchurch 'kraɪst-tʃɜ:tʃ
Christ-cross-row, -s 'krɪskrɔs'rou
[-krɔs-], -z
Christmas 'kraɪstdəm
christ[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'krɪsɪn,
-nɪz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
Christendom 'krɪsɪndəm
christening, -s 'krɪsɪnɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -z
Christi (*in Corpus Christi*) 'krɪsti
Christian, -s 'krɪstjən [-tjən, -tʃən],
-z
Christiania ,krɪsti'ɑ:nə
Christiania ,krɪsti'ɑ:njə [-nɪə]
Christianism 'krɪstjənɪzəm [-tjən-, -tʃən-,
-tʃən-]
Christianity ,krɪsti'ænɪti [krɪs'tjən-]
christianize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed
'krɪstjənəɪz [-tjən-, -tʃən-, -tʃən-], -ɪz,
-ɪŋ, -d
christianly 'krɪstjənli [-tjən-, -tʃən-]
Christian name, -s 'krɪstjənneɪm
[-tʃən-], -z
Christie 'krɪsti
Christina ,krɪsti'nə
Christine 'krɪstɪn, ,krɪs'ti:n
Christlike 'kraɪstlaɪk
Christliness 'kraɪstlɪnɪs
Christmas, -s 'krɪsməs [-stm-], -ɪz
Christmas-box, -es 'krɪsməs'bɒks [-stm-],
-ɪz

Christmas-card, -s 'krɪsməs-kɑ:d [-stm-],
-z
Christmas-tree, -s 'krɪsməs-tri: [-stm-], -z
Christminster 'krɪstmɪnstə*
Christopher 'krɪstəfə*
Christopherson ,krɪs'tɔfəsən
Christy 'krɪsti
chromate, -s 'kroumɪt [-meɪt], -s
chromatic, -ally ,krə'mætɪk [krou'm-],
-əli
chrome ,kroum
chromic 'kroumɪk
chromite, -s 'kroumaɪt, -s
chromium 'kroumjəm [-mɪəm]
chromium-plated 'kroumjəm,pleɪtɪd
[-mɪəm-, '-l-]
chromium-plating 'kroumjəm,pleɪtɪŋ
[-mɪəm-, '-l-]
chromolithograph, -s 'kroumɔli'θɔ-
grɑ:f [-mɔ'l-, -θɔʊg-, -græf], -s
chromolithography 'kroumɔli'θɔgrəfi
chromosome, -s 'krouməsəʊm, -z
chromosphere, -s 'krouməsfɪə* -z
chromotype 'kroumətaɪp [-mɔt-]
chroneme, -s 'krounɪ:m, -z
chronemic ,krou'nɪ:mɪk
chronic, -al, -ally 'krɒnɪk, -əl, -əli
chronicle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'krɒnɪkəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
chronogram, -s 'krɒnəgræm [-nɔʊg-], -z
chronograph, -s 'krɒnəgrɑ:f [-nɔʊg-,
-græf], -s
chronologic, -al, -ally ,krɒnə'lɔdʒɪk,
-əl, -əli
chronologist/s, -y, -ies ,krɒ'nɔlədʒɪ-
st/s [krɒ'n-], -i, -ɪz
chronomet[er]/s, -ry ,krɒ'nɔmɪt|ə*/z, -ri
chronometric, -al, -ally ,krɒnə'metrɪk
[-nɔʊ'm-], -əl, -əli
chronopher, -s 'krɒnəfə*, -z
chrysalis, -es, chrysalides 'krɪsəlɪs [-sɪl-,
-sɪ-], -ɪz, ,krɪ'sælɪdɪ:z
chrysanthemum, -s ,krɪ'sænθəməm
[-ɪ'zæ-, -θɪm-], -z
Chrysler, -s 'kraɪzle*, -z
chrysolite, -s 'krɪsələɪt [-sɔʊl-], -s
chrysoprase, -s 'krɪsəpreɪz [-sɔʊp-], -ɪz
chrysoprasus, -es ,krɪ'sɔprəsəs, -ɪz
Chrysostom 'krɪsəstəm
chub, -s tʃʌb, -z
Chubb tʃʌb
chubb[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃʌb|ɪ,
-ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
chuck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃʌk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
chucker-out, chuckers-out 'tʃʌkər'aʊt
[-ə'ʔaʊt, -ə'ʔaʊt], 'tʃʌkəz'aʊt
chuckle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʃʌk|l,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Chudleigh 'tʃʌdli
 chuff, -s tʃʌf, -s
 Chuffey 'tʃʌfi
 chukker, -s 'tʃʌkə*, -z
 chum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med tʃʌm, -z,
 -in, -d
 Chumalhari tʃʌməl'həri [-'həri]
 Chumbi 'tʃʌmbi
 chumm[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness tʃʌm|i,
 -iə*, -list, -ili, -inis
 chump, -s tʃʌmp, -s
 Chungking tʃʌŋ'kiŋ [tʃʌŋ-, '-]
 chunk, -s tʃʌŋk, -s
 church, -es tʃɜ:tʃ, -iz
 Churchdown (near Gloucester) 'tʃɜ:tʃdaʊn
Note.—There was until recently a local
 pronunciation 'tʃouzn, which is
 now probably obsolete as far as the
 village is concerned. It is preserved
 as the name of a hill near by, which
 is now written Chosen.
 church-goer, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃ,ɡouə*, -z
 Churchill 'tʃɜ:tʃil
 churching, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃiŋ, -z
 churchman (C.), -men 'tʃɜ:tʃ|mən,
 -mən
 church-rate, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃ-reit, -s
 churchwarden, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃ'wɔ:dn, -z
 church[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʃɜ:tʃ|i,
 -iə*, -list, -ili, -inis
 churchyard, -s 'tʃɜ:tʃ'jɑ:d [also '-, '-
 according to sentence-stress], -z
Note.—Some people always pronounce
 '-.
 Churchyard (surname) 'tʃɜ:tʃɔd
 churl, -s tʃɜ:l, -z
 churlish, -ly, -ness 'tʃɜ:lɪʃ, -li, -nis
 churn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɜ:n, -z,
 -in, -d
 Churton 'tʃɜ:tɒn
 chute ʃ [tʃt, f:t, tʃʌt]
 chute, -s ʃu:t, -s
 Chute tʃu:t
 Chuter 'tʃu:tə*
 chutney [-nee], -s 'tʃʌtni, -z
 Chuzzlewit 'tʃʌzlwɪt
 chyle kail
 chyme kaim
 Cibber 'sɪbə*
 ciborium/s, -a si'bɔ:ri|əm/z, -ə
 cicada, -s si'ka:də [-'keɪd-], -z
 cicala, -s si'ka:lə, -z
 cicatrice, -s 'sɪkətrɪs, -iz
 cicatrices (Latin plur. of cicatrix)
 ,sɪkə'traɪs:z
 cicatrix 'sɪkətrɪks
 cicatriz[e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪkətraɪz,
 -iz, -in, -d

Cicely 'sɪsɪli
 Cicero 'sɪsərou
 cicerone, -s tʃɪtʃə'rouni [sɪsə'r-], -z
 Ciceronian ,sɪsə'rounjən [-niən]
 cicisbeo, -s tʃɪtʃɪz'beɪou, -z
 cider, -s 'saɪdə*, -z
 cider-cup, -s 'saɪdəkʌp ['saɪdə'k-], -s
 cigar, -s si'ɡɑ:*, -z
 cigarette, -s si'ɡə'ret, -s
 cigarette-holder, -s si'ɡə'ret,houldə*, -z
 cigar-shaped si'ɡɑ:-ʃeɪpt
 cilia 'sɪliə [-lɪə]
 ciliary 'sɪliəri [-lɪə-]
 cilice, -s 'sɪlɪs, -iz
 Cilicia saɪ'liʃiə [sɪ'l-, -fjə, -sɪə, -sʃə]
 cill, -s sɪl, -z
 Cimabue tʃɪmə'bu:(i) [tʃɪ:m-, '-bu:(i)ci]
 Cimmerian, -ii si'miəriən, -iai
 cinch, -es sɪntʃ, -iz
 cinchona, -s sɪŋ'kounə, -z
 Cincinnati ,sɪnsɪ'næti [-'næ:ti]
 cincture, -s 'sɪŋktʃə* [-tʃuə*, -tʃəə*], -z
 cinder, -s 'sɪndə*, -z
 Cinderella ,sɪndə'relə
 cinder-pa|th, -ths 'sɪndə:pɑ:θ, -ðz
 cinder-sifter, -s 'sɪndə,sɪftə*, -z
 cinder-track, -s 'sɪndə-træk, -s
 cinecamera, -s 'sɪni'kæmərə [-'---], -z
 cinema, -s 'sɪnimə [-mɑ:], -z
 cinematograph, -s ,sɪni'mætəgrɑ:f
 [-nə'm-, -græf], -s
 cinematographic ,sɪni'mætə'græfɪk
 [-nə,m-]
 cinematography ,sɪnimə'tɒgrəfi
 cineraria, -s ,sɪnə'reəriə, -z
 cinerarium, -s ,sɪnə'reəriəm, -z
 cinerary 'sɪnəri
 cineration ,sɪnə'reɪʃən
 Cingalese ,sɪŋgə'li:z [-'---]
 cinnabar 'sɪnəbə*
 cinnamon 'sɪnəmən
 cinque (C.) sɪŋk
 cinquefoil 'sɪŋkfoɪl
 cinzano sɪn'zɑ:nou
 cipher (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'saɪfə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 cipher-key, -s 'saɪfəki:, -z
 Cipriani sɪpri'a:ni
 circa 'sə:kə [-n/z]
 Circassia, -n/s sə:'kæsiə [-sʃə, -fɪə, -fjə],
 Circe 'sɜ:si
 circle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sə:kɪl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 circlet, -s 'sə:kɪlɪt, -s
 circuit, -s 'sə:kɪt, -s
 circuitous, -ly, -ness sə:(i)'kju:(i)tes, -li,
 -nis
 circular (s. adj.), -s 'sə:kjʊlə* [-kʃəl-], -z

- circulariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:-
 kjuləraiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -in, -d
 circulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sə:kju-
 leit [-kjəl-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 circulation, -s 'sə:kju'leifən [-kjəl-], -z
 circumambient 'sə:kəm'æmbiənt
 [-bjənt]
 circumambulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:k-
 əm'æmbjuleit, -s, -in, -id
 circumcis|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəmsaiz,
 -iz, -in, -d
 circumcision, -s 'sə:kəm'sizən, -z
 circumference, -s 'sə:kəm'fərəns, -iz
 circumflex, -es 'sə:kəm'fleks, -iz
 circumlocution, -s 'sə:kəmlə'kju:ʃən, -z
 circumlocutory 'sə:kəm'ləkjutəri
 circumnavigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'sə:kəm'nævigeit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 circumnavigation, -s 'sə:kəm'nævi-
 'geifən [sə:-], -z
 circumpolar 'sə:kəm'poulə* [sə:-]
 circumscrib|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm-
 skraib [sə:kəm'skraib], -z, -in, -d
 circumscription, -s 'sə:kəm'skripʃən, -z
 circumspect, -ly, -ness 'sə:kəmspekt, -li,
 -nis
 circumspection 'sə:kəm'spektʃən
 circumstance, -s, -d 'sə:kəmstəns, -iz
 ['sə:kəmstənsiz], -t
 circumstanti|al, -ally 'sə:kəm'stænʃ|əl,
 -əli [[sə:-]
 circumstantiality 'sə:kəm'stænʃi'æliti
 circumstantiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm-
 'stænʃieit [-ʃjeit], -s, -in, -id
 circumvallation, -s 'sə:kəmvə'leifən
 [-væl-], -z
 circumvent, -s, -ing, -ed 'sə:kəm'vent,
 -s, -in, -id
 circumvention, -s 'sə:kəm'venʃən, -z
 circus, -es 'sə:kəs, -iz
 Cirencester 'saɪərənstə* ['sisitə*,
 'sisistə*]
 Note.—Members of county families
 generally pronounce 'sisitə*, but
 the pronunciation most usually
 heard in the town is 'saɪərənstə*
 (or -stər with the dialectal retro-
 flex r). An older pronunciation
 'sizitər may still be heard in the
 country round.
 Ciriach 'sirɪæks
 cirque, -s 'sə:k [siæk], -s
 cirrhosis si'rousis
 cirro-cumulus 'sirou'kju:mjuləs [-mjəl-]
 cirro-stratus 'sirou'stra:təs [-'streit-]
 cirrous 'sirəs
 cirrus 'sirəs
 Cisalpine sis'ælpain
 Cissie 'sisi
 cissoïd, -s 'sisoid, -z
 Cissy 'sisi
 cist, -s sist, -s
 Cistercian, -s sis'tə:ʃjən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
 cistern, -s 'sistən, -z
 cistus, -es 'sistəs, -iz
 citadel, -s 'sitədl [-tid-, -dəl], -z
 citation, -s sai'teifən [si't-], -z
 citatory 'saitətəri ['sit-]
 cit|e, -es, -ing, -ed sait, -s, -in, -id
 cithar|a, -æ 'siθər|ə, -i:
 cither, -s 'siθə*, -z
 cithern, -s 'siθən [-θə:n, 'siðən], -z
 citizen, -s; -ship 'sitizn, -z; -ʃip
 citole, -s si'toul, -z
 citrate, -s 'sitrit ['sait-, -treit], -s
 citrated 'sitreitid ['sait-]
 citric 'sitrik
 Citrine si'tri:n
 Citroën, -s 'sitrouən [-ouin, -ouen], -z
 citron, -s 'sitrən, -z
 citr|ous, -us 'sitr|əs, -əs
 cittern, -s 'sitə:n [-tən], -z
 cit|y, -ies 'sit|i, -iz
 civet, -s 'sivit, -s
 civic, -s 'sivik, -s
 civ|il, -illy 'siv|l ['siv|il], -ili
 civilian, -s si'viljən [-liən], -z
 civilit|y, -ies si'vilit|i, -iz
 civilizable [-isa-] 'sivilaizəbl
 civilization [-isa-], -s 'sivilai'zeifən
 [-v|ai'z-, -vili'z-, -v|i'z-], -z
 civiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sivilaiz
 [-v|-], -iz, -in, -d
 clack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæk, -s, -in, -t
 Clackmannan klæk'mænən
 clack-valve, -s 'klækvælv, -z
 Clacton 'klæktən
 clad (from clothe) klæd
 claim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kleim, -z, -in,
 -d
 claimant, -s 'kleimənt, -s
 claimer, -s 'kleimə*, -z
 clairaudien|ce, -t klær'ɔ:djən|s [-diə-], -t
 clairvoyan|ce, -cy, -t/s, -te/s klær-
 'vɔiən|s, -si, -t/s, -t/s
 clam, -s klæm, -z
 clamant 'kleimənt
 clamb|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'klæmb|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 clamm|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'klæm|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 clamorous, -ly, -ness 'klæmərəs, -li, -nis
 clamour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klæmə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 clamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæmp, -s,
 -in, -t ['klæmt]

- clan, -s klæn, -z
 clandestine, -ly klæn'destin [-tain], -li
 clang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
 clangorous, -ly 'klæŋgərəs [-ŋə-], -li
 clangour 'klæŋgə* [-ŋə*]
 clank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klæŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [klæŋt]
 Clanmaurice klæn'mɔːrɪs
 Clanmorris klæn'mɔːrɪs
 clannish, -ly, -ness 'klæniʃ, -li, -nis
 Clanricarde klæn'rikəd ['klæn,rikəd]
Note.—The second pronunciation may often be heard from residents in the neighbourhood of Clanricarde Gardens, London.
 clanship 'klæn-ʃɪp
 clans|man, -men 'klænz|mæn, -mæn
 clap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped klæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 clapboard, -s 'klæpbɔːd [-bɔːd], -z
 Clapham 'klæpəm [-pm]
 clapper, -s 'klæpə*, -z
 Clapton 'klæptən
 clap-trap 'klæp-træp
 claque, -s klæk, -s
 Clara 'kleərə
 clarabella (C.), -s ,klærə'belə, -z
 Clare kləə*
 Claremont 'kleəmənt [-mənt]
 Clarence 'klærəns
 Clarenc(i)eux 'klærənsuː [-sjuː]
 clarendon (C.) 'klærəndən
 claret, -s 'klærət, -s
 claret-cup 'klærətʃʌp ['klærət'k-]
 Clarges (street) 'klɑːdʒɪz
 Claridge, -s 'klærɪdʒ, -iz
 clarification ,klærɪfi'keɪʃən
 clari|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'klærɪ|fai, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 Clarina klə'reɪnə
 clarinet, -s ,klærɪ'net, -s
 clarinettist, -s ,klærɪ'netɪst, -s
 clarion, -s 'klærɪən, -z
 Clarissa klə'risə
 clarity 'klærɪti
 Clark(e) klɑːk
 clarkia, -s 'klɑːkjə [-kiə], -z
 Clarkson 'klɑːksn
 clash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 clasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed klɑːsp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 clasp-kni|fe, -ves 'klɑːsp'nai|f ['--], -vz
 class (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed klɑːs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Classen 'klæsn
 classic, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'klæsɪk, -s, -əl, -əli, -əlɪs
 classicism, -s 'klæsɪsɪzəm, -z
 classifiable 'klæsɪfaɪəbl
 classification, -s ,klæsɪfi'keɪʃən, -z
 classi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'klæsɪ|fai, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 class|man, -men 'klɑːs|mæn [-mæn], -men [-mæn]
 class|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'klɑːs|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 clatter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'klætə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Claud(e) kloːd
 Claudia, -n 'kloːdjə [-diə], -n
 Claudius 'kloːdjəs [-diəs]
 clause, -s kloːz, -iz
 claustral 'kloːstrəl
 claustrophobia ,kloːstrə'foubjə [-biə]
 clave (archaic past of cleave) kleɪv
 clavecin, -s 'klævisɪn, -z
 Claverhouse 'kleɪvəhaus
 clavichord, -s 'klævɪkɔːd, -z
 clavicle, -s 'klævɪkl, -z
 clavicular klə'vɪkjulə* [klæ'v-]
 clavier (keyboard), -s 'klæviə* [-vjə*], -z
 clavier (instrument), -s klə'viə* ['klæviə*, 'klævjə*], -z
 claw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kloː, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Claxton 'klækstən
 clay (C.), -s kleɪ, -z
 clayey 'kleɪi
 Clayhanger 'kleɪ,hæŋgə*
 claymore, -s 'kleɪmɔː* [-mɔː*], -z
 Clayton 'kleɪtn
 clean (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly (adv.), -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s kliːn, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 clean-cut 'kliːn'kʌt [also '-- when attributive]
 clean|y (adj.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'klenl|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 cleans|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 klenz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 clean-up, -s 'kliːn'ʌp ['--], -s
 clear (adj. v.) (C.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed kliə* [kljə:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d
 clearance 'kliərəɪdʒ ['kljə:r-]
 clearance, -s 'kliərəns ['kljə:r-], -iz
 clear-cut 'kliə'kʌt ['kljə:'k-, also '-- when attributive]
 clear-headed 'kliə'hedɪd ['kljə:'h-, also '-- when attributive]
 clearing-hou|se, -ses 'kliəriŋhau|s
 ['kljə:r-], -ziz
 clear-sighted 'kliə'saɪtɪd ['kljə:'s-, also '-- when attributive]
 clear-sighted|ly, -ness 'kliə'saɪtɪd|li
 ['kljə:'s-], -nis
 clearstor|y, -ies 'kliəstər|i ['kljə:s-, -stɔːr-], -iz

Clytemnestra ,klaɪtɪm'nestrə [-ti:m-, -tem-]

Clytie (*nymph in Greek mythology*)
'klɪti: ['klaɪti:], (*modern Christian name, chignon*) 'klaɪti [-ti:]

Cnidus 'naɪdəs ['kn-]

Cnut kə'nju:t

Co. kou ['kəmpəni]

coach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed koutʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

coach-dog, -s 'koutʃdɒg, -z

coach-horse, -s 'koutʃhɔ:s, -iz

coachman, -men 'koutʃ|mən, -mən

coadjutor, -tive kou'æklʃən, -tɪv

coadjacent ,kou'ædʒeɪsnt

coadjutor, -s kou'ædʒutə* [-dʒət-], -z

co-administrator, -s 'kouəd'mɪnɪs-
treɪtə*, -z

coagulate, -es, -ing, -ed kou'ægjuleɪt,
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

coagulation, -s kou'ægju'leɪʃən, -z

coal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

coal-bed, -s 'koulbed, -z

coal-black 'koul'blæk ['-- when attributive]

coalesce, -es, -ing, -ed ,kou'les, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

coalescence, -t ,kou'lesnɪs, -t

coal-field, -s 'koul-fi:ld, -z

coal-gas 'koul'gæs ['--]

coal-heaver, -s 'koul,hi:və*, -z

coal-hole, -s 'koulhəʊl, -z

coal-house, -ses 'koulhaʊs, -zɪz

coaling-station, -s 'koulɪŋ,steɪʃən, -z

coalite 'koulait

coalition, -s ,kou'liʃən, -z

coalman, -men 'koul|mæn [-mən],
-men [-mən]

coal-measure, -s 'koul,meʒə*, -z

coal-mine, -s 'koulmaɪn, -z

coal-owner, -s 'koul,əʊnə*, -z

coal-pit, -s 'koul-pɪt, -s

coal-scuttle, -s 'koul,skʌtl, -z

coal-tar 'koul'ta:* ['koul-ta:* esp. when
attributive]

coal-tit, -s 'koul-tɪt, -s

coarse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kɔ:s [kɔ:s],
-ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs

coarse-grained 'kɔ:sgreɪnd ['kɔ:s-]

coarsen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kɔ:sɪn
['kɔ:s-], -nɪz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd

coast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed koust, -s, -ɪŋ,
-ɪd

coaster, -s 'koustə*, -z

coast-guard, -s 'koust'gɑ:d, -z

coast-line, -s 'koust-laɪn, -z

coastwise 'koust-waɪz

coat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kout, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Coatbridge 'kouthbrɪdʒ

coatee, -s 'kouti: ['kou'ti:, kou'ti:], -z

Coat(e)s 'kouts

coat-hanger, -s 'kout,hæŋə*, -z

coating, -s 'koutɪŋ, -z

coat-of-arms, coats-of-arms 'koutəv-
'ɑ:mz, 'koutsəv'ɑ:mz

coax (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
kouks, -iz, -ɪŋ/lɪ, -t, -ə*/z

co-axial 'kou'æksɪəl [kou-, -sɪəl]

cob, -s kɒb, -z

cobalt kə'bɔ:lt [kou'b-, -'bɔ:lt, 'koubɔ:lt]

Cobb, -ett kɒb, -ɪt

cobble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'kɒbl, -ɪz, -ɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z

cobbler's-wax 'kɒbləz-wæks

cobble-stone, -s 'kɒblstoun, -z

Cobbold 'kɒbould [-bld]

Cobden 'kɒbdən

Cobh kouv

Cobham 'kɒbəm

Coblentz kou'blents [kə'b-, 'koublents]

cob-nut, -s 'kɒbnʌt, -s

cobra, -s 'koubrə, -z

Coburg, -s 'koubɜ:g, -z

cobweb, -s 'kɒbweb, -z

coca 'koukə

cocaine kə'keɪn [kə'k-]

cocciferous kɒk'sɪfərəs

coeleus, -ei 'kɒkɪəs, -aɪ ['kɒksaɪ]

coccyx, -es 'kɒksɪks, -ɪz

Cochin (*in India*) 'koutʃɪn ['kou'tʃɪn]

Cochin-China 'kɒtʃɪn'tʃaɪnə

cochineal 'kɒtʃɪni:l

cochleæ, -eas, -eae 'kɒklɪə, -ləz, -ɪi:

Cochran 'kɒkrən

Cochrane 'kɒkrɪn [-rən]

cock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

cockade, -s kɒ'keɪd, -z

cock-a-doodle-doo 'kɒkədu:dl'du:

cock-a-hoop 'kɒkə'hup ['--]

Cockaigne kə'keɪn [kə'k-]

cockalorum, -s ,kɒkəl'lɔ:rəm, -z

cockatoo, -s ,kɒkə'tu: ['kɒkə't-], -z

cockatrice, -s 'kɒkətreɪs [-trɪs], -ɪz

Cockburn 'koubɜ:n

cockchafer, -s 'kɒk,tʃeɪfə*, -z

Cockcroft 'kɒkkrɒft, 'kɒkkrɒft

cock-crow, -owing 'kɒkkrəʊ, -oʊɪŋ

Cocke (place) kɒk, (surname) kouk, kɒk

Cockell 'kɒkl

cocker (C.), -s 'kɒkə*, -z

cockerel, -s 'kɒkərəl, -z

Cockerell 'kɒkərəl

Cockermouth 'kɒkəməθ [-mauθ]

Note.—Locally -məθ.

cock-eye, -d 'kɒkai, -d

cock-fight, -s, -ing 'kɒkfaɪt, -s, -ɪŋ

cock-horse, -s 'kək'hɔ:s [—, also -' when preceded by a stress], -iz
 cock|le (s. v.) (C.), -les, -ling, -led 'kək|l, -iz, -|ig [-|in], -ld
 cockleshell, -s 'kək|ʃel, -z
 cockney (C.), -s 'kəkni, -z
 cockneyism, -s 'kəkniizəm [-njiz-], -z
 cock-pit, -s 'kəkpit, -s
 cockroach, -es 'kəkraʊtʃ, -iz
 Cockroft 'kou-kroft ('kəuk-rəft)
 cockscomb, -s 'kəkskəʊm, -z
 Cocksedgē 'kəksidʒ [-sedʒ], 'kəsidʒ, 'kəʊsidʒ
 Cockshott 'kəkʃət
 cock-shy, -ies 'kəkʃai, -aiz
 Cockspur 'kəkspə: ('pə:*)
 cock-sure 'kək'sjuə* (-'foə*, -'foə*, -'fo:*, -'fo:, also -' when preceded by a [stress])
 cocktail, -s 'kəkteil, -z
 Cockwood (in Devon) 'kəkʊd
Note.—There exists also a local pronunciation 'kəkud, which seems likely to become obsolete before long.
 cock|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kək|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 cocky-leeky 'kəkli'li:ki
 Coeles 'kəkli:z
 coco, -s 'kəʊkəʊ, -z
 cocoa, -s 'kəʊkəʊ, -z
 coco(a)nut, -s 'kəʊkənət [-kəʊn-], -s
 cocoon, -s 'kə'ku:n [kə'k-], -z
 Cocytus 'kəʊtəs
 cod, -s kəd, -z
 Coddington 'kɒdɪŋtən
 code|le, -les, -ling, -led 'kɒd|l, -iz, -|ig
 code, -s kəʊd, -z [-|in], -ld
 codeine 'kəʊdi:n [-di:n]
 cod|ex, -exes, -ices 'kəʊd|eks, -eksiz, -isi:z ['kəʊdisi:z]
 cod-fish|er/s, -ing 'kɒd,fɪʃə*/z, -iŋ
 cod-fisher|y, -ies 'kɒd,fɪʃə|j, -iz
 codger, -s 'kɒdʒə*, -z
 codicil, -s 'kɒdisil, -z
 codicillary 'kɒdi'siləri
 Codicote 'kəʊdikəʊt
 codification, -s 'kɒdifi'keɪʃən [kəʊd-], -z
 codify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'kɒdi|faɪ [kəʊd-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faɪd
 coding, -s 'kɒdɪŋ, -z
 cod-liver-oil 'kɒdlɪvə'oɪl [-və'oɪl]
 Codrington 'kɒdrɪŋtən
 Cody 'kəʊdi
 Coe kou
 Coe|ed 'kəʊ'ed
 coeducation 'kəʊ,edju:(')'keɪʃən
 coeducational 'kəʊ,edju:(')'keɪʃən| [-dʒu:(-), -fɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fɪnəl]
 coefficient, -s 'kəʊi'fɪʃənt, -s

coelacanth, -s 'si:ləkænθ, -s
 Coelesyria 'si:li'siriə
 coemption 'kəʊ'empʃən
 coenobite, -s 'si:nəbait [-nəʊb-], -s
 coequ'al, -ally 'kəʊ'i:k'wəl, -əli
 coequality 'kəʊi:(')'kwɒliti
 coerc|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəʊ'ə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 coercible, -ly 'kəʊ'ə:sib|l [-səb-], -li
 coercion 'kəʊ'ə:ʃən
 coercionist, -s 'kəʊ'ə:ʃnɪst [-ʃənɪst], -s
 coercive, -ly 'kəʊ'ə:sɪv, -li
 co-eternal 'kəʊi:(')'etən
 Cœur de Lion 'kə:de'li:ʒy [-'li:ʒy, -'li:ʒy] (kə:de'li:ʒy)
 coeval 'kəʊ'i:vəl [-kjet-], -z
 co-executor, -s 'kəʊi'zekjʊtə* [-eg-, co-exist, -s, -ing, -ed 'kəʊi'zɪst [-eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 co-existen|ce, -t 'kəʊi'zɪstən|s [-eg-], -t
 co-extend, -s, -ing, -ed 'kəʊi'kʌstend [-ek-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 co-extension, -s 'kəʊi'kʌstənʃən [-ek-], -z
 co-extensive 'kəʊi'kʌstənsɪv [-ek-]
 coffee, -s 'kəfi, -z
 coffee-bean, -s 'kəfi'bi:n [—], -z
 coffee-cup, -s 'kəfikʌp, -s
 coffee-house, -ses 'kəfihau|s, -ziz
 coffee-mill, -s 'kəfɪmɪl, -z
 coffee-pot, -s 'kəfɪpɒt, -s
 coffee-room, -s 'kəfirum [-ru:m], -z
 coffer, -s 'kəfə*, -z
 coffin (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəfɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 cog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged kɒg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 cogen|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'kəʊdʒən|s, -si, -t/li
 Coggeshall (in Essex) 'kɒgɪʃəl
 Coggin 'kɒgɪn
 cogitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒdʒiteɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 cogitation, -s 'kɒdʒi'teɪʃən, -z
 cogitative 'kɒdʒɪtəɪv [-teɪt-]
 cognac, -s 'kəʊnjæk ['kɒn-] (kɒnæk), -s
 cognate (s. adj.), -s 'kəgneɪt, -s
 cognation 'kəʊ'neɪʃən
 cognition, -s 'kəʊ'nɪʃən, -z
 cognizable [-isa-] 'kəʊnɪzəbl ('kɒn-)
 cognizance [-isa-], -ces, -t 'kəʊnɪzən|s ['kɒn-], -siz, -t
 cogniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kəʊ'naɪz [—], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 cognomen, -s 'kəʊ'nəʊmən, -z
 cognominal 'kəʊ'nəʊmɪn| [-'nɒm-]
 cognoscent|e, -i 'kəʊnʒə'fent|j [kəʊnə-, 'kəʊnə-], -i: [-i]
 cognovit, -s 'kəʊ'nəʊvɪt, -s
 cogwheel, -s 'kəʊwi:l [-ghw-], -z
 cohabit, -s, -ing, -ed 'kəʊ'hæbɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 cohabitant, -s 'kəʊ'hæbɪtənt, -s

cohabitation ,kouhæbi'teifən [kou,hæ-]
 co-heir, -s 'kou'ea* ['kouea*], -z
 co-heiress, -es 'kou'ea:ris, -iz
 Cohen 'kouin
 coher|e, -es, -ing, -ed kou'hia* [-'hja*:
 -'çə*:], -z, -riŋ, -d
 coheren|ce, -cy, -t/ly kou'hierən|s
 [-'hja:r-, -'çə:r-], -si, -t/li
 cohesion kou'hi:ʒən
 cohesive, -ly, -ness kou'hi:siv, -li, -nis
 Cohorn 'kouhɔ:n
 cohort, -s 'kouhɔ:t, -s
 coif (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔif, -s, -iŋ, -t
 coiffé, -s, -ing, -d 'kwɑ:fei ['kwæf-,
 'kwɔf-] (kwafe), -z, -iŋ, -d
 coiffeur, -s kwɑ:'fə:* [kwæ'f-, kwɔ'f-]
 (kwafœ:r), -z
 coiffure, -s kwɑ:'fjʊə* [kwæ'f-, kwɔ'f-,
 -'fjəə*] (kwafy:r), -z
 coign, -s kɔin, -z
 coil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔil, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Coimbra kou'imbɾə
 coin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɔin,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 coinage, -s 'kɔinidʒ, -iz
 coincide|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,kouin'said, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 coinciden|ce, -ces, -t/ly kou'insidən|s,
 -siz, -t/li
 coincident|al, -ally kou,insi'dent|
 [,kouin-], -əli
 co-inheritor, -s 'kouin'heritə*, -z
 coir 'kɔiə*
 coition kou'ifən
 coitus 'kouitəs
 coke kouk
 Coke kouk, kuk
 Note.—Members of the Essex family
 pronounce kuk. So also the present
 Earl of Leicester.
 Coker 'koukə*
 col, -s kɔl, -z
 Col. 'kə:n|
 colander, -s 'kələndə* ['kɔl-], -z
 Colby 'kɔlbi
 Colchester 'kɔltsfistə*
 colchicum 'kɔltʃikəm [-lki-]
 Colehis 'kɔlkis
 Colcleugh 'kɔulklu:
 Coleclough 'kɔukli, 'kɔlklaf, 'kɔulklaf
 cold (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 kould, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 cold-blooded, -ly, -ness 'kould'blədɪd
 [-'-- when attributive], -li, -nis
 cold-cream 'kould'kri:m
 cold-hearted 'kould'hɑ:tɪd [-'--]
 cold-shoulder, -s, -ing, -ed 'kould-
 'ʃouldə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

coldish 'kouldɪʃ
 Coldstream 'kouldstri:m
 cole (C.), -s kɔul, -z
 Colebrook(e) 'kɔulbrʊk
 Coleby 'kɔulbi
 Coleclough 'kɔulkklau
 Coleford 'kɔulfəd
 Coleman 'kɔulmən
 Colenso kə'lenzɔu
 coleopter|a, -al ,kɔli'ɔptər|ə, -əl
 Coleraine kɔul'rein
 Coleridge 'kɔulrɪdʒ
 Coles kɔulz
 Colet 'kɔlit
 cole-tit, -s 'kɔul-tit, -s
 Colgate 'kɔlgeɪt ['kɔul-, -gɪt]
 colic 'kɔlik
 Colin, -dale 'kɔlin, -deɪl
 Coling 'kɔlɪŋ
 Coliseum ,kɔli'siəm [-'si:əm]
 colitis kɔ'laɪtɪs [kɔul-, kɔ'l-]
 collaborat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'læ-
 bəreɪt [kɔ'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 collaboration, -s kə'læbə'reɪʃən [kɔ'l-], -z
 collaps|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'læps, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 collapsible kə'læpsəbl [-sɪb-]
 collar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔlə*, -z, -riŋ,
 -d
 collar-bone, -s 'kɔləbəʊn, -z
 Collard 'kɔləd
 Collas 'kɔləs
 collat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'leɪt
 [kɔ'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 collateral|al/s, -ally kə'lætər|əl/z [kɔ'l-],
 -əli
 collation, -s kə'leɪʃən [kɔ'l-], -z
 colleague, -s 'kɔli:g, -z
 collect (s.), -s 'kɔlekt [-lɪkt], -s
 collect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'lekt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 collectanea ,kɔlekt'ænəjə [-'teɪn-, -nɪə]
 collected (adj.), -ly, -ness kə'lektɪd,
 -li, -nis
 collection, -s kə'leksən, -z
 collective, -ly kə'lektɪv, -li
 collectivism, -st/s kə'lektɪvɪzəm, -st/s
 collector, -s kə'lektə*, -z
 colleen, -s 'kɔli:n [in Ireland kɔ'li:n], -z
 college, -s; -r/s 'kɔlɪdʒ, -iz, -ə*/z
 collegian, -s kə'li:dʒjən [kɔ'l-, -dʒjən], -z
 collegiate kə'li:dʒɪt [kɔ'l-, -dʒɪt,
 -dʒɪt-, -dʒɪt]
 Collen 'kɔlin
 Collas 'kɔlis
 collet (C.), -s 'kɔlit, -s
 collid|e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'laid, -z, -iŋ, -id
 collie (C.), -s 'kɔli, -z

- collier (C.), -s 'kɒliə* [-ljə*], -z
 collier|y, -ies 'kɒljəri, -iz
 collimate|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒlimeit, -s,
 -in, -id
 collimation 'kɒli'meɪʃən
 collimator, -s 'kɒlimeɪtə*, -z
 collinear kə'liːnə* [kə'l-, 'kɒ'l-, -niə*]
 Collingham 'kɒlɪŋəm
 Collingwood 'kɒlɪŋwud
 Collins|s, -son 'kɒlɪn|z, -sn
 Collis 'kɒlɪs
 collision, -s kə'liʒən, -z
 collocat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒləkeɪt [-ləuk-],
 -s, -in, -id
 collocation, -s 'kɒlə'keɪʃən [-ləu'k-], -z
 collodion kə'lɒdʒən [-dɪən]
 colloid, -s 'kɒləɪd, -z
 collop, -s 'kɒləp, -s
 colloquial, -ly, -ism/s kə'loukwɪəl
 [-kwjəl], -i, -izəm/z
 colloqu|y, -ies 'kɒləkwɪ, -iz
 collocate, -s 'kɒlətaɪp [-lət-], -s
 Colls kɒlz
 collude|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'lud
 [kə'l-, -ljud], -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 collusion, -s kə'luzən [-ljuz-], -z
 collusive, -ly kə'luzɪv [-ljuz-], -li
 Collins 'kɒlɪnz
 collywobbles 'kɒli,wɒblz
 Colman 'kɒlmən
 Colmekill 'kɒlmkɪl
 Colnaghi kɒl'nɑːɡi
 Colnbrook 'kɒlnbrʊk ['koun-]
 Colne koun, kouln
 Colney 'kouni
 Cologne kə'loun
 Colombia, -n/s kə'lɒmbɪə [-'lɑm-, -bjə],
 -n/z
 Colombo kə'lɑmbou [-'lɒm-]
 colon (punctuation mark), -s 'kɒlən, -z
 colon (intestine), -s 'kɒlən [-lɒn], -z
 Colon kə'lɒn
 colonel, -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s 'kɒːnəl,
 -z; -si, -siz, -fɪp/s
 colonial (s. adj.), -s kə'lounjəl [-niəl], -z
 colonist, -s 'kɒlənɪst, -s
 colonization [-ɪsə-] 'kɒlənaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ni'z-]
 coloniz|e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kɒlənaɪz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 colonnade, -s 'kɒlə'neɪd, -z
 Colonus kə'lounəs
 colon|y, -ies 'kɒləni [lɒ'ni], -iz
 colophon, -s 'kɒləfən [-fɒn], -z
 Colorado kə'lɒrə'dou
 coloration 'kɒlə'reɪʃən
 coloratura kə'lɒrə'tʃuərə [-'tʃuərə-]
 colorific kə'lɒrɪfɪk

- colossal kə'lɒsl
 Colosseum 'kɒlə'siəm [-'siːəm]
 Colossian, -s kə'lɒʃɪən [-ɒsiən, -ɒsjən,
 -ɒʃɪən, -ɒʃjən], -z
 colossus, -i kə'lɒʃəs, -ai
 colour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kələ*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 colourable, -ly 'kələrəbəl, -li
 colouration 'kələ'reɪʃən
 colour-bar, -s 'kələbɑː*, -z
 colour-blind|d, -dness 'kələblɪn|d
 ['kələ'b-], -dnɪs
 colourless 'kələlɪs
 colour|man, -men 'kələ|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 colour-process, -esses 'kələ'prɒs|es
 [rə'reɪ-, -prɒs-], -esɪz [-ɪsɪz]
 colour-sergeant, -s 'kələ'sɑːdʒənt, -s
 colporteur, -s 'kɒl'pɔːtə* [kɒlpɔː'təː*], -z
 Colquhoun kə'hun
 Cols. 'kɒːnz
 Colson 'kɒlsn
 Colston 'kɒlstən
 colt, -s kɒlt, -s
 coltsfoot, -s 'kɒltʃʊt, -s
 coluber, -s 'kɒljubə*, -z
 colubrine 'kɒljubraɪn
 Columba kə'lɑmbə
 columbarium, -s 'kɒləm'bɛəriəm, -z
 Columbia, -n/s kə'lɑmbɪə [-bjə], -n/z
 columbine, -s 'kɒləmbaɪn, -z
 Columbus kə'lɑmbəs
 columella, -ae 'kɒlju'melə, -i:
 column, -s, -ed 'kɒləm, -z, -d
 column|al, -ar kə'lɑm|əl, -ə*
 columnist, -s 'kɒləmnɪst [-əmɪst], -s
 Colwyn 'kɒlwɪn
 Colyton 'kɒlɪtn
 colza 'kɒlzə
 coma (deep sleep), -s 'kɒmə, -z
 com|a (tuft), -as, -ae 'kɒm|ə, -əz, -i:
 Coma Berenices 'kɒmə'berɪ'naisɪz
 comatose 'kɒmətəs
 comb (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed kɒm, -z,
 -ɪŋ/z, -d
 comb|at (s. v.), -ats, -ating, -ated
 'kɒmb|ət ['kɑm-, -æt], -əts [-æts],
 -ətɪŋ, -ətɪd
 combatant, -s 'kɒmbətənt ['kɑm-], -s
 combative, -ly, -ness 'kɒmbətɪv ['kɑm-],
 -li, -nis
 combe (C.), -s kuːm, -z
 comber (combing machine), -s 'kɒmə*,
 -z
 comber (fish) (C.), -s 'kɒmbə*, -z
 combination, -s; -room/s 'kɒmbɪ'nei-
 ʃən, -z; -rum/z [-ruːm/z]
 combinative 'kɒmbɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]

combine (s.), -s 'kəmbain [kəm'bain], -z
 combin^e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəm'bain,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 combust kəm'bast
 combustibility kəm,bastə'biliti [-ti'b-
 -lət-]
 combustible, -ness kəm'bastəbl [-tib-],
 -nis
 combustion, -s kəm'bastʃən, -z
 com^e, -es, -ing, came kam, -z, -iŋ,
 keim
*Note.—The command Come on said
 to a dog or other animal is often
 pronounced 'kum'on or kəm'on
 instead of 'kam'on.*
 come-at-able kəm'ætəbl
 come-back, -s 'kəmbæk, -s
 comedian, -s kə'mi:dʒən [-dʒən], -z
 comédienne, -s kə'medi'en [kəm-
 kə'mi:d-] (kəmedjən), -z
 come-down, -s 'kəmdaun [-'d-], -z
 comed^y, -ies 'kəmid|i, -iz
 comel^y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kəml|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Comenius kə'meinjəs [kə'm-, -nɪəs]
 comestible, -s kə'mestibl, -z
 comet, -s; -ary 'kəmit, -s; -əri
 comfit, -s 'kəmfɪt ['kəm-], -s
 comfort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kəm-
 fət [-ʌmf-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 comfortab^{le}, -ly 'kəmfətəbl [-ʌmf-], -li
 comforter (scarf), -s 'kəmfətə* [-ʌmf-],
 -z
 comfortless 'kəmfətɪs [-ʌmf-]
 comfey 'kəmfri
 comf^y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kəmf|i
 [-ʌmf-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 comic, -al, -ally, -alness 'kəmik, -əl,
 -əli, -əlnɪs
 Comin 'kəmin
 Cominform 'kəminfɔ:m [-'f-]
 Comintern 'kəmintə:n [-'t-]
 comity 'kəmiti
 comma, -s 'kəmə, -z
 Commager 'kəmədʒə*
 command (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 kə'ma:nd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 commandant, -s 'kəməndənt [-'dɑ:nt,
 't-], -s
 commandantship, -s 'kəməndənt-ʃɪp
 [-'dɑ:nt-], -s
 commande^r, -s, -ing, -ed 'kəməndiə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 commander-in-chief, commanders-in-
 chief kə'ma:ndərɪn'tʃi:f [-dɛɪn-],
 kə'ma:ndəzɪn'tʃi:f
 commandership, -s kə'ma:ndəʃɪp, -s
 commandment, -s kə'ma:ndmənt, -s

commando, -(ə)s kə'ma:ndou, -z
 commemorat^e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 kə'meməreit [-mur-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z
 commemoration, -s kə'memə'reiʃən
 [-mu'r-], -z
 commemorative kə'memə'retɪv [-mur-
 -reit-]
 commenc^e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 kə'mens, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 commend, -s, -ing, -ed kə'mend, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 commendab^{le}, -ly, -leness kə'mend-
 əbl, -li, -lnɪs
 commendation, -s 'kəmen'deɪʃən
 [-mən-], -z
 commendatory kə'mendətəri [kə'm-]
 commensurability kə'menʃərə'biliti
 [-ʃur-, -lət-]
 commensurab^{le}, -ly, -leness kə'men-
 ʃərəbl [-ʃur-], -li, -lnɪs
 commensurate, -ly, -ness kə'menʃərit
 [-ʃur-], -li, -nis
 comment (s.), -s 'kəment, -s
 comment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəment
 [-mənt, rarely kə'ment, kə'ment], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 commentar^y, -ies 'kəməntəri, -iz
 commentator, -s 'kəmentetə* [-mən-],
 -z
 commerc^e 'kəmə(:)s
 commerci^{al}, -ally kə'mə:fəl, -əli [-li]
 commercialese kə'mə:fə'li:z
 commercialism, -st/s kə'mə:fəli|zəm
 [-ʃli-], -st/s
 commerciality kə'mə:fɪ'æliti
 commercializ^e [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 kə'mə:fəlaiz [-ʃlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 comminat^e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəmineit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 commination, -s 'kəmi'neiʃən, -z
 comminatory 'kəminətəri [-neit-]
 comming^{le}, -les, -ling, -led kə'mɪŋg|l
 [kə'm-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 comminut^e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kəminju:t,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 comminution 'kəmi'nju:ʃən
 commiserat^e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mizəreit
 [kə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 commiseration kə'mizə'reiʃən [kə'm-]
 commissar, -s 'kəmi'sa: [t-], -z
 commissarial 'kəmi'səriəl
 commissariat 'kəmi'səriət [-'sær-, -riət]
 commissar^y, -ies 'kəmisəri [kə'mis-],
 -iz
 commissi^{on} (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s kə'mɪʃən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ],
 -ənd, -nə*/z [-ənə*/z, -nə*/z]

commission-agent, -s kə'miʃn,eidʒənt
 [-ʃən,eɪ-], -s
commissionaire, -s kə,mɪʃə'nɛə*
 [-ʃə'nɛə*, -ʃjə'nɛə*], -z
commissure, -s 'kɒmɪʃjə* [-ɪsɪə*,
 -ɪʃjə*, -ɪʃə*], -z
commit, -s, -ing, -ted, -ter/s, -ment/s
 kə'mɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
committal, -s kə'mɪtl, -z
committee (council), -s kə'mɪti, -z
committee (of a lunatic), -s 'kɒmɪ'ti:, -z
committor, -s 'kɒmɪ'tɔ:*, -z
commix, -es, -ing, -ed kə'mɪks, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
commode, -s kə'mɒd, -z
commodious, -ly, -ness kə'mɒdɪəs
 [-diəs], -li, -nis
commodity, -ies kə'mɒdɪtɪ, -ɪz
commodore, -s 'kɒmədɔ:*, [-dɔə*], -z
common (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 'kɒmən, -z; -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
commonage 'kɒmənɪdʒ
commonaltiy, -ies 'kɒmənɪtɪ [-nəl-], -ɪz
Commondale 'kɒməndeɪl
commoner, -s 'kɒmənə*, -z
common law 'kɒmənlo:
commonplace (s. adj.), -s 'kɒmənpleɪs,
 -ɪz
common-room, -s 'kɒmənrum [-ru:m],
 -z
commons (C.) 'kɒmənz
commonwealth, -s 'kɒmənwelθ, -s
commotion, -s kə'məʊʃən, -z
communal 'kɒmjʊnəl [kə'mju:nəl]
commune (s.), -s 'kɒmjʊn, -z
commune (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə'mju:n
 ['kɒmjʊ:n], -z, -ɪŋ ['kɒmjʊnɪŋ], -d
communicable, -ly, -leness kə'mju:nɪ-
 kəbl [kə'mju:n-], -li, -lnɪs
communicant, -s kə'mju:nɪkənt
 [-'mjʊn-], -s
communicat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 kə'mju:nɪkeɪt [-'mjʊn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,
 -ə*/z
communication, -s kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃən
 [-'mjʊn-], -z
communicative, -ness kə'mju:nɪkətɪv
 [-'mjʊn-, -keɪt-], -nis
communion, -s kə'mju:njən [-nɪən], -z
communiqué, -s kə'mju:nɪkeɪ [kə'm-
 'mjʊn-] (kɒmynɪkeɪ), -z
communism, -st/s 'kɒmjʊnɪzəm
 [-'mjʊn-, -mjən-], -st/s
communitiy, -ies kə'mju:nɪtɪ, -ɪz
commutability kə'mju:tə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
commutable kə'mju:təbl
commutation, -s 'kɒmjʊ(:)tɪʃən, -z
commutative, -ly kə'mju:tətɪv ['kɒm-
 ju(:)teɪtɪv], -li

commutator, -s 'kɒmjʊ(:)teɪtə*, -z
commut[e], -es, -ing, -ed kə'mju:t
 [kə'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Como 'kɒmou
Comont 'kɒmɒnt
Comorin 'kɒməɪn
comose 'kɒmous
compact (s.), -s 'kɒmpækt, -s
compact (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ing, -ed kəmpækt, -ə*, -ɪst, -li,
 -nis; -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
companion, -s, -ship kəm'pænjən,
 -z, -ʃɪp
companionable, -ness kəm'pænjənəbl,
 -nis
companionate kəm'pænjənɪt
companion-way, -s kəm'pænjənweɪ, -z
companiy, -ies 'kæmpənɪ, -ɪz
comparability 'kɒmpərə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
comparable, -ly, -leness 'kɒmpərəbəl,
 -li, -lnɪs
comparative (s. adj.), -s, -ly kəm-
 'pærətɪv, -z, -li
compare (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kəm'peə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
comparison, -s kəm'pærɪʃən, -z
compartment, -s kəm'pɑ:tment, -s
compass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kæmpəs,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
compassion kəm'pæʃən
compassionate, -ly, -ness kəm'pæʃənɪt
 [-ʃpɪt, -ʃnɪt], -li, -nis
compatibility kəm'pætə'bɪlɪtɪ [-ti'b-,
 -lət-]
compatible, -ly, -leness kəm'pætəbl
 [-tɪb-], -li, -lnɪs
compatriot, -s kəm'pætrɪət [kəm-], -s
compeer, -s kəm'piə* ['kɒmpiə*], -z
compel, -s, -ling, -led; -lable kəm'pel,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl
compendious, -ly, -ness kəm'pendɪəs
 [-dʒəs], -li, -nis
compendium, -s kəm'pendɪəm [-dʒəm],
 -z
compensat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒmpen-
 seɪt [-pən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
compensation, -s 'kɒmpən'seɪʃən [-pən-],
 -z
compensative kəm'pensətɪv ['kɒmpen-
 seɪt-, 'kɒmpenseɪt-]
compensatory kəm'pensətəri ['kɒm-
 penseɪtəri, 'kɒmpenseɪtəri]
comper[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒmpɛə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
compet[e], -es, -ing, -ed kəm'pi:t, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
competence, -cy, -t/ly 'kɒmpɪtəns, -si,
 -t/li

competition, -s ,kəm'pitiʃən, -z
competitive kəm'petitiv [-tət-]
competitor, -s kəm'petitə*, -z
compilation, -s ,kəm'pɪleɪʃən [-pai'l-], -z
compile, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pail,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
complacence, -cy, -t/ly kəm'pleɪns[s],
 -si, -t/li
complain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pleɪn,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
complainant, -s kəm'pleɪnənt, -s
complaint, -s kəm'pleɪnt, -s
complaisance, -t/ly kəm'pleɪzən[s], -t/li
complement (s.), -s 'kɒmplɪmənt, -s
complement (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒm-
 plɪment [kɒmplɪ'ment], -s, -iŋ, -id
complemental, -ary ,kɒmplɪ'ment[əl], -əri
complete (adj. v.), -est, -ely, -eness;
 -es, -ing, -ed kəm'pli:t, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -s, -iŋ, -id
completion kəm'pli:ʃən
complex (s. adj.), -es 'kɒmpleks, -iz
complexion, -s, -ed kəm'plekʃən, -z, -d
complexity, -ies kəm'pleksɪtɪ [kɒm-],
 -iz
compliance, -ces, -t/ly kəm'plaɪəns[s],
 -siz, -t/li
complicate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒmpleɪkɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
complication, -s ,kɒmplɪ'keɪʃən, -z
complicity kəm'plɪsɪtɪ [kɒm-]
compliment (s.), -s 'kɒmplɪmənt, -s
compliment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒm-
 plɪment [kɒmplɪ'ment], -s, -iŋ, -id
complimentary (s. adj.), -ies ,kɒm-
 pli'mentəri, -iz
complain, -s 'kɒmpleɪn, -z
compline, -s 'kɒmpleɪn [-lɪn], -z
comply, -ies, -ying, -ied kəm'plai, -aɪz,
 -aɪiŋ, -aɪd
compo 'kɒmpou
component, -s kəm'pəʊnənt, -s
comport, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment kəm'pɔ:t,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
compose, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pəʊz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
composed (adj.), -edly, -edness kəm-
 'pəʊz[d], -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs
composite, -ly, -ness 'kɒmpəzɪt [-sɪt],
 -zaɪt, -saɪt, -li, -nis
composition, -s ,kɒmpə'zɪʃən, -z
compositor, -s kəm'pəzɪtə*, -z
compost, -s 'kɒmpəʊst, -s
composure kəm'pəʊzə*
compote, -s 'kɒmpəʊt [-pɒt] (kɒpɒt), -s
compound (s. adj.), -s 'kɒmpaʊnd, -z
compound (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kəm'paʊnd
 [kɒm-], -z, -iŋ, -ɪd

comprehend, -s, -ing, -ed ,kɒmpri-
 'hend, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
comprehensibility 'kɒmpri,hensə'bɪlɪtɪ
 [kɒm-, -sɪ'b-, -lət-]
comprehensible, -ly, -leness ,kɒmpri-
 'hensəbəl [-sɪb-], -li, -lnɪs
comprehension ,kɒmpri'hensən
comprehensive, -ly, -ness ,kɒmpri'hens-
 sɪv, -li, -nis
compress (s.), -es 'kɒmpres, -iz
compress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 kəm'pres, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
compressibility kəm'presɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [-sə'b-,
 -lət-]
compressible, -ness kəm'presəbəl [-sɪb-],
 -nis
compression, -s kəm'presən, -z
compressive kəm'presɪv
comprise, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kəm-
 'praɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
compromise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'kɒmprəmaɪz [-prum-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z
comptometer, -s kɒmp'tɒmɪtə*, -z
Compton 'kɒmptən, 'kɒm-
*Note.—As surname generally 'kɒm-;
 as name of street more often 'kɒm-.*
comptroller, -s kən'trəʊlə*, -z
compulsion kəm'pʌlʃən
compulsory, -ily kəm'pʌlsəri, -ili
compunction kəm'pʌŋkʃən
compunctious kəm'pʌŋkʃəs
compurgation ,kɒmpə'geɪʃən
compurgator, -s 'kɒmpə'geɪtə*, -z
computable kəm'pjʊ:təbl ['kɒmpjʊtəbl]
computation, -s ,kɒmpju(:)teɪʃən, -z
computator, -s 'kɒmpju(:)teɪtə*, -z
compute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kəm'pjʊ:t,
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
computist, -s kəm'pjʊ:tɪst, -s
comrade, -s, -ship 'kɒmrid ['kɒmrid,
 'kɒmreɪd], -z, -fɪp
Comte kɔ:nt [kɔ:nt] (kɔ:t)
Comtism, -st/s kɔ:ntɪzəm ['kɔ:nt-],
 -st/s
Comus 'kouməs
Comyn 'kəmin
con (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned kən, -z, -iŋ, -d
Conan (personal name) 'kəʊnən, 'kənən,
 (place in Scotland) 'kənən
*Note.—The members of the family of
 Sir Arthur Conan Doyle pronounce
 'kəʊnən.*
Conant 'kənənt
conation kəʊ'neɪʃən
conative 'kəʊnətɪv
concatenate, -es, -ing, -ed kən'kætɪneɪt
 [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd

concatenation, -s kən,kæti'neɪʃən [kən-,
kən-kæt-], -z

conceave 'kən'keiv ['kənkeiv, 'kɒŋk-,
kən'k-]

*Note.—The form kən'keiv is not used
attributively.*

conceavity, -ies kən'kævitɪ [kən-], -iz

conceal, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s; -able
kən'si:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s; -əbl

conced [e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:d, -z, -ɪŋ,
-id

conceit, -s kən'si:t, -s

conceited, -ly, -ness kən'si:tɪd, -li, -nis

conceivable, -ly, -leness kən'si:vəbl, -li,
-lnis

conceive [e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'si:v, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d

concent kən'sent [kən-]

concentrate [e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnsentreit
[-sin-, -sən-, -sn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

concentration, -s 'kɒnsən'treɪʃən [-sin-,
-sən-, -sn-], -z

concentrative 'kɒnsentreitɪv [-sin-, -sən-,
-sn-]

concentre [re, -res, -ring, -ering, -red kən-
'sentʃə*, -əz, -rɪŋ, -ərɪŋ, -əd

concentric, -ally kən'sentrik [kən-], -əli

concept, -s 'kɒnsept, -s

conception, -s kən'sepʃən, -z

conceptual kən'septʃʊəl [-tɪʃwəl]

concern (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
kən'sɜ:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s

concerned (adj.), -edly, -edness kən-
'sɜ:nɪd, -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs

concert (s.) (musical entertainment),
-s 'kɒnsət, -s

concert (C.) (union), -s 'kɒnsə(:)t, -s

concert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sɜ:t, -s,
-ɪŋ, -id

concertina, -s 'kɒnsə'tɪnə, -z

concerto, -s kən'tʃə'tou [-'tʃət-], -z

concession, -s kən'seʃən, -z

concessionaire, -s kən'seʃə'neə* [-ʃə'neə*],
-z

concessionary kən'seʃəri [-ʃənə-]

concessive kən'sesɪv

conch, -s kɒŋk, -s [kɒŋtʃ, -ɪz]

concha, -s 'kɒŋkə, -z

conchoid, -s 'kɒŋkɔɪd, -z

conchologist/s, -y kɒŋ'kɒlədʒɪst/s
[kən'k-], -i

conclerge, -s kɒ'nsɪ'eəʒ [kɒ:ns-, kɒns-,
'—] (kɒsɜ:ʒ), -iz

conciliate [e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-
'sɪliet, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

conciliation kən'sɪli'eɪʃən

conciliative kən'sɪliətɪv [-lɪət-, -liet-]

conciliatory kən'sɪliətəri [-lɪə-, -lietəri]

concise, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kən'sais, -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nis

concision, -s kən'sɪʒən, -z

conclave, -s 'kɒŋkleɪv ['kɒŋk-], -z

conclude [e, -es, -ing, -ed kən'klu:d
[-n'tl-, kɒŋ'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id

conclusion, -s kən'klu:ʒən [-n'tl-,
kɒŋ'k-], -z

conclusive, -ly, -ness kən'klu:sɪv [-n'tl-,
kɒŋ'k-], -li, -nis

concoct, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'kɒkt,
-s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

concoction, -s kən'kɒkʃən, -z

concomitant [e, -cy, -t/ly kən'kɒmɪtəns
-si, -t/ly

concord (s.), -s 'kɒŋkɔ:d ['kɒŋk-], -z

concord (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'kɔ:d
[kɒŋ'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id

concordance [e, -ces, -t/ly kən'kɔ:dəns
[kɒŋ'k-], -sɪz, -t/ly

concordat, -s kən'kɔ:dət [kən'k-, kɒŋ'k-],
-s

concourse, -s 'kɒŋkɔ:s ['kɒŋk-, -kɔ:s],
-iz

concrete (s. adj.) 'kɒŋkri:t ['kɒŋk-]

concret [e (v.) (cover with concrete), -es,
-ing, -ed 'kɒŋkri:t ['kɒŋk-], -s, -ɪŋ,
-id

concret [e (v.) (coalesce, cause to coalesce),
-es, -ing, -ed kən'kri:t [kɒŋ'k-], -s,
-ɪŋ, -id

concrete [ly, -ness 'kɒŋkri:tli ['kɒŋk-,
kən'k-], -nis

concretion, -s kən'kri:ʃən [kən-], -z

concretiz [e [-ɪs[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒŋ-
kri(:)taɪz ['kɒŋk-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

concubinage kən'kju:bɪnɪdʒ [kən-]

concubine, -s 'kɒŋkju:bɪn ['kɒŋk-], -z

concupiscence, -t kən'kju:pɪsən/s
[kən'kju(:)'p-], -t

concur, -s, -ring, -red kən'kɔ:* [kɒŋ'k-],
-z, -rɪŋ, -d

concurrent [e, -cy, -t/ly kən'kʌrən/s
[kɒŋ'k-], -si, -t/ly

concuss, -es, -ing, -ed kən'kʌs [kɒŋ'k-],
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

concussion, -s kən'kʌʃən [kɒŋ'k-], -z

conccyclic kən'saɪklɪk [kən-]

condemn, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dem,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d; -nəbl

condemnation, -s 'kɒndem'neɪʃən
[-dəm-], -z

condemnatory kən'demnətəri

condensation, -s 'kɒnden'seɪʃən [-dən-],
-z

condense [e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able kən-
'dens, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl

condenser, -s kən'densə*, -z

condescend, -s, -ing, -ed, kɒndi'send, -z, -iŋ, -id
 condescension, kɒndi'senʃən
 condign, -ly, -ness kən'dain, -li, -nis
 condiment, -s 'kɒndimənt, -s
 condition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 kən'diʃən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-ənɪŋ, -ɪŋ],
 -ənd
 conditional, -tionally kən'diʃənəl [-ʃənəl,
 -ʃəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃənəl [-ʃənəl, -ʃənəl],
 -ʃənəl [-ʃənəl]
 condol[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s kən-
 'doul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 condolence, -s kən'douləns ['kɒndələns],
 -iz
 condolent kən'doulənt
 condominium, -s 'kɒndə'miniəm [kən-,
 -nɪəm], -z
 condonation, -s kɒndə'neɪʃən, -z
 condon[e], -es, -ing, -ed kən'daʊn, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 condor, -s 'kɒndə* [-də*], -z
 conduc[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 kən'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 conducive, -ly, -ness kən'dju:sɪv, -li, -nis
 conduct (s.), -s 'kɒndəkt [-dakt], -s
 conduct (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-
 'dakt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 conductivity kən'daktɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [-tə'b-,
 -lət-]
 conductible kən'daktəbl [-tib-]
 conduction kən'dakʃən
 conductive kən'daktɪv
 conductivity, kɒndak'tɪvɪtɪ [-dək-]
 conductress, -es kən'daktrɪs, -iz
 conduit, -s 'kɒndɪt [old-fashioned 'kandɪt,
 as an electrical term also 'kɒndjuɪt
 and 'kɒndwɪt], -s
 Conduit (Street) 'kɒndɪt ['kən-]
 Condy 'kɒndɪ
 condyle, -s 'kɒndɪl [-dail], -z
 cone, -s kəʊn, -z
 coney (C.), -s 'kəʊni, -z
 confab, -s 'kɒnfæb [kən'fæb], -z
 confabulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed kən'fæbjə-
 leɪt [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 confabulation, -s kən'fæbjə'leɪʃən [kən-],
 -z
 confect (s.), -s 'kɒnfekt, -s
 confect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'fekt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 confect[i]on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s kən'fektʃən, -ənz, -ŋiŋ [-ənɪŋ],
 -ənd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z, -ənə*/z]
 confectionery kən'feksʃəri [-ʃənəri,
 -ʃnəri, -ʃənri]
 confederacy, -ies kən'fedərəsɪ, -iz
 confederate (s. adj.), -s kən'fedərɪt, -s

confederat[i]e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən-
 'fedərəɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 confederation, -s kən'fedə'reɪʃən, -z
 confer, -s, -ring, -red; -able kən'fə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rəbl
 conference, -s 'kɒnfərəns, -iz
 confess, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -or/s
 kən'fes, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɪdli, -ə*/z
 Note.—Some Catholics pronounce
 confessor as 'kɒnfesə* or 'kən-
 feso*.
 confession, -s kən'fesʃən, -z
 confessional, -s kən'fesʃənəl [-ʃənəl, -ʃəl,
 -ʃəl, -ʃənəl], -z
 confetti kən'feti(:) [kən-]
 confidant(e), -s kɒnfi'dənt ['kɒnfɪdənt],
 -s
 confid[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s kən-
 'faɪd, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 confiden[ce], -ces, -t/ly 'kɒnfɪdəns],
 -siz, -t/li
 confidenti[al], -ally kɒnfi'denʃəl, -əli
 configuration, -s kən'figjʊ'reɪʃən
 [kɒnfig-, -gjuə'r-, -gjuə'r-], -z
 confine (s.) 'kɒnfain, -z
 confin[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 kən'fain, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
 confirm, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fə:m,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 confirmation, -s kən'fə'meɪʃən [-fɪ'm'eɪ-],
 -z
 confirmat[i]ve, -ory kən'fə:mətɪv, -əri
 confiscable kən'fɪskəbl [kən-]
 confiscat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒn-
 fɪskeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 confiscation, -s kən'fɪskəʃən, -z
 confiscatory kən'fɪskətəri [kən'f-,
 'kɒnfɪskeɪtəri]
 confiserie, -s kən'fɪzəri: [-rɪ], -z
 confiteor, -s kən'fɪtɪə* [kən-], -z
 conflagration, -s kən'flə'greɪʃən, -z
 conflict (s.), -s 'kɒnflɪkt, -s
 conflict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'flɪkt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 confluen[ce], -ces, -t/ly, -t/s 'kɒnflʊən[s]
 [-flʊən-], -siz, -t/li, -t/s
 conform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'fɔ:m,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 conformability kən'fɔ:mə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
 conformable, -ly kən'fɔ:məbəl, -li
 conformation, -s kən'fɔ:'meɪʃən [-fə'm-],
 -z
 conformist, -s kən'fɔ:mɪst, -s
 conformit[y], -ies kən'fɔ:mɪtɪ, -iz
 confound, -s, -ing, -ed/ly kən'faʊnd
 [as oath also 'kən'faʊnd], -z, -iŋ, -id/li
 confraternit[y], -ies kən'frə'tə:nɪtɪ, -iz
 confrère, -s 'kɒnfreə* (kɒ'frɛ:r), -z

confront, -s, -ing, -ed kən'frant, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Confucian, -s kən'fju:ʃjən [-ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
 Confucianism, -st/s kən'fju:ʃjənizəm [-ʃjən-, -ʃən-, -ʃni-], -st/s
 Confucius kən'fju:ʃjəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
 confusē, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness kən'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -idli, -idnis
 confusion, -s kən'fju:ʒən, -z
 confutable kən'fju:təbl
 confutation, -s kən'fju:'teifən [-'fju't-], -z
 confutē, -es, -ing, -ed kən'fju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 conga, -s 'kɒŋgə, -z
 congé, -s 'kɒŋgei ['kɒŋg-, 'kɒŋg-] (kɒʒe), -z
 congeal, -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən'dʒi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 congee, -s 'kɒndʒi:, -z
 congelation, kɒndʒi'leifən
 congener, -s 'kɒndʒinə* [kən'dʒi:n-], -z
 congenial, -ly kən'dʒi:njəl [-niəl], -i
 congeniality kən'dʒi:n'iæliti
 congenit[al], -ally kən'dʒenit[əl] [kən-], -əli [-li]
 conger, -s 'kɒŋgə*, -z
 conger-eel, -s 'kɒŋgə'i:l [-gə'i:l, -gə'i:l], -z
 congeries kən'dʒəri:z [-'dʒəri:z, -'dʒəri:z, -'dʒəri:z, 'kɒndʒəri:z]
 congest, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive kən'dʒest, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
 congestion, -s kən'dʒestʃən [-estʃ-], -z
 Congleton 'kɒŋglɪtən
 conglobat[ē] (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kɒŋgləbeɪt ['kɒŋg-, -gləb-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 conglobation, kɒŋgləu'beifən [kɒŋg-, -glə'b-]
 conglomerate (s. adj.), -s kən'glɒmərit [kən-], -s
 conglomerat[ē] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'glɒməreit [kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 conglomeration, -s kən'glɒmə'reifən [kən'glɒm-, kɒŋglɒm-, kɒŋglɒm-], -z
 Congo 'kɒŋɡəu
 congratulat[ē], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən'grætjuleit [kən'g-, -tʃul-, -tʃəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 congratulation, -s kən'grætju'leifən [kən'g-, -tʃu'l-, -tʃəl-], -z
 congratulatory kən'grætjuleitəri [kən'g-, -tʃul-, -tʃəl-, -leitəri]
 congregat[ē], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒŋgrigeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 congregation, -s 'kɒŋɡri'geifən, -z
 congregational, kɒŋɡri'geifən [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]

congregationalism, -st/s 'kɒŋɡri'gei-ʃnəliʒəm [-ʃnəli-, -ʃnəli-, -ʃnəli-, -ʃnəli-], -z
 congress, -es 'kɒŋɡres, -iz [-st/s
 congressional kən'ɡreʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
 congressman, -men 'kɒŋɡres|mən, -mən [-men]
 Congreve 'kɒŋɡri:v
 congruent[ce/s], -cy, -cies, -t/ly 'kɒŋ-ɡruən[s/iz [-'ɡruən-], -si, -siz, -t/li
 congruit[ly], -ies kən'ɡru:(i)ti [kən-, kən-], -iz
 congruous, -ly, -ness 'kɒŋɡruəs [-'ɡruəs], -li, -nis
 conic, -s, -al, -ally, -alness 'kɒnik, -s, -əl, -əli, -əlnis
 conifer, -s 'kɒnifə*, -z
 coniferous kən'nifərəs
 coniform 'kɒnifɔ:m
 Coningham 'kɒniŋəm
 Conisbee 'kɒnisbi
 Conisbrough 'kɒnisbrə, 'kən-
 Coniston 'kɒnistən
 conjecturable kən'dʒektʃərəbl
 conjectur[al], -ally kən'dʒektʃər[əl] [-tʃur-], -əli
 conjecture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured kən'dʒektʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 conjoin, -s, -ing, -ed kən'dʒɔin [kən-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 conjoint, -ly 'kɒndʒɔint ['kɒn'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-], -li
 conjug[al], -ally 'kɒndʒug[əl] [-dʒəg-], -əli
 conjugality, kɒndʒu'gæliti
 conjugate (s. adj.), -s 'kɒndʒugit [-dʒəg-, -geit], -s
 conjugat[ē] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒndʒu-geit [-dʒəg-, -s, -iŋ, -id
 conjugation, -s kɒndʒu'geifən [-dʒə'g-], -z
 conjunct, -ly kən'dʒʌŋkt [kən'dʒ-, kən'dʒ-, 'kɒndʒ-], -li
 conjunction, -s kən'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z
 conjunctiva, kɒndʒʌŋk'taivə
 conjunctive, -ly kən'dʒʌŋktiv, -li
 conjunctivitis kən'dʒʌŋkti'vaitis
 conjuncture, -s kən'dʒʌŋktʃə*, -z
 conjuration, -s kɒndʒu'reifən, -z
 conjure (charge solemnly), -es, -ing, -ed kən'dʒuə* [-'dʒɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
 conjure (invoke a spirit, do things as if by magic), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'kɒndʒə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 conk, -s kɒŋk, -s
 Conn. (1) = Connecticut, (2) = Con-
 naught

Connally 'kɒnəli
connate 'kɒneɪt
Connaught 'kɒnɔ:t
connect -s, -ing, -ed/ly kə'nekt, -s, -iŋ,
 -ɪd/li
connectible kə'nektəbl [-tib-]
Connecticut kə'netɪkət
connection -s kə'nekʃən, -z
connective (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly kə'nektɪv,
 -z, -li
Connemara ,kɒni'mɑ:rə
connexion -s kə'nekʃən, -z
Connie 'kɒni
conning-tower -s 'kɒnɪŋ,taʊə*, -z
connivance kə'naɪvəns
connivle -es, -ing, -ed kə'naɪv, -z, -iŋ,
 -ɪd
connoisseur -s ,kɒni'sæ:* [-'sjʊə*,
 -'sjəʊə*], -z
Connolly 'kɒnəli
Connor 'kɒnə*
connotat[e] -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnɒuteɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
connotation -s ,kɒnɒu'teɪʃən, -z
connotative 'kɒnɒuteɪtɪv [kə'nɒutətɪv]
connot[e] -es, -ing, -ed kə'nɒut [kə'n-],
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
connubial -ly kə'nju:bjəl [kə'n-, -bɪəl], -i
connubiality kə'nju:'bi'ælɪti [kə'n-]
conoid -s 'kɒnɒɪd, -z
conoidal kɒ'nɒɪdl
Conolly 'kɒnəli
conquer -ers, -ering, -ered, -eror/s;
 -erabl 'kɒŋkwɛ*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z; -ərəbl
conquest (C.) -s 'kɒŋkwɛst, -s
Conrad 'kɒnrəd
consanguine kɒn'sæŋɡwɪn
consanguineous -ity ,kɒnsæŋ'ɡwɪnɪəs,
 -ɪti
conscience -s 'kɒnʃəns, -ɪz
conscientious -ly, -ness ,kɒnʃi'enʃəs
 [kɒn'ʃjən-], -li, -nis
conscionable -ly, -leness 'kɒnʃjəbəl
 [-fə-, -ʃənə-], -li, -ɪnis
conscious -ly, -ness 'kɒnʃəs, -li, -nis
conscriptible -es, -ing, -ed kən'skraɪb, -z,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
conscript (s.) -s 'kɒnskript, -s
conscript (v.) -s, -ing, -ed kən'skript,
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
conscription -s kən'skriptʃən, -z
consecrat[e] -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒnsi-
 kreɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
consecration -s ,kɒnsi'kreɪʃən, -z
consecutive -ly, -ness kən'sekjʊtɪv, -li,
 -nis
consensus kən'sensəs [kən-]

consent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sent,
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
consequen[ce/s], -t/ly 'kɒnsɪkwən[s/ɪz,
 -t/ɪli
consequent[ial], -ally ,kɒnsi'kwɛnʃjəl,
 -əli
conservable kən'sə:vəbl
conservancy, -ies kən'sə:vənsɪ, -ɪz
conservation ,kɒnsə(:)'veɪʃən
conservatism kən'sə:vətɪzəm
conservative, -s, -ly, -ness kən'sə:vətɪv,
 -z, -li, -nis
conservatoire -s kən'sə:vətwa:* [kən-
 'sɛəv-, -two:*], -z
conservator (preserver), -s 'kɒnsə(:)-
 veɪtə*, -z
conservator (official guardian), -s kən-
 'sə:vətə*, -z
conservator[y], -ies kən'sə:vətrɪ, -ɪz
conserve (s.), -s kən'sə:v ['kɒnsə:v], -z
conserve (v.) -es, -ing, -ed kən'sə:v,
 -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
consider, -ers, -ering, -ered kən'sɪdɪə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
considerable, -ly, -leness kən'sɪdər-
 əbl, -li, -ɪnis
considerate, -ly, -ness kən'sɪdərɪt, -li,
 -nis
consideration, -s kən,sɪdə'reɪʃən, -z
consign -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;
 -abl kən'saɪn, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s; -əbl
consignation ,kɒnsaɪ'neɪʃən
consignee -s ,kɒnsaɪ'ni:, -z
consist -s, -ing, -ed kən'sɪst, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
consisten[ce], -cy, -cies, -t/ly kən-
 'sɪstəns, -si, -sɪz, -t/ɪli
consistorial ,kɒnsɪstə'riəl
consistor[y], -ies kən'sɪstərɪ, -ɪz
consolable kən'səʊləbl
consolation -s ,kɒnsə'leɪʃən [-sɒlɪ-],
 -sɪ'eɪʃ-, -z
consolatory kən'sɒlətəri [-'sɒl-]
console (s.), -s 'kɒnsəʊl, -z
console (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
 'sɒl, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
consolidat[e] -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ivə
 kən'sɒlɪdeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -ɪv
consolidation, -s kən,sɒli'deɪʃən, -z
consols kən'sɒlz [kən'sɒlz, 'kɒnsɒlz]
consommé kən'səʊmeɪ (kɒsəmeɪ)
consonance -s 'kɒnsənəns [-sɒ-, -sɒ-],
 -ɪz
consonant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'kɒnsənənt
 [-sɒ-, -sɒ-], -s, -li
consonant[ial], -ally ,kɒnsənəntɪl
 [-sɒ'æ-], -əli
consort (s.), -s 'kɒnsɔ:t, -s

consort (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'sɔ:t [kən's-],
 -s, -in, -id
consortium, -s kən'sɔ:tjəm [-tjəm], -z
conspicuous, -es kən'spektəs, -iz
conspicuous, -ly, -ness kən'spikjʊəs
 [-kijwəs], -li, -nis
conspiracy, -ies kən'spiəsi, -iz
conspirator, -s kən'spiətə* [-rit-], -z
conspire, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
 'spaiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
constable, -s 'kənstəbl, -z
Constable (*surname*) 'kənstəbl, *in Scot-*
land 'kən-
constabulary, -ies kən'stəbjuləri, -iz
Constance 'kɒnstəns
constancy 'kɒnstənsi
constant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'kɒn-
 stənt, -s, -li, -nis
Constantine 'kɒnstəntin
Constantinople ,kɒnstənti'nəʊpl
 ['kɒnstənti'n-]
constellation, -s ,kɒnstə'leɪʃən [-te'l-,
 -ti'l-], -z
consternate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstə(-)
 neɪt, -s, -in, -id
consternation ,kɒnstə(-)'neɪʃən
constipate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstipeɪt, -s,
 -in, -id
constipation ,kɒnsti'peɪʃən
constituent, -cies, -t/s kən'stɪtjʊən[sɪ
 [-tjwən-], -siz, -t/s
constitute, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒnstɪtju:t,
 -s, -in, -id
constitution, -s ,kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃən, -z
constitutional, -tionally ,kɒnstɪ'tju:-
 ʃən [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəli
 [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli]
constitutionalism, -st/s ,kɒnstɪ'tju:-
 ʃənəlɪzəm [-ʃnəli-, -ʃnəli-, -ʃnəli-, -ʃnəli-],
 -st/s
constitutionalize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed
 ,kɒnstɪ'tju:ʃənəlaɪz [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-],
 -ʃnəl-, -iz, -in, -d
constitutive 'kɒnstɪtju:tɪv
constrain, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly; -able
 kən'streɪn, -z, -in, -d, -ɪdli; -əbl
constraint, -s kən'streɪnt, -s
constrict, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive kən-
 'strikt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z; -ɪv
constriction, -s kən'strɪkʃən, -z
construct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kən-
 'strakt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
construction, -s kən'strækʃən, -z
constructional, -tionally kən'strækʃənəl
 [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli,
 -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli]
constructive, -ly, -ness kən'straktɪv,
 -li, -nis

construe (*s. v.*), -ues, -uing, -ued
 kən'stru: ['kɒnst-, -u:z, -u:(ɪ)ŋ, -u:ɪd
consubstantial, -ally ,kɒnsəb'stænʃjəl
 [-bz't-, -əli [-li]
consubstantiate, -es, -ing, -ed ,kɒn-
 səb'stænʃiət [-bz't-, -ʃiət], -s, -in, -id
consubstantiation 'kɒnsəb'stænʃi'eɪʃən
 [-bz't-, -nsi-]
consul, -s; -ship/s 'kɒnsəl, -z; -ʃɪp/s
consular 'kɒnsjələ* [-sjəl-]
consulate, -s 'kɒnsjulət [-sjəl-], -s
consult, -s, -ing, -ed kən'salt, -s, -in, -id
consultant, -s kən'saltənt [-tnt], -s
consultation, -s ,kɒnsəl'teɪʃən [-səl-], -z
consultative kən'saltətɪv
consultatory kən'saltətəri
consultee, -s ,kɒnsəl'ti: [-səl-], -z
consume, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
 'sju:m [-'su:m], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
consummate (*adj.*), -ly kən'samɪt, -li
consummate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'kɒnsameɪt [-səm-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
consummation, -s ,kɒnsə'meɪʃən
 [-sə'm-], -z
consummative 'kɒnsameɪtɪv [-səm-,
 kən'samətɪv]
consumption kən'sampʃən
consumptive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness
 kən'sampʃtɪv, -z, -li, -nis
contact (*s.*), -s 'kɒntækt, -s
contact (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed kən'tækt
 [kən'tækt, 'kɒntækt], -s, -in, -id
contagion, -s kən'teɪdʒən [-dʒən,
 -dʒiən], -z
contagious, -ly, -ness kən'teɪdʒəs, -li,
 -nis
contain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 kən'teɪn, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
contaminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
 'tæmɪneɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
contamination, -s kən'tæmɪ'neɪʃən, -z
contaminative kən'tæmɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]
contango, -s kən'tæŋɡəʊ [kɒn-], -z
contemn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tem,
 -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z [-nə*/z]
contemplate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kɒn-
 templeɪt [-təm-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
contemplation, -s ,kɒntem'pleɪʃən
 [-təm-], -z
contemplative (*pensive*), -ly, -ness 'kɒn-
 templeɪtɪv [-təm-, kən'templət-], -li,
 -nis
contemplative (*of religious orders*)
 kən'templətɪv
contemporaneity kən'tempərə'ni:ti
 [kɒn-, -ni:(ə)ti]
contemporaneous, -ly, -ness kən'tem-
 pərə'neɪjəs [kɒn-, -niəs], -li, -nis

- contemporar[y] (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily kən-
 'tempərər|i, -iz, -ili
 contempt kən'tempt
 contemptibility kən'temptə'biliti [-ti'b-,
 -lət-]
 contemptible, -ly, -leness kən'temp-
 təb|l [-tib-], -li, -lnis
 contemptuous, -ly, -ness kən'temp-
 tjüəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis
 contend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'tend,
 -z, -ij, -id, -ə*/z
 content (s.) 'kəntent
 content (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed/ly,
 -edness, -ment kən'tent, -s, -ij, -id/li,
 -idnis, -mənt
 contention, -s kən'tenʃən, -z
 contentious, -ly, -ness kən'tenʃəs, -li,
 -nis
 contents (s.) 'kəntents [kən't-]
Note.—Always 'contents in contents-
bill.
 contermin[al], -ous kən'tə:min|| [kən-],
 -əs
 contest (s.), -s 'kəntest, -s
 contest (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able kən-
 'test, -s, -ij, -id, -əbl
 contestant, -s kən'testənt, -s
 contestation, -s kəntes'teɪʃən, -z
 context, -s 'kəntekst, -s
 contextual, -ly kən'tekstjüəl [kən-
 -tjwəl, -tjəl, -tjüəl, -tjwəl, -tjəl], -i
 contiguity kənti'gju(:)iti
 contiguous, -ly, -ness kən'tigjüəs [kən-
 -gjwəs], -li, -nis
 continen[ce], -cy 'kəntinəns, -si
 continent (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'kəntinənt, -s,
 -li
 continental kənti'nentl
 contingen[ce], -cy, -cies kən'tindʒən[s],
 -si, -siz
 contingent (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly kən'tindʒənt,
 -s, -li
 continual, -ly kən'tinjüəl [-njwəl,
 -njul], -i
 continuance, -t/s kən'tinjüən[s]
 [-njwən-], -t/s
 continuation, -s kən'tinju'eɪʃən, -z
 continuative kən'tinjüətiv [-njwət-]
 continuator, -s kən'tinjueitə*, -z
 continu[us], -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s kən-
 'tinju(:), -ju(:)z, -juig [-jwiŋ], -ju(:)d,
 -jüə*/z [-jwə*/z]
 continuity kənti'nju(:)iti
 continuous, -ly, -ness kən'tinjüəs
 [-njwəs], -li, -nis
 continu[um], -a kən'tinjüəm [-njwəm],
 -ə
 conto, -s 'kontou, -z
 contort, -s, -ing, -ed kən'tɔ:t, -s, -ij, -id
 contortion, -s kən'tɔ:ʃən, -z
 contortionist, -s kən'tɔ:ʃnist [-ʃəni-], -s
 contour (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kəntuə*
 [-tuə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
 contra 'kəntə
 contraband; -ist/s 'kəntrebænd; -ist/s
 contrabass, -es 'kəntre'beis ['kəntreb-],
 -iz
 contraception kəntre'sepʃən
 contraceptive, -s kəntre'septiv, -z
 contract (s.), -s 'kəntɹækt, -s
 contract (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive
 kən'tɹækt, -s, -ij, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
 contractibility kən'tɹæktə'biliti [-ti'b-,
 -lət-]
 contractible, -ly, -leness kən'tɹæktəb|l
 [-tib-], -li, -lnis
 contractile kən'tɹæktail
 contraction, -s kən'tɹækʃən, -z
 contradict, -s, -ing, -ed kəntre'dikt, -s,
 -ij, -id
 contradiction, -s kəntre'dikʃən, -z
 contradictor[y], -ily, -iness kəntre-
 'diktər|i, -ili, -inis
 contradistinction, -tive kəntre'dis-
 'tiŋk|ʃən ['---], -tiv
 contradistinguish, -es, -ing, -ed kən-
 tre'dis'tiŋgwiʃ ['kəntre'dis't-], -iz, -ij,
 -t
 contralto, -s kən'træltou [-'træ:l-], -z
 contraposition kəntre'pə'ziʃən ['kəntre-
 -trəpə'z-, -pu'z-]
 contraption, -s kən'træpʃən, -z
 contrapuntal kəntre'pəntl
 contrapuntist, -s kəntrepəntist, -s
 contrariant, -s kən'treəriənt, -s
 contrariety kəntre'raiəti [-aiiti]
 contrari[ness], -wise kəntre'ri:nis [kən-
 'treəri-], -waiz
 contrar[y], -ies, -ily 'kəntreəri [also
 kən'treər- in sense of 'obstinate'], -iz,
 -ili
 contrast (s.), -s 'kəntɹæst [-træ:st], -s
 contrast (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'træst
 [-'træ:st], -s, -ij, -id
 contraven[er], -es, -ing, -ed kəntre'vi:n,
 -z, -ij, -d
 contravention, -s kəntre'venʃən, -z
 contretemps (*sing.*) 'kɔ:ntre'tä:ŋ ['kɔ:nt-
 'kənt-, -tɔ:ŋ, -tə:ŋ, -tə:ŋ, -tə:ŋ]
 (kɔ'trətə), (*plur.*) -z
 contrib[ute], -utes, -uting, -uted, -utor/s
 kən'tribju(:)t, -ju(:)ts, -jutij, -jutid,
 -jutə*/z
 contribution, -s kəntri'bju:ʃən, -z
 contribut[ive], -ory kən'tribjutiv, -əri
 contrite, -ly, -ness kəntreit, -li, -nis

contrition kən'triʃən
 contrivance, -s kən'traɪvəns, -ɪz
 contriv[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən-
 'traɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 control (s.), -s kən'trəʊl [in machinery
 also 'kɒntroʊl], -z
 control (v.), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lable
 kən'trəʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 controversial, -ally kən'trə'vɜːʃəl
 [-tru'v-], -əli [-li]
 controversialist, -s kən'trə'vɜːʃəlɪst
 [-tru'v-, -ʃli-], -s
 controvers[y], -ies kən'trəvɜːsi [-tru'v-,
 -vəs-, kən'trəvəs-], -ɪz
 contravert, -s, -ing, -ed kən'trəvɜːt
 ['kɒntruv-, 'kɒn-, -ɪ-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 contravertible, -ly kən'trəvɜːtəbəl
 ['kɒntruv-, -tib-, -ɪ-], -li
 contumacious, -ly, -ness kən'tju(:)-
 'meɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 contumacity kən'tju(:)'mæsɪti
 contumacy kən'tjuməsi
 contumelious, -ly, -ness kən'tju(:)'mi-
 ljəs [-liəs], -li, -nis
 contumely, -ies kən'tju(:)'mli ['kɒn-
 tjumil-, rɛrɪli kən'tju:'mli], -ɪz
 contuse, -es, -ing, -ed kən'tjuːz, -ɪz,
 confusion, -s kən'tjuːʒən, -z [-ɪŋ, -d
 konundrum, -s kən'andrəm, -z
 convalesce, -es, -ing, -ed kən'və'les,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 convalescen[ce], -t/s kən'və'lesn[s, -t/s
 convection kən'vekʃən
 convector, -s kən'vektə*, -z
 convenance, -s kɔːnvɪnəns ['kɔːnv-,
 'kɒnv-, 'kɒnv-, -vən-, -nɔːns, -nəns,
 -nɔːns] (kɔːvnəns), -ɪz
 conven[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'viːn,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 convenien[ce/s], -t/ly kən'viːnjən[s/ɪz
 [-niən-], -t/li
 convent, -s kən'vent [rarely -vent], -s
 conventicle, -s kən'ventɪkl, -z
 convention, -s kən'venʃən, -z
 conventional, -tionally kən'venʃənəl
 [-ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli,
 -ʃnli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli]
 conventionalism, -st/s kən'venʃənəlɪ-
 zəm [-ʃnəl-, -ʃəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃənəl-], -st/s
 conventionalit[y], -ies kən'venʃənəlɪti
 [-ʃnəl-], -ɪz
 conventionaliz[e] [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
 kən'venʃənəlaɪz [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-,
 -ʃənəl-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 conventual, -s kən'ventʃuəl [-tjwəl,
 -tjuəl, -tʃuəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃuəl], -z
 converge, -es, -ing, -ed kən'vɜːdʒ
 [kɒn-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

convergen[ce], -cy, -t/ly kən'vɜːdʒən[s
 [kɒn-], -si, -t/li
 conversable kən'vɜːsəbl
 conversan[ce], -cy kən'vɜːsən[s
 ['kɒnvəs-], -si
 conversant, -ly kən'vɜːsənt ['kɒnvəs-], -li
 conversation, -s kən'vɜːseɪʃən, -z
 conversational, -tionally kən'vɜːseɪʃənəl
 [-ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli,
 -ʃnli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli]
 conversationalist, -s kən'vɜːseɪʃənəlɪst
 [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃənəl-], -s
 conversazione, -s kən'vɜːsətsi'ouni
 [kɒn-], -z
 converse (s. adj.), -s, -ly kən'vɜːs, -ɪz,
 -li ['kɒnvɜːsli, kən'vɜːsli]
 converse[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kən'vɜːs,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 conversion, -s kən'vɜːʃən, -z
 convert (s.), -s kən'vɜːt, -s
 convert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kən'vɜːt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 convertibility kən'vɜːtə'biliti [-ti'b-,
 -lət-]
 convertible, -ly kən'vɜːtəbəl [-tib-], -li
 convex, -ly kən'veks ['kɒnv-, kən'v-], -li
*Note.—The form kən'veks is not used
 attributively.*
 convexit[y], -ies kən'veksɪti [kɒn-], -ɪz
 convey, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 kən'vei, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'veə*/z],
 -əbl [-'veəbl]
 conveyance, -s kən'veɪəns, -ɪz
 conveyanc[er/s], -ing kən'veɪənsə*/z,
 -ɪŋ
 convict (s.), -s kən'vɪkt, -s
 convict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'vɪkt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 conviction, -s kən'vɪkʃən, -z
 convince, -es, -ing/ly, -ed kən'vɪns, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ/li, -t
 convincible kən'vɪnsəbl [-sɪb-]
 convivial, -ly kən'vɪvɪəl [-vʃəl], -i
 conviviality kən'vɪvɪ'ælitɪ
 convocation, -s kən'vɜːkeɪʃən [-vɒk'-k-],
 -z
 convok[e], -es, -ing, -ed kən'vɒk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 convolute, -d kən'vɒlʊt [-ljʊ:t], -ɪd
 convolution, -s kən'vɒ'lʊʃən [-ljʊ:-], -z
 convolv[e], -es, -ing, -ed kən'vɒlv, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 convolvul[us], -i, -uses kən'vɒlvjuələs
 [-vʃəl-], -ai, -əsɪz
 convoy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kən'vɒi, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 convuls[e], -es, -ing, -ed kən'vʌls, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t

- convulsion, -s kən'vʌlʃən, -z
convulsory kən'vʌlʃəri [-ʃənə-]
convulsive, -ly, -ness kən'vʌlsɪv, -li, -nis
Conway 'kənwei
con|y, -ies 'koun|i, -iz
Conybeare 'kənɪbiə*, 'kən-
Conyngham 'kənɪŋəm
coo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ku:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Cooch ku:tʃ
cooe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'ku(:)i, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
cook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kuk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Cook(e) kuk
cookery; -book/s 'kukəri; -buk/s
cook-house, -ses 'kukhaus, -zɪz
cook-room, -s 'kukrum [-ru:m], -z
cook-shop, -s 'kukʃɒp, -s
cool (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ku:l, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
coolant, -s 'ku:lənt, -s
cool-headed 'ku:l'hedɪd ['-,-- when attributive]
Coolidge 'ku:lɪdʒ
coolie, -s 'ku:li, -z
Cooling 'ku:lɪŋ
coom, -s ku:m, -z
coomb, -s ku:m, -z
Coomb(e) ku:m
Coomber 'ku:mbə*
Coombes ku:mz
coon, -s; -song/s ku:n, -z; -sɒŋ/z
coop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ku:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
co-op, -s kou'ɒp, -s
cooper (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ku:pə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
cooperage, -s 'ku:pərɪdʒ, -iz
co-operat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kou-'ɒpəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
co-operation, -s kou'ɒpə'reɪʃən [i,---'--], -z
co-operative (s. adj.), -s kou'ɒpərətɪv, -z
coopery 'ku:pəri
Coopman 'ku:pmən
co-opt, -s, -ing, -ed kou'ɒpt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
co-optation 'kou'ɒptɪʃən
co-option kou'ɒpʃən
co-ordinate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness kou'ɔ:dɪnɪt [-dɪnɪt, -dənɪt], -s, -li, -nis
co-ordinat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed kou'ɔ:-dɪneɪt [-dɪneɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
co-ordination kou'ɔ:di'neɪʃən [-dn'ei-]
co-ordinative kou'ɔ:dɪnətɪv [-dnət-, -dɪneɪt-]
coot, -s ku:t, -s
Coote ku:t
cop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
copaiba kə'paɪbə [kou'p-, kə'p-]
copal 'koupəl [kou'pæl]
- coparcener, -s 'kou'pɑ:sɪnə* [kou'p-], -z
copartner, -s; -ship/s 'kou'pɑ:tnə*, -z; -ʃɪp/s
cop|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed koup, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
copeck, -s 'koupek ['kɒp-], -s
Copeland 'kouplənd
Copenhagen ,koupn'heɪɡən [-pən-]
coper, -s 'koupə*, -z
Copernic|an, -us kou'pə:nɪk|ən [kə'p-], -əs
Cophetua kou'fetjʊə [-tjwə]
coping (s.), -s 'koupɪŋ, -z
coping-stone, -s 'koupɪŋ-stoun, -z
copious, -ly, -ness 'koupjəs [-piəs], -li, -nis
Copland 'kɒplənd, 'kouplənd
Copleston 'kɒplstən
Copley 'kɒpli
Copp kɒp
Copped kɒpt
copper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒpə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
copperas 'kɒpərəs
copper-bottomed 'kɒpə'bɒtəmd [also 'kɒpə,b- when attributive]
Copperfield 'kɒpəfi:ld
copper-plate 'kɒpə-pleɪt
copper-smith, -s 'kɒpə-smiθ, -s
coppery 'kɒpəri
coppice, -s 'kɒpɪs, -ɪz
copra 'kɒprə
copse, -s kɒps, -ɪz
Copt, -s kɒpt, -s
Copthall 'kɒptɔ:l [-thɔ:l]
Coptic 'kɒptɪk
copul|a, -ae, -as 'kɒpjul|ə, -i:, -əz
copulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒpjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
copulation, -s ,kɒpjul'eɪʃən, -z
copulative 'kɒpjulətɪv [-leɪt-]
cop|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'kɒp|i, -ɪz, -ɪɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɪə*/z
copy-book, -s 'kɒpɪbuk, -s
copyhold, -s, -er/s 'kɒpihould, -z, -ə*/z
copyist, -s 'kɒpiɪst, -s
copyright (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɒpraɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
coquet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kou'ket [kə'k-, kə'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
coquetr|y, -ies 'koukɪtr|i ['kɒk-], -ɪz
coquette (s.), -s kou'ket [kə'k-, kə'k-], -s
coquettish, -ly, -ness kou'ketɪʃ [kə'k-, kə'k-], -li, -nis
cor, -s kɔ:*, -z
Cora 'kɔ:rə
coracle, -s 'kɒrəkl, -z
coral, -s 'kɒrəl, -z

corallaceous ,kərə'leifəs
 coralline, -ite 'kərəl|ain [-r|-], -ait
 coral-reef, -s 'kərəlri:f, -s
 Coram 'kə:rəm
 Coran kə'ra:n [kə:'r-, ku'r-; kə'r-]
 coranto, -s kə'ræntou [kə'r-], -z
 corban 'kə:bæn
 corbel, -s 'kə:bəl, -z
 Corbett 'kə:bit [-bet, -bət]
 Corbyn 'kə:bin
 Corcoran 'kə:kərən
 Corcyra kə:'saiərə
 cord (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age kə:d, -z,
 -in, -id; -idʒ
 Cordelia kə:'di:lja [-liə]
 cordelier (C.), -s ,kə:di'liə*, -z
 cordial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'kə:djəl [-diəl],
 -z, -i
 cordialit|y, -ies ,kə:di'ælit|i, -iz
 cordillera (C.) ,kə:di'ljeərə [-'leərə]
 cording (s.) 'kə:diŋ
 cordite 'kə:dait
 cor|don (s.v.), -dons, -doning, -doned
 'kə:|dn [-dən], -dnz [-dənz], -dnin
 [-dənin], -dnd [-dənd]
 Cordova, -n/s 'kə:dəvə, -n/z
 corduroy, -s 'kə:dəru: [-djur-], -z
 cor|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə:*
 [kəə*], -z, -rin, -d, -rə*/z
 Corea, -n/s kə'riə [kə'riə, kə:'riə], -n/z
 co-regent, -s 'kou'ri:dʒənt, -s
 co-religionist, -s 'kouri'lidʒənist [-dʒən-],
 -s
 Corelli kə'reli [kə'r-]
 co-respondent, -s 'kouris,pəndənt
 ['kouris'p-], -s
 corf, -s kə:f, -s
 Corfe kə:f
 Corfu kə:'fu: [-'fju:]
 Corgi (dog), -s 'kə:gi, -z
 coriaceous ,kəri'eifəs
 coriander, -s ,kəri'ændə*, -z
 Corin 'kərin
 Corinth 'kərinθ
 Corinthian, -s kə'rinθiən [ku'r-, -θjən],
 -z
 Coriolanus ,kəriə'leinəs [-riou'l-]
 Corioles kə'raiəli:z [kə'r-]
 cork (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age
 kə:k, -s, -in, -t; -idʒ
 corker (C.), -s 'kə:kə*, -z
 Corkran 'kə:krən
 cork-screw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kə:k-
 skru:, -z, -in [-skruin], -d
 corky 'kə:ki
 Cormac (king in Irish mythology)
 'kə:mæk ['kə:m-]
 Cormack 'kə:mæk

cormorant, -s 'kə:mərənt, -s
 corn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə:n, -z, -in, -d
 Cornbury 'kə:nbəri
 corn-chandler, -s 'kə:n,tʃɑ:ndlə*, -z
 corn-crake, -s 'kə:nkreik, -s
 cornea, -s 'kə:nīə, -z
 Corneille kə:'nei [-neil] (kərne:j)
 Cornelia kə:'ni:lja [-liə]
 cornelian, -s kə:'ni:ljan [kə'n-, -liən], -z
 Cornelius kə:'ni:ljos [-liəs]
 Cornell kə:'nel [also 'kə:nel when
 attributive]
 corner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kə:nə*, -z,
 -rin, -d
 corner-stone, -s 'kə:nə-stoun, -z
 corner-wise 'kə:nəwaiz
 cornet, -s 'kə:nit, -s
 corn-field, -s 'kə:nfi:ld, -z
 cornflour 'kə:nflauə*
 corn-flower, -s 'kə:nflauə*, -z
 Cornhill 'kə:n'hil [also '---, '- according
 to sentence-stress]
 cornice, -s 'kə:nis, -iz
 Cornish, -man, -men 'kə:nɪʃ, -mən,
 -mən [-men]
 cornopean, -s kə'noupjən [kə:'n-, -piən],
 -z
 cornucopia, -s ,kə:nju'koupjə [-piə], -z
 Cornwall 'kə:nwəl [rarely -wɔ:l]
 Cornwallis kə:n'wəlis
 corolla, -s kə'rələ, -z
 corollar|y, -ies kə'rələr|i, -iz
 Coromandel ,kərə'mændl [-rou'm-]
 coron|a, -ae, -as kə'roun|ə, -i:, -əz
 Corona (fem. name) 'kərənə
 coronach (C.), -s 'kərənək [-nək,
 -næk], -s
 coronal (s.), -s 'kərən|, -z
 coronal (adj.) (pertaining to the sun's
 corona) kə'roun|, (medical, botanical,
 and phonetic senses) 'kərən| [kə'roun|]
 coronary 'kərənəri
 coronation, -s ,kərə'neiʃən [-rɪ'ei-], -z
 Coronel 'kərənel
 coroner, -s 'kərənə* [-rɪə*], -z
 coronet, -s 'kərənit [-rɪt], -s
 coronis, -es kə'rounis, -iz
 corpor|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'kə:pər|əl,
 -əlz, -əli
 corporality ,kə:pə'rælitɪ
 corporate, -ly, -ness 'kə:pərit, -li, -nis
 corporation, -s ,kə:pə'reiʃən, -z
 incorporator, -s 'kə:pəreitə*, -z
 corporeal, -ly kə:'pə:riəl, -i
 corps (sing.) kə:*, (plur.) kə:z
 corpse, -s kə:ps, -iz
 corpulen|ce, -cy, -t 'kə:pjulən|s, -si, -t
 corpus (C.) 'kə:pəs

corpuscle, -s 'kɔ:pəsəl [kɔ:'pəsəl], -z

corpuscular kɔ:'pəskjələ*

corpuscule, -s kɔ:'pəskju:l, -z

corral, -s kɔ'rɔ:l, -z

correct (*adj. v.*), -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'rekt, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -ij, -id, -ə*/z

correction, -s kə'rekʃən, -z

correctional kə'rekʃənəl [-ʃənəl, -ʃəl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl

correctitude kə'rektitju:d

corrective, -s kə'rektiv, -z

correlat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrileit [-rel-, -rəl-], -s, -ij, -id

correlation, -s 'kɔrileiʃən [-re'l-, -rəl-], -z

correlative, -ly, -ness kə'relətiv [kə'r-, -'re'l-], -li, -nis

correspond, -s, -ing/ly, -ed 'kɔris'pɒnd [-rəs-], -z, -ij/li, -id

corresponden|ce/s, -t/s, -tly 'kɔris-'pɒndən|s/iz [-rəs-], -t/s, -tli

corridor, -s; -train/s 'kɔridɔ:* [-də*], -z; -trein/z

Corrie 'kɔri

Corrientes, kɔri'entes

corrigend|um, -a 'kɔri'dʒend|əm [-i'gen-], -ə

corrigible 'kɔridʒəbl [-dʒib-]

corroborant, -s kə'rɒbə'rənt, -s

corroborat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kə'rɒbə'reit, -s, -ij, -id, -ə*/z

corroboration, -s kə'rɒbə'reiʃən, -z

corroborative kə'rɒbə'rətiv [-bə'reit-]

corroboree, -s kə'rɒbə'ri [kə'r-, -ri-], -z

corrod[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed kə'rɒud, -z, -ij, -id

corrodible kə'rɒudəbl [-dib-]

corrosion, -s kə'rɒuʒən, -z

corrosive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness kə'rɒusiv [-ouziv], -z, -li, -nis

corrugat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrugeit [-rəg-], -s, -ij, -id

corrugation, -s 'kɔru'geiʃən [-rə'g-], -z

corrupt (*adj. v.*), -est, -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə'rəpt, -ist, -li, -nis; -s, -ij, -id, -ə*/z

corruptibility kə'rəptə'biliti [-ti'b-, -lət-]

corruptible, -ly, -leness kə'rəptəbl [-tib-], -li, -lnis

corruption, -s kə'rəpʃən, -z

corruptive kə'rəptiv

corsage, -s kɔ'sa:ʒ ['kɔ'sa:ʒ] (kɔrsa:ʒ), -z

corsair, -s 'kɔ:sə*, -z

corse, -s kɔ:s, -iz

corselet, -s 'kɔ:slit, -s

corset, -s 'kɔ:sit, -s

Corsica, -n/s 'kɔ:sika, -n/z

corslet, -s 'kɔ:slit, -s

cortège, -s kɔ:'teiz (kɔrtə:ʒ), -iz

Cortes 'kɔ:tes [-tez] ('kortes)

cort|ex, -ices 'kɔ:t|eks, -isi:z

cortical 'kɔ:tikəl

corundum kə'rʌndəm

Corunna kɔ'rʌnə [kə'r-]

coruscate, -es, -ing, -ed 'kɔrəskeit, -s, -ij, -id

coruscation, -s 'kɔrəs'keiʃən, -z

corvée, -s 'kɔ:vei (kɔrve), -z

corvette, -s kɔ:'vet, -s

Corwen 'kɔ:win [-wen]

corybant, -s, corybantes 'kɔribənt, -s, 'kɔri'bənti:z

corybantie 'kɔri'bəntik

Corydon 'kɔridən [-dən]

coryph|aeus, -i 'kɔri'fi:əs, -ai

Coryton 'kɔritn

cos (C.) kɔs

cosaque, -s kɔ'zɑ:k [kə'z-], -s

cosec 'kousek

cosecant, -s 'kɔu'si:kənt, -s

Cosgrave 'kɔzgreiv

cosh (*instrument*), -es kɔʃ, -izcosh (*mathematical term*) kɔʃCosham (*in Hants*) 'kɔsəmcosher (*feast, pamper*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔʃə*, -z, -rij, -d

cosher (=kosher) 'kɔʃə* ['kɔʃ-]

Note.—The Jewish pronunciation is with ou.

co-signator|y, -ies 'kɔu'signətər|i, -iz

cosine, -s 'kɔusain, -z

cos-lettuce, -s 'kɔs'letis ['kɔs,l-], -iz

cosmetic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally kɔz-'metik, -s, -əl, -əli

cosmic, -al, -ally 'kɔzmik, -əl, -əli

cosmi|sm, -st/s 'kɔzmi|zəm, -st/s

cosmogonic, -al, -ally 'kɔzmɔu'gɒnik [-mɔ'g-], -əl, -əli

cosmogon|ist/s, -y kɔz'mɔgən|ist/s, -i

cosmograph|er/s, -y kɔz'mɔgrəf|ə*/z, -i

cosmographic, -al, -ally 'kɔzmɔu'græfik [-mɔ'g-], -əl, -əli

cosmological 'kɔzmə'lɒdʒikəl [-mɔu'l-]

cosmolog|ist/s, -y kɔz'mɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i

cosmopolitan (*s. adj.*), -s 'kɔzmə'pɒlitən [-mɔu'p-], -z

cosmopolitanism 'kɔzmə'pɒlitenizəm

cosmopolite, -s kɔz'mɒpələit, -s

cosmos 'kɔzmos

Cossack, -s 'kɔsæk, -s

cosset (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɔsit, -s, -ij, -idcost (*s. v.*), -s, -ing kɔst [kɔ:st], -s, -ij

Costa 'kɔstə

costal 'kɔstl

costard (apple), -s 'kɑstəd ['kɒs-], -z
 Costard (Shakespearean character)
 'kɒstəd [-tɑ:d]
 Costello (surname) kɒs'telou [kɒs-],
 'kɒstəlou
 Note.—J. A. Costello, the Irish states-
 man, pronounces 'kɒstəlou.
 coster, -s; -monger/s 'kɒstə*, -z;
 -mɑŋgə*/z
 costive, -ly, -ness 'kɒstiv, -li, -nis
 costl[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɒstl[i] ['kɒ:s-],
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 costmary 'kɒstməri
 costume (s.), -s 'kɒstju:m [kɒs'tju:m], -z
 oostum[ə] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kɒstju:m
 [-i-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 costumier, -s kɒs'tju:miə* [-miə*], -z
 Cosway, -s 'kɒzwei, -z
 cosy (s. adj.), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'kɒuz[i], -iz; -iə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 cot, -s kɒt, -s
 cot (mathematical term) kɒt
 cotangent, -s 'kɒu'tændʒənt ['kɒu,t-], -s
 cot[ə] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kɒt, -s, -iŋ,
 co-tenant, -s 'kɒu'tenənt, -s [-ɪd
 coterie, -s 'kɒutəri, -z
 cotermious 'kɒu'tə:miəs [kɒu't-]
 Cotgrave 'kɒtgreiv
 cotill(i)on, -s kɒ'tɪljən [kɒ't-], -z
 Coton 'kɒutn
 cotoneaster, -s kə,touni'æstə* [kɒ,t-], -z
 Cotopaxi 'kɒtə'pæksi [-tɒu'p-]
 co-frustee, -s 'kɒu-tras'ti:, -z
 Cotswold, -s 'kɒtswɒld [-wɒld], -z
 Cotsworth 'kɒtswɔ:θ
 cottabus 'kɒtəbəz
 cottage, -s; -r/s 'kɒtidʒ, -iz; -ə*/z
 Cottam 'kɒtəm
 Cottenham 'kɒtnəm ['kɒtnəm]
 cotter (C.), -s 'kɒtə*, -z
 Cotterell 'kɒtrəl
 Cottesloe 'kɒtsləu
 Cottian 'kɒtʃən [-tʃən]
 Cottingham 'kɒtɪŋəm
 cott[on] (s. v.) (C.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'kɒt[n], -nz, -piŋ, -nd
 cotton-grass 'kɒtngɾɑ:s
 cotton-plant, -s 'kɒtnplɑ:nt, -s
 cotton-seed 'kɒtnsi:d
 cotton-spinner, -s 'kɒtn,spɪnə*, -z
 cotton-tail, -s 'kɒtnteil, -z
 cotton-wool 'kɒtn'wul
 cottony 'kɒtni
 cotyled[on]/s, -onous 'kɒtɪ'lɪd[ən]/z,
 -ənes [-nəs]
 couch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kautʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t

Couch kautʃ
 couchant 'kautʃənt
 couchée, -s 'kɒ:fei (kuʃe), -z
 Coué, -ism 'ku:ei, -izəm
 cougar, -s 'ku:gə*, -z
 cough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kɒf
 [kɒ:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Coughlan 'kɒglən, 'kɒklən ['kɒxlən]
 Coughlin 'kɒglin, 'kɒklin ['kɒxlin]
 could (from can) kud (strong form), kəd
 (weak form)
 couldn't 'kudnt
 couleur de rose 'ku:lə(:)də'rouz (kulœr-
 dəro:z)
 coulissee, -s ku:'li:s [ku'l-], -iz
 couloir, -s 'ku:lwa:* [-wɔ:*], -z
 coulomb, -s 'ku:lɒm, -z
 Counsdon (in Surrey) 'kɒulzdən
 Note.—This is the local pronunciation.
 'ku:l- may be heard from people un-
 familiar with the place.
 Coulson 'kɒulsn, 'ku:lsn
 coultér, -s 'kɒultə*, -z
 Coulton 'kɒultən
 council, -s 'kaunsɪ [-sil], -z
 council-chamber, -s 'kaunsɪ,tʃeɪmbə*
 [-sil-], -z
 councillor, -s 'kaunsɪlə* [-sələ*, -sɪə*,
 -slə*], -z
 couns[el] (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled,
 -ellor/s 'kaunsɪəl, -əlz, -iŋ [-əlɪŋ,
 -lɪŋ], -eld, -lɪə*/z [-ələ*/z, -lə*/z]
 count (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kaunt, -s, -iŋ,
 -ɪd
 countenance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kauntɪnəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 counter (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -ing, -ed
 'kauntə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 counteract, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə'rækt,
 [-tər'ækt], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 counteraction (counteracting), -s 'kaun-
 tər'ækʃən [-tər'æk-], -z
 counter-action (action by way of reply), -s
 'kauntər'ækʃən [-tə'ræk-, -tə'æk-], -z
 counteractive, -ly 'kauntə'ræktiv
 [-tər'æk-], -li
 counter-attack, -s 'kauntərə'tæk
 [-tə'tæk], -s
 counter-attraction, -s 'kauntərə'træk-
 ʃən [-tə'træk-], -z
 counterbalance (s.), -s 'kauntə'bæləns,
 -iz
 counterbalanc[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kauntə'bæləns ['kauntə'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 counterblast, -s 'kauntə'bla:st, -s
 counter-blow, -s 'kauntə-blou, -z
 counter-charge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kauntə-tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

counter-claim (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed
'kauntə-kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
counter-clockwise 'kauntə'klɒkwaɪz
[—, — when in contrast with clockwise]
counterfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə-
fɪt [-fi:t], -s, -iŋ, -id
counterfoil, -s 'kauntəfɔɪl, -z
counter-intelligence 'kauntərɪn,telɪdʒəns
[-tɪn-, -tə'ɪn-]
countermand (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntə-
'mɑ:nd ['kauntə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id
counter-move, -s 'kauntəmu:v, -z
counterpane, -s 'kauntəpeɪn [-pɪn],
-z
counterpart, -s 'kauntəpɑ:t, -s
counter-plot, -s 'kauntə-plɒt, -s
counterpoint 'kauntəpɔɪnt
counterpoise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
'kauntəpɔɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
counter-revolution, -s 'kauntərevəlu:
ʃən [-vɪ,u:-, -və,lju:-], -z
counterscarp, -s 'kauntə-skɑ:p, -s
countersign (s.), -s 'kauntəsain, -z
countersign (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəsain
['kauntə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
counterstroke, -s 'kauntə-stru:k, -s
counter-tenor, -s 'kauntə'tenə* [-, -],
-z
countervail, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauntəveɪl
[-, -], -z, -iŋ, -d
countess, -es 'kauntɪs, -iz
counting-house, -ses 'kauntɪŋhauz,
-ziz
countless 'kauntlɪs
countrified 'kantrɪfaɪd
country, -ies 'kantri, -iz
country-folk, -s 'kantrɪfɒk, -s
country-house, -ses 'kantri'hauz, -ziz
countryman, -men 'kantri'mæn, -mæn
country-seat, -s 'kantri'si:t, -s
country-side 'kantri'saɪd [-, -]
countrywoman, -women 'kantri-
'wʊmən, -wɪmɪn
country, -ies 'kauntɪ, -iz
coup, -s ku:, -z
coup d'état, -s 'ku:deɪ'tɑ: [-de't-]
(kudeta), -z
coupé, -s 'ku:pei (kupe), -z
Couper 'ku:pə*
Coupand 'ku:pənd
couple (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kʌpl,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
coupler, -s 'kʌplə*, -z
couplet, -s 'kʌplɪt, -s
coupling (s.), -s 'kʌplɪŋ, -z
coupon, -s 'ku:pən [rarely -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔ:ŋ,
-pɔŋ] (kupō), -z
courage (C.) 'kʌrɪdʒ

courageous, -ly, -ness kə'reɪdʒəs, -li, -nis
courant (newspaper), -s ku'rænt, -s
courante, -s ku'rɑ:nt [-rɑ:nt, -rɑ:nt,
-rɑ:nt, -rænt] (kurɑ:t), -s
courier, -s 'kʊrɪə*, -z
Courland 'kuələnd [-lənd]
course (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
kɔ:s [kɒs], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
court (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔ:t [kɒt], -s,
-iŋ, -id
Courtauld 'kɔ:təʊld, 'kɔ:təʊ
court-card, -s 'kɔ:tka:rd ['kɒt-], -z
court-dress, -es 'kɔ:t'dres ['kɒt-], -iz
Courtenay 'kɔ:tneɪ ['kɒt-]
courteous, -ly, -ness 'kɔ:tjəs ['kɔ:t-
'kɒt-, -tɪəs], -li, -nis
courtesan, -s 'kɔ:tɪzæn [kɒt-], -z
courtesy, -ies 'kɔ:tɪsɪ [kɔ:t-, 'kɒt-
-tɪs-], -iz
court-guide, -s 'kɔ:tgaɪd ['kɒt-], -z
Courthope 'kɔ:təp ['kɒt-], -təʊp
court-house, -ses 'kɔ:t'hauz [kɒt-
-], -ziz
Courtice 'kɔ:tɪs [-z
courtier, -s 'kɔ:tjə* ['kɒt-, -tɪə*, -tɪə*],
courtly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɔ:tlɪ
['kɒt-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
court-martial (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled
'kɔ:t'mɑ:ʃəl [kɒt-], -əlɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ]
Courtneidge 'kɔ:tneɪdʒ [kɒt-] [-əld
Courtney 'kɔ:tneɪ ['kɒt-]
court-plaster 'kɔ:t'plɑ:stə* ['kɒt-, -', -]
courtship, -s 'kɔ:tʃɪp ['kɒt-], -s
courts-martial 'kɔ:ts'mɑ:ʃəl ['kɒts-]
courtyard, -s 'kɔ:t'jɑ:d ['kɔ:t-jɑ:d,
'kɒt-], -z
cousin, -s 'kʌzn, -z
Cousins 'kʌznz
Cotts kʌts
Couzens 'kʌznz
cove (C.), -s kʌv, -z
covenant (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'kʌvɪnənt [-vən-, -vɪ-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ɔ*/z
Covent 'kɒvənt [old-fashioned 'kʌv-]
Coventry 'kɒvəntri [rarely 'kʌv-]
cover (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered
'kʌvə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/z, -əd
Coverack 'kʌvəræk [locally also -ræk]
Coverdale 'kʌvədeɪl
coverlet, -s 'kʌvəlɪt, -s
Coverley 'kʌvəli
Covernton 'kʌvə(:)ntən
cover-point, -s 'kʌvə'pɔɪnt ['kʌvəp-], -s
covert (s.) (shelter, cloth), -s 'kʌvə*, -z
['kʌvət-, -s]
Note.—See also wing-covert.
covert (adj.), -ly 'kʌvət-, -li

covert-coat, -s 'kavət'kout ['—, less
freq. 'kavəkout], -s
 coverture 'kavətjuə* [-tjəə*, -tʃuə*,
 -tʃəə*]
 covet, -s, -ing, -ed 'kavit, -s, -ig, -id
 covetous, -ly, -ness 'kavitəs, -li, -nis
 covey (of birds), -s 'kavi, -z
 covey (familiar diminutive of cove), -s
 'kouvi, -z
 Covington 'kavɪŋtən
 cow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kau, -z, -ig, -d
 Cowal 'kau-əl
 Cowan 'kau-ən
 coward (C.), -s 'kauəd ['kau-əd], -z
 cowardice 'kauədɪs ['kau-ədɪs]
 cowardly, -iness 'kauədli ['kau-əd-],
 cowbane 'kaubeɪn [-ɪnɪs]
 cowboy, -s 'kaubɔi, -z
 cow-catcher, -s 'kau,kætʃə*, -z
 Cowden (in Kent) 'kauden [kau'den]
 Cowdenbeath 'kaudn'bi:θ
 Cowdray 'kaudreɪ [attributively also -dri]
 Cowen 'kauɪn ['kau-ən], 'kouɪn ['kouən]
 cower, -s, -ing, -ed 'kauə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Cowes kauz
 cowherd, -s 'kauhəd, -z
 cowhide 'kauhaɪd
 cow-house, -ses 'kauhaus, -zɪz
 Cowie 'kauɪ
 cowl, -s kaul, -z
 Cowley 'kauli
 cowl-like 'kaulaɪk
 Cowper 'kaupə*, 'ku:pə*
Note.—The poet called himself 'ku:pə.*
'ku:pə is also the pronunciation in*
Cowper Powys ('ku:pə 'pɔɪs) and
Cowper-Black.
 cow-pox 'kau-pɒks
 cow-puncher, -s 'kau,pʌntʃə*, -z
 cower [i] [-rɪ], -ies 'kaʊrɪ ['kaʊr-], -iz
 cowshed, -s 'kau-fed, -z
 cowslip, -s 'kaʊslɪp, -s
 Cowt[an], -on 'kaʊt[n, -n
 cox (C.), -es kɒks, -iz
 coxcomb, -s 'kɒkskəʊm, -z
 coxswain, -s 'kɒksweɪn [nautical pro-
 nunciation 'kɒksn], -z
 Coxtie 'kɒksti
 cox[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɒksɪ, -ɪə*, -ɪst,
 -ɪst, -ɪnɪs
 coy, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kɔɪ, ə*, -ɪst,
 -li, -nis
 coyish, -ly, -ness 'kɔɪʃ, -li, -nis
 coyote, -s 'kɔɪəʊt [kɔɪ'əʊt], -s [kɔɪ'əʊti,
 -z]
 Coysh kɔɪʃ
 coz kaz
 coz[en], -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'kaz[n, -nz, -nɪŋ, -nd, -nə*/z

Cozens 'kəznz
 Coz[y] (stove), -ies 'kəʊzɪ, -iz
 crab, -s kræb, -z
 crab-apple, -s 'kræb,æpl, -z
 Crabbe kræb
 crabbed, -ly, -ness 'kræbɪd, -li, -nis
 crabtree (C.), -s 'kræbtri:, -z
 crack (s.), -s, -ing, -ed kræk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 crack-brain, -ed 'krækbreɪn, -d
 Crackenthorpe 'krækənθɔ:p
 cracker, -s 'krækə*, -z
 crack[le], -les, -ling, -led 'kræk[l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 crackling (s.) 'kræklɪŋ
 crackly 'krækli ['krækli]
 cracknel, -s 'kræknl [-nəl], -z
 Cracknell 'kræknl [-nəl]
 Cracow 'krækəʊ ['kra:k-, -kau]
 cradle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kreɪdl,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Cradley 'kreɪdli
 craft, -s kɹɑ:ft, -s
 craftsman, -men, -manship 'kɹɑ:fts|-
 mən, -mən, -mənʃɪp
 craft[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kɹɑ:ftɪ,
 -ɪə* [-ɪə*], -iist [-ɪst], -ili, -inis
 crag, -s kræg, -z
 Cragg kræg
 cragg[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krægɪ,
 -ɪə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 cragsman, -men 'krægz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 Craig, -ie kreɪg, -i
 Craigavon (Viscount) kreɪg'ævən
 Craigenputtock 'kreɪgən'pʌtɒk
 Craik kreɪk
 crak[le] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kreɪk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 cram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 kræm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 crambo 'kræmbəʊ
 Cramer 'kræmə
 cram-full 'kræm'fʊl [also '— when
 followed by a stress]
 Cramlington 'kræmlɪŋtən
 cramoisy 'kræmoɪzi
 cramp (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed kræmp,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t [kræmt]
 cramp-iron, -s 'kræmpaɪən, -z
 crampon, -s 'kræmpən, -z
 Crampton 'kræmptən
 cran, -s kræn, -z
 craneage 'kreɪnɪdʒ
 Craneage (surname) 'krænɪdʒ
 cranberry, -ies 'krænbəri, -iz
 Cranborne 'krænbo:n [-boən]
 Cranbourne 'krænbo:n [-boən, -boən,
 -buən]

Cranbrook 'krænbʁuk

cran|e (s. v.) (C.), -es, -ing, -ed krein,
-z, -iŋ, -d

Cranford 'krænfəd

cranial 'kreinjəl [-niəl]

craniolog|ist/s, -y 'kreini'olədʒ|ist/s, -i

crani|um, -ums, -a 'kreinjəm [-niəm],
-əmz, -ə

crank, -s kræŋk, -s

Crankshaw 'kræŋkʃəʊ

crank|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kræŋk|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Cran|leigh, -ley, -mer 'kræn|li, -li, -mə*

crann|y, -ies, -ied 'kræn|i, -iz, -id

Cran|ston, -worth 'kræn|stɒn, -wə:θ

crape, -s kreip, -s

crapulen|ce, -t/ly 'kræpjulən|s, -t/li

crapulous 'kræpjuləs

crash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kræʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

Crashaw 'kræʃəʊ

crash-div|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kræʃ-
daiv, -z, -iŋ, -d

crash-helmet, -s 'kræʃhelmit, -s

crash-land, -s, -ing, -ed 'kræʃlənd, -z,
-iŋ, -id

crasis 'kreisis

crass, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kræs, -ə*,
-ist, -li, -nis

crassitude 'kræsiti:tud

cratch, -es krætʃ, -iz

Cratchit 'krætʃit

crate, -s kreit, -s

crater, -s 'kreitə*, -z

Crathie 'kræθi

cravat, -s, -ted krə'væt, -s, -id

crav|e, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s kreiv, -z,
-iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z

craven (C.), -s kreivən, -z

crawl, -s kro:, -z

Crawcour 'kro:kə*

crawl|ish, -es 'kro:fif, -iz

Crawford 'kro:fəd

crawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kro:l, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Crawley 'kro:li

crawl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kro:|li, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

crayfish, -es 'krei-fif, -iz

crayon, -s 'kreiən ['kreion], -z

craze, -s, -d kreiz, -iz, -d

crazy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kreiz|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Creagh kreɪ

Creaghan 'kri:ɡən

creak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kri:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

creak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:k|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

cream, -s kri:m, -z

cream-cheese, -s 'kri:m'tʃi:z, -iz

cream-coloured 'kri:m,kələd

cream|er|y, -ies 'kri:məri|i, -iz

cream-laid 'kri:m'leid

cream-wove 'kri:m'wouv

cream|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:m|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -iniscreas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kri:s, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

Creas(e)y 'kri:si

creasy (adj.) 'kri:si

creat|e, -es, -ing, -ed kri(:)'eit, -s, -iŋ,
-id

creation (C.), -s kri(:)'eɪʃən, -z

creation|ism, -st/s kri(:)'eɪʃni|zəm
[-ʃni-], -st/s

creative, -ly, -ness kri(:)'eitiv, -li, -nis

creator (C.), -s kri(:)'eitə*, -z

creature, -s 'kri:tʃə*, -z

crèche, -s kreɪʃ, -iz

Crécy 'kresi

credence 'kri:dəns

credential, -s kri'denʃəl, -z

credibility 'kredi'biliti [-də'b-, -lət-]

credib|le, -ly, -leness 'kredəbəl [-dib-],
-li, -lniscredit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'kredit,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/zcreditab|le, -ly, -leness 'kreditəbəl, -li,
-lnis

Creditor 'kreditr

credo, -s 'kri:dou ['kreid-], -z

credulity 'kri'dju:li [kre'd-, kro'd-]

credulous, -ly, -ness 'kredjuləs, -li, -nis

creed (C.), -s kri:d, -z

creek, -s kri:k, -s

creel, -s kri:l, -z

creep, -s, -ing, crept kri:p, -s, -iŋ, krept

creeper, -s 'kri:pə*, -z

creep|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kri:p|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Crees kri:s, kri:z

creese, -s kri:s, -iz

Creighton 'kraitn

cremat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s kri'meit
[krə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

cremation, -s kri'meiʃən [krə'm-], -z

cremator|ial, -um/s 'kremə'tɔ:riəl,
-əm/z

cremator|y, -ies 'kremətəri|i, -iz

crème-de-menthe 'kreimdə'mənt
[-'mənt, -'mənt] (kre:mdəmə:t)

Cremona kri'mounə [krə'm-]

crenate 'kri:neit

crenel|at|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'krenileit, -s,
-iŋ, -id

crenel(l)ation, -s 'kreni'leɪʃən, -z

Creole, -s 'kri:oul [ˈkrioul], -z
 Creolian kri(:)'ouljən [-liən]
 creosote 'kriəsot [ˈkri:əs-]
 crêpe, -s kreip, -s
 crêpe de chine 'kreipdəʃi:n (krepdə-
 fin)
 crepitate, -es, -ing, -ed 'krepiteit, -s,
 -ip, -id
 crepitation, -s 'krepi'teifən, -z
 crépon 'krepɔ:ɲ [ˈkreip-, -pɔ:ɲ, -pɔn]
 (krepɔ)
 crept (from creep) k rept
 crepuscular kri'paskjula* [kre'p-]
 crepuscule 'krepaskju:l
 Crerar 'kriərə*
 crescendo, -s kri'fendou [krə'f-], -z
 crescent (moon, shape), -s 'kresnt
 [old-fashioned -eznt], -s
 crescent (growing, when applied to
 objects other than the moon) 'kresnt
 Crespigny (surname) 'krepini, 'krepni,
 'krespini, (in London streets) kres'pi:ni
 cress, -es kres, -iz
 Cressida 'kresida
 Cresswell 'krezwəl, -esw-
 Cressy 'kresi
 crest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed krest, -s, -ig, -id
 crestfallen 'krest,fələn
 Creswick 'krezik
 cretaceous kri'teifəs [kre't-, -fjəs, -fjəs]
 Cretan, -s 'kri:tən, -z
 Crete kri:t
 Cretic, -s 'kri:tik, -s
 cretin, -s 'kretin [ˈkri:t-], -z
 cretinism 'kretinizəm [ˈkri:t-]
 cretonne, -s kre'tən [ˈkretən], -z
 Creusa kri'u:zə [kri'ju:-]
 crevasse, -s, -d kri'væs [krə'v-], -iz, -t
 crevice, -s 'krevis, -iz
 crew, -s kru:, -z
 crew (from crow) kru:
 Crewe kru:
 crewel, -s 'kru:il [kruil, -əl], -z
 Crewkerne 'kru:kən [ˈkrukan, rarely
 kru:'kə:n]
 Criannarich kriən'lærɪk [-ix]
 crib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s krib,
 -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 cribbage 'kribɪdʒ
 cribbage-board, -s 'kribɪdʒbɔ:d [-bɔəd],
 Criccieth 'krikieθ [-kiəθ, -kjəθ] (Welsh
 'krikjeθ)
 Crichton 'kri:tʃəl
 Crichton 'kraitn
 crick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed krik, -s, -ig, -t
 cricket, -s, -er/s 'krikɪt, -s, -ə*/z
 cricket-match, -es 'krikɪtmætʃ, -iz
 cricklite 'kriklaɪt

crickold 'kraikold
 cried (from cry) kraid
 Crieff kri:f
 crier, -s 'krai-ə* [ˈkraɪə*], -z
 cries (from cry) kraiz
 crime, -s kraim, -z
 Crimea, -n kraɪ'miə [kri'm-], -n
 crimin(al)/s, -ally 'krimin||/z, -əli
 criminality 'krimi'nælɪti
 criminalize, -es, -ing, -ed 'kriminalaɪz, -s,
 -ig, -id
 criminalization, -s 'krimi'neɪʃən, -z [-i
 criminologist/s, -y 'krimi'nələdʒɪst/s,
 crimp (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed krimp, -s,
 -ig, -t [krimp]
 crimsion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'krimzən, -nz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd
 crinal 'kraɪnəl
 cringe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 kɪndʒ, -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 crinkle, -les, -ling, -led 'kɪŋkl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 crinkly 'kɪŋkli
 crinoid, -s 'kraɪnɔɪd [ˈkri:n-], -z
 crinoline (s.), -s 'kraɪnəli:n [-lin, 'kraɪnə-
 'li:n], -z
 crinoline (adj.) 'kraɪnəlɪn
 Crippen 'kripɪn
 cripple (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kɪpəl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Cripplegate 'kɪpəlgeɪt [-geɪt]
 Crisfield 'kɪsfɪld
 crisis, -es 'kraɪsɪs, -ɪz
 crisp (C.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness kɪsp,
 -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 Crispin 'kɪspɪn
 criss-cross 'kɪskɹɔs [-kɹɔ:s]
 criterion (C.), -ons, -a kraɪ'tiəriən
 [-tjə:r-], -ənz, -ə
 critic, -s; -al, -ally, -alness 'kritɪk, -s;
 -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs
 criticism, -s 'kɪtɪsɪzəm, -z
 criticizable [-isa-] 'kɪtɪsaɪzəbl [ˈkɪtɪs-]
 criticize [-ɪsɪzə], -es, -ing, -ed 'kɪtɪsaɪz,
 -iz, -ig, -d
 critique, -s kri'tɪk, -s
 Crittenden 'kɪtrɪndən
 croak (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s krouk,
 -s, -ig/z, -t, -ə*/z
 croakily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'kroukɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Croat, -s 'krouət [-æt], -s
 Croatia krou'eɪʃə [-ʃiə, -ʃə]
 Croatian, -s krou'eɪʃən [-ʃiən, -ʃən], -z
 crochet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'krouʃei
 [-ʃi], -z, -ig, -d
 crochet-hook, -s 'krouʃihuk [-feɪh-], -s
 crock, -s krɒk, -s

Crocker 'krəkə*
 crockery 'krəkəri
 crocket, -s 'krəkɪt, -s
 Crockett 'krəkɪt
 crocodile, -s 'krəkədail, -z
 crocus, -es 'krəkəs, -iz
 Croesus 'kri:səs
 croft (C.), -s 'krɒft [krɒ:ft], -s
 crofter, -s 'krɒftə* ['krɒ:f-], -z
 Croker 'krəukə*
 Cromarty 'krəməti
 Crombie 'krəmbi, 'krəm-
 Crome 'kroum
 Cromer 'kroumə*
 cromlech, -s 'krɒmlek, -s
 Crommelin 'krəmɪn, 'krəm-
 Crompton 'krɒmptən
 Cromwell 'krɒmwəl ['krəm-, -wel]
 Cromwellian 'krɒm'welɪən [krəm-, -lɪən]
 crone, -s 'kroun, -z
 Cronin 'krounɪn
 cron[y], -ies 'krounɪ, -iz
 crook (s. v.) (C.), -s, -ing, -ed (*p. part.*)
 'kruk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Crookback 'krukɒk
 crook-backed 'krukɒkt
 Crooke, -s 'kruk, -s
 crooked (*adj.*) (*not straight*), -er, -est,
 -ly, -ness 'krukɪd, -ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs
 crooked (*adj.*) (*having a crook*) 'krukt
 Croome 'kru:m
 croon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'kru:n,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 crop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped 'krɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 cropper, -s 'krɒpə*, -z
 croquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kroukeɪ
 [-kɪ], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 croquette, -s 'krou'ket, -s
 crore, -s 'krə* [krəə*], -z
 Crosby 'krɒzbi, 'krɒsbi ['krɒ:sbi]
 Crossfield 'krɒsfi:ld ['krɒ:s-]
 Crosshaw 'kroufə:
 crosier, -s 'krouʒə*, -z
 Crosier 'krouʒə* [-ziə*], 'krouʒə*
 cross (s. *adj. v.*) (C.), -es; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed 'krɒs [krɒ:s], -ɪz; -ə*,
 -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs; -ɪŋ, -t
 cross-action, -s 'krɒs'ækʃən ['krɒ:s-
 '-], -z
 cross-bar, -s 'krɒsbə* ['krɒ:s-], -z
 cross-beam, -s 'krɒsbɪm ['krɒ:s-], -z
 cross-bench, -es 'krɒsbentʃ ['krɒ:s-], -z
 crossbill, -s 'krɒsbɪl ['krɒ:s-], -z
 crossbones 'krɒsbəʊnz ['krɒ:s-]
 crossbow, -s 'krɒsbəʊ ['krɒ:s-], -z
 crossbred 'krɒsbred ['krɒ:s-]
 crossbreed, -s 'krɒsbrɪd ['krɒ:s-], -z
 cross-bun, -s 'krɒs'bʌn ['krɒ:s-], -z

cross-country 'krɒs'kʌntri ['krɒ:s-, '-,
when followed by a stress
 crosscut, -s 'krɒskʌt ['krɒ:s-], -s
 crosse, -s 'krɒs, -iz
 Crosse 'krɒs [krɒ:s]
 cross-examination, -s 'krɒsɪg,zæmi-
 'neɪʃən ['krɒ:s-, -eg-], -z
 cross-examine, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'krɒsɪg'zæmɪn ['krɒ:s-, -eg-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z
 cross-eyed, -grained 'krɒs'aɪd ['krɒ:s-],
 -greɪnd
 crossing (s.), -s 'krɒsɪŋ ['krɒ:s-], -z
 crossing-sweeper, -s 'krɒsɪŋ,swi:pə*
 ['krɒ:s-], -z
 cross-jack, -s 'krɒsdʒæk ['krɒ:s-], -s
 cross-legged 'krɒslegd ['krɒ:s-]
 Crossley, -man 'krɒsli ['krɒ:s-], -mən
 crosspatch, -es 'krɒspætʃ ['krɒ:s-], -iz
 cross-purpose, -s 'krɒs'pə:pəs ['krɒ:s-],
 -iz
 cross-questi[on], -ons, -oning, -oned
 'krɒs'kwɛstʃən ['krɒ:s-, -ɛftʃ-, '-],
 -ənɪŋ, -ɔnɪŋ [-pɪŋ], -ənd
 cross-road, -s 'krɒsrəʊd ['krɒ:s-], -z
 cross-row, -s 'krɒsrəʊ ['krɒ:s-], -z
 cross-stitch 'krɒsɪtʃ ['krɒ:s-]
 crossway, -s 'krɒswei ['krɒ:s-wei], -z
 cross-wise 'krɒswaɪz ['krɒ:s-waɪz]
 cross-word, -s 'krɒswɔ:d ['krɒ:s-wɔ:d],
 -z
 Crosthwaite 'krɒsθwaɪt ['krɒ:s-]
 crotalum, -a 'krɒtələm, -ə
 crotch (C.), -es 'krɒtʃ, -iz
 crotchet, -s, -y, -iness 'krɒtʃɪt, -s, -ɪ,
 -ɪnɪs
 croton (C.) 'krɒtən
 crouch (C.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kraʊtʃ, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 croup, -s 'kru:p, -s
 croupier, -s 'kru:piə* [-piə*, -piə*],
 -piɛɪ (krupje), -z
 crow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'krou, -z, -ɪŋ
 [kroɪŋ], -d
 crowbar, -s 'kroubə*: -z
 crowd (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kraʊd, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Crowe 'krou
 crow-foot 'krou-fʊt
 Crowhurst, -land, -ley 'krou'hʌ:st,
 -lənd, -lɪ
 crown (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kraʊn, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 Crowndale 'kraundeɪl
 crown-glass 'kraʊn'glɑ:s [*in contrast*
 '-]
 crown-land, -s 'kraʊn'lænd [*in contrast*
 '-], -z

crown-prince, -s 'kraun'prins [*also* '—
when attributive], -iz
crow-quill, -s 'krou-kwil, -z
crow's-foot, -feet 'krouz|fut, -fi:t
crow's-nest, -s 'krouznest, -s
Crowte kraut
Crowther 'krauðə*
Croyd |en, -on 'kroid|n, -n
crozier, -s 'krouzə*, -z
Crozier 'krouzjə* [-zjə*], 'krouzə*
crucial 'kru:ʃjəl [-ʃjəl, -ʃəl]
crucible, -s 'kru:sibl, -z
crucifix, -es 'kru:sifiks, -iz
crucifixion (C.), -s 'kru:sifikʃən, -z
cruciform 'kru:sifɔ:m
crucify, -fles, -fying, -fled, -flier/s
 'kru:si|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faio*/z
crude, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kru:d, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
Cruden 'kru:dn [-dn]
crudit|y, -ies 'kru:dit|i, -iz
cruel, -ness kruəl ['kru:əl, kruil,
 'kru:il, kru:l], -nis
cruell|er, -lest, -ly 'kruil|ə* ['kru:il,
 'kruəl, 'kru:əl], -ist, -i
cruelt|y, -ies 'kruelt|i ['kru:əl, 'kruil,
 'kru:il, 'kru:l], -iz
cruet, -s; -stand/s 'kru(:)it, -s; -stænd/z
Cruickshank 'krukʃæŋk
cruis|e (s. v.) -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 kru:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
crumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kram, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
crumb-brush, -es 'kram-brʌʃ, -iz
crumb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'krʌmb|l,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld
crumb-spoon, -s 'kram-spu:n, -z
crumby 'krami
Crummock 'kramək
crummy 'krami
crump, -s, -ing, -ed krʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [krʌmt]
crumpet, -s 'krʌmpit, -s
crumple, -les, -ling, -led 'krʌmpl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld
crunch, -es, -ing, -ed krʌnʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
crupper, -s 'krʌpə*, -z
crusade, -s, -er/s kru:'seid, -z, -ə*/z
cruse, -s kru:z, -iz
crush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s krʌʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
crush-hat, -s 'krʌʃ'hæt, -s
crush-room, -s 'krʌʃrum [-ru:m], -z
Crusoe 'kru:sou ['kru:zou]
crust, -s krʌst, -s
crusta|cea, -cean/s, -ceous krʌs'teifjə
 [-ʃjə, -ʃə], -ʃjən/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z],
 -ʃjəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs]

crustate 'krʌsteit
crustated krʌs'teitid
crustation, -s krʌs'teifən, -z
crusted 'krʌstid
crust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'krʌst|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
crutch, -es, -ed krʌtʃ, -iz, -t
Crutched Friars 'krʌtʃid'fraiəz ['krʌtʃt-]
Crutwell 'krʌtwəl
crux, -es krʌks, -iz
cr|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s kr'ai,
 -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə*/z [-ai-ə*/z]
cry-bab|y, -ies 'krai,beib|i, -iz
crypt, -s kript, -s
cryptic, -al, -ally 'kriptik, -əl, -əli
crypto, -s 'kriptou, -z
cryptogam, -s 'kriptougæm [-tæg-], -z
cryptogram, -s 'kriptougræm [-tæg-], -z
cryptograph, -s 'kriptougrəf [-tæg-,
 -græf], -s
cryptograph|er/s, -y krip'təgrəf|ə*/z,
 -i
cryptology krip'tələdʒi
Crysell 'kraisl
crystal, -s 'kristl, -z
crystal-gaz|er/s, -ing 'kristl,geiz|ə*/z,
 -iŋ
crystalline 'kristəlain [-təlain]
crystallizable [-isa-] 'kristəlaizəbl [-təlai-]
crystallization [-isa-], -s 'kristəlai-
 'zeifən [-təlai-], -z
crystalliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'kris-
 təlaiz [-təlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
crystallograph|er/s, -y 'kristə'lɒgrə-
 f|ə*/z, -i
crystalloid, -s 'kristələid, -z
C-spring, -s 'si:sprɪŋ ['si:sprɪŋ], -z
cup (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed kʌb, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
Cuba, -n/s 'kju:bə, -n/z
cubage 'kju:bɪdʒ
cubbish 'kʌbɪʃ
cubb|y, -ies 'kʌb|i, -iz
cubby-hole, -s 'kʌbihoul, -z
cub|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kju:b, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
cubic, -al, -ally 'kju:bik, -əl, -əli
cubism, -ist/s 'kju:bɪzəm, -ist/s
cubistic kju:'bistik
cubit, -s, -al 'kju:bit, -s, -l
Cubitt 'kju:bit
cuboid, -s 'kju:boid, -z
Cuchulinn 'ku:kulin ['ku:xu-]
Cuckfield 'kʌkfi:ld
cucking-stool, -s 'kʌkiŋstu:l, -z
Cuckmere 'kʌkmɪə*
cuckold (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kʌkəld,
 -z, -iŋ, -id

cuckoo (s. v.), -oos, -ooing, -ooed
 'kuk|u:, -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
 cuckoo (interj.) 'ku'ku: ['kuku:]
 cuckoo-clock, -s 'kuku:-klɒk, -s
 cuckoo-flower, -s 'kuku:-flaʊə*, -z
 cuckoo-pint, -s 'kuku:-pint, -s
 cuckoo-spit, -s 'kuku:-spit, -s
 cucumber, -s 'kju:kəmbə* ['kjukəm-,
 'kju:kəm-], -z
 cud, -s kəd, -z
 Cudahy 'kədəhi
 cuddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'kəd|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 cuddly, -ies 'kəd|lɪ, -iz
 cudgel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
 'kədʒəl, -əlɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
 Cudworth 'kədwə(:)θ
 cue, -s kju:, -z
 Cufa 'kju:fə
 cuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kʌf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Cuffe kʌf
 Cuffley 'kʌfli
 Cuffie 'kju:fik
 cui bono 'kwi:'bɒnou ['ku:'bɒnou,
 'ku:'bɒnou, old-fashioned 'kai-
 'bɒnou]
 cuirass, -s kwi'ræs, -iz
 cuirassier, -s 'kwi'ræsɪə*, -z
 cuisine kwi(:)'zi:n (kɥizin)
 cuisse, -s kwis, -iz
 cul-de-sac, -s 'kuldə'sæk (kyldəsək,
 pronounced as if French), -s
 Note.—The actual French pronun-
 ciation is kydsək or kytsək.
 Culebra ku(:)'lebrə
 Culham 'kəlɒm
 culinary 'kəlɪnəri [old-fashioned 'kju:l-]
 cull, -s, -ing, -ed kʌl, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Cullen, -ey 'kəl|ɪn, -i
 cullender, -s 'kəlɪndə*, -z
 Cullinan 'kəlɪnən [-nən]
 Cullinnan 'kəlɪnən [kəlɪ-]
 Culloden kə'lɒdn [kəlɪ-, -'lɒdn]
 Culompton kə'lɒmptən
 culm, -s kʌlm, -z
 Culme kʌlm
 culminat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'kʌlmɪneɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 culmination, -s 'kʌlmɪ'neɪʃən, -z
 culotte, -s kju(:)'lɒt kʌl, (kylɒt), -s
 culpability 'kʌlpə'bɪlɪti [-lɒt-]
 culpable, -ly, -leness 'kʌlpəb|l, -li,
 -lɪnis
 culprit, -s 'kʌlpɪt, -s
 Culross (place in Scotland) 'ku:rɒs [-rɒs],
 (Scottish surname) 'ku:rɒs [-rɒs],
 (English surname) 'kʌlrɒs, (street in
 London) 'kʌlrɒs [kʌl'rɒs]

cult, -s kʌlt, -s
 Culti (in Scotland) 'ku:tə*
 cultivable 'kʌltɪvəbl
 cultivat[i]e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
 'kʌltɪveɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 cultivation 'kʌltɪ'veɪʃən
 Cults kʌltɪs
 culturable, -al 'kʌltʃərəb|l, -əl
 culture, -s, -d 'kʌltʃə*, -z, -d
 culver, -s 'kʌlvə*, -z
 culverin, -s 'kʌlvərɪn, -z
 culvert, -s; -age 'kʌlvət, -s; -ɪdʒ
 Culzean (in Ayrshire) kʌ'li:n [kʌ'lji:n]
 cum kʌm
 cumbent 'kʌmbənt
 cumber, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erers/s
 'kʌmbə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Cumberland 'kʌmbələnd [-b|lənd]
 cumbersome, -ly, -ness 'kʌmbəsəm, -li,
 -nɪs
 Cumbrian, -s 'kʌmbriən, -z
 cumbrous, -ly, -ness 'kʌmbɾəs, -li, -nɪs
 cumin 'kʌmɪn
 cummerbund, -s 'kʌməbʌnd, -z
 cummin 'kʌmɪn
 Cumming, -s 'kʌmɪŋ, -z
 Cummuskey (surname) 'kʌmski
 Cumnor 'kʌmnə*
 cumulate (adj.) 'kju:mjʊlɪt [-mjəl-, -leɪt]
 cumulat[i]e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'kju:mju-
 leɪt [-mjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 cumulation, -s 'kju:mju'leɪʃən [-mjəl-],
 -z
 cumulative, -ly, -ness 'kju:mjʊlətɪv
 [-mjəl-, -leɪt-], -li, -nɪs
 cumulus 'kju:mjʊləs [-mjəl-]
 Cunard, -er/s kju:'nɑ:d [also '-- when
 attributive], -ə*/z
 cunctation, -s kʌŋk'teɪʃən, -z
 cunctator, -s kʌŋk'teɪtə*, -z
 Cundall, -ell 'kʌnd|l, -l
 cuneiform 'kju:ni:fɔ:m [-njɪf-, -nɪf-]
 uniform 'kju:nɪfɔ:m
 Cunliffe 'kʌnlɪf
 cunning (s. adj.), -est, -ly, -ness 'kʌnɪŋ,
 -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
 Cunningham 'kʌnɪŋəm
 cup (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped kʌp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Cupar 'ku:pə*
 cup-bearer, -s 'kʌp,bɛərə*, -z
 cupboard, -s 'kʌbəd, -z
 cupboard-love 'kʌbəd|lʌv ['kʌbəd'l-]
 cupful, -s 'kʌpfʊl, -z
 cupid (C.), -s 'kju:pɪd, -z
 cupidity kju(:)'pɪdɪti
 cupola, -s 'kju:pələ, -z
 cupping-glass, -es 'kʌpɪŋɡlɑ:s, -ɪz
 cupreous, -ic, -ous 'kju:prɪəs, -ɪk, -əs

cupriferous kju(:)'prifərəs

cur, -s kə:*, -z

curability 'kjuərə'biliti ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-,
[kjo:r-, -lət-]

curable 'kjuərəbl ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-,
'kjo:r-]

curaçao (C.), -oa (C.) 'kjuərə'sou
[kjoər-, 'kjoər-, 'kjo:r-], -ouə

curacy, -ies 'kjuərəsi ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-,
'kjo:r-], -iz

Curan 'kærən

curare kju'ræ:ri [kjuə'r-]

curate, -s 'kjuərit ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-,
'kjo:r-], -s

curative 'kjuərətiv ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-,
'kjo:r-]

curator, -s; -ship/s kjuə'reitə* [kju'r-,
kjoə'r-, kjoə'r-, kjo:r-], -z; -ship/s

curb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə:b, -z, -ij, -d

curbstone, -s 'kə:bstoun, -z

curd, -s kə:d, -z

curdle, -les, -ling, -led 'kə:dl, -lz,
-lij [-lij], -ld

curdly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kə:dl, -iə*,
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

curle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s kjuə*,
[kjoə*, kjoə*, kjo:*, -z, -rij, -d,
-rə*/z

curfew, -s 'kə:fju:, -z

curia, -riae 'kjuəriə ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-,
'kjo:r-, 'kuər-], -rii: ['kuəriai]

curio, -s 'kjuəriou ['kjoər-, 'kjoər-,
'kjo:r-, 'kjo:r-], -z

curiosity, -ies 'kjuəri'ositi [kjoər-,
'kjoər-, 'kjo:r-, 'kjo:r-], -iz

curious, -ly, -ness 'kjuəriəs ['kjoər-,
'kjoər-, 'kjo:r-, 'kjo:r-], -li, -nis

curium 'kjuəriəm ['kjoər-]

curl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kə:l, -z,
-ij, -d, -ə*/z

curlw, -s 'kə:ljū:, -z

curling (s.) 'kə:liŋ

curling-iron, -s 'kə:liŋ,aiən, -z

curling-stone, -s 'kə:liŋ-stoun, -z

curling-tongs 'kə:liŋ-tɒŋz

curmudgeon, -s kə:'madʒən, -z

curr, -s, -ing, -ed kə:*, -z, -rij, -d

curragh (C.), -s 'kærə, -z

Curran 'kærən

currant, -s 'kærənt, -s

currenly, -ies 'kærəns[i, -iz

current (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'kærənt,
-s, -li, -nis

Currer 'kærə*

curriculum, -a kə'rikjuləm [-kjəl-], -ə

Currie 'kəri

currish, -ly, -ness 'kə:riʃ, -li, -nis

curry (s. v.) (C.), -ies, -ying, -ied,
-ier/s 'kærɪ, -iz, -iŋ, -id, -iə*/z

curry-powder 'kærɪpaudə*

curs(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t

cursed (adj.), -ly, -ness 'kə:sid, -li, -nis

cursive, -ly, -ness 'kə:siv, -li, -nis

Cursor Mundi 'kə:sə:'mundi: [-'mandai]

cursorily, -ily, -iness 'kə:səri, -ili, -inis

curt, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kə:t, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis

curtail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s kə:'teil,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s

curtain, -s, -ed 'kə:tn [-tən, -tin], -z, -d

curtain-raiser, -s 'kə:tn,reizə*, -z

curtesy 'kə:tisi

Gurlice, -s(s) 'kə:tɪs, -s

curtsey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kə:tsi, -z,
-iŋ ['kə:tsiŋ], -d

curtly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kə:tsli,
-iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id

curvation, -s kə:'veɪʃən, -z

curvature, -s 'kə:vətʃə* [-tʃə*, tʃə*,
-tʃə*, -tʃə*], -z

curvle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kə:v, -z,
-iŋ, -d

curvet (s. v.), -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed kə:'vet,
-s, -iŋ, -id

curvilinear, -ar kə:'vi:liniəl [-njəl], -ə*

curvital 'kə:vɪtl

Curwen 'kə:win [-wən]

Curzon 'kə:zn

Cusack 'kju:sæk, 'kju:zæk

cushat, -s 'kʌʃət [-ʃæt], -s

Cushing 'kufiŋ

cushion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
'kufjən [-in], -ənz [-inz], -ŋiŋ [-əniŋ,
-iniŋ], -ənd [-ind]

Cushny 'kʌʃni

Cusins 'kju:zinz

cuspid, -s kasp, -s

cuspidor, -s 'kaspɪdə*, -z

cuss, -es kas, -iz

cussed, -ly, -ness 'kasid, -li, -nis

Custance 'kastəns

custard, -s 'kastəd, -z

custard-apple, -s 'kastəd,æpl, -z

custodial kas'toudjəl [-diəl]

custodian, -s kas'toudjən [-diən], -z

custody 'kastədi

custom, -s 'kastəm, -z

customarily, -ily, -iness 'kastəməri, -ili,
-inis

customer, -s 'kastəmə*, -z

custom-house, -ses 'kastəmbauz, -ziz

custos, custodes 'kastəs, kas'toudi:z
out (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s kat, -s, -iŋ,
-ə*/z

- cutaneous kju(:)'teinjəs [-njos]
 cut-away 'kʌtəwei
 Cutch kʌtʃ (*Hind.* kəch)
 cutcherry, -ies kʌ'tʃer|i [kə'tʃ-], -iz
 cute, -r, -st, -ly, -ness kju:t, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Cutforth 'kʌtfɔ:θ
 Cuthbert, -son 'kʌθbət, -sn
 cuticle, -s 'kju:tɪkl, -z
 cuticular kju(:)'tikjulə*
 cutis 'kju:tɪs
 cutlass, -es 'kʌtləs, -iz
 cutler, -s, -y 'kʌtlə*, -z, -ri
 cutlet, -s 'kʌtlɪt, -s
 cut-off, -s 'kʌtɔ:f [-ɔf], -s
 cut-out, -s 'kʌtaut, -s
 Cuttall kə'tel
 cutter, -s 'kʌtə*, -z
 cut-throat, -s 'kʌtθrout, -s
 cutting (s.), -s 'kʌtɪŋ, -z
 cuttle (C.), -s; -bone 'kʌtl, -z; -boun
 cuttle-fish, -es 'kʌtlfɪʃ, -iz
 cuttly, -ies 'kʌtlɪ, -iz
 cutwater, -s 'kʌt,wɔ:tə*, -z
 cuvette, -s kju:'vet (kyvet), -s
 Cuvier 'kju:vɪeɪ ['ku:-] (kyvje)
 Cuxhaven 'kuks,hɑ:vən (kuks'ha:fən)
 Cuyp, -s kaɪp, -s
 cwm, -s kʌm, -z
 cwt., cwts. 'hʌndrədweɪt [-drɪd-], -s
 cyanate 'saɪəneɪt
 cyanic saɪ'ænɪk
 cyanide, -s 'saɪənaɪd, -z
 cyanogen saɪ'ænədʒɪn [-dʒɪn]
 cybernetic, -s 'saɪbə:'netɪk [-bə'n-], -s
 Cyclades 'sɪklədi:z
 cyclamen, -s 'sɪkləmən [-klɪm-], -z
 cyc|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'saɪkl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
 cyclic, -al, -ally 'saɪklɪk ['sɪk-], -əl, -əli
 cyclist, -s 'saɪklɪst, -s
 cyclograph, -s 'saɪklɒgrɑ:f [-klɒg-, -græf], -s
 cycloid, -s 'saɪklɔɪd, -z
 cycloidal saɪ'klɔɪdl
 cyclometer, -s saɪ'klɒmɪtə*, -z
 cyclone, -s 'saɪkloun, -z
 cyclonic saɪ'klɒnɪk
 cyclopaedia [-ped-], -ias, -ic saɪklə-'pi:d|jə [-lou'p-, -d|jə], -jəz [-iəz], -ik
 cyclopean saɪ'klɒpjən [-piən, saɪklə-'pi:ən]
 cyclops, cyclopes 'saɪklɒps, saɪ'klɒpi:z
 cyclostyl|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪklə-'stajl [-lou-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 cyclotron, -s 'saɪklɒtrɒn, -z
 cyder, -s 'saɪdə*, -z
 cygnet, -s 'sɪgnɪt, -s
 Cygnus 'sɪgnəs
 cylinder, -s 'sɪlɪndə*, -z
 cylindric, -al, -ally sɪ'lɪndrɪk, -əl, -əli
 cylindriform sɪ'lɪndrɪfɔ:m
 cylindroid, -s 'sɪlɪndrɔɪd [sɪ'l-], -z
 cyli|x, -ces 'saɪlɪ|ks, -si:z
 cyma, -s, -ta 'saɪmə, -z, -tə
 cymar, -s sɪ'mɑ:*, -z
 cymbal, -s 'sɪmbəl, -z
 cymbalo, -s 'sɪmbəlɒu, -z
 Cymbeline 'sɪmbɪli:n [-bəl-]
 cyme, -s saɪm, -z
 cymograph, -s 'saɪmɒgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
 Cymric, -y 'kɪmrɪk, -i
 Cynewulf 'kɪniwulf
 cynic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'sɪnɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 cynicism, -s 'sɪnɪsɪzəm, -z
 cynocephalic ,sainouse'fælik
 cynocephalous ,sainou'sefələs
 cynosure, -s 'sɪnəzjuə* ['sain-, -əzjuə*, -əzjuə*, -əsjuə*, -əfjuə*, -oə*], -z
 Cynthia, -us 'sɪnθɪ|ə [-θɪ|ə], -əs
 cypher (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'saɪfə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 cy près 'si:'preɪ
 cypress, -es 'saɪprɪs [-prəs], -iz
 Cyprian, -s 'sɪprɪən, -z
 Cypriot, -s 'sɪprɪət [-rɪət], -s
 Cypriote, -s 'sɪprɪɒt, -s
 Cyprus 'saɪprəs
 Cyrenaica ,saɪərə'neiikə [-ri'n-]
 Cyrene saɪ'ri:ni [,saɪə'r-]
 Cyrenian saɪ'ri:njən [,saɪə'r-, si'r-, -niən]
 Cyrenius saɪ'ri:njəs [,saɪə'r-, -niəs]
 Cyril 'sɪrɪl
 Cyrille 'sɪrɪl, si'ri:l
 Cyrillic sɪ'rɪlɪk
 Cyrus 'saɪərəs
 cyst, -s, -ic, -oid sist, -s, -ik, -ɔɪd
 cystitis sɪs'taɪtɪs
 Cythera sɪ'θɪərə [-'θjə:r-]
 Cytherean ,sɪθə'ri(:)ən
 cytology saɪ'tɒlədʒɪ
 czar (C.), -s zɑ:*, -z
 czardas, -es 'zɑ:dæs [-dæs], -iz
 czarevitch (C.), -es 'zɑ:rɪvɪtʃ [-ræv-], -iz
 czarevna (C.), -s zɑ:'revnə, -z
 czarina, -s zɑ:'ri:nə, -z
 Czech, -s tʃek, -s
 Czechoslovak, -s 'tʃekou'slouvæk, -s
 Czechoslovakia, -n 'tʃekou-slou'vækɪə [-'vækjə, -'vɑ:kɪə, -'vɑ:kjə], -n
 Czerny 'tʃə:ni ['zə:-]

D

D (*the letter*), -'s di:, -z
dab (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dæb,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
dabble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dæb|l,
-lz, -|iŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -|ə*/z [-lə*/z]
dabchick, -s 'dæbtʃik, -s
da capo da:'ka:pou
dace deis
dachshund, -s 'dækshund, -z
Da|cia, -cian/s 'dei|sjə [-sɪə, -fjə, -fɪə,
-fə], -sjən/z [-sɪən/z, -fjən/z, -fɪən/z,
-fən/z]
dacoit, -s, -age də'koit, -s, -idʒ
Dacre, -s 'deikə*, -z
dactyl, -s 'dæktil, -z
dactylic dæk'tilik
dactylogram, -s dæk'tiləgræm [-louŋ-
'----], -z
dactylography ,dækti'logrəfi
dad, -s dæd, -z
Daddo 'dædou
daddy, -ies 'dæd|i, -iz
daddy-long-legs 'dædi'lɒŋlegz [,dæd-]
dado, -s 'deidou, -z
Daedalus 'di:dələs
daemon, -s 'di:mən, -z
D'Aeth deiθ
daffadowndill|y, -ies 'dæfədaun'dil|i, -iz
daffodil, -s 'dæfədil, -z
daft, -er, -est, -ly, -ness da:ft, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
dag, -s dæg, -z
dagger, -s 'dægə*, -z
Daggett 'dægit
dago, -(e)s 'deigou, -z
dagoba, -s 'da:gəbə, -z
Dagobert 'dægoubə:t
Dagon 'deigon [-gən]
Dagonet 'dægənet [-nit]
daguerr(e)otype, -s də'gerəutaip [-rət-], -s
D'Aguilar 'dægwilə*
dahlia, -s 'deiljə [-liə], -z
Dahomey də'houmi
Daiches (*surname*) 'deifiz
Dail Eireann dail'earən [dɔil-, rarely
da:l-, dɔ:l-]
daily (*s. adj. adv.*), -ies 'deil|i, -iz
Daimler, -s 'deimlə*, -z
Dain, -es dein, -z

Daintree 'deintrɪ: [-tri]
daint|y (*s. adj.*), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,
-iness 'deint|i, -iz; -iə* [-jə*], -iist
[-jist], -ili, -inis
Dairen dai'ren
dair|y, -ies 'deər|i, -iz
dairy-farm, -s 'deərifa:m, -z
dairymaid, -s 'deərimeid, -z
dairy|man, -men 'deəri|mən [-mæn],
-mən [-men]
dais, -es 'deis [deis], -iz
dais|y (D.), -ies 'deiz|i, -iz
daisy-chain, -s 'deizi-tʃein, -z
dak (*post in India*), -s da:k [old-
fashioned dɔ:k], -s
Dakar 'dækə*
Dakota, -s də'koutə, -z
Dalai Lama, -s 'dəlai'la:mə ['da:lai-,
də'lai-], -z
Dalbeattie dæl'bi:ti
Dalbiac 'dɔ:lbiæk
Dalby 'dɔ:lbi, 'dælbi
Daldy 'dældi
dale (D.), -s deil, -z
D'Alembert 'dæləmbə* (dalābə:r)
dales|man, -men 'deilz|mən [-mæn],
-mən [-men]
Dalglish dæl'gli:ʃ
Dalhousie dæl'hauzi
Dalila də'lailə
Dalkeith dæl'ki:θ
Dalkey (*suburb of Dublin*) 'dɔ:ki
Dallam 'dæləm
Dallas 'dæləs
dalliance 'dæliəns [-ljəns]
dall|y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'dæl|i,
-iz, -iŋ, -id, -iə*/z
Dalmanutha ,dælmə'nu:θə [-'nju:-]
Dalma|tia, -tian/s dæl'mei|ʃjə [-fɪə,
-fə], -fjən/z [-fɪən/z, -fən/z]
Dalmeny dæl'meni
Dalnaspidal ,dælnə'spidl
Dalny 'dælni
Dalry dæl'rai
Dalrymple dæl'rimpl [dəl'r-], 'dælrimpl
*Note.—The family name of the Earl
of Stair is dæl'r- [dəl'r-].*
Dalston 'dɔ:lstən ['dɔl-]
Dalton 'dɔ:ltən ['dɔl-]

Dalua dæ'lʊ:ə [dæ'l-]

Dalwhinnie dæl'wini [-'hw-]

Daly 'deili

Dalyell 'dæljəl, di:'el

Dalzell dæl'zel, di:'el

Dalziel 'dælziəl [-zjəl], 'dæljəl [-liəl], di:'el

Note.—The form di:'el is chiefly used in Scotland.

dām (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med dām, -z, -in, -d

damag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dæmidʒ, -iz, -in, -d

Damaraland də'mɑ:rələnd ['dæməərə-]

Damaris 'dæməris

damascene, -s 'dæməsi:n, [dæmə's-], -z

Damascus də'mɑ:skəs [-'mæs-]

dāmask, -s 'dæməsk, -s

dame, -s deim, -z

Damien 'deimjən [-mion]

dām, -s, -ing, -ed dām, -z, -in, -d

dām|nab|le, -ly, -leness 'dæmnəb|l, -li,

dām|nā|tion, -s dām'neifən, -z [-lnis]

dām|nā|tory 'dæmnətəri

dām|ni|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dæmni-
fai, -faiz, -faij, -faid

Damocles 'dæməkli:z

Damon 'deimən [-mon]

dā|mo|sel, -s 'dæməzəl [-mouz-], -z

dā|mp (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -s, -ing, -ed dā|mp, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis, -if; -s, -in, -t [dæmt]

dā|mp|course, -s 'dæmpkɔ:s, -iz

dā|mp|len, -ens, -ening, -ened 'dæmp|ən, -enz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -end

dā|mp|er, -s 'dæmpə*, -z

dā|mp|ier 'dæmpjə* [-piə*, -piə*]

dā|mp|proof 'dæmppru:f

dā|ms|el, -s 'dæmzəl, -z

dā|ms|on, -s 'dæmzən, -z

dā|n (D.), -s dæn, -z

Dana (personal name) (in U.S.A.)
'deinə, (in Canada) 'dænə

Danaə 'dænei: [-ni:]

Danakil, dæno'ki:l

Danbury 'dænbəri

Danby 'dæmbi

dā|nc|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dā|ns, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z

Dance dā|ns, dæns

dā|nce|music 'dā|ns,mju:zik

Dancer (surname) 'dā|nsə*

dā|nc|ing|girl, -s 'dā|nsiŋgə:l [rarely
-geəl, -giəl], -z

dā|nc|ing|master, -s 'dā|nsiŋ,mɑ:stə*, -z

dā|nc|ing|mistress, -es 'dā|nsiŋ,mistris, -iz

Dā|nc|kwerts 'dæŋkwə:ts

dā|nd|elion, -s 'dændilaɪən, -z

dā|nd|i|acal dæn'daɪəkəl

dā|nd|i|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dændi|fai, -faiz, -faij, -faid

dā|nd|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dænd|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

dā|nd|r|iff, -uff 'dændr|i:f, -əf

dā|nd|y, -ies; -yish, -yism 'dænd|i, -izi; -iif [-ji:f], -iizəm

Dane, -s dein, -z

dā|ne|geld 'deingeld

Dā|ne|lagh, -law 'dein|lə:, -lə:

danger, -s 'deindʒə*, -z

Dangerfield 'deindʒəfi:ld

dangerous, -ly, -ness 'deindʒrəs, -li, -nis

dā|n|ger|signal, -s 'deindʒə,sign| [-nəl], -z

dā|ng|le (D.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'dæŋg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]

Dā|ni|el(l), -s 'dænjəl, -z

Danish 'deiniʃ

Dā|ni|te, -s 'dænait, -s

dā|nk, -er, -est, -ly, -ness dæŋk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

Dā|nn|att 'dænət

Dā|nn|emora, dā|ni'mɔ:rə

Dā|nn|reuther 'dænroʊtə*

dā|n|seuse, -s dā|n'sə:z [dā|n's-, dō|n's-
dō|n's-] (dāsə:z), -iz

Dā|n|sville 'dænzvil

Dā|n|te 'dænti

Dā|n|zie 'dæntsik

Dā|n|ube 'dænju:b

Dā|n|ubian dæ|nju:b|jən [dā|n-, b|jən]

Dā|n|vers, -ville 'dā|n|və(:)z, -vil

Dā|n|zig 'dæntsɪg [-ik] ('dantsɪç)

Dā|ph|n|e, -is 'dæfn|j, -is

dā|pp|er (D.), -est 'dæpə*, -rist

dā|pp|led 'dæpld

dā|pp|le|grey 'dæpl'grei

dā|rb|ies 'dɑ:biz

Dā|rb|ishire 'dɑ:bɪʃiə* [-fə*]

Dā|rb|y 'dɑ:bi

Dā|Arcy, Darcy 'dɑ:si

Dā|rd|anelles, dɑ:də'nelz [-dŋ'elz]

Dā|rd|ani|a, -us dɑ:'deinjə [-ni|ə], -əs

Dā|rd|anus 'dɑ:dənas

dā|r|e (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, dūrst dēə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, dē:st

dā|re|devil, -s 'dēə,devl, -z

dā|ren't| dænt

Dā|ren'th| dærenθ

Dā|res| 'dæri:z

dā|res|ay 'dēə'sei [also —, -l- according
to sentence-stress]

Dā|res|bury (Baron) 'dɑ:zbəri

Dā|r|field 'dɑ:fi:ld

Dā|r|fur 'dɑ:fə* [dɑ:'fə*]

- Dargue da:ɡ
 Darien 'deəriən, 'dær-
 daring (adj.), -ly 'dæriŋ, -li
 Darius də'raɪəs
 Darjeeling da:'dʒi:lɪŋ
 dark, -er, -est, -ly, -ness da:k, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 dark[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'da:k|ən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-piŋ, -ənɪŋ], -ənd
 dark-haired 'da:k'hæd ['— when attri-
 butive]
 darkish 'da:kɪʃ
 darkling 'da:kliŋ
 dark-room, -s 'da:k'rum [-'ru:m], -z
 dark-skinned 'da:kskɪnd [also '— when
 not attributive]
 darksome 'da:ksəm
 darkly, -ies 'da:kli, -iz
 Darlston 'da:lstən
 Darley 'da:li
 darling (D.), -s 'da:liŋ, -z
 Darlington 'da:liŋtən
 Darmady (surname) da:'meɪdi
 Darmstadt 'da:mstæt ('darmʃtat)
 darn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed da:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 darnel 'da:nl
 darning-needle, -s 'da:nɪŋ, ni:dl, -z
 Darney 'da:nli
 Darraçq 'dærək
 Darrell 'dærəl
 Darsie 'da:si
 dart (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed da:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 darter, -s 'da:tə*, -z
 Dartford 'da:tfd
 Dartie 'da:ti
 Dartle 'da:tl
 Dartmoor 'da:tmuə* [-muə*, -mɔə*,
 -mɔ:]*
 Dartmouth 'da:tməθ
 Darton 'da:tn
 Darwen 'da:wɪn
 Darwin, -ism 'da:wɪn, -izəm
 Darwinian da:'wɪniən [-nɪən]
 Darryl 'dæril
 Dasent 'deisənt
 dash (s. v.) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 daʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 dash-board, -s 'daʃbo:d [-boəd], -z
 dashing (adj.), -ly 'daʃɪŋ, -li
 Dashwood 'daʃwud
 dastard, -s 'dæstəd, -z
 dastardly (adj.), -iness 'dæstədlɪ, -ɪnɪs
 data (plur. of datum) 'deɪtə ['da:tə]
 datary, -ies 'deɪtəri, -iz
 Datchery, -et 'dætʃəri, -it
 date (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed deɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 date-palm, -s 'deɪtpa:m ['deɪt'p], -z
 date-tree, -s 'deɪtri:, -z
 Dathan 'deɪθæn [-θən]
 datival də'taɪvəl [deɪ't-]
 dative (s. adj.), -s 'deɪtɪv, -z
 datum, -a 'deɪtəm ['da:t-], -ə
 daub (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s do:b,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Daubeney 'do:bəni
 Daudet 'dɔudeɪ (dodə)
 daughter, -s 'da:tə*, -z
 daughter-in-law, daughters -in-law
 'da:tərɪnlɔ: [-təɪn-], 'da:təzɪnlɔ:
 daughterly, -iness 'da:təlɪ, -ɪnɪs
 Daukes do:ks
 Daulis 'do:lis
 Daun do:n
 daunt (D.), -s, -ing, -ed do:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 dauntless, -ly, -ness 'da:ntlɪs, -li, -nɪs
 dauphin (D.), -s 'do:fin, -z
 Dauphine 'do:fin [-fin]
 Dauphiné 'dɔufɪnei [-ni] (dofine)
 dauphiness (D.), -es 'do:finɪs [-nes], -iz
 Davenant 'dævənənt
 davenport (D.), -s 'dævpɔ:t [-vmp-], -s
 Daventry 'dævəntri [old-fashioned local
 pronunciation 'deɪntri]
 Davey 'deɪvi
 David, -s 'deɪvɪd, -z
 Davidge 'dævɪdʒ
 Davidson 'deɪvɪdsn
 Davies 'deɪvɪs
 Davis 'deɪvɪs
 Davison 'deɪvɪsn
 davit, -s 'dævɪt, -s
 Davos 'da:vɔs [-vous, da:'vɔus]
 davy (D.), -ies 'deɪvɪ, -iz
 davy-lamp, -s 'deɪvɪləmp ['deɪvɪl-], -s
 daw (D.), -s do:, -z
 dawd|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɔ:d|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Dawdon 'dɔ:dn
 Dawe, -s do:, -z
 Dawkes, -ins 'dɔ:k|s, -ɪnz
 Dawley, -ish 'dɔ:lɪ, -ɪʃ
 dawn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed do:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Dawson 'dɔ:sn
 day (D.), -s deɪ, -z
 day-boarder, -s 'deɪ,bo:də* [-,boəd-], -z
 day-book, -s 'deɪbuk, -s
 day-boy, -s 'deɪboɪ, -z
 daybreak, -s 'deɪ-breɪk, -s
 day-dream, -s 'deɪ-dri:m, -z
 day-labour, -er/s 'deɪ,leɪbə* ['deɪ'l-],
 -rə*/z
 Daylesford 'deɪlɪsfəd [-lsf-]
 daylight 'deɪlaɪt
 daylight-saving 'deɪlaɪt,seɪvɪŋ
 day-lily, -ies 'deɪ,lɪli ['deɪ'l-], -iz

day-school, -s 'dei-sku:l, -z
 dayspring 'dei-sprin
 day-star, -s 'dei-sta:*, -z
 day-time 'dei-taim
 Dayton 'deitn
 Daytona dei'tounə
 daywork 'deiwə:k
 daz|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly deiz, -iz, -in,
 -d, -idli
 dazz|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'dæz|l, -lz,
 -ling/li [-lɪŋ/li], -ld
 D-day 'di:-dei
 D.D.T. 'di:di:'ti:
 de (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s di:, -z
 deacon (D.), -s 'di:kən, -z
 deaconess, -es 'di:kənɪs [-kɪs, -es], -iz
 deacon|hood, -ry, -ries, -ship/s 'di:kən|
 hud, -ri, -riz, -fɪp/s
 dead ded
 dead-alive 'dedə'laiv
 dead-beat 'ded'bi:t
 dead-drunk 'ded'drʌŋk
 dead|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ded|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 dead-eye (D.), -s 'dedai, -z
 deadhead, -s 'dedhed, -z
 dead-heat, -s 'ded'hi:t ['--], -s
 dead-letter, -s 'ded'letə*, -z
 deadline, -s 'dedlain, -z
 deadlock, -s 'dedlɒk, -s
 dead|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dedl|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 dead-march, -es 'ded'mɑ:tʃ, -iz
 dead-nettle, -s 'ded'netl ['--], -z
 dead-reckoning, -s 'ded'rekɪŋ [-kənɪŋ],
 -z
 dead-set, -s 'ded'set ['dedset], -s
 dead-wall, -s 'ded'wɔ:l, -z
 dead-water, -s 'ded,wɔ:tə*, -z
 dead-weight, -s 'dedweit ['ded'weit], -s
 deaf, -er, -est, -ly, -ness def, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 deaf|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'def|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 deaf-mute, -s 'def'mju:t, -s
 Deakin 'di:kin
 deal (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing/s, dealt,
 dealer/s di:l, -z, -ɪŋ/z, delt, 'di:lə*/z
 Dealtry (surname) 'dɔ:ltri, 'diəltri, (road
 in London) 'deltri
 dean, -s; -ship/s di:n, -z; -fɪp/s
 Dean(e) di:n
 deaner|y, -ies 'di:nər|i, -iz
 Deans di:nz
 dear (s. adj. interj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness diə* [dʒə:*], -z; -rə*, -rist, -li,
 -nis
 Dearmer 'diəmə*

dearth (D.), -s də:θ, -s
 dear|y, -ies 'diər|i ['dʒə:r-], -iz
 Dease di:s
 death, -s deθ, -s
 Death (surname) deiθ, deθ
 deathbed, -s 'deθbed, -z
 death-bell, -s 'deθbel, -z
 death-blow, -s 'deθblou, -z
 death-dut|y, -ies 'deθ,dju:t|i, -iz
 death|less, -like 'deθ|lis, -laɪk
 death|ly, -lier, -liest, -liness 'deθ|li,
 -liə* [-ljə*], -liist [-ljɪst], -linis
 death-mask, -s 'deθmɑ:sk, -s
 death-rate, -s 'deθreit, -s
 death-rattle, -s 'deθrætl, -z
 death's-head, -s 'deθshed, -z
 death-trap, -s 'deθtræp, -s
 death-warrant, -s 'deθ,wɒrənt, -s
 death-watch 'deθwɒtʃ
 débâcle, -s dei'ba:kl [de'b-, di'b-], -z
 debar, -s, -ring, -red di'ba:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 debark, -s, -ing, -ed di'ba:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 debarkation, -s ,di'ba:'keɪʃən, -z
 debas|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement
 di'beɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -mənt
 debatab|le, -ly di'beitəb|l, -li
 debat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 di'beit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 De Bathe də'ba:θ
 debauch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 di'bo:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 debauchee, -s ,debo:'tʃi: [-ɔ:'ʃi:], -z
 debaucher|y, -ies di'bo:tʃər|i, -iz
 Debbitch 'debitʃ
 Debeney 'debəni
 Debenham 'debnəm [-bɪnəm]
 debenture, -s di'bentʃə* [də'b-], -z
 debile 'di:bail
 debilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'bilitet, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id
 debilitation di,bili'teɪʃən
 debility di'biliti
 debit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'debit, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -id
 De Blaquiére də'blækɪə*
 debonair, -ly, -ness ,debə'neə* [-bə'n-],
 -li, -nis
 Deborah 'debərə
 debouch, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment di'bautʃ
 [-'bu:ʃ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt
 De Bourgh də'bə:g
 De Bow də'bou
 Debratt də'bret [di'b-]
 debris 'debri: ['deib-, -bri]
 debt, -s det, -s
 debtor, -s 'detə*, -z
 debunk, -s, -ing, -ed 'di:'bʌŋk [-'b-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t [-'bʌŋt]

De Bunsen də'bansn

De Burgh də'bə:g

Debussy də'busi(:) [-'bu:s-, -'bju:s-]
(dəbysi)

début, -s 'deibu: ['deb-, -bju:, -']
(deby), -z

débutant, -s 'debju(:)tā:ŋ ['deib-, -tō:ŋ,
-tā:ŋ, -tō:ŋ, -tōŋ] (debytā), -z

débutante, -s 'debju(:)tā:nt ['deib-,
-tō:nt, -tā:nt, -tō:nt, -tōnt] (debytā:t),
-s

decachord, -s 'dekəkə:d, -z

decade, -s 'dekeid [-kəd, -kid, di'keid,
de'keid], -z

decaden|ce, -cy, -t 'dekədən|s [di'keid-,
de'keid-], -si, -t

decagon, -s 'dekəgən, -z

decagram(me), -s 'dekəgræm, -z

decalcification 'di:kælsifi'keifən
decalci|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied di:'kælsi-
fai ['di:'k-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid

decalitre, -s 'dekəli:tə*, -z

decatalogue, -s 'dekələg, -z

Decameron di'kæməron [de'k-]

decametre, -s 'dekəmi:tə*, -z

decamp, -s, -ing, -ed di'kæmp, -s, -iŋ, -t
[di'kæmt]

decanal di'keini [de'k-]

decani di'keinai [de'k-]

decant, -s, -ing, -ed di'kænt, -s, -iŋ, -id

decantation, -s di:kæn'teifən, -z

decanter, -s di'kæntə*, -z

decapitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'kæpiteit
[di:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id

decapitation, -s di:kæpi'teifən [di:'k-], -z

decapod, -s 'dekəpəd, -z

Decapolis di'kæpəlis [de'k-]

decarbonization [-isa-] di:kə:bənai'zei-
fən ['di:kə:bənai'z-, -bəni'z-, -bənai'z-,
-bni'z-]

decarboniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di:
'kə:bənaiz ['di:'k-, -bənai'z], -iz, -iŋ, -d

decarburiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
di:'kə:bjuəraiz ['di:'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

decasyllabic 'dekəsi'læbik

decasyllable, -s 'dekəsilaibl, -z

decay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'kei, -z, -iŋ, -d

Decca 'dekə

Deccan 'dekən [-kæn] (Hind. dəkhən)

deceas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'si:s, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

deceit, -s di'si:t, -s

deceit|ful, -fully, -fulness di'si:t|ful,
-fuli [-fəli], -fəlnis

deceivable, -ness di'si:vəbl, -nis

deceiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'si:v, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

deceleration, -s 'di:sələ'reiʃən, -z

December, -s di'sembə* [di:'s-], -z

decemvir, -s di'semvə* [-emv-, -və:*], -z

decemvirate, -s di'semvirit [-emv-,
-vər-], -s

decen|cy, -cies, -t/ly 'di:sn|si, -siz, -t/li

decennial di'senjəl [de's-, di:'s-, -niəl]

decentralization [-isa-] di:sentrəlai-
'zeifən ['di:sentrəlai'z-, -trəlai'z-,
-trəli'z-, -trli'z-]

decentraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
di:sentrəlaiz ['di:'s-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

deception, -s di'sepʃən, -z

deceptive, -ly, -ness di'septiv, -li, -nis

decibel, -s 'desibel [-bəl, -bl], -z

decid|e, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s di'said,
-z, -iŋ, -id/li, -ə*/z

deciduous, -ly, -ness di'sidjʊəs [-dijwəs],
[li, -nis]

Decies 'di:ʃiz

decigram(me), -s 'desigræm, -z

decilitre, -s 'desi:li:tə*, -z

decillion, -s di'siljən [di:'s-], -z

decim|al, -als, -ally 'desim|əl, -əlz, -əli
decimaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'desi-
məlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

decimat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-
meit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

decimation 'desi'meifən

decimetre, -s 'desi:mi:tə*, -z

deciph|er, -ers, -ering, -ered di'saif|ə*,
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd

decipherable di'saifərəbl

decision, -s di'siʒən, -z

decisive, -ly, -ness di'saisiv [-aiziv], -li,
-nis

Decius 'di:ʃjəs [-ʃiəs, -sjəs, -siəs, 'dekɪəs,
'desiəs]

deck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dek, -s,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

deck-cabin, -s 'dek'kæbin [also '-i-
for contrast], -z

deck-chair, -s 'dek'tʃə*, -z

deck-hand, -s 'dekhænd, -z

deck-hou|se, -ses 'dekhau|s, -ziz

deckle, -s 'dekl, -z

deckle-edge, -d 'dekl'edʒ ['---], -d

deck-passenger, -s 'dek,pæsindʒə*, -z

declaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ant/s
di'kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt/s

declamation, -s 'deklə'meifən, -z

declamatory di'kləmətəri

declarable di'kleərəbl

declaration, -s 'deklə'reiʃən, -z

declarat|ive/ly, -ory di'klærət|iv/li
['kleər-], -əri

declar|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'kleə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d, -rə*/z

declass, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kla:s [-'], -iz,
-iŋ, -t

declension, -s di'klenʃən, -z
 declination, -s dekli'neifən, -z
 decline (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 di'klaɪn, -z, -ig, -d; -əbl
 declinometer, -s dekli'nɒmɪtə*, -z
 declivitous, -ly, -ness di'klɪvɪtəs, -li, -nis
 declivity, -ies di'klɪvɪtɪ, -iz
 declutch, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'klʌtʃ
 ['di:'klʌtʃ, di:'klʌtʃ], -iz, -ig, -t
 decoct, -s, -ing, -ed di'kɒkt, -s, -ig, -id
 decoction, -s di'kɒkʃən, -z
 decod[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'kɒd [di:'k-],
 -z, -ig, -id
 décolleté(e) dei'kɒltei [de'k-, di'k-]
 (de'kɒlte)
 decolo(u)rization [-isa-] di:'kɒləraɪ-
 'zeɪʃən ['di:'k-]
 decolo(u)rize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 di:'kɒləraɪz, -iz, -ig, -d
 decompos[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 di:'kɒm'pouz ['di:'kɒm'p-], -iz, -ig,
 -d; -əbl
 decomposition, -s di:'kɒmpə'zɪʃən
 ['di:'kɒmpə'z-], -z
 decoumpound, -s, -ing, -ed di:'kɒm-
 'paʊnd ['di:'kɒm'p-], -z, -ig, -id
 deconsecrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'kɒn-
 sikreit ['di:'k-], -s, -ig, -id
 deconsecration, -s di:'kɒnsɪ'kreɪʃən, -z
 decontaminat[e], -es, -ing, -ed di:'kɒn-
 'tæmɪneɪt [di:'-], -s, -ig, -id
 decontamination 'di:'kɒn,tæmɪ'neɪʃən
 [di:'kɒn-]
 decontrol (s. v.), -s, -ing, -led 'di:'kɒn-
 'trɒl [di:'kɒn-], -z, -ig, -d
 decor, -s 'deɪkɔ:* ['deko:*, di'ko:*, -z
 decorat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dekəreit,
 -s, -ig, -id, -ɔ*/z
 decoration, -s deka'reɪʃən, -z
 decorative, -ly, -ness 'dekərətɪv, -li, -nis
 decorous, -ly, -ness 'dekerəs [old-
 fashioned and poetical di'kɒrəs], -li,
 -nis
 decorum di'kɒrəm
 De Courcy də'kuəsi [-'koəs-, -'koəs-,
 -'ko:s-], də'ko:si
 decoy (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'kɔɪ, -z, -ig, -d
 decoy-duck, -s di'kɔɪdʌk [di'kɔɪd-], -s
 decrease (s. v.), -s di:'kri:s [di:'kri:s, di'k-],
 -iz
 decreas[e] (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed di:'kri:s
 [di'k-, 'di:'k-], -iz, -ig/li, -t
 decree (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d di'kri:, -z, -ig,
 -d
 decrement, -s 'dekrɪmənt, -s
 decrepit, -est, -ness; -ude di'krepɪt,
 -ist, -nis, -jʊd
 decrepitation, -s di'krepɪ'teɪʃən, -z

decrecendo, -s 'di:'kri:'fendou, -z
 De Crespigny də'krepɪni, də'krespɪni
 decrual, -s di'kraɪəl, -z
 decrily, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'krɪ'laɪ,
 -aɪz, -aɪɪŋ, -aɪd, -aɪ-ɔ*/z [-aɪɔ*/z]
 decumben[ce], -cy, -t/ly di'kʌmbən[s],
 -si, -t/li
 decuple (s. adj. v.), -les, -ling, -led
 'dekjʊpəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld
 Dedan, -ite/s 'di:dən, -ait/s
 Deddes 'dedɪs
 Deddington 'dedɪŋtən
 Dedham 'dedəm
 dedicat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dedikeɪt,
 -s, -ig, -id, -ɔ*/z
 dedicatee, -s 'dedɪkə'ti:, -z
 dedication, -s 'dedɪ'keɪʃən, -z
 dedicatory 'dedɪkətəri [-'keɪtəri]
 de Dion, -s də'di:(j)ən [-'di:ʒɪŋ, -'di:ʒɪŋ,
 -'di:ʒɪŋ, -'di:ʒɪŋ] (də'dɪʒ), -z
 Dedlock, -man 'dedlɒk, -mən
 deduce, -es, -ing, -ed di'dju:s, -iz, -ig, -t
 deducibility di'dju:sə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-, -lət-]
 deducible di'dju:səbl [-sɪb-]
 deduct, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly di'dʌkt,
 -s, -ig, -id; -iv/li
 deduction, -s di'dʌkʃən, -z
 Dee di:
 deed, -s di:d, -z
 Deedes di:dz
 Deek(e)s di:ks
 deem, -s, -ing, -ed di:m, -z, -ig, -d
 Deems di:mz
 deemster, -s 'di:mstə*, -z
 deep (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 di:p, -s, -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis
 deep-drawn 'di:p'drɔ:n ['-- when attri-
 butive]
 deepen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'di:pən,
 -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd
 deep-laid 'di:p'leɪd [also 'di:p-leɪd when
 attributive]
 deep-mouthed 'di:p'maʊð [-'maʊθ,
 '-- when attributive]
 deep-rooted 'di:p'ru:tɪd [also 'di:p,ru:tɪd
 when attributive]
 deep-sea 'di:p'si: [also '-- when at-
 tributive]
 deep-seated 'di:p'si:tɪd [also '-- when
 attributive]
 deer diə* [dʒə:]*
 Deerfield 'diə'fɪld ['dʒə:'fɪld]
 deer-forest, -s 'diə'fɒrɪst ['dʒə:-], -s
 deer-hound, -s 'diəhaʊnd ['dʒə:-], -z
 deer-park, -s 'diə-pa:k ['dʒə:-], -s
 deer-skin 'diə'skɪn ['dʒə:-]
 deer-stalk[ing], -er/s 'diə'stɔ:kɪŋ
 ['dʒə:-], -ɔ*/z

defac[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
di'fais, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -ment/s
de facto di'fæktou [dei'f-]
defalcate, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:fælkait
[di'fæl-, rarely 'di:fəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
defalcation, -s di:fæl'keiʃən [-fəl-], -z
defalcator, -s 'di:fælkaitə* [-fəl-], -z
defamation, -s defə'meiʃən [di:fə'm-],
-z
defamatory di'fæmətəri
defame, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'feim,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
default (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
di'fɔ:lt [-fɔlt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
defeasible di'fi:zəns
defeasible, -ly, -leness di'fi:zəbl [-zib-],
-li, -lnis
defeat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'fi:t, -s, -iŋ,
-id
defeatism, -st/s di'fi:tiʒəm, -st/s
defect, -s di'fekt ['di:fekt], -s
defection, -s di'fekʃən, -z
defective, -ly, -ness di'fektiv, -li, -nis
defence, -s di'fens, -iz
defenceless, -ly, -ness di'fenslis, -li, -nis
defend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fend, -z,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
defendant, -s di'fendənt, -s
defensibility di'fensi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]
defensible, -ly di'fensəbl [-sib-], -li
defensive, -ly, -ness di'fensiv, -li, -nis
defer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fə:*, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -rə*/z
deference, -t 'defərəns, -t
deferential, -ally, defə'renʃjəl, -əli
defiance, -t/ly, -tness di'faɪəns, -t/li,
-tnis
deficiency, -cies, -t/ly di'fiʃənʃi, -siz,
-t/li
deficit, -s 'defisit ['di:f-, di'fisit], -s
defile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fail, di'f-, -z
defile (s.), -s 'di:fail [di'fail, di'f-], -z
defile (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement
di'fail, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -ment
definable di'fainəbl
define, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fain, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
definite, -ly, -ness 'definit [-fɪt-, -fɪt],
-li, -nis
definition, -s 'definiʃən [-fɪ'ʃ-], -z
definitive, -ly, -ness di'finitiv [de'f-],
-li, -nis
deflagrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'de-
flagreit ['di:f-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
deflagration, -s deflə'greiʃən [di'f-], -z
deflate, -es, -ing, -ed di'fleit [di'f-,
'di:f-], -s, -iŋ, -id

deflation di'fleɪʃən [di'f-, 'di:f-]
deflect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'flekt, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
deflection [-exiʃən], -s di'flekʃən, -z
defloration, -s di'flɔ:'reiʃən [def-], -z
deflower, -s, -ing, -ed di'flaʊə* [di'f-,
'di:f-], -z, -iŋ, -d
Defoe də'fou [di'f-]
De Forest də'fɔ:rist
deform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'fɔ:m, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
deformation, -s di'fɔ:'meiʃən, -z
deformity, -ies di'fɔ:miti, -iz
defraud, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'frɔ:d, -z,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
defray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'frei,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -ment
defrayal, -s di'freiəl, -z
De Freitas də'freɪtəs
defrock, -s, -ing, -ed 'di:frɒk [di'f-], -s,
-iŋ, -t
deft, -er, -est, -ly, -ness deft, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
defunct (s. adj.), -s di'fʌŋkt, -s
defy, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'fai,
-aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -aio*/z
Degas də'ga: (də'ga)
degauss, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'gaʊs [di:'g-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t
degeneracy di'dʒenərəsi
degenerate (adj.), -ly, -ness di'dʒenə-
rit, -li, -nis
degenerate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'dʒenə-
reit, -s, -iŋ, -id
degeneration di'dʒenə'reiʃən
degenerative di'dʒenə'retiv [-nəreit-]
deglutinate, -es, -ing, -ed di'glu:tɪnɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
deglutition, di'glu:'tiʃən
degradation, -s degro'deiʃən, -z
degrade, -es, -ing/ly, -ed di'greɪd, -z,
-iŋ/li, -id
degree, -s di'gri:, -z
dehiscence, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent
di'his [di:'h-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
Dehra Dun də'hə:rdʌm ['dser-] (Hind.
dehradun)
dehumanize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
di'hju:mənaɪz [di:'çu:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
dehydrate, -es, -ing, -ed di'haidreit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
dehydration, di'hai'dreiʃən
dehypnotize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
'di:hɪpnətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
de-ice, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'di:'ais, -iz,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
deicide, -s 'di:isaid, -z
deictic 'daɪktɪk

deification, -s ,di:ifi'keifən, -z
deify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'di:ifi'fai, -faiz,
-faij, -faid

Deighton (*surname*) 'daitn, 'deitn, (*place in Yorks.*) 'di:tn

deign, -s, -ing, -ed dein, -z, -ig, -d
deipnosophist, -s daip'nəsəfist, -s

Deirdre 'diədri [-drei]

deism, -st/s 'di:izəm, -st/s

deistic, -al di:'istik, -əl

deitly (D.), -ies 'di:itli ['di:ət-, 'diət-],
-iz

deject, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di'dʒekt,
-s, -ig, -id/li, -idnis

dejection di'dʒekʃən

déjeuner, -s 'deizənei [-ʒə:n-] (deʒəne,
-ʒəne), -z

de jure di:'dʒuəri [-'dʒoər-, rarely
dei'juəri, dei'joəri]

Dekker 'deka*

de la Bère (*English surname*) ,delə'biə*

Delagoa ,delə'gouə [also 'deləg- in
Delagoa Bay]

delaine də'lein [di'l-]

Delamain 'deləmein

De la Mare ,delə'mæ*

Delamere 'deləmiə*

De Lancey də'lænsi

Deland 'di:lənd

Delan[e], -y də'lein [di'l-], -i

De la Pasture də'læpətʃə* [-tjuə*, -tʃə*]

De la Poer ,delə'pue* [-'poe*, -'poe*,
-'po:ʃ]

De la Pole ,delə'poul

De la Rue 'deləru: [,delə'r-]

De Laszlo də'læslou

de la Torre (*English surname*) ,delə'to:*

Delaware 'deləweə*

De la Warr 'deləweə*

delay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lei, -z,
-ig, -d, -ə*/z

del credere del'kredəri

dele 'di:li(:)

delectable, -ly, -leness di'lektəbəl, -li,
-lnis

delectation di'lektə'tʃən

delegacy, -ies 'deligəsɪ, -iz

delegate (s.), -s 'deligit [-geit], -s

delegat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'deligeit,
-s, -ig, -id

delegation, -s 'deli'geifən, -z

delendum, -s di'lendʒəm [di'l-], -ə

delet[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'li:t [di'l-], -s,
-ig, -id

deleterious, -ly, -ness 'deli'tiəriəs [dil-
di:l-, 'tjə:r-], -li, -nis

deletion, -s di'li:ʃən [di'l-], -z

delf delf

Delft, -ware delft, -weə*

Delham 'deləm

Delhi 'deli

Delia, -n/s 'di:lja [-liə], -n/z

deliberate (adj.), -ately, -ateness di-
'libərɪt, -itli [-ətli], -itnis

deliberat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
di'libəreit, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z

deliberation, -s di'libə'reifən, -z

deliberative, -ly di'libərətiv, -li

delicacy, -ies 'delikəsɪ, -iz

delicate, -ly, -ness 'delikit, -li, -nis

delicatessen, -s 'delikə'tesn, -z

delicious, -ly, -ness di'liʃəs, -li, -nis

delict, -s 'di:likt, -s

delight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly di'lait, -s,
-ig, -id/li

delightful, -fully, -fulness di'lait[ful],
-fəl [-fuli], -fulnis

delightsome di'lait[səm]

Delilah di'lailə

delimit, -s, -ing, -ed di:'limit [di'l-], -s,
-ig, -id

delimitation, -s di'limi'teifən [,di-
limi't-], -z

delineat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
'lini:it, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z

delineation, -s di'lini'eifən, -z

delinequency, -cies, -t/s di'liŋkwən[sɪ,
-siz, -t/s

deliquesce, -es, -ing, -ed 'deli'kwes,
-iz, -ig, -t

deliquestence, -t 'deli'kwesn[s, -t

delirious, -ly, -ness di'li:riəs, -li, -nis

delirium, -tremens di'li:riəm, -'tri:mənz

De l'Isle (*English name*) də'lail

Delisle (*French name*) də'li:l (də'il)

Delius di:ljəs [-liəs]

deliv[er], -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
di'liv[ə], -əz, -ərig, -əd, -ərə*/z

deliverance, -s di'livərəns, -iz

deliverly, -ies di'livərli, -iz

dell, -s del, -z

Delmar 'delma:*

Delos 'di:ləs

de-lou[se], -ses, -sing, -sed 'di:'lau[s [-z],
-siz [-ziz], -sin [-ziŋ], -st [-zd]

Delphi (in Greece) 'delfai [-fi], (city in
U.S.A.) 'delfai

Note.—'delfai is the traditional pro-
nunciation among those concerned
with Greek history, and is still the
most usual form.

Delphinian, -ic 'delfiʃən [-ʃən], -ik

delphinium, -s di'finiəm [-nʃəm], -z

delta, -s 'deltə, -z

deltoid 'deltoid

delud[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'lu:d
[-'ljur:d], -z, -ig, -id, -ə*/z

- deluge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'delju:dʒ
 [-ljudʒ], -iz, -in, -d
 delusion, -s di'luzjən [-'lju:], -z
 delusive, -ly, -ness di'lusiv [-'lju:],
 -li, -nis
 delusory di'lusəri [-'lju:]
 de luxe də'luks [-'lu:ks, -'laks]
 delve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s delv, -z,
 -in, -d, -ə*/z
 Delville 'delvil
 demagnetization [-isa-], -s 'di:mæg-
 nitai'zeifən [di:m-], -z
 demagnetizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'di:mægnitəiz [di:m-], -iz, -in, -d
 demagogic, -al demə'gɔgik [-'gɔdʒik],
 -əl
 demagogue, -s 'deməgɔg, -z
 demagogu 'deməgɔgi [-gɔdʒi]
 demand (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'ma:nd,
 -z, -in, -id
 Demant di'mænt [də'm-]
 demarcate, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:mɑ:keit,
 -s, -in, -id
 demarcation di'mɑ:keifən
 démarche, -s 'deima:ʃ [-'l-], -iz
 Demas 'di:mæs
 dematerializə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'di:mə'tiəriəlaiz [-'tjɔ:r-], -iz, -in, -d
 De Mauley də'mɔ:li
 demean, -s, -ing, -ed; -our/s di'mi:n,
 -z, -in, -d; -ə*/z
 dement, -s, -ing, -ed di'ment, -s, -in,
 -id
 dementia di'menʃiə [-'fjə, -'fə]
 Demerara (district in British Guiana)
 demə'rɑ:rə, (sugar from there)
 'demə'reərə
 demerit, -s di'merit ['di:m-], -s
 demesne, -s di'mein [də'm-, -'mi:n], -z
 Demeter di'mi:tə* [-tiə*]
 Demetrius di'mi:triəs
 demigod, -s 'demigɔd, -z
 demijohn, -s 'demidʒən, -z
 demilitarizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'di:militəraiz [di:m-], -iz, -in, -d
 demilitarization [-isa-] 'di:militərai-
 'zeifən [di:m-, -ri'z-]
 demi-monde 'demi'mɔ:nd [-'mɔ:nd,
 -'mɔnd] (demi'mɔ:nd)
 demisə (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'maiz,
 -iz, -in, -d
 demi-semiquaver, -s 'demisemi,kwei-
 və*, -z
 demission, -s di'miʃən, -z
 demiurge, -s 'di:mjɜ:dʒ [dem-], -iz
 demivolt, -s 'demivolt, -s
 demob, -s, -bing, -bed 'di:'mɒb [-'l-], -z,
 -in, -d
 demobilization [-isa-], -s 'di:moubilai-
 'zeifən [-li'z-, -bl-], -z
 demobilizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed di-
 'moubilaiz ['di:m-, -b'laiz], -iz, -in, -d
 democrac'y, -ies di'mɒkrəʃi, -iz
 democrat, -s 'deməkræt [-mɒk-,
 -muk-], -s
 democratic, -al, -ally demə'krætik
 [-mɒk-, -mu'k-], -əl, -əli
 democratization [-isa-] di,məkrətai-
 'zeifən [-ti'z-]
 democratizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 di'məkrətəiz, -iz, -in, -d
 Democritus di'mɒkritəs
 demogorgon, -s 'di:mɒ'gɔ:gən, -z
 demography di'mɒgrəfi
 Demoivre də'mɔivə* ['di'm-]
 De Moleyns 'deməli:nz [-mul-]
 demolish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'mɒlɪʃ,
 -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 demolition, -s demə'liʃən [di:m-,
 -mɒ'l-, -mu'l-], -z
 demon, -s 'di:mən, -z
 demonetization [-isa-] di:manitai-
 'zeifən [-mon-]
 demonetizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 di:'manitəiz ['di:m-, di'm-, -'mon-],
 -iz, -in, -d
 demoniac (s. adj.), -s di'mouniæk
 [-næk], -s
 demoniacal, -ally di:mə'niækəl
 [-mɒ'n-, -mu'n-], -əli
 demonic di'mɒnik ['di'm-]
 demonism, -st/s 'di:məni'zəm, -st/s
 demonology di:mə'nɒlədʒi
 demonstrability demənstre'biliti [di-
 'mons-, -lət-]
 demonstrable, -ly 'demənstreɪbəl, -li
 demonstratə, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'demənstreit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 demonstration, -s deməns'treifən, -z
 demonstrative (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness
 di'mɒnstrativ, -z, -li, -nis
 demoralization [-isa-] di,mɒrəlai'zeifən
 [-'rɪ'z-, -rəli'z-, -rɪ'z-]
 demoralizə [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed di-
 'mɒrəlaiz [-rɪ'z-], -iz, -in, -d
 De Morgan də'mɔ:gən
 Demos 'di:mɒs
 Demosthenes di'mɒsθəni:z [də'm-, -θin-]
 demotic di(ː)'mɒtik
 Dempster 'dempstə*
 demur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red di'mə:*, -z,
 -rin, -d
 demure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness di'mjʊə*
 [-'mjɔə*, -'mjɔə*, -'mjo:*, -rə*, -rist,
 -li, -nis
 demurrage di'maridʒ

demurrer (*one who demurs*), -s di-
'mæ:rə*, -z
demurrer (*objection on ground of
irrelevance*), -s di'mærə*, -z
Demuth də'mu:θ
demily, -ies di'm'ai [də'm-], -aiz
demyskip, -s di'mai-sip [də'm-], -s
den, -s den, -z
denarius, -rii di'næ:riəs, -riai [de-
'næ:riəs, de'næ:ri:]
denary 'di:nəri
denationalization [-isa-] 'di:næ:ʃnəlaiz-
'zeifən [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnɪ-, -ʃnɪ-, -ʃnəl-, -li'z-]
denationaliz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
di:næ:ʃnəlaiz [di:'n-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnɪ-,
-ʃnɪ-, -ʃnəl-], -iz, -iy, -d
denaturalization [-isa-] 'di:nætʃrəlaiz-
'zeifən [-tʃur-, -tʃɔr-, -li'z-]
denaturaliz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di-
'nætʃrəlaiz [di:'n-, -tʃur-, -tʃɔr-], -iz,
-iy, -d
Denbigh, -shire 'denbi, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Denby 'denbi
dendrology den'drɒlədʒi
dene (D.), -s di:n, -z
Deneb 'denɛb
Denebola di'nebələ [de'n-, də'n-]
dengue 'dengi
Denham 'denəm
Denholm(e) 'denəm
Denia, -s di'njə [-niə], -z
deniable di'naɪəbl
denial, -s di'naɪəl, -z
denier (*coin*), -s di'niə* ['deniə*, 'deniə*], [-z
denier (*thickness of yarn*) 'deniəi ['deniə*,
-njə*] (dɛnje)
denier (*one who denies*), -s di'naɪ-ə*
[-'naɪə*], -z
denigrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'denigreɪt, -s,
-iy, -id
denigration ,deni'greɪʃən
Denis 'denɪs
Denise də'ni:z [de'n-]
Denison 'denɪsn
denizen, -s 'denɪzn, -z
Denman 'denmən
Denmark 'denmɑ:k
Dennehy 'denəhi, -hi:
Dennis 'denɪs
Denny, -s 'deni, -s
denominat'e, -es, -ing, -ed di'nəmineɪt,
-s, -iy, -id
denomination, -s di'nəmi'neɪʃən, -z
denominational di'nəmi'neɪʃən [-ʃnəl,
-ʃnɪ-, -ʃnɪ-, -ʃnəl-]
denominationalism di'nəmi'neɪʃnəl-
izm [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnɪ-, -ʃnɪ-, -ʃnəl-]
denominative di'nəminetiv

denominator, -s di'nəmineɪtə*, -z
denotation, -s ,di:nəu'teɪʃən, -z
denot'e, -es, -ing, -ed di'nəut, -s, -iy, -id
dénouement, -s dei'nu:mɑ:ɪ [de'nu:,
-mɑ:ɪ, -mɑ:ɪ, -mɑ:ɪ] (denumä), -z
denounce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
di'nauns, -iz, -iy, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
de novo di:'nəuvəu [dei-]
dense, -r, -st, -ly, -ness dens, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
densit'y, -ies 'densɪt'i, -iz
dent (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ing, -ed dent, -s,
-iy, -id
dental (s. adj.), -s 'dentl, -z
dentaliz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dentə-
laiz, -iz, -iy, -d
dentate 'denteɪt
dentated 'denteɪtɪd [den't-]
denticle, -s 'dentɪkl, -z
dentifrice, -s 'dentɪfrɪs, -iz
dentil, -s 'dentɪl, -z
dentilingual (s. adj.), -s 'denti'lingwəl, -z
dentine 'denti:n
dentist, -s, -ry 'dentɪst, -s, -ri
dention den'tɪʃən
Denton 'dentən
denture, -s 'denʃə*, -z
denudation, -s ,di:nju:(ə)'deɪʃən, -z
denud e, -es, -ing, -ed di'nju:d, -z, -iy, -id
denunciat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di'nʌn-
sɪt [-nsjeɪt, -nʃjeɪt, -nʃjeɪt], -s, -iy,
-id, -ə*/z
denunciation, -s di'nʌnsi'eɪʃən, -z
denunciatory di'nʌnsiətəri [-nʃiə-, -nsjə-,
-nʃjə-, di'nʌnsiətəri, di'nʌnsiətəri]
Denver 'denvə*
den y, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s di'n'ai,
-aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid, -ai-ə*/z [-aiə*/z]
Denys 'denɪs
Denyse də'ni:z [de'n-]
Denzil 'denzɪl
deodand, -s 'diəudænd, -z
deodar, -s 'diəudə: [diəd-], -z
deodara, -s diə'dɑ:rə [diəu'd-, diə'd-,
'deərə], -z
deodorant, -s di:'əudərənt [di'ou-], -s
deodorization [-isa-], -s di:'əudərəɪ'zeɪ-
ʃən [di'ou-, ri'z-], -z
deodoriz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
di:'əudəraɪz [di'ou-], -iz, -iy, -d, -ə*/z
deoxidization [-isa-], -s di:'ɒksɪdaɪ'zeɪ-
ʃən [di'ɒ-], -z
deoxidiz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
di:'ɒksɪdaɪz [di'ɒ-], -iz, -iy, -d, -ə*/z
depart, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɑ:t, -s, -iy, -id
department, -s di'pɑ:t'mənt, -s
departmental di'pɑ:t'məntl
departure, -s di'pɑ:tʃə*, -z

depasture, -ures, -uring, -ured di:
'pɑ:stʃə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
depauperize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'di:'pɔ:pəraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
depend, -s, -ing, -ed di'pend, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
dependable, -ness di'pendəbl, -nis
dependant, -s di'pendənt, -s
dependen|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/s, -tly di-
'pendən|s, -si, -siz, -t/s, -tli
Depere di'piə* [də'p-]
Depew di'pju: [də'p-]
depict, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɪkt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
depiction di'pɪkʃən
depilate|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'depɪleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
-id
depilatory di'pɪlətəri [də'p-]
deplet|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'pli:t [di:'p-],
-s, -ɪŋ, -id
depletion, -s di'pli:ʃən [di:'p-], -z
depleti|ve, -ory di'pli:tɪv [di:'p-], -əri
deplorable, -ly, -lness di'plɔ:rəbl
[-'plɔər-], -li, -lnis
deplor|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'plɔ:* [-'plɔə*],
-z, -rɪŋ, -d
deploy, -s, -ing, -ed; -ment di'plɔɪ, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d; -mənt
depolarization [-isa-] 'di:ˌpɔləraɪ'zeɪʃən
[-ri'z-]
depolarize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed di-
'pɔləraɪz [-'di:'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
deponent (s. *adj.*), -s di'pɒnənt, -s
depopulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
'pɒpjuleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
depopulation di:ˌpɒpjuleɪʃən [-'di:'p-]
deport, -s, -ing, -ed di'pɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
deportation, -s di:ˌpɔ:'teɪʃən, -z
deportment di'pɔ:tmənt
deposal, -s di'pɒzəl, -z
depose, -es, -ing, -ed di'pɒz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
deposit (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-
'pɒzɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
depositor|y, -ies di'pɒzɪtəri, -iz
deposition, -s, depɔ:'zɪʃən [-'di:'p-, -pu'z-],
-z
depositor|y, -ies di'pɒzɪtəri, -iz
depot, -s 'depu:, -z
depravation, deprə'veɪʃən
deprave|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness
di'preɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -dli [-ɪdli], -dnis
[-ɪdnis]
depravity di'prævɪti
deprecate|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
'depriːkeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
deprecation, -s, depri'keɪʃən, -z
deprecatory 'depriːkətəri [-keɪt-]
depreciat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
di'pri:ʃieɪt [-fjeɪt, rarely -sieɪt, -sjeɪt],
-s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z

depreciation di:ˌpri:ʃi'eɪʃən [rarely -si'eɪ-]
depreciatory di'pri:ʃjətəri [-ʃjət-, -ʃət-,
-ʃieɪtəri]
depredate|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'de-
prideɪt [-prəd-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
depredation, -s, depri'deɪʃən [-prə'd-],
-z
depredatory di'predətəri
depress, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'pres,
-iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
depression, -s di'presʃən, -z
deprivation, -s, depri'veɪʃən [-di:ˌprai'v-],
-z
deprive|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'praɪv, -z, -ɪŋ,
-d
Deptford 'detfəd
depth, -s depθ, -s
depth-charge, -s 'depθʃɑ:dʒ, -iz
deputation, -s, depju(:)'teɪʃən, -z
deput|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'pjut, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
deputize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'de-
pjutaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
deputly, -ies 'depjuti, -iz
De Quincey də'kwɪnsɪ
derail, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s di'reɪl
[di:'r-, 'di:'r-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
derang|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
di'reɪndʒ [də'r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
derat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'reɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
de-ra|tion, -tions, -tioning, -tioned
'di:ræ|ʃən, -ʃənz, -ʃənɪŋ [-ʃɪŋ, -ʃɪnɪŋ],
-ʃənd
Derbe də'bi
Derby, -shire də'bi, -ʃə* [-ʃiə*]
Note.—The form də'bi is also
heard, mainly from dialectal speakers.
Dereham 'diərəm [dʒə:r-]
Derek 'derɪk
derelict (s. *adj.*), -s 'derɪlɪkt, -s
dereliction, derɪ'likʃən
derequisition, -tions, -tioning, -tioned
'di:ˌrekwɪzɪʃən, -ʃənz, -ʃənɪŋ [-ʃɪŋ,
-ʃɪnɪŋ], -ʃənd
D'Eresby 'diəzbi
De Reszke də'reski
Derg(h) də:g
Derham 'derəm
deride|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s di'reɪd
[də'r-], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
de rigneur dəri'gɔ:* (dəriɡœ:r)
Dering 'dɛərɪŋ
derision di'riʒən [də'r-]
derisive, -ly, -ness di'raɪsɪv [də'r-,
-rɪzɪv], -li, -nis
derisory di'raɪsəri [də'r-]
derivation, -s, deri'veɪʃən, -z
derivative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly di'rɪvətɪv
[də'r-], -z, -li

deriv[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'raiv
[dæ'r-], -z, -in, -d; -əbl
derm, -al də:m, -əl [-l]
dermatitis, dəmə'taitis
dermatologist/s, -y ,də:mə'tələdʒlist/s,
-i
derogat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'derəgeit
[-roug-], -s, -in, -id
derogation, də'rə'geifən [-rou'g-]
derogator[y], -ily, -iness di'rəgə'tərji
[dæ'r-], -ili, -inis
De Rohan də'rouən
Deronda də'rənda [di'r-]
De Ros də'ru:s
derrick (D.), -s 'derik, -s
derring-do 'derin'du:
derringer (D.), -s 'derindʒə*, -z
Derry 'deri
De Rutzen də'rətsn
Derviche 'də:vitʃ
dervish (D.), -es 'də:vif, -iz
Derwent (river) 'də:wənt [-went, -wint],
'də:w-
Note.—Viscount FitzAlan of Derwent
pronounces 'də:w-.
Derwentwater 'də:wənt,wə:tə* [-went,
-wint-]
De Salis də'sælis [di's-], -'sə:lis
Desart 'dezət
de Satgé də'sætʒei
Desbarres dei'ba:*
Desborough 'dezbrə
descalle, -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'skeil, -z,
-in, -d
descant (s.), -s 'deskənt, -s
descant (v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'skənt [des-],
-s, -in, -id
Descartes dei'kɑ:t ['deikɑ:t] (dekart)
descend, -s, -ing, -ed di'send, -z, -in,
-id
descendant (s. adj.), -s di'sendənt, -s
descendent di'sendənt
descent, -s di'sent, -s
describe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
di'skraib, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
description, -s di'skriptsən, -z
descriptive, -ly, -ness di'skriptiv, -li,
-nis
descri[y], -ies, -ying, -ied di'skri'ai, -aiz,
-ain, -aid
Desdemona, dezdi'məuna
desecrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'desi-
kreit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
desecration, -s 'desi'kreifən, -z
de Selincourt də'selinkə:t [-lin'k-]
desensitiz[e] [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'di-
'sensitaiz, -iz, -in, -d
desert (s.) (what is deserved), -s di'zə:t, -s

desert (s. adj.) (wilderness, desolate), -s
'dezət, -s
desert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'zə:t,
-s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
desertion, -s di'zə:ʃən, -z
deserv[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly di'zə:v,
-z, -in/li, -d, -idli
deshabille 'dezæbi:l [-zəb-]
deshabillé, 'deizæ'bi:ei [dez-, -zə'b-,
-'bi:lei] (dezabije)
desiccat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'desikeit, -s,
-in, -id
desiccation, 'desi'keifən
desiccative de'sikativ [di's-, 'desikativ]
desiderat[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'zidə'reit
[di'si-], -s, -in, -id
desideration, -s di'zidə'reifən [di'si-], -z
desiderative di'zidə'rətiv [di'si-]
desiderat[um], -a di'zidə'reitəm [di'si-,
-'rə:t-], -ə
design (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s;
-able di'zain, -z, -in, -d, -idli, -ə*/z;
-əbl
designate (adj.) 'dezignit [-neit]
designat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'dezignit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
designation, -s ,dezign'eifən, -z
desilveriz[e] [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed di:
'silvəraiz ['di:'s-], -iz, -in, -d
desinence, -s 'desinəns, -iz
desirability di'zaiərə'biliti [-lət-]
desirable, -ly, -leness di'zaiərəb[ə], -li,
-lnis
desire (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
di'zaiə*, -z, -in, -d, -rə*/z
Désirée (English name) dei'ziərei [de'z-]
desirous, -ly di'zaiərəs, -li
desist, -s, -ing, -ed di'zist [di'sist], -s,
-in, -id
desistance di'zistəns [di'sis-]
desk, -s desk, -s
Deslys dei'li:s
Des Moines (in U.S.A.) di'məin
[-'məinz]
Desmond 'dezmond
desolate (adj.), -ly, -ness 'desəlit [-sl-],
-li, -nis
desolat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'desəleit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
desolation, -s ,desə'leifən [-səu'l-], -z
despair (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed di'speə*,
-z, -in/li, -d
Despard 'despəd [-pɑ:d]
despatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
di'spætʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
despatch-boat, -s di'spætʃbəut, -s
despatch-box, -es di'spætʃbɒks, -iz
despatch-rider, -s di'spætʃraida*, -z

desperado, -es, despə'ra:dou [-'reid-], -z
 desperate, -ly, -ness 'despərit, -li, -nis
 desperation, despə'reiʃən
 despicability, despikə'biliti [dis,pik-,
 -lət-]
 despicable, -ly, -leness 'despikəbəl
 [dis,pik-], -li, -lnis
 despise, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'paiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 despite, -ful, -fully dis'pait, -ful, -fuli
 [-fəli]
 despoil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pɔil, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 despond (D.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis'pɒnd,
 -z, -iŋ/li, -id
 despondence, -cy, -t/ly dis'pɒndəns,
 -si, -t/li
 despot, -s 'despɒt [-pət], -s
 despotism, -s 'despɒtizəm, -z
 despot, -s 'despɒt [-pət], -s
 despotism, -s 'despɒtizəm, -z
 dessert, -s di'zə:t, -s
 dessert-knife, -ves di'zə:tnaɪf, -vz
 dessert-service, -s di'zə:tseɪvɪs, -iz
 dessert-spoon, -s di'zə:tspu:n, -z
 destination, -s desti'neiʃən, -z
 destin[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'destin, -z, -iŋ, -d
 destiny, -ies 'destini, -iz
 destitute, -ly, -ness 'destitju:t, -li, -nis
 destitution, desti'tju:ʃən
 destroy, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'troi, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 destructibility, dis'trækti'biliti [-tə'b-,
 -lət-]
 destructible, dis'træktəbəl [-tib-]
 destruction, -s dis'trækʃən, -z
 destructive, -ly, -ness dis'træktiv, -li,
 -nis
 destructor, -s dis'træktə*, -z
 desuetude, di'sju(:)itju:d ['deswitju:d,
 'di:swi-]
 desultory, -ily, -iness 'desəltəri, -ili,
 -inis
 Desvoux 'deivou, dei'vou, də'vou
 Des Vœux dei'və:
 detach, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ment/s;
 -able di'tætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -tli [-idli],
 -mənt/s; -əbl
 detail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'di:teɪl
 [di'teɪl], -z, -iŋ, -d
 detain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'tein, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 detainee, -s, di'teɪ'ni: [diteɪ'ni:], -z
 detainer (legal term) di'teɪnə*
 detect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
 di'tekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 detection, -s di'tekʃən, -z
 defective (s. adj.), -s di'tektiv, -z

detent, -s di'tent, -s
 detention, -s di'tenʃən, -z
 deter, -s, -ing, -red di'tə:*, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Deterding 'detədiŋ
 detergent (s. adj.), -s di'tə:dʒənt, -s
 deterioration, -es, -ing, -ed di'tiəriəreit
 [-'tjə:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 deterioration, di'tiəriə'reiʃən [-'tjə:r-]
 determinable di'tə:minəbəl
 determinant (s. adj.), -s di'tə:minənt, -s
 determinate, -ly, -ness di'təminit, -li,
 -nis
 determination, -s di'tə:mi'neiʃən, -z
 determinative di'tə:minətiv
 determine, -es, -ing, -ed/ly di'tə:min,
 -z, -iŋ, -d/li
 determinism, -st/s di'tə:mini|zəm, -st/s
 deterrent (s. adj.), -s di'terənt [in the
 army also 'detərənt], -s
 detest, -s, -ing, -ed di'test, -s, -iŋ, -id
 detestable, -ly, -leness di'testəbəl, -li,
 -inis
 detestation, di'tes'teɪʃən [dites't-]
 dethrone, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 di'throun, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
 Detmold (surname) 'detmould, (German
 town) 'detmould ('detmolt)
 detonate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'detou-
 neit ['di:t-, -tən-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 detonation, -s 'detou'neiʃən [di:t-], -z
 détour, -s 'deitʊə* ['dei'tuə*, di't-, -əə*]
 (detur), -z
 detract, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s di'trækt,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 detraction, -s di'trækʃən, -z
 detractive, -ory di'træktiv, -əri
 detain, -s, -ing, -ed di'trein [-'i-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 de Troy də'trei
 detriment, -s 'detriment, -s
 detrimental, 'detrimentl
 detrition di'triʃən
 detritus di'traitəs
 Detroit də'troit [di't-]
 de trop də'trou (detro)
 detruncate, -es, -ing, -ed di'trangkeit
 ['di:t-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 detruncation, -s, di'trang'keiʃən, -z
 Deucalion dju(:)'keɪlən [-liən]
 deuce, -s dju:s, -iz
 deuced, -edly dju:sət ['dju:sid], -idli
 deuterium dju(:)'tɪəriəm
 deuteronomio, dju:tə'rə'nɒmik
 Deuteronomy, dju:tə'rɒnəmi ['dju:tə-
 nənəmi]
 deutzia, -s 'dju:tsjə [-siə], -z
 deva, -s 'deivə ['di:və] (Hind. deva), -z
 de Valera dəvə'læərə [dev-]

devaluation, -s, di:vælju'eɪʃən, -z
 deval[ue], -ues, -uing, -ued 'di:vælju:
 [di:'v-, -ju], -ju:z [-ju:z], -juig [-jwiŋ],
 -ju:d [-jud]
 Devanagari, deivə'nɑ:gəri [,dev-]
 Devant də'vænt [di:'v-]
 devastat[ion], -es, -ing, -ed 'devəsteɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 devastation, -s, devəs'teɪʃən, -z
 develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;
 -able di'veləp [dɔ:'v-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s; -əbl
 Devenish 'devnɪʃ [-vəniʃ]
 Deventer 'devəntə*
 Deventhaugh 'devənthə:
 De Vere də'viə* [di:'v-]
 Devereux 'devərə:, -rʌks
 Deveron 'devərən
 Devers (surname) 'di:vəz, 'devəz
 Deverson 'devəsən
 De Vesci də'vesi
 deviat[ion], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'di:vieɪt
 [-vjeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 deviation, -s, di:'vi'eɪʃən, -z
 deviationism, -ist/s, di:'vi'eɪʃənɪzəm
 [-ʃn-], -ist/s
 device, -s di'vais, -iz
 devil (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed 'devɪl,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ [-ɪlɪŋ], -ɪd
 devil-fish, -es 'devlɪʃ, -ɪz
 devilish, -ly, -ness 'devlɪʃ [-vliʃ], -li, -nis
 devil-may-care 'devlmə'keə*
 devilment, -s 'devlmənt, -s
 devilry, -ies 'devlɪrɪ, -ɪz
 devil-worship, -per/s 'devl,wɔ:ʃɪp, -ə*/z
 Devine də'vain [di:'v-]
 devious, -ly, -ness 'di:vjəs [-viəs], -li,
 -nis
 devise, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 di'vaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 devisee, -s, devɪ'zi: [dɪvaɪ'zi:], -z
 devisor, -s, devɪ'zɔ:* [dɪvaɪ'zɔ:*,
 di'vaɪzɔ:*], -z
 devitalization [-isa-] di:'vɪtəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 ['di:'vai-, -tʃai-]
 devitaliz[ation] [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed di:'vɪtəl-
 aɪz ['di:'v-, -tʃai-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Devizes di'vaɪzɪz
 devocalization [-isa-], -s di:'vəʊkəlaɪ-
 zeɪʃən ['di:'vəʊkəlaɪ'z-, -klai-], -z
 devocaliz[ation] [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed di:
 'vəʊkəlaɪz ['di:'v-, -klaiʒ], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 devoic[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'di:'voɪs [di:'v-],
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 devoid di'void
 devotion, -s, di:'vəʊlu:ʃən [-vɪ'u:-,
 -və'lu:-], -z
 devolv[e], -es, -ing, -ed di'vɒlv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Devon, -shire 'devn, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 Devonian, -s de'vounjən [di:'v-, -nɪən],
 -z
 Devonport 'devnpɔ:t [-vmp-]
 devot[ion], -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
 di'vəʊt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li, -ɪdnɪs
 devotee, -s, devou'ti:, -z
 devotion, -s di'vəʊʃən, -z
 devotional, -tionally di'vəʊʃənəl [-ʃnəl,
 -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli,
 -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli]
 devour, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vaʊə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 devout, -er, -est, -ly, -ness di'vəʊt, -ə*,
 -ɪst, -li, -nis
 dew, -s dju:, -z
 dewan, -s di'wə:n, -z
 Dewar 'dju:(ə)*
 dewberry, -ies 'dju:berɪ [-bər-], -ɪz
 dew-claw, -s 'dju:klɔ:, -z
 dew-drop, -s 'dju:drɒp, -s
 D'Ewes dju:z
 De Wet də'vet [dɔ'wet]
 Dewey 'dju:(ə)i
 De Wiart (*English name*) də'waɪət
 dewlap, -s 'dju:læp, -s
 dew-point, -s 'dju:point, -s
 dew-pond, -s 'dju:pɒnd, -z
 Dewsbury 'dju:zbəri
 dewily, -iness 'dju:li [dju:li], -inis
 Dexter 'dekstə*
 dexterity deks'terɪti
 dexterous, -ly, -ness 'dekstərəs, -li,
 -nis
 dextrose 'dekstrəs
 dey, -s dei, -z
 D'Eyncourt 'deɪnkɔ:t [-kɔ:t]
 De Zoete də'zu:t
 dhobi, -(e)s 'doubi (*Hind. dhobi*), -z
 dhow, -s dau, -z
 diabetes, daɪə'bɪti:z
 diabetic, -s, daɪə'bɪtɪk [-'bɪt-], -s
 diabolic, -al, -ally daɪə'bɒlɪk, -əl, -əli
 diabolism daɪə'bɒlɪzəm
 diaboliz[ation] [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed daɪ-
 'əbɒlaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 diablo di'əbɒləu [-'æb-]
 diachronic 'daɪə'krɒnɪk [,daɪə-]
 diaconal daɪ'ækonəl
 diaconate, -s daɪ'ækonɪt [-neɪt], -s
 diacritic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al daɪə'krɪtɪk, -s,
 -əl
 diadem, -s 'daɪədəm [-dəm], -z
 diaeresis, -es daɪ'ɪərɪsɪs [-rəs-], -ɪ:z
 diagnos[is], -es, -ing, -ed 'daɪəgnəʊz
 [,daɪəgn-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 diagnos[is], -es 'daɪəgnəʊsɪs, -ɪ:z
 diagnostic (s. *adj.*), -s, daɪəgnə'stɪk, -s

diagon[al] (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally dai'ægon|l,
 -lɜ, -əli [-li]
 diagram, -s 'daɪəgræm, -z
 diagrammatic, -al, -ally 'daɪəgrə'mætɪk,
 -əl, -əli
 dial (s. *v.*), -s, -ling, -led 'daɪəl, -z,
 'daɪəlɪŋ, 'daɪəld
 dialect, -s 'daɪəlekt, -s
 dialectal 'daɪə'lektl
 dialectic, -s, -al, -ally 'daɪə'lektɪk, -s, -əl,
 -əli
 dialectician, -s 'daɪəlektɪ'fɪʃən, -z
 dialectologist/s, -y 'daɪəlekt'tɒlədʒɪst/s,
 -i
 diallage (*figure of speech*) dai'ælədʒi
 [-lədʒi]
 diallage (*mineral*) 'daɪəlɪdʒ
 dialogism, -st/s dai'ælədʒɪzəm, -st/s
 dialogue, -s 'daɪələg, -z
 dial-plate, -s 'daɪəpleɪt, -s
 dialysis, -es dai'məlɪsɪs [-ləs-], -i:z
 diamagnetic (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally 'daɪəmæg-
 'netɪk ['daɪəmæg'n-, -mæg-], -s, -əli
 diamagnetism 'daɪəmæɡnɪtɪzəm
 ['daɪəm-]
 diameter, -s dai'æmɪtə*, -z
 diametric[al], -ally dai'æmɪtrɪəl, -əli
 diametric[al], -ally 'daɪə'metrɪkəl, -əli
 [-li, -li]
 diamond, -s 'daɪəmənd, -z
 diamond-field, -s 'daɪəmənd'fi:ld, -z
 Diana dai'ænə
 dianthus, -es dai'ænθəs, -iz
 diapason, -s 'daɪə'peɪsən [-'peɪzn], -z
 diaper, -s 'daɪəpə*, -z
 diaphanous dai'æfənəs
 diaphone, -s 'daɪəfoun, -z
 diaphonic 'daɪə'fɒnɪk
 diaphragm, -s 'daɪəfræm [-frəm], -z
 diaphragmatic 'daɪəfræg'mætɪk [-fræg-]
 diapositive, -s 'daɪə'pɒzɪtɪv [-zət-], -z
 diarchy, -ies 'daɪə:kɪ, -iz
 diarist, -s 'daɪərɪst, -s
 diarrhoea 'daɪə'riə
 diary, -ies 'daɪərɪ, -iz
 Diaspora dai'æspərə
 diastase 'daɪəsteɪs
 diastole, -s dai'æstəli, -z
 diathermic, -ous 'daɪə'thɜ:mɪk, -əs
 diatom, -s 'daɪətəm [-təm], -z
 diatonic, -ally 'daɪə'tɒnɪk, -əli
 diatribe, -s 'daɪətraɪb, -z
 dib (s. *v.*), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s dib,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Dibb dib
 dibble (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'dɪb|l, -lɜ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]

Dibdin 'dɪbdɪn
 dicast, -s 'dɪkæst, -s
 dice (*plur. of die*) daɪs
 diele (-*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed daɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 dice-box, -es 'daɪsbɒks, -ɪz
 Dicey 'daɪsi
 dichloride, -s dai'klɔ:raɪd, -z
 dichotomy, -ies dɪ'kɒtəmɪ, -ɪz
 Dick dɪk
 dickens (D.) 'dɪkɪnz
 Dickensian dɪ'kɛnzɪən [-zjən]
 Dicker 'dɪkə*
 dickey, -s 'dɪki, -z
 Dickins 'dɪkɪnz
 Dickinson 'dɪkɪnson
 Dicksee 'dɪksi(:)
 Dickson 'dɪksn
 dickly (D.), -ies 'dɪklɪ, -ɪz
 dickybird, -s 'dɪkɪbə:d, -z
 dicotyledon, -s 'daɪ,kɒtɪ'li:dən [-dai-k-],
 -z
 dictaphone, -s 'dɪktəfoun, -z
 dictate (s.), -s 'dɪkteɪt, -s
 dictate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dɪk-
 'teɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 dictation, -s dɪk'teɪʃən, -z
 dictatorial, -ly 'dɪktə'tɔ:riəl, -i
 dictatorship, -s dɪk'teɪtʃɪp, -s
 diction 'dɪkʃən
 dictionary, -ies 'dɪkʃənərɪ [-ʃənər-], -ɪz
 dictum, -a, -ums 'dɪktəm, -ə, -əmz
 did (*from do*) dɪd
 Didache 'dɪdəki(:)
 didactic, -al, -ally dɪ'dæktɪk [dai'd-],
 -əl, -əli
 didacticism dɪ'dæktɪsɪzəm [dai'd-]
 didapper, -s 'daɪdəpə*, -z
 Didcot 'dɪdkət
 diddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dɪd|l, -lɜ,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Diderot 'dɪdərəu (didro)
 didn't 'dɪdn't [*also* 'dɪdn *when not final*]
 Dido 'daɪdou
 Didymus 'dɪdɪməs
 die (s.) (*stamp*), -s daɪ, -z
 die (s.) (*cube*), dice daɪ, daɪs
 die (v.), -s, dying, died daɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 dielectric (s. *adj.*), -s 'daɪɪ'lektrɪk, -s
 Dieppe dɪ(:)'ep (dɛp)
 dies (*from die*) daɪz
 Diesel, -s 'di:zəl, -z
 die-sink, -er/s, -ing 'daɪ-sɪŋk, -ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 dies irae 'di:zɪ'ɪraɪ ['di:ez-, 'di:es-,
 -'iəri, *old-fashioned* 'daɪ:z'aɪəri:]
 diesis, -es 'daɪsɪs ['daɪes-], -ɪz
 dies non, -s 'daɪ:z'nɒn, -z
 diet (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'daɪet, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd

dietar|y (s. *adj.*), -ies 'daiətər|i ['daiit-],
 -iz
 dietetic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally 'daii'tetik
 [ˌdaio't-], -s, -əl, -əli [-z
 dietitian [-ician], -s 'daii'tiʃən [ˌdaio't-],
 differ, -s, -ing, -ed 'difə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 differen|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'difrən|s [-fərən-],
 -siz, -t/li [-əlz, -əli
 differenti|al, -als, -ally 'difə'renʃ|əl,
 differenti|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'difə'ren-
 ʃieit [-ʃjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
 differentiation, -s 'difərenʃi'eɪʃən [-nsi-],
 difficile 'difisi:l
 difficult 'difikəlt [-fək-]
 difficult|y, -ies 'difikəlt|i [-fək-], -iz
 diffiden|ce, -t/ly 'difidən|s, -t/li
 diffract, -s, -ing, -ed di'frækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 diffraction di'frækʃən
 diffuse (*adj.*), -ly, -ness di'fju:s, -li, -nis
 diffus|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly,
 -edness, -er/s di'fju:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -idli, -idnis, -ə*/z
 diffusibility di'fju:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-]
 diffusible di'fju:zəbl [-zib-]
 diffusion di'fju:ʒən
 diffusive, -ly, -ness di'fju:siv, -li, -nis
 dig (s. *v.*), -s, -ging, -ged, dug dig, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, dʌg
 dig. (*in phrase infra dig.*) dig
 digamma, -s dai'gæmə ['daigæmə], -z
 Digby 'digbi
 digest (s.), -s 'daidʒest, -s
 digest (v.), -s, -ing, -ed di'dʒest [dai'dʒ-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 digestibility di'dʒestə'biliti [dai'dʒ-,
 -ti'b-, -lət-]
 digestible di'dʒestəbl [dai'dʒ-, -tib-]
 digestion, -s di'dʒestʃən [dai'dʒ-, -eʃtʃ-],
 -z
 digestive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness di'dʒes-
 tiv [dai'dʒ-], -z, -li, -nis
 digger, -s 'digə*, -z
 Digges digz
 diggings 'diginz
 Diggle, -s 'digl, -z
 Diggory 'digəri
 dight dait
 Dighton 'daitn
 digit, -s; -al/s 'didʒit, -s; -l/z
 digital|n, -s 'didʒi'teili|n, -s
 digni|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'digni|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 dignitar|y, -ies 'dignitər|i, -iz
 dignit|y, -ies 'dignit|i, -iz
 digraph, -s 'daigra:f [-græf], -s
 digress, -es, -ing, -ed dai'gres [di'g-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 digression, -s dai'gresən [di'g-], -z

digressive, -ly, -ness dai'gresiv [di'g-],
 -li, -nis
 digs (*lodgings*) digz
 Dijon 'di:ʒɔ:ŋ [-ʒɔ:ŋ, -ʒɔŋ, -ʒɔn] (diʒɔ)
 dik|e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed daik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 dilapidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'læpideit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 dilapidation, -s di'læpi'deɪʃən, -z
 dilatability dai'leɪtə'biliti [di'l-, -'bilət-]
 dilatation, -s 'dailei'teɪʃən [-lət-], -z
 dilat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 dai'leit [di'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 dilation, -s dai'leɪʃən [di'l-], -z
 dilator|y, -ily, -iness 'dilətər|i, -ili, -inis
 dilemma, -s di'lemə [dai'l-], -z
 dilettante, -s 'dili'tænti, -z
 dilettantism 'dili'tæntizəm
 diligence (*industry*) 'dilidʒəns
 diligence (*coach*), -s 'diliʒā:ns [-ʒa:ns,
 -ʒɔ:ns, -ʒɔ:ns, -dʒəns] (diliʒā:s), -iz
 diligent, -ly 'dilidʒənt, -li
 Dilke, -s dilk, -s
 dill (D.), -s dil, -z
 Dillon 'dilən
 Dillwyn (*English surname*) 'dilɪn, 'dilwɪn
 dilly-dall|y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'dilidæl|i,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
 diluent (s. *adj.*), -s 'diljüənt [-ljwənt], -s
 dilut|e (*adj. v.*), -eness; -es, -ing, -ed
 dai'lju:t [di'l-, -'lu:t], -nis; -s, -iŋ, -id
 dilutee, -s 'dailju:'ti: [-lu:'t-], -z
 dilution, -s dai'lu:ʃən [di'l-, -'lju:-], -z
 diluvia|l, -n dai'lu:vjə|l [di'l-, -'lju:-,
 -vɪə-], -n
 diluvi|um, -a dai'lu:vj|əm [di'l-, -'lju:-,
 -vɪ|əm], -ə
 Dilwyn 'dilwɪn (*Welsh* 'dilwɪn)
 Dilys 'dilɪs (*Welsh* 'dilɪs)
 dim (*adj. v.*), -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness;
 -s, -ming, -med dim, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
 Diman 'daimən
 dime, -s daim, -z
 dimension, -s di'menʃən [dai'm-], -z
 dimensional di'menʃən| [dai'm-, -ʃnəl,
 -ʃn|, -ʃn|, -ʃənəl]
 dimeter, -s 'dimitə*, -z
 dimidiate (*adj.*) di'midiit [-djit]
 dimidiat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed di'midieit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 dimidiation di'midi'eɪʃən
 diminish, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'miniʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
 diminuendo, -s di,minju'endou, -z
 diminution, -s 'dimi'nju:ʃən, -z
 diminutive, -ly, -ness di'minjutiv, -li,
 -nis
 dimity 'dimiti

Dimmesdale 'dimzdeil
 dimmish 'dimɪʃ
 dim-out, -s 'dimaut, -s
 dimple (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dimp|l,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 dimply 'dimplɪ
 Dimsdale 'dimzdeil
 din (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned din, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Dinah 'daɪnə
 dinar, -s (monetary unit in Yugoslavia)
 'di:nɑ:*, (in Persia, Iraq, Jordan)
 'di:nɑ:*, [di:'nɑ:*,] -z
*Note.—Bankers usually say 'di:nɑ:**
for the dinar of Persia, Iraq, and
Jordan, but many people who have
been in the Middle East pronounce
*di:'nɑ:**.
 Dindigul 'dindɪgəl
 din|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dain, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 Dinely (surname) 'dinli
 ding, -s, -ing, -ed dɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 dingdong 'dɪŋ'dɒŋ [also 'dɪŋ, -dɒŋ according
 to sentence-stress]
 dingey, -s 'dɪŋgi [-ŋi], -z
 dingh|y, -ies 'dɪŋgi, -iz
 dingle (D.), -s 'dɪŋgl, -z
 Dingley 'dɪŋli
 dingo, -s 'dɪŋgou, -z
 Dingwall 'dɪŋwɔ:l [-wɔ:l]
 ding|y (s.) (boat), -ies 'dɪŋgi, -iz
 ding|y (adj.) (dirty, drab), -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'dɪŋdʒ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst],
 -ili, -inis
 dining-car, -s 'daɪnɪŋ-kɑ:*, -z
 dining-room, -s 'daɪnɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
 dining-table, -s 'daɪnɪŋteɪbl, -z
 dink|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dɪŋk|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Dinmont 'dɪnmɒnt [-mɒnt]
 Dinneford 'dɪnɪfəd
 dinner, -s 'dɪnə*, -z
 dinner-bell, -s 'dɪnəbel, -z
 dinner-hour, -s 'dɪnə,auə* ['dɪnə,auə*],
 -z
 dinner-jacket, -s 'dɪnə,dʒækit, -s
 dinner-part|y, -ies 'dɪnə,pɑ:t|i, -iz
 dinner-service, -s 'dɪnə,sɜ:vɪs, -iz
 dinner-set, -s 'dɪnəsɛt, -s
 dinner-table, -s 'dɪnəteɪbl, -z
 dinner-time, -s 'dɪnətaɪm, -z
 dinner-wagon, -s 'dɪnə,wæɡən, -z
 Dinocrates dai'nɒkrəti:z
 Dinorah di'nɔ:rə
 dinosaur, -s 'daɪnəsɔ:*, [-nɔ:s-], -z
 dinosaur|us, -i 'daɪnəsɔ:r|əs ['dɪnəsɔ:r|əs], -ai
 dinotheri|um, -a 'daɪnou'θiəri|əm
 [-nə'θ-, -'θjə:r-], -ə

dint dint
 Dinwiddie dɪn'wɪdi
 diocesan dai'ɒsɪsən [-səs-]
 diocese, -s 'daɪəsɪs [-si:s], -iz
 Diocles 'daɪəkli:z
 Diocletian ,daɪə'kli:fjən [-fjən, -fən]
 Diodorus ,daɪə'dɔ:rəs
 Diogenes dai'ɒdʒɪni:z [-dʒən-]
 Diomed 'daɪəmed
 Diomede 'daɪəmi:d
 Diomedes ,daɪə'mi:di:z
 Dion (Greek) 'daɪən, (French) 'di(:)ən
 ['di:ɔ:ŋ, 'di:ɔ:ŋ, 'di:ɔ:ŋ, 'di:ɔ:ŋ] (djɔ),
 (in D. Boucicault) 'daɪən
 Dionysia, -n ,daɪə'nɪziə [-zjə, -ʒiə,
 -ʒjə, -siə, -sjə], -n
 Dionysius ,daɪə'nɪsiəs [-sjəs]
 Dionysus ,daɪə'naisəs
 diopter, -s dai'ɒptə*, -z
 dioptic dai'ɒptɪk
 diorama, -s ,daɪə'rɑ:mə ['daɪər-], -z
 dioramic ,daɪə'ræmɪk
 Diosy di'ousi
 dioxide, -s dai'ɒksaɪd ['daɪ'ɒ-], -z
 dip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s dip,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 diphtheria dɪf'θɪəriə [dɪp'θ-, -'θjə:r-]
 diphthong, -s 'dɪfθɒŋ ['dɪpθ-], -z
 diphthong|al, -ally dɪf'θɒŋɡəl [dɪp'θ-,
 -ɒŋɡəl], -əli
 diphthongization [-isa-], -s ,dɪfθɒŋ-
 gaɪ'zeɪʃən [dɪpθ-, -ɒŋaɪ-], -z
 diphthongiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'dɪfθɒŋgaɪz ['dɪpθ-, -ɒŋaɪ-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 diplodoc|us, -uses, -i di'plɒdɒk|əs, -əsɪz,
 [-ai
 diploma, -s di'pləʊmə, -z
 diplomacy di'pləʊməsi
 diplomat, -s 'dɪpləmət [-pləʊm-,
 -pləm-], -s
 diplomatic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally ,di-
 plə'mætɪk [-pləʊ'm-, -plu'm-], -s,
 -əl, -əli
 diplomatist, -s di'pləʊmətɪst, -s
 diplomatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 di'pləʊmətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 dipole, -s 'daɪ-pəʊl, -z
 dipper, -s 'dɪpə*, -z
 Diprose 'dɪprəʊz
 dipsomania ,dɪpsəu'meɪnjə [-nɪə]
 dipsomaniac (s. adj.), -s ,dɪpsəu-
 'meɪniæk [-njæk], -s
 dipter|a, -al, -ous 'dɪptər|ə, -əl, -əs
 diptych, -s 'dɪptɪk, -s
 dire, -r, -st, -ness 'daɪə*, -rə*, -rist, -nis
 direct (adj. v.), -est, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed,
 -or/s di'rekt [dɪ'r-, dai'r-, occasionally
 'daɪrekt when attributive adj.], -ist,
 -nis; -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

- direction, -s di'rekʃən [də'r-, dai'r-], -z
directional di'rekʃənəl [də'r-, dai'r-,
-ʃənəl, -ʃəl, -ʃənəl]
directive (s. adj.), -s di'rektiv [də'r-,
dai'r-], -z
directly di'rektli [də'r-, dai'r-, 'drekli]
Note.—The form 'drekli is not used
in the sense of 'in a straight
manner'; it is, however, frequent
in the sense of 'at once,' and still
more frequent in the sense of 'as
soon as.'
- directoriate, -s di'rektəriit [də'r-, dai'r-], -s
directorship, -s di'rektəʃip [də'r-,
dai'r-], -s
director'y, -ies di'rektər'i [də'r-], -iz
direful, -fully, -fulness 'daɪəfʊl, -fʊli
[-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
dirge, -s dɔːdʒ-, -iz
dirigible (s. adj.), -s 'dɪrɪdʒəbl [-dʒɪb-,
-dɪ'rɪdʒ-], -z
dirk (D.), -s dɔːk-, -s
dirndl [-dlə], -s 'dɔːndl, -z
dirt dɜːt
dirt-cheap 'dɜːtʃi:p
dirt-track, -s 'dɜːttræk, -s
dirty (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
[-jɪst], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
Dis dis
disability, -ies ,disə'biliti [dɪzə-, -lət-],
-iz
disable, -les, -ling, -led, -lement dis-
'eɪbl [dɪ'zeɪ-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,
-lment
disabuse, -es, -ing, -ed ,disə'bjuːz
['disə'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
disaccustom, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'kʌstəm
[,dis-], -z, -iŋ, -d
disadvantage, -s ,disəd'vɑːntɪdʒ ['--'],
-iz
disadvantageous, -ly, -ness ,disəd-
vɑːntɪdʒəs [dɪsəd'vɑːnt-, -vən-],
-li, -nis
disaffect, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dis-
ə'fekt ['disə'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
disaffection ,disə'fekʃən ['disə'f-]
disagree, -s, -ing, -d, -ment/s ,dis-
ə'gruː ['disə'g-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ment/s
disagreeable, -ly, -leness, -les ,dis-
ə'grɪəbl, -li, -lnɪs, -lɪz
disallow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'lau [dis-],
-z, -iŋ, -d
disallowable, -ance ,disə'lau-əbl
[-'laʊə-], -əns
disappear, -s, -ing, -ed ,disə'piə*
['disə'p-], -z, -riŋ, -d
disappearance, -s ,disə'piərəns, -iz
- disappoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s ,dis-
ə'point ['disə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ment/s
disapprobation ,disə'prɔː'beɪʃən ['dis-
'əprɔː'b-, -prə'b-, -pru'b-]
disapproval ,disə'pruːvəl ['disə'p-]
disapprove, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'disə'pruːv
[,dis-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d
disarm, -s, -ing, -ed dis'a:m [di'zɑːm],
-z, -iŋ, -d
disarmament dis'a:məmənt [di'zɑːm-]
disarrange, -es, -ing, -ed 'disə'reɪndʒ
[,dis-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
disarrangement, -s ,disə'reɪndʒmənt,
-s
disarray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'rei, -z,
-iŋ, -d
disarticulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'disaː-
'tikjuleɪt [dis-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disarticulation ,disaː'tikju'leɪʃən ['dis-
aː'tikju'l-]
disaster, -s di'zɑːstə*, -z
disastrous, -ly, -ness di'zɑːstrəs, -li,
-nis
disavow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'vau [dis-],
-z, -iŋ, -d
disband, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dis'bænd,
-z, -iŋ, -id, -ment [dis'bændmənt]
disbar, -s, -ring, -red dis'baː*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
disbark, -s, -ing, -ed dis'ba:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
disbelief 'disbi'li:f ['--]
disbelieve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dis-
bi'li:v [dis-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
disburse, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-
'bəːs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ment/s
disc, -s disk, -s
discard (s.), -s 'diskɑːd [dis'ka:d], -z
discard (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'ka:d, -z,
-iŋ, -id
discern, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment di'sɜːn
[di'zɜːn], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -ment
discernible, -ly, -leness di'sɜːnəbl
[di'zɜː-, -nɪb-], -li, -lnɪs
discharge (s.), -s distʃɑːdʒ ['distʃɑːdʒ],
-iz
discharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
distʃɑːdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
disciple, -s; -ship di'saɪpl, -z; -fɪp
disciplinary, -s ,disipli'nəriən [-səp-],
-z
discipline (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ary
'disiplin [-səp-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əri
disclaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'kleim,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
disclaimer (denial), -s dis'kleimə*, -z
disclose, -es, -ing, -ed dis'klouz, -iz,
-iŋ, -d
disclosure, -s dis'klouzə*, -z

discolobolus, -i dis'kəbələs [-b|l-], -ai
discolo(u)ration, -s dis'kələ'reifən
[.disk-], -z
discolour, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kələ*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
discomfit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kamfit
[-amf-], -s, -iŋ, -id
discomfiture dis'kamfitʃə* [-amf-]
discomfort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis-
'kamfət [-amf-], -s, -iŋ, -id
discompose, -es, -ing, -ed ,diskəm-
'pouz ['diskəm'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
discomposure ,diskəm'pouzə* ['dis-
kəm'p-]
disconcert, -s, -ing, -ed ,diskən'sə:t
['diskən's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disconnect, -s, -ing, -ed 'diskə'nekt
[.dis-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disconnection ,diskə'nektʃən ['diskə'n-]
disconsolate, -ly, -ness dis'kənsəlit, -li,
-nis
discontent, -ed, -edly, -edness 'dis-
kən'tent [.dis-], -id, -idli, -idnis
discontinuance ,diskən'tinjüəns ['dis-
kən't-, -njwəns]
discontinue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'diskən-
'tinju(:) [.dis-], -ju(:)-z, -juŋ [-'jwŋ],
-ju(:)-d
discontinuity, -ies 'dis,kənti'nju(:)iti
[.dis-], -iz
discontinuous, -ly 'diskən'tinjüəs [.dis-
-njwəs], -li
discord (s.), -s 'diskə:d, -z
discord (v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kə:d, -z,
-iŋ, -id
discordan/ce, -cy, -t/ly dis'kə:dən/s,
-si, -t/li
discount (s.), -s 'diskaunt, -s
discount (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dis-
kaunt [dis'kaunt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
discontinuan/ce, -es, -ing, -ed dis'kaun-
tinəns [-tən-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
discourage, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s
dis'karidʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -mənt/s
discourse (s.), -s dis'kə:s ['diskə:s,
-əs], -iz
discours/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dis'kə:s [-'kəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
discounteous, -ly, -ness dis'kə:tjəs
[-'kə:t-, -'kə:t-, -tjəs], -li, -nis
discourtesy dis'kə:tisi [-'kə:t-, -'kə:t-]
discover, -ers, -ering, -ered, -er/s
dis'kavə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ə*, -z
discoverable dis'kavərəbl
discover dis'kavət
discoverly, -ies dis'kavərli, -iz
discredit, -s, -ing, -ed dis'kredit
-s, -iŋ, -id

discreditabl/e, -ly, -leness dis'kredit-
əbl/, -li, -lnis
discreet, -est, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t, -ist,
-li, -nis
discrepan/cy, -cies, -t dis'krepan'si, -siz,
discrete, -ly, -ness dis'kri:t [also '— when
attributive], -li, -nis
discretion, -s dis'kreʃən, -z
discre/tional, -tionally dis'kreʃənəl [-ʃnəl,
-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl],
-ʃnəl [-ʃnəl] [-li
discretionar/ly, -ily dis'kreʃənəri [-ʃənəri-],
discriminate (adj.), -ly dis'kriminit, -li
discriminat/e (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis-
'krimineit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
discrimination, -s dis'krimineifən, -z
discriminative, -ly dis'kriminativ
[-neit-], -li
discursion, -s dis'kə:ʃən, -z
discursive, -ly, -ness dis'kə:siv, -li, -nis
discursory dis'kə:səri
discus, -i 'diskʃəs, -ai
discuss, -es, -ing, -ed; -able dis'kas, -iz,
-iŋ, -t; -əbl
discussion, -s dis'kʌʃən, -z
disdain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'dein
[diz'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d
disdain/ful, -fully, -fulness dis'dein'fʌl
[diz'd-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
disease, -s, -d di'zi:z, -iz, -d
disembark, -s, -ing, -ed 'disim'bək
[.dis-, -sem-], -s, -iŋ, -t
disembarkation, -s ,disemba:'keifən
['disemba:'k-, -sim-], -z
disembarkment, -s ,disim'bəkment
['disim'b-, -sem-], -s
disembarrass, -es, -ing, -ed 'disim-
'bærəs [.dis-, -sem-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
disembarrassment, -s ,disim'bærəsmənt
['disim'b-, -sem-], -s
disembod/y, -ies, -ying, -ied 'disim-
'bɒdʒi [.dis-, -sem-], -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id
disembowel, -owels, -owelling, -owelled
'disim'bjaʊəl [-sem-, -auil-, -aul-], -z,
-auəliŋ [-auiliŋ], -auəld [-auild,
-auld]
disenchant, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'tʃənt
[.dis-, -sen-], -s, -iŋ, -id
disenchantment, -s ,disin'tʃəntmənt
['disin'tʃ-, -sen-], -s
disencumb/er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'disin-
'kambə* [.dis-, -sen-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
disendow, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'dəu [.dis-,
-sen-], -z, -iŋ, -d
disendowment ,disin'daument ['dis-
in'd-, -sen-]
disenfranchise, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin-
'frənʃaiz [.dis-, -sen-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

- disenfranchisement, disin'fræntfizmənt
[disin'f-, -sen-]
- disengage, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'geɪdʒ
[dis-, -sɪŋ'g-, -sen'g-], -iz, -ig, -d
- disentail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'teɪl
[dis-, -sen-], -z, -ig, -d
- disentangle, -les, -ling, -led 'disin-
'tæŋɡl [dis-, -sen-], -lz, -lig [-lɪŋ], -ld
- disentanglement, disin'tæŋɡlmənt ['dis-
in't-, -sen-]
- disentitle, -les, -ling, -led 'disin'taitl
[dis-, -sen-], -lz, -lig [-lɪŋ], -ld
- disestablish, -es, -ing, -ed 'disis'tæblɪʃ
[dis-, -ses-], -iz, -ig, -t
- disestablishment, disis'tæblɪʃmənt ['dis-
is't-, -ses-]
- disfavour 'dis'feivə* [dis'f-]
- disfiguration, -s dis'figjuə'reɪʃən [disf-,
-z]
- disfigure, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-
'figə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt/s
- disfranchise, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'fræn-
tʃaɪz [dis'f-], -iz, -ig, -d
- disfranchisement dis'fræntfizmənt
- disgorge, -es, -ing, -ed dis'gɔ:dʒ, -iz,
-in, -d
- disgrace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dis'greɪs,
-iz, -ig, -t
- disgraceful, -fully, -fulness dis'greɪs-
fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
- disgruntled dis'grʌntld
- disguise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dis'gaɪz, -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
- disgust (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dis'gʌst,
-s, -ɪŋ/li, -id
- dish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɪʃ, -iz, -ig,
-t
- dishabille, disæ'bi:l [-sə'b-]
- disharmony 'dis'hɑ:məni [dis'h-]
- dish/cloth, -cloths 'dɪʃ[klɒθ] [-klɒ:θ],
-klɒθs [-klɒ:ðz, -klɒ:θs]
- dish-cover, -s 'dɪʃkʌvə*, -z
- dishheart/en, -ens, -ening, -ened dis-
'hɑ:tɪn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-pɪŋ], -nd
- disherison dis'herɪzn [-ɪsn]
- dishew/el, -els, -elling, -elled dɪ'ʃevəl,
-əlz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld
- dishful, -s 'dɪʃfʊl, -z
- dishonest, -ly dis'ɒnɪst [di'zɔ:-], -li
- dishonestly, -ies dis'ɒnɪstli [di'zɔ:-],
-iz
- dishonour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dis'ɒnə* [di'zɔ:-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
- dishonourable, -ly, -lessness dis'ɒnərəbl
[di'zɔ:-], -li, -lnɪs
- dishors/e, -es, -ing, -ed dis'hɔ:s, -iz, -ig,
-t
- dish-water 'dɪʃwɔ:tə*
- disillusion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
-onment/s disɪ'lju:ʒən [dis-, 'ljʊ:-],
-ənz, -rɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s
- disinclination, disɪn'kli'neɪʃən ['-
-ɪŋk-, -ntl-, -lə'n-]
- disincline, -es, -ing, -ed 'disin'klaɪn
[dis-, -ɪŋ'kl-, -in'tl-], -z, -ig, -d
- disinfect, -s, -ing, -ed, disin'fekt, -s,
-ig, -id
- disinfectant (s. adj.), -s, disin'fektənt, -s
- disinfection, -s, disin'fekʃən, -z
- disinfestation, 'disɪnfes'teɪʃən
- disingenuous, -ly, -ness, disin'dʒen-
jʊəs [-nɪwəs], -li, -nis
- disinherit, -s, -ing, -ed 'disin'herɪt
[dis-], -s, -ig, -id
- disinheritance, disin'herɪtəns ['disin'h-]
- disintegrable dis'intɪgrəbl
- disintegrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis-
'ɪntɪgreɪt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
- disintegration, -s dis,ɪntɪ'greɪʃən
[disin-], -z
- disinter, -s, -ring, -red 'disin'tə.*
[dis-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
- disinterested, -ly, -ness dis'ɪntrɪstɪd
[disin-, -'ɪntərəst-, -'ɪntrəst-], -li,
-nis
- disinterment, -s, disin'tə:mənt ['-'-],
-s
- disjoin, -s, -ing, -ed dis'dʒɔɪn, -z, -ig, -d
- disjoint, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness dis-
'dʒɔɪnt, -s, -ig, -id/li, -idnis
- disjunct dis'dʒʌŋkt
- disjunction, -s dis'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z
- disjunctive, -ly dis'dʒʌŋktɪv ['dis'dʒ-],
-li
- disk, -s disk, -s
- dislike (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dis'laɪk,
-s, -ig, -t
- Note.—The stress '- is, however,
used in the expression likes and
dislikes.
- dislocate, -es, -ing, -ed 'disləkeɪt
[dislɔ:k-], -s, -ig, -id
- dislocation, -s dislə'keɪʃən [-lou'k-], -z
- dislodge, -es, -ing, -ed, -(e)ment dis-
'lɒdʒ, -iz, -ig, -d, -mənt
- disloyal, -ally, -alty 'dis'loɪəl [dis'l-],
-əli, -əlti
- dismal, -ally, -alness 'dɪzməl, -əli,
-əlnɪs
- dismantle, -les, -ling, -led dis'mæntl,
-lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
- dismay (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'mei
[dɪz'm-], -z, -ig, -d
- dismember, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment dis-
'membə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt
- dismiss, -es, -ing, -ed dis'mɪs, -iz, -ig, -t

dismissal, -s dis'misəl, -z
 dismount, -s, -ing, -ed 'dis'maunt
 [dis'm-], -s, -ig, -id
 Disney 'dizni
 disobedien[ce], -t/ly, disə'bi:djən[s] ['-l-,
 -sou'b-, -dian-], -t/li
 disobey, -s, -ing, -ed 'disə'bei [dis-,
 -sou'b-], -z, -ig, -d
 disoblige, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 'disə'blaidʒ [dis-, -sou'b-], -iz, -ig/li,
 -ignis, -d
 disorder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered dis-
 'ɔ:də* [di'zɔ:-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 disorderly, -liness dis'ɔ:dəli [di'zɔ:-],
 -linis
 disorganization [-isa-] dis'ɔ:gənai'zei-
 fən [di'zɔ:-, disɔ:-, -gənai'z-, -gəni'z-,
 -gəni'z-]
 disorganiz[e] [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed dis-
 'ɔ:gənaiz [di'zɔ:-, 'dis'ɔ:-, -gənaiz], -iz,
 -ig, -d [-z, -ig, -d
 disown, -s, -ing, -ed dis'oun ['dis'oun],
 disparage, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement dis'pæridʒ, -iz, -ig/li, -d,
 -ə*/z, -mənt
 disparate (s. adj.), -s 'dispərit [-reit], -s
 disparity dis'pærɪti
 dispassionate, -ly, -ness dis'pæʃnɪt
 [-fənɪt, -fnɪt], -li, -nis
 dispatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'pætʃ, -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
 dispatch-boat, -s dis'pætʃbaʊt, -s
 dispatch-box, -es dis'pætʃbɒks, -iz
 dispatch-rider, -s dis'pætʃraɪdə*, -z
 dispel, -s, -ing, -led dis'pel, -z, -ig, -d
 dispensable dis'pensəbl [-z
 dispensar|y, -ies dis'pensər|i, -iz
 dispensation, -s dispen'seɪʃən [-pən-],
 dispensator|y (s. adj.), -ies dis'pensə-
 tər|i, -iz
 dispens[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pens,
 -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
 dispeople, -les, -ling, -led 'dis'pi:p|l
 [dis'p-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 dispersal, -s dis'pæsəl, -z
 disperse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'pɜ:s,
 -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
 dispersion, -s dis'pɜ:ʃən, -z
 dispersive dis'pɜ:sɪv
 dispirit, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di-
 'spɪrit, -s, -ig, -id/li, -idnis
 displace, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s dis-
 'pleis, -iz, -ig, -t [also 'dis'pleist when
 attributive], -mənt/s
 display (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 dis'plei, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 displeas[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 dis'pli:z, -iz, -ig/li, -ignis, -d

displeasure dis'plezə*
 disport, -s, -ing, -ed dis'pɔ:t, -s, -ig, -id
 dispose, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
 -al/s dis'pouz, -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z;
 -əbl, -əl/z
 disposition, -s, dispə'zɪʃən [-pu'z-], -z
 dispossess, -es, -ing, -ed 'dispə'zes
 [dis-, -pu'z-], -iz, -ig, -t
 disproof 'dis'pru:f [-l-]
 disproportion, -ed 'disprə'pɔ:ʃən [dis-,
 -pru'p-], -d
 disproportion|al, -tionally, disprə'pɔ:-
 fən|l ['disprə'p-, -pru'p-, -fənəl, -fən|,
 -fən|, -fənəl], -fənli [-fənli, -fənli,
 -fənli]
 disproportionate, -ly, -ness, disprə-
 'pɔ:nɪt ['disprə'p-, -pru'p-, -fənɪt,
 -fənɪt], -li, -nis
 disapproval dis'pru:vəl ['dis'p-]
 disprove, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'pru:v
 [dis'p-], -z, -ig, -d
 disputable dis'pjutəbl ['dispjutəbl]
 disputableness dis'pjutəblnis
 disputant (s. adj.), -s dis'pjutənt
 ['dispjutənt], -s
 disputation, -s, dispu(:)'teɪʃən, -z
 disputatious, -ly, -ness, dispu(:)'teɪʃəs,
 -li, -nis
 disputative dis'pjutətɪv
 disput'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis-
 'pjut-, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 disqualification, -s dis,kwəlɪfi'keɪʃən
 [disk-], -z
 disqualify, -fies, -fying, -fled dis'kwəlɪ-
 faɪ ['dis'k-], -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 disquiet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'kwaɪət,
 -s, -ig, -id
 disquietude dis'kwaɪtju:d [-'kwaɪət-]
 disquisition, -s, diskwi'zɪʃən, -z
 dis|quali|tional, diskwi'zɪʃən| [-fənəl, -fən|,
 -fən|, -fənəl]
 disquisitive dis'kwɪzɪtɪv
 Disraeli diz'reɪli
 disregard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'disri'gɑ:d
 [dis-, -rə'g-], -z, -ig, -id
 disregard|ful, -fully, disri'gɑ:d|fʊl ['dis-
 ri'g-, -rə'g-], -fʊli [-fəli]
 disrepair 'disri'peə* [dis-, -rə'p-]
 disreputability dis,repju'tə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
 disreputable, -ly, -leness dis'repju-
 təbl, -li, -lnis
 disrepute 'disri'pjʊt [dis-, -rə'p-]
 disrespect 'disri'spekt [dis-, -rəs-]
 disrespect|ful, -fully, -fulness, dis-
 ri'spekt|fʊl ['disri'sp-, -rəs-], -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 disrobe, -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'roub [dis'r-],
 -z, -ig, -d

- disrupt, -s, -ing, -ed dis'rapt, -s, -ig, -id
 disruption, -s dis'raptən, -z
 disruptive dis'raptiv
 Diss dis
 dissatisfaction 'dis,sætis'fækʃən [,dis-sæt-]
 dissatisfaction|y, -ily, -iness 'dis,sætis-'fæktər[i] [dis-sæt-], -ili, -inis
 dissatisfy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dis'sætis-fai [dis's-], -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid
 dissect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible di'sekt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ibl]
 dissecting-room, -s di'sektigrum [-ru:m], -z
 dissection, -s di'sekʃən, -z
 disseis|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -in/s 'dis'si:z [dis'si:z], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -in/z
 dissemblance, -s di'sembləns, -iz
 dissemble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s di'semb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 disseminat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-'semineit, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 dissemination di'semineifən
 dissension, -s di'senʃən, -z
 dissent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'sent, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 dissentient, -s di'senʃiant [-fjənt, -fənt], -s
 dissertation, -s di'se(:)'teifən, -z
 disservice, -s di'sə:vis [dis's-], -iz
 disserve|er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erment; -erance di'sev|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -əmənt; -ərəns
 dissidence, -t/s 'disidən|s, -t/s
 dissimilar, -ly 'di'similə* ['dis's-, di-'sim-], -li
 dissimilarity, -ies di'simi'lærɪtɪ [,diss-, 'dissimil-], -iz
 dissimulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'simileit [di's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 dissimulation, -s 'disimi'leifən [,dis-, di's-], -z
 dissimilitude di'similitju:d [,diss-, 'dis-si'm-]
 dissimulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s di-'simjuleit, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 dissimulation, -s di'simju'leifən, -z
 dissipat|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'disipeit, -s, -in, -id; -iv
 dissipation, -s di'si'peifən, -z
 dissociable (separable) di'souffəbl [-fiəbl], (unsociable) di'souffəbl
 dissociate, -es, -ing, -ed di'soufjeit [di's-, -oufjeit, -ousieit, -ousjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
 dissociation di'sousi'eifən [,dis-, -oufi-]
 dissolubility di'solju'biliti [-lət-]
 dissoluble, -ly, -leness di'soljub|l, -li, -lnis
 dissolve (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'disəlut [-lju:t], -s, -li, -nis
 dissolution, -s di'sə'lu:ʃən [-lju:-], -z
 dissolvability di'səlvə'biliti [-lət-]
 dissolv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able di'səlv-, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 dissolvent (s. adj.), -s di'səlvənt [di'sə-], -s
 dissonan|ce, -ces, -t/ly 'disənən|s [-sə-], -siz, -t/li
 dissuad|e, -es, -ing, -ed di'sweid, -z, -iŋ, -id
 dissuasion di'sweizən
 dissuasive, -ly, -ness di'sweisiv, -li, -nis
 dissyll- = disyll-
 dissymmetric 'disi'metrik ['dissi'm-, 'diss-]
 dissymmetry 'disi'simetri ['dis's-, dis's-]
 distaff, -s 'distɑ:f, -s
 distance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'distəns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 distant, -ly 'distənt, -li
 distaste, -s 'disteist [dis't-], -s
 distasteful, -fully, -fulness di'steistf-ful [dis't-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 distemp|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered di'stemp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 distend, -s, -ing, -ed di'stend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 distensible di'stensəbl [-sɪb-]
 distension di'stenʃən
 distich, -s, -ous 'distik, -s, -əs
 distil, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s di'stil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 distillate, -s 'distilit [-leit], -s
 distillation, -s di'stili'leifən, -z
 distillatory di'stilətəri
 distiller|y, -ies di'stilər|i, -iz
 distinct, -netest, -netly, -netness di-'tɪŋkt, -ŋktist, -ŋktli [-ŋkli], -ŋktnis [-ŋknis]
 distinction, -s di'stɪŋkʃən, -z
 distinctive, -ly, -ness di'stɪŋktiv, -li, -nis
 distinguish, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -ably di'stɪŋɡwɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl, -əbli
 distoma, -s 'distəmə [-təum-], -z
 distort, -s, -ing, -ed di'stɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 distortion, -s di'stɔ:ʃən, -z
 distract, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness di-'trækt, -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
 distraction, -s di'strækʃən, -z
 distract, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able di-'trein, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 distrainee, -s di'strei'ni:, -z
 distrainor, -s di'strei'nɔ:*, -z

distrain, -s dis'treint, -s
 distraint, -e dis'trei [dis'trei] (distre), -t
 distraught dis'trɔ:t
 distress (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dis'tres,
 -iz, -in/li, -t
 distressful, -fully dis'tres|ful, -ful
 [fəli]
 distributable dis'tribjutəbl
 distribut[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s dis-
 'tribju(:)t [dis'tribju:t], -s, dis'trib-
 'jutin [dis'tribju:tin], dis'tribjutid
 [dis'tribju:tid], dis'tribjutə*/z [dis-
 'tribju:tə*/z]
 distribution, -s dis'tri'bju:ʃən, -z
 distributive, -ly dis'tribjutiv, -li
 district, -s 'distrikt, -s
 stringas dis'tringəs [-gəs]
 distrust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dis'trast
 [dis't-], -s, -in, -id
 distrustful, -fully, -fulness dis'trast-
 ful [dis't-], -ful [-fəli], -fulness
 disturb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dis'tə:b, -z,
 -in, -d, -ə*/z
 disturbance, -s dis'tə:bəns, -iz
 distyle, -s 'distail ['dai-stail], -z
 disulphate, -s dai'salfait [-fit], -s
 disulphide, -s dai'salfaid, -z
 disunion, -s 'dis'ju:njən [dis'j-, -njən], -z
 disunit[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'disju:'nait
 [dis-, -ju'n-], -s, -in, -id
 disuse (s.) 'dis'ju:s [dis'j-]
 disuse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dis'ju:z
 [dis'j-], -iz, -in, -d [also 'disju:zd
 when attributive]
 dissyllabic 'disi'læbik [disi'l-, 'disil-]
 dissyllable, -s di'siləbl [di's-], -z
 ditch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɪtʃ, -iz,
 -in, -t, -ə*/z
 Ditchling 'dɪtʃlɪŋ
 ditch-water 'dɪtʃ,wɔ:tə*
 dither, -s, -ing, -ed 'dɪðə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 dithyramb, -s 'diθi'ræmb, -z
 dithyrambus, -i, -ic/s 'diθi'ræmbəs,
 -ai, -ik/s
 ditto, -s 'ditou, -z
 Ditton 'dɪtən
 ditt[y], -ies 'dɪt|i, -iz
 diuretic (s. adj.), -s dai'juə'retik [-ju'r-,
 -joə'r-], -s
 diurnal (s. adj.), -als, -ally dai'ə:n|l,
 -lɜ:, -əli
 diva, -s 'di:və, -z
 divagate, -es, -ing, -ed 'daivəgeit, -s,
 -in, -id
 divagation, -s 'daivə'geɪʃən, -z
 divalent 'dai'veɪlənt [dai'v-, dai'v-]
 divan, -s di'væn [dai'v-, 'daivæn esp.
 in divan bed], -z

divaricate, -es, -ing, -ed dai'værikeit
 [di'v-], -s, -in, -id
 divarication, -s dai,væri'keɪʃən [di,v-],
 -z
 div[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s daiv,
 -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 dive-bomb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'daivbɒm,
 -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 Diver 'daivə*
 diverge, -es, -ing, -ed dai'və:dʒ [di'v-],
 -iz, -in, -d
 divergen[ce], -ces, -cy, -cies, -t/ly
 dai'və:dʒən[s] [di'v-], -siz, -si, -siz,
 -t/li
 divers (adj.) 'daivə(:)z
 diverse, -ly dai'vəs [dai'vəs], -li
 diversification, -s dai,vəsifi'keɪʃən, -z
 diversify, -fies, -fying, -fied dai'vəsi-
 fai, -faiz, -faiin, -faid
 diversion, -s dai'və:ʃən [di'v-], -z
 diversit[y], -ies dai'və:sɪt|i [di'v-], -iz
 divert, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dai'vət [di'v-],
 -s, -in/li, -id
 Dives (rich man) 'daivi:z, (surname)
 daivz
 divest, -s, -ing, -ed dai'vest [di'v-], -s,
 -in, -id
 divestiture dai'vestitʃə* [di'v-]
 divide (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s;
 -able di'vaɪd, -z, -in, -id/li, -ə*/z; -əbl
 dividend, -s 'dividend [-dənd], -z
 dividend-warrant, -s 'dividend,wɒrənt
 [-dənd-], -s
 divination, -s divi'neɪʃən, -z
 divine (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 di'vaɪn, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 divin[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s di'vaɪn,
 -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 diving-bell, -s 'daivinbel, -z
 diving-dress, -es 'daivɪndres, -iz
 divining-rod, -s di'vaɪnɪŋrɒd, -z
 divinit[y], -ies di'vinit|i, -iz
 divisibility di,vizi'biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-]
 divisible, -ly di'vizəbl [-zib-], -li
 division, -s di'vɪʒən, -z
 divisional di'vɪʒən| [-ʒn-, -ʒnl]
 divisive, -ly, -ness di'vaɪsɪv, -li, -nis
 divisor, -s di'vaɪzə*, -z
 divorce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
 -ement di'vɔ:s, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
 divorcée, -s di'vɔ:sei (divorsee), -z
 divot, -s 'divɒt, -s
 divulge, -es, -ing, -ed dai'valdʒ [di'v-],
 -iz, -in, -d
 divulsion, -s dai'valʃən [di'v-], -z
 diwan, -s di'wɑ:n, -z
 Dix diks
 Dixey 'dɪksi

Dixie 'diksi

Dixon 'diksən

Dixwell 'diksəwəl [-wel]

diz[ən, -əns, -ening, -ened 'daiz[ən, -nɜː]

-nɪŋ, -nd

dizz[y (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
-ies, -ying, -ied 'diz[i, -iə*, -iist, -ili,
-inis; -iz, -iɪŋ, -id

Djakarta dʒə'ka:tə

Dnie|per, -ster 'dni:pə*, -stə*

do (s.) (musical note), -s dou, -z

do (s.) (swindle, entertainment), -s du:, -z

do. 'ditou

do (v.); dost; doth; doeth; does; doing,
did, done, doer/s du: (strong form),
du (weak form, also alternative strong
form before vowels), də, d (weak
forms); dast (strong form), dast
(weak form); dæθ (strong form), dæθ
(weak form); 'du(:)iθ; dæz (strong
form), dæz, dz (weak forms); 'du(:)iŋ,
did, dæn, 'du(:)ə*/z

Doane doun

Dobb, -s dɒb, -z

dobbín (D.), -s 'dɒbɪn, -z

Dobell dou'bel

Dobie 'doubi

Dobrée 'doubrei

Dobson 'dɒbsn

docent, -s dou'sent ['dousənt], -s

Docet|ism, -ist/s dou'sit:izəm, -ist/s

docile 'dousail ['dɒs-]

docility dou'siliti

dock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age
dɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -idʒ

Docker 'dɒkə*

docket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒkit, -s,
dɒk-land 'dɒklænd l-iŋ, -id

dockyard, -s 'dɒkjɑ:d, -z

doct|or (s. v.), -ors, -oring, -ored;
-orate/s, -orship/s 'dɒktə*, -ɔz,
-əriŋ, -əd; -ərit/s, -əʃip/s

doctrinaire, -s 'dɒktri'neə*, -z

doctrin|al, -ally dɒk'train|| ['dɒktrin-],
-əli

doctrinarian, -s 'dɒktri'neəriən, -z

doctrine, -s 'dɒktrin, -z

document (s.), -s 'dɒkjumənt, -s

document (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒkjument,
-s, -iŋ, -id

documental 'dɒkju'mentl

documentar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'dɒkju'men-
tərli, -iz

documentation 'dɒkjumen'teɪʃən [-mən-]

Docwra 'dɒkrə

Dod(d), -s dɒd, -z

dodder (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒdə*, -z,
[riŋ, -d

Dodding|ton 'dɒdɪŋtən

Doddridge 'dɒdrɪdʒ

dodecagon, -s dou'dekəgən, -z

dodecahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'doudika-
'hedrən [-'hi:d-, 'doudika'h-,

'doudika'h-], -ənɜː, -ə; -əl

Dodecanese 'doudika'ni:z [-dek-]

dodge (s. v.) (D.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
dɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Dodgson 'dɒdʒsn

Dodging|ton 'dɒdɪŋtən

dodo (D.), -s 'doudou, -z

Dodona dou'dounə

Dodsley 'dɒdзли

Dodson 'dɒdsn

Dodwell 'dɒdwəl [-wel]

doe (D.), -s dou, -z

Doeg 'doueg

doer, -s 'du(:)ə*, -z

does (from do) dæz (strong form), dæz,
dz (weak forms)

doeskin, -s 'dou-skin, -z

doesn't 'daznt [also 'dazn when not
final]

doeth (from do) 'du(:)iθ

doff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒf, -s, -iŋ, -t,
l-ə*/z

Dofort 'doufɔ:t

dog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged (p. tense, p.
partic.) dɒg, -z, -iŋ, -d

dog-bane 'dɒgbein

Dogberry 'dɒgberi [-beri]

dog-biscuit, -s 'dɒg,biskit, -s

dog-cart, -s 'dɒgkɑ:t, -s

dog-collar, -s 'dɒg,kələ*, -z

dog-days 'dɒgdeiz

doge, -s doudʒ, -iz

dog-ear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒgiə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d

dog-faced 'dɒgfeist

dog-fancier, -s 'dɒg,fænsiə* [-sʃə*], -z

dog-fight, -s 'dɒgfait, -s

dog-fish, -es 'dɒgfɪʃ, -iz

dogged (adj.), -ly, -ness 'dɒgid, -li, -nis

dogger (D.), -s 'dɒge*, -z

doggerel 'dɒgərəl [-ril]

Doggett 'dɒɡit

doggish, -ly, -ness 'dɒɡɪʃ, -li, -nis

doggo 'dɒɡou

doggerel 'dɒgərəl

doggly (s. adj.), -ies 'dɒɡli, -iz

dog-headed 'dɒg,hedɪd

dog-kennel, -s 'dɒg,ken, -z

dog-Latin 'dɒg'lætin [-, -]

dogma, -s 'dɒgmə, -z

dogmatic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally dɒg-
mætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

dogmat|ism, -st/s 'dɒgmətɪzəm, -st/s

dogmatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'dɒgmətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

dog-rose, -s 'dɒg-rəʊz, -iz
 dog's-ear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dɒg-zɪə*,
 dog-skin 'dɒgskɪn [-z, -rɪŋ, -d
 dog-star 'dɒgstɑː*
 dog-tired 'dɒg'taɪəd
 dog-tooth, -teeth 'dɒg'tuːθ, -tiːθ
 dog-watch, -es 'dɒgwɒtʃ, -iz
 dogwood 'dɒgwʊd
 doh (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s dou, -z
 Doherty 'dɒuəti, dou'hæ:ti, 'dohəti
 ['dɒxə-]
 Dohnanyi dɒk'nɑ:nji(:) ['dɒx'n-]
 Dohoo 'du:hu:
 doily, -ies 'dɔɪli, -iz
 doing, -s 'du(:)ŋ, -z
 doit, -s dɔɪt, -s
 dolce 'dɔltʃi ['dɔul-] ('dɔltʃe) [-d
 doldrum, -s 'dɔldrəm, -z
 doll (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed doul, -z, -ɪŋ,
 dollie (s. v.), -fully, -fulness 'dɔʊliʃl, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 dolerite 'dɔlərait ['dɔl'geɪə]
 Dolgelley dɔl'geɪli [-'geɪli] (Welsh)
 dolichocephalic 'dɔlikəʊkeɪ'fælik [-ki'f-,
 -seɪf-, -si'f-]
 doll, -s dɔl, -z
 dollar (D.), -s 'dɔlə*, -z
 Dollond 'dɔlənd
 dollop, -s 'dɔləp, -s
 doll's-house, -ses 'dɔlzhaʊs, -zɪz
 doll'y (D.), -ies 'dɔli, -iz
 dolman, -s 'dɔlmən, -z
 dolmen, -s 'dɔlmən, -z
 dolomite (D.), -s 'dɔləmaɪt, -s
 dolor 'dɔlə*
 dolorous, -ly, -ness 'dɔlərəs, -li, -nis
 doulour 'dɔlə*
 dolphin, -s 'dɔlfɪn, -z
 dolt, -s dɔʊlt, -s
 doltish, -ly, -ness 'dɔʊltɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Doltan 'dɔʊltən
 domain, -s də'meɪn [dou'm-], -z
 Dombey 'dɔmbi
 dome, -s, -d dɔʊm, -z, -d
 Domesday 'dɔ:mzdeɪ
 domestic (s. adj.), -s, -ally də'mestɪk
 [dou'm-], -s, -əli
 domesticat'e, -es, -ing, -ed də'mestɪ-
 keɪt [dou'm-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 domesticity də'mestɪ'keɪʃən [dou,m-]
 domett (material) dɔ'met
 Domett (surname) 'dɔmɪt
 domicil'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dɔmɪsəl
 [-sɪl], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 domiciliary dɔ'mɪ'sɪljəri [-liəri]
 dominant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'dɔmɪnənt,
 -s, -li

dominat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dɔmi-
 neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 domination, -s dɔ'mɪ'neɪʃən, -z
 domineer, -s, -ing, -ed dɔ'mɪ'niə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 Domingo də'mɪŋɡəʊ [dou'm-, dɔ'm-]
 Dominic 'dɔmɪnɪk
 Dominica (in the Leeward Islands)
 dɔ'mɪ'ni:kə
 dominical dɔ'mɪnɪkəl [dɔ'm-]
 Dominican (of the republic San Domingo,
 religious order), -s dɔ'mɪnɪkən [dɔ'm-],
 (of Dominica) dɔ'mɪ'ni:kən, -z
 dominie, -s 'dɔmini, -z
 dominion, -s dɔ'mɪnɪən [-nɪən], -z
 domino, -es 'dɔmɪnəʊ, -z
 Domitian dɔ'mɪʃən [dɔ'm-, dou'm-,
 -ʃjən, -ʃən]
 Domvil(le) 'dɔmvil [-ɪŋ, -d
 don (s. v.) (D.), -s, -ning, -ned dɔn, -z,
 dona(h), -s 'dɔnə, -z
 Donachadee dɔnəkə'di: [-nɔxə-]
 Donalbain 'dɔn|beɪn
 Donald, -son 'dɔn|d, -sn
 Donat 'dɔnət [-ɪd
 donat'e, -es, -ing, -ed dɔu'neɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 Donatello dɔnə'teləʊ
 donation, -s dɔu'neɪʃən, -z
 Donatist, -s 'dɔnə'tɪst, -s
 donative, -s 'dɔnə'tɪv, -z
 donator, -s dɔu'neɪtə*, -z
 donatory 'dɔnə'təri ['dɔn-]
 Donatus dɔu'neɪtəs
 Don Carlos dɔn'kɑ:ləs
 Doncaster 'dɔŋkəstə*
 done (from do) dɔn
 Done dɔn
 donee, -s dɔu'ni:, -z
 Donegal (place) 'dɔnɪɡəl ['dɔn-, -'l-]
 Note.—,dɔni'ɡo:l appears to be the
 most usual pronunciation in Ireland.
 Donegall (Marquess) 'dɔnɪɡəl
 Donelson 'dɔn|sn
 Doneraile 'dɔnə'reɪl
 Donetz dɔ'nets (da'njets)
 donga, -s 'dɔŋɡə, -z
 Dongan 'dɔŋɡən
 Dönges (South African surname)
 'dɔŋ:ɡəs
 Don Giovanni dɔndʒɪə'vɑ:ni [-dʒə'v-,
 -'vɑ:ni] (dɔndʒə'vanni)
 Dongola 'dɔŋɡələ
 Donington 'dɔnɪŋtən
 Doniphan 'dɔnɪfən
 Donizetti dɔni'zeti [-i'dze-] (dɔni-
 donjon, -s 'dɔndʒən ['dɔn-], -z
 Don Juan dɔn'dʒu(:)ən
 donkey, -s 'dɔŋki, -z
 donkey-engine, -s 'dɔŋki, endʒɪn, -z

donna, -s 'dɒnə, -z
 Donnan 'dɒnən
 Donne dən, dən
 Donnington 'dɒnɪŋtən
 donnish 'dɒnɪʃ
 Donnithorne 'dɒnɪθɔ:n
 Donnybrook 'dɒnɪbrʊk
 Dono(g)hue 'dɒnəhu:, 'dɒn-
 Donohoe 'dɒnəhu:, 'dɒn-
 donor, -s 'dɒnə* [-nɔ:*], -z
 do-nothing, -s 'du:nəθɪŋ, -z
 Donough 'dɒnəu
 Donoughmore 'dɒnəmə:* [-mə*]
 Donovan 'dɒnəvən
 Don Pasquale 'dɒnpæs'kwɑ:lɪ
 Don Quixote 'dɒn'kwɪksət [-sɒt,
 -sɒt]
 donship, -s 'dɒn-ʃɪp, -s
 don't dɒnt [also doun when not final,
 also dɒmp before the sounds p, b,
 m, and dɒŋk before k, g]
 Note.—Weak forms dɒn, dɒ may
 sometimes be heard in the expres-
 sion I don't know, and a weak
 form dɒm in the expression I don't
 mind.
 Doo du:
 doodle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'du:d[ɪ], -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -lɪd
 doodlebug, -s 'du:dlɪbʌg, -z
 doom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed du:m, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 Doomsday 'du:mzdeɪ
 Doon(e) du:n
 door, -s dɔ:* ['dɔə*], -z
 door-bell, -s 'dɔ:bel ['dɔə-], -z
 Note.—Front door bell has stress '...'.
 door-keeper, -s 'dɔ:ki:pə* ['dɔə-], -z
 door-knocker, -s 'dɔ:nɒkə* ['dɔə-], -z
 Doorly 'duəli ['dɔəl-]
 door-mat, -s 'dɔ:mæt ['dɔə-], -s
 door-nail, -s 'dɔ:neɪl ['dɔə-], -z
 door-plate, -s 'dɔ:pleɪt ['dɔə-], -s
 door-post, -s 'dɔ:pəʊst ['dɔə-], -s
 doorstep, -s 'dɔ:step [dɔə-], -s
 doorway, -s 'dɔ:weɪ ['dɔə-], -z
 dople (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dɒp,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Dora 'dɔ:rə
 dorado, -s də'rɑ:dɒ [dɔ'r-], -z
 Doran 'dɔ:rən
 Dorando də'rændɒ [dɔ'r-]
 Dorcas 'dɔ:kəs [-kəs]
 Dorchester 'dɔ:tʃɪstə*
 Dore dɔ:* ['dɔə*]
 Doreen dɔ:'ri:n [dɔ'r-, də'r-, 'dɔ:ri:n]
 Dorian (s. adj.), -s 'dɔ:riən, -z
 Doric 'dɔ:ɪk

Doricism, -s 'dɔ:ɪsɪzəm, -z
 Doris (modern Christian name) 'dɔ:ɪs,
 (district and fem. name in Greek
 history) 'dɔ:ɪs
 Dorking 'dɔ:kɪŋ
 dorman|cy, -t 'dɔ:mən/sɪ, -t
 dormer-window, -s 'dɔ:mə'wɪndəʊ, -z
 dormie 'dɔ:mi
 dormitor|y, -ies 'dɔ:mitrɪ, -iz
 dor|mouse, -mice 'dɔ:maʊs, -maɪs
 dormy 'dɔ:mi
 Dornoch 'dɔ:nɒk [-nɒk, -nɔx, -nɒx]
 Dorn-ton 'dɔ:n-tən
 Dorothea 'dɔrə'θiə
 Dorothy 'dɔrəθi
 Dorr dɔ:*
 Dorrien 'dɔ:riən
 Dorri-forth 'dɔ:ri-fɔ:θ
 Dorrit 'dɔ:ɪt
 dors|al, -ally 'dɔ:s[əl], -əli
 Dors|et, -etshire 'dɔ:sɪt, -ɪt-ʃɪə* [-ɪt-ʃɔ*]
 dor|y, -ies 'dɔ:ri, -iz
 dosage, -s 'dɔ:sɪdʒ, -iz
 dos|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dɒs, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 doss, -es dɒs, -iz
 dossal, -s 'dɒsəl, -z
 doss-hou|se, -ses 'dɒshau[s], -zɪz
 dossier, -s 'dɒsiə (dɒsej), -z
 dost (from do) dɒst (strong form), dɒst
 (weak form)
 dot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted dɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 dotage 'dɒtɪdʒ
 dotard, -s 'dɒtəd, -z
 dot|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dɒt, -s,
 -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 doth (from do) dʌθ (strong form), dəθ
 (weak form)
 Dothan 'dɒθən [-θən]
 Dotheboys Hall 'dɔ:ðəbɔɪz'hɔ:l
 dott(e)rel, -s 'dɒtrəl, -z
 dottle, -s 'dɒtl, -z
 dott|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dɒtli,
 -ɪə*, -li:st, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 Douai (French town) 'du:ei (dwe),
 (school near Reading) 'daueɪ ['daui],
 (version of Bible) 'daueɪ ['daui,
 'du:ei]
 douane, -s du:(ə)'a:n, -z
 double
 double (s. adj. v.), -ly, -leness, -les,
 -ling, -led 'dʌbl, -li, -lɪnɪs, -lɪz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -lɪd
 double-barrelled 'dʌbl,bærəld ['--']
 double-bass, -es 'dʌbl'beɪs, -ɪz
 double-bedded 'dʌbl,bedɪd
 Doublebois 'dʌblbɔɪz
 double-breasted 'dʌbl'brestɪd ['dʌbl-
 ,brestɪd]

- double-cross, -es, -ing, -ed 'dabl'kros
[ˈkroːs], -iz, -ig, -t
Doubleday 'dabldeɪ
double-dealer/s, -ing 'dabl'diːlə/*z
[ˈdabl,d-], -ig
double-decked 'dabldekt
double-decker, -s 'dabl'dekə* [ˈdabl,d-],
-z
double-dyed 'dabl'daɪd [also 'dabl'daɪd
when attributive]
double-edged 'dabl'edʒd [ˈ--]
double entendre 'duːb|ä:n'tä:ndr
[ˈʒ:n'tʃ:ndr, -a:n'ta:ndr, -o:n'to:ndr,
-on'təndr] (dublätä:dr, pronounced as
if French)
double entente 'duːb|ä:n'tä:nt [ˈʒ:n-
'tʃ:nt, -a:n'ta:nt, -o:n'to:nt, -on'tənt]
(dublätä:t)
double-entry 'dabl'entri
double-faced 'dablfeɪst
double-first, -s 'dabl'fɜːst, -s
double-headed 'dabl'hedɪd
double-locked 'dabl'lɒkt
double-minded 'dabl'maɪndɪd [ˈ--, -]
double-quick 'dabl'kwɪk
double-stopping, -s 'dabl'stɒpɪŋ, -z
double-stout 'dabl'staʊt
doublet, -s 'dablɪt, -s
double-tongued 'dabl'tʌŋd [ˈdabl'tʌŋd]
doublon, -s 'dabl'lʊ:n, -z
doubt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
daut, -s, -ig/ly, -id, -ə/*z
doubtful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness
'daut|fʊl, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli],
-fʊlnɪs
Doubting 'dautɪŋ
doubtless, -ly 'dautlɪs, -li
douché (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed duːʃ, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t
Doudney 'daʊdni, 'duːdni, 'djuːdni
Dougall 'duːgəl
Dougan 'duːgən
dough dou
Dougherty 'dauəti
dough-faced 'dou-feɪst
dough-nut, -s 'dounat [ˈdou'nat], -s
doughty (D.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'daʊtɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
doughly, -ily, -iness 'douli, -ili, -inis
Douglas(s) 'dagləs
Donie dui [ˈduːi], 'daui
Donkhorst, -s 'duːkɒbɔː*, -z
douloureux (in tic d.), 'duːlə'reː [-lu(:)'r-]
Doulton 'doultn
dour 'duə*
Douro 'duərou
Dousabel 'duːsəbel
dousé, -es, -ing, -ed daʊs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Doust daʊst
Dousterswivel 'duːstəswɪvl
dove, -s dʌv, -z
Dove (surname, tributary of River
Trent) dʌv
dove-colour, -ed 'dʌv,kələ*, -d
dove-cot, -s 'dʌvkɒt, -s
dovecote, -s 'dʌvkəʊt [-kɒt], -s
Dovedale 'dʌvdeɪl
dove-like 'dʌvleɪk
Dover 'dʌvə*
dovetail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʌvteɪl, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d
Dovey (in Wales) 'davi (Welsh 'dævi)
Dow dau
dowager, -s 'daʊədʒə* ['daʊɪdʒ-], -z
Dowden 'daʊdn
dowdly (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,
-iness 'daʊdli, -iz, -iə* [-jə*], -iist
[-jɪst], -ili, -inis
dowal (s. v.), -s, -ling, -led 'daʊəl
[ˈdaʊl, 'daʊəl], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Dowell 'daʊəl [-ɪl, -el]
dower, -s; -less 'daʊə*, -z; -lis
Dowgate 'daʊɡɪt [-geɪt]
Dowie 'daui
Dowland 'daʊlənd
dowlas (D.) 'daʊləs
Dowle dau
Dowler 'daʊlə*
down (s. adj. v. adv. prep. interj.), -s,
-ing, -ed daʊn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Down, -shire daʊn, -ʃɪə* [-fə*]
down-bed, -s 'daʊn'bed [in contrast
'--], -z
downcast 'daʊnkəːst
down-draught, -s 'daʊn'draʊt [ˈ--], -s
Downe, -s daʊn, -z
Downey 'daui
downfall, -s 'daʊnfɔːl, -z
Downham 'daʊnəm
down-hearted 'daʊn'haːtɪd
downhill 'daʊn'hɪl [also '--, '- according
to sentence-stress]
Downing 'daʊnɪŋ
downland (D.) 'daʊnlænd
Downpatrick 'daʊn'pætrɪk
downpour, -s 'daʊnpɔː* [-pɔː*], -z
down-quilt, -s 'daʊn'kwɪlt [in contrast
'--], -s
downright, -ness 'daʊnraɪt, -nis
downrush, -es 'daʊnrʌʃ, -iz
Downs daʊnz
Downside 'daʊn-saɪd
down-sitting 'daʊn'sɪtɪŋ [ˈdaʊn,s-]
downstairs 'daʊn'steɪz [also '--, '-
according to sentence-stress]
downstream 'daʊn'striːm [in contrast '--]

Downton 'dauntən
 downtrodden 'daun, trɒdn
 downward, -s 'daunwəd, -z
 downy, -ier, -iest 'daun[i, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jɪst]
 dowry, -ies 'daʊəri [i 'daʊr-], -iz
 dowsabel (D.), -s 'du:səbel [i 'daʊs-], -z
 dows[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s daʊz [daʊs],
 -iz, 'daʊziŋ [i 'daʊsiŋ], daʊzd [daʊst],
 'daʊzə*/z [i 'daʊsə*/z]
 Dowse daʊs
 dowsing-rod, -s 'daʊziŋrɒd [i 'daʊsiŋ-], -z
 Dowson 'daʊsn
 Downton 'daʊtn
 doxology, -ies dɒk'sɒlədʒ[i, -iz
 doyen, -s 'dɔiən [i 'dɔien, 'dwaɪɛ:ŋ]
 (dwaɪɛ), -z
 Doyle dɔil
 doyley, -s 'dɔili, -z
 D'Oyl(e)y 'dɔili
 doz[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s douz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 dozen, -s, -th 'dʌzn, -z, -θ
 doz[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'douz[i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Dr. 'dɒktə*, 'dɛtə*
 drab (s. adj.), -s dræb, -z
 drabb[le, -les, -ling, -led 'dræb[l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 dracaena, -s drə'si:nə, -z
 Drachenfels 'drækənfɛlz [-fɛls] ('draxən-
 fɛls)
 drachm, -s dræm, -z
 drachm[a, -as, -ae 'drækm]ə, -əz, -i:
 Draco (Greek legislator) 'dreikou, (Eng-
 lish surname) 'dra:kou
 Draconian dreɪ'kounjən [drə'k-, -niən]
 draff dræf
 draft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dra:ft,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 draftsman, -men, -manship 'dra:fts-
 mən, -mən [-mən], -mənʃɪp
 drag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dræg, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 Drage dreɪdʒ
 draggle, -les, -ling, -led 'drægl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 draggle-tail, -s, -ed 'dræglteɪl, -z, -d
 drag-net, -s 'dræɡnet, -s
 dragoman, -mans, -men 'dræɡɒ|mən
 [-mən], -mənʒ [-mənʒ], -mən [-mən]
 dragon, -s 'dræɡən, -z
 dragonet, -s 'dræɡənɪt [-net], -s
 dragon-fly, -ies 'dræɡənflaɪ, -aɪz
 dragonish, -like 'dræɡənɪʃ [-ɡn-], -laɪk
 dragonnade, -s 'dræɡə'neɪd, -z
 dragon's-blood 'dræɡənzbləd
 dragoon, -s drə'ɡu:n, -z

drain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
 -age dreɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl,
 -ɪdʒ
 drain-pipe, -s 'dreɪnpaɪp, -s
 drake (D.), -s dreɪk, -s
 dram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med dræm, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 drama, -s 'drɑ:mə, -z
 dramatic, -al, -ally drə'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
 dramatics personae 'drɑ:mætɪs-pə:'səʊnaɪ
 ['drɑ:mætɪs-pə:'səʊni:]
 dramatist, -s 'dræmətɪst, -s
 dramatization [-isa-], -s 'dræmətaɪ-
 'zeɪʃən [-ti'z-], -z
 dramatiz[e [-is(e), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 'dræmətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 dramaturge, -s 'dræmətə:dʒ, -iz
 dramaturgic dræmə'tə:dʒɪk
 drank (from drink) dræŋk
 drap[e, -es, -ing, -ed dreɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 draper (D.), -s 'dreɪpə*, -z
 draper[y, -ies 'dreɪpəri, -iz
 Drapier 'dreɪpiə* [-piə*]
 drastic, -ally 'dræstɪk ['drɑ:s-], -əli
 drat dræt
 draught, -s dra:ft, -s
 draught-board, -s 'dra:ftbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 draught-horse, -s 'dra:ftɔ:s, -iz
 draught-net, -s 'dra:ftnet, -s
 draughtsman (person who draws), -men
 'dra:fts|mən, -mən
 draughtsman (piece used in game of
 draughts), -men 'dra:fts|mən [-mən],
 -men [-mən]
 draught[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'dra:ft[i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
 -inis
 Davidian, -s drə'viðiən [-dʒən], -z
 draw (s. v.), -s, -ing, drew, drawn; draw-
 able drɔ:, -z, -iŋ, dru:, drɔ:n; 'drɔ:əbl
 drawback, -s 'drɔ:bæk, -s
 drawbridge, -s 'drɔ:brɪdʒ, -iz
 Drawcansir 'drɔ:kənsə*
 drawee, -s drɔ:'i:, -z
 drawer (person who draws), -s 'drɔ:ə*
 [drəə*], -z
 drawer (sliding box), -s drɔ:ə* [drəə*], -z
 drawers (garment) drɔ:z [drəəz]
 drawing-board, -s 'drɔ:ɪnbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 drawing-knife, -ves 'drɔ:ɪnnaɪf, -vz
 drawing-master, -s 'drɔ:ɪn,mɑ:stə*, -z
 drawing-pen, -s 'drɔ:ɪnpən, -z
 drawing-pencil, -s 'drɔ:ɪnpensl, -z
 drawing-pin, -s 'drɔ:ɪnpɪn, -z
 drawing-room, -s (room for drawing)
 'drɔ:ɪngrum [-ru:m], (reception room)
 'drɔ:ɪngrum, -z
 drawing-table, -s 'drɔ:ɪn,teɪbl, -z

- drawl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s drɔ:l, -z, -ip, -d, -ə*/z
 drawn (*from draw*) drɔ:n
 draw-well, -s 'drɔ:wel, -z
 Drax dræks
 dray, -s dreɪ, -z
 drayman, -men 'dreɪ|mən [-mən], -men [-men]
 Drayton 'dreɪtn
 dread (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed dread, -z, -ip, -id
 dreadful, -fully, -fulness 'dred|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 dreadnought (D.), -s 'drednɔ:t, -s
 dream (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -t, -er/s drem, -z, -ip/li, dremt [drempt, rarely dremd], dremt [-mpt], 'dri:mə*/z
 dreamland 'dri:mlənd
 dreamless, -ly 'dri:mli:s, -li
 dreamy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dri:mji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 dear drɪə*
 dearly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -isome 'dɪəri:li, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis, -isəm
 dredge (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dredʒ, -iz, -ip, -d, -ə*/z
 dreggily, -ily, -iness 'dregli, -ili, -inis
 dregs dregz
 drench (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s drentʃ, -iz, -ip, -t, -ə*/z
 Dresden 'drezdən ('dres:dn)
 dress (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s dres, -iz, -ip, -t, -ə*/z
 dress-circle, -s 'dres'sə:kl, -z
 dress-coat, -s 'dres'kəʊt, -s
 dresser (*piece of furniture*), -s 'dresə*, -z
 dressing-case, -s 'dresɪŋ-keɪs, -iz
 dressing-gown, -s 'dresɪŋgaʊn, -z
 dressing-jacket, -s 'dresɪŋdʒækt, -s
 dressing-room, -s 'dresɪŋru:m [-ru:m], -z
 dressing-table, -s 'dresɪŋteɪbl, -z
 dressmaker/s, -ing 'dres,meɪkə*/z, -ɪŋ
 dress-suit, -s 'dres'sju:t [-'su:t], -s
 dressy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dresji, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 drew (*from draw*) dru:
 Drew, -s dru:, -z
 Dreyfus 'dreɪfəs, 'draɪf-
 dribble (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'drɪbl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lə*/z]
 driblet, -s 'drɪblɪt, -s
 dried (*from dry v.*) draɪd
 drier (*s. adj.*), -s 'draɪ-ə* ['draɪə*], -z
 dries (*from dry v.*) draɪz
 driest 'draɪst
 Driffield 'drɪfɪld
- drift (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed drift, -s, -ip, -id
 drift-ice 'drɪft-ais
 driftless 'drɪftlɪs
 drift-wood 'drɪft-wʊd
 drifty 'drɪfti
 drill (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed drill, -z, -ip, -d
 drill-sergeant, -s 'drɪl,sɜ:dʒənt, -s
 drily (=dryly) 'draɪ-li ['draɪli]
 drink (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, drank, drunk, drinker/s drɪŋk, -s, -ip, dræŋk, dræŋk, 'drɪŋkə*/z
 drinkable 'drɪŋkəbl
 drinking-bout, -s 'drɪŋkɪnbaut, -s
 drinking-fountain, -s 'drɪŋkɪn,faʊntɪn, -z
 drinking-horn, -s 'drɪŋkɪnhɔ:n, -z
 drinking-song, -s 'drɪŋkɪnsɔŋ, -z
 drinking-water 'drɪŋkɪn,wɔ:tə*
 drink-offering, -s 'drɪŋk,ɔ:fərɪŋ, -z
 Drinkwater 'drɪŋk,wɔ:tə*
 drip (*s. v.*), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s drip, -s, -ip/z, -t, -ə*/z
 dripping (*melted fat*) 'drɪpɪŋ
 dripping-pan, -s 'drɪpɪŋpæn, -z
 drip-stone, -s 'drip-stoun, -z
 drivable 'draɪvəbl
 drive (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, drove, driven, driver/s draɪv, -z, -ip, drouv, 'drɪvn, 'draɪvə*/z
 drivél (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'drɪv|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lə*/z]
 Driver 'draɪvə*
 driving-belt, -s 'draɪvɪnbelt, -s
 driving-iron, -s 'draɪvɪn,aɪən, -z
 driving-wheel, -s 'draɪvɪŋwi:l [-ŋhw-], -z
 drizzle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'drɪz|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 drizzly 'drɪzli [-zli]
 Droeshout 'dru:ʃaʊt
 Drogheda (*place*) 'drɔɪdə ['drɔɪdə, 'drɔ:de, 'drɔ:hədə], (*Earl*) 'drɔɪdə
 drogher, -s 'drouge*, -z
 Droitwich 'droɪt-wɪtʃ [rarely 'droɪtɪtʃ]
 droll, -er, -est, -y droul, -ə*, -ist, -li ['drouli]
 droller/y, -ies 'drouləri, -iz
 dromedar/y, -ies 'drɔmədəri ['drɔm-, -mid-], -iz
 Dromio 'droumiou [-mju]
 Dromore 'droumə*: [-mə*]
 drone (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed droun, -z, -ip, -d
 Dronfield 'drɔnfɪld
 droop, -s, -ing/ly, -ed dru:p, -s, -ip/li, -t
 drop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s drop, -s, -ip/z, -t, -ə*/z

drop-curtain, -s 'drɒp,kə:tn [-tən, -tɪn],
 drop-kick, -s 'drɒpkɪk, -s
 drop-scene, -s 'drɒpsɪn, -z
 dropsical, -ally, -alness 'drɒpsɪkəl, -əli,
 drosy 'drɒpsi [-ənis]
 Dros dros
 drosera 'drɒsərə
 droshk'y, -ies 'drɒʃkɪj, -iz
 drosometer, -s drɒ'sɒmɪtə*, -z
 dross, -y dros, -i
 drought, -s, -y draut, -s, -i
 drove (s.), -s drouv, -z
 drove (from drive) drouv
 drover, -s 'drouvə*, -z
 drow, -s drau, -z
 Drawer 'draʊə*
 drown, -s, -ing, -ed draun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 drowsie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed drauz, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 drowsy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'drauzli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Drs. 'dɒktəz
 drub, -s, -bing, -bed drab, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Druce drus
 Drucker 'drʊkə*
 drudge (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed dradz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d
 drudgery 'dradzəri
 drug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged drag, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 druggat, -s 'dragɪt, -s
 druggist, -s 'dragɪst, -s
 druid, -s, -ess/es, -ism 'dru(:)ɪd, -z,
 -is/iz [-es/iz], -izəm
 druidic, -al dru(:)ɪdɪk, -əl
 drum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 dram, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Drumclog dram'klog
 drum-fire 'dram,faɪə*
 drumhead, -s 'dramhed, -z
 drum-major, -s 'dram'meɪdʒə*, -z
 Drummond 'dræmɒnd
 drumstick, -s 'dræm-stɪk, -s
 drunk (s. adj.), -s dræŋk, -s
 drunk (from drink) dræŋk
 drunkard, -s 'dræŋkəd, -z
 drunken, -ly, -ness 'dræŋkən, -li, -nis
 drupe, -s dru:p, -s
 Drury 'druəri ['drɔəri]
 druse (geological term), -s dru:z, -iz
 Druse (surname) dru:z, dru:s
 Druse (member of sect in Syria), -s
 dru:z, -iz
 Drusilla dru(:)sɪlə
 drily (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -yly, -yness;
 [-aiə*], -aiist, -ai-li [-aɪli], -ai-nis
 [-ainis]; -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə*/z

dryad, -s 'draɪ-əd ['draɪəd], -z
 Dryasdust 'draɪ-əzdʌst ['draɪəz-]
 dry-bob, -s 'draɪbɒb, -z
 Dryburgh 'draɪbəʊ
 dry-clean, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'draɪ'kli:n,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Dryden 'draɪdn
 dry-dock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'draɪ'dɒk
 [-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Dryfesdale 'draɪfsdeɪl
 Dryhurst 'draɪhɜ:st
 drying (from dry v.) 'draɪŋ
 dryly 'draɪli
 dry-measure 'draɪ,meʒə*
 dryness 'draɪ-nɪs ['draɪnɪs]
 dry-nurse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'draɪ-
 nə:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 dry-plate, -s 'draɪ'pleɪt ['draɪ-pleɪt], -s
 dry-point 'draɪ-point
 dry-rot 'draɪ'rɒt ['draɪrɒt]
 drysalter, -s 'draɪ,sɔ:ltə* [-,sɔ:l-], -z
 drysalterly, -ies 'draɪ,sɔ:ltərli [-,sɔ:l-], -iz
 Drysdale 'draɪzdeɪl
 dryshod 'draɪ'ʃɒd ['draɪ-ʃɒd]
 dual 'dju(:)əl
 dualism, -st/s 'dju(:)əli:zəm, -st/s
 dualistic 'dju(:)ə'lɪstɪk
 dualit'y, -ies 'dju(:)'ælɪtɪ, -iz
 Duane du(:)'eɪn
 dub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʌb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 dubbin 'dʌbɪn
 Dubhe 'dʌbeɪ
 dubiety 'dju(:)'baɪəti [-aɪti]
 dubious, -ly, -ness 'dju:bjəs [-bɪəs], -li,
 -nis
 dubitat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dju:bɪteɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 dubitation, -s 'dju:bɪ'teɪʃən [dʒubɪ't-],
 -z
 dubitative, -ly 'dju:bɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li
 Dublin 'dʌblɪn
 Du Buisson (English name) 'dju:bɪsən
 duclal, -ally 'dju:kəl, -əli
 Du Cane dju:'keɪn [dju:'k-]
 ducat, -s 'dʌkət, -s
 duce, -s 'du:tʃɪ, -z
 Duchesne (English name) dju:'feɪn,
 du:'feɪn
 duchess, -es 'dʌtʃɪs, -iz
 duchly, -ies 'dʌtʃli, -iz
 Ducle 'dju:si
 duck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʌk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 duck-bill, -s 'dʌkbɪl, -z
 duck-board, -s 'dʌkbɔ:rd [-bɔ:rd], -z
 duckling, -s 'dʌklɪŋ, -z
 duck-pond, -s 'dʌkɒnd, -z
 duck's-egg, -s 'dʌks-eg, -z
 duck-shot 'dʌkʃɒt

- duckweed 'dak-wi:d
 Duckworth 'dakwə:θ
 duck/y, -ies 'dak/i, -iz
 Du Croz (*English surname*) dju:'krou
 [dju:'k-]
 duct, -s dakt, -s
 ductile 'daktail
 ductility dak'tiliti
 ductless 'daktlis
 dud, -s dad, -z
 Duddell dā'del, dju:(i)'del
 Duddeston 'dadstən
 Duddington 'dadɪŋtən
 Duddon 'dadn
 dude, -s dju:d, -z
 Dudeney (*surname*) 'du:dni, 'dju:dni
 dudgeon, -s 'dadʒən, -z
 Dudhope 'dadəp
 Dudley 'dadli
 Dudu 'du:du:
 due (*s. adj.*), -s dju:, -z
 duel (*s. v.*), -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -list/s
 'dju:(i)əl [-il], -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z; -ist/s
 duenna, -s dju:(i)'enə, -z
 Duer 'dju:(i)ə*
 duet, -s dju:(i)'et, -s
 duettino, -s 'dju:(i)'e'ti:nou, -z
 duettist, -s dju:(i)'etist, -s
 duetto, -s dju:(i)'etou, -z
 Duff daf
 duffel 'dafəl
 duffer, -s 'dafə*, -z
 Dufferin 'dafərin
 Duffield 'dafi:ld
 Duffy 'dafi
 dug (*s.*), -s dag, -z
 dug (*from dig*) dag
 Dugald 'du:gəld
 Dugan 'du:ɡən
 Dugdale 'dagdeil
 dugong, -s 'du:ɡɒŋ [dju:-], -z
 dug-out (*s.*), -s 'dagaut, -s
 dug-out (*adj.*) 'dag'aut
 Duguid 'dju:ɡid, 'du:ɡid
 duiker, -s 'daikə*, -z
 duke (D.), -s dju:k, -s
 dukedom, -s 'dju:kdəm, -z
 ducker/y, -ies 'dju:kəri, -iz
 Dukinfield 'dakinfi:ld
 Dukw, -s dak, -s
 dulcamara 'dalkə'mə:rə [-'mər-]
 Dulce (*Christian name*) 'dalsi
 dulcet 'dalsit
 Dulcie 'dalsi
 dulci/fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dalsi|fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 dulcimer, -s 'dalsimə*, -z
 Dulcinea 'dalsi'niə [dāl'siniə]
- dulia dju:'laia
 dull (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -y, -ness; -s, -ing,
 -ed dāl, -ə*, -ist, -i [-li], -nis; -z, -ij, -d
 dullard, -s 'daləd, -z
 dull-brained, -eyed 'dāl|breind, -aid
 Dulles 'dalis [-ləs]
 dullish 'daliʃ
 dullness (=dullness) 'dálnis
 Duluth dju:'lu:θ [du:'l-]
 Dulwich 'daliɪʒ [-itʃ]
 duly 'dju:li
 Duma 'du:mə [dju:-]
 Dumain dju:(i)'mein
 Dumaresq du:'merik
 Dumas 'dju:mə: [dju:-] (dymə)
 Du Maurier (*English surname*) dju:(i)-
 'mɔ:riei [du:-, -'mər-]
 Dumayne dju:(i)'mein
 dumb (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed
 dam, -li, -nis; -z, -ij, -d
 Dumbarton dam'bɔ:tən
 dumb-bell, -s 'dambel, -z
 dumbfound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dam-
 'faund, -z, -ij, -id, -ə*/z
 Dumbiedikes 'dambidaiks
 dumb-show, -s 'dam'səu, -z
 dumb-waiter, -s 'dam'weita*, -z
 dumdim, -s 'damdani, -z
 Dumfries, -shire dam'fri:s [dəm-], -fio*
 [-fə*, dam'fri:fio*]
 dumky, -s 'dumki, -z
 dummy (*s. adj.*), -ies 'dam|i, -iz
 Dumnorix 'damnɔ:riks
 dump, -s, -ing, -ed damp, -s, -ij, -t
 [damt]
 Dumphreys 'damfriz
 dumpish, -ly, -ness 'dampɪʃ, -li, -nis
 dumpling, -s 'dampliŋ, -z
 dumps dumps
 dump/y, -ier, -iest 'damp|i, -Iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist]
 Dumville 'damvil
 dun (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ning, -ned dan, -z,
 -ij, -d
 Dunalley dā'næli
 Dunbar (*place, surname*) dān'bɑ:*,
 'danbɑ:*,
 Note.—In Scotland always -'.
 Dunblane dān'blein
 Duncan 'dʌŋkən [dank-]
 Duncannon dān'kænən [dʌŋ'k-]
 Duncansby 'dʌŋkənzbɪ [dank-]
 dunce, -s dʌns, -iz
 Dunciad 'dʌnsiəd
 Duncombe 'dʌŋkəm [dʌŋk-]
 Dundalk dān'dɔ:k [-dɔ:lk, also '-. when
 attributive]
 Dundas dān'dæs, 'dandæs

Dundee dan'di: ['dʌn'd-, also 'dʌnd-
 when attributive]
 dunderhead, -s 'dʌndəhed, -z
 Dundonald dan'dɒnɪd
 dundrear[y] (D.), -ies dan'driər[i], -iz
 Dundrennan dan'drenən
 Dundrum dan'drʌm ['dʌndrəm]
 dune, -s dju:n, -z [[-dn]
 Dunedin (in New Zealand) dʌ'ni:di:n
 Dunell dju'nel [dju:'n-]
 Dunfermline dan'fə:mli:n [dʌm'f-]
 dung dʌŋ
 Dungannon dan'gʌnən [dʌŋ'g-]
 dungaree, -s dʌŋgə'ri: [-'i-], -z
 Dungarvan dan'gʌ:vən [dʌŋ'g-]
 Dungeness, dʌndʒi'nes [-'i-], dʌndʒ'nes,
 dungeon, -s 'dʌndʒən, -z
 dung-hill, -s 'dʌŋhil, -z [-'i-]
 Dunglison 'dʌŋgli:sən
 dungy 'dʌŋi
 Dunholme 'dʌnəm
 Dunkeld dan'keld [dʌŋ'k-]
 Dunker, -s 'dʌŋkə*, -z
 Dunkirk dan'kə:k ['dʌn'kə:k, dʌŋ'k-,
 'dʌŋ'k-]
 Dun Laoghaire dan'leərə
 Dunlap 'dʌnləp [-læp]
 dunlin, -s 'dʌnlin, -z
 Dunlop (surname) dan'lɒp, 'dʌnlɒp
 Dunlop (tyre), -s 'dʌnlɒp, -s
 Dunmail dan'meil
 Dunmore dan'mɔ:*, [-'mɔə*], attri-
 butively also '—, as in D. Road
 Dunmow 'dʌnmou
 Dunn(e) dan
 Dunning 'dʌniŋ
 dunnock, -s 'dʌnək, -s
 Dunnottar dʌ'nɒtə* [dʌ'n-]
 Dunraven dan'reivn
 Dunrobin dan'rɒbin
 Dunsany dan'seini
 Dunse dʌns
 Dunsinane (in Perthshire) dʌn'sinən
 Note.—This name has to be pronounced
 'dʌnsinən in Shakespeare's 'Mac-
 beth.'
 Dunstable 'dʌnstəbl
 Dunstaffnage dan'stæfnidʒ [-'stæ:f-]
 Dunst[an], -er, -on 'dʌnst[ən], -ə*, -ən
 Dunton 'dʌntən
 duo, -s 'dju(:)ou, -z
 duodecennial dju(:)oudi'senjəl [-nɪəl]
 duodecimal, -s dju(:)ou'desiməl
 [dʒuə'd-], -z
 duodecimo, -s dju(:)ou'desimou
 [dʒuə'd-], -z
 duodenal, dju(:)ou'di:nɪl [dʒuə'd-]
 duodenary, dju(:)ou'di:nəri [dʒuə'd-]

duoden[um], -ums, -a dju(:)ou'di:nəm
 [dʒuə'd-], -əmz, -ə
 duologue, -s 'djuəlɒg [dju:ə-], -z
 Duparcq (surname) du:'pɑ:k
 duple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dju:p, -s, -ij, -t
 dupery 'dju:pəri
 Du Plat dju:'plɑ:
 duple 'dju:pl
 Dupleix (governor in India) dju:'pleiks
 (dupleks), (historian) dju:'plei (duple)
 duplex 'dju:pleks
 duplicate (s. adj.), -s 'dju:plikit, -s
 duplicat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dju:
 plikit, -s, -ij, -id, -ə*/z
 duplication, -s 'dju:pli'keɪʃən, -z
 duplicature, -s 'dju:plikeɪtʃə* [-'dju:pli-
 kətʃə*, -kətʃə*], -z
 duplicity dju(:)'plisiti
 duply, -ies dju(:)'plai, -aiz
 Dupont (American surname) 'dju:pɒnt
 Duquesne (French naval commander)
 dju(:)'keɪn (dyke:n), (place in U.S.A.)
 dju(:)'keɪn (du:'k-)
 durability, djuərə'biliti [djoər-, djoər-,
 djo:r-, -lət-]
 durable, -ly, -leness 'djuərəbəl [djoər-,
 'djoər-, 'djo:r-, -li, -lnis
 dural 'djuərəl [djoə-, 'djoə-, 'djo:-]
 duralumin djuə'ræljumin [djoə'r-,
 djoə'r-, djo:-r-]
 duramen djuə'reimen [djoə'r-]
 durance 'djuərəns [djoər-]
 Durand djuə'rænd [djoər-]
 Durant dju'rænt, dju'rænt
 duration, -s djuə'reɪʃən [djoə'r-, djoə'r-,
 djo:-r-, -z
 durative 'djuərətiv [djoər-, 'djoər-,
 'djo:r-]
 Durban 'də:bən
 durbar, -s 'də:bə:*, -z
 Durbin 'də:bin
 Durden 'də:dn
 Durdle, -s 'də:dl, -z
 Durell djuə'rel [djoə'r-]
 Dürer, -s 'djuərə* [djoə-] ('dy:rər), -z
 duress djuə'res [djoə'r-, 'djuəres,
 'djuəris, 'djoər-]
 Durham 'dʌrəm
 during 'djuəriŋ [djoər-, 'djoər-, 'djo:r-]
 Durlacher də'lækə*
 Durnford 'də:nfəd
 Durran dʌ'ræn [də'r-]
 Durrant 'dʌrənt
 durst (from dare), -n't də:st, 'də:snt
 Durward 'dʌ:wəd
 Duse 'du:zi
 dusk (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʌsk, -s,
 -ij, -t

dusk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dask|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
dust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dast, -s, -iŋ, -id
dustbin, -s 'dastbin, -z
dust-cart, -s 'dastkɑ:t, -s
dust-coat, -s 'dastkəut, -s
dust-colour, -ed 'dast,kalə*, -d
duster, -s 'dastə*, -z
dusthole, -s 'dasthoul, -z
dust|man, -men 'dast|mən, -mən
dust-pan, -s 'dastpæn, -z
dustproof 'dastpru:f
dust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dast|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Dutch, -man, -men datʃ, -mən, -mən
Dutch|woman, -women 'datʃ|,wumən,
-wimin
duteous, -ly, -ness 'dju:tjəs [-tjəs], -li,
-nis
Duthie 'dʌθi
Duthoit də'θɔit
dutiable 'dju:tjəbl [-tjəb-]
duti|ful, -fully, -fulness 'dju:ti|ful,
-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
Dutton 'dʌtn
duti|y, -ies 'dju:tji, -iz
duty-free 'dju:ti'fri:
duumvir, -s dju(:)'ʌmvə* ['dju:əmv-,
du:'um-, -ŋv-], -z
duumvirate, -s dju(:)'ʌmvirit [-'ʌŋv-,
-vər-], -s
duumviri (alternative plur. of duumvir)
du:'umviri: [dju(:)'ʌmvirai, -ŋv-,
-vər-]
Duveen dju(:)'vi:n
dux, -es dʌks, -iz
Duxbury 'dʌksbəri
Dvorak [-řák] 'dvo:ʒa:k [-ɔ:ra:k, -æk]
dwale dwell
dwarf (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dwɔ:f, -s,
-iŋ, -t
dwarfish, -ly, -ness 'dwɔ:fɪʃ, -li, -nis
dwell, -s, -ing/s, dwelt, dweller/s dwell,
-z, iŋ/z, dwelt, 'dwelə*/z
dwelling-house, -ses 'dwelɪŋhaʊs, -ziz
dwelling-place, -s 'dwelɪŋpleis, -iz
Dwight dwait

Dwina 'dvi:nə ['dwi:-] (dvji'na)
dwind|le, -les, -ling, -led 'dwindl, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
dyad, -s 'daiəd ['dai-əd], -z
Dyak, -s 'daiæk ['dai-ək], -s
dyarch|y, -ies 'daɪa:k|i, -iz
Dyce dais
Dyche daitʃ
dye (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s dai, -z, -iŋ,
-d, 'dai-ə*/z ['daiə*/z]
Dyer 'dai-ə* ['daiə*]
dyestuff, -s 'dai-staf, -s
dye-wood 'daiwud
dye-works 'daiwɔ:ks
Dyffryn 'dafrin (Welsh 'dafrin)
dying (from die v.) 'daiŋ
dyk|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed daik, -s, -iŋ, -t
Dyke, -s daik, -s
Dylan 'dɪlən ['dæl-] (Welsh 'dylan)
Dym|ock, -oke 'dim|ək, -ək
Dymon|d, -t 'daimən|d, -t
dynameter, -s dai'næmitə* [di'n-], -z
dynamic, -al, -ally, -s dai'næmik
[di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s
dynamism 'dainəmisəm
dynamit|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'dainəmit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
dynamo, -s 'dainəməu, -z
dynamometer, -s 'dainə'mɔmitə*, -z
dynamometric, -al 'dainəməu'metrik,
[-mə'm-], -əl
dynast, -s 'dinəst ['dinəst, rarely
'dainəst, 'dainəst], -s
dynastic di'næstik [dai'n-]
dynast|y, -ies 'dinəst|i [rarely 'dain-], -iz
dynatron, -s 'dainətrɒn, -z
dyne, -s dain, -s
Dynevor 'dinivə*
Dysart 'daisət [-sət]
dyscrasia dis'kreɪzjə [-ziə, -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə]
dysenteric disn'terik [-sən-, -sen-]
dysentery 'disntri [-sən-]
Dyson 'daisn
dyspepsia dis'pepsjə [-sjə]
dyspeptic (s. adj.), -s dis'peptik, -s
dyspnoea dis'pni(:)ə
dziggetai, -s 'dzigitai, -z

E

E (the letter), -'s i:, -z
 each i:tʃ
 Ead|ie, -y 'i:di, -i
 eager, -ly, -ness 'i:gə*, -li, -nis
 eagle, -s 'i:gl, -z
 eagle-eyed 'i:gl'aɪd ['i:gl'aɪd]
 Eaglefield 'i:glfi:ld
 Eaglehawk 'i:glhɔ:k
 eagle-owl, -s 'i:gl'aul [in contrast '—], -z
 eaglet, -s 'i:glɪt, -s
 eagle, -s 'eɪgə* ['i:gə*], -z
 Ealing 'i:liŋ
 Eames i:mz, eɪmz
 Eamon 'eɪmən
 ear, -s iə* [rarely jə:], -z
 ear-ache 'i:reɪk [rarely 'jə:r-]
 Eardley 'ə:dlɪ
 ear-drum, -s 'i:ədɾəm [rarely 'jə:d-], -z
 eared iəd [rarely jə:d]
 earl, -s; -dom/s ə:l, -z; -dəm/z
 Earl(e) ə:l
 earl-marshall, -s 'ə:l'mɑ:ʃəl, -z
 early, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:lɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 earmark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'i:əmk:,
 [rarely 'jə:m-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 earn (E.), -s, -ing, -ed ə:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 [ə:nt]
 earnest (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'ə:nɪst,
 -s, -li, -nis
 earnest-money, -s 'ə:nɪst,məni, -z
 earnings 'ə:nɪŋz
 Earp ə:p
 earring, -s 'i:ərɪŋ [rarely 'jə:r-], -z
 Earsdon 'i:əzdn
 earshot 'i:əʃɒt [rarely 'jə:-ʃɒt]
 earth (s.), -s ə:θ, -s [ə:ðz]
 earth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ə:θ, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 earth-board, -s 'ə:θbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 earth-born 'ə:θbɔ:n
 earthbound 'ə:θbaʊnd
 earth-bred 'ə:θbred
 earth-closet, -s 'ə:θ,klozɪt, -s
 earthen, -ware 'ə:θən, -wəə*
 earthiness 'ə:θɪnɪs
 earthl y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ə:θlɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 earthly-minded, -ness 'ə:θlɪ'maɪndɪd
 [ə:θlɪ,m-], -nis
 earthquake, -s 'ə:θkweɪk, -s
 earthward 'ə:θwəd

earthwork, -s 'ə:θ-wɜ:k, -s
 earthworm, -s 'ə:θ-wɜ:m, -z
 earthy 'ə:θɪ
 ear-trumpet, -s 'i:ə,trʌmpɪt [rarely 'jə:-],
 -s
 ear-wax 'i:əwæks [rarely 'jə:w-]
 earwig, -s 'i:əwɪg [rarely 'jə:w-], -z
 ear-witness, -es 'i:ə'wɪtnɪs [-,wɪt-, rarely
 'jə:-], -iz
 Easebourne 'i:zbo:n [-bo:n]
 Easdale 'i:zdeɪl
 eas|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed i:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 easel, -s 'i:zl, -z
 easement, -s 'i:zmənt, -s
 Easingwold 'i:zɪŋwəʊld
 east (E.), i:st
 Eastbourne 'i:stbo:n [-bo:n]
 Eastcheap 'i:stʃi:p
 East-end, -er/s 'i:st'end, -ə*/z
 Easter, -s 'i:stə*, -z
 Easter-day, -s 'i:stə'deɪ ['---], -z
 easterly 'i:stəli
 eastern, -most 'i:stən [-tn], -moust
 [-məst]
 East Ham 'i:st'hæm
 Eastham 'i:st'hæm
 Easthampton 'i:st'hæmptən [i:st'h-]
 easting 'i:stɪŋ
 Eastlake 'i:stleɪk
 Eastleigh 'i:stli: ['i:st'li:]
 Eastman 'i:stmən
 east-north-east 'i:stnɔ:θ'i:st [in nautical
 usage -nɔ:θ'i:st]
 Easton 'i:stən
 Eastport 'i:stpɔ:t
 east-south-east 'i:stsauθ'i:st [in nautical
 usage also -sau'i:st]
 eastward, -ly, -s 'i:stwəd, -li, -z
 Eastwood 'i:stwu:d
 eas|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'i:zɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 easy-chair, -s 'i:zi'tʃeə*, -z
 easygoing 'i:zi,gəʊɪŋ ['---]
 eat (pres. tense), -s, -ing, ate, eaten,
 -er/s; -able/s i:t, -s, -ɪŋ, et [eɪt],
 'i:tɪn, -ə*/z; -əbl/z
 eat (old-fashioned spelling of ate) et
 eating-house, -ses 'i:ɪŋhau/s, -ziz
 Eaton 'i:tn
 eau-de-Cologne 'əʊdəkə'loun [-dik-]
 eau-de-vie 'əʊdə'vi: (odvi)

- eau-forte, eaux-fortes 'ou'fɔ:t (ofort), -s
 eave, -s (E.) i:v, -z
 eavesdrop, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 'i:vzdrɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Ebal 'i:bæ [-bəl]
 ebb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed eb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Ebbsfleet 'ebzflɪt
 ebb-tide, -s 'eb'taɪd ['ebt-], -z
 Ebbw 'ebu: (Welsh 'ebu)
 Ebel e'bel, 'i:bl
 Ebenezer 'ebi'ni:zə*
 Ebionite, -s 'i:bjənait [-bɪən-], -s
 E-boat, -s 'i:bəʊt, -s
 ebon, -ite 'ebən, -ait
 ebony 'ebəni
 Eboracum i(:)'bɒrəkəm
 ebriate 'i:bri:t
 ebriety i(:)'braɪəti
 Ebrington 'ebriŋtən
 Ebro 'i:brou ['eb-] ('ebro)
 ebullien[ce], -cy, -t i'buljən[s] [-'bul-,
 -liən-], -si, -t
 ebullition, -s, 'ebu'liʃən [-bu'l-], -z
 Ebury 'i:bəri
 E.C. 'i:'si:
 écarté ei'kɑ:tei (ekarte)
 Echataua ek'batəna ['ekbə'ta:nə]
 Ecce Homo 'eksi'həʊmou [-'həʊmou]
 eccentric (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally ik'sen-
 trik [ek-], -s, -əl, -əli
 eccentricity, -ies 'eksen'trisiti [-sən-],
 -iz
 Ecclefechan ek'l'fekən [-'fexən]
 Eccles, -field 'eklɪz, -fi:ld
 ecclesia, -ia, -iast/s i'kli:z[jə [-iə], -iəst/s
 Ecclesiastes i'kli:zi'æsti:z [-i'ɑ:s-]
 ecclesiastic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally
 i'kli:zi'æstik [-i'ɑ:s-], -s, -əl, -əli
 ecclesiasticism i'kli:zi'æstisizəm [-i'ɑ:s-]
 Ecclesiasticus i'kli:zi'æstikəs [-i'ɑ:s-]
 Eccleston 'eklstən
 echelon, -s, -ned 'efələn, -z, -d
 echidna, -ae e'kidnə [i'k-], -i:
 echinus, -i e'kainəs [i'k-], -ai
 echo (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ekou, -z, -ɪŋ
 ['ekoɪŋ], -d
 echoic e'kəʊik [i'k-]
 Echuca i'tʃu:kə
 Eckersl(e)y 'ekəzli
 Eckiert, -ford 'ekjə(:)t, -fɒd
 eclampsia i'klempsɪə [e'k-, -sɪə]
 éclat, -s 'eikla: (ekla), -z
 eclectic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally ek'lektik
 ['i'klek-, i:'klek-], -s, -əl, -əli
 eclecticism ek'lektisizəm [i'klek-,
 i:'klek-]
 eclipse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'klɪps, -iz,
 [-ɪŋ, -t
 ecliptic, -s i'kliptik, -s
- eclogue, -s 'eklɒɡ, -z
 economic, -al, -ally, -s ,i:kə'nomik
 [i'ek-], -əl, -əli, -s
 economist, -s i(:)'kɒnəmɪst, -s
 economiz(e) [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 i(:)'kɒnəmaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 economy, -ies i(:)'kɒnəmi, -iz
 ecstas(y), -ies 'ekstəsɪ, -iz
 ecstatic, -al, -ally eks'tætɪk [ik-], -əl, -əli
 ectoplasm 'ektəʊplæzəm
 Ecuador ,ekwə'dɔ:* ['ekwəd-]
 ecumenic, -al i:kju(:)'menɪk, -əl
 eczema 'eksɪmə
 eczematous ek'semətəs [ek'zem-, rarely
 ek'sɪm-, ek'zi:m-]
 edacious i'deɪʃəs [i:d-, e'd-]
 Edam (cheese) 'i:dəm
 Edda, -s 'edə, -z
 Eddington 'edɪŋtən
 eddy (s. v.) (E.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'edɪ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -id
 Eddystone 'edɪstən
 Ede i:d
 edelweiss 'eidlvais
 Eden, -bridge 'i:dn, -brɪdʒ
 Edenfield (in Lancs.) 'i:dnfi:ld
 Edessa 'idesə
 Edgar 'edgə*
 Edgbaston 'edʒbəstən
 Edgecombe 'edʒkəm [-ku:m]
 edge (s. v.) (E.), -es, -ing, -ed edʒ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 Edgecomb(e) 'edʒkəm
 Edgecote 'edʒkəʊt [-kət]
 Edgehill (name of a hill) 'edʒ'hɪl, (sur-
 name) 'edʒhɪl
 edgeless 'edʒlis
 Edgerton 'edʒətn
 edge(ways), -wise 'edʒweɪz, -waɪz
 Edgeworth 'edʒwə:θ
 edging, -s 'edʒɪŋ, -z
 Edginton 'edʒɪŋtən
 Edgley 'edʒli
 Edgware (town) 'edʒwəə*, (Road) 'edʒ-
 wəə* [-wə*]
 edgy 'edʒi
 edibility 'edi'biliti [-də'b-, -lət-]
 edible (s. adj.), -s, -ness 'edɪbl [-dəb-],
 -z, -nis
 edict, -s 'i:dɪkt, -s
 Edie 'i:di
 edification ,edifi'keɪʃən
 edifice, -s 'edɪfɪs, -iz
 edify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'edɪ|fai, -faɪz,
 -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 edile, -s 'i:dail, -z
 Edina i'daɪnə [e'd-]
 Edinburgh 'edɪnbərə ['edn-, -bəɪə]

Edington 'edɪŋtən
 Edison 'edɪsən
 Ediss 'i:dis, 'edis
 edit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edit, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z
 Edith 'i:diθ
 edition, -s i'dɪʃən, -z
 editorial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'edɪ'tɔ:riəl,
 -z, -i
 editorship, -s 'edɪtəʃɪp, -s
 Edmond, -s 'edmənd, -z
 Edmonton 'edməntən
 Edmund, -s 'edmənd, -z
 Edna 'ednə
 Edom, -ite/s 'i:dəm, -ait/s
 Edridge 'edrɪdʒ
 Edsall 'edsəl
 educability 'edju(:)kə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
 educable 'edju:kəbl
 educate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'edju(:)-
 keɪt [-dʒu(:)-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 education 'edju(:)'keɪʃən [-dʒu(:)-]
 educational, -tionally 'edju(:)keɪ'ʃənəl
 [-dʒu(:)-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl],
 -ʃnəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
 educationalist, -s 'edju(:)'keɪ'ʃnəlɪst
 [-dʒu(:)-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -s
 educationist, -s 'edju(:)'keɪ'ʃnɪst
 [-dʒu(:)-, -ʃnɪst, -ʃnɪst], -s
 educative 'edju(:)kətɪv [-dʒu(:)-, -keɪt-]
 educate, -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'dju:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 education, -s i(:)'dʌkʃən, -z
 Edward, -(e)s 'edwəd, -z
 Edwardian (s. adj.), -s ed'wɔ:dʒən
 [-dɪən], -z
 Edwin, -stowe 'edwɪn, -stou
 eel, -s i:l, -z
 e'en i:n
 e'er ə*
 eerlie, -y, -ily, -iness 'iərli, -i, -ili, -inis
 efface, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement; -eable
 i'feɪs [e'f-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -mənt; -əbl
 effect (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed i'fekt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 effective, -s, -ly, -ness i'fektɪv, -z, -li, -nis
 effectual, -ly i'fektʃʊəl [-tɪwəl, -tɪwəl,
 -tɪwəl, -tɪwəl, -tɪwəl], -i
 effectuality i'fektʃʊəlɪtɪ [-tɪw-]
 effectuate, -es, -ing, -ed i'fektʃueɪt
 [-tɪw-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 effeminacy i'femɪnəsi [e'f-]
 effeminate (adj.), -ly, -ness i'femɪnɪt
 [e'f-], -li, -nis
 effeminate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'femi-
 neɪt [e'f-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 Effendi e'fendi
 effluent 'eflənt
 effervesce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ant
 ,efə'ves, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns, -nt

effete e'fi:t [i'f-]
 efficacious, -ly, -ness ,efɪ'keɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 efficacy ,efɪ'kæsɪtɪ
 efficacy 'efɪkəsi
 efficient 'efɪʃənt
 Effie 'efi
 effigy, -ies 'efɪdʒi, -iz
 Effingham 'efɪŋəm
 effloresce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ant
 ,eflə'res [-flə'r-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -ns,
 -nt
 effluence, -t/s 'eflʊəns [-flwən-], -t/s
 effluvium 'eflʊ:vɪəm [i'f-, -vɪəm]
 efflux, -es 'eflʌks, -iz
 effort, -s; -less 'efət, -s; -lis
 effrontery, -ies e'frantəri [i'f-], -iz
 effulgent, -es, -ing, -ed e'fʌldʒ [i'f-], -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 effulgence, -t/ly e'fʌldʒən [i'f-], -t/ly
 effuse (adj.) e'fju:s [i'f-]
 effuse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed e'fju:z [i'f-], -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 effusion, -s i'fju:ʒən [e'f-], -z
 effusive, -ly, -ness i'fju:sɪv [e'f-], -li,
 -nis
 Effik 'efɪk
 eft, -s eft, -s
 e.g. 'i:dʒi: [fə'ɪg'zɑ:mpl]
 egad 'igəd
 Egan 'i:gən
 Egbert 'egbət [-bət]
 Egeria i(:)'dʒɪəriə [-'dʒɪəri-]
 Egerton 'edʒətn
 Egeus (in Greek mythology) 'i:dʒju:s,
 (Shakespearean character) i(:)'dʒi:əs
 egg (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s eg, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 egg-cup, -s 'egkʌp, -s
 Eggleston, -ston 'egltən, -stən
 egg-plant, -s 'egplɑ:nt, -s
 egg-shaped 'egʃeɪpt
 eggshell, -s 'egʃəl, -z
 egg-spoon, -s 'eg-spun, -z
 Eggham 'egəm
 Eglamore 'egləmə: [-mɑ:ə*]
 eglantine (E.) 'egləntaɪn
 Eglingham (in Northumb.) 'egltɪŋəm
 Eglinton 'egltɪntən
 Egdon 'egdən
 Egmont 'egmənt [-mənt]
 ego, -s 'egou [i'g-], -z
 egoism, -st/s 'egouɪzəm, -st/s
 egoistic, -al, -ally 'egou'ɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
 Egon 'egən [-gən]
 egotism, -st/s 'egoutɪzəm, -st/s
 egotistic, -al, -ally 'egou'tɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
 egotize [e'ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'egoutaɪz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

egregious, -ly, -ness i'gri:dʒəs [-dʒəs, -dʒiəs], -li, -nis
 Egremont (in Cheshire, Cumberland) 'egremənt [-grim-]
 egress, -es 'i:gres, -iz
 egression, -s i(:)'greʃən, -z
 egret, -s 'i:gret ['eg-], -s
 Egton 'egtən
 Egypt 'i:dʒipt
 Egyptian, -s i'dʒipʃən, -z
 Egyptologist/s, -y i:dʒip'tɒlədʒist/s, -i
 eh ei
 eider, -s 'aidə*, -z
 eiderdown, -s 'aidədaʊn, -z
 eider-duck, -s 'aidə'dak [in contrast '—], -s
 eidograph, -s 'aidougrɑ:f [-dəg-, -græf], -s
 eidolon, -ons, -a ai'doulən, -ənz, -ə
 Eifel 'aifəl
 Eiffel Tower, -s 'aifəl,tauə*, -z
 Eiger 'aigə*
 eight, -s eit, -s
 eighteen, -s, -th/s 'ei'ti:n [also 'eit-, ei't-, according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s
 eightfold 'eitfəʊld
 eighth, -s, -ly eitθ, -s, -li
 eightieth, -s 'eiti:θ [-tʃiθ, -tiθ, -tjəθ], -s
 eightish 'eitɪʃ
 eightpence, -penny 'eitpəns, -pəni
 eighty, -ies 'eitʃi, -iz
 Note.—In the N. of England often 'eitti.
 Eilean (near Inverness) 'i:lən
 Eileen 'aili:n
 Eiloart 'ailouɑ:t
 Einstein 'ainstain
 Eire 'eərə
 Eirene ai'ri:ni [aiə'r-]
 Eirenicon, -s ai'ri:nikon [aiə'r-, -ren-], -z
 Eisenhower 'aizən,haʊə*
 eisteddfod, -s ais'teðvəd [-vəd] (Welsh ais'teðvəd)
 either 'aiðə* ['i:ðə*]
 ejaculat/e, -es, -ing, -ed i'dʒækjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 ejaculation, -s i'dʒækju'leifən, -z
 ejaculative i'dʒækjulo'tiv [-leit-]
 ejaculatory i'dʒækjulo'təri [-leitəri]
 eject (s.), -s 'i:dʒekt, -s
 eject (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ment/s i(:)'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -ment/s i(:)'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 ejection, -s i(:)'dʒekʃən, -z
 ekle (v. adv.), -es, -ing, -ed i:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Ekron 'ekron

elaborate (adj.), -ately, -ateness i'læbə'reit, -itli [-ətli], -itnis
 elaborate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'læbə'reit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 elaboration, -s i'læbə'reifən [-bə'r-], -z
 elaborative i'læbə'reitiv [-reit-]
 Elah 'ilə
 Elaine e'lein
 Elam, -ite/s 'iləm, -ait/s
 eland (E.), -s 'ilənd, -z
 elaps/e, -es, -ing, -ed i'læps, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 elastic (s. adj.), -s, -ally i'læstik [-'lɑ:s-], -s, -əli
 elasticity elæ'stisiti [il-, i:l-, -ləs-, -ləs-]
 elat/e (adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly i'leit, -s, -iŋ, -id/li
 elation i'leifən
 Elba 'elbə
 Elbe elb
 elbow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'elbou, -z, -iŋ ['elboiŋ], -d
 elbow-chair, -s 'elbou'tʃeə* ['—], -z
 elbow-grease 'elbougrɪs
 elbow-room 'elbou'rum [-ru:m]
 Elcho 'elkou
 elder (s. adj.), -s 'eldə*, -z
 elder-berry, -ies 'eldə,berɪ ['eldəbər-], -iz
 elderly, -iness 'eldəlɪ, -inis
 elder-wine 'eldə'wain ['—]
 eldest 'eldest
 Eldon 'eldən
 El Dorado 'eldə'rɑ:dou [-də'r-]
 Eldred 'eldrid [-red]
 Eldridge 'eldridʒ
 Eleanor 'elina* [-lən-]
 Eleanora, elio'nɔ:rə [-ljə-]
 Eleazar, eli'eizə*
 elecampane, -s elikəm'pein, -z
 elect (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive/ly i'lekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv/li
 election, -s i'lektʃən, -z
 electioneer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'lek-ʃə'niə* [-ŋ'iə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 electoral i'lektərəl
 electorate, -s i'lektərit, -s
 Electra i'lektərə
 electric, -al, -ally i'lekt'rik, -əl, -əli
 electrician, -s i'lekt'rifən [elek-, i'lek-'elik], -z
 electricity i'lekt'risiti [elek-, i'lek-, 'elik-]
 electrification, -s i'lekt'rifi'keifən, -z
 electrify, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable i'lekt'rifi, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid; -faiəbl
 electro-biology i'lekt'rɔubai'ɒlədʒi
 electro-chemistry i'lekt'rɔu'kemistri
 electrocute, -es, -ing, -ed i'lekt'rekju: [-trouk-], -s, -iŋ, -id

electrocution, -s i'lektre'kju:ʃən
 [-trou'k-], -z
 electrode, -s i'lektroud, -z
 electro-dynamic, -s i'lektroudai'næmik
 [-di'n-], -s
 electro-kinetics i'lektroukai'netiks
 electroliser, -s i'lektrou'liə*, -z
 electrolyse, -es, -ing, -ed i'lektroulaiz
 [-trəl-], -iz, -ig, -d
 electrolysis, -es ilek'trəlis[i]s [el-, i:l-,
 -ləs-], -iz
 electrolyte, -s i'lektroulait [-trəl-], -s
 electrolytic i'lektrou'litik [-trəl-]
 electro-magnet, -s, -ism i'lektrou'mæg-
 nit [i'lektrou,m-], -s, -izəm
 electro-magnetic i'lektroumæg'netik
 [-mæg-]
 electrometer, -s ilek'trəmitə* [el-,
 i:l-], -z
 electromotive i'lektroumoutiv [-trəm-]
 electro-motor, -s i'lektrou'moutə*
 [i'lektrou,m-, -trə-], -z
 electron, -s i'lekttron, -z
 electronic, -s ilek'trənɪk [el-, i:l-], -s
 electrophone, -s i'lektrofoun, -z
 electrophorus, -es ilek'trəfərəs [el-,
 i:l-], -iz
 electroplate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 i'lekttrəpleit [i'lektrou'p-, -trə-], -s,
 -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 electro-polar i'lektrou'poulə*
 electro-positive i'lektrou'pozatɪv [-zit-]
 electroscope, -s i'lektroʃkəup, -s
 electrostatic, -s i'lektrou'stætɪk, -s
 electro-therapeutic, -s i'lektrouθerə-
 'pjutɪk, -s
 electro-therapy i'lektrouθerəpi
 electro-thermal i'lektrouθə:məl
 electrotape, -s i'lekttrətaɪp [-trət-], -s
 electrum i'lektrom
 electuary, -ies i'lektjʊəri [tjwəri-], -iz
 eleemosynary, eli'məsinəri [eli'm-,
 'eli'm-, -'mɔzi-]
 elegance, -t/ly 'elɪgəns, -t/li
 elegiac (s. adj.), -s, -al, eli'dʒiæk, -s, -əl
 elegist, -s 'elɪdʒɪst, -s
 elegit i'li:dʒɪt [e'l-]
 elegize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'elɪdʒaɪz,
 -iz, -ig, -d
 elegy, -ies 'elɪdʒi, -iz
 element, -s 'elɪmənt, -s
 elemental (s. adj.), -als, -ally, eli-
 'mentl, -lz, -əli
 elementarily, -ily, -iness, eli'mentəri,
 -li, -inis
 elemi 'elimi
 elenchus i'lenkəs
 Eleonora, eli'no:ərə [-ljə-]

elephant, -s 'elɪfənt, -s
 elephantiasis, elɪfənt'aɪəsis [-fæn-]
 elephantine, eli'fəntaɪn
 Eleusinian, elju(:)'sinɪən [-njən]
 Eleusis e'ljʊ:sɪs [i'l-]
 elevate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ory
 'eliveɪt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z; -əri
 elevation, -s, eli'veɪʃən, -z
 eleven, -s, -th/s i'levn, -z, -θ/s
 elevenish i'levnɪʃ
 elevenpence, -penny i'levn|pəns
 [-vm|p-], -pəni
 elevenses i'levnzɪz
 elf, -ves elɪf, -vz
 elfin (s. adj.), -s 'elɪn, -z
 elfish 'elɪʃ
 elf-land, -lock/s 'elf-|lənd, -lək/s
 Elfrida el'frɪdə
 Elgar 'elgə* [-gɑ:*]
 Elgie 'eldʒi, 'elgi
 Elgin, -shire 'elɡɪn, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 Elham (in Kent) 'i:ləm
 Eli 'i:lai
 Elia 'i:lɪə [-liə]
 Eliab i'laɪəb [e'l-, -'lai-əb]
 Eliakim i'laɪəkim [e'l-]
 Elias i'laɪəs [e'l-, -aɪəs]
 Eliashew e'laɪəʃu
 Elibank 'elɪbæŋk
 elicit, -s, -ing, -ed i'lisɪt [e'l-], -s, -ig, -id
 elicitation i'lisɪ'teɪʃən [e,l-]
 elid, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'laid, -z, -ig,
 Elie 'i:li [-id; -əbl]
 Eliezer, eli'i:zə*
 eligibility, elɪdʒə'bɪlɪti [-dʒɪ'b-, -lət-]
 eligible, -ly, -leness 'elɪdʒəbl [dʒɪ'b-],
 -li, -lnɪs
 Elihu i'lahɪju: [e'l-, -aɪçu:]
 Elijah i'laidʒə
 Eliman 'elɪmən
 Elimelech i'liməlek [e'l-]
 eliminate, -es, -ing, -ed i'limineɪt [e'l-],
 -s, -ig, -id
 elimination, -s i'limi'neɪʃən [e,l-], -z
 Elinor 'elɪnə*
 Eliot(t) 'elɪət [-liət]
 Eliphaz 'elɪfæz
 Elis 'i:lis
 Elisabeth i'lizəbəθ
 Elisha (prophet) i'laɪʃə, (place in
 Northumb.) e'liʃə
 elision, -s i'liʒən, -z
 Elissa i'li:sə
 élite e'i:li:t (elit)
 elixir, -s i'liksə* [e'l-], -z
 Eliza i'laɪzə
 Elizabeth i'lizəbəθ
 Elizabethan, -s i'lizə'bi:θən, -z

Elizabethian, -s i,lizə'bi:θjən [-θjən], -z
 elk, -s elk, -s
 Elkanah el'kɑ:nə [-'kein-]
 Elkhart 'elkħɑ:t
 Elkin 'elkin
 Elkington 'elkiŋtən
 Elkins 'elkinz
 ell, -s el, -z
 Ella 'elə
 Ellaline 'eləli:n
 Ellam 'eləm
 Elland, -un 'elənd, -ən
 Ellangowan 'elən'gau-ən
 Ellen, -borough 'elin, -bəɹə
 Ellery 'eləri
 Ellesmere 'elzmie*
 Ellet 'elit
 Ellice 'elis
 Ellicott 'elikət [-kət]
 Elliman 'elimən
 Ellingham (in Northumb.) 'elindzəm,
 (surname) 'elipəm
 Elliot(t), -son 'eljət [-liət], -sn
 ellipse, -s i'lips, -iz
 ellipsis, -es i'lip[s]is, -iz
 ellipsoid, -s i'lipsoid, -z
 ellipsoidal, elip'soidl [ilip's-]
 elliptic, -al, -ally i'liptik, -əl, -əli
 ellipticity, elip'tisiti [ilip't-]
 Ellis, -on, -ton 'elis, -n, -tən
 Ellsworth 'elzwə:θ
 Ellwood 'elwud
 elm (E.), -s elm, -z
 Elmes elmz
 Elmhurst 'elmħə:st
 Elmina el'mi:nə
 Elmo 'elmou
 Elmore 'elmo:* [-mɔə*]
 Elmsley 'elmzli
 Elmwood 'elmwud
 elocution, elə'kju:ʃən [-lou'k-]
 elocutionary, elə'kju:ʃnəri [-lou'k-,
 -ʃnəri, -ʃnəri]
 elocutionist, -s, elə'kju:ʃnist [-lou'k-,
 -ʃnist, -ʃnist], -s
 Elohim el'lohim
 Eloi i'louai ['i:louai, 'i:lɔi]
 elongat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'i:lɔggeit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 elongation, -s i:lɔŋ'geiʃən, -z
 elop[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s i'loup,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ment/s
 eloquence, -t/ly 'eləkwəns [-louk-],
 -t/li
 Elphin, -ston(e) 'elfin, -stən
 Elsa (English name) 'elsə, (German
 name) 'elzə ('elzə:)
 else, -s els, -iz

elsewhere 'els'weə* [-s'hw-]
 Elsie 'elsi
 Elsinore 'elsi'nɔ:* [-'nɔə*, -]—
*Note.—The stressing, —, has to be
 used in Shakespeare's 'Hamlet.'*
 Elsmere 'elzmie*
 Elspeth 'elspeθ [-pəθ]
 Elstree 'elstri: [-tri]
 Elswick 'elsik, 'elzik, 'elzwik
*Note.—Elswick in Northumb. is
 locally 'elsik or 'elzik.*
 Elsworthy 'elz,wə:ði
 Eltham (in Kent) 'eltəm [-lθəm]
 Elton 'eltən
 elucidat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'lusideit
 [-'lju:~], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 elucidation, -s i'lusi'deiʃən [-'lju:~], -z
 elucidative i'lusideitiv [-'lju:~], -dət-]
 elucidatory i'lusideitari [-'lju:~]
 elude, -es, -ing, -ed i'lud [-'lju:d], -z,
 elusion, -s i'luzən [-'lju:~], -z, -iŋ, -id
 elusive, -ly, -ness i'lusiv [-'lju:~], -li,
 elusory i'lusəri [-'lju:~] [-nis
 elvan 'elvən
 Elvedon (in Suffolk) 'elvdən ['eldən]
 elver, -s 'elvə*, -z
 elves (plur. of elf) elvz
 Elv[e]y, -in 'elv[i, -in
 Elvira el'vaiərə
 elvish 'elviʃ
 Elwes 'elwiz [-wez]
 Ely 'i:li
 Elyot 'eljət [-liət]
 Elysian, -um i'liziən [-zj~], -əm
 elzevir (E.) 'elzivie* [-zəv-]
 em, -s em, -z
 'em (weak form of them) əm [m]
 emaciat[e], -es, -ing, -ed i'meifiət [e'm-,
 -'meifiət, -'meisieit, -'meisjeit,
 -'mæsieit], -s, -iŋ, -id [-'mæsi-]
 emaciation i'meisi'eifən [e'm-, -'meifi-]
 emanat[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -ive 'eməneit
 [rə'reli 'i:m~], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
 emanation, -s 'emə'neifən [rə'reli
 'i:m~], -z
 emancipat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 i'mænsipeit [e'm~], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 emancipation, -s i'mænsi'peiʃən [e'm~],
 -z
 Emanuel i'mænjuəl [e'm-, -njwəl,
 -njuel]
 emasculate (adj.) i'mæskjulit [-'mɑ:s-]
 emasculate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 i'mæskjuleit [-'mɑ:s-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z
 emasculation, -s i'mæskju'leiʃən
 [-'mɑ:s-], -z
 Emaus 'emo:s

embalm, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
im'ba:m [em-], -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s

embank, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-
'bæŋk [em-], -s, -ig, -t [-'bæŋt],
-mənt/s

embarkation, -s, emba:'keifən, -z

embargo (s.), -s em'ba:gou [im-], -z

embargo (v.), -es, -ing, -ed em'ba:gou
[im-], -z, -ig [-goiŋ], -d

embark, -s, -ing, -ed im'ba:k [em-], -s,
-ig, -t

embarkation, -s, emba:'keifən, -z

embarrass, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im-
'bærəs [em-], -iz, -ig, -t, -mənt/s

embassy, -ies 'embəs[i], -iz

embattle, -les, -ling, -led im'bæt[l]
[em-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

embay, -s, -ing, -ed im'bei [em-], -z,
-ig, -d

embed, -s, -ding, -ded, -ment im'bed
[em-], -z, -ig, -id, -mənt

embellish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
im'beliʃ, -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s

ember, -s 'embə*, -z

Ember-day/s, -week/s 'embə'dei/z,
-wi:k/s

embezzle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s,
-lement/s im'bezl [em-], -lz, -liŋ
[-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z], -lmənt/s

embitter, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment
im'bitə* [em-], -z, -ig, -d, -rə*/z,
-mənt

emblazon, -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-
ment/s; -onry im'bleizən [em-],
-ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s;

emblem, -s 'embləm [-lem, -lim], -z

emblematic, -al, -ally 'embli'mætik
[-lə'm-], -əl, -əli

emblematicize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
em'blemataiz ['embləm-], -iz, -ig, -d

emblemment, -s 'embləmənt, -s

embody, -ies, -ying, -ied, -iment/s
im'bɒd[i] [em-], -iz, -iŋ, -id, -imənt/s

embold'en, -ens, -ening, -ened im-
'bouldən [em-], -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd

emبولism, -s 'embəlizəm, -z

embonpoint, ɔ:mbɔ:m'pwē:ŋ [ɔ:m-
bɔ:m-, ɔmbɔ:m-, 'pwā:ŋ, -'pwā:ŋ,
'pwəŋ, -'pwəŋ] (əbɔ:pwē)

embosom, -s, -ing, -ed im'buzəm
[em-], -z, -ig, -d

emboss, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
im'bɒs [em-], -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s

embouchure, -s ɔmbu'fʊə* [-'fʊə*,
-ɔə*] (əbʊfɜ:r), -z

embowel, -owels, -owelling, -elled
im'b|əʊəl [em-, -auil, -aul], -z,
-əʊəlɪŋ [-auilɪŋ], -əʊəld [-auild, -auld]

embower, -s, -ing, -ed im'bauə* [em-],
-z, -riŋ, -d

embrace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
-ement im'breis [em-], -iz, -ig, -t,
-ə*/z, -mənt

embranchment, -s im'bra:nfsmənt
[em-], -s

embrasure, -s im'breizə* [em-, -ʒjuə,
-ʒuə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒə*], -z

embrocate, -es, -ing, -ed 'embroukeit
[-rək-], -s, -ig, -id [-z

embrocation, -s, embrou:'keifən [-rə'k-],
embroglio, -s em'brouljou [im-, -liou], -z

embroider, -ers, -ering, -ered, -er/s
im'broidə* [em-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
-ərə*/z

embroidery, -ies im'broidəri [em-], -iz

embroid, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s im'broil
[em-], -z, -ig, -d, -mənt/s

embryo, -s 'embriou, -z

embryologist/s, -y embri'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i

embryon, -ons, -a 'embriʊn [-ən],
-ənz [-ənz], -ə

embryonic, embri'ɒnik

Embury 'embəri

Emeer, -s e'miə* [i'm-, 'emiə*], -z

Emeline 'emili:n

emend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able i(:)'mend, -z,
-ig, -id; -əbl

emendat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'i:men-
deit, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z

emendation, -s i:men'deifən, -z

emendatory i(:)'mendətəri

emerald, -s 'emərəld ['emrəld], -z

emerge, -es, -ing, -ed i'mə:dʒ, -iz, -ig, -d

emergence, -t/ly i'mə:dʒən[s], -t/li

emergency, -ies i'mə:dʒəns[i], -iz

emeritus i(:)'meritəs

emerod, -s 'emərəd, -z

emersion, -s i(:)'mɜ:ʃən, -z

Emerson 'eməsən

emery (E.), -paper/s, -powder, -wheel/s
'eməri, -peipə*/z, -paudə*, -wi:l/z
[-hw-]

emetic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally i'metik,
-s, -əl, -əli

émeute, -s ei'mə:t [sometimes facetiously
i'mju:t] (emə:t), -s

emigrant (s. adj.), -s 'emigrənt, -s

emigrat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'emigreit,
-s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z

emigratory 'emigrətəri [-greit-]

emigration, -s 'emi'greifən, -z

émigré, -s 'emigrei, -z

Emilia i'miliə [-liə]

Emily 'emili
 eminen|ce, -ces, -cy, -t/ly 'eminən|s,
 -siz, -si, -t/li
 Emir, -s e'miə* ['i'm-, 'emio*], -z [-s
 emirate, -s e'miərit ['i'm-, 'emiər-, -reit],
 emissar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'emisər|i, -iz
 emission, -s i'misən ['i'm-], -z
 emissive i'misiv ['i'm-]
 emit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s i'mit ['i'm-],
 -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/-z
 emitter-valve, -s i'mitəvəlv ['i'm-], -z
 Emley 'emli
 Emma 'emə
 Emmanuel (biblical name) i'mænjuəl
 ['e'm-, -juəl, -juəl], (Cambridge college)
 i'mænjuəl [-njuəl]
 Emmaus e'meias
 Emmeline 'emili:n
 emmet (E.), -s 'emit, -s
 Emmie, -y 'em|i, -i
 mollient (s. adj.), -s i'məlɪənt ['e'm-,
 -lɪənt], -s
 emolument, -s i'məljumənt ['e'm-], -s
 Emory 'eməri
 emotion, -s; -less i'mouʃən, -z; -lis
 emotional, -tionally i'mouʃən| [-ʃnəl,
 -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl],
 -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl
 emotionalism i'mouʃənəlɪzəm [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-,
 -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-]
 emotive i'moutiv
 eman|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -el-
 ment/s im'pæn| ['em-], -lz, -liq, -ld,
 -lmənt/s
 Empedocles em'pedəklɪz [-douk-]
 emperor, -s 'empəro*, -z
 emphasis 'emfəsɪs ['emf-]
 emphasize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'em-
 fəsaɪz ['emf-], -iz, -ig, -d
 emphatic, -al, -ally, -alness im'fætɪk
 ['em-, -ŋ'f-], -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs
 emphysema, -s em'fi:si:mə ['emf-], -z
 empire, -s 'empaɪə*, -z
 empiric (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally em'pɪrɪk
 ['im-], -s, -əl, -əli
 empiric|ism, -st/s em'pɪrɪsɪzəm ['im-],
 -st/s
 emplacement, -s im'pleɪsmənt ['em-], -s
 employ (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s,
 -ment/s; -able im'plɔɪ ['em-], -z, -ig,
 -d, -ə*/-z, -mənt/s; -əbl
 employé, -s om'plɔɪeɪ [ɔ:m-, ɔ:m-]
 (əplwəje), -z
 employee, -s em'plɔɪ'i: ['em'plɔɪi, im-
 'plɔɪi], -z
 emporium, -s em'pɔ:riəm, -z
 empower, -s, -ing, -ed im'pauə* ['em-],
 -z, -riq, -d

empress, -es 'empris, -iz
 Empson 'empsn
 emption 'empʃən
 empty (s. adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness; -ies, -ying, -ied 'empt|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis; -iz, -iig
 [-jɪq], -id
 empty-handed 'empti'hændɪd
 empyema, 'empaɪ'i:mə
 empyreal|, -n 'empaɪ'ri:(ə)l [-pi'r-, em-
 'piəri-], -n
 Emsworth 'emzwə:(ə)θ
 emu, -s 'i:mju:, -z
 emulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'emjuleit,
 -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/-z
 emulation 'emju'leɪʃən
 emulative 'emjuleɪtɪv [-leit-]
 emulous, -ly 'emjələs, -li
 emulsi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied i'malsɪ|fai,
 -faɪz, -faiɪq, -faɪd
 emulsion, -s i'məlʃən, -z
 emunctor|y (s. adj.), -ies i'manʃktər|i, -iz
 enable, -les, -ling, -led i'neɪb|l ['e'n-],
 -lz, -liq [-liq], -ld
 enact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ment/s;
 -ive i'nækt ['e'n-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/-z,
 -mənt/s; -iv
 enam|el (s.v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s,
 -ellist/s i'næm|əl, -əlz, -liq [-əlɪq],
 -əld, -iə*/-z [-ələ*/-z], -list/s [-əlɪst/s]
 enamour, -s, -ing, -ed i'næmə* ['e'n-],
 -z, -riq, -d
 Encaenia en'si:njə [-niə]
 encage, -es, -ing, -ed in'keɪdʒ ['en-],
 -iz, -ig, -d
 encamp, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'kæmp
 ['en-], -s, -ig, -t [-'kæmt], -mənt/s
 encas|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'keɪs
 ['en-], -iz, -ig, -t, -mənt/s
 encaustic (s. adj.), -s, -ally en'ko:stɪk,
 -s, -əli
 enceinte (s. adj.), -s ə'nɪ'seɪnt [æn'seɪnt,
 ɔ:n'seɪnt, ɔ:n'seɪnt, ɔ:n'seɪnt, ɔ:n'seɪnt,
 ɔ:n'seɪnt, ɔ:n'seɪnt] (ās:t), -s
 Enceladus en'selədəs [ensi'f-]
 encephalic, enke'fælik ['enki'f-, ense'f-]
 encephalitis, enkefə'laitɪs [en'kef-,
 ensef-, en'sef-]
 enchain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'tjeɪn
 ['en-], -z, -ig, -d, -mənt
 enchant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ress/es,
 -ment/s in'tʃənt ['en-], -s, -ig, -id,
 -ə*/-z, -ris/iz, -mənt/s
 enchiridion, -s enkaɪ'rɪdɪən [en'k-,
 -dɪən], -z
 encircle, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s
 in'sə:k|l ['en-], -lz, -liq, -ld, -lmənt/s
 Encke 'enjkə

- enclasp**, -s, -ing, -ed in'kla:sp [en-], -s, -ing, -t
enclave, -s 'enkleiv ['ɔŋ-kla:v, 'ɔ:y-k-, 'ɑ:ŋ-k-, 'ɑ:y-k-, -l-] (ʔkla:v), -z
enclitic (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally in'klitik [iŋ-, en-, -n'tl-], -s, -əli
enclose, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'kloʊz [iŋ-, en-, -n'tl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
enclosure, -s in'kloʊzə* [iŋ-, en-, -n'tl-], -z
encomiast/s, -ium/s en'koum|iæst/s [eŋ-, -jəm/z [-iəm/z]
encompass, -es, -ing, -ed in'kampəs [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
encore (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ɔŋ'ko:* [-'kɔə*, 'kɔ-, -z, -riŋ, -d
encore (*interj.*) ɔŋ'ko:* [-'kɔə*]
encount(er) (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered in-'kaunt|ə* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
encourage, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'karidʒ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
encroach, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s in'krouʃ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
encrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'krast [iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -id
encumber, -ers, -ering, -ered in'kam-bə* [iŋ-, en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
encumbrance, -s in'kambrəns [iŋ-, en-], -iz
encyclic, -s, -al/s en'siklik [in-], -s, -əl/z
encyclo(p)aedia, -s, -n en,saiklou'pi:dʒə [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-, -diə], -z, -n
encyclo(p)aedic, -al en,saiklou'pi:dik [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-], -əl
encyclo(p)aedism, -st/s en,saiklou'pi:-di/zəm [in,saik-, ,ensaik-, -klə'p-, -klu'p-], -st/s
end (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed end, -z, -iŋ, -id
endanger, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s, -erment in'deindʒə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -əmənt
endear, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'diə* [en-, -'dʒə:], -z, -riŋ, -d, -mənt
endeavour (s. *v.*), -ours, -ouring, -oured in'dev|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
Endell 'endi
endemic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally en-'demik, -s, -əl, -əli
Enderby 'endə(:)bi
endermic, -al, -ally en'də:mik, -əl, -əli
Endicott 'endikət [-kət]
ending (s.), -s 'endig, -z
endive, -s 'endiv, -z
endless, -ly, -ness 'endlis, -li, -nis
endlong 'endloŋ
endmost 'endmoust
endocrine 'endəʊkrain
endogamy en'dɔgəmi
Endor 'endo:*
endors, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'dɔ:s [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
endorsee, -s 'endo:'si:, -z
endow, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'dau [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
endower, -s in'dau-ə* [en-], -z
endule, -es, -ing, -ed in'dju: [en-], -z, -iŋ [-'djuig], -d
endurable, -ly, -leness in'djuərəb|l [en-, -'djoər-, -'djoər-, -'djo:r-], -li, -lnis
endure, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ance in'djuə* [en-, -'djoə*, -'djoə*, -'djo:], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns
end|ways, -wise 'end|weiz, -waiz
Endymion en'dimjən [-mjən]
Eneas i(:)'ni:əs ['i:nias]
Eneid i:'niid [-njid]
enema, -s 'enimə [i'ni:mə], -z
enemly, -ies 'enim|i [-nəm-], -iz
energetic, -al, -ally enə'dʒetik [-nə:'dʒ-], -əl, -əli
energize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'enədʒaiz [-nə:dʒ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
energumen, -s enə:'gju:men, -z
energy, -ies 'enədʒ|i, -iz
enervate, -es, -ing, -ed 'enə:veit [-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id
ernervation enə:'veifən [-nə'v-]
enfeeble, -les, -ling, -led, -lement in-'fi:b|l [en-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lmənt
enfeoff, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'fɛf [en-, -'fi:f], -z, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
Enfield 'enfi:ld
enfilade (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'enfi'leid, -z, -iŋ, -id
enfold, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'fould [en-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
enforce, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -ement in'fɔ:s [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli, -mənt
enfranchise, -es, -ing, -ed in'fræntʃaiz [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
enfranchisement, -s in'fræntʃizmənt
Engadine 'enggədi:n [(en-), -s
engage, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'geidʒ [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
Engedi en'gidi [eŋ'g-, -'ged-]
engender, -ers, -ering, -ered in'dʒen-d|ə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
engine (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -ery 'endʒin, -z, -iŋ, -d; -əri
engine-driver, -s 'endʒin,draivə*, -z

engineer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, en-
dʒi'niə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
engird, -s, -ing, -ed in'gə:d [iŋ-, en-], -z,
-iŋ, -id
England, -er/s 'iŋglənd [-ŋl-, rarely
'eŋ-], -ə*/z
Engledow 'eŋgləu
Englefield, -wood 'eŋglfi:ld, -wud
English 'iŋgliʃ [-ŋl-, rarely 'eŋ-]
english, -es, -ing, -ed 'iŋgliʃ [-ŋl-,
rarely 'eŋ-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
Englishman, -men 'iŋgliʃmən [-ŋl-,
rarely 'eŋ-], -mən [-men]
Englishry 'iŋgliʃri [-ŋl-, rarely 'eŋ-]
Englishwoman, -women 'iŋgliʃ-
wumən [-ŋl-, rarely 'eŋ-], -wimin
engraft, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'gra:ft
[iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
engrailed in'greild [iŋ-, en-]
engrain, -s, -ing, -ed in'grein [iŋ-, en-],
-z, -iŋ, -d
engrave, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -ery
in'greiv [iŋ-, en-], -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z;
-əri
engross, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
in'grou [iŋ-, en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s
engulf, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment in'gʌlf
[iŋ-, en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
enhance, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-
'hɑ:ns [en-, 'hæns], -iz, -iŋ, -t,
-mənt/s
enharmonic, -al, -ally, enha:'monik
['enha:'m-, -əl, -əli
Enid 'i:nid
enigma, -s i'nigmə [e'n-], -z
enigmatic, -al, -ally, enig'mætik, -əl, -əli
enigmatist, -s i'nigmatist [e'n-], -s
enigmatize [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
i'nigmətaiz [e'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Enim 'i:nim
enjambment, -s in'dʒæmmənt [en-], -s
enjoin, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dʒoin
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
enjoy, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
in'dʒoi [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
enjoyable, -ly, -lteness in'dʒoiəbəl [en-],
-li, -lnis
enkindle, -les, -ling, -led in'kindl
[en-], -iz, -liŋ, -ld
enlace, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'leis
[en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
enlarge, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
in'la:dʒ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s
enlighten, -ens, -ening, -ened, -en-
ment in'laɪt [en-], -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ],
-nd, -nmənt

enlist, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'list [en-],
-s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
enliv[e], -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
in'laiv [en-], -nz, -ŋiŋ [-niŋ], -nd,
-ŋə*/z [-nə*/z]
en masse ā:'mæs [ɔ:ŋ-, a:ŋ-, ɔ:ŋ-, ɔ:ŋ-]
(āmas)
enmesh, -es, -ing, -ed in'meʃ [en-], -iz,
-iŋ, -t
enmit[y], -ies 'enmitʃi, -iz
Ennis 'enis
Enniscorthy, enis'kɔ:θi
Enniskillen, enis'kilin
Ennius 'eniəs [-nʃəs]
ennoble, -les, -ling, -led, -lement
i'nəubl [e'n-], -iz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt
ennui ā:'nwi: [ɔ:'n-, a:'n-, ɔ:'n-, ɔ:'n-,
-] (ānuɪ)
Eno, -s 'i:nou, -z
Enoch 'i:nɒk
enormit[y], -ies i'nɔ:mitʃi, -iz
enormous, -ly, -ness i'nɔ:məs, -li, -nis
Enos 'i:nɒs
enough i'nʌf [ə'nʌf, ŋ'ʌf]
enounce, -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'nauns, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
enow i'nau
en passant ā:'mʌsənt [ɔ:m'pæsənt, ɔ:m'pæsənt,
a:m'pæsənt, ɔ:m'pæsənt, ɔ:m'pæsənt,
-i'pɑ:s-] (āpasənt)
enquire, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'kwaɪə*
[iŋ-, en-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
enquiry, -ies in'kwaɪərʃi [iŋ-, en-], -iz
enrag[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'reidʒ [en-], -iz,
-iŋ, -d
enrapt in'ræpt [en-]
enrapture, -ures, -uring, -ured in'ræp-
tʃə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
enregist[er], -ers, -ering, -ered in-
'redʒistʃə* [en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
enrich, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment in'ritʃ
[en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
enrobe, -es, -ing, -ed in'rəub [en-], -z,
-iŋ, -d
enrol, -s, -ling, -led, -ment/s in'rəul
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
en route ā:'ru:t [ɔ:n'r-, a:n'r-, ɔ:n'r-,
ɔ:n'r-] (ārut)
en[s], -tia en[z, -fjə [-fjə, -tjə, -tjə]
ensample, -s en'sɑ:mpl, -z
ensanguined in'sæŋgwɪnd [en-]
ensconce, -es, -ing, -ed in'skɒns [en-],
-iz, -iŋ, -t
ensemble, -s ā:n'sɑ:mbəl [ɔ:n'sɑ:mbəl,
a:n'sɑ:mbəl, ɔ:n'sɑ:mbəl, ɔ:n'sɑ:mbəl]
(āsā:bl), -z
enshrine, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement in-
'ʃraɪn [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt

- enshroud, -s, -ing, -ed in'fraud [en-],
-z, -iŋ, -id
ensign (*flag*), -s 'ensain [*in the navy*
'ensn], -z
ensign (*officer*), -s; -cy, -cies, -ship/s
'ensain, -z; -si, -siz, -fip/s
ensign (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed en'sain [in-],
-z, -iŋ, -d
ensilage 'ensilidʒ
enslav[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement
in'sleiv [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
-mənt
ensnar[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'sneə*
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -rə*/z
ensoul, -s, -ing, -ed in'soul [en-], -z,
-iŋ, -d
ensue, -es, -ing, -ed in'sju: [en-, 'su:],
-z, -iŋ [-'sjuɪŋ, -'suɪŋ], -d
ensur[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'sjuə* [en-,
'fɔə*, -'fɔə*, -'fɔ:*, -z, -iŋ, -d
entablature, -s en'tæblətʃə* [in-, -blitʃ-,
-tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -əə*], -z
entail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment
in'teɪl [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
entangle, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s
in'tæŋɡl [en-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lmənt/s
entente, -s ən'tɔ:nt [ʒn'tɔ:nt, ən'tɔ:nt,
ɔ:n'tɔ:nt, ɔn'tɔ:nt] (ätät), -s
ent[er], -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
'entʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
enteric en'terik
enteritis, entə'reitis
enterology, entə'rɒlədʒi
enterotomy, entə'rɒtəmi
enterpris[e], -es, -ing/ly 'entəpraiz, -iz,
-iŋ/li
entertain, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
'entə'tein, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
enthal, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'θɒl
[en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
enthal=enthal
enthron[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in-
'θrɒn [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
enthus[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'θju:z [en-], -iz,
-iŋ, -d
enthusiasm, -st/s in'θju:ziə|zəm [en-,
'θu:z-, -zjə-, -st/s
enthusiastic, -al, -ally in'θju:zi'æstik
[en-, -θu:z-, -l'a:s-], -əl, -əli
entia (*plur. of ens*) 'enʃiə [-fjə-, -tiə-, -tjə-]
enticle, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
in'tais [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s
entire, -ly, -ness in'taɪə* [en-], -li, -nis
entirety, -ies in'taɪətɪ [en-], -iz
Note.—There exists also a form
in'taɪərətɪ [en-], a quite recent inno-
vation.
- entit[le], -les, -ling, -led in'taitl [en-],
-lz, -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld
entit[ly], -ies 'entitli, -iz
entomb, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-
'tu:m [en-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
entomologic[al], -ally, entə'mɒlədʒik[əl]
[-təumɒl-], -əli
entomologist/s, -y, entə'mɒlədʒ|ist/s,
[-təu'm-], -i
entomologiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'entə'mɒlədʒaɪz [-təu'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
entourage, -s, entu're:ʒ [ʒn't-, ɔnt-,
änt-, änt-, tuə'r-] (ätura:ʒ), -iz
entr'acte, -s 'ɔntrækt [ɔn'trækt, ʒn't-,
ɔn't-, änt-, änt-, änt-] (ätrakt), -s
entrails 'entreizl
entrain, -s, -ing, -ed in'trein [en-], -z,
-iŋ, -d
entramm[el], -els, -elling, -elled in-
'træm|əl [en-], -əlz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -əld
entrance (*s.*) (*entry, place of entry,*
etc.), -s 'entrəns, -iz
entrance (*v.*) (*put in state of trance,*
delight), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ement/s
in'træ:ns [en-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -mənt/s
entrant (*s. adj.*), -s 'entrənt, -s
entrap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s, -ment
in'træp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
entreat, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment in'tri:t
[en-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -mənt
entreaty, -ies in'tri:tɪ [en-], -iz
entree, -s 'ɔntrei [ʒn't-, ɔnt-, 'änt-,
'änt-] (ätro), -z
entremets (*sing.*) 'ɔntrəmeɪ [ʒn't-,
ɔnt-, änt-, änt-] (ätrome), (*plur.*) -z
entrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-
'trenʃ [en-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s [-z
entrenching-tool, -s in'trenʃɪŋtu:l [en-],
entrepôt, -s 'ɔntrəpou [ʒn't-, ɔnt-,
'änt-, änt-] (ätro), -z
entrepreneur, -s, ɔntrəprə'nɔ: [ʒn't-,
ɔnt-, änt-, änt-, -prə'n-] (ätro-
prənœr), -z
entresol, -s 'ɔntrəsəl [ʒn't-, ɔnt-, 'änt-,
'änt-] (ätresəl), -z
entropy 'entropi
entrust, -s, -ing, -ed in'trast [en-], -s,
-iŋ, -id
entry, -ies 'entri, -iz
entwain, -es, -ing, -ed in'twain [en-],
-z, -iŋ, -d
entwist, -s, -ing, -ed in'twist [en-], -s,
-iŋ, -id
enumerable in'nju:mərəbl [i:n-]
enumerat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'nju:-
məreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
enumeration, -s in'nju:mə'reɪʃən, -z
enumerative in'nju:mə'reɪv [-reit-]

- enunciable** i'nʌnʃiəbl [ˈnʃjə-, -nsjə-, -nsjə-]
enunciat [e-, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s] i'nʌn-
 seit [ˈnsjeit, -nʃjeit, -nʃjeit], -s, -iŋ,
 -id, -ə*/z
enunciation -s i,nʌnsi'eɪʃən, -z
enunciative i'nʌnʃiətiʋ [ˈnʃjət-, -nsjət-,
 -nsjət-, -nʃjeit-, -fjeit-, -nsjeit-,
 -nsjeit-]
enurle -es, -ing, -ed i'njuə* [ˈnjəə*],
 -z, -riŋ, -d
envelop -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in-
 'veləp [en-], -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
envelope -s 'enviləp [ˈɒn-, -vəl-], -s
envenom -s, -ing, -ed in'venəm [en-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
enviable, -ly, -leness 'enviəbl [ˈvjə-],
 -li, -lɪnis
envious -ly, -ness 'enviəs [ˈvjəs], -li,
 -nis
environ (v.), -ons, -oning, -oned, -on-
 ment/s in'vaɪərən [en-], -ənz, -əniŋ
 [-niŋ], -ənd, -ənment/s
environs (s.) 'envirənz [in'vaɪərənʒ,
 en'vaɪər-]
envisage -es, -ing, -ed in'vizidʒ [en-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
envoy -s 'envɔi, -z
envy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'envi, -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id, -iə*/z
 [-jə*/z]
enwrap -s, -ping, -ped in'ræp [en-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
enwreath [e-, -es, -ing, -ed in'ri:θ [en-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
enzyme -s 'enzaim, -z
eoecene 'i(:)ousi:n [ˈiəs-]
Eochaidh 'jəkei [ˈjəkei]
Eoli = **Aeoli**
eorolith -s 'i:ouliθ, -s
Eothen (title of book by Kinglake)
 i(:)ouθən [ˈi(:)ouθən]
epact -s 'i:pækt, -s
Epaminondas e,pæmi'nɒndəs [ɪ,p-]
eparch -s; -y, -ies 'epɑ:k, -s; -i, -iz
epaulement -s e'pəʊlmənt [ɪ'p-], -s
epaulet -s 'epəʊlet [-pəʊl-, -pəl-], -s
epenthesis -es e'penθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -iz
epenthetic epen'θetik
epergne -s i'pɔ:n [e'pɛən], -z
epexegetis e,peksi'dʒɪsɪs
epexegetic -al, -ally e,peksi'dʒetik,
 -əl, -əli
ephah -s 'i:fə, -z
ephemer [a-, -as, -al] i'femərə [e'f-,
 -'fi:m-], -əz, -əl
ephemerality, -ies i,femə'rælitɪ
 [e,f-, -fi:m-], -iz
ephemeris, **ephemerides** i'femərɪs [e'f-,
 -'fi:m-], efi'meridi:z
ephemeron -s i'femərən [e'f-, -'fi:m-,
 -rən], -z
ephemeros i'femərəs [e'f-, -'fi:m-]
Ephesian -s 'i:fi:ʃjən [-i:ʒjən, -i:ʒən,
 -izjən, -izjən], -z
Ephesus 'efɪsəs
ephod -s 'i:fəd [e'f-], -z
Ephraim 'i:freiim [-friəm]
Ephrata 'efrətə
Ephron 'efrən [ˈi:f-]
epiblast -s 'epɪblæst, -s
epic (s. adj.), -s 'epɪk, -s
epicene (s. adj.), -s 'epɪsɪn, -z
epicentre -s 'epɪsəntə*, -z
Epicharmus 'epɪ'kɑ:məs
epiclsim, -st/s 'epɪslɪzəm, -st/s
Epictetus 'epɪk'tɪtəs
epicure -s 'epɪkjʊə* [-kjoə*, -kjoə*,
 -kjo:*, -z
Epicurean -s 'epɪkjʊə'ri(:)ən [-kjoə'r-,
 -kjoə'r-, -kjo: 'r-], -z
epicurism 'epɪkjʊərizəm [-kjoər-,
 -kjoə'r-, -kjo: 'r-]
Epicurus 'epɪ'kjʊərəs [-'kjoər-, -'kjoər-,
 -'kjo: 'r-]
epicycle -s 'epɪsaɪkl, -z
epicyclic 'epɪsaɪklɪk [-'sɪk-]
epicycloid -s 'epɪ'saɪklɔɪd [epɪ's-], -z
Epidaurus 'epɪdɔ:ras
epidemic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'epɪ-
 demɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
epidermal -ic, -is, -oid 'epɪdɔ:məl,
 -ɪk, -is, -ɔɪd
epidiascope -s 'epɪdaɪəskəʊp, -s
epigene 'epɪdʒɪn
epigenesis 'epɪdʒenɪsɪs
epiglottal -ic, 'epɪ'glɒtəl [ˈepɪ'g-, 'epɪ'g-],
 -ɪk, -iz
epiglottis -es 'epɪ'glɒtɪs [ˈepɪ'g-, 'epɪ'g-],
 -ɪk
epigone -s 'epɪgəʊn, -z
Epigoni e'pɪgəʊnɪ [-ni:]
epigram -s 'epɪgrəm, -z
epigrammatic -al, -ally 'epɪgrə'mætɪk,
 -əl, -əli
epigrammatist -s 'epɪ'græmətɪst, -s
epigrammatiz [e] [-ɪs], -es, -ing, -ed
 'epɪ'græmətaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
epigraph -s 'epɪgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
epigrapher -s e'pɪgrəfə* [ɪ'p-], -z
epigraphic 'epɪ'græfɪk
epigraphist [s, -y] e'pɪgrəfɪst [ɪ'p-],
 -i
epilepsy 'epɪlepsi
epileptic (s. adj.), -s, -al 'epɪ'leptɪk, -s,
 -əl
epilogic 'epɪ'lɒdʒɪk

epilogiz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed e'pilə-
dʒaiz [i'p-, loudʒ-, -iz, -iŋ, -d
epilogue, -s 'epiləg, -z
Epimenides epi'menidi:z
Epinal 'epinl (epinal) [-iz
epiphany (E.), -ies i'pifən/i [e'p-, -fən/i],
Epipsychidion epi'sai'kidion [-ipsai-,
-dion]
Epirus e'paiərəs [i'p-]
episcopacy, -ies i'piskəpəs/i [e'p-], -iz
episcop'al, -ally i'piskəpəl [e'p-], -əli
episcopalian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism i'piskə-
'peiljən [e'p-, -kou'p-, -liən], -z, -izəm
episcopate, -s i'piskəpit [e'p-, -kou'p-,
-peit], -s
episcope, -s 'episkoup, -s
episcopiz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'pis-
kəpaiz [e'p-, -kou'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
episode, -s 'episoud, -z
episodic, -al, -ally epi'sodik, -əl, -əli
epistle, -s i'pisl, -z
epistler, -s i'pislə*, -z
epistolary i'pistoləri [e'p-, -t|əri]
epistoler, -s i'pistolə* [e'p-], -z
epistoliz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'pis-
təlaiz [e'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
epistyle, -s 'epistail, -z
epitaph, -s epi'ta:f [-tæf], -s
epithalami'um, -a, -ums epi'θə'lei-
mjəm [-mil-], -ə, -əmz
epithelium, -s epi'θi:liəm [-liəm], -z
epithet, -s epi'θet [-θit], -s
epithetic epi'θetik
epitome, -s i'pitəmi [e'p-], -z
epitomic, -al epi'təmik, -əl
epitomist, -s i'pitəmist [e'p-], -s
epitomiz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
i'pitəmaiz [e'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
epoch, -s i'pək [rarely 'ep-], -s
epochal 'epəkəl [i'pək-]
epoch-making i'pək, meikɪŋ
epode, -s 'epoud, -z
eponym, -s 'epounim [-pən-], -z
eponymous i'poniməs [e'p-]
epopee, -s 'epoupi: [-pəp-], -z
epos, -es 'epos, -iz
Epping 'epiŋ
Epps eps
epsilon, -s ep'sailən [rarely 'epwila-], -z
Epsom 'epsəm
Epstein (sculptor) 'epstain
Epworth 'epwə:θ
equability ekwə'biliti [i:k-, -lət-]
equab'le, -ly, -leness ekwəbl [i:k-], -li,
-lnis
equal (s. *adj. v.*), -ally, -alness; -als,
-alling, -alled i'kwəl, -əli, -əlmis;
-əlz, -əliŋ, -əld

equalit'y, -ies i(:)'kwəliti, -iz
equalization [-isa-], -s i'kwəlai'zeiʃən
[-li'z-], -z
equaliz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i'kwəlaiz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
equanimity i'kwə'nimiti [i'ek-]
equanimous, -ly, -ness i(:)'kwæniməs
[e'k-], -li, -nis
equat'e, -es, -ing, -ed i'kweit [i:'k-], -s,
-iŋ, -id
equation, -s i'kweɪʃən [-eiʒən], -z
equator, -s i'kweɪtə*, -z
equatorial (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ekwə'tɔ:riəl
[i:k-], -z, -i
equer'ry, -ies i'kweri [i'ekwəri], -iz
Note.—The pronunciation at court is
i'kwəri.
equestrian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism i'kwes-
triən [e'k-], -z, -izəm
equestrienne, -s i'kwestri'en [e'k-], -z
equiangular i'kwɪ'æŋgjʊlə*
equidistant, -ly i'kwɪ'dɪstənt [i:k-], -li
equilateral i'kwɪ'lætərəl [i:k-]
equilibrat'e, -es, -ing, -ed i'kwɪ-
'laɪbreɪt [-'lib-, i(:)'kwɪlib-], -s, -iŋ, -id
equilibration i'kwɪlai'breiʃən [i'kwɪ-
li'b-, i(:)'kwɪli'b-]
equilibrist, -s i(:)'kwɪlibrist [i'kwɪ-
'librist], -s
equilibrium i'kwɪ'libriəm
equimultiple, -s i'kwɪ'mʌltipl [i:k-], -z
equine i'kwain [i'ek-]
equinoctial (s. *adj.*), -s i'kwɪ'nɒksjəl
[i'ek-], -z
equinox, -es i'kwɪnɒks [i'ek-], -iz
equip, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s i'kwɪp,
-s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
equipment, -s i'kwɪpɪdʒ, -iz
equipois'e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed i'kwɪ-
poiz [i:k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
equitab'le, -ly, -leness ekwɪtəbəl, -li,
equitation ekwɪ'teɪʃən [-lnis
equit'y, -ies ekwɪti, -iz
equivalen'ce, -t/s, -tly i'kwɪvələns
[-və-], -t/s, -tly
equivoc'al, -ally, -alness i'kwɪvəkəl
[-vuk-], -əli, -əlnis
equivocat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
i'kwɪvəkeɪt [-vuk-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
equivocation, -s i'kwɪvə'keiʃən [-vu'k-],
-z
equivoke [-voque], -s i'kwɪvəuk, -s
Equuleus e'kwulɪəs
er (interj.) ʌ, ə:
era, -s i'ərə, -z
eradiat'e, -es, -ing, -ed i'reɪdi'eɪt [i:'r-,
-dʒeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
eradiation i'reɪdi'eɪʃən [i:'r-]

- eradicable i'rædikəbl
 eradicate, -es, -ing, -ed i'rædikeit, -s, -in, -id
 eradication i,rædi'keiʃən
 eradication i'rædikətiv [-keit]
 Erard, -s 'erɑ:d (erɑ:r), -z
 erasle, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement; -able i'reiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt; -əbl
 erosion, -s i'reiʒən, -z
 Erasmian, -s, -ism i'ræzmian [e'r-, -mjan], -z, -izəm
 Erasmus i'ræzməs [e'r-]
 Erastian, -s, -ism i'ræstian [e'r-, -tjan], -z, -izəm
 Erastus i'ræstəs [e'r-]
 erasure, -s i'reiʒə*, -z
 Erath i'rɑ:θ [e'r-]
 Erdington 'ə:diŋtən
 ere ə*
 Erebus 'eribəs
 Erec 'iərek
 Erechttheum ,erek'θi(:)əm
 Erechttheus i'rekθju:s [e'r-, -θias, -θjas]
 erect (adj. v.), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed; -ile i'rekt, -li, -nis; -s, -in, -id; -ail
 erection, -s i'rekʃən, -z
 eremite, -s 'erimait, -s
 eremitic, -al ,eri'mitik, -əl
 Eretria, -n/s i'retriə [e'r-], -n/z
 erewhile ə'wail [-'hw-]
 Erewhon 'eriwən [-wən, -ihw-]
 erg, -s ə:g, -z
 ergo 'ə:gou
 ergon, -s 'ə:gən, -z
 ergonomic, -s, -ally ə:'gonik, -s, -ali
 ergosterol ə:'gəstərəl [-stiar-]
 ergot, -ism 'ə:gət [-got], -izəm
 eric (E.), -s 'erik, -s
 erica (E.) 'erika
 ericaceous ,eri'keifəs
 Erie 'iəri
 Erin 'iərin
 Eris 'eris
 eristic, -s e'ristik, -s
 Erith 'iəriθ
 Eritrea, -n/s ,eri'triə [-'treiə], -n/z
 Erle ə:l
 erl-king, -s 'ə:l-kin ['ə:l'kin], -z
 Erlynne 'ə:lin
 ermine, -s, -d 'ə:min, -z, -d
 erne (E.), -s ə:n, -z
 Ernest 'ə:nist
 Ernie 'ə:nli
 erodle, -es, -ing, -ed i'roud [e'r-], -z, -in, -id
 Eroica e'rouika [i'r-]
 Eros 'erəs, also 'erouz by Greek scholars]
 erosion, -s i'rouʒən [e'r-], -z
 erosive i'rouisiv [e'r-]
 erotic (s. adj.), -s i'rotik [e'r-], -s
 eroticism e'rotisizəm [i'r-]
 err, -s, -ing, -ed ə:*, -z, -rin, -d
 errand, -s 'erənd, -z
 errand-boy, -s 'erəndboi, -z
 errant, -ly, -ry 'erənt, -li, -ri
 erratic, -al, -ally i'rætik [e'r-], -əl, -əli
 erratum, -a e'rɑ:təm [i'r-, -reit-], -ə
 Erroll 'erəl
 erroneous, -ly, -ness i'rounjəs [e'r-, -niəs], -li, -nis
 error, -s 'erə*, -z
 ersatz 'eəzəts ('erzats)
 Erse ə:s
 Erskine 'ə:skin
 erst ə:st
 erstwhile 'ə:st-wail [-thw-]
 erubescence, -cy, -t ,eru(:)'besn[s, -si, -t
 eruct, -s, -ing, -ed i'rakt [i'r-], -s, -in, -id
 eructate, -es, -ing, -ed i'rakteit [i'r-], -s, -in, -id
 eructation, -s i'rækt'teiʃən, -z
 erudite, -ly, -ness 'eru(:)dait [-rju(:)-], -li, -nis
 erudition ,eru(:)'diʃən [-rju(:)-]
 erupt, -s, -ing, -ed i'rapt [e'r-], -s, -in, -id
 eruption, -s i'rəpʃən [e'r-], -z
 eruptive, -ly, -ness i'rəptiv [e'r-], -li, -nis
 Ervine 'ə:vin
 erysipelas ,eri'sipiləs [-pəl-, -lis]
 erythema ,eri'θi:mə
 Eryx 'eriks
 Erzerum 'eəzəru:m
 Esau 'i:so:
 escalade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,eskə'leid
 [i:--], -z, -in, -id
 escalator, -s 'eskəleitə*, -z
 escallop, -ed is'kələp [es-], -t
 escapade, -s ,eskə'peid, -z
 escape (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s is'keip [es-], -s, -in, -t, -mənt/s
 escapism, -st/s is'keipizəm [es-], -st/s
 escarp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s is'kɑ:p [es-], -s, -in, -t, -mənt/s
 eschalot, -s 'eʃələt [eʃəl-], -s
 eschar, -s 'eska:*, -z
 escharotic (s. adj.), -s ,esko'rətik, -s
 eschatological ,eskə'tələdʒikəl [-kæt-]
 eschatologist/s, -y ,eskə'tələdʒist/s, -i
 escheat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'tʃi:t [es-], -s, -in, -id
 eschew, -s, -ing, -ed is'tʃu: [es-], -z, -in [-'tʃuɪŋ], -d

eschscholtzia, -s 'eskɒljə [is'kɒltʃə, es-
 'kɒltsiə, es'kɒltsjə, e'fɒltsiə, e'fɒltsjə],
Escombe 'eskəm [-z
Escorial 'eskəri:əl [es'kɔ:riəl]
escort (s.), -s 'esko:t, -s
escort (v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'ko:t [es-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
Escow 'eskou
escritoire, -s 'eskri:(i)'twa:* [-'twa:*,
 '—] (eskritwa:r), -z
escudo, -s es'ku:dou, -z
esculent (s. *adj.*), -s 'eskjulənt, -s
Escorial es'kjuəriəl [-'kjo:r-]
escutcheon, -s is'katʃən [es-], -z
Esdaile 'ezdeil
Esdraelon 'ezdrei'i:lən [-drə'i:-]
Esdras 'ezdrəs [-rəs]
Esher 'i:ʃə*
Esias i'ziəs [e'z-, -æs]
Esk esk
Eskimo, -(ə)s 'eskimou, -z
Esmé 'ezmi
Esmeralda 'ezmə'rældə
Esmond (ə) 'ezmɒnd
esophageal i:(i)sə'fəʒi:(i)əl [i:(i)səf-]
esophagus, -gi i:(i)sə'fəʒəs, -gai [-dʒai]
esoteric, -al, -ally 'esoʊ'terik [i:is-], -əl,
 -əli
espial (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed is'pæljə*
 [es-, -liə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
esparto es'pa:tou
especial, -ally is'peʃiəl [es-], -əli [-i]
Esperantist/s, -o 'espə'ræntist/s
 [-pe'r-, -'ræ:n-], -ou
Note.—'espə'rænt- is the pronunciation
 used by speakers of Esperanto.
Espeut es'pju:t
espial is'piəl [es-]
espionage 'espjə'nɑ:ʒ [espjə'nɑ:ʒ,
 'espjənidʒ, es'paɪnidʒ, is'paɪnidʒ]
 (espjə'nɑ:ʒ, pronounced as French
 espionage)
esplanade, -s 'esplə'neɪd [rarely 'esplə-
 nɑ:d], -z
Esplanade (in Western Australia)
 'esplə'nɑ:d
espouse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s
 is'pauz [es-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -əʔ/z; -əl/z
espressivo 'espre'si:vou
esprit 'espri: (espri)
esprit-de-corps 'espri:də'kɔ:* (esprid-
 kɔ:r)
esply, -ies, -ying, -ied is'plai [es-], -aiz,
 -aiŋ, -aid
Espy 'espi
Esq. is'kwaɪə* [es-]
Esquiline 'eskwilain
Esquimalt es'kwaimɔ:lt

Esquimaux, -x 'eskimou, -z
 esquire, -s is'kwaia* [es-], -z
 ess, -es es, -iz
 essay (s.), -s; -ist/s 'esei [-si], -z;
 -ist/s
 essay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s e'sei
 ['esei], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 esse 'esi
 Essen 'esn
 essence, -s 'esns, -iz
 Essene, -s 'esi:n [e'si:n], -z
 essential, -ally, -alness i'senʃəl [e's-],
 -əli [-i], -əlnis
 essentiality i,senʃi'æliti [e,s-]
 Essex 'esiks
 establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 is'tæblɪʃ [es-], -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s
 estate, -s is'teɪt [es-], -s
 Estcourt 'estkɔ:t
 Este 'esti
 esteem (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'ti:m [es-],
 -z, -in, -d
 Estey 'esti
 Esther 'estə*, 'esθə* *esp. in the N.*
 esthet= aethet-
 Esthonia, -n/s es'tounjə [es'θou-, -nɪə],
 -n/z
 estimable, -ly, -leness 'estiməbl̩, -li,
 -lɪnis
 estimate (s.), -s 'estimit [-meɪt], -s
 estimat̩e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'estimeɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 estimation 'esti'meɪʃən
 estiv= aectiv-
 Estmere 'estmiə*
 Estonia, -n/s es'tounjə [-nɪə], -n/z
 estop, -s, -ping, -ped; -page, -pel/s
 is'tɒp [es-], -s, -in, -t, -idʒ, -əl/z
 estrade, -s es'tra:d, -z
 estrange, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness,
 -ement/s is'treɪndʒ [es-], -iz, -in, -d,
 -ɪdnɪs, -mənt/s
 estreat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed is'tri:t [es-],
 -s, -in, -id
 estuarly, -ies 'estjuəli [-tjwər-, -tjuər-,
 -tjoər-, -tʃuər-, -tʃwər-, -tʃuər-,
 -tʃoor-, -tʃur-, -tʃur-], -iz
 esurien[ce, -cy, -t i'sjuəriən]s [-'sjuər-],
 -si, -t
 Etah 'i:tə
 Etain 'eteɪn
 Etamin 'etəmin
 etc. it'setə [et-, ət-]
 etcetera, -s it'setə [et-, ət-], -z
 etch, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s etʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
 eternal, -ally i(:)'tə:nəl, -əli [-li]

eternaliz/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
i(:)'tə:nəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
eternit/y, -ies i(:)'tə:mit|i, -iz
eterniz/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed i(:)'tə:naiz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
Etesian i'ti:ʒjən [-ʒjən, -ʒən]
Eteson i'tɪsn
Ethbaal eθ'beɪəl [usual Jewish pro-
nunciation eθ'ba:l]
Ethel, -bald, -bert 'eθəl, -bɔ:ld, -bɔ:t
Ethelberta, eθəl'bɔ:tə
Ethelburga, eθəl'bɔ:gə
Ethel/red, -wulf 'eθəl|red, -wulf
ether, -s 'i:θə*, -z
ethereal, -ly i(:)'θiəriəl [-'θjə:r-], -i
etherealiz/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
i(:)'θiəriəlaiz [-'θjə:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Etherege 'eθəridʒ
etheric, -s, -ally i(i)'θerik, -s, -əli
Etherington 'eðərɪŋtən
etheriz/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'i:θəraiz,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
ethic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'eθɪk, -s, -əl,
-əli
Ethiop, -s 'i:θiɒp [-'θjɒp], -s
Ethiopia, -n/s, i:θi'ɒpjə [-'piə], -n/z
Ethiopic, i:θi'ɒpɪk [-'i'ɒp-]
ethnic, -al, -ally 'eθnik, -əl, -əli
ethnographer, -s eθ'nɒgrəfə*, -z
ethnographic, eθnɒ'græfɪk [-nə'g-]
ethnography eθ'nɒgrəfi
ethnologic, -al, -ally, eθnɒu'lɒdʒɪk
[-nə'l-], -əl, -əli
ethnolog|ist/s, -y eθ'nɒlɒdʒ|ist/s, -i
ethologic, -al, i:θnɒu'lɒdʒɪk [-'θə'l-], -əl
etholog|ist/s, -y i(:)'θɒlɒdʒ|ist/s, -i
ethos 'i:θɒs
ethyl (commercial and general pro-
nunciation) 'eθɪl, (chemists' pronuncia-
tion) 'i:θaɪl
ethylene 'eθɪli:n
etiolat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:tiɒləit [-'tiəl-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
etiolog|ist/s, -y, i:ti'ɒlɒdʒ|ist/s, -i
etiquette, eti'ket ['etiket]
Etna 'etnə
Eton, -s 'i:tn, -z
Etonian, -s i(:)'təunjən [-nɪən], -z
Etruria, -n/s i'truəriə [-'troʊr-], -n/z
Etruscan, -s i'traskən, -z
Ettrick 'etrik
Etty 'eti
etui, -s e'twi:, -z [-əli
etymologic, -al, -ally, etimɒ'lɒdʒɪk, -əl,
etymolog|ist/s, -y, -ies, eti'mɒlɒdʒ|ist/s,
-i, -iz
etymologiz/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
eti'mɒlɒdʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

etymon, -s 'etɪmən, -z
Eufoea ju:'biə [ju'b-, -'bi:ə]
eucalyptus, -es ju:kə'liptəs [juk-], -iz
Eucharist, -s 'ju:kərist, -s
eucharistic, -al, -ally ju:kə'ristik
[juk-], -əl, -əli
euchre (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'ju:kə*, -z,
-iŋ, -d
Euclid, -s 'ju:klɪd, -z
Euclidean ju:'klɪdɪən [ju'k-, -dʒən]
eud(a)emon|ism, -st/s ju:'di:məni|zəm
[ju'd-], -st/s
endiometer, -s ju:di'ɒmɪtə* [jud-], -z
Eudocia ju:'dɒʃjə [ju'd-, -fiə, -sʃə, -siə]
Eudora ju:'dɒrə [ju'd-]
Eudoxia ju:'dɒksɪə [ju'd-, -sʃə]
Eudoxus ju:'dɒksəs [ju'd-]
Eugen (English name) 'ju:dʒən [-dʒɪn,
-dʒən], (German name) 'ɔ:gən (ɔy'ge:n)
Eugene (English name) ju:'ʒeɪn,
'ju:dʒɪn, ju:'dʒɪn
Note.—Eugene Goossens, the musician,
pronounces ju:'ʒeɪn.
Eugene Onegin 'ju:dʒɪn ɔ'njeɪɡɪn
(jiv'genji a'njegɪn)
Eugenia ju:'dʒɪnjə [ju'dʒ-, -niə]
eugenic, -s ju:'dʒenɪk [ju'dʒ-], -s
Eugénie (as English name) ju:'ʒeɪni,
ju:'ʒɪni, ju:'dʒɪni
Eugenius ju:'dʒɪnjəs [ju'dʒ-, -niəs]
Eulalia ju:'leɪljə [ju'l-, -liə]
Euler (English name) 'ju:lə*, (German
name) 'ɔɪlə* ('ɔylər)
eulogist, -s 'ju:lɒdʒɪst, -s
eulogistic, -al, -ally ju:lɒ'dʒɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
eulogium, -s ju:'lɒdʒjəm [ju'l-,
-dʒjəm], -z
eulogiz/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:lɒ-
dʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
eulogy, -ies 'ju:lɒdʒ|i, -iz
Eunice (modern Christian name) 'ju:nɪs,
(biblical name) ju(:)'naɪsɪ
eunuch, -s, -ism 'ju:nək, -s, -ɪzəm
euonymus, -es ju(:)'ɒnɪməs, -ɪz
eupepsia ju:'pepsɪə [-sʃə]
eupeptic ju:'peptɪk
Euphemia ju:'fi:mjə [ju'f-, -miə]
euphemism, -s 'ju:fɪmɪzəm, -z
euphemistic, -al, -ally ju:'fɪmɪstɪk,
-əl, -əli
euphemiz/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:fɪ-
maɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
euphonic, -al, -ally ju:'fɒnɪk [ju'f-], -əl,
-əli
euphonious, -ly ju:'fəunjəs [ju'f-, -niəs],
-li
euphonium, -s ju:'fəunjəm [ju'f-,
-niəm], -z

- euphoniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:-
fənaiz [-foun-, -fun-], -iz, -ig, -d
euphony 'ju:fəni [-fun-]
euphrasy 'ju:frəsi
Euphrates ju:'freiti:z [ju'f-]
Euphronius ju:'frounjəs [ju'f-, -nɪəs]
Euphrosyne ju:'frɔ:zini [ju'f-]
Euphues 'ju:fju:(i)z
euphuism/s, -st/s 'ju:fju:(i)zəm/z, -st/s
euphuistic 'ju:fju:(i)stik
Eurasian, -s juə'reiʒjən [joə'r-, joə'r-,
jo:r-, -eiʒjən, -eiʒən, -eiʒən], -z
eureka juə'ri:kə [joər-]
eurhythm|ic/s, -y ju:'riðm|ik/s [ju'r-,
juə'r-, joə'r-, -riðm-], -i
Euripides ju'ripidi:z [joə'r-]
Euripus juə'raipəs [joə'r-]
Europa juə'roupə [joə'r-]
Europe 'juərəp ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
European, -s juərə'pi:(j)ən [joər-, joər-,
jo:r-], -z
europeaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
juərə'pi:(j)ənaiz [joər-, joər-, jo:r-],
-iz, -ig, -d
Eurus 'juərəs ['joər-]
Eurydice juə'ridisi:(j) [joə'r-]
Eurylochos juə'rilokəs [joə'r-]
Eusebian, -s ju:'si:bjən [ju's-, -biən], -z
Eusebius ju:'si:bjəs [ju's-, -biəs]
Euskarian, -s ju:s'keəriən, -z
Eustace 'ju:stəs [-tis]
Eustachian ju:s'teifjən [-ʃjən, -ʃən, rarely
-teikjən, -teikjən]
Eustachius ju:s'teikjəs [-kɪəs]
Eustis 'ju:stis
Euston 'ju:stən
Eutaw 'ju:tə:
Euterpe ju:'tə:pi [ju't-]
euthanasia ju:'θə'neizjə [-eizjə, -eizjə,
-eizjə, -eizjə]
Eutropius ju:'troupjəs [ju't-, -piəs]
Euxine 'ju:ksain
Eva 'i:və
evacuant (s. *adj.*), -s i'vækjuənt
[i:'v-, -kjwənt], -s
evacuate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væk-
jueit [i:'v-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
evacuation, -s i'vækju'eifən [i:'v-], -z
evacuee, -s i'vækju:(i)'i: [i:'v-], -z
evade, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s i'veid, -z,
-ig, -id, -ə*/z
evaluat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'væljueit, -s,
-ig, -id
evaluation, -s i'væljueifən, -z
Evan 'evən
Evander i'vændə*
evanesce, -es, -ing, -ed, i:və'nes [ev-],
-iz, -ig, -t
evanescent|ce, -t/ly i:və'nesn[s [ev-],
-t/ly
evangel, -s i'vændʒəl [-dʒəl], -z
evangelic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al/s, -ally,
-alism i:vændʒelik [ev-, -vən-],
-s, -əl/z, -əli, -əlizəm
Evangeline i'vændʒili:n [-dʒəl-, -dʒi-]
evangelist, -s i'vændʒilist [-dʒəl-, -dʒi-],
-s
evangelistic i,vændʒi'listik [-dʒəl-,
-dʒi'istik]
evangelization [-isa-] i,vændʒilaiz'e-
ʃən [-dʒəl-, -dʒi-, -li-z-]
evangeliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
i'vændʒilaiz [-dʒəl-, -dʒi-], -iz, -ig, -d
Evans 'evənz
Evanston 'evənstən
Evansville 'evənzvil
evaporable i'væpərəbl
evaporate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'væ-
pəreit, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
evaporation, -s i,væpə'reifən, -z
evasion, -s i'veiʒən, -z
evasive, -ly, -ness i'veisiv, -li, -nis
eve (E.), -s i:v-, -z
Evele(i)gh i'vli
Evelina, evi'li:nə
Eveline i'vlin, 'evlin, 'evili:n
Evelyn i'vlin, 'evlin
ev|en (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -enly, -eness;
-ens, -ening, -ened i:v|ən, -ənli,
-ənnis; -ənz, -nig [-ənig], -ənd
Evensen 'evəndən
evening (s.) (close of day), -s i:vniŋ,
-z
Evens 'evənz
evensong, -s i'vənsɔŋ, -z
event, -s; -ful i'vent, -s; -ful [-fəl]
eventide, -s i'vəntaid, -z
eventual, -ly i'ventʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tʃuəl,
-tʃwəl, -tʃuəl, -tʃuəl], -i
eventualit|y, -ies i'ventʃu'ælit|i [-tʃu-],
-iz
eventuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed i'ventjueit,
-s, -ig, -id
ever 'evə*
Ever|ard, -est, -ett 'evər|əd, -ist, -it
evergreen (s. *adj.*), -s 'evəgrin, -z
Everitt 'evərit
everlasting, -ly, -ness 'evə'lə:stɪŋ, -li,
-nis
evermore 'evə'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*, also some-
times '— when followed by a stress]
Evers 'evəz
Evershed 'evəʃəd
evers|ion i'və:ʃən [i:'v-]
Eversley 'evəzli

evert, -s, -ing, -ed i'və:t [i'v-], -s, -iŋ,
-id
every, -body 'evri, -bodi [-bədi]
everyday (*adj.*) 'evridɛi [-ɪ-]
Everyman 'evrimən
everyone 'evriwən
everything 'evriθiŋ
everywhere 'evriweə* [-ihw-]
Evesham 'i:vʃəm [*locally also* 'i:viʃəm]
Eveff, -s 'evit, -s
evict, -s, -ing, -ed i(:)'vikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
eviction, -s i(:)'vikʃən, -z
evidence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'evidəns,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
evident, -ly 'evidənt, -li
evidential, -ally 'evi'denʃəl, -əli
evidentiary 'evi'denʃəri
evil (*s. adj.*), -ils, -illy 'i:vəl [-il], -lz
[-ilz], -ili
evil-doer, -s 'i:v'l'du:(ə)* ['i:vil-], -z
evil-eye, -s, -d 'i:v'l'ai ['i:vil'ai], -z, -d
evil-minded, -ness 'i:v'l'maindid ['i:vil-
'--], -nis
evil-speaking 'i:v'l'spi:kiŋ ['i:vil-]
evince, -es, -ing, -ed; -ive i'vins, -iz,
-iŋ, -t; -iv
evincible, -ly i'vinsəbəl [-sib-], -li
evirate, -es, -ing, -ed 'i:vireit ['ev-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
eviscerate, -es, -ing, -ed i'visəreit [i'v-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
evisceration i'visə'reiʃən [i'v-]
evocate, -es, -ing, -ed 'evoukeɪt [i'v-
-vək-], -s, -iŋ, -id
evocation, -s 'evou'keiʃən [i'v-, -vək-],
-z
evoke, -es, -ing, -ed i'vouk [i'v-], -s,
-iŋ, -t
evolute, -s 'i:vəlu:t ['ev-, -voul-, -lju:t],
-s
evolution, -s i:və'lu:ʃən [ev-, -vou'l-,
-lju:-], -z
evolutional i:və'lu:ʃənəl [ev-, -lju:-,
-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
evolutionary i:və'lu:ʃənəri [ev-, -vou'l-,
-lju:-, -ʃnəri, -ʃənəri]
evolutionism, -st/s i:və'lu:ʃənizəm
[ev-, -vou'l-, -lju:-, -ʃni-], -st/s
evolve, -es, -ing, -ed; -able i'volv
[i'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
Evors 'i:vɔ:z
evulsion, -s i'vʌlʃən [i'v-], -z
Ewart 'ju:(ə)t
Ewbank 'ju:bæŋk
ewe, -s; -lamb/s ju:, -z; -læm/z
Ewell 'ju:(ə)l
Ewen 'ju:(ə)in
ewe-neck, -s 'ju:nek, -s

ewer, -s 'ju:(ə)*, -z
Ewing 'ju:(ə)ŋ
ex eks
exacerbate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'æsə(:)-
beit, -s, -iŋ, -id
exacerbation, -s eks'æsə(:)'beɪʃən, -z
exact (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
-ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s ig'zækt [eg-],
-ə*, -ist, -li [ig'zækti, 'gzækti], -nis
[ig'zæknis]; -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
exaction, -s ig'zæksən [eg-], -z
exactitude ig'zæktitju:d [eg-]
exaggerate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ig-
'zædʒəreit [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
exaggeration, -s ig'zædʒə'reiʃən [eg-],
-z
exaggerative ig'zædʒə'reɪv [eg-, -reit-]
exalt, -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness ig'zɔ:lt
[eg-, -zɔ:lt], -s, -iŋ, -id/li, -idnis
exaltation, -s egzɔ:lt'eiʃən [eks-, -ɔ:l-],
-z
exam, -s ig'zæm [eg-], -z
examen, -s eg'zæimen, -z
examination, -s ig'zæmi'neiʃən [eg-], -z
examine, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ig'zæmin
[eg-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
examinee, -s ig'zæmi'ni: [eg-], -z
example (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led ig-
'zɑ:mpl [eg-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
exarch, -s; -ate/s 'eksɑ:k, -s; -eit/s
exasperate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ig-
'zɑ:spəreit [eg-, -zæs-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z
exasperation ig'zɑ:spə'reiʃən [eg-,
-zæs-]
Excalibur eks'kælɪbə*
excavate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-
kəveɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
excavation, -s 'ekska'veiʃən, -z
exceed, -s, -ing, -ed ik'si:d [ek-], -z, -iŋ,
-id
exceeding (*adj.*), -ly ik'si:diŋ [ek-], -li
excel, -s, -ling, -led ik'sel [ek-], -z, -iŋ, -d
excellence, -ces, -cy, -cies, -t/ly
'eksələn[s, -siz, -si, -siz, -t/li
'eksəlɔ: ek'selsiə* [ik-, -siə*, -sjə*]
excelsior ek'selsiə* [ik-, -siə*, -sjə*]
except (*v. prep. conj.*), -s, -ing, -ed
ik'sept [ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exception, -s ik'sepʃən [ek-], -z
exceptionable, -ly, -leness ik'sepʃnəbəl
[ek-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li, -lnis
exceptional, -tionally ik'sepʃənəl [ek-,
-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəl [ʃnəl, -ʃnəl,
-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
excerpt (s.), -s 'eksə:pt [ik'sə:pt, ek's-], -s
excerpt (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ek'sə:pt [ik-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
excerption, -s ek'sə:pʃən [ik-], -z

excess (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ik'ses [ek-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
excessive, -ly, -ness ik'sesiv [ek-], -li,
 -nis
exchange (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -eable iks'tʃeindʒ [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z; -əbl
exchangeability iks,tʃeindʒə'biliti [eks-],
 -lət-]
exchangee, -s, ekstʃeindʒi: [iks,tʃ-], -z
exchequer, -s iks'tʃekə* [eks-], -z
excisable ek'saizəbl [ik-]
excise (*s.*) (*tax*), -man, -men ek'saiz
 [iks-, 'eksais], -mæn, -men
excise (*v.*) (*cut out*), -es, -ing, -ed
 ek'saiz [ik-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
excision, -s ek'siʒən [ik-], -z
excitability ik'saitə'biliti [ek-, -lət-]
excitant, -s 'eksitənt [ik'saitənt], -s
excitation, -s 'eksi'teifən, -z
excitatively, -ory ek'saitətiv [ik-], -əri
excite, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s;
 -able/ness ik'sait [ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis
exclaim, -s, -ing, -ed iks'kleim [eks-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
exclamation, -s 'eksklə'meifən, -z
exclamatory eks'kləmətəri [iks-]
exclude, -es, -ing, -ed iks'klud [eks-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
exclusion, -s iks'kluzən [eks-], -z
exclusionist, -s iks'kluzənist [eks-,
 -ʒnist], -s
exclusive, -ly, -ness iks'klusiv [eks-],
 -li, -nis
excogitate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kodʒi-
 teit [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excogitation, -s eks'kodʒi'teifən
 [iks, kodʒ-, 'ekskodʒ-], -z
excommunicate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekskə-
 'mjʊ:nikeit [-'mjʊn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excommunication, -s 'ekskə'mjʊ:ni-
 'keifən [-'mjʊn-], -z
excoriate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'kɔ:riɪt
 [iks-, -'kɔ:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
excoriation, -s eks'kɔ:ri'eifən [iks-,
 -'kɔ:r-], -z
excrement, -s 'ekskrimənt [-krəm-], -s
excremental, 'ekskri'məntl [-krəm-]
excrementitious, 'ekskrimen'tifəs
 [-krəm-]
excrecence, -ces, -t iks'kresn[s [eks-],
 -siz, -t
excrete, -es, -ing, -ed, -ive, -ory
 eks'kri:t [iks-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv, -əri
excretion, -s eks'kri:ʃən [iks-], -z
excruciate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed iks'kru-
 ʃieit [eks-, -ʃieit], -s, -iŋ/li, -id

excruciation iks'kru:ʃi'eifən [eks-, -u:si-]
exculpate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekskalpeit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
exculpation, 'ekskal'peifən
exculpatory eks'kalpətəri ['ekskal-
 peitəri]
excurse, -es, -ing, -ed iks'kə:s [eks-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
excursion, -s iks'kə:ʃən [eks-], -z
excursionist, -s iks'kə:ʃnist [eks-,
 -ʃnist], -s
excursionize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 iks'kə:ʃnaiz [eks-, -ʃənaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
excursive, -ly, -ness eks'kə:siv [iks-],
 -li, -nis
excursus, -es eks'kə:səs [iks-], -iz
excusable, -ly, -leness iks'kju:zəbl
 [eks-], -li, -lnis
excusatory iks'kju:zətəri [eks-]
excuse (*s.*), -s iks'kju:s [eks-], -iz
excuse (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed iks'kju:z
 [eks-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Exe eks
exeat, -s 'eksiet [-sjæt], -s
execrable, -ly, -leness 'eksikrəbl, -li,
 -lnis
execrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksikreit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
execration, -s 'eksi'kreifən, -z
execrative, -ively, -ory 'eksikreitiv,
 -ivli, -əri
executant, -s ig'zekjutənt [eg-], -s
execute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 'eksikju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
execution, -s 'eksi'kju:ʃən, -z
executioner, -s 'eksi'kju:ʃnə* [-ʃnə*,
 -ʃənə*], -z
executive (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly ig'zekjutiv
 [eg-], -z, -li
executor, -s; -ship/s ig'zekjuto* [eg-],
 -z; -ʃip/s
executory ig'zekjutəri [eg-]
executrix, -es ig'zekjutriks [eg-], -iz
exegesis, 'eksi'dʒi:sis
exegetic, -al, -ally, -s 'eksi'dʒetik, -əl,
 -əli, -s
Exell 'eksl
exemplar, -s ig'zemplə* [eg-, -lə*], -z
exemplarity, 'egzempləriti
exemplary, -ily, -iness ig'zemplərj
 [eg-], -ili, -inis
exemplification, -s ig'zemplifi'keifən
 [eg-], -z
exemplify, -fies, -fying, -fied ig'zem-
 pli'fai [eg-], -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
exempt (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ig'zempt
 [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
exemption, -s ig'zempʃən [eg-], -z

exequatur, -s, 'eksi'kweita*, -z
 exequies 'eksikwiz
 exercise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'eksəsaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 exercitation eg'zə'si'teifən [ig-]
 exertue, -s ek'sə:g ['ekso:g], -z
 exert, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ig'zə:t [eg-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -iv
 exertion, -s ig'zə:fən [eg-], -z
 exes 'eksiz
 Exeter 'eksəta* [-sitə*]
 exeunt 'eksiant [-sjant, -siant, -sjant]
 exfoliate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'fouliet
 [-ljeit], -s, -iŋ, -id
 exfoliation, -s eks'fouli'eifən [,eksfou-],
 -z
 exhalant eks'heilənt [eg'zei-]
 exhalation, -s, 'ekshə'leifən [,egzə'l-], -z
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 exhale, -es, -ing, -ed eks'heil [eg'zeil],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 exhaust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ible,
 -less ig'zə:st [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z;
 -əbl [-ibl], -lis
 exhaustion ig'zə:stfən [eg-]
 exhaustive, -ly, -ness ig'zə:stiv [eg-],
 -li, -nis
 exhibit (s.), -s ig'zibit [eg'zib-, 'egzib-], -s
 exhibit (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,
 -ory ig'zibit [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z;
 -iv, -əri
 exhibition, -s, 'eksi'biʃən, -z
 exhibitioner, -s, 'eksi'biʃnə* [-fənə*,
 -fənə*], -z
 exhibitionism 'eksi'biʃnizəm [-fəni-]
 exhilarant, -s ig'zilərənt [eg'z-, ek's-], -s
 exhilarate, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zilərəit
 [eg'z-, ek's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 exhilaration ig'zilərəifən [eg'z-, ek's-]
 exhilarative ig'zilərətiv [eg'z-, ek's-],
 -reit-]
 exhort, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zə:t [eg-], -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 exhortation, -s, egzə'teifən [,ekso:-], -z
 exhortative, -ory ig'zə:tətiv [eg-], -əri
 exhumation, -s, 'ekshju:'meifən
 [,ekshju:-], -z
 exhumable, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s eks-
 'hju:m [eks'çu:m, ig'zju:m], -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 exigen[ce], -ces, -t 'eksidʒən[s] ['egzi-],
 -siz, -t
 exigency, -ies 'eksidʒənsi ['egzidʒ-
 ig'zidʒ-, eg'zidʒ-, ek'sidʒ-], -iz
 Note.—In the speech of young people
 the stress is usually on the second
 syllable. The pronunciations with
 stress on the first syllable seem likely
 to become old-fashioned before long.

exiguity, 'eksi'gju:(i)ti
 exiguous, -ness eg'zigjuəs [ig'z-, ek's-],
 -gjuəs], -nis
 exile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'eksail
 ['egz-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 exilic eg'zilik [ek's-]
 exility eg'ziliti [ek's-]
 exist, -s, -ing, -ed ig'zist [eg-], -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 existen[ce], -ces, -t ig'zistəns [eg-],
 -siz, -t
 existential, eg'zis'tenʃəl
 existentialism, eg'zis'tenʃəlizəm [-ʃli-]
 exit, -s 'eksit ['egzit], -s
 ex libris eks'laibris [-'lib-]
 Exmoor 'eksmau* [-moə*, -moə*, -mo:]*
 Exmouth (in Devon) 'eksmauθ [-maθ],
 (in Australia) 'eksmauθ
 Note.—Both pronunciations are heard
 locally at Exmouth in Devon.
 exode, -s 'eksoud, -z
 exodus (E.), -es 'eksədəs, -iz
 ex officio, 'ekso'fijio [so'f-, fju-, isio-,
 -isjou]
 exogamous, -y ek'səgəməs, -i
 exon, -s 'eksən, -z
 exonerate, -es, -ing, -ed ig'zənəreit
 [eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 exoneration ig'zənəreifən [eg-]
 exonerative ig'zənərativ [eg-, -reit-]
 exorbitant, -cy, -t/ly ig'zə:bitəns
 [eg-], -si, -t/li
 exorcise, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekso:saiz ['egz-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 exorcism, -st/s 'ekso:siʒəm ['egz-],
 -st/s
 exordium, -s ek'sə:dʒəm [eg'z-, -diəm],
 -z
 exoteric (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally, 'eksou-
 'terik, -s, -əl, -əli
 exotic (s. adj.), -s eg'zətik [ek's-, iq'z-], -s
 expand, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pænd
 [eks-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 expanse, -s iks'pæns [eks-], -iz
 expansibility iks'pænsə'biliti [eks-],
 -si'b-, -lət-]
 expansible, -ly, -leness iks'pænsəbl
 [eks-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
 expansive iks'pænsail [eks-]
 expansion, -s iks'pænʃən [eks-], -z
 expansive, -ly, -ness iks'pænsiv [eks-],
 -li, -nis
 ex parte 'eks'pɑ:ti [-'--]
 expatiate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'peifiet
 [iks-, -fjet], -s, -iŋ, -id
 expatiation, -s eks'peifi'eifən [iks-], -z
 expatiative, -ory eks'peifjətiv [iks-
 -fjet-, -fjet-], -əri

expatriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pætriət
[iks-, -'peit-], -s, -in, -id
expatriation eks,pætri'eifən [iks,pæt-,
'ekspeit-, 'ekspæt-]
expect, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'pekt
[eks-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
expectan|ce, -cy, -cies, -t/ly iks'pek-
tən[s] [eks-], -si, -siz, -t/li
expectation, -s 'ekspekt'eifən, -z
expectorant (s. *adj.*), -s eks'pektərənt
[iks-], -s
expectorat|e, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pektəreit
[iks-], -s, -in, -id
expectoration eks,pektə'reifən [iks-]
expedien|ce, -cy, -t/s, -tly iks'pi:djən[s]
[eks-, -diən-], -si, -t/s, -tli
expedit|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekspidait
[-ped-], -s, -in, -id
expedition, -s 'ekspidi'ʃən, -z
expeditions, -ly, -ness 'ekspidi'ʃəs, -li,
-nis
expel, -s, -ing, -led; -lable iks'pel
[eks-], -z, -in, -d; -əbl
expend, -s, -ing, -ed iks'pend [eks-], -z,
-in, -id
expendable (s. *adj.*), -s iks'pendəbl
[eks-], -z
expensiture, -s iks'penditʃə* [eks-], -z
expense, -s iks'pens [eks-], -iz
expensive, -ly, -ness iks'pensiv [eks-],
-li, -nis
experience (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed iks'piə-
riəns [eks-, -'piə:r-], -iz, -in, -t
experiment (s.), -s iks'perimənt [eks-],
-s
experiment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed iks'peri-
ment [eks-], -s, -in, -id
experimental, -ally eks,peri'mentl
[iks,per-, 'ekspər-], -əli [-li]
experimentalism, -st/s eks,peri'men-
təlizəm [iks,per-, 'ekspər-, -tʃi-], -st/s
experimentaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
eks,peri'mentəlaiz [iks,per-, 'ekspər-],
-iz, -in, -d
experimentation, -s eks,perimen'tei-
ʃən [iks-], -z
expert (s.), -s 'ekspə:t, -s
expert (*adj.*), -est, -ly, -ness 'ekspə:t
[also eks'pə:t, iks'pə:t, when not
attributive], -ist, -li, -nis
expiable 'ekspiəbl [-pjə-]
expiat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ekspieit
[-pjeit], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
expiation, -s eks'piei'ʃən, -z
expiatory 'ekspjətəri [-pjət-, -pieit-]
expiration, -s 'ekspə'reifən [-pə'r-,
-pi'r-], -z
expiratory iks'paiə'rətəri [eks-]

expir|e, -es, -ing, -ed iks'paio* [eks-],
-z, -riŋ, -d
expiry iks'paiəri [eks-]
explain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
iks'plein [eks-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
explanation, -s 'eksplə'neifən, -z
explanator|y, -ily, -iness iks'plænətəri
[eks-, -nit-], -ili, -inis
exp|etive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly eks'pli:tiv
[iks-], -z, -li
explicable 'eksplikəbl [eks'plikəbl,
iks'p-]
Note.—The pronunciations with stress
on the second syllable are becoming
common, and seem likely to super-
sede the other before long.
explicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'eksplikeit, -s,
-in, -id
explication, -s 'ekspli'keifən, -z
explicative eks'plikətiv [iks-, 'ekspli-
keitiv]
exp|icatory eks'plikətəri [iks-, 'ekspli-
keitəri]
explicit, -ly, -ness iks'plisit [eks-], -li,
-nis
explod|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'ploud
[eks-], -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z
exploit (s.), -s 'eksplɔit, -s
exploit (v.), -s, -ing, -ed iks'plɔit [eks-],
-s, -in, -id
exploitation 'eksplɔi'teifən
exploration, -s 'eksplə'reifən [-plə'r-], -z
explor|ative, -ory eks'plə'rətiv [iks-,
-plə'r-, -'plər-], -əri
explor|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'plə:
[eks-, -'pləə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
explosion, -s iks'plouzən [eks-], -z
explosive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness iks-
'plousiv [eks-, -ouziv], -z, -li, -nis
exponent, -s eks'pəunənt [iks-], -s
exponential 'eks'pəunənʃəl [-pə'n-]
export (s.), -s 'eks'pɔ:t, -s
export (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s eks'pɔ:t
[iks-, 'eks'pɔ:t], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
exportable eks'pɔ:təbl [iks-]
exportation 'eks'pɔ:t'eifən
expos|al, -s iks'pəuzəl [eks-], -z
expos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -adness, -er/s
iks'pəuz [eks-], -iz, -in, -d, -dnis, -ə*/z
expose, -s eks'pəuzei (ekspoze), -z
exposition, -s 'eks'pə'ziʃən [-pu'z-,
-pə'z-], -z
expositive eks'pəzitiv [iks-, -zət-]
exposit|or/s, -ory eks'pəzitiə*/z [iks-],
-əri
expostulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s iks-
'pɔstjuleit [eks-, -tʃu-], -s, -in, -id,
-ə*/z

expostulation, -s iks'pɒstju'leɪʃən [eks-,
 -tju-], -z
expostulative iks'pɒstjʊlətɪv [eks-,
 -tju-, -leɪt-]
expostulatory iks'pɒstjʊlətəri [eks-,
 -tju-, -leɪtəri]
exposure, -s iks'pəʊʒə* [eks-], -z
expound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'paʊnd
 [eks-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
express (s. *adj. v.*), -es; -ly, -ness; -ing,
 -ed iks'pres [eks-], -ɪz; -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -t
expressible iks'presəbl [eks-, -sɪb-]
expression, -s iks'preʃən [eks-], -z
expressional iks'preʃənəl [eks-, -ʃən], -[n]
expressionism, -ist/s iks'preʃənɪzəm
 [eks-, -ʃən-], -ist/s
expressionistic iks'preʃənɪstɪk [eks-,
 -ʃənɪs-]
expressionless iks'preʃənɪs [eks-]
expressive, -ly, -ness iks'presɪv [eks-],
 -li, -nis
expressman, -men iks'presmæn [eks-],
 -men
expropriat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eks-
 'prɒprieɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
expropriation, -s eks'prɒprieɪʃən
 [eksprɒ-], -z [-ɪŋ, -d]
expugn, -s, -ing, -ed eks'pju:n [iks-], -z,
expugnable eks'pɜ:nəbl [iks-]
expulsion, -s iks'pʌlʃən [eks-], -z
expulsive iks'pʌlsɪv [eks-]
expunge, -es, -ing, -ed eks'pʌndʒ [iks-],
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
expurgat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-
 pə:geɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
expurgation, -s 'ekspə:geɪʃən, -z
expurgatorial eks'pə:geɪtəriəl [ekspə:-]
expurgatory eks'pə:gətəri
exquisite, -ly, -ness 'ekskwɪzɪt [eks-
 'kwɪzɪt, iks'kwɪzɪt], -li, -nis
Note.—The forms eks'kwɪzɪt and
 iks'kwɪzɪt are becoming very
 common.
excise, -s, -ing, -ed ek'saɪs [ɪk-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
excise, -s, -ing, -ed ek'sekt [ɪk-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
excision, -s ek'sekʃən [ɪk-], -z
ex-service 'eks'sə:vɪs ['eks,sə:vɪs]
excise, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ek-
 sɪkeɪt ['ekssi-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
excise, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ek-
 sɪkeɪt ['ekssi-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
extant eks'tænt [ɪks't-, 'ektænt]
extemporaneous, -ly, -ness eks,tem-
 pə'reɪnɪəs [ekstem-, -pʊ'r-, -nɪəs], -li,
 -nis
extemporary iks'tempərəri [eks-]
extempore eks'tempəri [iks-]

extemporization [-isa-], -s eks,tem-
 pərəɪ'zeɪʃən [ɪks-, -pʊr-], -z
extemporiz/e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 iks'tempəraɪz [eks-, -pʊr-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z
extend, -s, -ing, -ed iks'tend [eks-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
extensibility iks,tensə'bɪlɪtɪ [eks-,
 -sɪ'b-, -lət-]
extensible iks'tensəbl [eks-, -sɪb-]
extensile eks'tensail [ɪks-]
extension, -s iks'tenʃən [eks-], -z
extensive, -ly, -ness iks'tensɪv [eks-],
 -li, -nis
extensor, -s iks'tensə* [eks-], -z
extent, -s iks'tent [eks-], -s
extenuat/e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed eks'ten-
 juet [ɪks-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
extenuation, -s eks'tenju'eɪʃən [ɪks-], -z
extenuative eks'tenjʊətɪv [ɪks-, -jʊət-,
 -juet-]
extenuatory eks'tenjʊətəri [ɪks-,
 -jʊət-, -juetəri]
exterior (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly eks'tɪəriə*
 ['eks't-, 'tɪəri-], -z, -li
exteriority eks'tɪəri'ɒrɪtɪ [ekstɪə-, -jəri-]
exterioriz/e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
 eks'tɪəriəraɪz [ɪks-, 'tɪəri-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
exterminable eks'tə:mɪnəbl [ɪks-]
exterminat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s eks-
 'tə:mɪneɪt [ɪks-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
extermination, -s eks'tə:mɪ'neɪʃən
 [ɪks-], -z [-neɪt-]
exterminative eks'tə:mɪnətɪv [ɪks-,
 -neɪt-]
exterminatory eks'tə:mɪnətəri [ɪks-,
 -neɪt-]
extern (s. *adj.*), -s eks'tɜ:n ['eks'tɜ:n], -z
external (s. *adj.*), -als, -ally eks'tɜ:nəl
 ['eks't-, 'ektst-], -lɜ:, -əli [-lɪ]
Note.—The form 'ektstɜ:nəl is chiefly
 used attributively, or when the word
 is in contrast with **internal**.
externalism, -st/s eks'tɜ:nəli'zəm
 [-nɪ-], -st/s
externality ekstə'nælɪtɪ
externalization [-isa-] eks,tɜ:nəlaɪ'zeɪ-
 ʃən [-nɪ-]
externaliz/e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed eks-
 'tɜ:nəlaɪz [-nɪ-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
exterritorial 'eks,teri'tɔ:riəl
extinct iks'tɪŋkt [eks-]
extinction, -s iks'tɪŋkʃən [eks-], -z
extinctive iks'tɪŋktɪv [eks-]
extinguish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment;
 -able iks'tɪŋgwɪʃ [eks-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t,
 -ə*/z, -ment; -əbl
extirpat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'eks-
 tɜ:pɪt [-təp-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

extirpation, -s ,ekstə:'peɪʃən, -z
 extol, -s, -ling, -led iks'tɒl [eks-, -'toul],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Extol 'ekstɒn
 extort, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s iks'tɔ:t [eks-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 extortion, -s iks'tɔ:ʃən [eks-], -z
 extortionate, -ly iks'tɔ:ʃnɪt [eks-,
 -ʃənɪt, -ʃnɪt], -li
 extortioner, -s iks'tɔ:ʃnə* [eks-, -ʃənə*,
 -ʃnə*], -z
 extra (*s. adj. adv.*), -s 'ekstrə, -z
 extract (*s.*), -s 'ekstrækt, -s
 extract (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able,
 -ive iks'trækt [eks-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z; -əbl, -iv
 extraction, -s iks'trækʃən [eks-], -z
 extradite, -es, -ing, -ed; -able 'ekstrə-
 dait, -s, -ɪŋ, -id; -əbl
 extradition, -s ,ekstrə'dɪʃən, -z
 extrajudicial, -ally 'ekstrədʒu(:)'dɪʃəl,
 -əli [-li]
 extramural 'ekstrə'mjuərəl [-'mjoər-,
 -'mjoər-, -'mjo:r-]
 extraneous, -ly eks'treinjəs [-nɪəs], -li
 extraordinary, -ily, -iness iks'trɔ:dnrɪ
 [eks'trɔ:-, ,ekstrə'ɔ:-, -dɪnəri, -dənəri],
 -ili, -inis
 extrasensory 'ekstrə'sensəri
 extraterritorial 'ekstrə'terɪ'tɔ:riəl
 extravagant|ce, -ces, -t/ly iks'trævɪɡən|s
 [eks-, -vəɡ-], -sɪz, -t/li
 extravaganza, -s eks, trævə'ɡænzə
 [iks, træv-, ,ekstræv-], -z
 extravasate, -es, -ing, -ed eks'trævə-
 seɪt [iks-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 extravasation, -s eks, trævə'seɪʃən
 [,ekstræv-], -z
 extreme (*s. adj.*), -s, -st, -ly, -ness
 iks'tri:m [eks-], -z, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
Note.—Some Catholics pronounce
'ekstri:m in extreme unction.
 extremism, -st/s iks'tri:mɪzəm [eks-],
 -st/s
 extremity, -ies iks'tremɪtɪ [eks-], -ɪz
 extricable 'ekstri:kəbl
 extricate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ekstrikeit, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id
 extrication ,ekstri'keɪʃən
 extrinsic, -al, -ally eks'trɪnsɪk, -əl,
 -əli
 extroversion ,ekstrəvə:ʃən
 extrovert, -s 'ekstrəvət [-træv-], -s
 extrude, -es, -ing, -ed eks'tru:d [iks-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 extrusion, -s eks'tru:ʒən [iks-], -z

extrusive, -ory eks'tru:sɪv [iks-], -əri
 exuberance, -cy, -t/ly ɪɡ'zju:bərəns
 [eg-, -'zu:-], -si, -t/li
 exuberant|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɪɡ'zju:bəreɪt
 [eg-, -'zu:-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 exudation, -s ,eksju:'deɪʃən [egz-], -z
 exude, -es, -ing, -ed ɪɡ'zju:d [eg'z-,
 ek's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 exult, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ɪɡ'zʌlt [eg-], -s,
 -ɪŋ/li, -id
 exultance, -cy, -t/ly ɪɡ'zʌltən|s [eg-],
 -si, -t/li
 exultation ,egzʌl'teɪʃən [eks-, -əl-]
 exuviae ɪɡ'zju:vii: [eg-, -'zu:-]
 exuvial ɪɡ'zju:vjəl [eg-, -'zu:-, -vɪəl]
 exuviate, -es, -ing, -ed ɪɡ'zju:vɪeɪt
 [eg-, -'zu:-, -vɪeɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 exuviation ɪɡ'zju:vɪ'eɪʃən [eg-, -'zu:-]
 Eyam 'i:əm
 eyas, -es 'aɪəs, -ɪz
 Eyck aik
 eye (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d ai, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Eye (*place*) ai
 eye-ball, -s 'aɪbɔ:l, -z
 eyebright 'aɪbrɪt
 eyebrow, -s 'aɪbraʊ, -z
 eyeglass, -es 'aɪglɑ:s, -ɪz
 eye-hole, -s 'aɪhəʊl, -z
 eyelash, -es 'aɪlæʃ, -ɪz
 eyeless 'aɪlɪs
 eyelet, -s 'aɪlɪt, -s
 eye-lid, -s 'aɪlɪd, -z
 eyemark, -s 'aɪmɑ:k, -s
 Eyemouth 'aɪməθ
 eye-opener, -s 'aɪ,əʊpnə* [-pʊə*], -z
 eye-piece, -s 'aɪ-pi:s, -ɪz
 eye-rhyme, -s 'aɪraɪm, -z
 eyeshot 'aɪ-ʃɒt
 eyesight, -s 'aɪ-saɪt, -s
 eyesore, -s 'aɪ-sɔ:* [-sɔə*], -z
 eye-tooth, -teeth 'aɪ-tu:θ, -ti:θ
 eyewash 'aɪwɒʃ
 eye-water 'aɪ,wɔ:tə*
 eye-witness, -es 'aɪ'wɪtnɪs [-,wɪt-], -ɪz
 Eyles ailz
 Eynsford 'eɪnsfəd
 eyot, -s eɪt ['eɪt], -s
Note.—The local pronunciation in
the Thames valley is eɪt.
 eyre (E.) eə*
 eyrie, -y, -ies 'aɪəri [eəri-], -i, -ɪz
 Eyton (*in Shropshire*) 'aɪtn, (*in Hereford-*
shire) 'eɪtn, (*surname*) 'aɪtn, 'i:tn
 Ezekiel i'zi:kjəl [-kiəl]
 Eziongeber 'i:zɪən'ɡɪ:bə* [-zɪən-, -zjən-]
 Ezra 'ezrə

F

F (the letter), -'s ef, -s
 fa (musical note), -s fa:, -z
 Fabel 'feibəl
 Faber (English name) 'feibə*, (German name) 'fa:bə* ('fa:bər)
 Fabian, -s 'feibjən [-biən], -z
 Fa|bius, -bii 'fei|bjəs [-biəs], -biai
 fable, -s, -d 'feibl, -z, -d
 fabric, -s 'fæbrik, -s
 fabricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fæbri-
 keit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 fabrication, -s 'fæbri'keifən, -z
 Fabricius fə'brɪʃəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
 fabulist, -s 'fæbjulist, -s
 fabulous, -ly, -ness 'fæbjuləs, -li, -nis
 Fabyan 'feibjən [-biən]
 façade, -s fə'sɑ:d [fæ's-], -z
 fac|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed feis, -iz, -in, -t
 face-ache 'feis-eik
 face-lifting 'feis-liftin
 facer, -s 'feisə*, -z
 facet, -s, -ed 'fæsɪt [-set, 'feis-], -s, -id
 facetiae fə'si:ʃii: [-ʃji:]
 facetious, -ly, -ness fə'si:ʃəs, -li, -nis
 facia, -s 'feifə, -z
 faci|al, -ally 'feif|əl [-ʃj|əl, -ʃi|əl], -əli
 facile 'fæsail [-sil]
 facilitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed fə'siliteit, -s,
 -in, -id
 facilitation fə'sili'teifən
 facilit|y, -ies fə'silit|i [-lət-], -iz
 facing (s.), -s 'feisin, -z
 facsimile, -s fæk'simili, -z
 fact, -s fækt, -s
 fact-finding 'fækt,faindin
 faction, -s 'fækʃən, -z
 factional 'fækʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
 factious, -ly, -ness 'fækʃəs, -li, -nis
 factitious, -ly, -ness fæk'tiʃəs, -li, -nis
 factitive 'fæktitiv
 factor, -s; -age 'fæktə*, -z; -ridʒ
 factorial fæk'tɔ:riəl
 factor|y, -ies 'fæktər|i, -iz
 factotum, -s fæk'toutəm, -z
 factual 'fæktjʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjul, -tʃʊəl,
 -tʃwəl, -tʃul]
 facul|a, -ae 'fækjul|ə, -i:
 facultative 'fækəltativ [-teit-]
 facult|y, -ies 'fækəlt|i, -iz

fad, -s fæd, -z
 Faddiley 'fædili
 faddi|sh, -sm, -st/s 'fædi|ʃ, -zəm, -st/s
 Faddle 'fædl
 fadd|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fæd|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 fad|e, -es, -ing, -ed feid, -z, -in, -id
 Fadladeen ,fædlə'di:n
 faeces 'fi:si:z
 Faed feid
 faerie [-ry] (F.) 'feəri ['fær-]
 Fafner 'fa:fnə* ['fæf-] ('fa:fnər)
 fag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fæg, -z, -in, -d
 Fagan 'feigən
 fag-end, -s 'fæg'end ['fægend], -z
 Fagg(e) fæg
 Faggetter 'fægɪtə*
 faggot, -s 'fægət, -s
 Fagin 'feigin
 fag-master, -s 'fæg,mɑ:stə*, -z
 fagott|ist/s, -o/s fə'gɒt|ist/s, -ou/z
 fah (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s fa:, -z
 Fah|ey, -ie 'fei|i, -i
 Fahrenheit 'færənheit ['fɑ:r-]
 faience fai'ɑ:ns [fei-, -'ɔ:ns, -'ɑ:ns,
 -'ɔ:ns] (fajɑ:s)
 fail (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed feil, -z, -in/z,
 -d
 faille (silk material) feil
 Failsworth 'feilzwə:θ
 failure, -s 'feiljə*, -z
 fain fein
 Fainall 'feino:l
 faint (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed
 feint, -s, -li, -nis; -in, -id
 faint-heart, -s 'feintha:t, -s
 faint-hearted, -ly, -ness 'feint'ha:tɪd
 ['feint,h-], -li, -nis
 faintish 'feintiʃ
 Fainwell 'feinwel [-wəl]
 fair (s. adj. adv.) (F.), -s, -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness fəə*, -z, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 Fairbairn, -s 'fəəbeən, -z
 Fairbank, -s 'fəəbæŋk, -s
 Fairbeard 'fəəbiəd
 Fairbrother 'fəəbrʌðə*
 Fairburn 'fəəbə:n
 Fairbury 'fəəbəri
 Fairchild 'fəə-tʃaɪld
 Fairclough 'fəə-klɒf

fair-do 'fæ'du:
 fair do's 'fæ'du:z
 fair-faced 'fæ-feist
 Fairfax 'fæ-fæks
 Fairfield 'fæ-fi:ld
 Fairford 'fæfəd
 fair-haired 'fæ'hæd ['fæh- *esp. when*
attributive]

Fairhaven 'fæ,heivən
 Fairholme 'fæhoum
 Fairholt 'fæhoult
 fairish 'færiʃ
 Fairleigh 'fæli
 Fairleigh 'fæli, -li:
 Fairlight 'fælaɪt
 Fairman 'fæmən
 fair-minded 'fæ'maɪnɪd ['fæ,m-]
 Fairmont 'fæmənt [-mənt]
 Fairmount 'fæmaʊnt
 fairness 'fænis
 Fairport 'fæ-port
 Fairscribe 'fæ-skraɪb
 Fairservice 'fæ,sə:vɪs
 fair-spoken 'fæ'spoukən ['fæ,s-]
 Fairview 'fævju:
 fairway, -s 'fæwei, -z
 fair-weather 'fæ,weðə*
 Fairweather 'fæ,weðə*
 fair/y (s. *adj.*), -ies 'fæəri, -iz
 fairyland, -like 'fæəri'lænd, -laɪk
 fairy-ring, -s 'fæəri'riŋ, -z
 fairy-tale, -s 'fæəriteɪl, -z
 faith (F.), -s 'feiθ, -s
 faithful (F.), -fully, -fulness 'feiθ'fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fɪdnɪs

Faithful 'feiθfʊl
 faith-heal/er/s, -ing 'feiθ,hi:lə*/z, -ɪŋ
 faithless, -ly, -ness 'feiθlis, -li, -nis
 Faithorne 'fei-θɔ:n
 fak/e (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s feɪk,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Fakenham 'feɪkəm [-knəm]

Fakes feɪks

fakir, -s; -ism 'fɑ:kɪə* ['fɑ:kɪə*], -z;
 [-rɪzəm]

Fal fæl

fa-la, -s fɑ:'lɑ:, -z

Falaba 'fælə'ba:

falcate, -d 'fælkeɪt, -ɪd

falchion, -s 'fɔ:lʃən, -z

falcon, -s, -er/s 'fɔ:lkn ['fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-],
 -z, -ə*/z

Note.—'fɔ:k- is the usual pronunciation among those who practise the sport of falconry.

Falconbridge 'fɔ:kənbrɪdʒ ['fɔ:lk-, 'fɔlk-]

Falconer 'fɔ:knə*, 'fɔ:lknə* ['fɔlk-]

falconry 'fɔ:lknəri ['fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-] (*see*
note to falcon)

Falecy 'fælsi, 'fɔ:lsi

Falder 'fɔ:lde* ['fɔl-]

falderal, -s 'fældə'ræl ['---], -z

faldstool, -s 'fɔ:ldstʊl, -z

Falerii fə'liəriai [fæ'l-, -rii:]

Falernian fə'lə:njən [-niən]

Falk fɔ:k

Falkenbridge 'fɔ:kənbrɪdʒ ['fɔ:lk-, 'fɔlk-]

Falkirk 'fɔ:lkkɜ:k ['fɔlk-]

Falkland (*Viscount*) 'fɔ:klənd, (*place in*
Scotland) 'fɔ:klənd ['fɔlk-], (*Islands*)
 'fɔ:klənd ['fɔlk-, 'fɔ:k-]

Falkner 'fɔ:knə*

fall (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, fell, fallen fɔ:l, -z,
 -ɪŋ, fel, 'fɔ:lən

fallacious, -ly, -ness fə'leɪʃəs, -li, -nis

fallacy, -ies 'fæləsi, -iz

fal-lal, -s 'fæl'læl ['fæl'læl, -'], -z

Faller 'fælə*

fallibility 'fæli'biliti [-lə'b-, -lət-] [-lnɪs]

fallible, -ly, -leness 'fæləbəl [-lib-], -li,

Fallod/en, -on 'fælədʒən [-ləud-], -ən

fallow (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ness; -ing, -ed

'fælou, -z, -nis; -ɪŋ ['fælouŋ], -d

fallow-deer 'fæləudɪə* ['fæləu'd-]

Fallowfield 'fæləufi:ld

Fallows 'fæləuz

Falmouth 'fælməθ

false, -r, -st, -ly, -ness fɔ:ls [fɔls], -ə*,
 -ɪst, -li, -nis

falsehood, -s 'fɔ:lsʃud ['fɔls-, -sud], -z

falsetto, -s fɔ:l'setəu [fɔl-], -z

Falshaw 'fɔ:lʃə: ['fɔl-]

falsification, -s 'fɔ:lsɪfɪ'keɪʃən ['fɔls-,
 ---], -z

falsify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'fɔ:lsɪ'faɪ ['fɔls-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd,
 -faɪə*/z

falsity, -ies 'fɔ:lsɪtɪ ['fɔls-], -iz

Falstaff 'fɔ:lstɑ:f ['fɔl-]

Falstaffian fɔ:ls'tɑ:fjən [fɔl-, -fjən]

falt(er) (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,

-er(er)/s 'fɔ:l'tə* ['fɔl-], -əz, -əriŋ/li,
 -əd, -ərə*/z

Famagusta 'fæmə'gʊstə [fɑ:m-]

fame, -d feɪm, -d [-z, -li]

familiar (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly fə'mɪljə* [-liə*],

familiarit/y, -ies fə'mɪli'ærɪtɪ, -iz

familiarize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed

fə'mɪljəraɪz [-liə-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

familly, -ies 'fæmɪli [-məl-], -iz

famine, -s 'fæmɪn, -z

famish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fæmɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

famous, -ly, -ness 'feɪməs, -li, -nis

fan (s. *v.*) (F.), -s, -ning, -ned fæn, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d

fanatic (s. *adj.*), -s, -al, -ally fə'nætɪk
 [fɪ'æ-], -s, -əl, -əli

fanaticism fə'nætɪsɪzəm [fɪ'næ-]
 fanaticize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed fə'næt-
 isaɪz [fɪ'næ-], -iz, -ing, -d
 fanciful, -fully, -fulness 'fænsɪ|fʊl,
 -ful [-fəli], -fulness
 Fancourt 'fænkɔ:t
 fancy (s. adj. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'fænsɪ, -iz, -iing [-jɪŋ], -id, -iə*/z
 [-jə*/z]
 fancy-ball, -s 'fænsɪ'bɔ:l, -z
 fancy-dress, -es 'fænsɪ'dres [also '---
 when attributive], -iz
 fancy-free 'fænsɪ'fri:
 fancy-work 'fænsɪwɜ:k
 fandango, -s fæn'dæŋɡou, -z
 fane (F.), -s fæin, -z
 Faneuil 'fæni
 fanfare, -s 'fænfə*, -z
 fanfaronade, -s fæn'færə'nɑ:d [-'neɪd], -z
 fang (F.), -s, -ed; -less fæŋ, -z, -d; -lis
 Fanning 'feɪnɪŋ
 fanlight, -s 'fænlaɪt, -s
 fanner, -s 'fænə*, -z
 Fannick, -ing, -y 'fæn|ɪk, -ing, -i
 Fanshawe 'fænsjə:
 fantail, -s 'fæn-teɪl, -z
 fantasia, -s fæn'teɪzjə [-'tɑ:z-, -zɪə,
 fæntə'zɪə, fæntə'sɪə], -z
 fantastic, -al, -ally, -alness fæn'tæstɪk
 [fən-], -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs
 fantas[y], -ies 'fæntəs|i [-əz|i], -iz
 fantod, -s 'fæntəd, -z
 far fa:*
 farad, -s 'færəd, -z
 Faraday 'færədi [-dei]
 far-away (adj.) 'fɑ:rəwei
 farce, -s fɑ:s, -iz
 farceur, -s fɑ:'sɜ:* , -z
 farcic[al], -ally 'fɑ:sɪk|əl, -əli
 farcy 'fɑ:si
 Fardell 'fɑ:del
 farle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 Farebrother 'fɜ:bɾəθə*
 Fareham 'fɜ:rəm
 farewell, -s 'fɜ:wel [-, -] according
 to sentence-stress], -z
 Farewell 'fɜ:wel [-wəl]
 far-famed 'fɑ:'feɪmd [also 'fɑ:'feɪmd
 when attributive]
 far-fetched 'fɑ:'fetʃt [also 'fɑ:'fetʃt when
 attributive]
 far-flung 'fɑ:'flʌŋ [also 'fɑ:'flʌŋ when
 attributive]
 Farg[o], -us 'fɑ:g|ou, -əs
 Faribault 'færɪbou
 Faridkot fə'ri:dkout (Hind. fəridkot)
 farina fə'raɪnə

Farina fə'raɪnə
 farinaceous 'færɪ'neɪfəs
 Faring'don, -ton 'færɪŋ|dən, -tən
 farinose 'færɪnos
 Farjeon 'fɑ:dʒən
 Farleigh, -ley 'fɑ:li, -li
 farm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɑ:m,
 -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
 Farm[an], -er 'fɑ:m|ən, -ə*
 farmhou[se], -ses 'fɑ:mhaʊs, -zɪz
 Farmington 'fɑ:mɪŋtən
 farmstead, -s 'fɑ:msted, -z
 farmyard, -s 'fɑ:m-jɑ:d [-'l-], -z
 Farnaby 'fɑ:nəbi
 Farnborough 'fɑ:nbəɾə
 Farn(e) fɑ:n
 Farnham, -worth 'fɑ:n|əm, -wə:θ
 faro 'fɜ:rou
 Faroe 'fɜ:rou
 faroese 'fɜ:rou'li:z
 farouche fə'ru:ʃ [fɑ:'r-, fɑ:'r-]
 Farquhar 'fɑ:kwa*, 'fɑ:kə*
 Farquharson 'fɑ:kəsən
 Farr fa:*
 farrago, -(e)s fə'ra:gou [-'reɪg-], -z
 Farragut 'færəɡət
 Farr[ant], -ar 'fær|ənt, -ə*
 Farr[en], -er 'fær|ən, -ə*
 far-reaching 'fɑ:'ri:tʃɪŋ [also 'fɑ:'rɪ-
 when attributive]
 farrier, -s; -y, -ies 'færɪə*, -z; -ri, -riz
 Farring'don, -ford, -ton 'færɪŋ|dən,
 -fəd, -tən
 farrow (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'færəu,
 -z, -ing [-'færəu], -d
 far-seeing 'fɑ:'si:ɪŋ [-'fɑ:sɪ:ɪŋ]
 far-sighted, -ness 'fɑ:'saɪtɪd, -nɪs
 Farsley 'fɑ:zli
 farth[er], -est 'fɑ:ð|ə*, -ɪst
 farthing, -s 'fɑ:ðɪŋ, -z
 farthingale, -s 'fɑ:ðɪŋgeɪl, -z
 Farwell 'fɑ:wel [-wəl]
 fascēs 'fæsi:z
 fascia, -s (name-board, instrument board,
 belt on a planet) 'feɪʃə [-fjə, -fjə],
 (strip of stone, wood, etc., in archi-
 tecture) 'feɪʃə [-fjə, -fjə], also when
 referring to classical architecture
 'feɪʃjə, (medical term) 'fæʃjə [-fjə,
 -fjə], -z
 fasciated 'fæʃi'eɪtɪd
 fascicle, -s 'fæsɪkl, -z
 fascicule, -s 'fæsɪkjʊ:l, -z
 fascinate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s 'fæsi-
 neɪt, -s, -ing/li, -id, -ə*/z
 fascination, -s 'fæsi'neiʃən, -z
 fascine, -s 'fæsi:n [fə's-], -z
 fascism 'fæʃɪzəm [-æsi-]

Fascist, -s 'fæʃɪst [-æsi-], -s
 Fascisti fæ'ʃɪsti: [fə'ʃ-]
 fash, -es, -ing, -ed fæʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 fashi|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s 'fæʃən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ],
 -ənd, -ŋə*/z [-ənə*/z]
 fashionab|le, -ly, -leness 'fæʃnəb|l
 [-ʃnə-], -li, -lnis
 fashionmonger, -s 'fæʃən, mʌŋgə*, -z
 fashion-plate, -s 'fæʃənpleɪt, -s
 Fasolt 'fɑ:zɒlt ('fɑ:zɒlt)
 fast (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -er, -est, -ness;
 -ing, -ed, -er/s fɑ:st, -s, -ə*, -ist,
 -nis; -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 fast-day, -s 'fɑ:stdeɪ, -z
 fast|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fɑ:s|n,
 -nz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd
 fastener, -s 'fɑ:snə*, -z
 fastening (s.) (contrivance for fastening),
 -s 'fɑ:snɪŋ, -z
 fasti (F.) 'fæsti: [-tai]
 fastidious, -ly, -ness fæs'tɪdiəs [-djəs],
 -li, -nis
 fastness, -es 'fɑ:stnis, -iz
 Fastnet 'fɑ:stnet [-nit]
 Fastolf 'fæstɒlf
 fat (s. adj.), -ter, -test, -ness, -ted fæt,
 -ə*, -ist, -nis, -id
 fat|al, -ally 'feɪt|l, -əli [-t|ɪ]
 fatali|sm, -st/s 'feɪtəli|zəm [-t|ɪ-], -st/s
 fatalistic 'feɪtə'listɪk [-t|ɪ-]
 fatalit|y, -ies fə'tælit|ɪ [feɪ't-], -iz
 fate (F.), -s, -ed feɪt, -s, -id
 fateful 'feɪtful
 fathead, -s 'fæθed, -z
 fath|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'fɑ:ðə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 fatherhood 'fɑ:ðəhʊd
 father-in-law, fathers-in-law 'fɑ:ðərɪnlɔ:
 [-ðəɪn-], 'fɑ:ðəzɪnlɔ:
 fatherland, -s 'fɑ:ðələnd, -z
 fatherless 'fɑ:ðəlis
 fatherl|y, -iness 'fɑ:ðəl|ɪ, -inis
 fathom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -less
 'fæðəm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl, -lis
 fathom-line, -s 'fæðəmlaɪn, -z
 fatigu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed fə'ti:g,
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d
 Fatima 'fætɪmə
 fatling, -s 'fætliŋ, -z
 fatt|en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'fæt|n, -nz, -ɪŋ, -nd, -ŋə*/z
 fattish 'fætɪʃ
 fatt|y (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness
 'fæt|ɪ, -iz, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 fatuity fə'tju(:)ɪti [fæ't-]
 fatuous, -ly, -ness 'fætjuəs [-tjwəs], -li,
 -nis

faubourg, -s 'foubuəg [-boəg, -bə:g]
 faucal 'fɔ:kəl [(fobu:r), -z]

fauces 'fɔ:si:z
 faucet, -s 'fɔ:sɪt, -s
 Faucett, -it 'fɔ:s|ɪt, -it
 Faudel 'fɔ:dl
 faugh pɸ: [fɔ:]

*Note.—This φ is often accompanied
 by vibration of the lips.*

Faulconbridge 'fɔ:kənbrɪdʒ ['fɔ:lk-]
 Faulds fouldz, fɔ:ldz
 Faulhorn 'faulhɔ:n
 Faulk fɔ:k
 Faulkes fɔ:ks, fɔ:lks
 Faulkland 'fɔ:klænd ['fɔ:lk-]
 Faulkner 'fɔ:knə*
 Faulks fouks
 fault, -s fɔ:lt [fɔlt], -s
 faultfind|er/s, -ing 'fɔ:lt, faɪnd|ə*/z
 ['fɔlt-], -ɪŋ
 faultless, -ly, -ness 'fɔ:ltlis ['fɔlt-], -li, -nis
 fault|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɔ:lt|ɪ
 ['fɔlt-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 faun, -s fɔ:n, -z
 fauna 'fɔ:nə
 Faunch fɔ:ntʃ
 Fauntleroy 'fɔ:ntləroɪ ['fɔnt-]
 Faust faust
 Faustina fɔ:s'tɪ:nə
 Faustus 'fɔ:stəs
 fauteuil, -s 'foutə:ɪ [fou'tə:ɪ, -ə:l]
 (fotæ:j), -z
 Faux fou, fɔ:ks
 faux pas (sing.) 'fou'pa:, (plur.) 'fou'pa:z
 Favel (surname) 'feɪvəl
 Faversham 'fævəʃəm
 Favoni|an, -us fə'vounj|ən [feɪ'v-,
 -nɪ|ən], -əs
 fav|our (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured,
 -ourer/s 'feɪv|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 favourab|le, -ly, -leness 'feɪvərəb|l,
 -li, -lnis
 favourit|e, -es; -ism 'feɪvərɪt, -s; -ɪzəm
 favourless 'feɪvəlis
 Fawcett 'fɔ:sɪt, 'fɔsɪt
 Fawkes fɔ:ks
 Fawkner 'fɔ:knə*
 Fawley 'fɔ:li
 fawn (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 fɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 Fawssett 'fɔ:sɪt
 fay (F.), -s feɪ, -z
 Fayette feɪ'et
 Fayette City 'feɪet'sɪti
 Fayetteville 'feɪetvɪl
 Faygate 'feɪgeɪt
 Faza(c)kerley fə'zækəli

fe (name of note in Tonic Sol-fa), -(')s
fi:, -z
fe (syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa for
counting a short note off the beat)
generally fi, but the first fe in the
sequence ta fe tay fe is sometimes
sounded as fə. See ta.

Feaist fi:st

fealty 'fi:əlti

fear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

Fearenside 'fə:nsaid, 'fiərənsaid

fear|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fiə|ful, -fəli
[-fuli], -fulnis

Feargus 'fə:gəs

fearless, -ly, -ness 'fiəlis, -li, -nis

Fearn(e) fə:n

Fearnside 'fə:nsaid

Fearon 'fiərən

fearsome, -ly, -ness 'fiəsəm, -li, -nis

feasibility 'fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-, -lət-]

feasible 'fi:zəb|l [-zib-], -li, -lnis

feast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi:st, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

feat, -s fi:t, -s

feather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'feðə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d

feather-bed, -s 'feðəbed ['feðə'bed], -z

feather-brain, -s, -ed 'feðəbrein, -z, -d

feather-edge, -s 'feðədɛdʒ ['feðə'edʒ,
'feðədɛdʒ, '---], -iz

feather-head, -s 'feðəhed, -z

featherstitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
'feðəstɪtʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Featherston 'feðəstən

Featherstone 'feðəstən [-stoun]

Featherstonehaugh 'feðəstənho:

featherweight, -s 'feðəweit, -s

feather|y, -iness 'feðər|i, -inis

Featley 'fi:tli

featly 'fi:tli

featur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless
'fi:tʃə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -lis

febrifuge, -s 'febrɪfju:dʒ, -iz

febrile 'fi:brail

February 'febrʊəri [-ruər-, -roər-, -rur-]

Note.—There exists also a fairly
common pronunciation 'febjuəri.

fecit 'fi:sit [feikit]

Feckenham 'feknəm

feckless, -ly, -ness 'feklis, -li, -nis

feculen|ce, -t 'fekjulən|s, -t

fecund 'fi:kənd ['fek-, -kənd]

fecundat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fi:kəndɛit
['fek-, -kən-], -s, -iŋ, -id

fecundation 'fi:kən'deɪʃən [,fek-, -kən-]

fecundity fi'kəndɪti [fi:'k-, fe'k-]

fed (from feed) fed

federal 'fedərəl

federali|sm, -st/s 'fedərəli|zəm, -st/s

federate (s. adj.), -s 'fedərit [-reit], -s

federat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fedəreit, -s,
-iŋ, -id

federation, -s 'fedə'reɪʃən, -z

federative 'fedərətɪv [-reit-]

fee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d fi:, -z, -iŋ, -d

feeb|le, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'fi:b|l,
-lə*, -list, -li, -lnis

feeble-minded, -ness 'fi:bl'maɪndɪd
['fi:bl,m-], -nis

feed (s. v.), -s, -ing, fed, feeder/s fi:d,
-z, -iŋ, fed, 'fi:də*/z

feeding-bottle, -s 'fi:dɪŋ,bɒtl, -z

feeding-cup, -s 'fi:dɪŋ-kʌp, -s

feed-pipe, -s 'fi:dpaɪp, -s

feed-tank, -s 'fi:dtæŋk, -s

fee-faw-fum 'fi:'fə:'fʌm ['fi:-fə:'f-]

fee-fo-fum 'fi:'fəu'fʌm ['fi:-fəu'f-]

Feeheny 'fi:ni, 'fiəni

feel (s. v.), -s, -ing, felt fi:l, -z, -iŋ, felt

feeler, -s 'fi:lə*, -z

feeling (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'fi:lɪŋ, -z, -li

fee-simple, -s 'fi:'sɪmpl, -z

feet (plur. of foot) fi:t

fee-tail 'fi:'teɪl

feign, -s, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness fi:n,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ɪdli, -ɪdnɪs

Feilden 'fi:ldən

Feilding 'fi:ldɪŋ

Feiling 'faiɪŋ

Feiller 'faiə*

feint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed feint, -s, -iŋ, -id

Feiron 'fiərən

Feisal 'faisəl ['feis-]

Feist fi:st

feldspar 'feldspa:* ['fel-spa:*)

Felicia fi'liʃiə [fe'l-, -ʃjə, -ʃiə, -ʃjə]

felicitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed fi'lisiteɪt [fe'l-],
-s, -iŋ, -id

felicitation, -s fi'lisi'teɪʃən [fe'l-], -z

felicitous, -ly, -ness fi'lisɪtəs [fe'l-], -li,
-nis

felicity (F.) fi'lisɪti [fe'l-]

feline (s. adj.), -s 'fi:ləɪn, -z

felinity fi'lɪnɪti [fi:'l-]

Felix, -stowe 'fi:liks, -tu

Felkin 'felkɪn

fell (s. adj. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
fel, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

fell (from fall) fel

fellah, -s, -een 'felə, -z, -hi:n [,felə'hi:n]

Felling 'felɪŋ

felloe, -s 'feləu, -z

fellow, -s 'feləu [colloquially also 'felə
in sense of 'person'], -z

fellow-citizen/s, -creature/s 'feləu|
'sɪtɪzən/z, -'kri:tʃə*/z

Fellowes 'felouz
 fellow-feeling 'felou'fi:liŋ
 fellow-[man, -men 'felou|'mæn [-'mæ:n],
 Follows 'felouz [-'men
 fellowship, -s 'felou'ʃip, -s
 Feltham 'felθəm
 fell[y, -ies 'fel|i, -iz
 felo de se 'fi:lou'di:'si:
 felon, -s 'felən, -z
 felonious, -ly, -ness fi'lounjəs [fe'l-,
 -niəs], -li, -nis
 felon[y, -ies 'felən|i, -iz
 Felpham 'felpəm
 felspar 'fel'spɑ:*
 Felste(a)d 'felstid [-ted]
 felt (s.), -s felt, -s
 felt (from feel) felt
 Feltham (place) 'feltəm, (personal name)
 felting, -s 'feltiŋ, -z ['felθəm
 Felton 'feltən
 felucca, -s fe'lakə [fi'l-], -z
 female (s. adj.), -s 'fi:meil, -z
 feme, -s fi:m, -z
 feminine, -ly, -ness 'feminin, -li, -nis
 femininity, -ies 'femi'ninit|i, -iz
 femininism, -st/s 'femini'zəm, -st/s
 feminiz[e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'feminaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 femora (alternative plur. of femur)
 'femərə ['fi:m-]
 femoral 'femərəl
 femur, -s 'fi:mə*, -z
 fen, -s (F.) fen, -z
 fence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -eless fens, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -lis
 Fenchurch 'fen-tʃə:tʃ
 fend, -s, -ing, -ed fend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 fender, -s 'fendə*, -z
 Fenella fi'nelə
 fenestr[a, -al fi'nestr|ə [fə'n-], -əl
 Fenham 'fenəm
 Fenian, -s; -ism 'fi:njən [-niən], -z; -izəm
 Fenimore 'fenimə:* [-mœə*]
 Fenn fen
 fennel 'fenl
 Fennell 'fenl
 Fennessy 'fenisi [-nəs-]
 Fennimore 'fenimə:* [-mœə*]
 fenny (F.) 'feni
 Fenton 'fentən
 Fenwick (English surname) 'fenik,
 (American surname) 'fenwik, (places
 in Great Britain) 'fenik
 Feodor 'fi(:)ədə:* ['fi(:)oud-]
 Feodora, fi(:)ə'də:rə [fi(:)ou'd-]
 feoff (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s
 fef [fi:f], -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -ment/s
 feoffee, -s fe'fi: [fi:'fi:], -z

feoffor, -s fe'fə:* [fi:'fə:*], -z
 feras naturae 'fiəri:nə'tjuəri: [-'tjuər-,
 -'tjuər-, -'tjuər-]
 feral 'fiərəl
 Feramors 'ferəmɔ:z
 Ferdinand 'fə:di:nənd [-dnənd]
 feretory, -ies 'feritəri, -iz
 Fergus, -(s)on 'fə:gəs, -n
 ferial 'fiəriəl [-'fer-]
 ferine 'fiərain
 Feringhee, -s fə'ringi, -z
 Fermanagh fə(:)'mænə
 ferment (s.), -s 'fə:ment, -s
 ferment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 fə(:)'ment, -s, -iŋ, -id; -obl
 fermentation, -s 'fə:men'teifən [-mən-],
 -z
 fermentative, -ly, -ness fə:'mentativ,
 -li, -nis
 Fermor 'fə:mɔ:*
 Fermoy (near Cork) fə:'mɔi, (street in
 London) 'fə:mɔi
 fern (F.), -s fə:n, -z
 Fernandez (Spanish navigator) fə:'næn-
 dez [fə'n-], see also Juan F.
 fernery, -ies 'fə:nəri, -iz
 Fernhough 'fə:nhou
 Fernihough [-nyh-] 'fə:nihaɪf, -hou
 ferny 'fə:ni
 ferocious, -ly, -ness fə'rouʃəs [fi'r-,
 fe'r-], -li, -nis
 ferocity fə'rositi [fi'r-, fe'r-]
 Ferrand 'ferənd
 Ferrar 'ferə*
 ferrel (F.), -s 'ferəl, -z
 ferreous 'fierəs
 Ferrer, -s 'ferə*, -z
 ferret (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ferit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 ferric 'ferik
 Ferrier 'feriə*
 Ferris, -burg 'feris, -bə:g
 ferro-concrete 'ferou'kɒŋkri:t [-'kɒnk-]
 ferrotyp, -s 'feroutaɪp, -s
 ferrous 'ferəs
 ferruginous 'feru:dʒinəs [fə'r-]
 ferrule, -s 'feru:l [-rəl], -z
 Note.—'ferəl is the pronunciation used
 by those connected with the umbrella
 trade.
 ferry (s.v.) (F.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'fer|i,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
 ferry-boat, -s 'feribout, -s
 ferryman, -men 'feri|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
 fertile, -ly 'fə:tail, -li
 fertility fə:'tiliti
 fertilization [-isa-] 'fə:tilai'zeifən [-li'z-]

- fertiliz[e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fə:tilaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 ferule, -s 'feru:l, -z
 ferven[cy, -t/ly, -tness 'fə:vən|si, -t/li,
 -tnis
 fervid, -ly, -ness 'fə:vid, -li, -nis
 fervour 'fə:və*
 fescue, -s 'feskju:, -z
 fesse, -s fes, -iz
 Fessenden 'fesndən
 fest[al, -ally 'fest|l, -əli
 fest[er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fest|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 Festiniog fes'tiniog (Welsh fes'tinjog)
 festival, -s 'festəvəl [-tiv-], -z
 festive, -ly, -ness 'festiv, -li, -nis
 festivit[y, -ies fes'tiviti|, -iz
 festoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fes'tu:n, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 Festus 'festəs
 fetch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fetʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 fête, -s; -day/s fei:t, -s; -dei/z
 fetid, -ly, -ness 'fetid ['fi:tid], -li, -nis
 fetish, -es; -ism 'fetiʃ ['fetiʃ], -iz; -izəm
 fetlock, -s, -ed 'fetlok, -s, -t
 fetter (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed 'feta*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d ['fetiz
 Fettes (place) 'fetis, (surname) 'fetis,
 Fettesian, -s fe'ti:zjən [-zlən], -z
 fett[le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fet|l, -lz,
 -liŋ, -ld
 feu (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fju:, -z, -iŋ
 [fju:ŋ], -d
 feud, -s; -al fju:d, -z; -l
 feudalism, -st/s 'fju:dəli|zəm [-dli-],
 -st/s
 feudality fju:'dæliti
 feudalization [-isa-], 'fju:dəlai'zeiʃən
 [-d|ai'z-, -dəli'z-, -dli'z-]
 feudaliz[e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fju:dəl-
 aiz [-d|aiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 feudatory 'fju:dətəri
 feuilletton, -s 'fœ:itʃɔŋ ['fœ:it-, -tɔ:ŋ,
 -tɔŋ] [fœ:itʃɔ], -z
 fever, -s, -ed 'fi:və*, -z, -d
 fever-heat 'fi:vəhi:t
 feverish, -ly, -ness 'fi:vəriʃ, -li, -nis
 Feversham 'fevəʃəm
 few, -er, -est, -ness fju:, -ə* [fjuə*,
 fjuə*], -ist [fju:ist], -nis
 fey fei
 fez (F.), -es fez, -iz
 Fezzan fe'zæn [fɛzæn]
 Fitch fitʃ
 Ffolliot 'fɒljət [-liət]
 Ffoulkes fouks, foulks, fukks
 Ffrangcon 'fræŋkən
- fiancé(e), -s fi'ə:nsi [fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɑ:ns-,
 fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ns-, fi'ɔ:ŋs-, fi'ɔ:ŋs-] (fjāse),
 iasco, -s fi'æskou, -z [-z
 fiat (decree), -s 'faiaət ['fai-ət], -s
 Fiat (car), -s fiət ['fi:æt], -s
 fib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s fib, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 fiberglass 'faibəglɑ:s
 fibre, -s, -d; -less 'faibə*, -z, -d; -lis
 fibriform 'faibrifo:m
 fibril/s, -in 'faibril/z, -in
 fibrositis 'faibrou'saitis [-brə's-]
 fibrous, -ly, -ness 'faibrəs, -li, -nis
 fibula, -as, -ae 'fibjulə, -əz, -i:
 fichtu, -s 'fi:fu: ['fi:f-, -fju:] (fify), -z
 fickle, -ler, -lest, -leness 'fik|l, -lə*,
 -list, -lnis
 fiction, -s 'fikʃən, -z
 fictional 'fikʃən| [-ʃnəl, -fɪ], -ʃn|, -ʃənəl]
 fictionist, -s 'fikʃənist [-ʃnist], -s
 fictitious, -ly, -ness fik'tiʃəs, -li, -nis
 fictive 'fiktiv
 fid, -s fid, -z
 fiddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'fid|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 fiddle-bow, -s 'fidlbou, -z
 fiddle-case, -s 'fidlkeis, -iz
 fiddle-de-dee 'fidldi:di:
 fiddle-faddle (s. v. interj.), -les, -ling,
 -led 'fid|fæd|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 fiddlestick, -s 'fidlstik, -s
 Fidele fi'di:li
 Fidelia fi'di:lə [-liə]
 Fidelio (opera) fi'deiliou [-ljou]
 fidelity fi'deliti [fai'd-]
 fidget (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fidgit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 fidget[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fidgit,i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Fido 'faidou
 fiducial, -ly fi'dju:fjəl [-u:ʃjəl, -u:sjəl,
 -u:ʃjəl], -i
 fiduciar[y, -ies fi'dju:fjəri| [-u:ʃiə-,
 -u:ʃiə-, -u:sjə-, -u:sjə-], -iz
 fie fai
 fief, -s fi:f, -s
 field (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 fi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 field-day, -s 'fi:lddei, -z
 Field[en, -er 'fi:ldən, -ə*
 fieldfare, -s 'fi:ldfə*, -z
 field-glass, -es 'fi:ldglɑ:s, -iz
 field-grey 'fi:ldgrei
 field-gun, -s 'fi:ldgən, -z
 field-hospital, -s 'fi:ld'hɒspiti|, -z
 field-ice 'fi:ldais
 Fielding 'fi:ldiŋ
 field-marshal, -s 'fi:ld'mɑ:ʃəl [-', -], -z

field-[mouse, -mice 'fi:ld|maus, -maɪs
 field-officer, -s 'fi:ld,ɒfɪsə*, -z
 fields|man, -men 'fi:ldz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 field-telegraph, -s 'fi:ld'telɪgrɑ:f [-græf],
 -s
 field-telephone, -s 'fi:ld'telɪfoun, -z
 field-work, -s 'fi:ld-wɜ:k, -s
 Fieller 'faɪlə*
 fiend (F.), -s 'fi:nd, -z
 fiendish, -ly, -ness 'fi:ndɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Fiennes faɪnz
 fierce, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'fiə:s, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 fierly, -ily, -iness 'faɪəli, -ili, -inis
 file (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s faɪf, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Fife, -shire faɪf, -fia* [-fə*]
 file-major, -s 'faɪ'meɪdʒə*, -z
 Fifield 'faɪfɪld
 fifteen, -s, -th/s 'fɪf'tɪn [also 'fɪft-, fɪf't-
 according to sentence-stress], -z, -θ/s
 fifth, -s, -ly fɪfθ [-fʊθ], -s, -li
 fifty, -ies, -ieth/s, -yfold 'fɪftɪ, -iz,
 -iθ/s [-jʊθ/s, -iəθ/s, -jəθ/s], -ifould
 fifty-fifty 'fɪftɪ'fɪftɪ
 fig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fɪg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Figaro 'fɪɡərəʊ (figaro)
 Figg, -is fɪg, -is
 fight (s. v.), -s, -ing, fought, fighter/s
 faɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, fɔ:t, 'faɪtə*/z
 fighting-cock, -s 'faɪtɪŋ-kɒk, -s
 fig-lea|f, -ves 'fɪɡli:f, -vz
 figment, -s 'fɪɡmənt, -s
 fig-tree, -s 'fɪɡtri, -z
 figurability, 'fɪɡjərə'bɪlɪti [-gər-, -lət-]
 figurable 'fɪɡjərəbl [-gər-]
 figurant, -s 'fɪɡjərənt, -s
 figurante (French fem. of figurant), -s
 'fɪɡjʊ'rɑ:nt [-'rɔ:nt, -'rɑ:nt, -'rɔ:nt]
 (figy'rɑ:t), -s
 figurant|e (Italian fem. of figurant), -i
 'fɪɡjʊ'rɑnt|i, -i
 figuration, -s 'fɪɡjʊ'reɪʃən, -z
 figurative, -ly, -ness 'fɪɡjʊrətɪv [-gjər-,
 -gər-], -li, -nis
 figur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fɪɡə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 figure-head, -s 'fɪɡəhed, -z
 figurine, -s 'fɪɡjʊrɪn, -z
 Fiji fi:'dʒi: [-'i-, also '— when attributive]
 Fijian, -s fi:'dʒi:ən, -z
 flacer, -s 'fləsə*, -z
 filament, -s 'fɪləmənt, -s
 filamentous, fɪlə'mentəs
 filbert, -s 'fɪlbə(:)t, -s
 filch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪltʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z

Fildes faɪldz
 file (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed faɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 filemot 'fɪləmɒt
 Filey 'faɪli
 filial, -ly, -ness 'fɪljəl [-liəl], -i, -nis
 filiation, 'fɪli'eɪʃən
 filibeg, -s 'fɪlibeg, -z
 filibuster (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fɪli-
 bəstə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 filigrane, -ee 'fɪlɪgr'eɪn, -i:
 filings 'faɪlɪŋz
 Filioque, 'fɪli'oukwɪ [fai-, fil-]
 Filipino, -s 'fɪli'pi:nou, -z
 Filkin, -s 'fɪlkin, -z
 fill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fɪl, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 fillet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪlɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 fillip (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɪlɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Fillmore 'fɪlmɔ:*, [-mɔə*]
 filly, -ies 'fɪli, -iz
 film, -s fɪlm, -z
 film-actor, -s 'fɪlm,æktə*, -z
 film|and 'fɪlmænd
 film-star, -s 'fɪlm-stɑ:*, -z
 film|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪlm|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Filon (surname) 'fɪlən
 filter (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'fɪltə*,
 -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 filter-paper, -s 'fɪltə,pɛpə* ['fɪltə'p-], -z
 filth fɪθ
 filth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɪθ|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 filtrate (s.), -s 'fɪltrɪt [-reit], -s
 filtrat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fɪltreɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 filtration, -s fɪl'treɪʃən, -z
 fin, -s fɪn, -z
 finable 'faɪnəbl
 fin|al, -ally 'faɪn||, -əli [-li]
 finale, -s fɪ'nɑ:li, -z
 finalist, -s 'faɪnəlɪst [-nɪst], -s
 finality faɪ'nælɪti
 final|ize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'faɪnəlaɪz
 [-nəɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 financ|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed faɪ'næns
 [fi'n-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 financi|al, -ally faɪ'nænʃ|əl [fi'n-], -əli
 financier (s.), -s faɪ'nænsɪə* [fi'n-,
 -sɪə*], -z
 finch (F.), -es fɪntʃ, -iz
 Finchampsted (in Berks.) 'fɪntʃəmsted
 [-tɪd]
 Finchley 'fɪntʃli
 find (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, found, finder/s
 faɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ/z, faund, 'faɪndə*/z
 Findlater 'fɪndleɪtə*
 Findlay 'fɪndleɪ [-li]

- fine (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -ing, -ed fain, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis; -ig, -d
 fine-draw, -s, -ing, -n, fine-drew 'fain-
 'dru: ['-], -z, -ig, -n, 'fain'dru: ['-]
 finery 'fainəri
 fine-spun 'fain'span ['fain-span]
 finess|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fi'nes, -iz,
 -ig, -t
 Fingal (place) 'fingəl
 Fingall (Lord) fiŋ'gɔ:l
 finger (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered 'fiŋ-
 g|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd
 finger-alphabet, -s 'fiŋgə,ælfəbit
 [-gə, 'æɪ-, -gə,æɪ-, -bet], -s
 finger-board, -s 'fiŋgəbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 finger-bowl, -s 'fiŋgəboul, -z
 finger-breadth, -s 'fiŋgəbredθ [-bretθ], -s
 finger-glass, -es 'fiŋgəglɑ:s, -iz
 finger-mark, -s 'fiŋgəma:k, -s
 finger-nail, -s 'fiŋgəneil, -z
 finger-plate, -s 'fiŋgəpleit, -s
 finger-post, -s 'fiŋgəpoust, -s
 finger-print, -s 'fiŋgəprint, -s
 finger-stall, -s 'fiŋgəstɔ:l, -z
 Fingest (in Bucks.) 'findʒist
 finial, -s 'fainiəl ['fin-], -z
 finic|al, -ally, -alness 'finik|əl, -əli,
 -ənis
 finicking 'finikin
 finicky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'finik|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 finikin 'finikin
 finis 'fainis ['finis]
 finish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'finiʃ,
 -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
 Finisterre 'finis'teə* ['finisteə*]
 finite, -ly, -ness 'fainait, -li, -nis
 finitude 'fainitju:d
 finlaison 'finlɪsn
 Finland, -er/s 'finlənd, -ə*/z
 Finlay 'finlei [-li]
 Finlayson 'finlɪsn
 Finley 'finli
 Finn, -s fin, -z
 Finnan 'finən
 Finney 'fini
 Finn|ic, -ish 'fin|ik, -if
 Finnon 'finən
 Finno-Ugrian 'finou'ju:grɪən
 finny 'fini
 Finsbury 'finzbəri
 Finsteraarhorn 'fɪnstə'a:lhɔ:n
 Finzean 'fiŋən
 Finzi 'finzi
 Fiona fi'ounə
 fiord, -s fjo:d ['fi:ɔ:d], -z
 fiorin 'faɪərɪn
 fir, -s fə:*, -z
 Firbank 'fə:bæŋk
 fire (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'faɪə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 fire-alarm, -s 'faɪərə,lɑ:m ['faɪə,l-], -z
 fire-arm, -s 'faɪə:ɹəm ['faɪə:m], -z
 fireball, -s 'faɪəbɔ:l, -z
 fire-balloon, -s 'faɪəbɔ:lu:n, -z
 fire-bomb, -s 'faɪəbɔ:m, -z
 fire-box, -es 'faɪəbɔks, -iz
 firebrand, -s 'faɪəbrænd, -z
 fire-brick, -s 'faɪəbrɪk, -s
 fire-brigade, -s 'faɪəbri:geid, -z
 fireclay 'faɪə-klei
 fire-control, -s 'faɪə-kən,trol, -z
 fire-damp 'faɪədæmp
 fire-dance, -s 'faɪə-dɑ:ns, -iz
 fire-drill, -s 'faɪə-dril, -z
 fire-eater/s, -ing 'faɪə,i:tə*/z
 ['faɪə,i:t-, 'faɪə,i:t-], -iŋ
 fire-engine, -s 'faɪə,ɛndʒɪn ['faɪə,'en-,
 'faɪə,ɛn-], -z
 fire-escape, -s 'faɪəris,keip ['faɪə,'is-,
 'faɪə,is-], -s
 fire-extinguisher, -s 'faɪəriks,tɪŋgwɪʃə*
 ['faɪə'riks-, 'faɪəriks-, -eks-], -z
 fire-fight|er/s, -ing 'faɪə,fait|ə*/z, -iŋ
 firefly, -ies 'faɪə-flai, -aiz
 fire-guard, -s 'faɪəgɑ:d, -z
 fire-hose, -s 'faɪəhouz, -iz
 fire-insurance, -s 'faɪərin,suərəns
 ['faɪə'in-, 'faɪəin-, -fɔə-, -fɔə-,
 -fɔ:r-], -iz
 fire|iron, -s 'faɪə,aɪən ['faɪə,'aɪən,
 'faɪə,aɪən], -z
 fire-light, -er/s 'faɪəlaɪt, -ə*/z
 firelock, -s 'faɪəlɒk, -s
 fire|man, -men 'faɪə|mən, -mən [-men]
 fireplace, -s 'faɪəpleɪs, -iz
 fire-plug, -s 'faɪəplʌg, -z
 fire-power 'faɪəpaʊə*
 fireproof 'faɪəpru:f
 fire-screen, -s 'faɪəskri:n, -z
 fire-ship, -s 'faɪəʃɪp, -s
 fireside, -s 'faɪəsaɪd, -z
 fire-squad, -s 'faɪəskwɔd, -z
 fire-stick, -s 'faɪəstɪk, -s
 firestone 'faɪəstoun
 fire-trap, -s 'faɪətræp, -s
 fire-watch, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'faɪəwɒtʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 fire-water 'faɪəwɔ:tə*
 firewood 'faɪəwud
 fireworks 'faɪəwɜ:kks
 fire-worship, -per/s 'faɪə,wɜ:ʃɪp, -ə*/z
 firing, -line/s, -party, -parties, -point/s
 'faɪərɪŋ, -ləɪn/z, -pɑ:ti, -pɑ:ti:z,
 -point/s

- firkin**, -s 'fə:kin, -z
firm (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 fə:m, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
firmament, -s 'fə:məmənt, -s
firman, -s fə:'mɑ:n ['fə:mɑ:n, 'fə:mən], -z
firry, -iness 'fə:ri, -inis
Firsby 'fə:zbi
first, -ly fə:st, -li
firstborn 'fə:stbɔ:n
first-class 'fə:s'kla:s [also '— when
 attributive]
first-fruit, -s 'fə:stfrut, -s
first-hand 'fə:st'hænd [also '— when
 attributive]
firstling, -s 'fə:stliŋ, -z
firstly 'fə:stli
first-rate 'fə:st'reit [also '— when
 attributive]
firth (F.), -s fə:θ, -s
fisc fisk
fiscal (s. *adj.*), -s 'fiskəl, -z
fish (s. *v.*) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fiʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
fish-ball, -s 'fiʃbɔ:l, -z
fishbone, -s 'fiʃbəʊn, -z
fish-carver, -s 'fiʃ,kɑ:və*, -z
fisher (F.), -s 'fiʃə*, -z
fisherman, -men 'fiʃəmən, -mən
 [-men]
fisherly, -ies 'fiʃərli, -iz
Fishguard 'fiʃgɑ:d
fish-hook, -s 'fiʃhuk ['fiʃuk], -s
fishing-rod, -s 'fiʃiŋrɒd, -z
fishing-tackle 'fiʃiŋ,tækəl
Fishkill 'fiʃkil
fish-knife, -ves 'fiʃnaɪf, -vz
fishmonger, -s 'fiʃ,mʌŋgə*, -z
fishplate, -s 'fiʃpleit, -s
fishpond, -s 'fiʃpɒnd, -z
fish-sauce 'fiʃ'sɔ:s
fish-slice, -s 'fiʃslais, -iz
fish-strainer, -s 'fiʃstreɪnə*, -z
fish-tail 'fiʃteɪl
fish-torpedo, -es 'fiʃtɔ:pi:tɒ, -z
Fishwick 'fiʃwik
fishwife, -ves 'fiʃwai:f, -vz
fish/woman, -women 'fiʃl,wumən,
 -wimin
fishy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fiʃli, -iə*,
 -iist, -ili, -inis
Fisk(e) fisk
Fison 'faɪsn
fissile 'fisail
fission 'fiʃən
fissionable 'fiʃənbəl [-fənəbəl]
fissiparous fi'sipərəs
fissure, -s, -d 'fiʃə* [-fua*, -foə*], -z, -d
fist, -s; -ic, -ical fist, -s; -ik, -ikəl
fisticuff, -s 'fistikʌf, -s
fistula, -as, -ar, -ous 'fistjulə, -əz,
 -ə*, -əs
fit (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness;
 -ting/ly, -ted, -ter/s fit, -s, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
fitch (F.), -es fitʃ, -iz
Fitchburg 'fitʃbɜ:g
fitchew, -s 'fitʃu:, -z
fitful, -fully, -fulness 'fitfʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnis
fitment, -s 'fitmənt, -s
fitting-out 'fitiŋ'aut
fitting-room, -s 'fitiŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
fitting-shop, -s 'fitiŋ-ʃɒp, -s
Fitzalan fits'ælən
Fitzcharles fits'tʃɑ:lz
Fitzclarence fits'klærəns
Fitzdottrel fits'dɒtrəl
Fitzgeorge fits'dʒɔ:dʒ
Fitzgerald fits'dʒerəld
Fitzgibbon fits'gibən
Fitzhardinge fits'hɑ:diŋ
Fitzharris fits'hæris
Fitzherbert fits'hə:bət
Fitzhugh fits'hju: [-'çu:]
Fitzjames fits'dʒeɪmz [in James Fitz-
 james often 'fitsdʒ-]
Fitzjohn (surname) fits'dʒɒn
Fitzjohn's Avenue 'fitsdʒɒnz'ævinju:
Fitzmaurice fits'mɔ:ris
Fitzpatrick fits'pætrik
Fitzroy (surname) fits'roi, (square and
 street in London) 'fitsroi
Fitzsimmons fits'simənz
Fitzstephen fits'sti:vən
Fitzurse fits'ɔ:s
Fitzwalter fits'wɔ:lɪtə* [-'wɔ:l-]
Fitzwilliam fits'wiljəm
Fitswygram fits'waigrəm
five, -fold faɪv, -fould
five-ish 'faɪvɪʃ
fivepen [ce, -ny 'faɪpən/s ['faɪvp-], -i
five-ply 'faɪv'plai [-']
fiver, -s 'faɪvə*, -z
fix (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s; -able, -ative fiks, -iz, -iŋ, -t,
 -idli, -idnis, -ə*/z; -əbl, -ətiv
fixation fik'seɪʃən
fixity 'fiksiti
fixture, -s 'fɪkstʃə*, -z
fizz (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fiz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
fizzle (s. *v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'fizl, -lɪz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
fizzly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fizli, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
fjörd, -s fjɔ:d, -z

flab flæb
flabbergast, -s, -ing, -ed 'flæbəɡɑ:st, -s, -ing, -id
flabb[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæbjɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
flaccid, -ly, -ness 'flæksɪd, -li, -nis
flaccidity flæk'sɪdɪ
Flaccus 'flækəs
Fladgate 'flædgɪt [-geit]
flag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged flæg, -z, -ing, -d
flag-captain, -s 'flæg'kæptɪn ['-], -z
flag-day, -s 'flægdeɪ, -z
flagellant, -s 'flædʒələnt [flə'dʒel-, flæ'dʒel-], -s
flagellate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'flædʒəleɪt [-dʒɪl-, -dʒəl-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
flagellation, -s 'flædʒə'leɪʃən [-dʒɪ'l-, -dʒə'l-], -z
flagellum, -s flə'dʒeljəm [flæ'dʒ-], -ə
flageolet, -s 'flædʒə'let [-dʒou'l-, -], -s
Flagg flæg
flaggy 'flæɡɪ
flagitious, -ly, -ness flə'dʒɪʃəs, -li, -nis
flag-lieutenant, -ts, -cy, -cies 'flæɡle'tenən[t -lə't-, -ləf't-, -ləf't-], -ts, -si, -sɪz
Note.—Until recently the usual pronunciation in the navy was -lu:'tenən- or -lu:'tənən-. These forms appear to be now nearly obsolete.
flag-officer, -s 'flæg,ɒfɪsə*, -z
flagon, -s 'flæɡən, -z
flagrant, -cy, -t/ly 'fleɪɡrən[sɪ, -t/li
flag-ship/s, -staff/s 'flægʃɪp/s, -sta:f/s
flagstone, -s 'flægstoun, -z
flag-wagging 'flæg,wæɡɪŋ
flag-waving 'flæg,weɪvɪŋ
Flaherty 'fleəti, 'fla:həti, 'flæhəti
flail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fleɪl, -z, -ing, -d
flair, -s flæ*, -z
flak flæk
flak (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fleɪk, -s, -ing, -t
flake-white 'fleɪk'waɪt [-'hw-, in contrast 'fleɪk-wait, 'fleɪkhwait]
flak[y], -ily, -iness 'fleɪkɪ, -ili, -inis
flam, -s flæm, -z
Flambard 'flæmbɑ:d [-bəd]
flambeau (F.), -s 'flæmbou, -z
Flamborough 'flæmbərə
flamboyant flæm'boɪənt [-ɪŋ, -d
flam (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fleɪm, -z, -ing, -d
flame-colour, -ed 'fleɪm,kʌlə*, -d
flamen, -s 'fleɪmen, -z
flamingo, -(e)s flə'mɪŋɡou [flæ'm-], -z
Flaminius flə'mɪniəs [flæ'm-, -nɪəs]
Flammock 'flæmək
Flamstead 'flæmstɪd [-sted]

Flamsteed 'flæmstɪd
flamy 'fleɪmi
flan, -s flæn, -z
Flanders 'flɑ:ndəz
flange, -s, -d flændʒ, -iz, -d
flank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flæŋk, -s, -ing, -t [flæŋt], -ə*/z
flannel, -s, -led 'flæn], -z, -d
flannelette flæn'let [-nə'let]
flannelly 'flænli
flap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped flæp, -s, -ing, -t
flapdoodle 'flæp,du:dl
flapjack, -s 'flæpdʒæk, -s
flapper, -s 'flæpə*, -z [-rɪŋ/li, -d
flar (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed flæ*, -z, -ing, -t
flare-pa[th], -ths 'flæ-pa:θ, -ðz
flare-up, -s 'flæər'ʌp [-], -s
flash (s. adj. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed flæʃ, -iz, -ing, -t
flashback, -s 'flæʃbæk, -s
flash-card, -s 'flæʃkɑ:d, -z
flashlight, -s 'flæʃlaɪt, -s
flash-point, -s 'flæʃpɔɪnt, -s
flash[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flæʃɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
flask, -s flɑ:sk, -s
flasket, -s 'flɑ:skɪt, -s
flat (s. adj.), -s, -ter, -test, -ly, -ness flæt, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
Flatbush 'flætʃʊʃ
flatfish, -es 'flætɪʃ, -iz
flatfoot 'flætftʊt
flat-footed 'flæt'fʊtɪd [-], -d
flathead, -s 'flæθed, -z
flat-iron, -s 'flæt,aɪən, -z
Flatland 'flætlənd
flatlet, -s 'flætli:t, -s
flat[ten], -ens, -ening, -ened 'flæt[n-, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
flatter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'flæts*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
flatter[y], -ies 'flætərɪ, -iz
flattish 'flætɪʃ
flatulen[ce], -cy, -t/ly 'flætjʊləns, -si, -sɪ
flatus, -es 'fleɪtəs, -iz [-t/li
flatways, -wise 'flæt'weɪz, -waɪz
flaunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s flɔ:nt, -s, -ing/li, -id, -ə*/z
flautist, -s 'flɔ:tɪst, -s
Flavel 'flævəl
Flavell flə'vel, 'fleɪvəl
Flavi[a], -an, -us 'fleɪvɪjə [-vɪjə], -ən, -əs
flavorous 'fleɪvərəs
flav[our] (s. v.), -ours, -ouring/s, -oured; -ourless 'fleɪvə*, -əz, -əɪŋ/z, -əd; -əlis
flaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flo:, -z, -ing, -d
flawless, -ly, -ness 'flo:lɪs, -li, -nis

flax, -en flæks, -ən

Flaxman 'flæksmən

flaxy 'flæksi

flay, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flai, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

flea, -s flai, -z

flea-bane 'fli:bein

flea-bite, -s 'fli:bait, -s

fleam, -s flim, -z

Fleance 'fli:əns [fliəns]

Fleay flai

flèche, -s flɛʃ, -iz

fleck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flek, -s, -iŋ, -t

Flecknoe 'fleknoʊ

flection, -s 'flekʃən, -z

flectional 'flekʃənəl [-ʃən], [-ʃən], [-ʃənəl]

fled (from flee) fled

fledge, -es, -ing, -ed; -(e)ling/s fledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -liŋ/z

flee, -s, -ing, fled, fleer/s flai, -z, -iŋ, -d, 'fli:ə*/z

fleece (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness flis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i, -inis

Fleeming 'flemɪŋ

flee (sneer) (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flai*, -z, -iŋ, -d

fleet (s. adj. v.) (F.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing/ly, -ed flit, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id

Fleetwood 'flit-wud

Fleming, -s, -ton 'flemɪŋ, -z, -tən

Flemish 'flemɪʃ

Flemming 'flemɪŋ

flens, -es, -ing, -ed flenz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

flesh (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed fleʃ, -iz, -iŋ/z, -t

flesh-colour, -ed 'fleʃ,kələ*, -d

flesh-eat(er)/s, -ing 'fleʃ,i:t(ə)* /z, -iŋ

flesh-hook, -s 'fleʃhuk [fleʃuk], -s

fleshless 'fleʃlis

fleshly, -iness 'fleʃli, -inis

flesh-pot, -s 'fleʃpɒt, -s

flesh-tint 'fleʃtɪnt

flesh-wound, -s 'fleʃwʌnd, -z

fleshly, -iness 'fleʃli, -inis

fletcher (F.), -s 'fletʃə*, -z

Flete flit

fleur-de-lis 'flə:de'li: [-'li:s] (flœrdəli)

Fleur de Lis (place in Mon.) 'flə:de'li:

flew (from fly v.) flu:

flex, -es fleks, -iz

flexibility 'fleksə'biliti [-si'b-, -lət-]

flexible, -ly, -leness 'fleksəbl [-sib-], -li, -lnis

flexion, -s 'flekʃən, -z

flexor, -s 'fleksə*, -z

flexure, -s 'flekʃə*, -z

flibbertigibbet, -s 'flibət'i'dʒibit, -s

flick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flik, -s, -iŋ, -t

flicker (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'flikə*, -z

-riŋ, -d

flier, -s 'flai-ə* ['flaiə*], -z

flight (F.), -s flait, -s

flight-deck, -s 'flaitdek, -s

flighty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flaitli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

flim-flam, -s 'flim-flæm, -z

Flimnap 'flimnæp

flimsy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flimzi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

flinch, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s flintʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z

finders (F.) 'findəz

fling (s. v.), -s, -ing, flung flɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, -flaŋ

flint (F.), -s flint, -s

flint-glass 'flint'glo:s ['flintg-]

flint-lock, -s 'flint-lɒk, -s

Flintshire 'flint-ʃiə* [-jə*]

flintstone 'flintstoun

Flintwinch 'flint-wintʃ

flinty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flinti, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

flip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped flip, -s, -iŋ, -t

flip-flap (s. adv.), -s 'flipflæp, -s

flippancy, -t/ly, -tness 'flipən'si, -t/li, -tnis

flipper, -s 'flipə*, -z

flirt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flɔ:t, -s, -iŋ/li, -id

flirtation, -s flɔ:'teɪʃən, -z

flirtatious flɔ:'teɪʃəs

flit, -s, -ing, -ed flit, -s, -iŋ, -id

flitch (F.), -es flitʃ, -iz

Flite flait

fitter, -s, -ing, -ed 'fitə*, -z, -iŋ, -d

fitter-mouse, -mice 'fitə'maus, -mais

Flitton 'flikstən

float (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -age flout, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl, -idʒ

floatation flou'teɪʃən

floating-bridge/s, -dock/s 'flaʊtiŋl- 'brɪdʒ/iz, -'dɒk/s

float-stone, -s 'flaʊstoun, -z

floccule, -s 'flokju:l, -z

flocculent 'flokjulənt

flock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y flok, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i

Flockton 'flokstən

Flodden 'flɒdn

floe, -s flou, -z

flog, -s, -ging/s, -ged flog, -z, -iŋ/z, -d

flood (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -gate/s

flad, -z, -iŋ, -id; -geit/s

floodtide 'flɒdtaɪd

Flook fluk

- floor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s flɔː*
 [flɔː*], -z, -rig, -d, -rə*/z
 floor-cloth, -cloths 'flɔː[klɒθ] ['flɔː]-
 -klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒθz, -klɒθs]
 flop (s. v. adv. interj.), -s, -ping, -ped,
 -per/s flɒp, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 floppy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'flɒpi,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 flora (F.) 'flɔːrə
 floral 'flɔːrəl ['flɒr-]
 Floren|ce, -time 'flɒrən[s, -tain
 Flores 'flɔːrɪz
 florescen|ce, -t flɔː'resn[s] [flɔː'r-], -t
 forest, -s 'flɔːrɪt [-ret], -s
 Florian 'flɔːriən
 floriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'flɔːriɛt, -s, -in, -id
 floricultur|al, -ist/s 'flɔːrɪ'kaltʃərəl
 [flɒr-], -ist/s
 floriculture 'flɔːrɪkaltʃə* ['flɒr-]
 florid, -est, -ly, -ness 'flɔːrɪd, -ist, -li, -nis
 Florida 'flɔːrɪdə
 floriferous flɔː'rɪfərəs [flɔː'r-]
 florimel 'flɔːrɪmel
 florin, -s 'flɔːrɪn, -z
 Florinda flɔː'rɪndə [flɔː'r-, flɔː'r-]
 Florio 'flɔːriəu
 florist, -s 'flɔːrɪst, -s
 Florizel 'flɔːrɪzəl
 Florrie 'flɔːri
 floruit 'flɔːruɪt [-rjuɪt]
 Florus 'flɔːrəs
 floss (F.), -y flɒs, -i
 Flossie 'flɒsi
 floss-silk 'flɒs'sɪlk
 flotation, -s fləu'teɪʃən, -z
 flotilla, -s fləu'tɪlə [flɔː't-], -z
 flotsam 'flɒtsəm [-səm]
 Flood flɒd
 flounce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed flauns,
 -iz, -in, -t
 flounder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'flaundə*, -əz, -ərin, -əd
 flour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'flaʊə*, -z,
 -rin, -d
 flourish (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'flaʊrɪʃ,
 -iz, -in/ly, -t
 flour-mill, -s 'flaʊəmil, -z
 floury 'flaʊəri
 flout (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed flaʊt, -s,
 -in/ly, -id
 flow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owing-
 ness, -owed fləʊ, -ouz, -owɪŋ/ly,
 -ouɪŋnis, -oud
 flower (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'flaʊə*, -z, -rin, -d, -rə*/z
 flower-bearing 'flaʊəbeərɪŋ
 flower-bed/s, -bud/s 'flaʊəbed/z,
 -bad/z
 floweret, -s 'flaʊərɪt [-ret], -s
 flower-garden/s, -girl/s, -head/s
 'flaʊə'gɑːdn/z, -gɜːl/z [rarely
 -gɜːl/z, -gɪə/z], -hed/z
 flowerless 'flaʊəlis
 flower-pot/s, -service/s, -stalk/s
 'flaʊə'pɒt/s, -sɜːvɪs/ɪz, -stɔːk/s
 flowery 'flaʊəri
 flown (from fly) fləʊn
 Floy|d, -er flɔɪd, -ə*
 'flu flu:
 fluctuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'flʌktjueɪt
 [-tʃueɪt], -s, -in, -id
 fluctuation, -s 'flʌktju'eɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z
 Flud|d, -yer flʌd, -jə*
 flue, -s flu:, -z
 Fluellen flu(:)'elin [-tnɪs
 fluen|cy, -t/ly, -tness 'flu(:)ən[sɪ, -t/ly,
 flue-pipe, -s 'fluːpaɪp, -s
 flue-work 'fluːwɜːk
 fluff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -iness flʌf, -s, -in, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 fluid (s. adj.), -s 'flu(:)ɪd, -z
 fluidity flu(:)'ɪdɪtɪ
 fluke (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,
 -ier, -iest, -iness flʌk, -s, -in, -t,
 -ə*/z; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 flummery 'flʌməri
 flummox, -es, -ing, -ed 'flʌmɒks, -iz,
 -ig, -t
 flump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed flʌmp, -s, -in,
 -t [flʌmt]
 flung (from fling) flʌŋ
 flunk, -s; -ism 'flʌŋki, -z; -ɪzəm
 fluor 'flu(:)ɔː* ['flu(:)ə*]
 fluorescen|ce, -t flʌə'resn[s] [fluə'r-,
 flu(:)ɔː'r-, flu(:)ɔː'r-], -t
 fluorine flu(:)'ɔːrɪk
 fluorine, -ite 'fluərɪ:n [fluə'r-], -ait
 fluor-spar 'fluə-spɑː* ['fluə-, fluə:]
 flurry (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'flʌrɪ,
 -iz, -iin, -id
 flush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed flʌʃ, -iz, -in, -t
 flushing (F.), -s 'flʌʃɪŋ, -z
 fluster (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'flʌs-
 tɜː*, -əz, -ərin, -əd
 flut|e (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s;
 -y, -ier, -iest, -iness flu:t, -s, -in, -id;
 -ist/s; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 flutter (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'flʌtə*, -z, -rin, -d, -rə*/z
 fluvial 'fluːvjəl [-vləl]
 flux, -es flʌks, -iz
 fluxion, -s 'flʌksən, -z
 fluxional 'flʌksənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
 fly (s. v.) (all senses) (F.), -ies, -ying,
 flew, flown, flier/s flai, -aɪz, -aɪŋ,
 fluc, flown, 'flai-ə*/z ['flaɪə*/z]

- flyable 'flai-əbl ['flaiəbl]
 fly-blow, -s, -n 'flai-blou, -z, -n
 fly-bomb, -s 'flaibɒm, -z [-,fiʃɪŋ]
 fly-catcher/s, -fishing 'flai|,kætʃə*/z,
 flyer, -s 'flai-ə* ['flaiə*], -z
 flying-man, -men 'flaiɪŋ|mæn, -men
 flying-officer, -s 'flaiɪŋ,ɒfisə*, -z
 fly-lea|f, -ves 'flaili:f, -vz
 fly-line, -s 'flailain, -z
 flyman, -men 'flai|mæn, -mæn [-men]
 Flyn|n, -t flin, -t
 fly-paper, -s 'flai,peipə*, -z
 fly-sheet, -s 'flai-ʃi:t, -s
 fly-swatter, -s 'flai,swɒtə*, -z
 flyway, -s 'flaiwei, -z
 flywheel, -s 'flaiwi:l [-hwi:l], -z
 Foakes fouks
 foal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed foul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 foam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
 fɒm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i, -inis
 Foard fɔ:d [fɔəd]
 fob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed fɒb, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 focal 'foukəl
 Fochabers 'fɒkəbəz ['fɒxə-]
 Focke (surname) fɒk
 fo'c'sle, -s 'fouksl, -z
 fo|cus (s.), -ci 'fou|kəs, -sai [-ki:]
 focus (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed 'foukəs, -iz,
 fodder 'fɒdə* [-ɪŋ, -t
 foe, -s fou, -z
 foe|man, -men 'fou|mæn, -mæn [-men]
 foetal 'fi:tɪl
 foetid, -ly, -ness 'fi:tɪd, -li, -nis
 foetus, -es 'fi:təs, -iz
 fog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged fɒg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 fog-bank, -s 'fɒgbæŋk, -s
 fog-bound 'fɒgbaund
 Fogerty 'fougəti
 fogey, -s, -ish, -ism 'fougi, -z, -ɪʃ, -izəm
 Fogg fɒg
 fogg|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɒg|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 fog-horn, -s 'fɒghɔ:n, -z
 fogram, -s 'fougræm, -z
 fog-signal, -s 'fɒg,signl [-nəl], -z
 fog|y, -ies 'foug|i, -iz
 fogyi|sh, -sm 'fougii|ʃ, -zəm
 foible, -s 'fɔibl, -z
 foil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed foil, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 foison, -s 'fɔizn, -z
 foist, -s, -ing, -ed foist, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 Foker 'foukə*
 fold (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fould, -z,
 Foley 'fouli [-ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Folgate 'fɒlgit [-geit]
 Folger 'fouldʒə*
 foliage 'fouliidʒ [-liidʒ]
 foliate (adj.) 'fouliit [-liit, -lieit, -ljeit]
- foliat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'foulicit
 [-ljeit], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 foliation, -s 'fouli'eɪʃən, -z
 folio, -s 'fouliou [-ljou], -z
 Foliot 'fɒliət [-ljət]
 Foljambe 'fuldʒəm
 folk, -s fouk, -s
 folk-dance, -s 'foukdɑ:ns, -iz
 Folkes foulks
 Folkestone 'foukstən
 folklore 'fouk-lɔ:* [-lɔə*]
 folklorist, -s 'fouk,lɔ:rist, -s
 folk-song, -s 'fouksɒŋ, -z
 folk-tale, -s 'foukteil, -z
 Foll|en, -ett 'fɒl|in [-ən], -it
 Follick 'fɒlik
 follicle, -s 'fɒlikl, -z
 Follitt 'fɒliət [-ljət]
 foll|ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/s, -owed,
 -ower/s 'fɒl|ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/z, -oud,
 -ouə*/z
 follow-my-leader 'fɒloumi'li:də*
 follow-on, -s 'fɒlou'ɒn, -z
 follow-through, -s 'fɒlou'θru:, -z
 foll|y, -ies (F.) 'fɒl|i, -iz
 Fomalhaut 'fɒmɒlɒut ['fɒmɒlhɔ:t]
 foment, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fou'ment,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 fomentation, -s, foumen'teɪʃən [-mæn-], -z
 fond, -er, -est, -ly, -ness fɒnd, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis ['fɒnnis]
 fond|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fɒnd|l,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 font, -s, -al fɒnt, -s, -l
 Fontenoy 'fɒtənɔi [-tin-]
 Fonthill 'fɒnthil
 Foochow fu:'tʃau ['-']
 food, -s; -less fu:d, -z; -lis
 food-stuff, -s 'fu:dstʌf, -s
 fool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fu:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 fooler|y, -ies 'fu:lər|i, -iz
 fool-hard|y, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fu:l-
 ,hɑ:d|i, -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 foolish, -ly, -ness 'fu:lɪʃ, -li, -nis
 fool-proof 'fu:l-pru:f
 foolscap (cap), -s 'fu:lzkæp, -s
 foolscap (paper size) 'fu:lskæp [-lzk-]
 f|oot (s.), -eet f|ut, -i:t
 foot (v.), -s, -ing, -ed fut, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 football, -s, -er/s 'futbɔ:l, -z, -ə*/z
 foot-ba|th, -ths 'futbɑ:|θ, -ðz
 footboard, -s 'futbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 foot-bridge, -s 'futbridʒ, -iz
 Foote fut
 footer 'futa*
 foot-fall/s, -guard/s 'fut|fɔ:l/z, -gɑ:d/z
 foot-fault (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'futfɔ:lt
 [-fɔlt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id

- foothill, -s 'futhil, -z
 foothold, -s 'futhould, -z
 footing (s.), -s 'futiŋ, -z
 foot|le, -les, -ling, -led 'fu:t|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 foot-light, -s 'futlait, -s
 foot|man, -men 'fut|mən, -mən
 footmark, -s 'futma:k, -s
 footnote, -s 'futnout, -s
 footpad, -s 'futpæd, -z
 foot-passenger, -s 'fut,pæsindʒə*, -z
 footpa|th, -ths 'futpa:|θ, -ðz
 footplate, -s 'futpleit, -s
 foot-pound, -s 'fut'paund, -z
 foot-print, -s 'futprint, -s
 foot-pump, -s 'futpamp, -s
 foot-race, -s 'fut-reis, -iz
 foot-rule, -s 'fut-ru:l, -z
 Foots Cray 'futs'krei
 foot-soldier, -s 'fut,souldʒə* [-dʒə*], -z
 footsore 'futsə:* [-səə*]
 footstep, -s 'futstep, -s
 footstool, -s 'futstu:l, -z
 foot-warmer, -s 'fut,wə:mə*, -z
 footwear 'futwəə*
 footz|le (s. v.) (F.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'fu:z|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 fop, -s fɒp, -s
 fopper|y, -ies 'fɒpər|i, -iz
 Foppington 'fɒpɪntən
 foppish, -ly, -ness 'fɒpiʃ, -li, -nis
 for (prep. conj.) fɔ:* (strong form), for
 (occasional strong form before vowels),
 fə* (weak form), f (alternative weak
 form before consonants), fr (alternative
 weak form before vowels)
 forag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fɒrɪdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 forasmuch fə'rez'matʃ [fɔ:r-, fɒr-]
 foray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fɒrei, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 forbade (from forbid) fə'beɪd [fɔ:'b-,
 -'bæd]
 forbear (s.) (ancestor), -s 'fɔ:bɛə*, -z
 forbear (v.), -s, -ing/ly, forbore, for-
 borne fɔ:'bɛə*, -z, -riŋ/li, fɔ:'bɔ:*
 [-'bɔə*], fɔ:'bɔ:n
 Note.—The verb forbear is some-
 times pronounced 'fɔ:bɛə* when
 contrasted with bear. This change
 of stress is not generally made in
 the inflected forms of the word.
 forbearance fɔ:'beərəns
 Forbes fɔ:bz, 'fɔ:bɪs
 forbid, -s, -ding/ly, forbade, forbidden
 fə'bid [fɔ:'b-], -z, -iŋ/li, fə'beɪd
 [fɔ:'b-, -'bæd], fə'bidn [fɔ:'b-]
 forbore (from forbear) fɔ:'bɔ:* [-'bɔə*]
- forc|e (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed, -edly,
 -edness, -er/s fɔ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -idli,
 -idnis, -ə*/z
 force|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fɔ:s|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 force-meat 'fɔ:s-mi:t
 forceps, -es 'fɔ:seps [-sɪps], -iz
 force-pump, -s 'fɔ:s-pamp, -s
 forcer, -s 'fɔ:sə*, -z
 forcible, -ly, -leness 'fɔ:səb|l [-sɪb-], -li,
 -lnɪs
 forcing-pit, -s 'fɔ:sɪŋpɪt, -s
 ford (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 fɔ:d, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 Fordcombe 'fɔ:dkəm
 Ford|e, -er, -ham, -ingbridge fɔ:d, -ə*,
 -əm, -iŋbrɪdʒ
 fordone fɔ:'dʌn
 Fordoun 'fɔ:dən [-dn]
 Fordyce 'fɔ:dais
 fore fɔ:* [fəə*]
 forearm (s.), -s 'fɔ:rɑ:m ['fəərəm,
 'fɔ:ɑ:m, 'fəɑ:m], -z
 forearm (v.), -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:r'ɑ:m
 [fəər'ɑ:m, fɔ:'ɑ:m, fə'ɑ:m, '-l-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 forebod|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 fɔ:'bɒd [fə'b-], -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 foreboding (s.), -s fɔ:'bɒdɪŋ [fə'b-], -z
 forecabin, -s 'fɔ:kæbɪn ['fəək-], -z
 forecast (s.), -s 'fɔ:-kɑ:st ['fəə-], -s
 forecast (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fɔ:-kɑ:st ['fəə-kɑ:st, fɔ:'kɑ:st,
 fə'kɑ:st], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 forecastle, -s 'fouksl, -z
 foreclos|e, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'klɒuz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 foreclosure, -s fɔ:'klɒuzə*, -z
 forecourt, -s 'fɔ:-kɔ:t ['fəə-], -s
 foredoom, -s, -ing, -ed fɔ:'du:m, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 fore-end, -s 'fɔ:rend ['fəərend, 'fɔ:ɛnd,
 'fəəɛnd], -z
 fore|father/s, -finger/s 'fɔ:|fɑ:ðə*/z
 ['fəə|-, -fɪŋgə*/z
 fore-|foot, -feet 'fɔ:-|fʊt ['fəə-], -fi:t
 forefront 'fɔ:-frant ['fəə-]
 fore|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone,
 -goer/s fɔ:'gəʊ, -'gəʊz, -'gəʊiŋ,
 -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɔ:n, as adjective
 'fɔ:g-, 'fəəg-], -'gəʊə*/z
 foreground, -s 'fɔ:graʊnd ['fəəg-], -z
 forehand 'fɔ:hænd ['fəə-]
 forehead, -s 'fɒrɪd [-red, rarely 'fɔ:hɛd,
 'fəhɛd], -z
 foreign, -er/s 'fɒrɪn, -ə*/z
 forejudg|e, -es, -ing, -ed fɔ:'dʒʌdʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d

fore|know, -knows, -knowing, -knew, -known fə:'nou, -'nouz, 'nouɪŋ, -'nju:, -'noun
 foreknowledge 'fə:'nɒlɪdʒ [fə:'n-]
Note.—There is also a form -'noul- (used chiefly by clergy).
 forel 'fɔrəl
 foreland (F.), -s 'fə:lænd ['fɔəl-], -z
 foreleg, -s 'fə:leg ['fɔəl-], -z
 forelock, -s 'fə:lɒk ['fɔə-], -s
 fore|man (F.), -men 'fə:mən, -mən
 foremast, -s 'fə:mɑ:st ['fɔə-, nautical pronunciation -məst], -s
 foremost 'fə:moust ['fɔə-, -məst]
 forenoon, -s 'fə:nu:n ['fɔə-], -z
 forensic fə'rensɪk [fə'r-]
 fore-ordain, -s, -ing, -ed 'fə:rə:'deɪn ['fɔə-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 forepart, -s 'fə:pɑ:t ['fɔə-], -s
 fore|run, -runs, -running, -ran fə:'rʌn [fɔə-], -'rʌnz, -'rʌnɪŋ, -'ræn
 forerunner, -s 'fə:rʌnə* ['fɔə-, '-l-], -z
 foresail, -s 'fə:seɪl ['fɔə-, nautical pronunciation -sl], -z
 fore|see, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen fə:'si: [fɔə-], -'si:z, -'si:ɪŋ, -'so:, -'si:n
 foreshad|ow, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s fə:'ʃæd|əu [fɔə-], -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud, -ouə*/z
 foreshore, -s 'fə:-ʃə:* ['fɔ:-ʃə*, 'fɔə-ʃə*], -z
 foreshort|en, -ens, -ening, -ened fə:-'ʃɔ:t|n [fɔə-], -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 foreshow, -s, -ing, -ed, -n fə:'ʃəu [fɔə-], -z, -ɪŋ [-'ʃəɪŋ], -d, -n
 foresight, -s 'fə:-saɪt ['fɔə-saɪt], -s
 foreskin, -s 'fə:-skɪn ['fɔə-skɪn], -s
 forest (F.), -s 'fɔrɪst, -s
 forestall, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fə:'stɔ:l [fɔə-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 forester (F.), -s 'fɔrɪstə*, -z
 forest-land 'fɔrɪstlənd
 forestry 'fɔrɪstri
 foretaste (s.), -s 'fə:-teɪst ['fɔə-], -s
 foretast|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed fə:'teɪst [fɔə-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 fore|tell, -tells, -telling, -told, -teller/s fə:'tel [fɔə-], -'telz, -'telɪŋ, -'tould, -'telə*/z
 forethought 'fə:-θɔ:t ['fɔə-θɔ:t]
 foretop, -s; -mast/s 'fə:-tɒp ['fɔə-t-, nautical pronunciation -tɒp], -s; -mɑ:st/s
 fore-topsail, -s 'fə:-tɒpseɪl ['fɔə-t-, nautical pronunciation -sl], -z
 forever fə'revə*
 forewarn, -s, -ing, -ed fə:'wɔ:n [fɔə-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

forewent (*from* forego) fə:'went [fɔə-]
 fore|woman, -women 'fə:|wʊmən ['fɔə-], -wɪmɪn
 foreword, -s 'fə:wɔ:d ['fɔə-], -z
 forfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able 'fə:fɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -əbl
 forfeiture, -s 'fə:fɪtʃə* , -z
 forfend, -s, -ing, -ed fə:'fend, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 forgot (*archaic form of* forgot) fə:'gæt [fə'g-]
 forgather, -s, -ing, -ed fə:'gæðə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 forgave (*from* forgive) fə'geɪv [fə:'g-]
 forg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fə:dʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 forger|y, -ies 'fə:dʒər|i, -ɪz
 for|get, -gets, -getting, -got, -gotten fə'get, -'gets, -'getɪŋ, -'gɒt, -'gɒtn
 forget|ful, -fully, -fulness fə'get|ful, -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs
 forget-me-not, -s fə'getmɪnɒt, -s
 forgiv|e, -es, -ing, forgave, forgiv|en; -able, -eness fə'gɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, fə'geɪv, fə'gɪv|n; -əbl, -nɪs
 for|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone fə:'gəu, -'gəuz, -'gəuɪŋ, -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɒ:n]
 forgot (*from* forget) fə'gɒt
 Forington 'fɔrɪŋtən
 fork (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fə:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 fork|y, -iness 'fə:k|i, -ɪnɪs
 forlorn, -ness fə'lɔ:n, -nɪs
 form (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fə:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 form|al, -ally 'fə:m|əl, -əli
 formaldehyde fə:'mældɪhaɪd
 formalin 'fə:məlin
 formalism, -st/s 'fə:məli|zəm [-m|i-], -st/s
 formalit|y, -ies fə:'mælit|i, -ɪz
 formamint, -s 'fə:məmənt, -s
 Forman 'fɔ:mən
 format, -s 'fə:mæt, -s [-mɑ:, -z]
 formation, -s fə:'meɪʃən, -z
 formative 'fə:mətɪv
 forme, -s fə:m, -z
 former (*adj.*), -ly 'fə:mə*, -li
 formic 'fə:mɪk
 formidable, -ly, -leness 'fə:mɪdəb|l [fə:'mɪd-], -li, -lnɪs
 Formidable (*name of ship*) fə:'mɪdəb|l ['fə:mɪd-]
 formless, -ness 'fə:mɪs, -nɪs
 Formorian, -s fə:'mɔ:riən, -z
 Formos|a, -an/s fə:'mɔ:sə [-ouz|ə], [-ən/z]
 Formosus fə:'mɔ:səs
 formul|a, -ae, -as 'fə:mjʊl|ə, -i:, -əz

- formulary, -ies 'fɔ:mjʊləri, -iz
 formulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔ:mjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 formulation, -s 'fɔ:mju'leɪʃən, -z
 Forn|ax, -ey 'fɔ:n|æks, -i
 fornicat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fɔ:ni-
 keit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 fornication 'fɔ:ni'keɪʃən
 forrader 'fɔrədə*
 Forres 'fɔris
 Forrest, -er 'fɔrist, -ə*
 for|sake, -sakes, -saking, -sook, -saken
 fə'seɪk [fɔ:'s-], -'seɪks, -'seɪkɪŋ, -'suk, -'seɪkən
 Forshaw 'fɔ:ʃɔ:
 forsooth fə'su:θ [fɔ:'s-]
 Forster 'fɔ:stə*
 forswear, -s, -ing, forswore, forsworn
 fɔ:'swɛə*, -z, -rɪŋ, fɔ:'swɔ:* [-ɔə*], fɔ:'swɔ:n
 Forsyte, -ism 'fɔ:sait, -izəm
 Forsyth fɔ:'saiθ
 forsythia, -s fɔ:'saiθjə [-θiə], -z
 fort, -s fɔ:t, -s
 fortalice, -s 'fɔ:təlis, -iz
 forte (*strong point*), -s fɔ:t, -s
 forte (*in music*), -s 'fɔ:ti, -z
 Fortescue 'fɔ:tɪskju:
 Forteviot fɔ:'ti:vjət [-viət]
 forth (F.) fɔ:θ
 forthcoming fɔ:θ'kʌmɪŋ [*also* '-,-- *when attributive*]
 forthwith 'fɔ:θ'wiθ [-'wið, fɔ:θ'w-]
 Forties (*area in the North Sea*) 'fɔ:tɪz
 fortieth, -s 'fɔ:tiiθ [-tʃiθ, -tʃəθ], -s
 fortification, -s 'fɔ:tɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
 forti|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable 'fɔ:ti|fai, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl'
 Fortinbras 'fɔ:tinbræs
 fort|is (*phonetic term*), -es 'fɔ:t|is, -i:z [-eɪz]
 fortissimo, -s fɔ:'tɪsɪmou, -z
 fortitude 'fɔ:tɪtju:d
 fortnight, -s 'fɔ:tnait, -s
 fortnightl|y (F.), -ies 'fɔ:t,naɪtl|i [fɔ:t'n-], [-ɪz]
 Fortnum 'fɔ:tnəm
 fortress, -es 'fɔ:trɪs, -iz
 fortuitous, -ly, -ness fɔ:'tju(:)ɪtəs, -li, -nis
 fortuit|y, -ies fɔ:'tju(:)ɪt|i, -iz
 fortun|ate, -ately, -ateness 'fɔ:tʃn|ɪt, [-tʃn|ɪt, -tʃən|ɪt], -ɪtli [-ətli], -ɪtnɪs
 Fortunatus 'fɔ:tju(:)'neɪtəs
 fortune, -s; -less 'fɔ:tʃən, -z; -lis
 Fortune (*surname*) 'fɔ:tju:n
 fortune-|hunter/s, -teller/s 'fɔ:tʃən|-
 ,hʌntə*/z, -telə*/z
- fort|y, -ies, -ieth/s, -yfold 'fɔ:t|i, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s, -iəθ/s, -jəθ/s], -ifould
 forum, -s 'fɔ:rəm, -z
 forward (*s. adj. v. interj.*), -s, -ly, -ness, -er, -est; -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'fɔ:wəd, -z, -li, -nis, -ə*, -ist; -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 forwent (*from forgo*) fɔ:'went
 Fos|bery, -broke, -bury 'fɔz|bəri, -bruk, -bəri
 Foss fɔs
 fosse, -s fɔs, -iz
 fossil, -s 'fɔsl [-sil], -z
 fossiliferous 'fɔsɪ'lɪfərəs
 fossilization [-isa-] 'fɔsɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-li'z-]
 fossiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'fɔsɪlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 fost|er (*s. v.*) (F.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -erage 'fɔst|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərɪdʒ
 foster-|brother/s, -child, -children, -father/s, -mother/s, -sister/s 'fɔstə|-
 ,brʌðə*/z, -tʃaɪld, -tʃɪl'rən [-tʃʊld-], -fɑ:ðə*/z, -mʌðə*/z, -sɪstə*/z
 fother, -s 'fɔðə*, -z
 Fothergill 'fɔðəgɪl
 Fothering|ay, -ham 'fɔðərɪŋ|geɪ, -əm
 Fouberts 'fu:bə:ts
 fought (*from fight*) fɔ:t
 foul (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed faul, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li ['fauli], -nis; -iŋ, -d
 Foulden 'fouldən
 Foulds fouldz
 Foulerton 'fulətn
 Foulger 'fu:ldʒə*, 'fu:lgə*
 Foulis faulz
 Foulkes fouks, fauks
 foul-mouthed 'faulmauðd
 foulness 'faulnis
 Foulness 'faul'nes [*also* '- and '-
according to sentence stress]
 foul-play 'faul'pleɪ
 Foulsham (*in Norfolk*) 'faulʃəm
 foul-spoken 'faulspoukən
 found, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 found (*from find*) faund
 foundation, -s faun'deɪʃən, -z
 foundationer, -s faun'deɪʃnə* [-ʃənə*, -ʃnə*], -z
 found|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'faund|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 foundling (F.), -s 'faundlɪŋ, -z
 foundress, -es 'faundrɪs [-res], -iz
 foundr|y, -ies 'faundr|i, -iz
 fount (*fountain, source*), -s faunt, -s

fount (of type), -s faunt [fənt], -s

Note.—Those connected with the printing trade generally pronounce fənt.

fountain (F.), -s 'fauntin, -z

fountain-head, -s 'fauntin'hed ['hæd], -z

four, -s, -th/s, -thly fə: [fə:], -z, -0/s, -əli

four-cornered 'fə:'kɔ:nəd ['fə:, also '— when attributive]

four-dimensional 'fə:'di'menʃənəl ['fə:, -dai'm-, -ʃənəl, -ʃən], -ʃənəl]

fourfold 'fə:'fəʊld ['fə:]

four-footed 'fə:'fʊtəd ['fə:, also '— when attributive]

Fourier 'fʊəri [fʊəriə*] (furje)

four-in-hand, -s 'fɔ:rin'hænd ['fɔ:rin-, 'fɔ:in-], -z

fourish 'fɔ:riʃ ['fɔ:er-]

four-legged 'fɔ:legd ['fə:'legid]

fourpence 'fɔ:pens

fourpenny 'fɔ:pəni [-pni, -pni]

four-ply 'fɔ:'plai ['fə:, '—]

four-poster, -s 'fɔ:'pəʊstə* ['fə:], -z

fourscore 'fɔ:'skɔ: [fə:'skɔ:, also 'fɔ:-skɔ:, 'fə:-skɔ: when immediately followed by a stress]

four-sidedness 'fɔ:'saɪdɪdnɪs ['fə:'s-]

foursome, -s 'fɔ:səm ['fə:], -z

foursquare 'fɔ:'skweə* ['fə:'skweə*, 'fɔ:-skweə*, 'fə:-skweə*]

fourteen, -s, -th/s 'fɔ:'ti:n ['fə:, also '—, '— according to sentence-stress], -z, -0/s

fourth, -s, -ly fɔ:θ [fəθ], -s, -li

four-wheeler, -s 'fɔ:'wi:lə* ['fə:, -'hw-], -z

Fowey fɔi ['fɔui]

Fowke fauk, fɔuk

Fowkes fɔuks

fowl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s faʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Fowler 'faʊlə*

Fowles faʊlz

fowl-house, -ses 'faʊlhau[s], -ziz

fowling-net/s, -piece/s 'faʊlɪŋ|net/s, -pi:s/iz

fowl-run, -s 'faʊlɪn, -z

Fownes faʊnz

fox (s. v.) (F.), -es, -ing, -ed fɒks, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

Foxboro 'fɒksbərə

fox-brush, -es 'fɒksbrʌʃ, -iz

Foxcroft 'fɒkskrɒft [-krɔ:ft]

Foxfield 'fɒksfi:ld

foxglove, -s 'fɒksglʌv, -z

foxhole, -s 'fɒkshəʊl, -z

foxhound, -s 'fɒkshaʊnd, -z

foxhunt, -s 'fɒkʃənt, -s

Foxwell 'fɒkswəl [-wel]

fox/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fɒksji,

-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

foyer, -s 'fɔ:iei (fwaje), -z

Foyers 'fɔ:ieɪz

Foyle foil

fracas (sing.) 'frækə:, (plur.) -z

Frackville 'frækvɪl

fraction, -s 'frækʃən, -z

fractional 'frækʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]

fractions, -ly, -ness 'frækʃəs, -li, -nis

fracture (s. v.), -tures, -turing, -tured 'fræktʃə*, -tʃəz, -tʃərɪŋ, -tʃəd

Fradin 'freɪdɪn

fragile, -ly, -ness 'frædʒail [rarely -dʒɪl], -li, -nis

fragility fræ'dʒɪlɪti [fræ'dʒ-]

fragment, -s 'frægmənt, -s

fragmental fræg'mentl

fragmentarily, -ily, -iness 'frægmən-tərɪ [fræg'mentərɪ], -ili, -inis

fragmentation, frægmən'teɪʃən [-mən-]

fragrance, -cy, -t/ly, -tness 'freɪgrəns, -si, -t/li, -tnɪs

frail, -er, -est, -ly, -ness freɪl, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis

frailty, -ies 'freɪltɪ, -iz

Fram fram

frame (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s freɪm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

frame-up, -s 'freɪmʌp ['—], -s

framework, -s 'freɪmwɜ:k, -s

Framingham 'freɪmɪŋəm

Framlingham 'fræmlɪŋəm

Frampton 'fræmptən

franc, -s fræŋk, -s

France frɑ:ns

Frances 'frɑ:nsɪs

Francesca fræn'seske, fræn'tʃeske

franchise, -s 'fræntʃaɪz, -iz

Francie 'frɑ:nsi

Francillon fræn'sɪlən

Francis 'frɑ:nsɪs

Franciscan, -s fræn'sɪskən, -z

Francisco (personal name) fræn'sɪskou,

(in San Francisco) fræn'sɪskou

Franck frā:ŋk [frɑ:ŋk, fræŋk] (frā:k)

Franco-German 'fræŋkou'dʒə:mən

francolin, -s 'fræŋkəʊlɪn [-kəl-], -z

Franconia, -n fræn'kounjə [-nɪə], -n

frangibility, frændʒɪ'bɪlɪti [-dʒə'b-], -lɪt-]

frangible, -ness 'frændʒɪbl [-dʒəb-], -nis

frank (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -s,

-ing, -ed fræŋk, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis; -s,

-ɪŋ, -t [fræŋt]

Frank, -s fræŋk, -s

Frankau (English surname) 'fræŋkou

Frankfort 'fræŋkfət [-fət]
 frankincense 'fræŋkɪnsəns
 Frankish 'fræŋkɪʃ
 Frankland 'fræŋklənd
 franklin (F.), -s 'fræŋklin, -z
 Franklyn 'fræŋklin
 frantic, -ally, -ness 'fræntɪk, -əli, -nis
 Franz frænts
 frap, -s, -ping, -ped fræp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Frascati fræs'kɑ:tɪ
 Fraser, -burgh 'freɪzə*, -bəɹə [-bəɹə]
 fraternal, -ally frə'teɪnəl, -əli
 fraternit[y], -ies frə'teɪnɪtɪ, -iz
 fraternization [-isa-] , frætənai'zeɪʃən
 [-təɪn-, -ni'z-]
 fraterniz[e] [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'frætənai'z [-təɪn-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 fratricidal, freitri'saidl [fræt-]
 fratricide, -s 'freitrisaid [fræt-], -z
 Fratton 'frætɒn
 fraud, -s frɔ:d, -z
 fraudulent, -t/ly 'frɔ:dʒulən[s], -t/li
 fraught frɔ:t
 fray (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frei, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Frazer 'freɪzə*
 frazil 'freɪzɪl
 frazzle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'fræzl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 freak, -s fri:k, -s
 Freafe fri:k
 freakish, -ly, -ness 'fri:kɪʃ, -li, -nis
 freaky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fri:kɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Frean fri:n
 freckle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'frekəl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 freckly 'frekli [-li]
 Frecknell 'freknɔ:l [-n]
 Fred, -die, -dy fred, -i, -i
 Frederic(k) 'fredrɪk
 Frederica, freds'ri:kə
 free (adj. v.), -r, -st, -ly; -s, -ing, -d, -r/s fri:, -ə* [friə*], -ist, -li; -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z [friə*/z]
 freebooter, -s 'fri:bʊtə*, -z
 free-born 'fri:bɔ:n ['fri:bɔ:n esp. when attributive]
 freedman, -men 'fri:d|mæn [-mæn], -men [-mæn]
 freedom, -s 'fri:dəm, -z
 free-hand (adj.) 'fri:hænd
 free-hearted, -ly, -ness 'fri:'hɑ:tɪd, -li, -nis
 freehold, -s; -er/s 'fri:həʊld ['fri:əʊld], -z; -ə*/z
 free-lance, -s 'fri:'ləns [-], -iz
 Freezing 'fri:zɪŋ

free|man (of a city), -men 'fri:mæn, -mən, (opposed to slave) 'fri:mæn [-mæn], -men [-mæn]
 Freeman 'fri:mæn
 freemason, -s 'fri:meɪsn, -z
 freemasonry 'fri:meɪsnri ['fri:'m-, fri:'m-]
 Freeport 'fri:pɔ:t
 freesia, -s 'fri:zjə [-zjə, -zjə, -zjə], -z
 free-spoken 'fri:'spoukən [-, -]
 freestone 'fri:stəʊn
 freethinker, -s 'fri:'θɪŋkə*, -z
 Freetown 'fri:təʊn
 free-trade, -er/s 'fri:'treɪd, -ə*/z
 free-wheel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fri:'wi:l [-'hw-, -], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 freewill 'fri:'wil [also -, - according to sentence-stress]
 freeze, -es, -ing, froze, frozen, freezer/s fri:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, frouz, 'frouzn, 'fri:zə*/z
 freezing-machine, -s 'fri:zɪŋməʃɪn, -z
 freezing-mixture 'fri:zɪŋmɪkstʃə*
 freezing-point 'fri:zɪŋpɔɪnt
 Freiburg 'fraibɜ:g
 freight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age frei't, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ
 Fremantle 'fri:məntl
 fremitus 'fremɪtəs
 Fremont fri'mɒnt
 French frenʃ
 frenchify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'frenʃɪ|-fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 French|man, -men 'frenʃ|mæn, -mən
 french-polish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'frenʃ'pɒlɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Frenchwoman, -women 'frenʃ|wʊmən, -wɪmɪn
 frenchy, -ily, -iness 'frenʃɪ, -ili, -inis
 frenzy, -ies, -ied/ly 'frenzɪ, -iz, -id/li
 frequen|ce, -cy, -cies 'fri:kwən[s], -si, -siz
 frequent (adj.), -ly, -ness 'fri:kwənt, -li, -nis
 frequent (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fri:kwənt [fri:'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 frequentation 'fri:kwen'teɪʃən
 frequentative (s. adj.), -s 'fri:kwəntətɪv, -z
 Frere friə*
 fresco, -(e)s 'freskəʊ, -z
 fresh; -er, -est, -ly, -ness fresʃ, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 fresh|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'fresʃn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 fresher (s.), -s 'frefʃə*, -z
 freshet, -s 'frefɪt, -s
 freshman, -men 'frefmæn, -mən
 freshwater (F.) 'fref'wɔ:tə*
 Fresno 'fresnəʊ

fret (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s fret,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
fretful, -fully, -fulness 'fret|fʊl, -fʊli
[-fəli], -fʊlnis
fret|saw/s, -work 'fret|sɔ:/z, -wɜ:k
Freud, -ian froid, -jən [-iən]
Frey (*English surname*) frei
Freyer friə*, 'fraiə*
friability 'fraiə'biliti [-lət-]
friable, -ness 'fraiəbl, -nis
friar, -s 'fraiə*, -z
friar|y, -ies 'fraiər|i, -iz
fribble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'frib|l, -lɜ, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]
fricandean, -x 'frikəndou [-kɑ:n-]
(frikədo), -z
fricassee (s.), -s 'frikə'si: ['frikəs-], -z
fricassee (v.), -s, -ing, -d 'frikə'si:, -z,
-iŋ, -d
fricative (s. adj.), -s 'frikətiv, -z
friction, -s; -less 'frikʃən, -z; -lis
frictional 'frikʃən [-ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃənəl]
Friday, -s 'fraidi [-dei], -z
fried (*from fry*) fraid
friend, -s frend, -z
friendless, -ness 'frendlis, -nis
friendl|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'frendli|i, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Friendl|y, -ies 'frendli|i, -iz
friendship, -s 'frendʃip, -s
Friern 'fraion
fries (*from fry*) fraiz
Friesian 'fri:zjən [-ziən, -ʒjən, -ʒiən,
-ʒən]
Friesic 'fri:zik
Friesland, -er/s 'fri:zlənd [-lənd], -ə*/z
frieze (F.), -s fri:z, -iz
frigate, -s 'frit [gət], -s
fright (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frait, -s, -iŋ,
-id
fright|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'frait|n,
-nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
frightful, -fully, -fulness 'frait|fʊl,
-fli [-fəli, -fʊli], -fʊlnis
frigid, -ly, -ness 'fridʒid, -li, -nis
frigidity fri'dʒiditi
Fris fri:s
frij, -es fri:dʒ, -iz
frill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fril, -z, -iŋ, -d
frill|y, -ier, -iest 'fril|i, -iə*, -iist
Frimley 'frimli
fringe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -y
frindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -i
fripper|y, -ies 'friper|i, -iz
frisette, -s fri'zet, -s
Frisian, -s 'fri:ʒən [-zjən, -ʒiən, -ʒjən,
-ʒən], -z

frisk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s frisk,
-s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
frisket, -s 'friskit, -s
frisk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -ness 'frisk|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Friswell 'frizwəl [-wel]
frit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted frit, -s, -iŋ, -id
frith (F.), -s friθ, -s
Frittsden (*near Berkhamsted*) 'fri:zdən
['friz-, 'friθsdən]
fritillar|y, -ies fri'tilər|i, -iz
fritter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'frita*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
Fritton 'fritn
Fritz frits
friv|ol, -ols, -oling, -oled 'friv|əl, -əlz,
-liŋ [-oliŋ], -əld
frivolit|y, -ies fri'volit|i, -iz
frivolous, -ly, -ness 'frivələs [-v|əs], -li,
-nis
Frizell fri'zel
frizette, -s fri'zet, -s
Frizinghall 'fraizinhɔ:l
Frizington 'fraizɪŋtən
friz(z), -es, -ing, -ed friz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
frizzle, -les, -ling, -led 'friz|l, -lɜ,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
frizzl|y, -iness 'friz|i [-z|i], -inis
frizz|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'friz|i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
fro from
Fröbel 'frə:bəl ('frɒ:bəl)
Frobisher 'froubiʃə*
frock, -s frɒk, -s
frock-coat, -s, -ed 'frɒk'kəʊt [*also* 'frɒk-
when followed by a stress], -s, -id
frog, -s frɒg, -z
frogg|y (s. adj.), -ies 'frɒgli, -iz
frog|man, -men 'frɒg|mən, -mən
Frogmore 'frɒgmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
frolic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'frɒlik, -s,
-iŋ, -t
frolicsome, -ness 'frɒliksəm, -nis
from from (*strong form*), frəm, frəm
(*weak forms*)
Frome (*in Somerset*) fru:m
frond, -s frɒnd, -z
front (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frant, -s,
-iŋ, -id
frontage, -s 'frantidʒ, -iz
frontal (s.), -s 'frantl ['frɒn-], -z
frontal (adj.) 'frantl
frontier, -s 'frantjə* ['frɒn-, -tiə*, -tiə*],
-z
frontispiece, -s 'frantispi:s ['frɒn-], -iz
front|less, -let/s 'frant|lis, -lit/s
frost (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed frɒst
[frɒst], -s, -iŋ, -id

frost|bite/s, -bitten, -bound 'frɒst/-
bait/s ['frɒ:st-], -bitn, -baund
frostwork 'frɒst-wɜ:k ['frɒ:st-]
frost|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɒst|i
['frɒ:st-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
-inis
froth (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed frɒθ ['frɒ:θ],
-s, -iŋ, -t
Frothingham 'frɒðɪŋəm
froth|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'frɒθ|i
['frɒ:θ|i], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Froud fru:d, fraud
Froude fru:d
frou-frou 'fru:fru:
froward, -ly, -ness 'frouəd ['frouwəd],
-li, -nis
Frowde fru:d, fraud
frown (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed fraun, -z,
-iŋ/li, -d
frowst (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
fraust, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i, -inis
frowz|y, -iness 'frouz|i, -inis
froze, -n (from freeze) frouz, -n
fructiferous frak'tɪfərəs
fructification 'fraktɪfɪ'keɪʃən
fructify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'fraktɪfai,
-faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
frugal, -ally, -alness 'fru:gəl, -əli,
-əlnis
frugality fru(:)'gælɪti
fruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age fru:t, -s,
-iŋ, -id; -idʒ
fruitarian, -s fru:'teəriən, -z
fruiterer, -s 'fru:tərə*, -z
fruit|ful, -fully, -fulness 'fru:t|ful, -fuli
[-iəlɪ], -fulnis
fruition fru(:)'ɪʃən
fruitless, -ly, -ness 'fru:tɪlis, -li, -nis
fruitly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fru:t|i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
frumenty 'fru:mənti
frump, -s; -ish framp, -s; -iʃ
frustrate, -es, -ing, -ed fras'treit
['frastreit], -s, -iŋ, -id
frustration fras'treɪʃən
frust|um, -a, -ums 'frastʌm, -ə, -əmz
fr|y (s. v.) (F.), -ies, -ying, -ied fr'ai,
-aɪz, -aɪɪŋ, -aɪd
Frye frai
Fuad 'fu(:)əd
fuchsia, -s 'fju:ʃə, -z
fuchsine 'fu:ksɪ:n
fu|cus, -ci 'fju:kəs, -sai
fuddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'fadl, -lɜ, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
fudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fadʒ, -iz,
-iŋ, -d
Fudge fju:dʒ, fadʒ

fuel, -s fjuəl [fjuəl, fjuil, 'fju:əl, fju:l],
-z
fug, -s fʌg, -z
fugacious, -ly, -ness fju(:)'geɪʃəs, -li, -nis
fugacity fju(:)'gæsɪti
fugal 'fju:gəl
fuggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fʌg|i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
fugitive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'fju:dʒɪ-
tɪv [-dʒət-], -z, -li, -nis
fugle|man, -men 'fju:ɡlmæn [-mən],
-men [-mən]
fugue, -s fju:g, -z
Fuehrer, -s 'fjuərə* ['fjɔə-, 'fjɔə-, 'fjɔ:-],
-z
Fulcher 'fultʃə*
fulcrum, -a, -ums 'fʌkrʌm, -ə, -əmz
fulfil, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s, -ment
ful'fil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt
fulford 'fulfəd
fulgent, -ly 'fʌldʒənt, -li
fulgurate, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌlgjuəreit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
Fulham 'fuləm
fuliginous, -ly fju:'lɪdʒɪnəs, -li
Fulke fulk
full, -er, -est, -y, -ness ful, -ə*, -ist, -i,
-nis
full-blended 'ful'blænd [also '- when
attributive]
full-blown 'ful'bloun [also '- when
attributive]
full-bodied 'ful'bɒdɪd [also '- when
attributive]
fuller (F.), -s 'fulə*, -z
Fullerton 'fultən
full-face 'ful'feɪs ['ful-feɪs]
full-fledged 'ful'fledʒd [also 'ful-fledʒd
when attributive]
full-grown 'ful'ɡroun [also '- when
attributive]
full-length 'ful'lenθ [also '- when
attributive]
fulmar, -s 'fulmə*, -z
Fulmer (in Bucks.) 'fulmə*
fulminate, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌlmineɪt, -s,
-iŋ, -id
fulmination, -s 'fʌlmi'neɪʃən, -z
fulness 'fulnis
fulsome, -ly, -ness 'fulsəm, -li, -nis
Fulton 'fultən
Fulvia 'fʌlvɪə [-vɜ]
fulvous 'fʌlvəs
Fulwood 'fulwud
fumble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'fʌmbəl,
-lɜ, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
fume (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fju:m, -z,
iŋ, -d

fumigat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'fju:mi-
 geit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 fumigation, -s 'fju:mi'geiʃən, -z
 fun fan
 funambulist, -s 'fju(:)'næmbjulist, -s
 function (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'fʌŋkʃən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
 functional, -tionally 'fʌŋk[ʃən] [-fʌl,
 -ʃn], [-fʌl, -fənəl], -ʃəli [-fənəli, -ʃəli,
 -ʃəli, -fənəli]
 functionary, -ies 'fʌŋkʃənəri [-fənər-,
 -fənər-], -iz
 fund (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed fʌnd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 fundament, -s 'fʌndəmənt, -s
 fundamental (s. adj.), -als, -ally
 'fʌndə'mentl, -lz, -əli [-li]
 fundamentalism, -st/s 'fʌndə'ment-
 əli'zəm [-tli-], -st/s
 fundamentality fʌndə'men'tæliti
 fund-holder, -s 'fʌnd'həʊldə*, -z
 fundless 'fʌndlɪs
 Fundy 'fʌndi
 funeral, -s 'fju:nərəl, -z
 funereal fju(:)'niəriəl [-'njə:r-]
 fungible (s. adj.), -s 'fʌndʒibl, -z
 fungus, -i, -uses; -oid, -ous, -usy
 'fʌŋɡʊs, -ai ['fʌndʒi, 'fʌndʒai], -əziz;
 -oid, -əs, -əsi
 funicle, -s 'fju:nɪkl, -z
 funicular (s. adj.), -s fju(:)'nikjələ*
 [fə'nɪk-, fə'ɪk-, -kjal-], -z
 funicul[us, -i fju(:)'nikjʊləs, -ai
 funk (s. v.) (F.), -s, -ing, -ed fʌŋk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t [fʌŋt]
 funkia, -s 'fʌŋkjə [-kə], -z
 funky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌŋkɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 funnel, -s 'fʌnɪ, -z
 funny, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌnɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 funnybone, -s 'fʌniboun, -z
 fur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red fə:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Furbear 'fə:beə*
 furbelow, -s 'fə:bɪləʊ, -z
 furbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:bɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 furcate (adj.) 'fə:keɪt [-kɪt]
 furcate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fə:keɪt
 [fə:'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 furcation, -s fə:'keɪʃən, -z
 furibund 'fjuəriband ['fjoər-, 'fjoər-,
 'fjo:r-, -bənd]
 furioso (F.) 'fjuəri'ouzəʊ [fjoər-,
 'fjoər-, 'fjo:r-, -ousəʊ]
 furious, -ly, -ness 'fjuəriəs ['fjoər-,
 'fjoər-, 'fjo:r-, -li, -nis
 furl, -s, -ing, -ed fə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 furlong, -s 'fə:lɒŋ, -z
 furlough, -s 'fə:ləʊ, -z

furnace, -s 'fə:nɪs, -iz
 Furneaux 'fə:nəʊ
 Furness 'fə:nɪs [-nes]
 Furneux (in *Herts.*) 'fə:nɪks [-nu:]
 Note.—'fə:nɪks is the more usual local
 pronunciation.
 furnish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'fə:nɪʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 furniture 'fə:nɪtʃə*
 Furnival(l) 'fə:nɪvəl
 furore (admiration, craze), -s 'fjuə'rɔ:ri
 [fjoə'r-, 'fjuə'rə:*, -z
 furore (musical term) fu'rɔ:ri
 furrier (s.), -s 'fʌriə*, -z
 furrier[y, -ies 'fʌriəri, -iz
 furr[ow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed;
 -owy 'fʌrəʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud; -oui
 furr[y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'fə:ri [rarely
 'fʌr-], -iə*, -iist, -inis
 furth[er (adj. v. adv.), -ers, -ering,
 -ered, -erer/s 'fə:ðə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 furtherance 'fə:ðərəns [-ə*]/z
 furthermore 'fə:ðə'mɔ:*, [-'mɔ:*)
 furthestmost 'fə:ðə'məʊst
 furthest 'fə:ðɪst
 furtive, -ly, -ness 'fə:tɪv, -li, -nis
 furuncle, -s 'fjuərəŋkl ['fjoər-, -z
 furry (F.), -ies 'fjuəri [fjoər-, 'fjoər-,
 'fjo:r-], -iz
 furze; -bush/es fə:z; -bʊʃ/iz
 Fushos 'fʌzbɔs
 fuscous 'fʌskəs
 fus[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fju:z, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 fusee, -s fju:zi:, -z
 fuselage, -s 'fju:zɪlə:ʒ [-lɪdʒ], -iz
 fusel-oil 'fju:zɪ'ɔɪl
 fusibility fju:zə'bɪlɪti [-zɪ'b-, -lət-]
 fusible 'fju:zəbl [-zɪb-]
 fusil, -s 'fju:zɪl, -z
 fusile 'fju:sail [-u:zail]
 fusilier, -s fju:zɪ'liə* [-zə'liə*, -zɪ'liə*], -z
 fusillade, -s fju:zɪ'leɪd, -z
 fusion, -s 'fju:ʒən, -z
 fuss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s fʌs, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 fuss[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌsɪ, -iə*,
 -iist, -ili, -inis
 fustian 'fʌstɪən [-tjən]
 fustic 'fʌstɪk
 fustigation, -es, -ing, -ed 'fʌstɪgeɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 fustigation, -s 'fʌstɪ'geɪʃən, -z
 fust[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌstɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 futile, -ly, -ness 'fju:taɪl, -li, -nis
 futility, -ies fju(:)'tɪlɪti, -iz
 futtock, -s 'fʌtək, -s

future (<i>s. adj.</i>), -s 'fju:tʃə*, -z	fuzzbuzz, -es 'fʌzbʌz, -iz
futurist, -s 'fju:tʃərist [-tʃur-], -s	fuzz y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'fʌz i,
futurit y, -ies fju(:)'tjuərit i [-'tjoər-,	-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
-tjoər-, -'tjo:r-], -iz	Fyf(f)e faif
fuzz (<i>s. v.</i>), -es, -ing, -ed fʌz, -iz, -iŋ,	Fyfield 'faifi:ld ['fai-fi:ld]
-d	Fyne, -s faɪn, -z
fuzzball, -s 'fʌzbɔ:l, -z	Fyson 'faɪsn

G

G (*the letter*), -'s dʒi:, -z
gab (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed gæb, -z, -iŋ, -d
Gabbatha 'gæbəθə
Gabbitas 'gæbitæs
gabb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gæb|l,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
gaberline, -s 'gæbədi:n [,gæbə'di:n], -z
gaberlunzie, -s 'gæbə'lanzi ['gæbə-
Gabii 'gæbi: [-biai] [-nʒi], -z
gabion, -s 'geibjən [-biən], -z
gable, -s, -d 'geibl, -z, -d
gablet, -s 'geiblit, -s
gable-window, -s 'geibl'windou, -z
Gaboon gə'bu:n
Gabriel 'geibriəl
gab|y, -ies 'geib|i, -iz
Gaby 'gɑ:bi
Gacrux (*star*) 'gei-krʌks
gad (*s. v. interj.*) (G.), -s, -ding, -ded
gæd, -z, -iŋ, -id
gadabout, -s 'gædəbaut, -s
Gadara 'gædərə
Gadarene, -s 'gædə'ri:n ['gædəri:n], -z
Gaddesdon 'gædzdən
Gade (*English river*) geid, (*Danish*
composer) 'gɑ:də
Gades 'geidi:z
gadfl|y, -ies 'gædf|ai, -aiz
gadget, -s 'gædzit, -s
Gadhel, -s 'gædel, -z
Gadhelic gæ'delik [gə'd-]
Gadite, -s 'gædait, -s
Gads|by, -den, -hill 'gædz|bi, -dən, -hil
gadwall, -s 'gædwɔ:l, -z
gadzooks 'gæd'zu:ks
Gaekwad 'gaikwɑ:d (*Hind. gaekvar*)
Gael, -s geil, -z
Gaelic 'geilik ['gælik]
Gaetulia gi:'tju:lʒə [dʒi:-, -liə]
gaff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed gæf, -s, -iŋ, -t
gaffe, -s gæf, -s
gaffer, -s 'gæfə*, -z
Gaffney 'gæfni
gag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged gæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
gaga (*s. adj.*), -s 'gæga:, -z
gag|e (*s. v.*) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed geidʒ,
-iz, -iŋ, -d
gaiet|y (G.), -ies 'geiə|ti ['geit-], -iz
gaily 'geili

gain (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able,
-less gein, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl, -lis
Gaines geinz
gain|ful, -fully, -fulness 'gein|ful, -fuli
[-fəli], -fulnis
gain|say, -says, -saying, -sayed, -said,
-sayer/s gein|'sei, -'seiz, -'seiŋ, -'seid,
-'seid [-'sed], -'seiə*/z
Note.—Also pronounced by some with
stress on first syllable: 'geinsei,
'geinseiz, etc.

Gainsborough, -s 'geinzbərə, -z
Gairdner 'geədnə*, 'gɑ:d-
Gairloch 'geəlɒk [-ləx]
Gaisberg 'gaizbə:g
Gaisford 'geisfəd
gait, -s geit, -s
gaiter, -s 'geitə*, -z
Gaitskell 'geitskəl
Gaius 'gaɪəs
gala, -s 'gɑ:lə ['geil-], -z
Gala (*river*) 'gɑ:lə
galactic gə'læktik
Galahad 'gæləhəd
Galan (*surname*) 'geilən
galantine, -s 'gælənti:n [,gælən'ti:n], -z
Galapas 'gæləpæs
Galashiels 'gælə'ʃi:lz
Galata 'gælətə
Galatea 'gælə'tiə
Galatia gə'leɪʃjə [-ʃiə, -ʃə]
Galatian, -s gə'leɪʃjən [-ʃiən, -ʃən], -z
galax|y, -ies 'gæləks|i, -iz
Galba 'gælbə
galbanum 'gælbənəm
Galbraith gæl'breiθ
gale (G.), -s geil, -z
Galen 'geilin [-lən]
galena (G.) gə'li:nə
galenic, -al gə'lenik [gei'l-], -əl
Galerius gə'liəriəs
Galesburg 'geilzbə:g
Galicia, -n gə'liʃiə [-ʃjə, -siə, -sjə], -n
Galilean, -s 'gæli'li(:)ən, -z
Galilee 'gælili:
Galileo 'gæli'leiou [-'li:ou]
galingale 'gælingeil
Galion 'gæliən [-liən]
galipot 'gælipot

gall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Gallagher 'gæləhə* [-əxə*]
 Gallaher 'gæləhə*
 gallant (s.), -s 'gælənt [rarely gə'lænt], -s
 gallant (adj.) (brave), -ly, -ness 'gælənt,
 -li, -nis
 gallant (adj.) (amorous), -ly, -ness
 'gælənt [rarely gə'lænt], -li, -nis
 gallantry 'gæləntri
 Gallatin 'gælətin
 gall-bladder, -s 'gɔ:l, blædə*, -z
 galleon, -s 'gælɪən [-ljən], -z
 galler|y, -ies, -ied 'gælər|i, -iz, -id
 galley, -s 'gæli, -z
 galley-proof, -s 'gæli-pru:f, -s
 galley-slave, -s 'gæli-sleiv, -z
 gall-fl|y, -ies 'gɔ:l-fl|ai, -aiz
 Gallia 'gæliə
 galliambic (s. adj.), -s 'gæli'æmbik, -s
 gallic (G.) 'gælik
 Gallican (s. adj.), -s 'gælikən, -z
 gallice 'gælisi(:)
 gallicism, -s 'gælisizəm, -z
 galliciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'gælisəiz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 gallinaceous 'gæli'neɪfəs [-ʃjəs, -ʃiəs]
 Gallio 'gæliou
 galliot, -s 'gæliət, -s
 Gallipoli gə'lipəli
 Gallipolis (in America) 'gælipə'li:s
 gallipot, -s 'gælipət, -s
 gallivant, -s, -ing, -ed 'gæli'vænt ['---],
 gall-nut, -s 'gɔ:l.nʌt, -s [-s, -ɪŋ, -id
 gallon, -s 'gælən, -z
 galloon gə'lu:n
 gallop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'gæləp,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 gallopade, -s 'gælə'peid, -z
 Gallovidian (s. adj.), -s 'gælou'vidiən
 [-lə'v-, -djən], -z
 galloway (G.), -s 'gæləwei [-luw-], -z
 gallows 'gælouz
 gallows-bird, -s 'gælouzbɔ:d, -z
 gall-stone, -s 'gɔ:l-stoun, -z
 Gallup 'gæləp
 Gallus 'gæləs
 galop, -s 'gæləp, -s
 galore gə'lɔ:* [-'lɔə*]
 galosh, -es gə'lɔʃ, -iz
 Galpin 'gælpin
 Galsham 'gɔ:lsəm ['gɔl-]
 Galsworthy 'gɔ:lszwə:ði, 'gæl-
 Note.—John Galsworthy, the author,
 is commonly called 'gɔ:lszwə:ði, but
 his family pronounces 'gæl-
 Galt, -on gɔ:lt [gɔlt], -ən
 galumph, -s, -ing, -ed gə'lʌmf, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t

Galvani gæl'vɑ:ni
 galvanic gæl'vænɪk
 galvanism 'gælvənizəm [-vni-]
 galvaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'gælvənaiz [-vpaiz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z
 galvanometer, -s 'gælvə'nɒmitə*
 [-vɪ'ɔ-], -z
 Galvestone 'gælvistən
 Galway 'gɔ:lwei
 Gama 'gɑ:mə
 Gamage 'gæmidʒ
 Gamaliel gə'meɪljəl [-liəl, in Jewish
 usage also gə'mɑ:liəl, 'gæmə'li:əl]
 gamba, -s 'gæmbə, -z
 gambado (jump), -(e)s gæm'beidou
 [-'bɑ:d-], -z
 gambadoes (leggings) gæm'beidouz
 Gambetta gæm'betə
 Gambia 'gæmbiə [-bjə]
 gambier (substance used in dyeing)
 'gæmbiə*
 Gambier (surname) 'gæmbiə* [-biə*,
 -bjə*]
 gambist, -s 'gæmbɪst, -s
 gambit, -s 'gæmbɪt, -s
 gamb|le (s. v.) (G.), -les, -ling, -led,
 -ler/s 'gæmb|l, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 gambling-house, -ses 'gæmbliŋhau|s,
 -zɪz
 gamboge gæm'bu:ʒ
 gamb|ol (s. v.), -ols, -olling, -olled
 'gæmb|əl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
 gam|e (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -ing, -ed geim, -z; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -d
 game-|bag/s, -cock/s, -keeper/s,
 -law/s, -licence/s 'geim|bæg/z,
 -kɒk/s, -ki:pə*/z, -lə:/z, -ləisəns/iz
 Gamelyn 'gæmilin
 games-|master/s, -mistress/es 'geimz|
 ,mɑ:stə*/z, -mɪstrɪs/iz
 gamester, -s 'geimstə*, -z
 gaming-|house, -houses, -table/s 'geim-
 ɪŋ|hauz, -hauzɪz, -teɪbl/z
 gamma, -s 'gæmə, -z
 Gammell 'gæməl [-mɪ]
 gammer, -s 'gæmə*, -z
 gammon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gæmən,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 gamp (G.), -s gæmp, -s
 gamut, -s 'gæmət, -s
 gam|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'geim|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 gander, -s 'gændə*, -z
 Gandercleugh 'gændəklu:, -klu:x
 gandharva, -s 'gændəvə ['gændhɑ:və]
 (Hind. gāndhārva), -z

Gandhi 'gændi: ['gɑ:n-, -di] (*Hind.* gādhī)
 Gandhi|ism, -ite/s 'gændi|izəm, -ait/s
 gang, -s; -er/s gæŋ, -z; -ə*/z
 Ganges 'gændʒi:z
 gangli|on, -a, -ons 'gæŋgli|ən, -ə, -ənz
 gangren|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gæŋ-
 gri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 gangster, -s 'gæŋstə* [-ŋks-], -z
 gangway, -s 'gæŋwei, -z
 Gannel 'gænl
 gannet, -s 'gænit, -s
 Gannett 'gænit
 gan(n)ister 'gænistə*
 Gannon 'gænən
 ganoid 'gænoɪd
 Ganymede 'gænimi:d
 gaol (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒeɪl, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 gaolbird, -s 'dʒeɪlbə:d, -z
 gap, -s gæp, -s
 gap|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s geɪp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 garag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gærɑ:ʒ
 [-ridʒ, -rɑ:dʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 garb, -s, -ed gɑ:b, -z, -d
 garbage 'gɑ:bidʒ
 garb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'gɑ:b|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Garbutt 'gɑ:bət
 Garcia (*English surname*) 'gɑ:ʃjə [-ʃiə],
 'gɑ:sjə [-siə]
 gard|en (s. v.) (G.), -ens, -ening, -ened,
 -ener/s 'gɑ:d|n, -nz, -niŋ, -nd, -nə*/z
 gardenia, -s gɑ:'di:njə [gə'd-, -niə], -z
 garden-part|y, -ies 'gɑ:dn, pɑ:t|i, -iz
 Gard(i)ner 'gɑ:dnə*
 garefowl, -s 'gæfəul, -z
 Gareth 'gæreθ [-riθ] (*Welsh* 'gareθ)
 Garfield 'gɑ:fi:ld ['gɑ:-fi:ld]
 garfish 'gɑ:-fiʃ
 Gargantua gɑ:'gæntjüə [-tjwə]
 gargantuan gɑ:'gæntjüən [-tjwən]
 Gargery 'gɑ:dʒəri
 garg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led 'gɑ:g|l,
 -lz, -liŋ/z, -ld
 gargoyle, -s 'gɑ:gɔɪl, -z
 Garibaldi 'gæri'bɔ:ldi [-'bæl-]
 Garioch (*district in Scotland, surname*)
 'gæriək [-ɔx]
 garish, -ly, -ness 'gæəriʃ ['gær-], -li, -nis
 garland (G.), -s 'gɑ:lənd, -z
 garlic, -ky 'gɑ:lik, -i
 Garlick 'gɑ:lik
 garment, -s, -ed 'gɑ:mənt, -s, -id
 garner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gɑ:nə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 garnet, -s 'gɑ:nit, -s

Garn|et(t), -ham 'gɑ:n|it, -əm
 garnish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 'gɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 garnishee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'gɑ:ni'ʃi:,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 garniture 'gɑ:nitʃə*
 Garr|ard, -att 'gær|əd, -ət
 Garraway 'gærəwei
 garret, -s 'gærət [-rit], -s
 Garr|et(t), -ick 'gær|ət [-it], -ik
 garris|on (s. v.) (G.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'gæris|n, -nz, -niŋ [-ənɪŋ], -nd
 Garr|od, -o(u)ld 'gær|əd, -əld
 garrot, -s 'gærət, -s
 garrott|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 gə'rət, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 garrulity gæ'ru:liti [gə'r-, -'rju:-]
 garrulous, -ly, -ness 'gæruləs [-rəl-,
 -rjul-], -li, -nis
 Garston 'gɑ:stən
 garter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'gɑ:tə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 garth (G.), -s gɑ:θ, -s
 Garwood 'gɑ:wud
 gas (s.), -es gæs, -iz
 gas (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed gæs, -iz, -iŋ,
 -t
 gas-|bag/s, -bracket/s, -burner/s 'gæs|
 bæɡ/z, -brækɪt/s, -bə:nə*/z
 Gascoigne 'gæskɔɪn
 Gascon, -s 'gæskən, -z
 gasconnad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'gæs-
 kə'neɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 Gascony 'gæskəni
 Gascoyne 'gæskɔɪn
 Gaselee 'geɪzli(:)
 gaselier, -s 'gæsə'liə*, -z
 gas-engine, -s 'gæs, endʒɪn, -z
 gaseous, -ness 'geɪzjəs [-ziəs, -sɪəs, -siəs,
 -ʃjəs, -ʃiəs, 'gæsiəs, 'gæsjəs, 'gæziəs,
 'gæzjəs], -nis
 gas-|fitter/s, -fixture/s 'gæs|, fitə*/z,
 -fɪkstʃə*/z
 gash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gæʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 gas-helmet, -s 'gæs, helmit, -s
 gasi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'gæsi|fai
 ['geɪzi-], -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
 gas-jet, -s 'gæsdʒet, -s
 Gaskell 'gæskəl [-kel]
 gasket, -s 'gæskɪt, -s
 gaskin (G.), -s 'gæskin, -z
 gas-light 'gæslait
 gas-main, -s 'gæsmeɪn, -z
 gas-|man, -men 'gæs|mæn, -men
 gas-|mantle/s, -mask/s 'gæs|, mæntl/z,
 -mɑ:sk/s
 gas-meter, -s 'gæs, mi:tə*, -z
 gasolene 'gæsəli:n [-soul-]

- gasometer, -s gæ'somitə* [gə'so-,
 gə'zo-], -z
 gasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gɑ:sp, -s, -in, -t
 gas-|pipe/s, -ring/s 'gæs|paip/s, -'rin/z
 gas-stove, -s 'gæs'stouv ['--], -z
 gass|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gæs|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 gasteropod, -s 'gæstərəpəd, -z
 gastric 'gæstri:k
 gastritis gæs'traitis
 gastronomic, -al 'gæstrə'nɒmik, -əl
 gastronom|ist/s, -y gæs'trɒnəm|ist/s, -i
 gasworks 'gæswə:ks
 Gatacre 'gætəkə*
 gat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed geit, -s, -in, -id
 gatecrash, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'geit-
 kræʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 gate-|fine/s, -keeper/s 'geit|fain/z,
 -ki:pə*/z
 gate-legged 'geit-legd
 gateless 'geit-lis
 gate-|money, -post/s 'geit|mani,
 -poust/s
 Gatenby 'geitnbi
 Gater 'geitə*
 Gates geits
 Gateshead 'geitshed
 gateway, -s 'geit-wei, -z
 Gath gæθ
 gath|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s
 'gæð|ə*, -əz, -ərin/z, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Gathorne 'geiθɔ:n
 Gat|ley, -ling 'gæt|li, -lin
 Gatti 'gæti
 Gatty 'gæti
 Gatwick 'gætwik
 gauche gouf
 gaucherie, -s 'goufəri(:), -z
 gauchó, -s 'gautʃou ['gɔ:tʃ-], -z
 gaud, -s gɔ:d, -z
 Gauden 'gɔ:dn
 gaudy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gɔ:d|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 gauge|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -eable geidʒ, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 Gaul, -s, -ish gɔ:l, -z, -iʃ
 gauleiter, -s 'gau,laitə*, -z
 gaum (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gɔ:m, -z, -in, -d
 Gaumont 'goumont [-mənt]
 gaunt (G.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness gɔ:nt,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 gauntlet (G.), -s, -ed 'gɔ:ntlit, -s, -id
 Gauntlett 'gɔ:ntlit, 'gɑ:n-
 Gauss gaus
 Gautama 'gautəmə (Hind. gəwtəmə)
 gauze|e, -es; -y, -iness gɔ:z, -iz; -i, -inis
 gave (from give) geiv
 gavelkind 'gævlkaind [-kind]
- Gaveston 'gævistən
 Gavey 'geivi
 Gavin 'gævin
 gavotte, -s gə'vɒt, -s
 Gawain 'gɑ:wein ['gæw-]
 Gawith (surname) 'geiwiθ
 gawk, -s gɔ:k, -s
 gawk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɔ:k|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 gay (G.), -er, -est, gaily, gayness gei,
 -ə* [geə*], -ist, 'gei-li ['geili], 'gei-nis
 ['geinis]
 Gayn|ham, -or 'gein|əm, -ə*
 Gaza (in Egypt, formerly in Palestine)
 'gɑ:zə [in biblical use also 'geizə]
 Gaza (Greek scholar) 'gɑ:zə
 gaz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s geiz,
 -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 gazebo, -s gə'zi:bou, -z
 gazelle, -s gə'zel, -z [-in, -id
 gazett|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gə'zet, -s,
 gazetteer, -s 'gæzi'tiə* [-zə't-], -z
 gazogene 'gæzədʒi:n [-zoudʒ-]
 Geall gi:l
 gear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed giə*, -z, -rin, -d
 gear-|box/es, -case/s 'giə|bɒks/iz,
 [-keis/iz
 Geare giə*
 Geary 'giəri
 Gebal 'gi:bəl [-bæl]
 Gebir 'dʒi:biə*
 gecko, -s 'gekou, -z
 Ged ged
 Geddes 'gedis
 gee (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -d dʒi:, -z, -in, -d
 geegee, -s 'dʒi:dʒi:, -z
 Geelong 'dʒi:lɒŋ
 Geering 'giərin
 geese (plur. of goose) gi:s
 Geeson 'dʒi:sn
 gee-up 'dʒi:'ʌp
 geezer, -s 'gi:zə*, -z
 Gehazi gi'heizai [ge'h-, gə'h-, -'heizi,
 -'hɑ:zi]
 Gehenna gi'hənə [gə'h-]
 Geierstein 'gaiəstain
 Geiger 'gaigə*
 Geikie 'gi:ki
 geisha, -s 'geiʃə, -z
 gelatine 'dʒelə'ti:n ['dʒelət-]
 gelatiniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed dʒi'læ-
 tinaiz [dʒe'l-, dʒə'l-], -iz, -in, -d
 gelatinous dʒi'lætinas [dʒe'l-, dʒə'l-]
 geld (adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed geld, -z, -in, -id
 gelding (s.), -s 'geldin, -z
 gelid, -ly, -ness 'dʒelid, -li, -nis
 gelignite 'dʒelignait
 Gell gel, dʒel
 Gell|an, -er 'gel|ən, -ə*

Gellatl(e)y 'gelatli, ge'latli
gem, -s dʒem, -z
Gemara ge'ma:rə [gi'm-]
geminatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒemineit, -s,
-ing, -id
geminatlon dʒemi'neifən
Gemini (constellation) 'dʒemini: [-nai,
-ni], (aircraft) 'dʒemini
Gemistus dʒe'mistəs [dʒi'm-]
Gemmi 'gemi
gemmiferous dʒe'mifərəs
gemot, -s gi'mout [gə'm-], -s
gemsbok, -s 'gemzbok, -s
gemshorn, -s 'gemzhɔ:n, -z
gen dʒen
gendarme, -s 'ʒā:ndɑ:m [ʒɔ:nd-
'ʒɑ:nd-, 'ʒɔ:nd-, 'ʒɔnd-] (ʒādarm), -z
gender (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒendə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
gene (G.), -s dʒi:n, -z
genealogic(al), -ally dʒi:njə'lɒdʒikəl
[dʒen-, -niə-], -əli
genealogist/s, -y, -ies dʒi:njə'lɒdʒist/s
[dʒen-], -i, -iz
genera (plur. of genus) 'dʒenərə
general (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'dʒenərəl,
-əlz, -əli
generalissimo, -s 'dʒenərə'lisimou, -z
generalit(y), -ies dʒenərə'lɪtɪ, -iz
generalization [-isə-], -s 'dʒenərə-
lai'zeifən [-li'z-], -z
generaliz(e) [-isə-], -es, -ing, -ed; -able
'dʒenərəlaiz-, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
generalship 'dʒenərəʃɪp
generat(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'dʒenə-
reit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə* /z
generation, -s 'dʒenə'reifən, -z
generative 'dʒenərətɪv [-reit-]
generator, -s 'dʒenərəitə*, -z
generatrlx, -ces 'dʒenərəitriks, -si:z
generic, -ally dʒi'nerik [dʒə'n-, dʒe'n-],
-əli
generosity dʒenərə'sɪti
generous, -ly, -ness 'dʒenərəs, -li, -nis
genesis 'dʒenɪsɪs
Genesis (book of the Bible) 'dʒenɪsɪs
[old-fashioned -sɪz]
Genesius dʒi'ni:sjəs [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-, -sɪəs]
Genesta dʒi'nestə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-]
genet, -s 'dʒenit, -s
genetic, -s, -ally dʒi'netik [dʒe'n-,
dʒə'n-], -s, -əli
Geneva, -n/s dʒi'ni:və [dʒə'n-], -n/z
Genevieve (in Coleridge's poem 'Love')
'dʒenə'vi:v
Geneviève (Saint) ʒenvi'eiv [ʒənvj'e:v]
genial (amiable), -ly, -ness 'dʒi:njəl
[-niəl], -i, -nis

genial (of the chin) dʒi'naɪəl
geniality dʒi:ni'æliti
genie, -s 'dʒi:ni, -z
genista, -s dʒi'nistə [dʒe'n-, dʒə'n-], -z
genital, -s 'dʒenitl, -z
genitival dʒeni'taɪvəl
genitive, -s 'dʒenitiv [-nət-], -z
ge[n]ius, -nii, -nuses 'dʒi:njəs [-niəs],
-niai, -njəsiz [-niəsiz]
Gennesare[t, -th gi'nezəri:t [ge'n-, gə'n-,
-re:t], -θ
Genoa 'dʒenouə [dʒə'nouə]
genocide 'dʒenousaid
Genoese 'dʒenou'i:z [also 'dʒenou'i:z
when attributive]
genre ʒɑ:nr [ʒɔ:nr, ʒɑ:nr, ʒɔ:nr, ʒɔ:nr]
(ʒɑ:r)
gen[s, -tes dʒen]z, -ti:z
Genserik 'gensərɪk ['dʒen-]
Gensing 'genziŋ [-nsiŋ]
gent, -s dʒent, -s
genteel, -ly, -ness dʒen'ti:l [dʒən-], -li,
-nis
gentes (plur. of gens) 'dʒenti:z
gentian, -s 'dʒenʃən [-fjən, -ʃən], -z
gentile (G.), -s 'dʒentail, -z
gentility dʒen'tiliti [dʒən-]
gentle, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'dʒentl,
-la*, -list, -li, -lnis
gentlefolk, -s 'dʒentlfouk, -s
gentleman, -men 'dʒentlmən, -mən
[-men]
gentleman-at-arms, -men-at-arms
'dʒentlmənət'a:mz, -mənət'a:mz
[-men-]
gentlemanlike 'dʒentlmənlaɪk
gentlemanly, -iness 'dʒentlmənli, -inis
gentlewoman, -women 'dʒentl|wumən,
-wimin
gentry (G.) 'dʒentri
genuect, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒenju(:)flekt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
genuection, -s 'dʒenju(:)flekʃən, -z
genuine, -ly, -ness 'dʒenjuin, -li, -nis
gen[us, -era 'dʒi:n]əs [dʒen]əs,
'dʒenərə
Geo. dʒɔ:dʒ
geocentric, -al, -ally dʒi(:)ou'sentrik,
-əl, -əli
geode, -s 'dʒi(:)oud, -z
geodesic, -al dʒi(:)ou'desik [-'di:s],
-əl
geodesy dʒi(:)ɒdisi
Geo[ffr(e)y 'dʒɛfri
Geoghegan 'geigan, 'gougən
geographer, -s dʒi'ɒgrəfə* ['dʒjɒg-], -z
geographic, -al, -ally dʒi'ɒgræfɪk
[dʒi'ɒg-], -əl, -əli

- geograph^y, -ies dʒi'ɒgrəfi ['dʒɒg-, 'dʒɒg-], -iz
- geologic, -al, -ally dʒiə'lɒdʒik [dʒiəu'l-], -əl, -əli
- geologist/s, -y dʒi'ɒlɒdʒist/s, -i
- geologiz[e] [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed dʒi'ɒlə-
dʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
- geomancy 'dʒi:ɒmənsi
- geometer, -s dʒi'ɒmitə*, -z
- geometric, -al, -ally dʒiə'metrik
[dʒiəu'm-], -əl, -əli
- geometrician, -s ,dʒiəume'trifən
[dʒi,ɒm-, -mi't-], -z
- geometr^y, -ies dʒi'ɒmitrɪ ['dʒɒm-,
'dʒɒm-], -iz
- Geordie 'dʒɔ:di
- George, -s dʒɔ:dʒ, -iz
- Georgette dʒɔ:'dʒet
- Georgia, -n/s 'dʒɔ:dʒjə [-dʒiə], -n/z
- Georgiana dʒɔ:dʒi'ɑ:nə
- georgic (G.), -s 'dʒɔ:dʒik, -s
- Georgina dʒɔ:'dʒi:nə
- Geraint 'geraint
- Gerald 'dʒerəld
- Geraldine 'dʒerəldi:n, -dain
Note.—'dʒerəldain in *Coleridge's*
'Christabel.'
- geranium, -s dʒi'reinjəm [dʒə'r-, -niəm],
-z
- Gerard (*English name*) 'dʒerəd
[dʒerəd], dʒe'ra:d [dʒə'ra:d]
- Gerard (*French name*) dʒe'ra:d (ʒe:ra:r)
- gerfalcon, -s 'dʒə:fəlkon [-,fəl'kən], -z
Note.—Those who practise the sport
of falconry pronounce -fəl'k-.
- Gergesene, -s 'gə:ɡisi:n [-gəs-, -ges-,
-], -z
- geriatric, -s ,dʒeri'ætrik, -s
- geriatry 'dʒeriətri
- Gerizim ge'raizim [gə'r-, -ri:zim, 'geri-
zim]
- germ, -s dʒə:m, -z
- Germain (*street*) 'dʒɔ:mən [-mein]
- German, -s 'dʒɔ:mən, -z
- germander dʒɔ:'mændə* [dʒə'm-]
- germane dʒə:'mein [i--]
- Germanic dʒə:'mænik [dʒə'm-]
- germanism/s, -st/s 'dʒə:məni|zəm/z,
-st/s
- germanization [-isa-] ,dʒə:mənai'zeifən
- germaniz[e] [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
'dʒə:mənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
- Germany 'dʒə:məni
- germicide, -s 'dʒə:misaɪd, -z
- germinal 'dʒə:min]
- germinat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒə:mineɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
- germination, -s ,dʒə:mi'neifən, -z
- Gerontius gə'rɒntiəs [gi'r-, ge'r-, -ntjəs,
-njɪəs, -njɪəs, -njəs]
- gerontologist/s, -y ,dʒerən'tɒlədʒist/s
[-rən-], -i
- Gerrans 'gerənz
- Gerrard 'dʒerəd [-ra:d], dʒe'ra:d
[dʒə'ra:d]
Note.—The telephone exchange in
London is pronounced 'dʒerəd or
'dʒera:d
- Gerrard's Cross 'dʒerədz'krɒs [-ra:dz-,
-krɒ:s]
- Gerry 'geri
- gerrymander (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
'dʒerimænd|ə* [rarely 'ge-], -əz, -əriŋ,
-əd
- Gershwin 'gə:ʃwin
- Gertrude 'gə:tru:d
- Gerty 'gə:ti
- gerund, -s 'dʒerənd [-rand], -z
- gerundive, -s dʒi'randiv [dʒe'r-, dʒə'r-],
-z
- Gervase 'dʒə:vəs
- Geryon 'geriən
- gesso 'dʒesou
- gest, -s dʒest, -s
- Gestapo ges'ta:pou
- gestation dʒes'teɪfən
- gesticulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
dʒes'tikjuleɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- gesticulation, -s dʒes'tikju'leɪfən, -z
- gesticulatory dʒes'tikjuleɪtəri [-leit-]
- gesture, -s 'dʒestʃə*, -z
- get, -s, -ting, got get, -s, -iŋ, got
- Getae 'geɪtəi ['dʒi:ti:]
- get-at-able get'ætəbl
- get-away, -s 'getəwei, -z
- Gethin 'geθin
- Gethsemane geθ'seməni
- get-rich-quick 'get-ritf'kwik
- Getty 'geti
- Gettysburg 'getizbə:g
- get-up, -s 'getap ['get'Ap, get'Ap], -s
- geum, -s 'dʒi:əm [dʒiəm], -z
- gewgaw, -s 'gju:ɡəʊ, -z
- geyser (*hot spring*), -s 'gaizə* ['gi:z-, -z
Note.—In New Zealand the pro-
nunciation is always 'gaizə*.
- geyser (*apparatus for heating water*), -s
'gi:zə* [in New Zealand 'gaizə*], -z
- ghastly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ɡa:stli, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
- Gha(u)t, -s ɡɔ:t, -s
- ghee ɡi:
- Ghent gent
- gherkin, -s 'gə:kin, -z
- ghetto, -s 'getou, -z
- Ghibelline, -s 'ɡibilain, -z

- Ghoorka, -s 'guəkə ['goək-], -z
 ghost, -s; -like goust, -s; -laik
 ghostly, -iness 'goustli, -inis
 ghost-writer, -s 'goust,raitə*, -z
 ghou, -s; -ish gu:l [gaul], -z; -if
 Ghurka, -s 'guəkə ['goək-, 'gə:k-], -z
 G.I., -s 'dʒi:'ai [attributively 'dʒi:ai], -z
 giant, -s; -like 'dʒaɪənt, -s; -laik
 giantess, -es 'dʒaɪəntis [-tes], -iz
 Giaour 'dʒauə*
 Gibb gib
 gibber, -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒibə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 gibberish 'gibəriʃ [rarely 'dʒib-]
 gibbet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒibit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Gibbie 'dʒibi
 gibbon (G.), -s 'gibən, -z
 gibbosity gi'bɒsiti
 gibbous, -ly, -ness 'gibəs, -li, -nis
 Gibbs gibz
 gib|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 dʒaib, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 Gibeah 'gibiə
 Gibeon 'gibiən
 gible, -s 'dʒiblit, -s
 Giblett 'giblit
 Gibraltar dʒi'brɔ:lɪtə* [-rɔl-]
 Gibraltarian, -s, dʒi'brɔ:l'tɛəriən [-rɔl-], -z
 Gibson 'gibsn
 gibus, -es 'dʒaibəs ['dʒib-], -iz
 Gick dʒik
 Gidding, -s 'gidɪŋ, -z
 giddy (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gid|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 giddy-headed 'gidi,hedid
 Gidea 'gidia
 Gideon 'gidien
 Gielgud (English name) 'gilgud ['gi:l-]
 Gieve gi:v
 Giffard 'dʒifəd
 Giffen 'gifin, 'dʒifin
 Gifford (place near Haddington) 'gifəd, (surname) 'gifəd, 'dʒifəd
 Note.—The present Baron Gifford is 'dʒifəd.
 gift, -s, -ed gift, -s, -id
 gig, -s gig, -z
 Gigadibs 'gigədibz
 gigant|ean, -esque ,dʒaigæn't|i(:)ən, -esk
 gigantic, -ally dʒai'gæntik, -əli
 gigg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'gig|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 Gight (in Scotland) gikt [gixt]
 Giglio 'dʒi:liu [-ljou]
 gigolo, -s 'zigəlou, -z
 gigot, -s 'dʒigət, -s
 gigue, -s ʒi:g [ʒig], -z
 Gihon 'gaihən [in Jewish usage sometimes 'gi:houn]
 Gilbert 'gilbət
 Gilbertian gil'bæt:tʃən [-tʃən]
 Gilbey 'gilbi
 Gilboa gil'boʊə
 Gilchrist 'gilkrɪst
 gild, -s, -ing, -ed, gilt, gilder/s gild, -z, -iŋ, -id, gilt, 'gildə*/z
 Gilder, -sleeve, -some 'gildə*, -sli:v, -səm
 Gilding 'gildɪŋ
 Gildredge 'gil-dridʒ ['gild-ridʒ, -redʒ]
 Gilead 'giliæd
 Giles dʒailz
 Gilfil 'gilfil
 Gilfillan gil'filən
 Gilford 'gilfəd
 Gilgal 'gilgæl [-gɔ:l, rarely gil'gɔ:l]
 Gilham 'giləm
 Gilheney (surname) gi'li:ni
 Gilheny gil'hi:ni
 Gilkes dʒilks
 gill (respiratory organ, ravine), -s gil, -z
 gill (measure), -s dʒil, -z
 Gill gil
 Note.—But dʒil in Jack and Gill (now more usually written Jack and Jill).
 Gillam 'giləm
 Gillard gi'la:d, 'gila:d, 'giləd
 Gillen 'gilən
 Gilleney (surname) 'giləni
 Gillespie gi'lespi
 Gillett 'gilit, 'gilet, gi'let, dʒi'let
 Gillette (surname, razor), -s dʒi'let, -s
 Gilley 'gili
 Gilliam 'giliəm
 Gillian 'dʒiliən [-ljən], 'gil-
 Gilliat 'giliət [-ljət]
 Gillick 'gilik
 gillie (G.), -s 'gili, -z
 Gillies 'gilis
 Gilling, -s 'giliŋ, -z
 Gillingham (in Kent) 'dʒilingəm, (in Dorset and Norfolk) 'gil-, (surname) 'gil-, 'dʒil-
 Gillison 'gilisn
 Gillmore 'gilmo:* [-moə*]
 Gillott 'dʒilət, 'gilət
 Gillow, -ray 'gilou, -rei
 Gills gilz
 Gillson 'dʒilsn
 gillyflower, -s 'dʒili,flauə*, -z
 Gil|man, -mer, -more 'gil|mən, -mə*, -mo:* [-moə*]
 Gilmour 'gilmo* [-mo:*], -moə*
 Gilpatrick gil'pætrik
 Gilpin 'gilpin

- Gilroy 'gilrɔi
 Gilson 'dʒilsn, 'gilsn
 gilt (s.) gilt
 gilt-edged 'gilt-edʒd [also 'gilt'edʒd
 when not attributive]
 Gilwhite 'gilwait ['gilhw-]
 gimbal, -s 'dʒimbəl, -z
 gimble, -les, -ling, -led 'gimb|l, -lz, -liŋ,
 -lɪd
 Gimblett 'gimblit
 gimcrack, -s 'dʒimkræk, -s
 gimlet, -s 'gimlit, -s
 gimp gimp
 Gimson 'gimsn, 'dʒimsn
 gin (s.) (all senses), -s dʒin, -z
 gin (if) gin
 Ginevra dʒi'nevɾə
 Gingell 'gindʒəl
 ginger, -s 'dʒindʒə*, -z
 ginger-ale 'dʒindʒər'eil [-dʒə'ɪl,
 -dʒə'eil]
 gingerbeer, -s 'dʒindʒə'biə*, -z
 gingerbeer-bottle, -s 'dʒindʒə'biə,bɒtl, -z
 gingerbread, -s 'dʒindʒəbred, -z
 gingerly 'dʒindʒəli
 ginger-wine 'dʒindʒə'wain
 ginger|y, -iness 'dʒindʒər|i, -inis
 gingham, -s 'ginəm, -z
 gingival dʒin'dʒaivəl
 ginkgo, -s 'gin kou, -z
 Ginkel(l) 'gin kəl
 Ginn gin
 Ginsberg 'ginzbə:g
 ginseng 'dʒinsən
 gin-shop, -s 'dʒin-ʃɒp, -s
 Giovanni 'dʒiou'vɑ:ni [dʒou'v-, dʒə'v-,
 -'væni] (dʒo'vanni)
 gip (gipsy), -s dʒip, -s
 gip (to clean fish), -s, -ping, -ped gip,
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 Gippsland 'gipslənd
 gips|y, -ies 'dʒips|i, -iz
 giraffe, -s dʒi'rɑ:f [-'ræf], -s
 Giralda dʒi'rældə
 girandole, -s 'dʒirændoul, -z
 gird (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, girt ɡə:d, -z, -iŋ,
 -id, ɡə:t
 girder, -s 'ɡə:də*, -z
 gird|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ɡə:d|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -lɪd
 Girdlestone 'ɡə:dlstən
 Girgashite, -s 'ɡə:ɡəʃait, -s
 Girgasite, -s 'ɡə:ɡəsait, -s
 girl, -s; -hood; -ish/ly, -ishness ɡə:l
 [rarely ɡeəl, ɡiəl], -z; -hud; -iʃ/li,
 -iʃnis
 Girondist, -s dʒi'rɒndist, -s
 girt (s.), -s ɡə:t, -s
 girt (from gird) ɡə:t
 girth, -s ɡə:θ, -s
 Girtin 'ɡə:tin
 Girton 'ɡə:tn
 Girtonian, -s ɡə:'tounjən [-niən], -z
 Gisbourne 'ɡizbə:n [-bəən]
 Gissing 'ɡisiŋ
 gist, -s dʒist, -s
 Gita 'ɡi:tə (Hind. gita)
 gittern, -s 'ɡitə:n, -z
 Giuseppe dʒu(:)'sepi (dʒu'seppe)
 giv|e, -es, -ing, gave, giv|en, -er/s giv,
 -z, -iŋ, ɡeiv, 'giv|n, -ə*/z
 give-and-take 'givən'teik
 Givenchy ɡi'ventʃi (ʒivɑ̃ʃi)
 Gizeh 'ɡi:zei [-zi]
 gizzard, -s 'ɡizəd, -z
 glacé 'glæsei
 glacial 'gleisjəl [-siəl, -ʃjəl, -fiəl, -ʃəl,
 'glæsiəl, 'glæsjəl]
 glaciation 'glæsi'eɪʃən [,gleis-]
 glacier, -s 'glæsjə*, -z
 glaciis (sing.) 'glæsis ['glæsi], (plur.)
 'glæsis
 glacises (alternative plur. of glaciis)
 'glæsisiz
 glad (adj.); glad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness
 glæd [glæ:d]; 'glæd|ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 glad (v.), -s, -ding, -ded glæd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 gladd|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glæd|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 glade, -s gleid, -z
 gladiator, -s 'glædieitə*, -z
 gladiatorial 'glædiə'tɔ:riəl [-dʒə-]
 gladiole, -s 'glædioul, -z
 gladiol|us, -uses, -i 'glædi'oul|əs
 ['glædioul-, 'glædiəl-, rarely
 glə'daiəl-], -əsiz, -ai
 gladsome, -ly, -ness 'glædsəm, -li, -nis
 gladstone (G.), -s 'glædstən, -z
 Gladstonian glæds'tounjən [-niən]
 Glad|win, -ys 'glæd|win, -is
 glagolitic 'glægou'litik [-gə'l-]
 glair, -eous, -y glæə*, -riəs, -ri
 Glaisdale (in Yorks.) 'gleizdeil [locally
 -dl]
 Glaisher 'gleɪʃə*
 glaive, -s gleiv, -z
 Glamis gla:mz [[-ʃə*]
 Glamorgan, -shire glə'mɔ:gən, -ʃiə*
 glamorous, -ly 'glæməɾəs, -li
 glamour 'glæmə*
 glanc|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed gla:ns,
 -iz, -iŋ/li, -t
 gland, -s glænd, -z
 glander|s, -ed 'glændə|z ['glɑ:n-], -d
 glandiferous glæn'difərəs
 glandul|ar, -ous 'glændjul|ə*, -əs

glandule, -s 'glændju:l, -z
 Glanvill(e) 'glænvil
 Glapthorne 'glæpθo:n
 glar|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
 glæ*, -z, -riŋ/li, -riŋnis, -d
 Glarus 'glɑ:rəs
 Glasgow 'glɑ:sgou ['glɑ:zg-, 'glɑ:sk-,
 'glæsg-, 'glæzg-, 'glæsk-]
 glasier (G.), -s 'gleizjə* [-ziə*, -ʒjə*,
 -ʒiə*, -ʒə*], -z
 Glasneven gla:s'nevən
 glass, -es gla:s, -iz [-iŋ
 glass-blow|er/s, -ing 'glɑ:s,blou|ə*/z,
 glass-cutter, -s 'glɑ:s,kʌtə*, -z
 glassful, -s 'glɑ:sful, -z
 glass-house, -ses 'glɑ:shau|s, -ziz
 glass-paper 'glɑ:s,peipə*
 glassware 'glɑ:s-weə*
 glass-work, -s 'glɑ:s-wə:k, -s
 glasswort 'glɑ:s-wə:t
 glass|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glɑ:s|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Glastonbury 'glæstənbəri ['glæsn-,
 'glɑ:s-]
 Glaswegian, -s glæs'wi:dʒjən [glɑ:s-,
 glæz-, glɑ:z-, -dʒiən, -dʒən], -z
 glaucoma, -tous glo:'koumə, -təs
 glaucous 'glo:kəs
 Glave gleiv
 glaz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gleiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Glazebrook 'gleizbruk
 glazier, -s 'gleizjə* [-ziə, -ʒjə*, -ʒiə*,
 -ʒə*], -z
 Glazunov 'glæzu(:)nof [-nɒv] (glæzu'nof)
 gleam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y gli:m, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -i
 glean, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s gli:n, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
 glebe, -s gli:b, -z
 glee, -s gli:, -z
 glee|ful, -fully, -fulness 'gli:|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 glee|man, -men 'gli:|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
 glee-singer, -s 'gli:,siŋə*, -z
 Glegg gleg
 Gleichen (*English surname*) 'glaikən
 Glemsford 'glemsfəd
 glen (G.), -s glen, -z
 Glenallan glen'ælən
 Glenalmond glen'a:mənd
 Glenavon (*in N. Ireland*) glen'ævən
 Glenavy (*in N. Ireland*) glen'eivi
 Glencairn glen'keən
 Glencoe glen'kou
 Glendale glen'deil, 'glendeil
 Glendin(n)ing glen'diniŋ

Glendower glen'dauə*
 Glenelg glen'elg
 Glenfinnan glen'finən
 glengarr|y (G.), -ies glen'gær|i, -iz
 Glenlivet glen'livit
 Glenmore glen'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*]
 Glenrothes glen'rɔθis
 Glenwood 'glenwud
 glib, -ber, -best, -ly, -ness glib, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 glid|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 glaid, -z, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 glimmer (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ingly, -ed
 'glimə*, -z, -riŋ/z, -riŋli, -d
 glimps|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed glimps,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 glint, -s, -ing, -ed glint, -s, -iŋ, -id
 glissad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gli'sa:d
 [-'seid], -z, -iŋ, -id
 Glisson 'glisn
 glist|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'glis|n,
 -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 glitter (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
 'glit|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
 gloaming 'gloumiŋ
 gloat, -s, -ing, -ed glout, -s, -iŋ, -id
 globe, -s gloub, -z
 globe-trott|er/s, -ing 'gloub,trot|ə*/z,
 -iŋ
 globose 'gloubous [glou'b-]
 globous 'gloubəs
 globosity glou'bɔsiti
 globular, -ly 'globjulə*, -li
 globule, -s 'globju:l, -z [-d
 glockenspiel, -s 'glɒkənspi:l, -z
 gloom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed glu:m, -z, -iŋ,
 gloom|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glu:m|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Gloria, -s 'glɔ:riə, -z
 Gloriana ,glɔ:ri'a:nə
 glorification ,glɔ:rifi'keiʃən
 glori|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'glɔ:ri|fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faio*/z
 glorious, -ly, -ness 'glɔ:riəs, -li, -nis
 glor|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'glɔ:r|i,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
 glory-hole, -s 'glɔ:rihoul, -z
 Glos. glos
 gloss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glos,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 glossarial glɔ'seəriəl
 glossar|ist/s, -y, -ies 'glɔsər|ist/s, -i, -iz
 glossematic, -s ,glɔsi'mætik, -s
 glossic 'glɔsik
 glossograph|er/s, -y glɔ'sɒgrəf|ə*/z, -i
 glossological ,glɔsə'lɒdʒikl [-sou'l-]
 glossolog|ist/s, -y glɔ'sɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 Glossop 'glɒsəp

gloss|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'glɒs|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

Gloster 'glɒstə*

glottal 'glɒtl [*rarely* 'glɒtɪl]

glottic 'glɒtik

glottis, -es 'glɒtis, -iz

glottology glɒ'tɒlədʒi

Gloucester, -shire 'glɒstə* ['glɒ:s-],
-ʃiə* [-ʃə*]

Note.—Older members of county
families usually pronounce 'glɒ:s-.

glove, -s, -d glʌv, -z, -d

glove-fight, -s 'glʌvfaɪt, -s

glover (G.), -s 'glʌvə*, -z

glove-stretcher, -s 'glʌv,streɪtʃə*, -z

glow (s. v.), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed
gləʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li, -oud

glower, -s, -ing, -ed 'gləʊə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

glow-worm, -s 'gləʊwɜ:m, -z

gloxinia, -s glɒk'sɪnjə [-niə], -z

glor|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed glɒz, -iz,
-ɪŋ, -d

Glubbdubbdrib ,glʌbdʌb'drɪb

glucose 'glu:kɒs [-ouz]

glu|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s glu:,
-z, -ɪŋ [gluɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [gluə*/z]

glue-pot, -s 'glu:-pɒt, -s

gluey, -ness 'glu(:)i, -nis

gluish 'glu(:)ɪʃ

glum, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness glʌm,
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

glut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted glʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

glut|en, -in 'glu:t|ən [-ɪn, -ɪn], -in

glutinous, -ly, -ness 'glu:tɪnəs, -li, -nis

glutton, -s 'glʌtn, -z

gluttoniz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'glʌtn-
aɪz [-tənaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

gluttonous, -ly 'glʌtnəs [-tənəs], -li

gluttony 'glʌtnɪ [-təni]

glycerine ,glɪsə'ri:n ['glɪsəri:n, 'glɪsərɪn]

glycogen 'glɪkəʊdʒən ['glɪk-, -kədʒ-]

glycol 'glɪkəl ['glɪk-, -kəl]

Glyn glɪn

Glynde (in Sussex) glɪnd

Glyndebourne 'glɪndəbɔ:n [-bɔən]

Glynne glɪn

glyph, -s glɪf, -s

glyptic 'glɪptɪk

glyptography glɪp'tɒgrəfi

G-|man, -men 'dʒi:mæn, -men

gnaphalium næ'feɪljəm [nə'f-, -liəm]

gnar, -s, -ring, -red nɑ:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

gnarl, -s, -ed nɑ:l, -z, -d

gnash, -es, -ing, -ed næʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t

gnat, -s næt, -s

gnathic 'næθɪk

gnaw, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s nɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
-ə*/z

gneiss nais [gn-]

gnome (goblin), -s noum, -z

gnome (maxim), -s 'noumi:, -z

gnomic, -al 'noumɪk, -əl

gnomish 'noumɪʃ

gnomon, -s 'noumɒn [-mən], -z

gnomonic, -al, -ally nou'mɒnɪk, -əl, -əli

gnos|is, -es 'nɒs|ɪs, -i:z

Gnossall (near Stafford) 'nɒsl

gnostic (s. adj.), -s 'nɒstɪk, -s

gnosticism 'nɒstɪsɪzəm

gnu, -s nu: [nju:], -z

go (s. v.), -es, -ing, went, gone, goer/s

gəʊ, -z, -ɪŋ [goɪŋ], went, gɒn [gɔ:n],
['gəʊə*/z

Goa 'gəʊə

Goad goud, 'gəʊəd

goad (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed goud, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

go-ahead 'gəʊəhed

goal, -s; -keeper/s, -post/s gəʊl, -z;
-ki:pə*/z, -pəʊst/s

goat, -s gəʊt, -s

goatee, -s gəʊ'ti: [also 'gəʊti: in goatee
beard], -z

goat-herd, -s 'gəʊthə:d, -z

Goathland 'gəʊθlənd

goatish 'gəʊtɪʃ

goat's-beard, -s 'gəʊtsbiəd, -z

goat-sucker, -s 'gəʊtsəkə*, -z

gob, -s gɒb, -z

gobang gəʊ'bæŋ ['gəʊb-]

gobbet, -s 'gɒbɪt, -s

gobb|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gɒb|l, -lz,
-ɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

Gobbo 'gɒbɒ

Gobelin 'gəʊbəlin ['gɒbəlin] (goblē)

go-between, -s 'gəʊ-bɪ,twi:n, -z

Gobi 'gəʊbi

goblet, -s 'gɒblɪt, -s

goblin, -s 'gɒblɪn, -z

gob|y, -ies 'gəʊb|ɪ, -iz

go-by 'gəʊbaɪ

go-cart, -s 'gəʊ-kɑ:t, -s

god, -s gɒd, -z

God gɒd [*rarely* gɔ:d]

Godalming 'gɒdlmɪŋ

god|child, -children 'gɒd|tʃaɪld, -,tʃɪl-
drən [-,tʃʊldrən, -,tʃɪldrən]

Goddard 'gɒdəd, -də:d

god-daughter, -s 'gɒd,dɔ:tə*, -z

goddess, -es 'gɒdɪs, -iz

Goderich 'gɒdrɪtʃ

godetia, -s gəʊ'di:ʃə [gə'd-, -ʃjə, -ʃɪə], -z

godfather, -s 'gɒd,fɑ:ðə*, -z

god-fearing 'gɒd,fɪərɪŋ

god-forsaken 'gɒdfə,seɪkn

God|free, -frey 'gɒd|fri, -fri

god-given 'gɒd,gɪvən

godhead (G.), -s 'gɒdhed, -z

Godiva gə'daivə [gou'd-]
 Godkin 'gɒdkɪn
 godless, -ly, -ness 'gɒdlɪs, -li, -nɪs
 godlike 'gɒdlaɪk
 godly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gɒdli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Godman (surname) 'gɒdmən
 God-man (Christ) 'gɒd'mæn ['--]
 Godmanchester 'gɒdmən,tʃestə*
 godmother, -s 'gɒd,mʌðə*, -z
 Godolphin gə'dɒlfɪn
 godown, -s 'goudaʊn, -z
 godparent, -s 'gɒd,pɛərənt, -s
 God's-acre, -s 'gɒdz,eɪkə*, -z
 godsend, -s 'gɒdsend, -z
 godson, -s 'gɒdsən, -z
 god-speed 'gɒd'spi:d [-'-]
 godward (G.) 'gɒdwəd
 Godwin 'gɒdwin
 godwit, -s 'gɒdwɪt, -s
 Goethe 'gə:tə [-ti] ('gø:tə)
 Goff(e) gɒf
 goffer, -s, -ing, -ed 'gɒfə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Gog, -s gɒg, -z
 Gogarty 'gougəti
 goggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gɒgəl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 goggle-eyed 'gɒglaɪd
 Gogmagog 'gɒgməgɒg
 Gogo 'gougou
 going|s, -s-on 'gouɪŋ|z, -z'ɒn
 goitre, -s, -d 'gɔɪtə*, -z, -d
 goitrous 'gɔɪtrəs
 Golby 'goulbi
 Golconda gɒl'kɒndə
 gold gould
 gold-beater, -s 'gould,bɪ:tə*, -z
 gold-beater's skin gould'bɪ:təzskɪn
 gold-digger, -s 'gould,dɪgə*, -z
 gold-dust 'goulddʌst ['gould'd-]
 golden 'gouldən
 goldfield, -s 'gouldfi:ld, -z
 goldfinch, -es 'gouldfɪntʃ, -ɪz
 goldfish, -es 'gouldfɪʃ, -ɪz
 Golding 'gouldɪŋ
 gold-lace 'gould'leɪs
 gold-leaf 'gouldli:f
 gold-mine, -s 'gouldmain, -z
 Goldsborough 'gouldzbərə
 Goldschmidt (English name) 'gouldʃmɪt
 goldsmith (G.), -s 'gouldsmiθ, -s
 goldstick, -s 'gouldstɪk, -s
 gold-wire 'gould'waɪə*
 golf (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s golf
 [rarely gɒf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 golf-club/s, -links 'gɒlf|klʌb/z [rarely
 'gɒf-], -lɪŋks
 Golgotha 'gɒlgəθə

Goliath gə'laɪəθ [gou'l-]
 Golightly (surname) gə'laitli [gou'l-]
 Gollancz gə'lænts, gɒ'lænts, 'gɒlənts
Note.—Those unfamiliar with the name sometimes use other pronunciations such as 'gɒlæŋks or gɒ'læŋks. V. Gollancz, of the publishing firm, pronounces gə'lænts.
 golliwog, -s 'gɒliwɒg, -z
 golly 'gɒli
 golosh, -es gə'lɒʃ, -ɪz
 Golton 'gɒltən
 Gomar, -ist/s 'goumə*, -rist/s
 Gomersal (in Yorks.) 'gɒməsəl
 Gomes 'goumez
 Gomme gɒm
 Gomorrah gə'mərə
 Gomshall (in Surrey) 'gʌmʃəl ['gɒm-]
 Gondibert 'gɒndɪbə:t
 gondola, -s 'gɒndələ, -z
 gondolier, -s 'gɒndə'liə*, -z
 gone (from go) gɒn [gɒ:n]
 Goneril 'gɒnərɪl
 gonfalon, -s 'gɒnfələn, -z
 gong, -s gɒŋ, -z
 Gonin 'gounɪn
 goniometer, -s 'gouni'ɒmɪtə*, -z
 Gonville 'gɒnvɪl
 Gooch gu:tʃ
 good (s. adj.) (G.), -s, -ness gud, -z, -nɪs
 good (interj.) gud [gʊ:d]
 Good|ale, -all, -body 'gud|eɪl, -ɔ:l, -bɒd
 good-bye (s.), -s gud'baɪ, -z
 good-bye (interj.) 'gud'baɪ [gud'b-]
 Goodchild 'gudtʃaɪld
 good day (on meeting) gud'deɪ ['--], (on
 parting) 'gud'deɪ ['--]
Note.—Appropriate intonations have to be used, as in good morning, q.v.
 Goode gud
 Goodell gu'del
 Good|enough, -eve 'gud|ɪnʌf, -i:v
 good evening (on meeting) gud'i:vɪnɪŋ,
 (on parting) 'gud'i:vɪnɪŋ
Note.—Appropriate intonations have to be used, as in good morning, q.v.
 Goodfellow 'gud,felou
 good-for-nothing (s. adj.), -s 'gudfə-
 ,nʌθɪŋ [-fɪ,nʌθɪŋ, -f,nʌθɪŋ], -z
 Goodge gudʒ [gu:dʒ]
 Goodhart 'gudhɑ:t
 good-hearted 'gud'hɑ:tɪd
 good-humoured, -ly 'gud'hju:məd
 [gud'hju:--,-'çu:--,-, old-fashioned -'ju:--],
 goodish 'gudɪʃ
 Goodlife 'gudlɪf
 good-looking 'gud'lukɪŋ [also '-i--,-'i--
 according to sentence stress]

goodly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gudli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 goodman, -men 'gudmæn, -men
 Goodman 'gudmæn
 good morning (on meeting) gud'mɔ:nɪŋ
 ['-'], (on parting) 'gud'mɔ:nɪŋ ['-']
*Note.—Appropriate intonations have to
 be used (see Jones, 'Outline of English
 Phonetics,' §§1016, 1070, 1072).*
 good morrow gud'morou
 good-natured, -ly 'gud'neɪtʃəd [gud'n-],
 [-li]
 goodness 'gudnis
 good-night 'gud'nait [gud'n-]
 Goodrich, -sir, -son 'gudritʃ, -sə*, -sn
 goods-train, -s 'gudztreɪn, -z
 good-tempered, -ly 'gud'tempəd
 [gud't-, also '-, -- when attributive], -li
 goodwife, -ves 'gudwai|f, -vz
 goodwill, -s 'gud'wil ['-'], -z
 Goodwin, -wood 'gudwin, -wud
 goodly (G.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'gudli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Goodyear, -yer 'gudjə(:)*, -jə*
 goofly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:fli,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Googe gudʒ [gu:dʒ]
 Googie 'gu:gi
 googly 'gu:gli
 Goole gu:l
 goon, -s gu:n, -z
 Goonhilly 'gu:n,hili
 gooply, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gu:pli,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 goosander, -s gu:'sændə*, -z
 goose (bird), -eese glu:s, -i:s
 goose (tailor's iron), -s gu:s, -iz
 gooseberr|y, -ies; -y-fool 'guzbər|i, -iz;
 -i'fu:l
 goose-flesh, -grass 'gu:s|fleʃ, -gra:s
 goose-note, -s 'gu:s-nout, -s
 goose-quill, -s 'gu:s-kwil, -z
 goose-step 'gu:sstep
 goosey, -s 'gu:si, -z
 gopher, -s 'goufə*, -z
 Gophir 'goufə*
 Gorboduc 'gɔ:bədək
 Gordian, -um 'gɔ:djən [-dī|ən], -əm
 Gordon 'gɔ:dn
 gor|e (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed gɔ:*
 [gɔə*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Gorell 'gorəl
 gorg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gɔ:dʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 gorgeous, -ly, -ness 'gɔ:dʒəs, -li, -nis
 Gorges 'gɔ:dʒɪz
 gorget, -s 'gɔ:dʒɪt, -s
 Gorgie 'gɔ:gi
 Gorgon, -s 'gɔ:gən, -z
 Gorgonzola, -s ,gɔ:gən'zoulə, -z

Gorham 'gɔ:rəm
 gorilla, -s gə'rɪlə [gu'r-], -z
 Goring 'gɔ:rɪŋ
 Gorizia gɔ'ritsiə [gə'r-]
 Gorleston 'gɔ:lstən
 gormandize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed,
 -er/s 'gɔ:məndaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Gornegrat 'gɔ:nəgræt
 Goronwy gə'rɔnwi (Welsh go'ronui)
 Gorringe 'gɔ:rɪndʒ
 gorse gɔ:s
 Gorst gɔ:st
 Gorton 'gɔ:tn
 gorly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gɔ:rli, -iə*,
 -iist, -ili, -inis
 gos, -es gɔs, -iz
 Goschen 'gɔʃən
 gosh gɔʃ
 goshawk, -s 'gɔʃə:k, -s
 Goshen 'gɔʃən
 gosling (G.), -s 'gɔzliŋ, -z
 go-slow 'gou'slou
 gospel (G.), -s 'gɔspəl [-pel], -z
 gospeller, -s 'gɔspələ*, -z
 Gosport 'gɔspɔ:t
 gossamer 'gɔsəmə*
 Gosschalk 'gɔstʃɔ:k
 Goss(e) gɔs
 gossip (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ɹ 'gɔsɪp,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i
 got (from get) gɔt
 Goth, -s gɔθ, -s
 Gotha (in Germany) 'gouθə ['goutə]
 ('go:ta:), (old-fashioned English
 spelling of Göta in Sweden) 'goutə
 Gotham (in Notts.) 'goutəm, (in New
 York) 'gouθəm, 'gɔθəm
*Note.—In man of Gotham the usual
 pronunciation is 'goutəm, but
 'gɔtəm may sometimes be heard
 from people unfamiliar with the
 place in Notts.*
 Gothenburg 'gɔθənbə:g ['gɔtn-]
 Gothic 'gɔθɪk
 gothicism, -s 'gɔθɪsɪzəm, -z
 gothicize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'gɔθisaɪz,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Gothland 'gɔθlənd
 gotten (from get) 'gɔtn
 gouache gu'a:ʃ [gwa:ʃ] (gwaʃ)
 Gouda (Dutch town, cheese) 'gaudə
 goggle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gaudʒ
 [gu:dʒ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Gough gɔf
 goulash, -es 'gu:læʃ [-la:ʃ], -iz
 Goulburn (place name) 'goulbə:n, (sur-
 name) 'gu:lbə:n
 Gould gu:ld

Goulden 'guldən
 Goulding 'guldɪŋ
 Gounod 'gu:nou (guno)
 gourd, -s guəd [goəd], -z
 Gourlay, -ey 'guəl|i [goə-], -i
 gourmand, -s 'guəmənd ['goəm-] (gur-
 mā), -z
 gourmet, -s 'guəmei ['goəm-] (gurme), -z
 gout, -y, -ily, -iness gaut, -i, -ili, -inis
 Govan 'gavən
 Gover 'gouvə*
 govern, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance,
 -ess/es 'gavən, -z, -iŋ ['gavɪŋ], -d;
 -abl, -əns, -is/iz ['gavɪs/iz]
 government, -s 'gavnmənt [-vɪnmənt,
 -vənment, -vəmənt], -s
 governmental 'gavən'mentl
 governor, -s 'gavənə* [-vɪnə*, -vnə*], -z
 governor-general, -s 'gavənə'dʒenərəl
 [-vɪnə-, -vnə-], -z
 governorship, -s 'gavənəʃɪp [-vɪnə-,
 -vnə-], -s
 Govey 'gouvi
 Govier 'gouvɪə* [-vɪə*]
 Gow gau
 Gowan 'gau-ən
 Gowen 'gau-ən ['gauɪn]
 Gower 'gauə*, go:* [goə*]
Note.—'gauə* is used in Gower Street
 and for the place in Wales. go:*
 [goə*] is the family name of the
 Duke of Sutherland; this pronuncia-
 tion is also used in Leveson-Gower
 (q.v.).

Gowing 'gauɪŋ
 gowk, -s gauk, -s
 gown, -s, -ed gaun, -z, -d
 gowns|man, -men 'gaunz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 Gowrie 'gauri
 Gozo 'gouzou
 G.P., -s 'dʒi:'pi:, -z
 grab (s. v.), -s 'græb, -ing, -bed, -ber/s
 græb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 grabble, -les, -ling, -led 'græb|l, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Graham 'græbəm
 Gracchus, -i 'grækʃəs, -i: [-ai]
 grace (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed greis, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 Gracechurch 'greis-tʃɜ:tʃ
 grace|ful, -fully, -fulness 'greis|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 graceless, -ly, -ness 'greislɪs, -li, -nis
 grace-note, -s 'greis-nout, -s
 Gracie 'greisi
 gracious, -ly, -ness 'greɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 grackle, -s 'grækl, -z

gradat|e, -es, -ing, -ed grə'deɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 gradation, -s grə'deɪʃən, -z
 gradational grə'deɪʃən| [-fɪŋ], -fɪn|, [-ʃənəl]
 grad|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed greɪd, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
 Gradgrind 'grædgraɪnd
 gradient, -s 'greɪdʒənt [-dɪənt], -s
 gradin, -s 'greɪdɪn, -z
 gradual (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'grædjʊəl
 [-dʒwəl, -dʒul, -dʒʊəl, -dʒwəl, -dʒul],
 -z, -i
 graduate (s.), -s 'grædjʊɪt [-dʒʊeɪt], -s
 graduat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'grædjʊeɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 graduation, -s 'grædjʊ'eɪʃən, -z
 graduator, -s 'grædjʊeɪtə*, -z
 gradus, -es 'greɪdəs, -iz
 Grady 'greɪdi
 Graeme greim
 graft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grɑ:ft,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Grafton 'grɑ:ftən
 Graham(e) 'greɪəm [greəm]
 Grahamston 'greɪəmstən ['greəm-]
 Grahamstown 'greɪəmstəʊn ['greəm-]
 grail (G.), -s greɪl, -z
 grain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y
 greɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i
 Grainger 'greɪndʒə*
 gram, -s græm, -z
 gramercy græ'mæ:si
 graminaceous 'greɪmi'neɪʃəs [græm-]
 gramineous 'greɪ'mɪniəs [græ'm-, -nɪəs]
 graminivorous 'græmi'nɪvərəs
 grammalogue, -s 'græmələg, -z
 grammar, -s 'græmə*, -z
 grammar-school, -s 'græmə'sku:l, -z
 grammarian, -s 'græmə'riən, -z
 grammatic, -al, -ally græ'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
 grammaticize [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
 græ'mætɪsaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 gramme, -s græm, -z
 gramophone, -s 'græməfoun, -z
 Grampian, -s 'græmpjən [-piən], -z
 grampus, -es 'græmpəs, -iz
 Granada grə'nɑ:də (grə'nada)
 granary, -ies 'grænərɪ, -iz
 Granbury 'grænbəri
 Granby 'grænbɪ
 grand; grand|er, -est, -ly, -ness grænd
 [græ:nd]; 'grænd|ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 ['grænnɪs]
 grandam, -s 'grændəm, -z
 grand-aunt, -s 'grænd-ɑ:nt, -s
 grand|child, -children 'græn-|tʃɪld,
 -tʃɪldrən [-tʃʊldrən, -tʃɪldrən]
 granddad, -s 'grændəd [-ndd-], -z

- granddaughter, -s 'græn,də:tə* [-nd,d-],
 -z
 grand-duchess, -es 'grænd'datʃis [also
 'grænd,d-, esp. when followed by a
 stress], -iz
 grand-duke, -s 'grænd'dju:k [also
 'grændd-, esp. when followed by a
 stress], -s
 grandee, -s græn'di:, -z
 grandeur 'grændʒə* [-djuə*, -djoə*,
 -djoə*]
 grandfather, -s 'grænd,fɑ:ðə*, -z
 Grandgent 'grændʒent [-dʒənt]
 grandiloquence, -t/ly græn'diləkwəns
 [-lwk-], -t/li
 grandiose, -ly 'grændiəs [-djous,
 -diouz, -djouz], -li
 grandiosify, grændi'ositi
 Grandison 'grændisn
 grandma, -s 'grænma:, -z
 grandmamma, -s 'grænmə,mə:, -z
 grandmother, -s 'græn,mʌðə* [-nd,m-],
 -z
 grand-nephew, -s 'græn,nevju: [-nd,n-,
 -nefju:, '--], -z
 grand-niece, -s 'grænnis [-ndn-, '--], -iz
 grandpa, -s 'grænpa:, -z
 grandpapa, -s 'grænpə,pə:, -z
 grandparent, -s 'græn,pæərənt [-nd,p-],
 -s
 grandsire, -s 'græn,saia* [-nd,s-], -z
 grandson, -s 'grænsən [-nds-], -z
 grand-stand, -s 'grænd'stænd ['-], -z
 grand-uncle, -s 'grænd,ʌŋkl, -z
 grange (G.), -s greindʒ, -iz
 Grangemouth 'greindʒməθ [-mauθ]
 granger (G.), -s 'greindʒə*, -z
 grangerize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'grein-
 dʒəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Grange/town, -ville 'greindʒ|taun, -vil
 granite (G.), -s 'grænit, -s
 granitic græ'nitik
 grannily, -ies 'græn|i, -iz
 granolithic, grænou'liθik [-nə'l-]
 grant (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed grɑ:nt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 grantee, -s grɑ:n'ti:, -z
 Grantham (in Lincs.) 'grænθəm [rarely
 'græntəm], (surname) 'grænθəm
 Grantie 'grɑ:nti
 Granton 'grɑ:ntən ['græn-]
 grantor, -s grɑ:n'tə:*, -z
 Grantown 'græntaun
 granular, -y 'grænjulə*, -ri
 granulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'grænjuleit
 [-njəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 granulation, -s 'grænju'leifən, -z
 granule, -s 'grænju:l, -z
 granulite, -ous 'grænjul|ait, -əs
 Granville 'grænvil
 grape (G.), -s greip, -s
 grape-cure, -s 'greipkjua* [-kjoə*,
 -kjoə*, -kjo:*, -z
 grape-fruit, -s 'greip-frut, -s
 grape-shot 'greip-ʃɒt
 grape-stone/s, -sugar, -vine/s 'greip-
 stoun/z, -ʃugə*, -vain/z
 graph, -s græf [grɑ:f], -s
 graphic (G.), -s, -al, -ally 'græfik, -s,
 -əl, -əli
 graphite 'græfait ['greif-]
 graphology græ'fələdʒi
 graphometer, -s græ'fəmitə*, -z
 graphophone, -s 'græfəfoun, -z
 grapnel, -s 'græpnəl [-n|], -z
 grapple, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'græpl|,
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 grappling-iron, -s 'græpl|iŋ,aɪən [-pliŋ-],
 grapy 'greipi [-z
 Grasmere 'grɑ:s-miə*
 grasp (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 grɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 grass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed grɑ:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 grass-cutter, -s 'grɑ:s,katə*, -z
 grass-green 'grɑ:s'grin ['grɑ:sg-]
 grasshopper, -s 'grɑ:s,hɒpə*, -z
 grass-land 'grɑ:s-lænd
 grass-plot, -s 'grɑ:s'plɒt ['grɑ:s-plɒt], -s
 grass-wid|ow/s, -ower/s 'grɑ:s-
 'wid|əu/z, -əuə*/z
 grassy, -ier, -iest 'grɑ:s|i, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jɪst]
 grata (in persona grata) 'grɑ:tə [old-
 fashioned 'greitə]
 grate (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 greit, -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 grateful, -fully, -fulness 'greit|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 Gratian 'greifjən [-fjən]
 Gratiano (Shakespearean character)
 'grɑ:fi'ɑ:nəu
 gratification, -s 'grætifi'keifən, -z
 gratify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fies/s
 'græti|fai, -faiz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 gratin 'grætiŋ [-tæŋ] (gratē)
 grating (s.), -s 'greitiŋ, -z
 Gratiot (in U.S.A.) 'græfiət [-fjət,
 'greif-]
 gratis 'greitis ['grɑ:tis, 'grætis]
 gratitude 'græti:tju:d
 Grattan 'grætn
 gratuitous, -ly, -ness grə'tju:(i)təs, -li,
 -nis
 gratuitly, -ies grə'tju:(i)ti, -iz
 gravamen, -ina grə'veimən, -inə
 grave (accent above a letter) grɑ:v

grave (s. *adj.* v.) (*other senses*), -es; -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s greiv, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -in, -d, -ən, -ə*/z
 grave-clothes, -digger/s 'greiv|klouðz [*old-fashioned* -klouz], -diga*/z
 gravel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -elly 'græv|əl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld, -lɪ [-əlɪ]
 gravel-pit/s, -walk/s 'grævəl|pit/s, -'wɔ:k/s
 graven (*from* grave v.) 'greivən
 Graves greivz
 Gravesend 'greivz|end [-v|zend, -']
 grave-stone/s, -yard/s 'greiv|stoun/z, -ja:d/z
 graving-dock, -s 'greivɪŋdɒk, -s
 gravitate, -es, -ing, -ed 'græviteit, -s, gravitation 'grævi'teɪʃən [-ɪŋ, -id
 gravity 'græviti
 gravly, -ies 'greiv|ɪ, -iz
 gravy-spoon, -s 'greivi-spu:n, -z
 gray (s. *adj.*) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness grei, -z, -ə* [græ*, -ist, 'grei-nis
 ['greinis]
 graybeard, -s 'greibiəd, -z
 gray-eyed 'greiaid
 gray-haired 'grei'hæd ['greih- *when*
attributive)
 gray-headed 'grei'hedid ['greih- *when*
attributive)
 grayish 'greiʃ
 grayling, -s 'greilɪŋ, -z
 Grayson 'greisn
 graystone 'grei-stoun
 graze, -es, -ing, -ed greiz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 grazier, -s 'greizjə* [-ziə*, -ʒjə*, -ʒiə*, -zə*, -z
 grease (s.), -s gri:s, -iz
 grease (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gri:z [gri:s], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d [gri:st], -ə*/z
 grease-box, -es 'gri:sbɒks, -iz
 grease-paint 'gri:s-peint
 grease-trap, -s 'gri:s-træp, -s
 greasy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gri:zi [gri:s|i], -jə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Note.—Some people use the forms 'gri:si and 'gri:zi with a difference of meaning, 'gri:si having reference merely to the presence of grease and 'gri:zi having reference to slipperiness caused by grease. Thus with such speakers a candlestick might be 'gri:si (i.e. covered with candle-grease) without necessarily being 'gri:zi, while a road might be 'gri:zi (i.e. slippery) without being exactly 'gri:si.

great, -er, -est, -ly, -ness greit, -ə*
 -ist, -li, -nis
 great-aunt, -s 'greit'aunt [-], -s
 great-coat, -s 'greit'kəʊt [-], *also* -'l- *when preceded by a stress*, -s
 great-grandchild, -children 'greit-'græn-|tʃaɪld, -,tʃɪldrən [-,tʃɪldrən, -tʃɪldrən]
 great-granddaughter, -s 'greit'græn-'dɔ:tə* [-nd,d-], -z
 great-grandfather, -s 'greit'grænd-'fɑ:ðə*, -z
 great-grandmother, -s 'greit'græn-'mʌðə* [-nd,m-], -z
 great-grandparent, -s 'greit'grænd-'peərənt, -s
 great-grandson, -s 'greit'grænsən [-nds-], -z
 Greatham (*in* Durham) 'gri:təm, (*in* Northants. and Sussex) 'gretəm
 Greathead 'greithed
 Greatheart 'greitha:t
 great-hearted 'greit'hɑ:tɪd [*also* 'greit,h- *esp. when attributive*]
 Greatorex 'greitəreks
 greats greits
 great-uncle, -s 'greit'ʌŋkl [-], -z
 greaves gri:vz
 Greaves gri:vz, greivz
 grebe, -s gri:b, -z
 Grecian, -s 'gri:fən, -z
 Greece gri:s
 greed, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness gri:d, -i, -jə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Greek, -s gri:k, -s
 Greel(e)y 'gri:li
 green (s. *adj.* v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed gri:n, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -ɪŋ, -d
 Green(e) gri:n
 Greenall 'gri:nɔ:l
 Greenaway 'gri:nəwei
 greenery 'gri:nəri
 green-eyed 'gri:naid
 Greenfield 'gri:nfi:ld
 greenfinch, -es 'gri:nfɪntʃ, -iz
 greenfly 'gri:nflai
 Greenford 'gri:nfɔ:d
 greengage, -s 'gri:ŋgeɪdʒ ['gri:ŋg-, -'l-, *also* -'l-, -'l-, *according to sentence-stress*], -iz
 greengrocer, -s 'gri:n,grouse* [-i:ŋ,g-] -z
 Greenhalgh 'gri:nhælf, -hældʒ, -hɔ:
 Greenhaulgh, -hill 'gri:n|hɔ:, -hil
 Greenhithe 'gri:nhaɪð
 greenhouse, -ses 'gri:nhaʊs, -ziz
 greenish (G.), -ness 'gri:nɪʃ, -nis

- Greenland (country), -er/s 'grin:lənd
 [-lənd], -ə*/z
 Greenland (surname) 'grin:lənd
 Greenleaf 'grin:li:f
 Greenock 'grin:ək ['grin-, 'gren-]
 Greenore gri:'nɔ:* [-'nɔɔ*]
 Greenough 'grin:nou
 Green|point, -port 'grin:pɔɪnt, -pɔ:t
 green-room, -s 'grin:rum [-ru:m], -z
 greensand 'grin:sænd
 Greenslade 'grin:sleid
 Greensleeves 'grin:slivz
 greenstone 'grin:stoun
 greensward 'grin:swɔ:d
 Green|ville, -well 'grin:vɪl, -wəl [-wel]
 Greenwich 'grinɪdʒ ['gren-, -itʃ]
 greenwood (G.), -s 'grin:wud, -z
 greeny 'grini
 greet (G.), -s, -ing/s, -ed greet, -s, -in/z,
 Greetland 'gri:tlənd [-id
 Greg(g) greg
 gregarious, -ly, -ness gre'geəriəs [gri'g-
 -li, -nis
 Gregorian, -s gre'gɔ:riən [gri'g-], -z
 Gregory, -powder 'gregəri, -paudə*
 Greig greg
 gremlin, -s 'gremlin, -z
 Grenada gre'neɪdə [grə'n-]
 grenade, -s gri'neɪd [gre'n-, grə'n-], -z
 grenadier (G.), -s grenə'diə*, -z
 grenadin, -s 'grenədin, -z
 grenadine, grenə'di:n ['grenədi:n]
 Grenadines, grenə'di:nz
 Grendel 'grendl
 Gren|fell, -ville 'gren:fel, -vil
 Gresham 'grefəm
 Gres|ley, -well 'grez:li, -wəl
 Greta (English name) 'gri:tə, 'gretə,
 'greitə
 Gretel (German name) 'gretl ('gre:təl)
 Gretna 'gretnə
 Greuze, -s grə:z (grə:z), -iz
 Greville 'grevil [-vl]
 grew (from grow) gru:
 grey (s. adj.) (G.), -s, -er, -est, -ness
 grei, -z, -ə* [greə*], -ist, 'grei-nis
 ['greinis]
 greybeard, -s 'greibiəd, -z
 greycoat (G.), -s 'grei-kout, -s
 grey-eyed 'greiaɪd
 grey-haired 'grei'hæd ['greih- when
 attributive]
 grey-headed 'grei'hedɪd ['grei,h- when
 attributive]
 greyhound, -s 'greihaund, -z
 greyish 'greiʃ
 Grey lock, -son 'grei:lɒk, -sn
 Gribble 'gribl
- Grice grais
 grid, -s grid, -z
 griddle, -s 'gridl, -z
 gridiron, -s 'grid,aɪən, -z
 Gridley 'gridli
 grief, -s gri:f, -s
 Grieg (Norwegian composer) gri:g
 Grierson 'griəsn
 grievance, -s 'gri:vəns, -iz
 griev|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s gri:v, -z,
 -in, -d, -ə*/z
 grievous, -ly, -ness 'gri:vəs, -li, -nis
 griffin (G.), -s 'grifin, -z
 Griffith, -s 'grifiθ, -s
 grig, -s grig, -z
 Grigg, -s grig, -z
 Grildrig 'grildrig
 grill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s gril, -z,
 -in, -d, -ə*/z
 grillage, -s 'grilidʒ, -iz
 grille, -s gril, -z
 grill-room, -s 'grilrum [-ru:m], -z
 grilse grils
 grim, -mer, -mest, -ly, -ness grim,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 grimal|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gri'meis,
 -iz, -in, -t
 Grimald 'griməld
 grimalkin, -s gri'mælkɪn, -z
 grim|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed graim, -z,
 -in, -d
 Grimes graimz
 Grimm grim
 Grimbsy 'grimzbi
 Grimsel 'grimzl
 Grim|shaw, -wig 'grimʃɔ:, -wig
 grim|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'graim|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 grin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned grin, -z, -in, -d
 grind (s. v.), -s, -ing, ground, grinder/s
 graind, -z, -in, graund, 'graində*/z
 Grindal 'grindəl
 Grindelwald 'grindlva:ld
 grindery 'graindəri
 Grindon 'grindən
 grindstone, -s 'graindstoun, -z
 Grinnell gri'nel
 Grinstead 'grinstid [-sted]
 grip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped grip, -s, -in, -t
 griple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed graip, -s, -in, -t
 gripes (s.) graips
 grippe grip [gri:p] (grip)
 gripsack, -s 'gripsæk, -s
 Griqua, -s, -land 'grikwə, -z, -lənd
 grisaille gri'zeil [gri(:)'zai, -'zail] (gri-
 za:ɪ)
 Griscom 'griskəm
 Griselda gri'zelda

- grisette, -s gri'zet, -s
 Grisewood 'graizwud
 griskin 'griskin
 grisly, -iest, -iness 'grizli, -iist, -inis
 Grisons 'gri:zɔ:ŋ [-zɔ:ŋ, -zɔŋ] (grizɔ)
 grist grist
 gristle 'grisl
 gristly 'grisli [-sli]
 Griswold 'grizwuld
 grit, -s; -stone grit, -s; -stoun
 Gritton 'gritn
 grittly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'gritli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Grizel gri'zel
 grizzle, -d 'grizl, -d
 grizzly (s. adj.), -ies 'grizli, -iz
 groan (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed groun, -z, -iŋ/z, -d
 groat (coin), -s grout, -s
 groats (grain) grouts
 Grobian, -s 'groubjən [-biən], -z
 grocer, -s 'grouse*, -z
 grocerly, -ies 'grouser|i, -iz
 Grocott 'grəkət
 Grocyn 'grousin
 grog grog
 groggly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'grogli, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 grogram 'grogrem
 grog-shop, -s 'grogʃɒp, -s
 groin, -s groin, -z
 gromwell 'gromwəl [-wel]
 Grongar 'grɒŋgə*
 groom (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed grum [gru:m], -z, -iŋ, -d
 grooms|man, -men 'grumz|mən
 ['gru:mz-], -mən [-men]
 groov|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed gru:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
 groov|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'gru:v|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 grop|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s group, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 Grosart 'grouzɑ:t
 grosbeak, -s 'grousbɪ:k, -s
 groschen 'grouʃən ['grɒʃ-]
 Grose grous, grouz
 Grosmont (in Yorks.) 'groumənt [-mənt, locally also 'grousmənt], (in Mon.) 'grɒsmənt
 gross (s. adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness grous, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Gross (surname) gros
 Grossmith 'grous-miθ
 Grosvenor 'grouvnə*
 Grote grout
 grotesque, -ly, -ness grou'tesk, -li, -nis
 grotto, -s 'grɒtu, -z
 ground (s. v.) (all senses), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s graund, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 ground (from grind) graund
 groundage 'graundidʒ
 ground-ash 'graund'æʃ
 ground-bass, -es 'graund'beis, -iz
 ground-floor, -s 'graund'flo: [-'fləə*, also '-- esp. when attributive], -z
 ground-hog, -s 'graund'hɒg ['--], -z
 ground-ivy 'graund'aivi
 groundless, -ly, -ness 'graundlis, -li, -nis
 groundling, -s 'graundlin, -z
 ground-|man, -men 'graund|mən [-mən], -men [-mən]
 ground-nut, -s 'graundnʌt, -s
 ground-plan, -s 'graund'plæn ['--], -z
 ground-rent, -s 'graund-rent, -s
 groundsel 'graunsl
 grounds|man, -men 'graundz|mən [-mən], -men [-men]
 ground-swell, -s 'graund'swel ['--], -z
 groundwork 'graund-wɜ:k
 group (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed gru:p, -s, -iŋ/z, -t
 grouse|e (s. v.) (G.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s graus, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 grove (G.), -s grouv, -z
 grov|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s 'grɒv|l ['græv-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Grover 'grouvə*
 gr|ow, -ows, -owing, grew, gr|own, -ower/s gr|ou, -ouz, -ouin, gru:, gr|oun, -ouə*/z
 growl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s graul, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 grown-up (s.), -s 'grounʌp ['groun'ʌp, groun'ʌp], -s
 grown-up (adj.) 'grounʌp
 growth, -s grouθ, -s
 groyne, -s groin, -z
 grub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s grab, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 grubbly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'grabli, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 grudge|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed gradʒ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
 gruel gruəl ['gru:əl, gruil]
 gruelling (s. adj.), -s 'gruəlin ['gru:əl-], -z
 Gruenther (American surname) 'grænθə*
 gruesome, -ly, -ness 'gru:səm, -li, -nis
 gruff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness graf, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 grumble, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'gramb|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z

grump|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'gramp|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Grundtvig (*English surname*) 'gruntvig
Grundy 'grandi
grunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s grant, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
Gruyère 'gru:jeə* (gryje:r)
gryphon, -s 'grifən, -z
Guadalquivir ,gwa:dəl'kwivə* [,gwa:dəlki'viə*] (gwadalki'bir)
Guadeloupe ,gwa:də'lu:p
Guaira 'gwaierə
guano, -s 'gwa:nou [gju(:)'a:nou], -z
Guarani, -s ,gwa:rə'ni:, -z
guarantee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ,gærən'ti:, -z, -in, -d
guarantor, -s ,gærən'tɔ:* [gə'ræntɔ:*], -z
guarant|y, -ies 'gærənt|i, -iz
guard (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
ga:d, -z, -in, -id/li, -idnis
guardian (G.), -s; -ship 'ga:djən [-diən], -z; -ʃip
guardrail, -s 'ga:d-reil, -z
guard-room, -s 'ga:d-rum [-ru:m], -z
guard-ship, -s 'ga:dʃip, -s
guards|man, -men 'ga:dz|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
Guarneri, -us/es gwa:'niəri, -əs/iz
Guatemala, -n/s ,gwæti'ma:lə [,gwa:t-], [-n/z]
guava, -s 'gwa:və, -z
Guayaquil ,gwaie'ki:l [-'kil]
Guayra (*old-fashioned spelling of Guaira*) 'gwaierə
Gubbins 'gəbinz
gudgeon, -s 'gʌdʒən, -z
Gudrun 'gudru:n [gu'd-]
Gue gju:
Guedalla gwi'dælə [gwe'd-, gwə'd-]
guelder-rose, -s 'geldə'rouz, -iz
Guelph gwelf
guerdon, -s 'gə:dən, -z
guerilla gə'rila
guernsey (G.), -s 'gə:nzi, -z
guerrilla, -s gə'rila, -z
guess (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -work ges, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl, -wə:k
guest (G.), -s gest, -s
guest-chamber, -s 'gest,tʃeimbə*, -z
guest-house, -ses 'gesthau|s, -ziz
guest-night, -s 'gestnait, -s
guest-room, -s 'gest-rum [-ru:m], -z
guest-towel, -s 'gest,tauəl [-tau], -z
guffaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed gʌ'fə: [gə'f-], -z, -in, -d
Guggisberg (*English surname*) 'gʌgis-bə:g

Guiana gi'a:nə [gai'ænə]
Note.—The local pronunciation in British Guiana is gai'ænə.
Guianese ,gaiə'ni:z
guide|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ance
gaid, -z, -in, -id; -əns
guide-book, -s 'gaidbuk, -s
guide-post, -s 'gaidpoust, -s
guide-rail, -s 'gaid-reil, -z
guide-rope, -s 'gaid-roup, -s
Guido 'gwi:dou
guidon, -s 'gaidən, -z
guild, -s gild, -z
Guildenstern 'gildənstə:n
guilder, -s 'gildə*, -z
Guildford 'gɪlfəd
guildhall (G.), -s 'gild'hɔ:l [*also '— esp. when attributive*], -z
Guilding 'gildin
guile gail
guile|ful, -fully, -fulness 'gail|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
guileless, -ly, -ness 'gaillis, -li, -nis
Guilford 'gɪlfəd
Guillamore 'giləmə:* [-mə*]
Guillebaud (*English surname*) 'gi:lbou, 'gilibou
guillemot, -s 'gilimɔt, -s
Guillim 'gwilim
guillotine|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ,gilə'ti:n
['gilet-], -z, -in, -d
Note.—Some people use '--- for the noun and '— for the verb.
guilt, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness gɪlt, -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
guiltless, -ly, -ness 'giltlis, -li, -nis
guinea (G.), -s 'gini, -z
guinea-corn, -fowl/s, -pig/s 'gini|kɔ:n, -faul/z; -pig/z
Guinevere 'gwiniviə* ['gin-]
Guinness 'ginis, gi'nes
Note.—Some members of the family of Lord Iveagh call themselves gi'nes; others call themselves 'ginis. The beer is called 'ginis.
Guisborough (*in Yorks.*) 'gizbəərə
guise, -s gaiz, -iz
Guise gi:z [gwi:z] (gi:z, gi:z)
Guiseley 'gaizli
guitar, -s gi'ta:*, -z
guitarist, -s gi'ta:rist, -z
Guiver 'gaivə*
Gujarat ,gu:dʒə'rɑ:t [,gudʒ-] (*Hind. gwjrat*)
Gujarati ,gu(:)dʒə'rɑ:ti (*Hind. gwjрати*)
gulch (s. v.), -es gʌlʃ, -iz
gulden, -s 'guldən ['gu:l-], -z
gules gju:lz

gulf, -s; -y galf, -s; -i
 gull (s. v.) (G.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 gal, -z, -in, -d; -əbl
 gull-catcher, -s 'gal,kætʃə*, -z
 guller|y, -ies 'galər|i, -iz
 gullet, -s 'galit, -s
 gullibility 'galɪ'biliti [-lə'b-, -lət-]
 gullible 'galəblɪ [-lib-]
 Gulliver 'galɪvə*
 gully (G.), -ies 'gal|i, -iz
 gulp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed galp, -s, -in,
 -t
 gum (s. v.) (all senses), -s, -ming, -med,
 -mer/s gam, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 gumboil, -s 'gamboil, -z
 Gummere 'gaməri
 Gummidge 'gamɪdʒ
 gummi|y (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness
 'gam|i, -iz, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 gumption 'gampʃən
 gum-tree, -s 'gam-tri:, -z
 gun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s gan,
 -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 gun-barrel/s, -boat/s, -carriage/s,
 -case/s, -cotton 'gan|bərel/z,
 -bout/s, -kæridʒ/iz, -keis/iz, -kɒtn
 Gunby Hadath 'ganbi'hædæθ
 gun-drill 'gan-drɪl
 gun-fire 'gan,faɪə*
 gun|man, -men 'gan|mən [-mən], -mən
 [-men]
 gun-metal 'gan,metl
 gunnel, -s 'gan|, -z
 Gunner 'gana*
 Gunnersbury 'ganəzbəri
 gunnery 'ganəri
 Gunning 'ganɪŋ
 Gunnison 'ganɪsn
 gunpowder 'gan,paʊdə*
 gun-room, -s 'ganrʊm [-ru:m], -z
 gun-runn|er/s, -ing 'gan,rʌn|ə*/z, -in
 gunshot, -s 'gan-ʃɒt, -s
 gunsmith, -s 'gan-smiθ, -s
 gun-stock, -s 'gan-stɒk, -s
 Gunter, -ram 'gant|ə*, -rəm
 gunwale, -s 'gan|, -z
 Gupta 'guptə (Hind. gwpta)
 gurg|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'gə:gl|,
 -iz, -lin, -ld
 Gurkha, -s 'guəkə ['goək-, 'gə:k-], -z
 Gurley 'gə:li
 Gurnall 'gə:n|
 gurnard (G.), -s 'gə:nəd, -z
 gurnet, -s 'gə:nɪt, -s
 Gurney, -ton 'gə:ni, -tn
 guru, -s 'guru: ['gu:r-, 'guər-] (Hind.
 gwrɪ), -z
 Gus gas

gush (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ɡʌʃ,
 -iz, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z
 Gushington 'ɡʌʃɪntən
 gusset, -s 'ɡʌsɪt, -s
 Gussy 'ɡasi
 gust, -s ɡʌst, -s
 gustation ɡʌs'teɪʃən
 gustatory 'ɡʌstətəri
 Gustavus ɡʌs'tɑ:vəs [ɡʌs-]
 gusto 'ɡastou
 gust|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ɡʌst|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 gut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted ɡʌt, -s, -in, -id
 Gutenberg 'ɡu:tnəb:ɡ
 Guthrie 'ɡʌθri
 gutta-percha 'ɡʌtə'pɜ:tʃə [-'t-]
 gutter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɡʌtə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 guttersnipe, -s 'ɡʌtə-snaɪp, -s
 guttural (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'ɡʌtə|əl,
 -əlz, -əli
 guy (G.), -s gai, -z
 Guyda (Christian name) 'ɡaɪdə
 Guy Fawkes 'gai'fɔ:ks
 Guysborough 'ɡaɪzbərə
 Guzman (character in Kingsley's 'West-
 ward Ho!') 'ɡʌzmən ['ɡuzm-, 'ɡuθ-
 mə:n]
 guzz|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ɡʌz|l, -lz,
 -lin [-lin], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Gwalia 'ɡwɑ:lɪə [-liə]
 Gwalior 'ɡwɑ:lɪə* [-ljə:*] (Hind.
 gvalyər)
 Gwatkin 'ɡwɒtkɪn
 Gwen gwen
 Gwendolen, -line, -lyn 'ɡwendə|lɪn, -lɪn
 [-lɪ:n], -lin
 Gwinnett 'ɡwi'net
 Gwladys 'ɡlædis (Welsh 'gwladis)
 Gwrych 'ɡu:ri:k [-'ri:x] (Welsh 'gwri:x)
 Gwydyr 'ɡwidɪə* [-dɪə*] (Welsh 'gwɪdɪr)
 gwyniad, -s 'ɡwɪniəd, -z
 Gwyn(ne) ɡwɪn
 Gye dzai, gai
 Gyges 'ɡaɪdʒi:z
 Gyle (surname) gail
 gym dʒɪm
 gymkhana, -s dʒɪm'ka:nə, -z
 gymnasium, -s dʒɪm'noɪzjəm [-zɪəm], -z
 gymnast, -s 'dʒɪmnæst, -s
 gymnastic, -s, -al, -ally dʒɪm'næstɪk,
 -s, -əl, -əli
 gymnosophist, -s dʒɪm'nɒsəfɪst, -s
 Gympie 'ɡɪmpi
 Gynaecological 'ɡaɪnɪkə'lɒdʒɪkəl [-'ni:k-]
 gynaecologist/s, -y 'ɡaɪnɪ'kɒlədʒɪ-
 st/s [-'ni:'k-], -i
 Gyngell 'ɡɪndʒəl

gyp , -s dʒɪp, -s	gyr e (<i>s. v.</i>), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒaɪə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Gyp (<i>nickname</i>) dʒɪp, (<i>French authoress</i>)	gyrodine , -s 'dʒaɪərədain [-roud-], -z
zɪp (zɪp)	gyromancy 'dʒaɪərɒʊmənsɪ [-ræm-]
gyps eous , -ous 'dʒɪpsɪəs [-jəs], -əs	gyron , -s 'dʒaɪərən [-rən], -z [-s]
gypsophila , -s dʒɪp'sɒfɪlə, -z	gyroscope , -s 'gaɪərəskəʊp ['dʒaɪə-],
gypsum 'dʒɪpsəm	gyroscopic ,gaɪərəs'kɒpɪk [ɪdʒaɪə-]
gypsy , -ies 'dʒɪpsɪ, -iz	gyrosin , -s 'dʒaɪərɒʊzɪn [-rəs-], -z
gyrate (<i>adj.</i>) 'dʒaɪərɪt ['dʒaɪərɪt]	gyrostat , -s 'gaɪərɒʊstæt ['dʒaɪə-, -rəs-],
gyrat e (<i>v.</i>), -es, -ing, -ed ,dʒaɪə'reɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd	-s [-rə's-], -s
gyration , -s ,dʒaɪə'reɪʃən, -z	gyrostatic , -s ,gaɪərɒʊs'tætɪk [ɪdʒaɪə-,
gyratory 'dʒaɪərətəri [ɪdʒaɪə'reɪtəri]	gyv e , -es, -ing, -ed dʒaɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

H

H (*the letter*), -'s eɪtʃ, -iz

ha ha:

Haakon 'hɔ:kən ['hæk-, -kən]

Haarlem 'hɑ:ləm [-ləm]

Habakkuk 'hæbəkək [-kək, hə'bəkək]

Habberton 'hæbətən

habeas corpus 'heɪbjəs'kɔ:pəs [-biəs-, -biəs-]

habendum hə'bendəm ['hæ'b-]

haberdasher, -s, -y 'hæbədəʃə*, -z, -ri

habergeon, -s 'hæbədʒən, -z

Habershon 'hæbəʃən

habiliment, -s hə'bɪlɪmənt ['hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s

habilitate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s hə'bɪlɪteɪt ['hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

habilitation hə'bɪlɪ'teɪʃən ['hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial]

Habington 'hæbɪŋtən

habit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæbɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

habitable, -ly, -leness 'hæbɪtəbəl, -li, -lɪs

habitant (*inhabitant*), -s 'hæbɪtənt, -s

habitant (*Canadian*), -s 'hæbɪtɔ:ŋ ['æb-, -tɔ:ŋ] (abitā), -z

habitat, -s 'hæbɪtæt, -s

habitation, -s 'hæbɪ'teɪʃən, -z

habitual, -ly hə'bɪtʃuəl ['hæ'b-, -tʃuəl, -tʃuəl, -tʃuəl, -tʃuəl, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -i

habituate, -es, -ing, -ed hə'bɪtʃueɪt ['hæ'b-, -tʃueɪt, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

habitude, -s 'hæbɪtʃu:d, -z

habitué, -s hə'bɪtʃueɪ ['hæ'b-, also occasionally ə'b- when not initial] (abitue), -z

hachures hæ'ʃjuə* [-'ʃuə*]

hacienda, -s hæsi'endə, -z

hack (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s

hæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

hackberry, -ies 'hækberɪ [b-berɪ], -iz

hacker, -y, -ies 'hækərɪ, -iz

Hackett 'hækɪt

hackle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hækəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

hackney (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed

'hækni, -z, -ɪŋ ['hækɪnjɪŋ], -d

hacksaw, -s 'hæksɔ:, -z

hackwork 'hækwɜ:k

had (*from have*) hæd (*strong form*),

həd, əd, d (*weak forms*)

Hadad 'heidæd

Hadadezer 'hædə'di:zə*

Hadar (*star*) 'heidə:*

Hadath 'hædəθ

Haddington 'hædɪŋtən

haddock (H.), -s 'hædək, -s

Haddon 'hædn

hade, -es, -ing, -ed heɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Haden 'heidn

Hades 'heidɪ:z

Hadfield 'hædfi:ld

hadji, -s 'hædʒɪ(:), -z

Hadleigh, -ley, -low 'hædli, -li, -ləu

hadn't 'hædnt [*also 'hædn when not final*]

Hadow 'hædou

Hadrian 'heidriən

hadst hædst (*strong form*), hædst, ədst

(*weak forms*)

Hadubrand 'hædubrænd

haemal 'hi:məl

haematite 'hemətait

haemoglobin 'hi:mou'gloubɪn ['--'--]

haemophilia 'hi:mou'fɪliə

haemorrhage, -s 'hemərɪdʒ, -iz

haemorrhoid, -s 'hemərɔɪd, -z

Haes (*English surname*) heɪz

haft, -s hæft, -s

hag, -s hæɡ, -s

Hagar (*biblical name*) 'heɪɡə:*, [-gə*],

(*modern personal name*) 'heɪɡə*

Hagarene, -s 'hæɡəri:n [-'--], 'heɪɡə:*

'ri:n], -z

hagberry, -ies 'hæɡberɪ [b-berɪ], -iz

Hagerstown 'heɪɡəztaʊn

Haggai 'hæɡeɪ [g-ɪai, -gai, hæ'geɪai]

haggard (H.), -est 'hæɡəd, -ɪst

Hagger, -ston 'hæɡə*, -stən

haggis, -es 'hæɡɪs, -iz

haggish, -ly, -ness 'hæɡɪʃ, -li, -nɪs

haggle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hæɡl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

hagiologist/s, -y 'hæɡɪ'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i

hagioscope, -s 'hæɡɪəskəʊp [-gɪəs-], -s

hag-seed 'hægsi:d
 Hague heig
 hag-weed 'hægwi:d
 ha-ha ha(:)'ha:
 Haidarabad 'haidərəbɑ:d ['haidərə'b-,
 'haidərə'b-] (*Hind.* haidarabad)
 Haidee hai'di:
 Haig heig
 Haigh heig
 hail (*s. v. interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y heil,
 -z, -ij, -d; -i
 Hailes heilz
 Haile Selassie 'hailisi'læsi
 Haileybury 'heiliberi
 hail-fellow, -s 'heil,felou, -z
 hail-fellow-well-met 'heil,felou'wel'met
 Hailsham 'heilʃəm
 hailstone, -s 'heil-stoun, -z
 hailstorm, -s 'heil-stɔ:m, -z
 Hainan hai'næn ['-l-]
 Hainault (*forest*) 'heino:lt [-no:lt, -no:lt]
 Hainhault 'heino:lt
 hair, -s heə*, -z
 hair-breadth, -s 'heə-bredθ [-bretθ], -s
 hairbrush, -es 'heə-brʌʃ, -iz
 haircloth 'heə-kloθ [-klo:θ]
 haircut, -s 'heə-kʌt, -s
 haircut/ter/s, -ing 'heə,kʌtə*/z, -ij
 hair-do, -s 'heədu:, -z
 hairdresser, -s 'heə,dresə*, -z
 hair-dye, -s 'heə-dai, -z
 hairgrass 'heə-grɑ:s
 hairless 'heəlis
 hair-line, -s 'heəlain, -z
 hair-net, -s 'heənet, -s
 hair-oil 'heəɔil ['heəɔil]
 hairpin, -s 'heəpin, -z
 hair's-breadth, -s 'heəzbredθ [-bretθ],
 hair-shirt, -s 'heə'ʃə:t ['-], -s
 hair-space, -s 'heə-speis, -iz
 hair-splitting 'heə,splitiŋ
 hair-spring, -s 'heə-spriŋ, -z
 hair-stroke, -s 'heə-strouk, -s
 hairy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heəri,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Haiti 'heiti
 Haitian, -s 'heifjən [-ʃən, -ʃən, 'heitjən,
 -tian], -z
 hake, -s heik, -s
 Hakluyt 'hæklut
 Hakodate, hækou'dɑ:ti [-kə'd-]
 Hal hæl
 halation, -s hæ'leifən [hæ'l-], -z
 halberd, -s 'hælbə(:)d, -z
 halberdier, -s 'hælbə(:)'diə*, -z
 halcyon, -s 'hælsjən [-sjən], -z
 Halcyone hæl'saɪni
 Haldane, -on 'hɔ:ld[ein ['hɔ:l-], -ən

hal(e (*adj. v.*) (H.), -er, -est; -es, -ing,
 -ed heil, -ə*, -ist; -z, -ij, -d

Hales, -worth heilz, -wə:θ

half, -ves ha:f, -vz

Note 1.—Words not entered below
 which are formed by prefixing half-
 to a participle have double stress
 e.g. half-done 'ha:f'dʌn, half-
 ashamed 'ha:f-ə'feimd, half-dressed
 'ha:f'drest.

Note 2.—Half past, in half past ten,
 half past eleven, etc., is pro-
 nounced 'ha:pəs(t) by many:
 'ha:pəs'ten, 'ha:pəst'i'levn, etc.

half a crown 'ha:fə'kraun [also '---,
 '- according to sentence-stress]

half a dozen 'ha:fə'dʌzn [also '---,
 '- according to sentence-stress]

half and half 'ha:fənd'hɑ:f

half-back, -s 'ha:f'bæk ['-], -s

half-baked 'ha:f'beikt ['-]

half-binding 'ha:f,baindiŋ

half-blood 'ha:fblʌd

half-bound 'ha:f'baund ['-]

half-bred 'ha:fbrəd

half-/breed/s, -brother/s, -caste/s 'ha:f-
 bri:d/z, -brʌðə*/z, -kɑ:st/s

half-crown, -s 'ha:f'kraun [also '---,
 when preceded by a stress], -z

half-dozen, -s 'ha:f'dʌzn [also '---, '---,
 according to sentence-stress], -z

half-hardy 'ha:f'hɑ:di [also '--- when
 attributive]

half-hearted 'ha:f'hɑ:tid ['ha:f,h-, esp.
 when attributive]

half-heartedly, -ness 'ha:f'hɑ:tid|li, -nis

half-holiday, -s 'ha:f'hɔlədi [-lid-, -dei],
 -z

half-hose 'ha:f'houz ['-]

half-hour, -s 'ha:f'auə* [also '---, '---,
 according to sentence-stress], -z

half-hourly 'ha:f'auəli

half-length, -s 'ha:f'lenθ [-ŋkθ, '---], -s

half-mast 'ha:f'mɑ:st

half-measure, -s 'ha:f'meʒə* ['-], -z
 half-moon, -s 'ha:f'mu:n [also '--- when
 preceded by a stress], -z

half-mourning 'ha:f'mɔ:nɪŋ [-'mɔ:n-]

Halford 'hɔ:lfəd ['hɔ:l-], 'hæl-

half-pay 'ha:f'pei

halfpence 'heipəns

halfpenny, -ies; -yworth/s 'heipnɪ
 [-pɪli, -pənɪ], -iz; -iwo:θ/s ['heipəθ/s]

Halfpenny 'ha:fpeni [-pənɪ]

half-plate, -s 'ha:fpleit, -s

half-price 'ha:f'praɪs [also '---, '---,
 according to sentence-stress]

half-seas-over 'ha:f'si:z'ouvə*

half-shift, -s 'hɑ:f'ʃɪft ['-], -s
 half-sister, -s 'hɑ:f'sɪstə*, -z
 half-size 'hɑ:f'saɪz [also '— when
attributive]
 half-sovereign, -s 'hɑ:f'sɒvrɪn, -z
 half-tide 'hɑ:f'taɪd ['-]
 half-time, -r/s 'hɑ:f'taɪm, -ə*/-z
 half-tint, -s 'hɑ:f'tɪnt, -s
 half-tone, -s 'hɑ:ftoun, -z
 half-truth, -ths 'hɑ:f-tru:θ, -ðz
 half-volley, -s 'hɑ:f'vɒli, -z
 half-way 'hɑ:f'wei [also '—, '- according
to sentence-stress]
 half-witted 'hɑ:f'wɪtɪd [also '—, '- when
attributive]
 half-year, -s 'hɑ:f'jɜ:* ['-jɜ:*], -z
 half-yearly 'hɑ:f'jɜ:li ['-jɜ:li]
 Haliburton 'hælibɜ:tn
 halibut 'hælibʊt [-bʊt]
 Halicarnassus 'hælika:'næsəs
 halidom 'hælidəm
 Halidon 'hælidən
 Halifax 'hælifæks
 Halkett 'hɔ:lket, 'hælkɪt, 'hækit
 hall (H.), -s hɔ:l, -z
 Hallam 'hæləm
 hallelujah (H.), -s 'hæli'lʊ:ʒə, -z
 Haller 'hælə*
 Halley 'hæli
 halliard = halyard
 Halliday, -well 'hæli'deɪ, -wəl [-wel]
 hall-mark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɔ:l-
 'mɑ:k ['-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 halo(a) 'hə'ləu ['hʌ'ləu, rarely 'hæ'ləu,
 'hæ'ləu]
 halloo (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'hə'lʊ:
 ['hæ'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 hal|low, -ows, -owing, -owed 'hæl|ləu,
 -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
 Hallowe'en 'hæləu'ɪn [hæ-]
 Hallowmas, -es 'hæləumæs [-məs], -iz
 Hallows 'hæləuz
 hallucination, -s 'hælʊ'si'neɪʃən [-lʊ:,-
 also occasionally ə,l- when not *initial*],
 -z
 halm, -s hɑ:m, -z
 halma 'hælmə
 halo (s.), -(e)s 'heiləu, -z
 halo (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'heil|ləu,
 -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud
 Halpine 'hælpɪn
 Hals (Dutch artist), -es hæls [hælz],
 -iz
 Halsbury 'hɔ:lzbəri ['hɔ:l-]
 Halsey 'hɔ:lsi
 Halstead 'hɔ:lsted ['hɔ:l-, -stɪd], 'hæl-
 halt (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed hɔ:lt
 [holt], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id

halter, -s 'hɔ:lte* ['hɔ:l-], -z
 halv|e, -es, -ing, -ed hɑ:v, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 halves (*plur. of half*) hɑ:vz
 halyard, -s 'hæljəd, -z
 Halys 'heɪlɪs
 ham (H.), -s hæm, -z
 hamadryad, -s 'hæmə'draɪ-əd [-'draɪəd],
 -z
 Haman (*biblical name*) 'heimæn [-mən],
 (*modern surname*) 'heimən
 Hamar 'heɪmə*
 Hamath 'heɪməθ
 Hamble, -den, -don, -ton 'hæmbl, -dən,
 -dən, -tən
 Hamblin 'hæmblɪn
 Hambourg 'hæmbə:g [-buəg, -boəg]
 Hambro 'hæmbərə
 Hamburg 'hæmbə:g
 hamburger, -s 'hæmbə:gə*, -z
 hamburg(h), -s 'hæmbərə, -z
 Hamelin 'hæmɪlɪn
 Hamerton 'hæmətən
 ham-handed 'hæm,hændɪd
 Hamilcar hæ'mɪlka:* [hə'm-, 'hæmil-]
 Hamilton 'hæmɪltən
 Hamiltonian 'hæmɪ'ləʊnjən [-nɪʊn]
 Hamish 'heɪmɪʃ
 Hamite, -s 'hæməɪt, -s
 Hamitic hæ'mɪtɪk [hə'm-]
 hamlet (H.), -s 'hæmlɪt, -s
 Ham|ley, -in 'hæml|i, -in
 hammam, -s 'hæməm [-məm], -z
 hammer (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 hammer-blow, -s 'hæmə-bləu, -z
 Hammerfest 'hæməfest
 hammer-head, -s 'hæməhed, -z
 Hammersmith 'hæməsmɪθ
 hammock, -s 'hæmək, -s
 Ham(m)ond 'hæmənd
 Hammurabi hæmu'rɑ:bi
 Hampden 'hæmpdən, 'hæmdən
 hamper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæmpə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Hampshire 'hæmpʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 Hampstead, -ton 'hæmp|stɪd [-sted],
 -tən
 Hamshaw 'hæmʃə:
 hamster, -s 'hæmstə*, -z
 hamstring (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, ham-
 strung 'hæm-strɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 'hæm-strəŋ
 hamza, -s 'hæmzə, -z
 Han (*Chinese dynasty*) hæn
 Hanan 'hænən
 Hananiah 'hæne'naɪə
 Hanbury 'hænberi
 Hancock 'hænkək

- hand** (*s. v.*) (**H.**), -s; **hand|ing**, -ed, -er/s
 hænd [hæ:nd], -z; 'hænd|ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
hand-|bag/s, -barrow/s, -bell/s, -bill/s,
 -book/s, -cart/s 'hænd|bæg/z,
 -bærou/z, -bel/z, -bil/z, -buk/s,
 -kɑ:t/s
Handcock 'hændkɒk
handcuff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'hændkʌf,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Handel 'hændl
Handelian hæn'dɪljən [-lɪən]
handful, -s 'hændfʊl, -z
hand-glass, -es 'hændglɑ:s, -iz
hand-grenade, -s 'hændgrɪneɪd [-grɒn-,
 -gre-n-, '--j], -z
handgrip, -s 'hændgrɪp, -s
handhold, -s 'hændhould, -z
handicap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 'hændɪkæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
handi|craft/s, -work 'hændi|krɑ:ft/s,
 -wɜ:k
handkerchief, -s 'hæŋkətʃɪf, -s
*Note.—There exists also a pronunciation
 'hæŋkətʃɪf with a plural
 -tʃɪfs or -tʃɪvz. The use of these
 forms is becoming fairly common.*
hand|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'hændl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
handle-bar, -s 'hændlba:*, -z
handless 'hændlis
Handley 'hændli
hand-|line/s, -loom/s 'hænd|laɪn/z,
 -lu:m/z [attributive]
hand-made 'hænd'meɪd [also '- when
 hand-|maɪd, -s, -en/s 'hændmeɪd, -z, -n/z
hand-out, -s 'hændaʊt, -s
hand-rail, -s 'hænd-reɪl, -z
Hands hændz
hand-screen, -s 'hændskri:n, -z
handsel = hansel
handshake, -s 'hændʃeɪk, -s
handsome, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'hænsəm,
 -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
handwork 'hænd-wɜ:k
hand-worked 'hænd'wɜ:kt ['hænd-wɜ:kt]
handwriting, -s 'hændraɪtɪŋ, -z
hand|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hændjɪ,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis
hang, -s, -ing/s, -ed, hung, hanger/s
 hæŋ, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, hæŋ, 'hæŋə*/z
hangar, -s 'hæŋə* [-ŋgə*, -ŋgɑ:*, -z
hang-dog (*s. adj.*), -s 'hæŋdɒg, -z
Hanger 'hæŋə*
hanger-on, **hangers-on** 'hæŋər'ɒn,
 'hæŋəz'ɒn
hang|man, -men 'hæŋ|mən, -mən
hang-nail, -s 'hæŋneɪl, -z
- hang-over**, -s 'hæŋ,əʊvə*, -z
hank, -s hæŋk, -s
hank|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hæŋk|ə*,
 -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd
Hankow hæn'kau [hæŋ'k-, '--]
hankly, -ies 'hæŋkljɪ, -iz
hanky-panky 'hæŋkɪ'pæŋkɪ ['--,-]
Hanley 'hænlɪ
Hannah 'hænə
Hann|ay, -en 'hæn|ei, -ən
Hannibal 'hænlbəl
Hannington 'hænlɪŋtən
Hanoi hæ'noɪ
Hanover 'hænəvə* [-nouv-]
Hanoverian, -s, hænəv'vɪəriən [-nə'v-], -z
Hansa 'hænsə [-nzə]
Hansard 'hænsəd [-sɑ:d]
Hanse, -s hæns, -iz
Hanseatic 'hænsɪ'ætɪk [-nzi-]
hans|el, -els, -elling, -elled 'hænsəl,
 -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -əld
Hänsel (*German name*) 'hænsəl ('hænsəl)
Hans|ell, -on 'hæns|l, -n
hansom (**H.**), -s; -cab/s 'hænsəm, -z;
 -'kæb/z
Hants hænts
Han|way, -well 'hæn|wei, -wəl [-wel]
hap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped hæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
haphazard 'hæp'hæzəd [hæp'h-]
hapless, -ly, -ness 'hæplɪs, -li, -nis
haply 'hæpli
hap'orth, -s 'heɪpəθ, -s
happen, -ens, -ening/s, -ened 'hæp|ən,
 -ənz, -pɪŋ/z [-əɪŋɪz/z, -nɪŋ/z], -ənd
Happisburgh (*in Norfolk*) 'heɪzbə
happy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hæpjɪ,
 -ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
happy-go-lucky 'hæpɪgəʊ,lʌki
Hapsburg 'hæpsbɜ:g
hara-kiri 'hærə'kɪri
harangue (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 hæ'ræŋ [also occasionally ə'r- when
 not initial], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
harass, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hærəs, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Harben 'hɑ:bən
Harborton 'hɑ:bətən
harbinger, -s 'hɑ:bɪŋdʒə*, -z
Harborough 'hɑ:bərə
harb|our (*s. v.*), -ours, -ouring, -oured,
 -ourer/s; -ourage, -ourless 'hɑ:b|ə*,
 -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əɪdʒ, -əlɪs
harbour-master, -s 'hɑ:bə,mɑ:stə*, -z
Harcourt 'hɑ:kət [-kɔ:t]
hard (**H.**), -er, -est, -ly, -ness hɑ:d,
 -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
hardbake (*s.*) 'hɑ:dbeɪk
hard-baked 'hɑ:d'beɪkt ['--]

hard-boiled 'hɑ:d'boild [ˈ— when attributive]

Hardcastle 'hɑ:d,kɑ:sl

hard-earned 'hɑ:d'ænd [also ˈ— when attributive]

hard/en (H.), -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:d/n, -nz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd

hard-featured 'hɑ:d'fi:tʃəd [ˈ—, —]

hard-fought 'hɑ:d'fɔ:t [ˈ—]

hard-grained 'hɑ:d'greɪnd [ˈ—]

hard-headed 'hɑ:d'hedɪd [also ˈ—, —, ˈ— according to sentence-stress]

hard-hearted, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:d'hɑ:tɪd [also ˈ—, —, ˈ— according to sentence-stress], -li, -nis

Hardicanute 'hɑ:dɪkənʃut [ˈhɑ:dɪkə'n-]

hardihood 'hɑ:dɪhʊd

Harding(e) 'hɑ:dɪŋ

hard/ish, -ly 'hɑ:dɪʃ, -li

Hardres hɑ:dz

Hardress 'hɑ:dres [-drɪs]

hardship, -s 'hɑ:dʃɪp, -s

hard-up 'hɑ:d'ʌp [ˈ—]

hardware 'hɑ:d-weə*

Hardwick(e) 'hɑ:d-wɪk

hardwood 'hɑ:d-wʊd

hard/y (H.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness, -ihood 'hɑ:djɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis, -ihud

hare (H.), -s; -bell/s, -brained hɛə*, -z; -bel/z, -breɪnd

harelip, -s, -ped 'hɛə'lip [ˈ—], -s, -t

harem, -s 'hærem [-rəm, hɛ'ri:m, hɑ:'ri:m, hɑ:'rɪm], -z

Harenc (surname) 'hærɪŋ

hare's-foot 'hɛəz'fʊt

Harewood 'hɑ:wʊd, 'hɛəwʊd

Note.—The Earl of Harewood pronounces 'hɑ:wʊd, and his house is called 'hɑ:wʊd 'haus. The village in Yorks. is now generally pronounced 'hɛəwʊd, though 'hɑ:wʊd may sometimes be heard from very old people there. Other people with the surname Harewood pronounce 'hɛəwʊd.

Har/ford, -graves 'hɑ:fəd, -greɪvz

Hargreaves 'hɑ:grɪvz, -greɪvz

haricot, -s 'hærikou, -z

Harington 'hærɪŋtən

hark (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed hɑ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Harlaw 'hɑ:lɔ: [hɑ:'lɔ:]

Harlech 'hɑ:leɪk [-leɪk]

Harleian hɑ:'li:ən [ˈhɑ:lɪən, esp. when attributive]

harlequin, -s 'hɑ:likwɪn, -z

harlequinade, -s 'hɑ:likwɪ'neɪd, -z

Harlesden 'hɑ:lzdən

Harley 'hɑ:li

Harlock 'hɑ:lɒk

harlot, -s, -ry 'hɑ:lət, -s, -ri

Harlow(e) 'hɑ:ləu

harm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

Harmer 'hɑ:mə*

harm/ful, -fully, -fulness 'hɑ:m'fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

harmless, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:mlɪs, -li, -nis

Harmonia hɑ:'mounjə [-niə]

harmonic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally hɑ:'mɒnɪk, -s, -əl, -əli

harmonic/a/s, -on/s hɑ:'mɒnɪk[ə/z, -ən/z]

harmonious, -ly, -ness hɑ:'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis

harmonist, -s 'hɑ:mənɪst, -s

harmonium, -s hɑ:'mounjəm [-niəm], -z

harmonization [-ɪsə-], -s 'hɑ:mənəɪ- 'zeɪzən, -z

harmoniz/e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɑ:mənəɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

harmon/y, -ies 'hɑ:mənɪj, -ɪz

Harmsworth 'hɑ:mzɜ:θ

Harnaek 'hɑ:næk

harness (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɑ:nɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Harold 'hærəld

Harosheth 'hærəʊθ [-rəʃ-]

harp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɑ:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Harpenden 'hɑ:pəndən

Harper 'hɑ:pə*

Harpham 'hɑ:pəm

harpist, -s 'hɑ:pɪst, -s

Harprocraton 'hɑ:pou'kreɪʃən [-pə'kr-, -ʃən]

harpoon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɑ:'pu:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

harpsichord, -s 'hɑ:psɪkə:d, -z

harply, -ies 'hɑ:pɪj, -ɪz

harquebus, -es 'hɑ:kwɪbʊs, -ɪz

Harraden 'hærədən [-den]

Harrap 'hærəp

harridan, -s 'hæridən, -z

Harrie 'hæri

harrier, -s 'hæriə*, -z

Harr/ies, -iet 'hærɪs, -ɪət

Harri/man, -ngton 'hæri'mən, -ŋtən

Harriot 'hæriət

Harris, -on 'hæris, -n

Harrison 'hærisn

Harrod, -s 'hærəd, -z

Harrogate 'hærəɡɪt [-roug-, -geɪt] [-z]

Harrop 'hærəp

Harrovian, -s hɑ:'rouvjən [hæ'r-, -viən],

harr|ow (s. v.) (H.), -ows, -owing/ly,
-owed 'hær|ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li, -oud
Harrowby 'hærəubi [-rəbi]
harry (H.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'hær|i, -iz,
-iɪŋ, -id
Harsant 'hɑ:sənt
harsh, -er, -est, -ly, -ness hɑ:ʃ, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
hart (H.), -s hɑ:t, -s
hartal, -s 'hɑ:təl [-təl] (Hind. hɑ:tal), -z
Harte hɑ:t
hartebeest, -s 'hɑ:tibi:st, -s
Hartford 'hɑ:tfəd
Harthan (surname) 'hɑ:ðən, 'hɑ:θən
Hartington 'hɑ:tɪŋtən
Hartland 'hɑ:tlənd
Hartlepool 'hɑ:tlipu:l ['hɑ:tlipu:l]
Hartley 'hɑ:tlɪ
harts|horn (H.), -tongue/s 'hɑ:ts|hɔ:n,
-təŋ/z
Hartz hɑ:ts
harum-scarum 'hærəm'skærəm
Harun-al-Raschid hæ'ru:nælræʃɪd
[hɑ:'r-, ---, -'ræʃɪd]
haruspex, haruspices hæ'raspeks ['hærə-
speks], hæ'raspɪsɪz
Harvard 'hɑ:vəd [-vəd]
Harverson 'hɑ:vɔsn
harvest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'hɑ:vɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
harvest-bug, -s 'hɑ:vɪstbʌg, -z
harvest-home 'hɑ:vɪst'həʊm
harvest-|man, -men; -moon/s 'hɑ:vɪst-
mæn, -men; -mu:n/z
Harvey 'hɑ:vi
Harwich 'hæridʒ [rarely -ɪtʃ]
Harwood 'hɑ:wud
Harz hɑ:ts
has (from have) hæz (strong form),
həz, əz, z, s (weak forms)
Note.—The form z is only used after
words ending in a voiced sound
other than z or ʒ; s is only used
after words ending in a breathed
consonant other than s or ʃ.
Hasdrubal 'hæzdrʊbəl [-bəl]
Haselden 'hæzɪdən
Hasemer 'heɪzmə*
hash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hæʃ,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Haslam 'hæzləm
Haslemere 'heɪzlmɪə*
haslet 'heɪzlit
Haslett 'heɪzlit [-lət], 'hæzlit
Note.—A. W. Haslett, editor of
'Science To-day,' pronounces 'heɪz-
lət.
Haslingden 'hæzɪŋdən

Hasluck 'hæzlək [-lək]
hasn't 'hæznt [also 'hæzn when not final
(s. v.)], -s, -ing, -ed hæ:sp [hæsp],
-s, -ɪŋ, -t
Hassall 'hæsl
Hassan (district in India) 'hæsən
[hæs-], (Arabic name) hæ'sɑ:n ['hæsn,
'hæsən]
hassock (H.), -s 'hæsək, -s
hast (from have) (H.) hæst (strong
form), hæst, əst, st (weak forms)
hast|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed heɪst, -s, -ɪŋ,
-id
hast|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'heɪs|n,
-nz, -nɪŋ [-pɪŋ], -nd
Hastings 'heɪstɪŋz
hast|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heɪst|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
hasty-pudding 'heɪstɪpudɪŋ
hat, -s hæt, -s
hat-band, -s 'hætbænd, -z
hat-box, -es 'hætbɒks, -iz
hat-brush, -es 'hætbɹʌʃ, -iz
hatch (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed hæʃtʃ,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -t
hatchet, -s 'hætʃɪt, -s
hatchment, -s 'hætʃmənt, -s
hatchway (H.), -s 'hætʃwei, -z
hat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s heɪt,
-s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
hate|ful, -fully, -fulness 'beɪt|ful, -fulɪ
[-fʊli], -fulnɪs
Hatfield 'hætfi:ld
hath (from have) hæθ (strong form),
həθ, əθ (weak forms)
Hathaway 'hæθəwei
Hather|ell, -leigh, -ley 'hæθə|rel, -li
[-li:], -li
Hathersage 'hæθəsɪdʒ [-sedʒ]
Hatherton 'hæθətən [-tən]
Hathorn(e) 'hɑ:θɔ:n
Hathway 'hæθwei
hatless 'hætlɪs
hat-peg, -s 'hætpeg, -z
hat-pin, -s 'hætpɪn, -z
hat-rack, -s 'hæt-ræk, -s
hatred 'heɪtrɪd
hat-stand, -s 'hæt-stænd, -z
hatter, -s 'hætə*, -z
Hatteras 'hætərəs
Hatt|o, -on 'hæt|ou, -n
hauberk, -s 'hɑ:bək, -s
haugh, -s hɑ:, -z
Haughton 'hɑ:tn
haught|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɑ:ti,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
haul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age hɑ:l, -z,
-ɪŋ, -d; -ɪdʒ

haulier, -s 'hɔ:ljə* [-liə*], -z
 haulm, -s 'hɔ:m, -z
 haunch, -es 'hɔ:nʃ, -iz [-id
 haunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɔ:nt, -s, -in,
 Hausa, -s 'haʊsə ['hauzə], -z
 hauthoy, -s 'əʊbɔi ['hou-], -z
 hauteur ou'tə:* ['ɔʊtə:*] (ɔtœr)
 Havana, -s 'hə'vænə [also occasionally
 ə'v- when not initial], -z

Havard 'hævə:d [-vəd]
 have (one who has), -s 'hæv, -z
 have (v.); hast; has; having; had 'hæv
 (strong form), 'hæv, əv, v (weak forms);
 hæst (strong form), 'hæst, əst, st (weak
 forms); hæz (strong form), 'hæz, əz, z, s
 (weak forms); 'hæviŋ; hæd (strong
 form), 'hæd, əd, d (weak forms)

Note.—The weak form z is only used
 after voiced sounds other than z and
 ʒ. The weak form s is only used
 after breathed consonants other than
 s and ʃ.

Havell 'hævəl
 Havelo(c)k 'hævlək [-lək]
 haven, -s 'heivn, -z
 have-not, -s 'hævnɒt, -s
 haven't 'hævnt [also 'hævn when not
 final]
 haver (s.) (one who has), -s 'hævə* -z
 haver (v.) (talk nonsense), -s, -ing, -ed
 'heivə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

Haverford, -west 'hævəfəd, -'west
 Havergal 'hævəgəl
 Haverhill 'heivəril
 haversack, -s 'hævəsæk, -s
 Haverstock 'hævəstɒk
 Havil|ah, -and 'hævil|ə, -ənd
 havoc 'hævək

Havre 'hɑ:vɾ [-və*]
 haw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Hawaii 'hɑ:'waɪ: ['hɔ'w-, '-waɪ:]
 Hawaiian 'hɑ:'waɪ-ən ['hɔ'w-, '-waɪjən]
 Haward 'heiwəd, 'hɔ:əd, 'hɔ:d
 Hawarden (in Flintshire) 'hɑ:dn ['hɔ:dn],
 (Viscount) 'hei,wɔ:dn, (town in U.S.A.)
 'hei,wɑ:dn

Hawes 'hɔ:is
 Hawes 'hɔ:z
 hawfinch, -es 'hɔ:'fɪntʃ, -iz [-'hɔ:'hɔ:
 haw-haw (s.), -s 'hɔ'hɔ:, -z, (interj.)
 Hawick 'hɔ:ik
 hawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hɔ:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Hawke, -s 'hɔ:k, -s
 hawk-eyed 'hɔ:k-aɪd
 Hawkins 'hɔ:kinz
 hawkish 'hɔ:kɪʃ
 Hawksley 'hɔ:kʃli

hawkweed 'hɔ:k-wi:d
 Hawkwood 'hɔ:k-wud
 Hawley 'hɔ:li
 Haworth 'hɔ:əθ, 'hɔ:wə(:)θ, 'hauəθ
 hawse, -s; -hole/s, -pipe/s 'hɔ:z, -iz;
 -houl/z, -paip/s

hawser, -s 'hɔ:zə*, -z
 hawthorn, -s 'hɔ:θɔ:n, -z
 Hawthornden 'hɔ:θɔ:ndən
 Hawthorne 'hɔ:θɔ:n
 Haxton 'hækstən

hay (H.) hei
 hay-box, -es 'hei-bɒks, -iz
 hay-cart, -s 'hei-kɑ:t, -s
 haycock, -s 'hei-kɒk, -s
 Haycock 'heikɒk ['hei-kɒk]

Hayden, -on 'heid|n, -n
 Haydn (composer) 'haidn
 Hayes, -ford 'heiz, -fəd
 hay-fever 'hei'fi:və* ['-, --]
 hay-field, -s 'hei-fi:ld, -z

hay-fork, -s 'hei-fɔ:k, -s
 Hayhow 'heihau
 Hayhurst 'heɪst, 'heihə:st
 Hayles 'heɪlz

hay-loft, -s 'hei-lɒft [-lɔ:ft], -s
 hay-mak|er/s, -ing 'hei,meɪk|ə*/z, -iŋ
 Haymarket 'hei,mɑ:kɪt
 Haynes 'heɪnz
 hayrick, -s 'heɪrɪk, -s

Hays 'heɪz
 haystack, -s 'hei-stæk, -s
 Hayt|er, -or 'heit|ə*, -ə* [hɔ'z-]
 hayward (H.), -s 'heɪwəd, -z 'hæ'z-,
 Hazael 'hæzeɪl ['heɪz-, -zeɪl, 'hæzəd,

hazard (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hæzəd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 hazardous, -ly, -ness 'hæzədəs, -li, -nis
 haz|ə (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'heɪz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d

hazel, -s; -nut/s 'heɪzl, -z; -nʌt/s
 Hazelhurst 'heɪzlhə:st
 Hazen 'heɪzn
 Hazledean 'heɪzldi:n
 Hazlerigg 'heɪzrɪg
 Hazlett 'heɪzlɪt [-lət], 'hæzlɪt [-lət]
 Hazlitt 'heɪzlɪt, 'hæzlɪt

Note.—William Hazlitt, the essayist,
 called himself 'heɪzlɪt, and the
 present members of his family pro-
 nounce the name thus. He is, how-
 ever, commonly referred to as
 'hæzlɪt. In the Hazlitt Gallery
 in London the pronunciation is
 'hæzlɪt.

Hazor 'heɪzə:*
 haz|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heɪz|i, -ɪ*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

- H-bomb**, -s 'eitfɒm, -z
 he hi: (*normal form*), i:, hi, i (*frequent weak forms*)
head (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hed, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
headache, -es, -y 'hedeɪk, -s, -ɪ
headband, -s 'hedbænd, -z
head-cloth, -cloths 'hed|klɒθ [-klɒ:θ], -klɒθs [-klɒ:θz, -klɒ:θs]
head-dress, -es 'heddres, -ɪz
header, -s 'hedə*, -z
head-first 'hed'fɜ:st
head-gear, -s 'hedgɪə*, -z
head-hunter/s, -ing 'hed'hant|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
heading, -s 'hedɪŋ, -z
Headingl(e)y 'hedɪŋli
Headlam 'hedlɒm
headland, -s 'hedlænd, -z
headless 'hedlis
head-light, -s 'hedlaɪt, -s
headline, -s 'hedlain, -z
headlong 'hedlɒŋ
headman, -men (*of group of workers*) 'hed|mæn [-'mæn, 'hedmæn], -'men [-], (*of tribe*) 'hed|mæn [-mæn], -men [-mæn]
head-master/s, -mistress/es 'hed-'ma:stə*/z, -'mɪstrɪs/ɪz
head-note, -s 'hednəʊt, -s
head-on 'hed'ɒn [-]
headphone, -s 'hedfəʊn, -z
headpiece, -s 'hedpi:s, -ɪz
headquarters 'hed'kwɔ:təz [*also* 'hed'k-, 'hed'k-, *according to sentence-stress*]
head-rest, -s 'hed-rest, -s
head-room 'hed-rum [-ru:m]
headship, -s 'hedʃɪp, -s
headsman, -men 'hedz|mən, -mən
headstone (H.), -s 'hedstəʊn, -z
headstrong 'hedstrɒŋ
head-water, -s 'hed'wɔ:tə*, -z
headway, -s 'hedwei, -z
head-wind, -s 'hedwɪnd, -z
head-word, -s 'hedwɔ:d, -z
head-work 'hedwɜ:k
heady, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hed|i, -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
Heagerty 'hegəti
heal (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪlɪ [-d, -ə*/z]
Healey 'hi:li
health, -s helθ, -s
healthful, -fully, -fulness 'helθ|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
health-giving 'helθ'gɪvɪŋ
healthy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'helθ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
Healy 'hi:li
heap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
hear, -s, -ing/s, heard, hearer/s hiə* [hɪə*:, ɔə*:], -z, -ɪŋ/z, hæ:d, 'hiərə*/z [hɪərə*/z, ɔə:rə*/z]
heard (*from hear*) (H.) hæ:d
hear hear 'hiə'hiə* ['hɪə'hɪə*:, ɔə':ɔə*:]
hearken, -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:k|ən, -ənɪ, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ, -ənɪŋ], -ənd
Hearn(e) hæ:n
hearsay 'hiəsɪ ['hɪə:s-, ɔə:s-]
hearse, -s hɜ:s, -ɪz
hearse-cloth, -cloths 'hɜ:s|klɒθ [-klɒ:θ], -klɒθs [-klɒ:θz, -klɒ:θs]
Hearsey 'hɜ:si
Hearst hæ:st
heart, -s hɑ:t, -s
heartache 'hɑ:t-eɪk
heart-beat, -s 'hɑ:tbi:t, -s
heart-blood 'hɑ:tbləd
heartbreak, -ing 'hɑ:tbreɪk, -ɪŋ
heart-broken 'hɑ:tbrəʊkən
heartburn, -ing/s 'hɑ:tɜ:n, -ɪŋ/z
hearten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'hɑ:t|n, -nɪz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd
heartfelt 'hɑ:tfeɪlt
hearth, -s; -brush/es, -rug/s, -stone/s hɑ:θ, -s; -brʌʃ/ɪz, -rʌɡ/z, -stəʊn/z
heartless, -ly, -ness 'hɑ:tlɪs, -li, -nɪs
heart-rending 'hɑ:trendɪŋ
heart-searching, -s 'hɑ:t'sɜ:tʃɪŋ, -z
heart's-ease 'hɑ:t-si:z
heart-service 'hɑ:t'sɜ:vɪs
heart-shaped 'hɑ:tʃeɪpt
heart-sick, -ness 'hɑ:t-sɪk, -nɪs
heartsore 'hɑ:t-sɔ:*, [-sɔə*]
heart-string, -s 'hɑ:t-strɪŋ, -z
heartily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɑ:t|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
heat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hi:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
heath (H.), -s hi:θ, -s
Heathcoat 'hi:θkəʊt
Heathcote 'hi:θkət, 'hi:θkət
heathen (s. adj.), -s, -dom 'hi:ðən, -z, -dəm
heathenish, -ly, -ness 'hi:ðənɪʃ [-ðɪʃ], -li, -nɪs
heathenism 'hi:ðənɪzəm [-ðɪni-]
heathenize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'hi:ðənaɪz [-ðənaɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
heather (H.), -s, -y 'hedðə*, -z, -ri
heather-bell, -s 'hedðəbel, -z
Heathfield, -man 'hi:θ'fi:ld, -mən
heathy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hi:θ|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
Heaton 'hi:tən
heat-spot, -s 'hi:t-spɒt, -s
heat-stroke, -s 'hi:t-strəʊk, -s
heat-wave, -s 'hi:t-weɪv, -z

heav[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, hove,
 heaver/s hi:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, houv,
 'hi:və*/z
 heaven, -s; -born 'hevn, -z; -bɔ:n
 heavenl[y], -iness 'hevnl[i], -inis
 heavenward, -s 'hevnwəd, -z
 Heaviside 'hevisaid
 heavy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hev[i],
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 heavy-handed 'hevi'hændid ['-, -]
 heavy-hearted 'hevi'hɑ:tɪd ['-, -]
 heavy-laden 'hevi'leɪdn [also '-, - when
 attributive]
 heavy-weight, -s 'heviweit, -s
 Heazell 'hi:zəl
 Hebden 'hebðən
 hebdomad/al, -ary heb'dɒməd[əl], -əri
 Hebe 'hi:bi:(
 Heber 'hi:bə*
 Heberden 'hebədən
 Hebraic, -al, -ally hi:(i)'breɪk [he'b-],
 -əl, -əli
 Hebraism/s, -st/s 'hi:breɪiʒəm/z, -st/s
 hebraiz[e] -is[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hi:breɪaɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Hebrew, -s 'hi:bru:, -z
 Hebrides 'hebridi:z [-brəd-]
 Hebron (biblical place name) 'hebrən
 ['hi:b-], (modern surname) 'hebrən
 [-rən]
 Hecate 'hekəti:(
 hecatomb, -s 'hekətəʊm [-tu:m, -təm],
 -z
 heckle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hek[l],
 -lɪ, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Hecla 'heklə
 hectare, -s 'hekta:* [-tə*, ek'ta:]*
 (ektə:r), -z
 hectic 'hektik
 hectogramme, -s 'hektəʊgrəm [-təg-],
 -z
 hectograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hektəʊ-
 grəf [-təg-, grəf], -s, -iŋ, -t
 hectographic 'hektəʊgrəfik [-təg-]
 hectolitre, -s 'hektəʊli:tə*, -z
 hectometre, -s 'hektəʊmi:tə*, -z
 Hector (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hektə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 Hecuba 'hekjuba
 Hecyra 'hekirə
 hedera 'hedərə
 Hedgecock 'hedʒkɒk
 hedgele (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hedʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 hedgehog, -s 'hedʒhɒg, -z
 hedgehop, -s, -ping, -ped 'hedʒhɒp, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 Hedgeley 'hedʒli

Hedger, -ley 'hedʒə*, -li
 hedgerow, -s 'hedʒrou, -z
 Hedges 'hedʒiz
 hedge-sparrow, -s 'hedʒspərəʊ ['-, -], -z
 Hedley 'hedli
 hedonism, -st/s 'hi:dəniʒəm [-dɒn-],
 -st/s
 heed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
 heed[ful], -fully, -fulness 'hi:d[ful], -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 heedless, -ly, -ness 'hi:dlis, -li, -nis
 heehaw (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed
 'hi:'hɔ: [-', -], -z, -iŋ, -d
 heel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Heelas 'hi:ləs
 Heep hi:p
 Heffer 'hefə*
 heft[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'heft[i],
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Hegarty 'hegəti
 Hegel 'heigl ('he:gəl)
 Hegelian hei'gɪljən [he'g-, -liən]
 hegemony hi:(i)'geməni ['hedʒim-,
 'hegim-]
 Hegira 'hedʒərə [hi'dʒaɪərə, he'dʒaɪərə]
 he-goat, -s 'hi:'gəʊt [in contrast '-, -], -s
 Heidelberg 'haɪdlbɛ:g
 Heidsieck 'haɪdsi:k
 heifer, -s 'hefə*, -z
 heigh hei
 heigh-ho 'hei'həʊ
 Heigho 'heɪəʊ
 height, -s haɪt, -s
 height[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'haɪt[n],
 -nz, -ɪŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 Heighton 'heɪtn
 Heighway 'haiwei
 Heinekey 'hainiki
 Heinemann 'hainəmən [-mæn]
 heinous, -ly, -ness 'heɪnəs, -li, -nis
 Heinz haints
 heir, -s; -dom, -less ə*, -z; -dom, -lis
 heir-apparent, heirs-apparent 'eəə-
 'pərənt ['eəə'p-, 'pəə-], 'eəə'p-
 heir-at-law, heirs-at-law 'eəə't'lɔ:
 ['eəət-], 'eəət'lɔ:
 heiress, -es 'eəris [-res], -iz
 heirloom, -s 'eəlu:m, -z
 heirship 'eəʃɪp
 Hekla 'heklə
 held (from hold) held
 Helen 'helɪn
 Helena 'helɪnə, he'li:nə [hi'l-, also
 occasionally i'l- when not initial]
 Note.—'helɪnə is the more usual
 pronunciation, except in the name
 of the island St. Helena (q.v.).
 Helensburgh 'helɪnzbəə [-bəə]

- Helenus 'helinəs
 heliac 'hi:liæk
 heliac[al, -ally hi:(i)'laɪəkəl [he'l-], -əli
 Heliades he'laɪədi:z
 helianth[us, -i, -uses 'hi:li'ænθəs [hel-],
 -ai, -əsiz
 Helicon 'helikən [-kən]
 helicopter, -s 'helikoptə*, -z
 Heligoland 'heligəulənd
 heliocentric, -al, -ally 'hi:liou'sentrik
 [-ljou-], -əl, -əli
 Heliogabalus 'hi:liou'gæbələs [-ljou-]
 heliogram, -s 'hi:liougrəm [-ljoug-],
 -ljæg-, -liæg-, -z
 heliograph, -s 'hi:liougrə:f [-ljoug-],
 -ljæg-, -liæg-, -græf-, -s
 heliograph[er/s, -y 'hi:li'ogrəfə*/z, -i
 heliographic, -al 'hi:liou'græfik [-ljou'g-],
 -ljə'g-, -liə'g-, -əl
 heliogravure, -s 'hi:liougrə'vjue*
 [-'vjueə*], -z
 heliometer, -s 'hi:li'omitə*, -z
 Heliopolis 'hi:li'opəlis
 Helios 'hi:lios
 helioscope, -s 'hi:liəskoup [-liəs-], -s
 heliostat, -s 'hi:lioustæt [-ljous-, -ljəs-],
 -liəs-, -s
 heliotrope, -s 'heljətroup [-liə-, rarely
 'hi:l-], -s
 helium 'hi:liəm [-liəm]
 helix, -xes, helices 'hi:liks, -ksiz,
 'helisiz ['hi:l-]
 hell (H.), -s hel, -z
 he'll (= he will) hi:l
 Hellas 'heləs
 heliobore 'helibo*: [-bəə*]
 Hellene, -s 'heli:n-, -z
 Hellenic he'li:nik
 hellen[ism/s, -st/s 'heli:ni'zəm/z, -st/s
 hellenistic, -al, -ally 'heli'nistik, -əl,
 -əli
 helleniz[ə [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'heli:naiz,
 -iz, -ig, -d
 Heller 'hela*
 Hellespont 'helispont
 hell-fire 'hel'faɪə*
 hell-gate, -s 'hel'geit, -s
 hell-hound, -s 'helhaund, -z
 Hellingly (in Sussex) 'heliŋlai
 hellish, -ly, -ness 'helɪʃ, -li, -nis
 hello 'he'lou [-', hə'lou]
 hellward 'helwəd
 helm, -s helm, -z
 helmet, -s, -ed 'helmit, -s, -id
 Helmholtz 'helmhoults ('helmhɒlts)
 helminth, -s 'helminθ, -s
 Helmsley (in Yorks.) 'helmzli [locally
 'hemz-]
 helmsman, -men 'helmz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 helot, -s; -age, -ism, -ry 'helət, -s; -idʒ,
 -izəm, -ri
 help (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s help,
 -s, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
 help[ful, -fully, -fulness 'help|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 helpless, -ly, -ness 'helpɪs, -li, -nis
 helpmate, -s 'helpmeit, -s
 helpmeet, -s 'helpmi:t, -s
 Helps helps
 Helsingfors 'helsiŋfɔ:z
 Helsinki 'helsiŋki
 Helston(ə) 'helstən
 helter-skelter 'helte'skelte*
 Helvellyn hel'velin
 Helvetia, -n/s hel'vi:fjə [-fiə], -n/z
 Helvetic hel'vetik
 Helvetius hel'vi:fjəs [-fiəs] (elvsɜ:jys)
 Hely 'hi:li
 hem (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med hem, -z, -ig,
 -d
 hem (interj.) ɪm [hm]
 hemal 'hi:məl [-mɪ]
 he-man, -men 'hi:|mæn [-'mæ:n],
 -'men
 Hemans 'hemənz
 hematite 'hemətaɪt
 Hemel Hempstead 'heməl'hempstɪd
 Heming 'hemɪŋ
 hemicycle, -s 'hemi,saikl, -z
 hemisphere, -s 'hemisfiə*, -z
 hemispheric, -al 'hemi'sferik, -əl
 hemistich, -s 'hemistik, -s
 hemlock, -s 'hemlək, -s
 hemoglobin 'hi:mou'gloubin ['--']
 hemorrhage, -s 'hemərɪdʒ, -iz
 hemorrhoid, -s 'hemərɪd, -z
 hemp, -en; -seed hemp, -ən; -si:d
 Hemp(e)l 'hempl
 hem-stitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'hem-stɪtʃ, -iz, -ig, -t
 Hemy 'hemi
 hen, -s; -bane hen, -z; -bein
 hence hens
 henceforth, -forward 'hens|fɔ:θ,
 -'fɔ:wəd
 henchman, -man 'henʃ|mən, -mən
 hen-coop, -s 'henku:p, -s
 hendecagon, -s hen'dekəgən, -z
 hendecasyllabic, -s 'hendekəsi'læbɪk, -s
 hendecasyllable, -s 'hendekəsi'læbl, -z
 Henderson 'hendəsn
 hendiadys hen'daiədis
 Hendon 'hendən
 Heneage 'henidʒ
 Hengest 'hengɪst [-gest]

Henley 'henli
Henlopen hen'loupən
henna 'hena
hennerly, -ies 'henərli, -iz
Hennes(e)y 'henisi [-nəs-]
Henniker 'henikə*
Henning 'heniŋ
henneck, -s, -ing, -ed 'henpek, -s, -iŋ, -t
Henrietta 'henri'etə
Henriques (*English surname*) hen'ri:kiz
hen-roost, -s 'henru:st, -s
Henry 'henri
Hensen 'hensn
Hensley, -low(e) 'henzli, -lou
Henson 'hensn
Henty 'henti
hepatic hi'pətik [he'p-]
hepatica, -s hi'pətikə [he'p-], -z
hepatite 'hepətaɪt
Hepburn 'hebə(:)n
Hephaestus hi'fi:stəs [he'f-]
Hephzibah 'hefsibə [heps-]
heptachord, -s 'heptəkə:d, -z
heptad, -s 'heptəd, -z
heptaglot 'heptəglot
heptagon, -s 'heptəgən, -z
heptagonal hep'təgənəl
heptahedron, -ons, -a; -al 'heptə'he-
 drən [-'hi:d-, 'heptə'h-, 'heptə'h-],
 -ənz, -ə; -əl
heptameron hep'tæməron
heptarch, -s; -y, -ies 'heptək, -s; -i, -iz
Heptateuch 'heptətju:k
Hepworth 'hepwə:θ
her hə:* (*normal form*), ə:*, hə*, ə*
 (*frequent weak forms*)
Heracleon ,herə'kli(:)ən
Heracles 'herəkli:z ['hiər-, 'hja:r-, 'çə:r-]
Heracitus ,herə'klaɪtəs
herald (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'herəld,
 -z, -iŋ, -id; -ri
heraldic, -ally 'herældik [hi'r-, hə'r-],
 -əli
Herapath (*surname*) 'herəpə:θ
Herat he'ræt [hi'r-, hə'r-, -ræt]
herb, -s; -age hə:b, -z; -idz
herbaceous hə'beɪfəs [hə'b-]
herbal 'hə:bəl
herbalist, -s 'hə:bəlist [-blɪst], -s
herbarium, -s hə'beəriəm, -z
Herbert 'hə:bət
herbivorous hə'bɪvərəs
herborist, -s 'hə:bəri:st, -s
herboriz(e) [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed 'hə:-
 bəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Herculaneum ,həkju'leɪnjəm [-niəm]
herculean ,həkju'li(:)ən [hə'kju:lən,
 -'kju:lən]

Hercules 'həkju:lɪ:z
herd (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hə:d, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
Herdener 'hə:dənə* [-dɪn-]
herd-instinct 'hə:d'ɪnstɪŋkt [-ɪ, -]
herdsman, -men 'hə:dzmən, -mən
here hiə* ['hje:*, çə:*, -]
hereabouts 'hiərəbaʊts ['hja:r-, 'çə:r-]
hereafter hiər'ɑ:ftə* ['hja:r-, 'çə:r-]
hereby 'hiə'bai ['hje:'b-, 'çə:'b-, also
 --, -- *according to sentence-stress*]
hereditable hi'redɪtəbl [he'r-, hə'r-]
hereditament, -s ,heri'dɪtəmənt [-rə'd-,
 -tɪm-], -s
hereditary, -ily, -iness hi'redɪtəri
 [he'r-, hə'r-, also *occasionally* i'r-, ə'r-
when not initial], -ili, -inis
heredity hi'rediti [he'r-, hə'r-, also
occasionally i'r-, ə'r- *when not initial*]
Hereford, -shire 'herɪfəd, -ʃiə* [-fə*]
herein 'hiər'in ['hja:r-, 'çə:r-, '-]
hereinafter 'hiərɪn'ɑ:ftə* ['hja:r-, 'çə:r-,
 '-, '-]
hereof hiər'ɒv [hja:r-, çə:r-, -'ɒf]
Herero, -s 'hiərərou [he'riərəu,
 hə'riərəu], -z
heresiarch, -s he'ri:ziək, -s
heresy, -ies 'herəsi [-ris-], -iz
heretic (s. adj.), -s 'heretik [-rit-], -s
heretical, -ly hi'retikəl [hə'r-, also
occasionally i'r-, ə'r- *when not initial*],
 -əli
hereto 'hiə'tu: ['hje:'t-, 'çə:'t-, '-]
heretofore 'hiə'tu:fə* ['hje:-, 'çə:-,
 '-fə*, '-, '-]
hereunder hiər'ʌndə* [hja:r-, çə:r-,
 '-]
hereunto 'hiərən'tu: ['hja:r-, 'çə:r-,
 '-, '-]
hereupon 'hiərə'pən ['hja:r-, 'çə:r-,
 '--, '-, '-]
Hereward 'heriweəd
herewith 'hiə'wið ['hja:'w-, 'çə:'w-,
 '-wið, '-, '-]
Herford 'hə:fəd, 'hæ:fəd
heriot, -s 'heriət, -s
heritable, -age/s, -or/s 'heritəbl,
 -ɪdʒ/iz, -ə*/z
Herkomer, -s 'həkəmə*, -z
Herlichy 'hə:liki
Herlihy 'hə:lihi
Herman 'hæ:mən
hermaphrodite, -s hə'mæfrədait
 [-frud-], -s
Hermes 'hæmi:z
hermetic, -al, -ally hə'metik, -əl, -əli
Hermia 'hæmjə [-miə]
Hermione hə'maɪni
hermit, -s 'hə:mit, -s

hermitage (H.), -s 'hə:mitidʒ, -iz
 hermit-crab, -s 'hə:mit'kræb ['--], -z
 hermitical hə:'mitikəl
 Hermocrates hə:'mɒkrəti:z
 Hermogenes hə:'mɒdʒini:z
 Hermon 'hə:mən
 hern, -s hə:n, -z
 Herne hə:n
 hernia, -l 'hə:njə [-niə], -l
 hero (H.), -es 'hiərəu ['hjə:r-, 'çə:r-],
 -z
 Herod 'herəd
 Herodian, -s he'roudjən [hi'r-, hə'r-,
 -diən], -z
 Herodias he'roudiəs [hi'r-, hə'r-]
 Herodotus he'rɒdətəs [hi'r-, hə'r-]
 heroic, -s, -al, -ally hi'rouik [he'r-,
 hə'r-], -s, -əl, -əli
 heroin 'herouin
 heroine, -s 'herouin, -z
 heroism 'herouizəm
 heron (H.), -s; -ry, -ries 'herən, -z; -ri,
 -riz
 hero-worship 'hiərəu,wə:ʃip ['hjə:r-,
 'çə:r-]
 herpes 'hə:pi:z
 Herr (*German title*) hə* (hər)
 Herrick, -ies 'herik, -is
 herring (H.), -s; -bone/s, -pond/s 'herin,
 -z; -bəun/z, -pənd/z
 herring, -s 'herinə*, -z
 Herrnhuter, -s 'həən,hʊ:tə* ['hæərən-],
 -z
 hers hə:z
 Hersant 'hə:snt
 Herschel(l) 'hə:ʃəl
 herself hə:'self [hə's-, also ə's-, ə's-
 when not initial]
 Herstonceux ,hə:stən'sju: [-mən-,
 -'su:]
 Hertford (*in England*), -shire 'hə:fəd
 ['hɑ:tf-], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Hertford (*in U.S.A.*) 'hə:tfəd
 Herts. hə:ts [hə:ts]
 Hertslet 'hə:tslit
 Hertz, -ian hə:ts, -iən [-jən]
 Hervey 'hə:vi, 'hə:vi
 Herzegovina ,hə:tsəgəu'vi:nə [hə:ts-]
 Herzog (*English surname*) 'hə:tsəg
 he's (=he is or he has) hi:z (*normal*
form), hi:z, iz (*occasional weak forms*)
 Hesba 'hezbə
 Hesiod 'hi:siod ['hes-, -jəd, -iəd]
 hesitan|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'hezitən[s-, -si-, -t-/li
 hesitan|le, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'heziteit, -s,
 -iŋ/li, -id
 hesitation, -s ,hezi'teifən, -z
 Hesketh 'heskiθ [-keθ, -keθ]

Hesper 'hespə*
 Hesperian hes'piəriən
 Hesperides hes'peridi:z
 Hesperus 'hespərəs
 Hess|e, -en 'hesji, -n
 hessian (H.), -s 'hesiən [-sjən], -z
 Hester 'hestə*
 Hesychius he'sikias
 heteroclit (s. *adj.*), -s 'hetərəuklait
 [-rək-], -s
 heterodox, -y 'hetərədɒks [-roud-], -i
 heterodyne 'hetərədain [-roud-]
 heterogeneity ,hetərəudʒi'ni:iti [-rədʒ-,
 -dʒə'n-, -'ni(:)əti]
 heterogeneous, -ly, -ness 'hetərəu'dʒi:-
 njəs [het-, -rədʒ-, -'dʒen-, -niəs], -li,
 -nis
 heterogenesis ,hetərəu'dʒenisis [-rədʒ-]
 heteronym|ous, -y ,hetə'rɒnim|əs, -i
 Hetherington 'hedərɪŋtən
 Hetty 'heti [çəʊ'r-]
 heuristic hjʊə'ristik [çʊə'r-, hjə'r-,
 hew-, -s, -ing, -ed, -n, -er/s hjʊ: [çʊ:], -z,
 -iŋ [hju:ŋ, çu:ŋ], -d, -n, -ə*/z
 [hjuə*/z, çuə*/z]
 Hew|ard, -art, -etson, -ett, -itt 'hju(:)|əd
 ['çʊ(:)-], -ət, -itsn, -it, -it
 Hewke hjʊ:k [çʊ:k]
 Hew|lett, -son 'hju:|lit ['çʊ:-], -sn
 hexachord, -s 'heksəkɔ:d, -z
 hexagon, -s 'heksəgən, -z
 hexagon|al, -ally hek'səgən|l, -əli
 hexahedr|on, -ons, -a; -al 'heksə'hē-
 dr|ən [-'hi:d-, 'heksə'h-, 'heksə'h-],
 -ənz, -ə; -əl
 Hexam 'heksəm
 hexameter, -s hek'sæmitə*, -z
 Hexateuch 'heksətju:k
 Hexham 'heksəm
 hey hei
 Heycock 'heikɒk ['hei-kɒk]
 heyday 'heidei
 Heyno 'heinou
 Heysham 'heɪʃəm
 Heytesbury 'heitsbəri
 Heywood 'heiwud
 Hezekiah 'hezi'kaɪə
 Hezlewood 'hezlwud
 hi hai
 hiatus, -es hai'eitəs, -iz
 Hiawatha ,haɪə'wəθə
 hib, -s hib, -z
 Hibbert 'hibə:t|t
 hibernal hai'bə:n|l
 hibernat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'haibə:neit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 hibernation, -s ,haibə:'neɪʃən [-bə'n-], -z
 Hibernia hai'bə:njə [-niə]

Hibernian (*s. adj.*), -s (*as ordinarily used*)
 hai'bænjən [-nən], (*in name of foot-
 ball club*) hi'bænjən [-nən], -z
Hibernicism, -s hai'bænisizəm, -z
hibiscus hi'biskəs
hic hɪk [hɪk]
hiccup [-ough] (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed
 'hɪkəp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
Hichens 'hitʃɪnz
Hickinbotham 'hɪkɪnbətəm
hickory (H.) 'hɪkəri
Hick, -son hɪk/s, -sn
hid (*from hide*) hɪd
hidalgo, -s hɪ'dælgou, -z
hide (*s.*), -s haɪd, -z
hid/e (*conceal*), -es, -ing/s, hɪd, hidden
 haɪd, -z, -ɪŋ/z, hɪd, 'hɪdn
hid/e (*beat*), -es, -ing/s, -ed haɪd, -z,
 -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd
hidebound 'haɪdbaund
hideous, -ly, -ness 'hɪdiəs [-dʒəs], -li, -nis
hiding-place, -s 'haɪdɪŋpleɪs, -iz
 hie, -s, -ing, -d haɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Hierapolis haɪə'ræpəlɪs [-pul-]
hierarch, -s 'haɪərə:k, -s
hierarchal haɪə'rɑ:kəl
hierarchic, -al, -ally haɪə'rɑ:kɪk, -əl, [-əli]
hierarch/y, -ies 'haɪərə:kɪ, -iz
hieratic haɪə'rætɪk
hieroglyph, -s 'haɪərəglɪf [-roug-], -s
hieroglyphic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally
 haɪərə'glɪfɪk [-rou'g-], -s, -əl, -əli
Hieronymus haɪə'rɒnɪməs
hierophant, -s 'haɪərəfənt [-rouf-], -s
Higginbotham 'hɪgɪnbətəm
Higgin, -son 'hɪgɪnz, -sn
higg, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hɪɡl,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɪk/z [-lɪk/z]
higgledy-piggledy 'hɪɡldɪ'pɪɡldɪ
high, -er, -est haɪ, 'haɪə* ['haɪə*],
Higham, -s 'haɪ-əm, -z ['haɪst
highborn 'haɪbɔ:n
highbrow (*s. adj.*), -s 'haɪ-brəu, -z
high-church, -man, -men 'haɪ'tʃɜ:tʃ,
 -mən, -mən [-mən]
high-day, -s 'haɪdeɪ, -z
high-falut, -in, -ing 'haɪ-fə'lʊ:tɪn, -ɪŋ
highflier [-flyer], -s 'haɪ'flaɪə*
 [-'flaɪə*], -z
highflown 'haɪ-floun
Highfyer 'haɪ-flaɪə*
high-frequency 'haɪ'fri:kwənsɪ
Highgate 'haɪɡɪt [-geɪt]
high-handed 'haɪ'hændɪd [*also* 'haɪ,h-
when attributive] [-ə*/z
highland (H.), -s; -er/s 'haɪlənd, -z;
highlight (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'haɪlaɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

highly (*in a high manner*) 'haɪ-li,
 ['haɪli], (*very, very much*) 'haɪli
high-minded 'haɪ'maɪndɪd [*also* '-,-,
 '- according to sentence-stress]
high-mindedness 'haɪ'maɪndɪdnɪs
high-necked 'haɪ'nekt [*also* '- when
 attributive]
highness (*quality of being high*) 'haɪ-nɪs
Highness (*title*), -es 'haɪnɪs, -iz
high-pitched 'haɪ'pɪtʃt [*also* 'haɪ-pɪtʃt
 when attributive]
high-pressure 'haɪ'preʃə* [*also* '-,- when
 attributive]
high-priced 'haɪ'praɪst [*also* 'haɪ-praɪst
 when attributive]
high-priest, -s, -hood 'haɪ'praɪst [*also*
 haɪ'p- when preceded by a stress],
 -s, -hud
high-principled 'haɪ'prɪnsəpld [-sɪp-]
high-rank, -er/s, -ing 'haɪ'ræŋk [ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 high-road, -s 'haɪ'rəʊd, -z
high-sounding 'haɪ,saʊndɪŋ [*also*
 'haɪ's- when not attributive]
high-spirited 'haɪ'sprɪtɪd
high-stepper, -s 'haɪ'stepə* ['-,-], -z
high-stepping 'haɪ,stepɪŋ
High Street 'haɪ-strɪt
Highton 'haɪtn
high-toned 'haɪ'təʊnd ['haɪ-təʊnd]
high-up, -s 'haɪʌp ['-,-], -s
high-water 'haɪ'wɔ:tə*
high-water-mark, -s 'haɪ'wɔ:təmɑ:k
 [haɪ'w-], -s
highway, -s 'haɪwei, -z [[-men]
highwayman, -men 'haɪwei|mən, -men
hijacker, -s 'haɪ,dʒækə*, -z
hike, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s haɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t,
 -ə*/z
Hilaire hi'lɛə*
hilarious, -ly, -ness hi'lɛəriəs, -li, -nis
hilarity hi'lærɪtɪ
Hilary 'hɪləri
Hilda 'hɪldə
Hildebrand 'hɪldəbrænd
Hildegard 'hɪldəɡɑ:d
hill (H.), -s hɪl, -z
Hillary 'hɪləri
Hillborn 'hɪlbɔ:n
Hillel 'hɪləl [-ləl]
hill-folk 'hɪl-fouk
Hillhead hɪl'hed ['hɪlhed]
*Note.—The pronunciation in Scotland
 is with '-.*
Hilliard 'hɪliəd [-lʒəd, -liɑ:d, -lʒɑ:d]
Hillingdon 'hɪlɪŋdən
hillman, -men 'hɪlmən, -men
Hillman, -s 'hɪlmən, -z
hillock, -s 'hɪlək, -s

Hillsboro 'hɪlzbərə [-bəɹə]

Note.—The local pronunciation in U.S.A. is with -bərou

Hillsborough 'hɪlzbərə

hill-side, -s 'hɪl'saɪd ['hɪl-saɪd], -z

Hillside 'hɪl'saɪd

hill-top, -s 'hɪl'tɒp ['hɪl-tɒp], -s

Hilltop (name of road) 'hɪl-tɒp

hilly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hɪlɪ, -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪnɪs

Hillyard 'hɪljəd [-jɑ:d]

hilt, -s, -ed hilt, -s, -ɪd

hillum, -s 'haɪləm, -z

Hilversum 'hɪlvəsəm

him him (normal form), ɪm (frequent weak form)

Himalaya, -s, -n 'hɪmə'leɪə [rarely 'hi'mɑ:lɔjə, 'hi'mɑ:lɔjə, 'hi'mɑ:lɔjə], -z, -n

himself him'self [also ɪm- when not initial]

Himyaritic 'hɪmjə'ritɪk [-mɪə-]

Hinchliffe 'hɪntslɪf

Hinckley 'hɪŋkli

hind (s. adj.) (H.), -s haɪnd, -z

Hinde haɪnd

Hindenburg (German name) 'hɪndən-bɜ:g ('hɪndənburk, -burɹ)

hinder (adj.), -most 'haɪndə*, -moust

hinder (v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'hɪndə*, -əz, -əɹɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

Hinderwell 'hɪndəwel [-wəl]

Hindi 'hɪn'di: ['hɪnd-, hɪn'd-]

Hindle 'hɪndl

Hindley (surname) 'haɪndli, 'hɪndli, (town in Lancs.) 'hɪndli

Hindlip 'hɪndlɪp

hindmost 'haɪndmoust

hind-quarters 'haɪnd'kwɔ:təz

hindrance, -s 'hɪndrəns, -ɪz

Hindu [-doo], -s 'hɪn'du: [hɪn'du:, also 'hɪndu: when attributive], -z

Hinduism 'hɪndu:('ɪzəm

Hindu-Kush 'hɪndu:'ku:ʃ [-'kuʃ]

Hindustan 'hɪndu'stɑ:n [-'stæn]

Hindustani 'hɪndu'stɑ:nɪ [-'stæni]

hingle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hɪŋɡl, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d

Hingston 'hɪŋkstən

Hinkson 'hɪŋksən

hint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hint, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

hinterland 'hɪntələnd

Hinton 'hɪntən

Hiorns 'haɪənz

hip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped hip, -s, -ɪp, -t

hip-bath, -ths 'hɪpba:θ, -ðz

hip-bone, -s 'hɪpbəʊn, -z

hip-joint, -s 'hɪpɔɪnt, -s

Hipparchus hi'pɑ:kəs

hipped hɪpt

hippety-hop, -pety 'hɪpəti'hɒp, -əti

Hippias 'hɪpiəs

hippish 'hɪpɪʃ

hippo, -s 'hɪpou, -z

Hippocrates hi'pɒkrəti:z

hippocratic 'hɪpə'krætɪk [-pə'k-]

Hippocrene 'hɪpə'kri:ni:(ə) [-pə'k-, also in poetry 'hɪpəukri:n]

Hippodamia 'hɪpədə'maɪə [-pəd-]

hippodrome (H.), -s 'hɪpədroum, -z

Hippolyta, -e, -us hi'pɒlɪtə, -ɪ:, -əs

hippopotamus, -uses, -i 'hɪpə'pɒtəməs, -əsɪz, -aɪ

Hiram (biblical name) 'haɪərəm [-ræm], (modern personal name) 'haɪərəm, (town in U.S.A.) 'haɪərəm

hircine 'hɜ:səɪn

Hird hɜ:d

hirle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ɛr/s; -eling/s 'haɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -lɪŋ/z

Hiroshima 'hɪrə'sɪ:mə [hi'rɔʃɪmə]

Hirst hɜ:st

hirsute 'hɜ:sju:t

his hɪz (normal form), ɪz (frequent weak form)

hispanic hi'spænik

hispanist, -s 'hɪspənɪst [-pæn-], -s

hiss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ɛr/s hɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

hist s:t [hɪst]

histologic(al), -ally 'hɪstə'lɒdʒɪkəl, -əli

histologist/s, -y 'hɪstə'lɒdʒɪst/s, -ɪ

historian, -s 'hɪstə'ri:ən [also occasionally ɪs- when not initial], -z

historic, -al, -ally 'hɪstə'ɹɪk [also occasionally ɪs- when not initial], -əl, -əli

historiograph(er/s), -y 'hɪstə'riɔ'grəfə*/z [hɪs'tɔ:r-, 'hɪstə-, hɪs'tɔ:r-], -ɪ

history, -ies 'hɪstəri, -ɪz

Histriomastix 'hɪstriə'mæstɪks

histrionic, -al, -ally 'hɪstri'ɒnɪk, -əl, -əli

histrionism 'hɪstriənɪzəm

hit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s hɪt, -s, -ɪp, -ə*/z

hitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hɪtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

Hitchcock, -ens 'hɪtʃkɒk, -ɪnz

hitch-hike, -es, -ing, -ed 'hɪtʃhaɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Hitchin, -s 'hɪtʃɪn, -z

hither (H.) 'hɪðə*

hitherto 'hɪðə'tu: [also 'hɪðə-, 'hɪðə- according to sentence-stress]

Hitler (German name) 'hɪtlə* ('hɪtlər)

Hitlerian hɪt'lɪəriən

Hitlerite, -s 'hɪtlərəɪt, -s

Hittite, -s 'hitait, -s
 hiv|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed haiv, -z, -ij, -d
 hives (disease) haivz
 Hivite, -s 'haivait, -s
Hlakpa La 'lokpə'lɑ:
 ho hou
Hoadl(e)y 'houdli
Hoangho 'houæŋ'hou
hoar (H.) hɑ:* [hɑ:*]
hoard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɔ:d
 [hɔ:d], -z, -ij, -id, -ə*/z
hoarding (s.), -s 'hɔ:diŋ [hɔ:d-], -z
Hoare hɑ:* [hɑ:*]
hoar-frost, -s 'hɑ:'frɔst ['hɑ:'f-, '-frɔst],
 -s
hoarse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hɔ:s [hɔ:s], -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
hoarly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɔ:rli
 ['hɔ:r-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
hoax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s hɔuks,
 -iz, -ij, -t, -ə*/z
hob, -s hɒb, -z
Hobart 'houbɑ:t
hobbadehoy, -s 'hɒbædi'hɔi, -z
Hobbema, -s 'hɒbimə, -z
Hobbes hɒbz
hobble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'hɒbl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
hobbledehoy, -s 'hɒbli'hɔi, -z
Hobbs hɒbz
hobby, -ies 'hɒbi, -iz
hobby-horse, -s 'hɒbi'hɔ:s, -iz
Hobday 'hɒbdeɪ
hobgoblin, -s 'hɒb,gɒblin, -z
Hobhouse 'hɒbhaus
hobnail, -s, -ed 'hɒbneɪl, -z, -d
hobnob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed 'hɒbnɒb
 ['-], -z, -ij, -d
hobo, -s 'hɒbɒu, -z
Hoboken 'hou,bɒkən [-bɒk-]
Hobson 'hɒbsn
Hoby 'houbi
Hoccleve 'hɒkli:v
hochheimer 'hɒkhaime* ['hɒxh-]
hock, -s hɒk, -s
hockey 'hɒki
hockey-stick, -s 'hɒki-stik, -s
Rockin, -ing 'hɒkɪn, -ij
hocus-pocus 'houkəs'poukəs
hod, -s hɒd, -z
Hodder, -esdon 'hɒdɪə*, -zdən
hodge (H.), -s hɒdʒ, -iz
hodge-podge 'hɒdʒpɒdʒ
Hodgkies, -kin/son 'hɒdʒɪz, -kin/sn
Hodgson 'hɒdʒsn
hod|man, -men 'hɒd|mən, -mən [-men]
hodograph, -s 'hɒdəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s

hodometer, -s hɒ'dɒmɪtə*, -z
Hodson 'hɒdsn
hoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d, -r/s hou, -z, -ij
 [hoiŋ], -d, -ə*/z [hɒə*/z]
Hoe hou
Hoey hɔi, 'houi
hog, -s hɒg, -z
Hogan 'hougən
Hogarth 'hougɑ:θ
Hogarthian hou'gɑ:θjən [-θjən]
Hogben 'hɒgbən [-ben]
Hogg hɒg
hoggerly, -ies 'hɒgərli, -iz
hogget (H.), -s 'hɒgit, -s
hoggish, -ly, -ness 'hɒgɪʃ, -li, -nis
hogmanay 'hɒgmənei [-'n-]
hogshead, -s 'hɒgzhed, -z
Hogue houɡ
Hohenlinden ,houən'lɪndən
Hohenzollern, -s ,houən'zɒlən [,houɪn-]
 (,houən'tsɒlərn), -z
hoik, -s, -ing, -ed hɔik, -s, -ij, -t
hoi polloi hɔi'pɒli
hoist (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɔɪst, -s, -ij,
 -id
hoity-toity 'hɔɪti'tɔɪti
hok(e)y-pok(e)y 'houki'pouki
hokum 'houkəm
Holbech 'houlbi:tʃ
Holbeck 'hɒlbek
Holbein, -s 'hɒlbain, -z
Holborn (in London) 'houbən ['houlb-]
Holbrook(e) 'houlbruk, 'hɒl-
Holburn (near Aberdeen) 'hɒlbɜ:n
 ['houl-]
Holcroft 'houlkrɔft [-krɔft]
hold (s. v.), -s, -ing, held, holder/s
 hould, -z, -ij, held, 'houldə*/z
hold-all, -s 'houldɔ:l, -z
Holden 'houldən
Holder 'houldə*
Holdfast, -s 'houldfɑ:st, -s
holding (s.), -s 'houldɪŋ, -z
Holdsworth 'houldzɜ:θ
hold-up, -s 'houldʌp ['hould'ʌp], -s
hol|e (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houl, -z,
 -ij, -d
hole-and-corner 'houlənd'kɔ:nə*
Holford 'hɒlfəd
holiday, -s 'hɒlədi [-lid-, -dei], -z
Holiday 'hɒlədei
holiday-maker, -s 'hɒlədi,meɪkə*
 [-lid-, -dei-], -z
Holies 'houliz
Holifield 'hɒlɪfi:ld
Holinshed 'hɒlɪnʃəd
Holkam 'houkəm
Holkar 'houlkə* (Hind. holkər)

holland (H.), -s 'holənd, -z
 hollandaise 'holən'deiz [also '— when
 attributive]
 Hollander, -s 'holəndə*, -z
 hollands 'holəndz
 Hollis 'holis
 Hollingsworth 'holiŋzwəθ
 Hollins 'holinz
 hollow, -oes, -oing, -oed 'hol|ou, -ouz,
 -ouin, -oud
 Hollom 'holəm
 hollow (s. adj. v.), -ows; -ower, -owest,
 -owly, -owness; -owing, -owed
 'hol|ou, -ouz; -ouə*, -ouist, -ouli,
 -ownis; -ouin, -oud
 Holloway 'holəwei [-luw-]
 hollow-eyed 'holəwaɪd
 hollowy (H.), -ies 'hol|i, -iz
 hollyhock, -s 'holihɒk, -s
 Hollywood 'holiwud
 holm (H.), -s 'houm, -z
 Holman 'houlmən
 Holmby 'houmbi
 Holmer 'houlmə*
 Holmes, -dale 'houmz, -deil
 holm-oak, -s 'houm'ouk, -s
 holocaust, -s 'holəko:st, -s
 Holofernes 'holə'fæni:z [-lou'f-]
 holograph, -s 'holəgrɑ:f [-loug-, -græf], -s
 helpen (archaic p. partic. of help)
 'houlpən
 Holroyd 'holrɔɪd
 Holst (Gustav H., musical composer)
 'houlst
 Holstein 'holstain
 holster, -s, -ed 'houlstə*, -z, -d
 holt (H.), -s 'hoult, -s
 Holtby 'houltbi
 Holtham (surname) 'houlθəm, 'holθəm,
 'houθəm
 holus-bolus 'houləs'bouləs
 holly (H.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'houli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Holycross 'houli-kros [-kros:]
 Holyhead 'holihed
 Holyoake 'houliouk
 Holyrood 'holirud
 hollystone (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'houli-
 stoun, -z, -in, -d
 Holy-week 'houliwi:k
 Holywell 'holiweɪ [-wel]
 homage; -r/s 'hɒmɪdʒ; -ə*/z
 hamburg (H.), -s 'hambə:g, -z
 home (s. adv.), -s 'houm, -z
 Home 'houm, 'hju:m [ɹu:m]
 Note.—hju:m [ɹu:m] in Milne-Home,
 Douglas-Home, and the Earl of
 Home.

home-bred 'houm'bred [also '— when
 attributive]
 home-brewed 'houm'bru:d [also '—
 when attributive]
 home-coming, -s 'houm,kamɪŋ, -z
 home-grown 'houm'groun [also '—
 when attributive]
 homeland (H.), -s 'houmlænd, -z
 homeless, -ness 'houmlis, -nis
 homelike 'houmlaɪk
 homely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'houmli,
 -iə*, -iist, -inis
 home-made 'houm'meid [also '— when
 attributive]
 Homer 'houmə*
 Homeric (relating to Homer) 'hou'merik,
 (name of ship) 'houmərɪk
 Homerton 'hɒmətən
 homesick, -ness 'houm-sɪk, -nis
 homespun, -s 'houm-span, -z
 homestead, -s 'houm-sted [-stɪd], -z
 home-thrust, -s 'houm'θrɒst, -s
 homeward, -s 'houmwəd, -z
 Homfray 'hɒmfri
 homicidal 'hɒmi'saɪdɪ ['— esp. when
 attributive]
 homicide, -s 'hɒmisaid, -z
 Homildon 'hɒmɪldən
 homilly, -ies 'hɒmɪli, -iz
 hominy 'hɒmini
 homo 'houmou
 homoeopath, -s 'houmjəpəθ [-miou-p-,
 -miəp-, -mjou-p-], -s
 homoeopathic, -al, -ally 'houmjə-
 'pæθɪk [-miou'p-, -miə'p-, -mjou'p-],
 -əl, -əli
 homoeopathist/s, -y 'houmi'ɒpəθɪst/s,
 -i
 homogeneity 'hɒmɔʊdʒə'ni:ti [,houm-,
 -mædʒ-, -dʒi'n-, -'ni(:)əti]
 homogeneous, -ly, -ness 'hɒmə'dʒi:njəs
 [,houm-, -mou'dʒ-, -'dʒen-, -nɪəs], -li,
 -nis
 homograph, -s 'hɒmɔʊgrɑ:f ['houm-,
 -mæg-, -græf], -s
 homographic 'hɒmɔʊ'græfɪk [,houm-,
 -mæg-]
 homologous 'hɒ'mɒləgəs [hou'm-, hə'm-]
 homologue, -s 'hɒmɒləg, -z
 homology 'hɒ'mɒlədʒi [hou'm-, hə'm-]
 homonym, -s 'hɒmənim [-moun-], -z
 homonymous, -ly 'hɒ'mɒniməs [hou'm-,
 hə'm-], -li
 homonymy 'hɒ'mɒnimi [hou'm-, hə'm-]
 homophone, -s 'hɒməfoun [-mouf-], -z
 homophonous, -y 'hɒ'məfənəs [hou'm-,
 hə'm-], -i
 homorganic 'hɒmɔ:'gænik

homosexual, -ist/s 'houmou'seksjuəl
[-ksjwəl, -ksjul, -kfjəl, -kfjwəl, -kfjəl],
-ist/s

homosexuality 'houmouseksju'ælitɪ
[-kfju-]

hon. (H.) (*son of a peer, etc.*) 'ɔnərəbl,
(*without salary*) 'ɔnərəri

Hondur/as, -an/s hɒn'djuərjəs [-'djoər-,
-rjəs], -ən/z

honle (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houn,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d

honest, -ly; -y 'ɔnist, -li; -i

honey, -ed 'hani, -d

honey-bag, -s 'hanibæg, -z

honey-bee, -s 'hanibi:, -z

Honeybourne 'hanibɔ:n [-bɔ:n, -bɔ:n,
-buən]

honeycomb (H.), -s, -ed 'hanikoum, -z,
-d

honeydew 'hanidju:

honey-guide, -s 'hanigaid, -z

honeymoon, -s 'hanimu:n, -z

honeysucker, -s 'hani,sakə*, -z

honeysuckle, -s 'hani,sakl, -z

Hong-Kong hɒŋ'kɒŋ [hɒŋ'k-]

Honiton 'hɒnitn [lɔcally 'han-]

Honolulu ,hɒnə'lu:lu:

Honor 'ɔnə*

honorarium, -s ,ɔnə'reəriəm [hɒn-,
-rɔ:r-], -z

honorary 'ɔnərəri

honorific (s. adj.), -s ,ɔnə'rifik, -s

Honour hɒn'ɔ:riəs [hɒ'n-]

honour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɔnə*, -z, -ɪŋ,
-d

honourable, -ly, -leness 'ɔnərəbəl, -li,
-lnɪs

honours-man, -men 'ɔnəz|mæn, -men

Honyman 'hanimən

hood (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less
hud, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -lɪs

hoodwink, -s, -ing, -ed 'hudwɪŋk, -s,
-ɪŋ, -t [-wɪŋt]

hoof (s.), -fs, -ves hu:f, -fs, -vz

hoof (v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Hoog(h)ly 'hu:gli

hook (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
huk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

hookah, -s 'hukə [-kɑ:], -z

Hooke, -r huk, -ə*

hook-nosed 'huk'nouzd ['hukn-]

hook-up, -s 'hukap, -s

Hooley 'hu:li

hooligan (H.), -s 'hu:ligən, -z

hoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -s,
-ɪŋ, -t

hooper (H.), -s 'hu:pə*, -z

hooping-cough 'hu:pɪŋ-kɒf [-kɒ:f]

hoopoe, -s 'hu:pu:, -z

hooray hu'rei ['i-]

hoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

hooter, -s 'hu:tə*, -z

hoover (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hu:və*,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d

hooves (*from hoof*) hu:vz

hop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s hɒp,
-s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Hopcraft 'hɒpkra:ft

hope (s. v.) (H.), -es, -ing, -ed houp, -s,
-ɪŋ, -t

hopeful (H.), -fully, -fulness 'houpl-
ful, -fulɪ [-fəli], -fulnɪs

hopeless, -ly, -ness 'houplɪs, -li, -nɪs

Hopetoun 'hɒptən, -taun

hop-field, -s 'hɒpfi:ld, -z

Hopkin/s, -son 'hɒpkin|z, -sn

hoplite, -s 'hɒplait, -s

Hop-o'-my-thumb 'hɒpəmi'θʌm ['i-]

hop-pick/er/s, -ing 'hɒp,pɪk|ə*/z, -ɪŋ

Hoppner, -s 'hɒpnə*, -z

hopsscotch 'hɒpskɒtʃ

Hopton 'hɒptən

hop-vine, -s 'hɒpvain, -z

Hor hɔ:*

Horace 'hɒrəs [-ris]

Horatian hɔ'reiʃjən [hɔ'r-, -ʃjən, -ʃən]

Horatio hɔ'reiʃiə [hɔ'r-, -ʃiə]

Horatius, -tii hɔ'reiʃjəs [hɔ'r-, -ʃjəs,
-ʃəs], -ʃiə

Horbury 'hɔ:bəri

horde, -s hɔ:d, -z

Horib 'hɔ:reb

horehound 'hɔ:hauŋd ['hɔ:h-]

horizon, -s hɔ'reizn [hu'r-, also ɔ'r-,
u'r- *when not initial*], -z

horizont/al, -ally ,hɔri'zɒnt|l, -əli [-li]

Horlick 'hɔ:lik

hormone, -s 'hɔ:moun, -z

horn (H.), -s hɔ:n, -z

hornbeam, -s 'hɔ:nbi:m, -z

hornbill, -s 'hɔ:nbil, -z

hornblende 'hɔ:nblend

hornbook, -s 'hɔ:nbuk, -s

Horncastle 'hɔ:n,kɑ:sl

Horne hɔ:n

horned (*poppy*) 'hɔ:nɪd [-nd], (*of cattle,*
birds, etc.) hɔ:nd, (*poetically, as in*

horned moon) 'hɔ:nɪd

-horned -hɔ:nd

Hornell hɔ:'nel

Horner 'hɔ:nə*

hornet, -s 'hɔ:nɪt, -s

Horniman 'hɔ:nimən

hornpipe, -s 'hɔ:npaɪp, -s

Hornsey 'hɔ:nzi

hornwork, -s 'hɔ:n-wɔ:k, -s

horny, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hɔ:n|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 horny-handed 'hɔ:n|hændɪd
 horography hɔ'rɒgrəfi [hɔ'r-]
 horologe, -s 'hɔ:rələdʒ [hɔ'r-, -ləʊdʒ], -iz
 horologer/s, -ist/s, -y hɔ'rələdʒɔ*/z
 [hɔ'r-], -ist/s, -i
 horological hɔ'rələdʒɪkəl [hɔ'r-]
 horoscope, -s 'hɔ:rəskəʊp, -s
 horoscopic hɔ'rə'skɒpɪk
 horoscopist/s, -y hɔ'rəskəpɪst/s [hɔ'r-],
 horrib|le, -ly, -leness 'hɔ:rəb|l [-rib-],
 -li, -lnis
 horrid, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'hɔrɪd, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 horrific hɔ'rɪfɪk
 horri|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'hɔrɪ|fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 Horrocks, -es 'hɔrəks, -iz
 horror, -s 'hɔrə*, -z
 horror-stricken, -struck 'hɔrə|stri:kən,
 -strək
 Horsa 'hɔ:sə
 hors de combat 'hɔ:də'kɔ:mba: [-'kɔ:m-
 -'kɔ:m-] (ɔrɔkə'kɔ:bə)
 hors-d'œuvre, -s ɔ:'dæ:vr [hɔ:'d-, '-
 -və*, '--] (ɔrɔdœ:vr), -z
 horse, -s, -d hɔ:s, -iz, -t
 horseback 'hɔ:sbæk
 horse-block, -s 'hɔ:sblɒk, -s
 horse-box, -es 'hɔ:sbɒks, -iz
 horsebreaker, -s 'hɔ:sbreɪkə*, -z
 horse-bus, -es 'hɔ:sbʌs, -iz
 horse-chestnut, -s 'hɔ:s'tʃesnʌt [-nɛt,
 -stn-], -s
 horse-cloth, -cloths 'hɔ:s[klɒθ [-klɔ:θ],
 -klɔ:θs [-klɔ:θz, -klɔ:θs]
 horse-dealer, -s 'hɔ:sdi:lə*, -z
 horse-doctor, -s 'hɔ:sdɒktə*, -z
 horseflesh 'hɔ:sfleʃ
 horsefl|y, -ies 'hɔ:sflai, -aɪz
 Horse-guard, -s 'hɔ:s'gɑ:d ['hɔ:sg-], -z
 horse-hair, -laugh/s 'hɔ:s'heə*, -lɑ:f/s
 horse|man (H.), -men; -manship
 'hɔ:s'mæn, -mæn [-men]; -mənʃɪp
 horse-marine, -s 'hɔ:smə,rɪn, -z
 horseplay 'hɔ:spleɪ
 horse-pond, -s 'hɔ:s-pɒnd, -z
 horse-power 'hɔ:s'paʊə*
 horse-rac|e, -es, -ing 'hɔ:s-reɪs, -iz, -ɪŋ
 horse-radish, -es 'hɔ:s,rædɪʃ ['l--], -l--],
 [-ɪz]
 horse-sense 'hɔ:sens
 horse-shoe, -s 'hɔ:ʃʊ: ['hɔ:sʃu:], -z [-ɪz]
 horse-trainer/s, -ing 'hɔ:s,treɪnə*/z,
 horse-tram, -s 'hɔ:s-træm ['hɔ:s't-], -z
 horse-truck, -s 'hɔ:s-træk, -s
 horse-whip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped
 'hɔ:s-wɪp ['hɔ:ʃw-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

horse-woman, -women 'hɔ:s|wʊmən,
 Horsfall 'hɔ:s-fɔ:l [-,wɪmɪn
 Horsham 'hɔ:ʃəm
 Horsley (surname, place name) 'hɔ:sli,
 'hɔ:zli
 Note.—The place in Surrey is pro-
 nounced both ways locally, the form
 with z being more frequent.
 Horsmonden (in Kent) 'hɔ:smən'den
 [old-fashioned local pronunciation
 'hɔ:sn'den]
 hors|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hɔ:s|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 hortat|ive, -ory 'hɔ:tətɪv, -əri
 Hortens|a, -us hɔ:'tensi|ə [-nsjə, -nʃɪə,
 -nʃjə], -əs
 horticultur|al, -ist/s 'hɔ:ti'kaltʃər|əl
 [-tʃʊr-], -ist/s
 horticulture 'hɔ:tɪkaltʃə*
 Horton 'hɔ:tn
 Horwich 'hɔrɪdʒ
 Hosack 'hɔsək
 hosanna, -s hɔu'zænə, -z
 hose, -s hɔuz, -iz
 Hosea hɔu'ziə
 hose-pipe, -s 'hɔuzpaɪp, -s
 hosier, -s, -y 'hɔuzjə ['hɔuzjə*, -ʒiə*,
 'hɔuzjə*, -ziə*], -z, -ri
 Hosier (surname) 'hɔuzjə* [-ziə*]
 Hosmer 'hɔzma*
 hospice, -s 'hɔspɪs, -iz
 hospitab|le, -ly, -leness 'hɔspɪtəb|l
 [hɔs'pɪt-], -li, -lnis
 hospital, -s 'hɔspɪtəl, -z
 hospitalit|y, -ies 'hɔspɪ'tælɪtɪ, -iz
 hospital(l)er, -s 'hɔspɪtə* [-tələ*], -z
 host (H.), -s hɔust, -s
 hostage, -s 'hɔstɪdʒ, -iz
 hostel, -s; -ry, -ries 'hɔstəl, -z; -ri, -riz
 hosteller, -s 'hɔstələ*, -z
 hostess, -es 'hɔustɪs [-tes], -iz
 hostile, -ly 'hɔstail, -li
 hostilit|y, -ies hɔs'tɪlɪtɪ [-lət-], -iz
 hostler, -s 'hɔslə*, -z
 hot (adj. v.), -ter, -test, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ting, -ted hɒt, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 hotbed, -s 'hɒtbed, -z
 hot-blooded 'hɒt'blədɪd ['hɒt,b-]
 hot-bottle, -s 'hɒt'botl, -z
 Hotchkiss 'hɒtʃkɪs
 hotch|pot, -potch 'hɒtʃ|pɒt, -pɒtʃ
 hotel, -s hɔu'tel [ɔu't-, ə't-], -z
 Note.—Some use the form ou'tel
 always; others use it occasionally
 when the word is not initial.
 Hotham (surname) 'hɒðəm
 hothead, -s 'hɒthed, -z

hot-headed 'hɒt'hedɪd ['hɒt,h-]
 hothouse, -ses 'hɒthau[s, -zɪz
 hotpot, -s 'hɒtpɒt, -s
 hotspur (H.), -s 'hɒtspɜ:(*)*, -z
 Hottentot, -s 'hɒtntɒt, -s
 hot-water-bottle, -s hɒt'wɔ:tə,bɒtl
 ['h-], -z
 hough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hɒk, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -t

Hough haf, hɒf
 Houghall (in Durham) 'hɒfl
 Hougham (in Kent) 'hɒfəm
 Houghton 'hɒ:tn, 'hautn, 'hɒ:tn

Note.—'hɒ:tn, 'hautn seem more usual
 when the word is a surname; 'hɒ:tn
 seems more usual when the word is
 a place name.

Houghton - le - Spring 'hɒ:tnli'sprɪŋ
 [dialectally 'hautn]
 Houlthby 'hɒ:ltbi
 ound (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haund, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd

Houndsditch 'haundzɪtʃ
 Hounslow 'haunzləu
 hour, -s, -ly 'aʊə*, -z, -li
 hourglass, -es 'aʊə-glɑ:s, -ɪz
 hour-hand, -s 'aʊəhænd, -z
 houri, -s 'hʊəri, -z
 house (s.) (H.), -ses hau[s, -zɪz
 house (v.), -es, -ing, -ed hauz, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -d

house-agent/s, -boat/s 'haus|eɪdʒ-
 ənt/s, -bəʊt/s
 house-breaker/s, -ing 'haus,breɪk|-
 ɔ*/z, -ɪŋ
 house-dog, -s 'hausdɒg, -z
 house-dut/y, -ies 'haus,dʒʊ:t|i, -ɪz
 house-fl/y, -ies 'hausflai, -aɪz
 houseful, -s 'hausfʊl, -z
 household, -s; -er/s 'haʊshəʊld, -z;
 -ɔ*/z

housekeeper/s, -ing 'haus,ki:p|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 House 'haʊz
 house-leek, -s 'haus-li:k, -s
 houseless 'hauslis
 housemaid, -s 'haus-meɪd, -z
 housemaster, -s 'haus,mɑ:stə*, -z
 house-parlourmaid, -s 'haus'pɑ:ləmeɪd,
 -z

house-part/y, -ies 'haus,pɑ:t|i, -ɪz
 house-physician, -s 'hausfɪ,zɪʃən, -z
 house-room 'hausrʊm [-rʊm]
 house-surgeon, -s 'haus,sɜ:dʒən, -z
 house-to-house 'haus-tə'haus
 housetop, -s 'haus-tɒp, -s
 house-warming, -s 'haus,wɔ:mɪŋ, -z
 housewife (woman), -ves 'haus-waɪf,
 -vz

housewife (needle-case), -fes, -ves
 'hɑ:zɪf, -fs, -vz
 housewifely 'haus,wɑɪfli
 housewifery 'hauswɪfəri ['hɑ:zɪfri]
 Houseman 'hausmən
 Houston (English surname) 'hu:stən,
 'haus-, (Scottish surname) 'hu:stən,
 (city in U.S.A.) 'hju:stən ['çu:-]
 Houyhnhnm, -s 'hʊɪnhnəm [hu'inəm], -z
 hove (from heave) (H.) hɒv
 howel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
 'hɒvəl ['hæv-], -əlz, -ɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ɔld,
 -lɔ*/z [-ələ*/z]

Hovell (surname) 'hɒvəl, 'hɒvəl,
 hɒv'vəl
 Hovenden 'hɒvndən
 howler, -ers, -ering, -ered 'hɒv|ə*
 ['hæv-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

Hovis 'hɒvɪs
 how (H.) hau
 Howard 'hau-əd ['hauəd]
 howbeit 'hau'bi:t [hau'b-]
 howdah, -s 'haʊdə, -z
 how do you do 'haʊdju'du: [-dʒə'd-
 -dɪ'd-, -dʒu'd-, -dʒə'd-]
 howdy-do, -s 'haʊdi'du:, -z

Howe hau
 Howell, -s 'haʊəl, -z
 however hau'evə*

Note.—A variant 'hauevə* is used
 by some people when the meaning
 is 'however that may be.'

Howick 'haʊɪk
 Howie, -itt 'haʊ|i, -ɪt
 howitzer, -s 'haʊɪtə*, -z
 howl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haul, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 howler, -s 'haʊlə*, -z
 Howley 'haʊli
 Howorth 'haʊəθ
 Howse hauz
 howsoever 'haʊsə'evə*

Howson 'haʊsn
 Howth (near Dublin) hɒθ
 Hoxton 'hɒkstən
 hoy (s. interj.) (H.), -s hɒi, -z
 hoyden (H.), -s 'hɒɪdn, -z
 Hoylake 'hɒɪleɪk

hub, -s hʌb, -z
 Huback 'hju:bæk ['çu:-]
 Hubback 'hʌbæk, -bæk
 Hubbard 'hʌbəd
 hubble-bubble, -s 'hʌbl,bʌbl, -z
 hubbub, -s 'hʌbʌb [-bəb], -z
 hubbly, -ies 'hʌbli, -ɪz
 Hubert 'hju:bə:(*)t ['çu:-]
 huckaback, -s 'hʌkəbæk, -s
 huckleberr/y, -ies 'hʌklber|i [-bə'rɪ], -ɪz
 Huckleberry 'hʌklberi

Hucknall 'haknəl [-n]
 huckster, -s 'hakstə*, -z
 Huddersfield 'hʌdəzfi:ld
 hudd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hʌd|l, -lz,
 -|iŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Hud(d)leston 'hʌdlstən
 Hudibras 'hju:dibræs ['çu:-]
 Hud|nott, -son 'hʌd|nɒt, -sn
 hue, -s hju: ['çu:-], -z
 hue and cry 'hju:ən'krai ['çu:-, -əŋ'k-]
 Hueffer 'hefə*
 huff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed haf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 huffish, -ly, -ness 'hafɪʃ, -li, -nis
 huff|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'haf|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 hug (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ged haɡ, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Hugall 'hju:ɡəl
 huge, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:dʒ ['çu:dʒ],
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Hugesson 'hju:ɡɪsn ['çu:-]
 hugger-mugger 'hʌɡə,mʌɡə*
 Huggin, -s 'hʌɡɪn, -z
 Hugh, -es hju: ['çu:-], -z
 Hughenden 'hju:əndən ['çu:-]
 Hugo 'hju:ɡou ['çu:-]
 Hugon 'hju:ɡɒn ['çu:-, -ɡɒn]
 Hugue|not, -nots 'hju:ɡə|nɒt ['çu:-,
 -nou], -nots [-nouz]
 Huish 'hju:(i)ʃ ['çu:(i)-]
 Hulbert 'hʌlbə:(t)
 hulk, -s, -ing hʌlk, -s, -iŋ
 hull (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌl, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 hullabaloo, -s 'hʌləbə'lu:, -z
 Hullah 'hʌlə
 hullo 'hʌ'lou [hʌ'l-]
 Hulme hju:m ['çu:m], hu:m
 Hulse hʌls
 Hulsean hʌl'si:(ə)n
 hum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med ham, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 human, -ly 'hju:mən ['çu:-], -li
 humane, -r, -st, -ly, -ness hju:(i)'mein
 ['çu:(i)-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 humani|sm, -st/s 'hju:məni|zəm ['çu:-],
 -st/s
 humanistic, hju:mə'nistik ['çu:-]
 humanitarian, -s, -ism hju:(i)'mæni-
 'teəriən ['çu:(i)'mæn-, hju:mæn-,
 'çu:mæn-], -z, -izəm
 humanit|y, -ies hju:(i)'mæniti| ['çu:(i)-],
 -iz
 humanization [-isa-] ,hju:mənai'zeɪʃən
 ['çu:-]
 humaniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'hju:-
 mənaiz ['çu:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 humankind 'hju:mən'kaind ['çu:-]
 Humber 'hambə*

Humbert 'hambə:(t)
 humb|le (adj. v.), -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness;
 -les, -ling, -led 'hamb|l, -lə*, -list,
 -li, -lnis; -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 humble-bee, -s 'hambli:bi:, -z
 humble-pie 'hamb|pai
 Humboldt 'hambəʊlt ['hum-] ('humbəʊlt)
 humbug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'hambʌɡ,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 humdrum 'hʌmdrʌm
 Hume hju:m ['çu:m]
 humer|us, -i, -al 'hju:mər|əs ['çu:-], -ai,
 -əl
 Humian 'hju:mjən ['çu:-, -miən]
 humid, -ness 'hju:mid ['çu:-], -nis
 humidity hju:(i)'miditi ['çu:(i)-]
 humiliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed hju:(i)'milieit
 ['çu:(i)-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 humiliation, -s hju:(i)'mili'eɪʃən ['çu:(i)-,
 'hju:mil-, 'çu:mil-], -z
 humility hju:(i)'militi ['çu:(i)-, -lət-]
 humming-bird, -s 'hʌmɪŋbə:d, -z
 humming-top, -s 'hʌmɪŋ-tɒp, -s
 hummock, -s, -ed; -y 'hʌmək, -s, -t; -i
 humor|al, -alism, -alist/s 'hju:mər|əl
 ['çu:-], -əlɪzəm, -əlɪst/s
 humoresque, -s hju:mə'resk ['çu:-], -s
 humorist, -s 'hju:mərist ['çu:-, old-
 fashioned 'ju:-], -s
 humoristic, hju:mə'ristik ['çu:-, old-
 fashioned 'ju:-]
 humorous, -ly, -ness 'hju:mərəs ['çu:-,
 old-fashioned 'ju:-], -li, -nis
 humour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hju:mə*
 ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 humoursome, -ly, -ness 'hju:məsəm
 ['çu:-, old-fashioned 'ju:-], -li, -nis
 hump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hʌmp, -s, -iŋ,
 -t [hʌmt]
 humpback, -s, -ed 'hʌmpbæk, -s, -t
 hump|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'hʌmp|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 humus 'hju:məs ['çu:-]
 Hun, -s hʌn, -z
 hunch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hʌnʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 hunchback, -s, -ed 'hʌnʃbæk, -s, -t
 hundred, -s 'hʌndrəd [-drid-], -z
 hundredfold 'hʌndrədfoʊld [-drid-]
 hundredth, -s 'hʌndrədθ [-dridθ, -drətθ,
 -dritθ], -s
 hundredweight, -s 'hʌndrədweit [-drid-],
 -s
 hung (from hang) hʌŋ

- Hungarian, -s hʌŋ'geəriən, -z
 Hungary 'hʌŋgəri
 hunger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'hʌŋ-
 gə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 hunger-strike (s. v.), -es, -ing, hunger-
 struck, hunger-striker/s 'hʌŋgə-
 straik, -s, -iŋ, 'hʌŋgə-strak, 'hʌŋgə-
 ,straikə*/z
 hungr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hʌŋ-
 gr|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 hunk, -s hʌŋk, -s
 hunks, -es hʌŋks, -iz
 Hunnic, -ish 'hʌn|ik, -iʃ
 Hunstanton hʌn'stæntən [locally
 'hʌnstən]
 Hunsworth 'hʌnzwə(:)θ
 hunt (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 hʌnt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Hunter 'hʌntə*
 Hunterian hʌn'tiəriən
 hunting-box, -es 'hʌntiŋbɒks, -iz
 hunting-cap, -s 'hʌntiŋ-kæp, -s
 hunting-crop, -s 'hʌntiŋ-krɒp, -s
 Huntingdon, -shire 'hʌntiŋdən, -ʃiə*
 [-ʃə*]
 Huntingdonian, -s ,hʌntiŋ'dʌnjən
 [-niən], -z
 hunting-field, -s 'hʌntiŋfi:ld, -z
 Huntingford 'hʌntiŋfəd
 hunting-ground, -s 'hʌntiŋgraund, -z
 hunting-horn, -s 'hʌntiŋhɔ:n, -z
 hunting-knife, -ves 'hʌntiŋnai|f, -vz
 hunting-song, -s 'hʌntiŋ-sɒŋ, -z
 Huntington 'hʌntiŋtən
 Huntl(e)y 'hʌntli
 Hunton 'hʌntən
 huntress, -es 'hʌntris, -iz
 Hunts. hʌnts
 hunts|man, -men, -manship 'hʌnts|-
 mən, -mən [-men], -mənʃɪp
 Hunyadi 'hunja:di ['hʌnj-, -'--]
 Hurd hə:d
 hurd|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'hə:d|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 hurdle-race, -s 'hə:dlreis, -iz
 hurdy-gurd|y, -ies 'hə:di,gə:d|i, -iz
 Hurford 'hə:fəd
 hurl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s hə:l, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 hurley (H.), -s 'hə:li, -z
 Hurlingham 'hə:liŋəm
 Hurlstone 'hə:lstən
 hurly-burly 'hə:li,bə:li
 Huron 'hjuərən ['çuə-, 'hjoə-, 'çoə-]
 hurrah (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu'ra:, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 hurrah (interj.) hu'ra: ['hu'ra:]
 hurray (s.), -s hu'rei, -z
 hurray (interj.) hu'rei ['hu'rei]
 hurricane, -s 'hʌrikən [-kin, -kein], -z
 hurr|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied/ly, -ier/s
 'hʌr|i, -iz, -iŋ, -id/li, -iə*/z
 hurry-scurry 'hʌri'skəri
 hurst, -s hə:st, -s
 Hurstmonceux ,hə:st'mən'sju: [-mən-,
 -'su:]
 Hurstpierpoint 'hə:stpiə'point
 hurt (s. v.) (H.), -s, -ing hə:t, -s, -iŋ
 hurt|ful, -fully, -fulness 'hə:t|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 hurt|le, -les, -ling, -led 'hə:t|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 husband (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'hʌzbənd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 husbandly 'hʌzbəndli
 husband|man, -men 'hʌzbənd|mən,
 -mən [-men]
 husbandry 'hʌzbəndri
 hush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed hʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 hush (interj.) ʃ: [hʌʃ]
 hushaby 'hʌʃəbai
 Hushai 'hju:ʃeiai ['çu:-, 'hu:-, -ʃai]
 hush-hush 'hʌʃ'hʌʃ ['--]
 hush-money 'hʌʃ,məni
 husk, -s hʌsk, -s
 Huskisson 'hʌskisn
 husk|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'hʌsk|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 hussar, -s hu'zɑ:*, -z
 Hussey 'hʌsi
 Hussite, -s 'hʌsait, -s
 huss|y, -ies 'hʌs|i ['hʌz|i], -iz
 Hussy 'hʌsi
 hustings 'hʌstiŋz
 hust|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'hʌs|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 hut, -s hʌt, -s
 hutch, -es hʌtʃ, -iz
 Hutch|eson, -ings 'hʌtʃ|isn, -iŋz
 Hutchinson 'hʌtʃinsn
 Hutchinsonian, -s ,hʌtʃin'sʌnjən
 [-niən], -z
 Hutchison 'hʌtʃisn
 Huth, -waite hu:θ, -weit
 hutment, -s 'hʌtmənt, -s
 Hutton 'hʌtn
 Hux|ley, -table 'hʌks|li, -təbl
 Huygens 'haigənz
 huzza (s., interj.), -s hu'zɑ: [hʌ'z-], -z
 Hwang-ho hwæŋ'həu ['--]
 hyacinth (H.), -s 'haiəsɪnθ, -s
 hyacinthine ,haiə'sɪnθain
 Hyades 'haiədi:z
 hyaena, -s hai'i:nə, -z
 hyal|ine, -ite, -oid 'haiəl|in [-i:n, -ain],
 -ait, -oid
 Hyam, -son 'haiəm, -sn

- hybrid, -s; -ism 'haibrid, -z; -izəm
 hybridity hai'briditi
 hybridization [-isa-] ,haibridai'zeifən
 hybridiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'haibridaiz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 Hydaspes hai'dæspi:z
 Hyde haid
 Hyde Park 'haid'pɑ:k ['haidp-, haid'p-
 according to sentence-stress]
 Hyderabad 'haidərəbɑ:d ['haidərə'b-,
 'haidərə'b-] (*Hind.* həyðərəbad)
 hydra, -s 'haidrə, -z
 Hydrabad 'haidrəbæd ['haidrə'b-,
 'haidrə'b-]
 hydrangea, -s hai'dreindʒə [-dʒjə,
 -dʒiə], -z
 hydrant, -s 'haidrənt, -s
 hydrargyrum hai'drɑ:dʒirəm
 hydrate, -s 'haidreit [-rit], -s
 hydraulic, -s hai'drɔ:lik [-'drɔl-], -s
 hydro, -s 'haidrou, -z
 hydrocarbon, -s 'haidrou'kɑ:bən [-bən],
 -z
 hydrocephalus 'haidrou'sefələs [,hai-
 -drə's-, -'kef-]
 hydrochloric 'haidrə'klɔ:rik [-drou'k-,
 -'klɔ:r-, also '---, ---' *according to*
 sentence-stress]
 hydrodynamic, -al, -ally, -s 'haidrou-
 dai'næmik [-drəd-, -di'n-], -əl, -əli, -s
 hydrogen 'haidridʒən [-drədʒən,
 -drədʒin]
 hydrogenous hai'drədʒinəs
 hydrograph|er/s, -y hai'drɔgrəf|ə*/z, -i
 hydrographic, -al, -ally ,haidrou'græfik
 [-drə'g-], -əl, -əli
 hydro|logy, -lysis hai'drɔ|lədʒi, -lisis
 [-ləsis]
 hydromechanics 'haidroumi'kæniks
 hydrometer, -s hai'drɔmitə*, -z
 hydrometric, -al, -ally ,haidrou'metrik
 [-drə'm-], -əl, -əli
 hydrometry hai'drɔmitri
 hydropathic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally ,hai-
 drə'pæθik [-drou'p-], -s, -əl, -əli
 hydropath|ist/s, -y hai'drɔpəθ|ist/s, -i
 hydrophobia ,haidrə'foubjə [-drou'f-,
 -biə]
 hydrophobic ,haidrə'foubik [-drou'f-,
 -'fɔb-]
 hydropic hai'drɔpik
 hydroplane, -s 'haidrouplein [-drəp-], -z
 hydropsy 'haidropsi
 hydroquinone 'haidroukwi'noun
 [-drəkwi'n-, -'kwainoun, hai'drɔ-
 kinoun]
 hydroscope, -s 'haidrəskoup, -s
 hydrostat, -s 'haidroustæt [-drəs-], -s
 hydrostatic, -al, -ally, -s ,haidrou'stætik
 [-drə's-], -əl, -əli, -s
 hydrosulphuric 'haidrousal'fjuərik
 [-drəs-, -'fjuər-, -'fjuər-, -'fju:r-]
 hydrous 'haidrəs
 hydrox|ide/s, -yl hai'drɔks|aid/z, -il
 hyena, -s hai'i:nə, -z
 Hygeia hai'dʒi(:)ə
 hygiene 'haidʒi:n
 hygienic, -ally hai'dʒi:nik, -əli
 hygromet|er/s, -ry hai'grɔmit|ə*/z, -ri
 hygrometric, -al, -ally ,haigrou'metrik
 [-grə'm-], -əl, -əli
 hygroscope, -s 'haigrəskoup, -s
 Hyksos 'hiksɔs
 Hylas 'hailæs
 Hylton 'hiltən [-tn]
 Hyman 'haimən
 hymen (H.), -s 'haimen, -z
 hymene|al, -an ,haime'ni(:)|əl [-mə'n-],
 -ən
 Hymettus hai'metəs
 hymn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed him, -z, -in, -d
 hymnal, -s 'himnəl [-nl], -z
 hymnar|y, -ies 'himnər|i, -iz
 hymn-book, -s 'himbuk, -s
 hymnic 'himnik
 hymnody 'himnədi [-noud-]
 hymnolog|ist/s, -y him'nɔlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 Hyndley 'haindli
 Hyndman 'haindmən
 hyoid 'haioid
 hypallage hai'pæləgi(:) [-lədʒi]
 Hypatia hai'peifjə [-fiə, -fə]
 hyperacute, -ness 'haipərə'kju:t, -nis
 hyperbol|a, -ae, -as hai'pə:bəl|ə, -i:, -əz
 hyperbole hai'pə:bəli
 hyperbolic, -al, -ally ,haipə(:)'bɔlik,
 -əl, -əli
 hyperboli|sm, -st/s hai'pə:bəli|zəm,
 -st/s
 hyperboliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed hai-
 'pə:bəlaiz, -iz, -in, -d
 hyperboloid, -s hai'pə:bəloid, -z
 hyperborean, -s ,haipə(:)bɔ:'ri(:)ən
 [-bɔ'ri(:)ən, -'bɔ:riən], -z
 hypercritic|al, -ally 'haipə(:)'kritik|əl, -əli
 hypercriticism 'haipə(:)'kritisizəm
 hypercriticiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'haipə(:)'kritisaiz, -iz, -in, -d
 Hyperides ,haipə'raidi:z
 Hyperion hai'piəriən [-'per-]
 hypersensitive 'haipə(:)'sensitiv [-sətiv]
 hyper-space 'haipə(:)'speis
 hypertroph|y, -ied hai'pə:trəf|i [-trouf-],
 -id
 hyph|en (*s. v.*), -ens, -ening, -ened
 'haif|ən, -ənz, -piŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd

hyphenate, -es, -ing, -ed 'haifəneit
[-fin-], -s, -in, -id
hypnosis hip'nousis
hypnotic hip'nɒtɪk
hypnotism, -st/s 'hipnəti|zəm, -st/s
hypnotization [-isa-] ,hipnətai'zeɪʃən
hypnotiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'hipnətaɪz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
hypo 'haɪpou
hypochondria, -riac/s ,haɪpou'kɒnd|rɪə
[,hip-, -pæk-], -riæk/s
hypochondriacal ,haɪpoukɒn'draɪəkl
[,hip-, -pæk-, -kən-]
hypochondriasis ,haɪpoukɒn'draɪəsis
[,hip-, -pæk-, -kən-]
hypocris|y, -ies hi'pɒkrəs|i [-kris-], -iz
hypocrite, -s 'hipəkrait [-puk-], -s
hypocritic|al, -ally ,hipə'kritik|əl
[-pou'k-], -əli
hypocycloid, -s 'haɪpou'saɪklɔɪd, -z
hypoderm|a, -ic ,haɪpə'dɜ:m|ə [-pou'd-],
-ɪk
hypophosphate, -s ,haɪpou'fɒsfeɪt [-fɪt],
-s

hypostasis hai'pɒstəsis
hypostatiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
hai'pɒstətaɪz, -iz, -in, -d
hypostyle 'haɪpoustail [-pəs-]
hyposulphite ,haɪpou'sʌlfait [-pə's-]
hypotax|is, -es ,haɪpou'tæks|ɪs ['-, -],
-i:z
hypotenuse, -s hai'pɒtɪnju:z [-nju:s,
-tɒj-], -iz
hypothecat|e, -es, -ing, -ed hai'pəθi-
keit, -s, -in, -id
hypothecation, -s hai,pəθi'keɪʃən, -z
hypothes|is, -es hai'pəθɪs|ɪs [-θəs-], -i:z
hypothetic, -al, -ally ,haɪpou'θetɪk
[-pə'θ-], -əl, -əli
hypsomet|er/s, -ry hip'sɒmɪt|ə*/z, -ri
hyrax, -es 'haɪəræks, -iz
hyson 'haɪsn
hyssop 'hɪsəp
hysteria his'tɪəriə [-'tjə:r-]
hysteric, -s, -al, -ally his'terɪk, -s, -əl,
-əli
hysteron-proteron 'hɪstərən'prɒtərən
hythe (H.), -s haɪð, -z

I (*the letter, pron.*), -s ai, -z
Iacchus i'ækəs [ai'æk-]
Iachimo i'ækimou [ai'æk-]
Iago i'a:gou
Iain iən ['i:ən]
iamb, -s 'aiæmb, -z
iambic/s, -us/es ai'æmb|ik/s, -əs/iz
Ian iən ['i:ən]
I'Anson 'aiənsn
Ianthe ai'ænθi
Iason 'aiəsn
Ibadan (*in Nigeria*) i'bædən [-dn]
Ibbertson i'bətsn [-bət-]
Ibbetson i'bɪtsn
Iberia, -n/s ai'biəriə [-'bjə:r-], -n/z
Iberus ai'biəriəs [-'bjə:r-]
ibex, -es 'aibeks, -iz
ibidem i'baɪdem ['ibɪdem]
ibis, -es 'aibis, -iz
Ibrahim i'brɑ:him [i'brə'hi:m]
Ibrox 'aibroks
Ibsen 'ibsn
Icaria, -n ai'keəriə [i'k-], -n
Icarus 'aikərəs [i'k-]
icle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ais, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
ice-axe, -s 'ais-æks, -iz
iceberg, -s 'aisbɜ:g, -z
ice-boat, -s 'aisbout, -s
icebound 'aisbaund
ice-cap, -s 'ais-kæp, -s
ice-cream, -s 'ais'kri:m [*attributively*
 'ais-kri:m], -z
icedrome, -s 'aisdroum, -z
icefall, -s 'aisfɔ:l, -z
ice-field/s, -floe/s 'ais'fi:ld/z, -flou/z
ice-house, -ses 'aishau/s, -ziz
Iceland 'aɪslənd
Icelandic 'aɪsləndə* [-lændə*], -z
Icelandic 'aɪsləndɪk
ice-man, -men 'ais'mæn [-mən], -men
 [-mən]
ice-pack, -s 'ais-pæk, -s
ice-pail, -s 'ais-peɪl, -z
ice-spar 'ais'spɑ:* ['aɪsspɑ:]*
Ichabod i'kəbəd ['i:kə-]
ichneumon, -s i'knju:mən, -z
ichnography i'knɒgrəfi
ichor 'aɪkɔ:*
ichthyologist/s, -y i'kθi'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i

ichthyosaur [us, -i, -uses i'kθiə'sɔ:r|əs
 [-θjə's-, -θiʊ's-], -ai, -əsiz
icicle, -s 'aɪsɪkl, -z
icing (s.) 'aɪsɪŋ
Icknield 'ɪkni:ld
Ickornshaw 'ɪkɔ:nʃɔ:
Icolmkill 'i:kɒlm'kil
icon, -s 'aɪkɒn [-kən], -z
iconic ai'konɪk
Iconium ai'kounjəm [-niəm]
iconoclastism, -st/s ai'kɒnək'læ|zəm
 [-nouk-], -st/s
iconoclastic ai'kɒnək'læstɪk [-nou'k-]
iconograph/er/s, -y 'aɪkɒ'nɒgrəf|ə*/z
 [-kə'n-], -i
iconoscope, -s ai'kɒnəskəʊp, -s
icosahedron, -ons, -s; -al 'aɪkəsə-
 'hedrən [-kəs-, -'hi:d-, -'i-, -'i-],
 -ənz, -ə; -əl
ictus, -es 'ɪktəs, -iz
icy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'aɪs|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
id id
I'd (=I would, I should, or I had) aid
Ida 'aɪdə
Idaho 'aɪdəhəʊ
Idalia, -n ai'deɪljə [-liə], -n
Idesleigh 'ɪdzli
Ide (*in Devon*) i:d
idea, -s ai'diə, -z
Note.—The pronunciation 'aɪdiə is
 also sometimes heard, esp. when a
 stress immediately follows.
ideal (s.), -s ai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l], -z
ideal (*adj.*) ai'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l], -- esp.
 when attributive
idealism, -ist/s ai'diəl|ɪzəm [ai'di:əl-,
 'aɪdʒəl-, 'aɪdʒəl-], -ist/s
idealistic ai'diə'lɪstɪk [ai'di:ə'l-, 'aɪdʒə'l-,
 'aɪdʒə'l-]
ideality ai'diə'lɪti
idealization [-ɪsə-], -s ai'diəlai'zeɪʃən
 [-'di:əl-, -li'z-], -z
idealize [-ɪsə-], -es, -ing, -ed ai'diəlaɪz
 [-'di:əl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
ideally ai'diəli [-'di:əli]
idem 'aɪdem ['ɪdem]

Note.—Some pronounce 'aid- when
 referring to a person but 'id- when
 referring to a thing.

Iden 'aidn

identic(al, -ally, -alness ai'dentikəl
[rarely i'd-], -əli, -əlnisidentification, -s ai'dentifi'keiʃən [rarely
i'd-], -zidentifiy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
-fiable ai'dentifi'fai [rarely i'd-], -faiz,
-faij, -faid, -faie*/z; -faiebl

identity, -ies ai'dentiti'i [rarely i'd-], -iz

ideogram, -s 'idiougrəm [aid-, -diəg-],
-zideograph, -s 'idiougrə:f [aid-, -diəg-,
-græf], -sideographic, -al, -ally, 'idiou'græfik
[aid-, -diə'g-], -əl, -əli

ideography, 'idi'ogrəfi [aid-]

ideological, 'aidi'ɒdʒikəl [id-]

ideologist/s, -y, -ies, 'aidi'ɒdʒist/s
[id-], -i, -iz

Ides aidz

idiocly, -ies 'idiəsli [i'djəs-], -iz

idiolect, -s 'idiəlekt, -s

idiom, -s 'idiəm [i'djəm], -z

idiomatic, -al, -ally, 'idiə'mætik
[i'djə'm-, 'idiu'm-, 'idju'm-, 'idiu'm-,
'idju'm-], -əl, -əliidiosyncrasy, -ies, 'idiə'sinkrəsi [i'djə's-,
-diu's-, -dju's-, -diou's-, -djou's-], -iz

idiot, -s 'idiət [i'djət], -s

idiotic, -al, -ally, 'idi'otik, -əl, -əli

idiotism, -s 'idiətizəm [i'djət-], -z

Idist, -s 'i:dist, -s

idle (adj. v.), -ly, -leness; -les, -ling,
-led, -ler/s 'aidl, -li, -lnis; -lz, -liŋ,
-ld, -lə*/z

Ido 'i:dou

idol, -s 'aidl, -z

idolater, -s ai'dələtə*, -z

idolatress, -es ai'dələtris [-tres], -iz

idolatrous, -ly ai'dələtrəs, -li

idolatr(y), -ies ai'dələtrɪ, -iz

idolism, -st/s 'aidəli'zəm, -st/s

idolization [-isa-], 'aidələi'zeiʃən [-doul-]

idoliz(e) [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'aidələiz [-doul-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Idomeneus ai'dəminju:s [i'd-]

Idris 'idris

Idumea, 'aidju:(ə)'mi:(ə) [id-]

idyll, -s 'idil ['aid-], -z

idyllic ai'dilik [i'd-]

idyllist, -s 'aidilist, -s

i.e. 'ai:i: ['əet'iz]

if if

Ife (surname) aif

Ifley 'ifli

Ifor 'aivə*

Iggulden 'igldən

Ightham 'aitəm

igloo, -s 'iglu:, -z

Ignat(ian, -tius ig'neiʃjən [-ʃiən, -ʃən],
-ʃjəs [-ʃiəs, -ʃəs]

igneous 'ignɪəs [-nəs]

ignis-fatuus 'ignis'fætjuəs [-tjwəs]

ignite, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ig'nait, -s,
-iŋ, -id; -əbl

ignition ig'niʃən

ignobility, 'ignou'biliti [-lət-]

ignoble, -ly, -leness ig'noubəl, -li, -lnis

ignominious, -ly, -ness, 'ignə'miniəs
[-nou'm-, -nəs], -li, -nis

ignominy 'ignəmini [-nəm-]

ignoramus, -es, 'ignə'reiməs [-nu'r-], -iz

ignorance, -t/ly 'ignərəns [-nur-], -t/li

ignore, -es, -ing, -ed ig'nə:* [-'nə*], -z,
-riŋ, -d

Igoe (surname) 'aigou

Igor 'i:go:*

iguana, -s 'igwə:nə [igju'a:nə], -z

iguanodon, -s 'igwə:nədon [igju'a:-
-dən], -z

ike (I.), -s aik, -s

Ikey 'aiki

ikon, -s 'aikən [-kən], -z

Ilchester 'iltʃistə*

ilex, -es 'aileks, -iz

Ilfracombe, 'ilfrə'ku:m ['ilfrə'k-, 'ilfrək-]

iliac 'iliæk

iliad 'iliəd ['iljəd, 'iliəd, 'iljəd]

iliffe 'ailif

ilium, -a 'iliəm ['iljəm], -ə

ilium 'ailiəm ['il-, -ljəm]

ilk ilk

Ilkestone 'ilkistən

Ilkley 'ilkli

ill, -ness/es il, -nis/iz

I'll (=I will) ail

ill-advised 'iləd'vaizd

illative i'leitiv

ill-boding 'il'bɒdɪŋ

ill-bred 'il'bred [also '-- when attributive]

ill-breeding 'il'bri:diŋ

ill-conditioned 'il-kən'diʃənd [also '--
when attributive]

illegal, -ally 'ili:gəl ['i'l-], -əli

illegalit(y), -ies, 'ili:(ə)'gælitɪ [i'li:(ə)'g-],
-izillegibility, 'iledʒi'biliti ['iledʒi'b-,
-dʒə'b-, -lət-]illegible, -ly, -lessness 'iledʒəbəl ['i'l-,
-dʒib-], -li, -lnisillegitimacy, 'ili'dʒitiməsi ['ili'dʒ-,
-təm-], -liillegitimate, -ly, 'ili'dʒitimait ['ili'dʒ-,
-təm-], -li

ill-fated 'il'feitid

ill-favoured, -ly, -ness 'il'feivəd [also
'-,-- when attributive], -li, -nis

- ill-feeling 'il'fi:liŋ
ill-gotten 'il'gɒtən [also 'l,- when
attributive]
illiber'al, -ally i'libə'rəl ['i'l-], -əli
illiberality i,libə'ræliti ['i'libə'r-]
illicit, -ly, -ness i'lisit ['i'l-], -li, -nis
illimitable, -ly, -leness i'limitəbəl ['i'l-],
-li, -lnis
Illingworth 'ilɪŋwə(:)θ
Illinois, ili'noi [rarely -noiz]
illiteracy i'litərəsi ['i'l-]
illiterate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness i'litərit
['i'l-], -s, -li, -nis
ill-judged 'il'dʒʌdʒd [also 'l,- when
attributive]
ill-looking 'il'lʊkiŋ
ill-mannered 'il'mænəd
ill-nature 'il'neɪtʃə*
ill-natured, -ly 'il'neɪtʃəd [also 'l,- when
attributive], -li
illness, -es 'ilnis, -iz
Illogan i'lɒgən
illogical, -ally, -alness i'lɒdʒikəl ['i'l-],
-əli, -əlnis
illogicality, -ies 'ilɒdʒi'kæliti [i,l-],
-iz
ill-omened 'il'oumɛnd [-mænd, -mind]
ill-starred 'il'stɑ:d [also 'il-stɑ:d when
attributive]
ill-tempered 'il'tempəd [also 'l,- when
attributive]
ill-timed 'il'taimd [also 'il-taimd when
attributive]
ill-treat, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'il'tri:t
['i'l-t-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt
illumine, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:m ['i'lu:m],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d
illuminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'lju:-
mineɪt ['i'lu:-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Illuminati i,lu:mi'nɑ:ti: [old-fashioned
'neɪtəɪ]
illumination, -s i,lju:mi'neɪʃən [i,lu:-], -z
illuminative i'lju:minətɪv ['i'lu:-, -neɪt-]
illumine, -es, -ing, -ed i'lju:min ['i'lu:-],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d
ill-usage 'il'ju:zɪdʒ
ill-used 'il'ju:zd [also 'ilj-, il'j- according
to sentence-stress]
illusion, -s i'lju:ʒən ['i'lju:-], -z
illusionism, -st/s i'lju:ʒənɪzəm ['i'lju:-,
-ʒənɪ-, -st/s
illusive, -ly, -ness i'lju:sɪv ['i'lju:-], -li,
-nis
illusory, -ily, -iness i'lju:səri [i'lju:-],
-li, -inis
illustrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪləs-
treɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
illustration, -s 'ɪləs'treɪʃən, -z
illustrative, -ly 'ɪləstreɪtɪv [rarely
i'ləstrətɪv], -li
illustrious, -ly, -ness i'ləstriəs, -li, -nis
ill-will 'il'wɪl
ill-wisher, -s 'il'wɪʃə*, -z
Illyria, -n/s i'lɪrɪə, -n/z
Illyricum i'lɪrɪkəm
Ilminster 'ɪlmɪnstə*
I'm (=I am) aim
image (s. v.) (I.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪmɪdʒ,
-iz, -ɪŋ, -d
imagery 'ɪmɪdʒəri
image-worship 'ɪmɪdʒ,wə:ʃɪp
imaginable, -ly, -leness i'mædʒɪnəbəl,
-li, -lnis
imaginary, -ily, -iness i'mædʒɪnəri [i
-dʒnəri-], -ili, -inis
imagination, -s i,mædʒɪ'neɪʃən, -z
imaginative, -ly, -ness i'mædʒɪnətɪv,
-li, -nis
imaginable, -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s i'mæ-
dʒɪn, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
imago, -s, imagines (plur. of imago)
i'meɪɡʊ [i'mɑ:g-], -z, i'meɪdʒɪni:z
[i'mɑ:gɪneɪz]
imam, -s i'mɑ:m, -z
imbecile, -s 'ɪmbɪsɪl [-bəs-, -sail], -z
imbecility, -ies 'ɪmbɪsɪlɪti [-bə's-],
-iz
imbibe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪm'baɪb,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
imbroglio, -s ɪm'brouliəu [-ljou], -z
imbrue, -es, -ing, -ed ɪm'bru:, -z, -ɪŋ
[ɪm'bruɪŋ], -d
imbue, -es, -ing, -ed ɪm'bju:, -z, -ɪŋ
[ɪm'bjuɪŋ], -d
Imeson 'aɪmɪsən
imitability, ɪmɪ'təbɪlɪti [-lət-]
imitable 'ɪmɪtəbl
imitate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɪmɪteɪt,
-s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
imitation, -s ɪmɪ'teɪʃən, -z
imitative, -ly, -ness 'ɪmɪtətɪv [-teɪt-],
-li, -nis
immaculate, -ly, -ness i'mækjʊlɪt, -li,
-nis
immanence, -t 'ɪmənən[s, -t
Immanuel i'mænjʊəl [-njʊəl, -njʊl]
immaterial, -ly ɪmə'tɪəriəl ['ɪmə't-,
-tjəri-], -i
immaterialism, -st/s ɪmə'tɪəriəlɪzəm
['ɪmə't-, -tjəri-], -st/s
immateriality ɪmə'tɪəri'ælɪti [-tjəri-]
immaterialize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
ɪmə'tɪəriəlaɪz ['ɪmə't-, -tjəri-], -iz,
-ɪŋ, -d
immature, -ly, -ness ɪmə'tjʊə* ['ɪmə't-,
-tjəə*, -tjəə*, -tjə:*, -li, -nis

impact (s.), -s 'impækt, -s
 impact (v.), -s, -ing, -ed im'pækt, -s,
 -ig, -id
 impair, -s, -ing, -ed im'peə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 impale, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement im'peil,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
 impalpable, -ly im'pælpəbl [im'p-], -li
 imparisyllabic 'im,pærisi'læbik
 impart, -s, -ing, -ed im'pɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 impartation, im'pɑ:'teɪʃən
 impartial, -ally, -alness im'pɑ:ʃəl
 [im'p-], -əli, -əlnis
 impartiality 'im,pɑ:'ʃi'æliti [im'pɑ:-
 im,pɑ:-]
 impassability 'im,pɑ:sə'biliti [-lət-]
 impassable im'pɑ:səbl [im'p-]
 impasse, -s æm'pɑ:s (ēpɑ:s), -iz
 impassioned im'pæʃənd
 impassive, -ly, -ness im'pæsiv, -li, -nis
 impassivity, im'pæsiviti [im'pæs-]
 impatient|ce, -t/ly im'peɪʃən|s, -t/li
 impeach, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s;
 -able im'pi:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z,
 -mənt/s; -əbl
 impeccable im,pekə'biliti [impek-]
 -lət-]
 impeccable im'pekəbl
 impecunious, -ness im-pi'kju:njəs
 ['im-pi'k-, -niəs], -nis
 impedance im'pi:dəns
 impede, -es, -ing, -ed im'pi:d, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
 impediment, -s im'pedimənt, -s
 impedimenta im,pedi'məntə [im'ped-]
 impel, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lənt
 im'pel, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt
 impend, -s, -ing, -ed im'pend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 impenetrability im,penitə'biliti [im'p-]
 -lət-]
 impenetrable, -ly, -leness im'peni-
 trəbl, -li, -lnis
 impeniten|ce, -t/ly im'penitən|s [im'p-]
 -t/li
 imperative (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness im-
 'perətiv, -z, -li, -nis
 imperator, -s im'pə'rə:tə* [-'reɪtə*,
 -tə*], -z
 imperial|orial im,pə'rə'tɔ:riəl [im'per-]
 imperceptibility 'im,pə'septə'biliti
 [-pə:s-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
 imperceptible, -ly, -lessness im'pə-
 'septəbl [im'pə's-, -pə:'s-, -tib-], -li,
 -lnis
 imperfect (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness im-
 'pə:fikt [im'p-], -s, -li, -nis
 imperfection, -s im'pə'fekʃən [im'pə'f-]
 -pə:'f-], -z
 imperforate im'pə:fərit [im'p-]

imperial (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly im'piəriəl, [-'pjær-], -z, -i
imperialism, -st/s im'piəriəli|zəm [-'pjær-], -st/s
imperial, -ils, -illing, -illed im'peril [-əl], -ilz [-əlz], -ilij [-əli], -lij, -ild [-əld]
imperious, -ly, -ness im'piəriəs [-'pjær-], -li, -nis
imperishability im,perifə'biliti ['im,p-, -lət-]
imperishable, -ly, -leness im'perifəbl ['im'p-], -li, -lnis
impermeability im,pə:mjə'biliti ['im,p-, -miə-, -lət-]
impermeable, -ly, -lessness im'pə:mjəbl ['im'p-, -miə-], -li, -lnis
impersonal, -onally im'pə:s|n| ['im'p-, -n|, -ən|], -nəli [-nəli, -n|, -n|, -ən|i]
impersonality im,pə:sə'næliti ['im'p-, -sə'næ-]
impersonate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s im'pə:səneit [-speit], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
impersonation, -s im,pə:sə'neifən [-sə'ei-], -z
impertinence (*insolence, etc.*), -t/ly im'pə:tinəns [-tən-], -t/li
impertinence (*irrelevance, etc.*), -t/ly im'pə:tinəns ['im'p-], -t/li
imperturbability 'im-pə:(:),tə:bə'biliti [-lət-]
imperturbable, -ly, -leness im-pə:(:)-tə:bəbl ['im-pə:(:)'t-], -li, -lnis
impervious, -ly, -ness im'pə:vjes ['im'p-, -viəs], -li, -nis
impetigo im'pi'taigou [-pe't-]
impetuosity im,petju'siti
impetuous, -ly, -ness im'petjuəs [-tjwəs], -li, -nis
impetus 'impitəs
Impey 'impi
impetious, -ies im'paiət|i ['im'p-, -aiit-], -iz
imping, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s im'pindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
impious, -ly, -ness 'impjəs [-pjəs], -li, -nis
impish, -ly, -ness 'impif, -li, -nis
implacability im,plækə'biliti ['im,plæk-, -pleik-, -lət-]
implacable, -ly, -lessness im'plækəbl [-'pleik-], -li, -lnis
implant (*s.*), -s 'im-pla:nt, -s
implant (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'pla:nt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
implantation im-pla:n'teifən [-plæn-]
implement (*s.*), -s 'implimənt, -s
implement (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'impliment, -s, -iŋ, -id

implementation im,plimen'teifən
implicate (*adj.*) 'implikit [-keit]
implicate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'implikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
implication, -s im'pli'keifən, -z
implicative, -ly im'plikətiv ['implikei-tiv], -li
implicit, -ly, -ness im'plisit, -li, -nis
implode, -es, -ing, -ed im'ploud, -z, -iŋ, -id
implor, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s im-'plo:* [-'plə*], -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
implosion, -s im'plouʒən, -z
implosive (*s. adj.*), -s im'plousiv ['im'p-, -ouzi-], -z
imply, -ies, -ying, -ied, -iedly im'plai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aiidli
impolicy im'polisi ['im'p-, -ləs-]
impolite, -ly, -ness im-pə'lait ['im-pə'l-, -pou'l-, -pu'l-], -li, -nis
impolitic im'politik ['im'p-, -lət-]
imponderable (*s. adj.*), -s im'pondərəbl
import (*s.*), -s 'impɔ:t, -s [-z
import (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able im'pɔ:t [rarely 'impɔ:t], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
important, -t/ly im'pɔ:tən|s, -t/li
importation, -s im'pɔ:t'eifən, -z
importunate, -ly, -ness im'pɔ:tju:nit, -li, -nis
importune, -es, -ing, -ed im'pɔ:tju:n [-tju:n, im'pɔ:tju:n], -z, im'pɔ:tju:nij [im'pɔ:tju:nij], im'pɔ:tju:nd [im'pɔ:tju:nd]
importunity, -ies im'pɔ:tju:nit|i, -iz
impossible, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able im'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
imposing (*adj.*), -ly, -ness im'pouziŋ, -li, -nis
imposition, -s im'pɔ:ziʃən [-pu'z-], -z
impossibility, -ies im'pɔsə'biliti [im'pɔs-, -si'b-, -lət-], -iz
impossible, -ly im'pɔsəbl [-sib-], -li
impost, -s 'impoust, -s
impostor/s, -ture/s im'pɔs|tə*/z, -tʃə*/z
impotent, -cy, -t/ly 'impətən|s [-put-], -si, -t/li
impound, -s, -ing, -ed im'paund, -z, -iŋ, -id
impoverish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment im'pɔvəriʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
impracticability, -ies im,præktikə'biliti ['im,præktika'b-, -lət-], -iz
impracticable, -ly, -lessness im'præktikəbl ['im'p-], -li, -lnis
imprecate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'im-prikeit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
imprecation, -s im'pri'keifən [-pre'k-], -z

- imprecatory 'imprikeitəri [im'prekə-
təri]
impregn, -s, -ing, -ed im'pri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
impregnability im,pregnə'biliti [-lət-]
impregnab|le, -ly im'pregnəb|l, -li
impregnate (*adj.*) im'pregnit [-neit]
impregnat|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'im-
pregneit [im'pregneit], -s, -iŋ, -id
impregnation, -s im'preg'neifən, -z
impresario, -s impre'sa:riou [-pri's-,
- 'za:-], -z
impress (*s.*), -es 'impres, -iz
impress (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed im'pres, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
impressibility im,presi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]
impressib|le, -ly, -leness im'presəb|l
[-sib-], -li, -lnis
impression, -s im'preʃən, -z
impressionability im,preʃnə'biliti [-ʃənə-,
-ʃnə-, -lət-]
impressionable im'preʃnəbl [-ʃənə-,
-ʃnə-]
impressionism, -st/s im'preʃni|zəm
[-ʃəni-], -st/s
impressionistic im,preʃə'nistik [-ʃn'i-]
impressive, -ly, -ness im'presiv, -li, -nis
impressment, -s im'presmənt, -s
imprest, -s 'imprest, -s
imprimatur, -s impri'meitə* [-prai'm-],
-z
imprimis im'praimis
imprint (*s.*), -s 'im-print, -s
imprint (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed im'print, -s,
-iŋ, -id
impris|on, -ons, -oning, -oned,
-onment/s im'priz|n, -nz, -ŋiŋ, -nd,
-nmənt/s
improbabilit|y, -ies im,prəbə'biliti
[im,prəbə'b-, -lət-], -iz
improbab|le, -ly im'prəbəb|l [im'p-], -li
improbit|y im'proubiti [im'p-, -'prəb-]
impromptu, -s im'prɒmptju:, -z
improper, -ly im'prɒpə* [im'p-], -li
impropriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s im-
'proupriet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
impropriation, -s im,proupri'eifən, -z
impropriety, -ies im-prə'praiət|i
[-pru'p-], -iz
improvability im,pru:və'biliti [-lət-]
improvab|le, -ly, -leness im'pru:vəb|l,
-li, -lnis
improv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
im'pru:v, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
improviden|ce, -t/ly im'prɒvidən|s, -t/li
improvisation, -s im'prəvai'zeifən
[-pruv-, im'prəvi'z-], -z
improvis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s im-
prəvaiz [-pruv-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
impruden|ce, -t/ly im'pru:dən|s [im'p-],
-t/li
impuden|ce, -t/ly 'impjudən|s, -t/li
impugn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s im'pju:n,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
impuissan|ce, -t im'pju(:)isn|s, -t
impulse, -s 'impals, -iz
impulsion, -s im'palsən, -z
impulsive, -ly, -ness im'palsiv, -li, -nis
impunity im'pju:niti
impur|e, -ely, -eness; -ity, -ities im-
'pjuə* [im'p-, -'pjoə*, -'pjoə*,
- 'pjo:*, -li, -nis; -riti, -ritiz
imputability im,pju:tə'biliti [im'pju:t-,
-lət-]
imputation, -s im'pju(:)'teifən, -z
imput|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
im'pju:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
Imr|ay, -e, -ie 'imr|ei, -i, -i
in in
Ina 'ainə
inability inə'biliti [inə'b-, -lət-]
inaccessibility 'inæk,sesə'biliti [-næk-,
-si'b-, -lət-]
inaccessib|le, -ly, -leness inæk'sesəb|l
['inæk's-, -næk-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
inaccurac|y, -ies in'ækjurəs|i [in'æ-,
-kjər-, -ris-], -iz
inaccurate, -ately in'ækjur|it [in'æ-,
-kjər-], -itli [-ətli]
inaction in'ækʃən [in'æ-]
inactive, -ly in'æktiv [in'æ-], -li
inactivity inæk'tiviti [inæk't-]
inadequacy in'ædikwəsi [in'æ-]
inadequate, -ly, -ness in'ædikwɪt
[in'æ-], -li, -nis
inadmissibility inəd,misə'biliti [-si'b-,
inadmissib|le, -ly inəd'misəb|l [in-
əd'm-, -sib-], -li
inadverten|ce, -cy, -t/ly inəd'və:-
tən|s [inəd'v-], -si, -t/li
inalienability in,eiljənə'biliti [in'ei-,
-liən-, -lət-]
inalienable in'eiljənəbl [in'ei-, -liən-]
inalienab|ly, -leness in'eiljənəb|li [-liən-],
-lnis
inamorata, -s in,æmə'ra:tə [inæ-,
-mə'r-], -z
inane, -ly, -ness i'nein, -li, -nis
inanimate, -ly, -ness in'ænimit [in'æ-,
-li, -nis
inanition inə'nifən [-næ'n-]
inanit|y, -ies i'næniti [-'nein-], -iz
inappeasable inə'pi:zəbl [inə'p-] [in-
inapplicability in,æplikə'biliti [in-
æplik-, -lət-]
inapplicable, -ness in'æplikəbl [in'æ-,
inə'plik-, inə'plik-], -nis

- inapposite, -ly in'æpəzɪt ['in'æ-, -puz-],
 -li
 inappreciable, -ly inə'pri:ʃəbəl ['inə'p-,
 -ʃjə-, -ʃiə-], -li
 inapproachable, -ly inə'proutʃəbəl
 ['inə'p-], -li
 inappropriate, -ately, -ateness inə-
 'prəʊpriɪt ['inə'p-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
 inapt, -ly, -ness in'æpt ['in'æpt], -li,
 -nis
 inaptitude in'æptɪtju:d ['in'æ-]
 inarticulate, -ly, -ness inɑ:'tɪkjulɪt
 ['inɑ:'t-], -li, -nis
 inartistic, -al, -ally inɑ:'tɪstɪk ['inɑ:'t-],
 -əl, -əli
 inasmuch inəz'mʌtʃ
 inattention inə'tenʃən ['inə't-]
 inattentive, -ly, -ness inə'tentɪv
 ['inə't-], -li, -nis
 inaudibility in,ɔ:də'bɪlɪtɪ ['in,ɔ:də'b-,
 -dɪ'b-, -lət-]
 inaudible, -ly, -leness in'ɔ:dəbəl ['in'ɔ:-,
 -dɪb-], -li, -lnis
 inaugural i'nɔ:gjʊərəl [-gjər-]
 inaugurat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɔ:-
 gjʊreɪt [-gjər-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 inauguration, -s i,nɔ:gju'reɪʃən [-gjə'r-],
 -z
 inauspicious, -ly, -ness in,ɔ:s'pɪʃəs
 ['in,ɔ:s'p-, -nɔs-], -li, -nis
 inborn 'in'bɔ:n [also 'ɪnb- when attribu-
 tive]
 inbreath[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'in'bri:ð, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d [also 'ɪnbri:ðd when attributive]
 inbreed, -s, -ing, inbred 'in'bri:d, -z,
 -ɪŋ, 'ɪn'bred [also 'ɪnbred when
 attributive]
 Inca, -s 'ɪŋkə, -z
 incalculability in,kælkjʊlə'bɪlɪtɪ ['in-
 ,kælkjʊlə'b-, ('ɪ)ŋ,k-, -kjəl-, -lət-]
 incalculable, -ness in'kælkjʊləbəl ['in'k-,
 ('ɪ)ŋ'k-, -kjəl-], -nis
 incalculably in'kælkjʊləbəlɪ [ɪŋ'k-, -kjəl-]
 incandescence, -t in,kæn'desn|s [ɪŋ'k-,
 -kən-], -t
 incantation, -s in,kæn'teɪʃən [ɪŋ'k-], -z
 incapability, -ies in,keɪpə'bɪlɪtɪ
 ['in,keɪpə'b-, ('ɪ)ŋ,k-, -lət-], -ɪz
 incapable, -ness in'keɪpəbəl ['in'k-,
 ('ɪ)ŋ'k-], -nis
 incapacitate, -es, -ing, -ed in,kə'pæsi-
 teɪt ['ɪnkə'p-, ɪŋ'k-, 'ɪŋ'k-], -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 incapacitation 'ɪnkə,pæsi'teɪʃən [ɪŋ'k-]
 incapacity, -ies in,kə'pæsitɪ [ɪnkə'p-,
 ɪŋ'k-, 'ɪŋ'k-], -ɪz
 incarceration, -es, -ing, -ed in'kɑ:sə-
 reɪt [ɪŋ'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 incarceration, -s in,kɑ:sə'reɪʃən [ɪnkɑ:-,
 ɪŋ,k-, ɪŋ'k-], -z
 incarnadine in'kɑ:nədaɪn [ɪŋ'k-]
 incarnate (adj.) in'kɑ:nɪt [ɪŋ'k-, -neɪt]
 incarnat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnkɑ:neɪt
 [in'kɑ:neɪt, 'ɪŋ'k-, ɪŋ'k-], -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 incarnation (I.), -s in,kɑ:'neɪʃən [ɪŋ'k-],
 -z
 incaution in'kɑ:ʃən ['in'k-]
 incautious, -ly, -ness in'kɑ:ʃəs ['in'k-],
 -li, -nis
 Ince ins
 incendiary, -y, -ies in'sendjərɪzəm
 [-dɪə-], -i, -ɪz
 incense (s.) 'ɪnsens
 incense (v.) (enrage), -es, -ing, -ed in-
 'sens, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 incense (v.) (burn incense), -es, -ing,
 -ed 'ɪnsens, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 incentive, -s in'sentɪv, -z
 incept, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive in'sept,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -ɪv
 inception, -s in'sepʃən, -z
 incertitude in'sə:tɪtju:d ['in's-]
 incessant, -ly in'sesnt, -li
 incest 'ɪnsest
 incestuous, -ly, -ness in'sestjʊəs [-tjwəs],
 -li, -nis
 inch (s. v.) (I.), -es, -ing, -ed ɪntʃ, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 Inch|bald, -cape, -colm, -iquin, -keith
 'ɪntʃ|bɔ:ld, -keɪp, -kəm, -ɪkwɪn, -ki:θ
 inchoate (adj.), -ly 'ɪnkəueɪt [ɪŋ'k-,
 -kəueɪt, -i-], -li
 inchoate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnkəueɪt
 [ɪŋ'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 inchoation in,kəu'eɪʃən [ɪŋ'k-]
 inchoative 'ɪnkəueɪtɪv [ɪŋ'k-, in'kəuə-
 tɪv, ɪŋ'kəuətɪv]
 Inchrye ɪntʃ'reɪ
 incident|ce, -t/s 'ɪnsɪdən|s, -t/s
 incidental, -ally, -alness in'sɪ'dentl,
 -lɪ [-əli], -lnis
 incinerate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-
 'sɪnəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 incineration in,sɪnə'reɪʃən
 incipien|ce, -cy, -t/ly in'sɪpɪən|s [-pjən-],
 -sɪ, -t/li
 incis[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'saɪz,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 incision, -s in'sɪʒən, -z
 incisive, -ly, -ness in'saɪsɪv, -li, -nis
 incitation, -s in'saɪ'teɪʃən [-sɪ't-], -z
 incite, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 in'saɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 incivility, -ies in'sɪ'vɪlɪtɪ [ɪnsɪ'v-], -ɪz
 Incledon 'ɪŋkldən

- inclemency** [cy, -t/ly in'klemən'si [in'k-, ('i)g'k-], -t/li
inclination -s, in'kli'neiʃən [iŋkl-, intl-, -lə'n-], -z
incline (s.), -s in'klaɪn [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-, 'inklaɪn, 'iŋ-klain], -z
inclinate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able in'klaɪn [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl in'tl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
inclosure -s in'klouʒə* [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z
include [e, -es, -ing, -ed in'klud [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z, -iŋ, -id
inclusion -s in'kluzən [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-], -z
inclusive -ly in'klusiv [iŋ'kl-, in'tl-, 'l-], -li
incog. in'kɔg [in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-]
incognito (s. *adj. adv.*), -s in'kɔgnitəu [iŋ'k-], -z
incoherence, -t/ly in'kou'hiərəns [in'kou'h-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -'hje:r-, -'çə:r-], -t/li
incombustibility in'kəm,bastə'biliti [iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
incombustible, -ness in'kəm'bastəbl [in'kəm'b-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -nis
income -s in'kɔm [iŋk-, -kəm], -z
incomer -s in'kəmə*, -z
income-tax, -es in'kəmtæks [iŋk-, -kəm-], -iz
incoming (s. *adj.*), -s in'kəmiŋ, -z
incommensurability in'kə,mensʃərə'biliti [iŋ-k-, -fʊr-, -lət-]
incommensurable (s. *adj.*), -les, -ly, -lessness in'kə'mensʃərəbl [in'kə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -fʊr-], -lz, -li, -lnis
incommensurate, -ly, -ness in'kə'men-ʃərit [in'kə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -fʊr-], -li, -nis
incommodious, -es, -ing, -ed in'kə'moud [in'kə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
incommodious, -ly, -ness in'kə'moudjəs [in'kə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -diəs], -li, -nis
incommunicable, -ly, -lessness in'kə'mju:nikəbl [in'kə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -'mjʊn-], -li, -lnis
incommutable, -ly, -lessness in'kə'mju:təbl [in'kə'm-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis
incomparability in'kəmpərə'biliti [iŋ,k-, -lət-]
incomparable, -ly, -lessness in'kəmpərəbl [iŋ'k-], -li, -lnis
incompatibility in'kəm,pætə'biliti [iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
incompatible, -ly, -lessness in'kəm'pætəbl [in'kəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li, -lnis
incompetence, -cy, -t/ly in'kɔmpi-tən's [in'k-, ('i)g'k-], -si, -t/li
incomplete, -ly, -ness in'kɔm'pli:t [in'kəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis
incompletion in'kɔm'pli:ʃən [in'kəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-]
incomprehensibility in'kɔmprihensə'biliti [in'kɔmprihensə'b-, iŋ,k-, 'iŋ,k-, -si'b-, -lət-]
incomprehensible, -ly, -lessness in'kɔmprihensəbl [in'kɔmpri'h-, iŋ,k-, 'iŋ,k-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
incompressibility in'kɔm,presə'biliti [iŋ-k-, -si'b-, -lət-]
incompressible, -ness in'kɔm'presəbl [in'kəm'p-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -sib-], -nis
incomputable in'kɔm'pjutəbl [in'kəm'p-, iŋ-kəm'p-, 'iŋ-kəm'p-, in'kɔmpjutəbl, in'kɔmpjut-, iŋ'kɔm'pjut-, 'iŋ'kɔmpjut-]
inconceivability in'kən,si:və'biliti [iŋ-k-, -lət-]
inconceivable, -ness in'kən'si:vəbl [in'kən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -nis
inconceivably in'kən'si:vəbli [iŋ-k-]
inconclusive, -ly, -ness in'kən'klusiv [in'kən'k-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -n'tl-, -kəŋ'k-], -li, -nis
incongruity, -ies in'kɔŋ'gru(:)iti [iŋ-k-], -iz
incongruous, -ly, -ness in'kɔŋgrʊəs [iŋ'k-, -grʊəs], -li, -nis
inconsequence, -ces, -t/ly in'kɔnsi-kwən's [iŋ'k-], -siz, -t/li
inconsiderable, -ly, -lessness in'kən'sidərəbl [in'kən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis
inconsiderate, -ly, -ness in'kən'sidərit [in'kən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis
inconsideration in'kən,sidə'reiʃən [iŋ-k-]
inconsistent [cy, -cies, -t/ly in'kən'sis-tən'si [in'kən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -siz, -t/li
insoluble, -ly, -lessness in'kən'səul-əbl [in'kən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -lnis
inconspicuous, -ly, -ness in'kən'spi-kjuəs [in'kən's-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -kjʊəs], -li, -nis
inconstant [cy, -t/ly in'kɔnstən'si [in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-], -t/li
incontestability in'kən,tes'tə'biliti [iŋ-k-, -lət-]
incontestable, -ly in'kən'testəbl [in'kən't-, iŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li
incontinence, -t/ly in'kɔntinəns [in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-], -t/li

incontrollable, -ly in'kən'trəʊəbl
 ['inkən't-, 'ɪŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li
incontrovertibility in,kənt'rəvə:tə'biliti
 ['ɪŋ,kənt'rəvə:tə'b-, 'ɪŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-,
 -truv-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
incontrovertible, -ly in'kənt'rəvə:təbl
 ['ɪŋ-k-, -truv-, -tib-, -, 'iŋ-k-,
 -, 'iŋ-k-], -li
inconvenience (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 in'kən'vi:njəns ['inkən'v-, 'ɪŋ-k-,
 'iŋ-k-, -niəns], -iz, -iŋ, -t
inconvenient, -ly in'kən'vi:njənt ['in-
 kən'v-, 'ɪŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -niənt], -li
inconvertibility in'kən,və:tə'biliti
 ['ɪŋ-k-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
inconvertible, -ly in'kən'və:təbl
 ['inkən'v-, 'ɪŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li
incorporate (adj.) in'kɔ:pərit [iŋ'k-]
incorporate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in-
 'kɔ:pəreit [iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
incorporation, -s in'kɔ:pə'reiʃən [iŋ,k-],
 -z
incorporeal, -ly in'kɔ:'pɔ:riəl ['inkɔ:'p-,
 'ɪŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -i
incorrect, -ly, -ness in'kə'rekt ['inkə'r-,
 'ɪŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-], -li, -nis
in corrigibility in,kəridʒə'biliti [iŋ,k-,
 -dʒi'b-, -lət-]
in corrigible, -ly, -leness in'kəridʒəbl
 [iŋ'k-, -dʒib-], -li, -lnis
in corruptibility in'kə,rəptə'biliti ['ɪŋ-k-,
 -ti'b-, -lət-]
in corruptible, -ly, -lessness in'kə'rəpt-
 əbl ['inkə'r-, 'ɪŋ-k-, 'iŋ-k-, -tib-], -li,
 -lnis
in corruption (when contrasted with
 corruption, as is usually the case)
 in'kɔ,rəpʃən ['ɪŋ-k-], (when not so
 contrasted) in'kə'r- ['inkə'r-, 'ɪŋ-k-,
 'iŋ-k-]
increase (s.), -s in'kri:s ['iŋ-kri:s,
 in'kri:s, iŋ'kri:s], -iz
increas[e] (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed in-
 'kri:s [iŋ'k-, 'inkri:s, 'iŋ-kri:s], -iz,
 -iŋ/li, -t
incredibility in,kredi'biliti [iŋ,k-, -də'b-,
 -lət-]
incredible, -ly, -lessness in'kredəbl
 [iŋ'k-, -dib-], -li, -lnis
incredulity in'kri'dju:liti [,iŋ-kri'd-,
 -ləre'd-, -krə'd-]
incredulous, -ly, -ness in'kredjələs
 [iŋ'k-], -li, -nis
increment, -s in'kri:mənt ['iŋk-], -s
in criminat[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'krimineit
 [iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
in criminatory in'kriminətəri [iŋ'k-,
 -neitəri]

incrusted, -s, -ing, -ed in'krəst [iŋ'k-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
incrustation, -s in'krəs'teiʃən [iŋ-k-], -z
incubat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,
 -ory in'kjubeit ['iŋk-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z; -iv, -ori
incubation in'kju'beɪʃən [iŋk-]
incubus, -es in'kjubəs ['iŋk-], -iz
in culcate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'kal-
 keit ['iŋ-k-, -kəl-, in'kalkeit, iŋ'kal-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
in culcation in'kal'keiʃən [iŋ-k-]
in culpat[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'kalpeit
 ['iŋ-k-, in'kalpeit, iŋ'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
in culcation in'kal'peiʃən [iŋ-k-]
in culpatory in'kalpətəri [iŋ'k-, 'inkal-
 peitəri, 'iŋ-kalpeitəri]
incumben[cy], -cies, -t/s, -tly in'kam-
 bənsi [iŋ'k-], -siz, -t/s, -tli
incunabula in'kju:(-)nəbjulə [iŋ-k-]
incur, -s, -ring, -red in'kə:* [iŋ'k-], -z,
 -riŋ, -d
incurability in'kjuərə'biliti ['in,kjuərə-
 ə'b-, iŋ,k-, 'iŋ,k-, -jəər-, -jəər-, -jə:r-,
 -lət-]
incurable, -ness in'kjuərəbl ['in'k-,
 iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-, -'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-],
 -nis
incurious in'kjuəriəs ['in'k-, iŋ'k-, 'iŋ'k-,
 -'kjoər-, -'kjoər-, -'kjo:r-]
in cursion, -s in'kə:ʃən [iŋ'k-], -z
in cursive in'kə:siv [iŋ'k-]
in curvat[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'kə:veit
 ['iŋ-k-], -s, -iŋ, -id
in curvation in'kə'veiʃən [iŋ-k-]
in curv[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'kə:v [in'k-,
 iŋ'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d [also in'kə:vd,
 'iŋ-kə:vd, esp. when attributive]
in cus (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed in-
 'kju:z [iŋ'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
Ind (surname) ind, (India) ind [aɪnd]
Inda ur in'dɔ:* (Hind. yəndəwɪr)
indebted, -ness in'detid, -nis
indecen[cy], -cies, -t/ly in'di:sn[si] in'd-],
 -siz, -t/li
indecipherable in'di'saɪfərəbl ['indi's-]
in decision in'di'siʒən ['indi's-]
in decisive, -ly, -ness in'di'saisiv
 ['indi's-], -li, -nis
in declinable (s. adj.), -s in'di'klaɪnəbl
 ['indi'k-], -z
in decomposable in'di:kəm'pəuzəbl
in decorous, -ly, -ness in'dekərəs ['in'd-],
 -li, -nis
in decorum in'di'kɔ:rəm ['indi'k-]
indeed (adv.) in'di:d, (interj.) in'di:d
 ['in'd-]
indefatigable, -ness in'di'fætɪgəbl, -nis

indefatigably ,indi'fætigəbli
indefeasibility 'indi,fi:zə'biliti [-zi'b-,
 -lət-]
indefeasible ,indi'fi:zəbl ['indi'f-, -zib-]
indefeasibly ,indi'fi:zəbli [-zib-]
indefensible ,indi'fensəbl ['indi'f-, -sib-]
indefensibly ,indi'fensəbli [-sib-]
indefinable ,indi'fainəbl ['indi'f-]
indefinably ,indi'fainəbli
indefinite , -ly, -ness in'definit ['in'd-,
 -frit, -frit], -li, -nis
inelibility in,deli'biliti ['in,deli'b-,
 -ləb-, -lət-]
indelible in'delibl ['in'd-, -ləb-]
indelibly in'delibli [-ləb-]
indelicacy , -ies in'delikesi ['in'd-], -iz
indelicate , -ly in'delikit ['in'd-], -li
indemnification , -s in,demnifi'keifən, -z
indemnify , -fies, -fying, -fied in'dem-
 ni'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
indemnity , -ies in'demniti, -iz
indemonstrable in'demənstrəbl ['in'd-,
 'indi'məns-, 'indi'məns-]
indent (s.) , -s 'indent [-], -s
indent (v.) , -s, -ing, -ed in'dent, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
indentation , -s in'den'teifən, -z
indenture , -s in'dentʃə*, -z
independent , -ce, -cy in'di'pendən[s, -si
 independent (s. adj.), -s, -ly in'di-
 'pendənt ['indi'p-], -s, -li
Inderwick 'ində(:)wik
indescribable ,indis'kraibəbl ['indis'k-]
indescribably ,indis'kraibəbli
indestructibility 'indis,traktə'biliti
 [-ti'b-, -lət-]
indestructible , -ness in'dis't-
 [-ti'b-, -lət-], -nis in'dis'trəktəbl
indestructibly in'dis'trəktəbli [-tib-]
indeterminable , -ness in'di'tə:minəbl
 ['indi't-], -nis
indeterminate , -ly, -ness in'di'tə:minit
 ['indi't-], -li, -nis
indetermination 'indi,tə:mi'neiʃən
index , -exes, -ices 'indjeks, -eksiz, -isi:z
India , -n/s 'indjə [-diə], -n/z
Indian , indi'æn [-'ɑ:n]
Indianapolis 'indi'napəlis [-dʒə-, -pul-]
india-rubber , -s 'indjə'rəbə* [-dʒə-, also
 ' - , - , according to sentence-
 stress], -z
indicat[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s] 'indikeit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
indication , -s in'di'keifən, -z
indicative (s. adj.) (in grammar) , -s, -ly
 in'dikətiv, -z, -li
indicative (adj.) (pointing out) , -ly in-
 'dikətiv ['indikeitiv], -li

indicatory in'dikətəri ['indikeitəri]
indict , -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able
 in'dait, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mant/s;
 -əbl
indiction , -s in'diksən, -z
Indies 'indiz
indifferen[ce, -cy, -t/ly] in'difrən[s
 [-fərən-], -si, -t/li
indigen[ce, -t/ly] 'indidʒən[s, -t/li
indigene , -s 'indidʒi:n, -z
indigenous in'didʒinəs [-dʒɪnəs]
indigestibility 'indi,dʒestə'biliti [-ti'b-,
 -lət-]
indigestible , -ness in'di,dʒestəbl ['in-
 di'dʒ-, -tib-], -nis
indigestion in'di,dʒestʃən ['indi'dʒ-,
 -eʃtʃ-]
indignant , -ly in'dignənt, -li
indignation in'diɡ'neiʃən
indignity , -ies in'digniti, -iz
indigo , -s 'indigou, -z
indirect , -ly, -ness in'di'rekt ['indi'r-,
 -dai'r-, -də'r-], -li, -nis
indiscernible in'disə'nəbl ['indi's-,
 -di'zə-, -nib-]
indisciplin[e, -able] in'disiplin ['in'd-, -əbl
 in'dis'kri:t
indiscreet , -ly, -ness in'dis'kri:t
 ['indis'k-], -li, -nis
indiscretion , -s in'dis'krefʃən ['indis'k-,
 -z
indiscriminate , -ly in'dis'kriminit
 ['indis'k-], -li
indiscrimination in'dis,krimi'neiʃən
indispensability in'dis,pensə'biliti [-lət-]
indispensable , -ness in'dis'pensəbl
 ['indis'p-], -nis
indispos[e, -es, -ing, -ed] in'dis'pouz ['in-
 dis'p-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
indisposition , -s in'dispə'ziʃən ['in-
 dis'pə'z-, -pu'z-], -z
indisputability in'dispju:tə'biliti [in-
 'dispju:tə'b-, -lət-]
indisputable , -ness in'dis'pju:təbl ['in-
 dis'pju:t-, in'dispju:təbl], -nis
indisputably in'dis'pju:təbli [in'dis-
 pju:t-]
indissociable in'di'souʃjəbl ['indi's-,
 -ʃiə-, -ʃə-]
indissolubility in'di,səljə'biliti [-lət-]
indissoluble , -ness in'di'səljəbl ['indi's-,
 in'disəl-, 'in'disəl-], -nis
indissolubly in'di'səljəbli [in'disəl-]
indistinct , -ly, -ness in'dis'tiŋktiv
 ['indis't-], -li, -nis
indistinctive , -ly, -ness in'dis'tiŋktiv
 ['indis't-], -li, -nis
indistinguishable , -ly, -lessness in'dis-
 'tiŋɡwiʃəbl ['indis't-], -li, -lnis

- indite, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'dait, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 individual (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly indi'vidjuəl [-djwəl, -djul, -dʒuəl, -dʒwəl, -dʒul], -z, -i
 individualism, -st/s indi'vidjuəl|zəm [-djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒuəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-], -st/s
 individualistic indi'vidjuə'listik ['indi'vidjuə'l-, -djwə'l-, -dju'l-, -dʒuə'l-, -dʒwə'l-, -dʒu'l-]
 individuality, -ies indi'vidju'ælitɪ ['indi'vidju'æ-], -iz
 individualization [-isa-] indi'vidjuəlaɪ'zeɪʃən ['indi'v-, -djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒuəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-, -li'z-]
 individualize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed, indi'vidjuəlaɪz [-djwəl-, -djul-, -dʒuəl-, -dʒwəl-, -dʒul-], -iz, -ig, -d
 individualism, -ums, -a indi'vidju'əm [-djwəm], -əmz, -ə
 indivisibility 'indi'vizi'biliti [-zə'b-, -lət-]
 indivisible, -ly, -lessness, indi'vizəbl ['indi'v-, -zib-], -li, -lnis
 Indo-China 'indou'tʃaɪnə
 Indo-Chinese 'indou'tʃaɪniːz
 indocile in'dousaɪl ['in'd-, -'dos-]
 indocility 'indou'siliti ['indou's-]
 indoctrinate, -es, -ing, -ed in'dok-trineɪt, -s, -ig, -id
 indoctrination in'doktri'neɪʃən
 Indo-European, -s 'indou'juərə'pi(:)ən [-joər-, -joər-, -jo:r-], -z
 Indo-Germanic 'indoudʒə'mænik
 indolence, -t/ly 'indələns [-dul-], -t/li
 indomitable, -ly in'dəmitəbl, -li
 Indonesian, -sian/s 'indou'ni:zjə [-zɪə, -ʒə, -sʒə, -sɪə, -fə], -zjən/z [-zɪən/z, -ʒən/z, -sʒən/z, -sɪən/z, -fən/z]
 indoor 'indo:* [-'dɔə*]
 indoors 'in'dɔ:z [-'dɔəz, also in'd- when preceded by a stress]
 Indore (former spelling of Indaur, q.v.) in'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*]
 indorse, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s in'dɔ:s, -iz, -ig, -t, -ment/s
 Indra 'indra
 indraught, -s 'in-dra:ft, -s
 indrawn 'in'dro:n ['in-dro:n when attributive]
 indubitable, -ness in'dju:bitəbl, -nis
 indubitably in'dju:bitəbli
 induce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s in'dju:s, -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z, -ment/s
 induct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dakt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 inductile in'daktail ['in'd-]
- inductility in'daktiliti ['indak't-]
 induction, -s in'dakʃən, -z
 induction-coil, -s in'dakʃənkoɪl, -z
 inductive, -ly in'daktɪv, -li
 indulge, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'daldʒ, -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 indulgence, -ces, -t/ly in'daldʒən|s, -siz, -t/li
 indurate, -es, -ing, -ed 'indjuəreit [-joər-, -jur-], -s, -ig, -id
 Indus 'indəs
 industrial, -ly in'dastrɪəl, -i
 industrialism, -st/s in'dastrɪəl|zəm, -st/s
 industrious, -ly in'dastrɪəs, -li
 industry, -ies 'indastrɪ, -iz
 indwell, -ls, -ling, -t in'dwel [-'], -z, -ig, -t
 indweller, -s in'dwelə*, -z
 inebriate (s. *adj.*), -s i'ni:briət [-briət, -briɪt], -s
 inebriate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed i'ni:briɪt, -s, -ig, -id
 inebriation i'ni:bri'eɪʃən
 inebriety in(i:)'braɪəti
 inedible in'edɪbl ['in'e-, -dəb-]
 inedited in'editɪd ['in'e-]
 ineffable, -ly, -lessness in'efəbl, -li, -lnis
 ineffaceable in'i'feɪsəbl ['ini'f-]
 ineffaceably in'i'feɪsəbli
 ineffective, -ly in'i'fektɪv ['ini'f-], -li
 ineffectual, -ly, -ness in'i'fektʃuəl ['ini'f-, -tʃwəl, -tʃul, -tʃuəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃul], -i, -nis
 inefficacious, -ly inefi'keɪʃəs ['inefi'k-],
 inefficacy in'efikəsi ['in'e-] -li
 inefficiency, -t/ly in'i'fɪʃən|sɪ ['ini'f-], -t/li
 inelastic in'i'læstɪk ['in'i-, -ləs-]
 inelasticity inilæs'tisiti ['inilæs't-, 'ini:læs't-, -ləs-]
 inelegant, -t/ly in'elɪɡən|s ['in'e-], -t/li
 ineligibility in'elɪdʒə'biliti ['in'elɪdʒə'b-, -dʒɪ'b-, -lət-]
 ineligible, -ly in'elɪdʒəbl ['in'e-, -dʒɪb-], -li
 inept, -ly, -ness i'nept ['in'ept], -li, -nis
 ineptitude i'neptitju:d ['in'ept-]
 inequality, -ies in(i:)'kwolɪtɪ ['ini(:)'k-], -iz
 inequitable, -ly in'ekwɪtəbl ['in'e-], -li
 inequity, -ies in'ekwɪtɪ ['in'e-], -iz
 ineradicable in'i'rædɪkəbl ['ini'r-]
 ineradicably in'i'rædɪkəbli
 inert, -ly, -ness i'nært, -li, -nis
 inertia i'nə:ʃjə [-ʃiə, -fə]

inescapable, inis'keipəbl ['inis'k-]
 inessential 'ini'senʃəl
 inestimable in'estiməbl ['in'e-]
 inestimably in'estiməbli
 inevitability in,evitə'biliti [i,ne-, -lət-]
 inevitable, -ness in'evitəbl ['in'e-, i'ne-,
 'i'ne-], -nis
 inevitably in'evitəbli ['in'e-]
 inexact, -ly, -ness inig'zækt ['inig'z-,
 -eg-], -li, -nis
 inexactitude, -s inig'zæktitju:d ['in-
 ig'z-, -eg-], -z
 inexcusable, -ness iniks'kju:zəbl
 ['iniks'k-, -ek-], -nis
 inexcusably iniks'kju:zəbli [-ek-]
 inexhaustibility inig,zə:stə'biliti [-eg-,
 -ti'b-]
 inexhaustible inig'zə:stəbl ['inig'z-,
 -eg-, -tib-]
 inexhaustibly inig'zə:stəbli [-eg-, -tib-]
 inexorability in,eksərə'biliti [-lət-]
 inexorable, -ly, -leness in'eksərəbl,
 -li, -lnis
 inexpedientcy, -t/ly iniks'pi:djən/si
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -diən-], -t/li
 inexpensive iniks'pensiv ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-]
 inexperience, -d iniks'piəriəns
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-, -'pjə:r-], -t
 inexperienced, -ness ineks'pə:t ['ineks'p-,
 -niks'p-, in'eksp-, in'eksp-], -nis
 inexpiable, -ness in'ekspiebl ['in'e-,
 -pjə-], -nis
 inexplicability in,eksplikə'biliti ['in,eks-
 plikə'b-, iniks,plikə'b-, 'ineks-
 ,plikə'b-, -lət-]
 inexplicable, -ness in'eksplikəbl
 ['in'e-, iniks'p-, iniks'p-], -nis
 inexplicably in'eksplikəbli [,iniks'plik-,
 ineks'p-]
 inexplicit iniks'plisit ['iniks'p-, -ek-]
 inexplorable iniks'plo:rəbl ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-]
 inexpressible iniks'presəbl ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-, -sib-]
 inexpressibly iniks'presəbli [-sib-, -ek-]
 inexpressive, -ness iniks'presiv
 ['iniks'p-, -ek-], -nis
 inexpugnable iniks'pəgnəbl ['iniks'p-,
 -ek-]
 inextensible iniks'tensəbl ['iniks't-,
 -ek-, -sib-]
 inextinguishable iniks'tingwifəbl
 ['iniks't-, -ek-]
 inextinguishably iniks'tingwifəbli
 [-ek-]
 inextricable in'ekstriəkəbl ['in'e-, iniks-
 'trik-, ineks'trik-]

inextricably in'ekstriəkəbli [,iniks'trik-,
 ineks'trik-]
 Inez 'i:nez
 infallibility in,fələ'biliti [-li'b-, -lət-]
 infallible, -ly in'fələbl [-lib-], -li
 infamous, -ly, -ness in'fəməs [-fəməs],
 -li, -nis
 infamy 'infəmi [-fəpi]
 infancy in'fənsi
 infant, -s in'fənt, -s
 infanta, -s in'fəntə, -z
 infante, -s in'fənti, -z
 infanticide, -s in'fəntisaid, -z
 infantile, -ine in'fəntail, -ain
 infantry, -man, -men in'fəntri, -mən
 [-mən], -mən [-men]
 infatuate, -es, -ing, -ed in'fætjueit, -s,
 -in, -id
 infatuation, -s in,fætju'eifən, -z
 infect, -s, -ing, -ed in'fekt, -s, -i, -id
 infection, -s in'fektən, -z
 infectious, -ly, -ness in'fektʃəs, -li, -nis
 infecundity in'fikənditi ['infik-, -fi'k-,
 -fe'k-]
 infelicitous, -y in'fi'lisitəs ['infil-,
 -fe'l-], -i
 infer, -s, -ring, -red; -able in'fə:*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d; -rəbl
 inference, -s in'fərəns, -iz
 inferential, -ally in'fərənsjəl, -əli
 inferior (s. adj.), -s in'fiəriə* ['in'f-,
 -'fjə:r-], -z
 inferiority in,fiəri'oriti [-'fjə:r-,
 in'fiəri'ə-, in'fjəri'ə-]
 infernal (s. adj.), -als, -ally in'fə:nəl,
 -l, -əli [-li]
 inferno -s in'fə:nou, -z
 Inferno in'fə:nou [-'fə:n-]
 infertile in'fə:tail ['in'f-]
 infest, -s, -ing, -ed in'fest, -s, -in, -id
 infestation in'fes'teifən
 infidel, -s in'fidəl, -z
 infidelity, -ies in'fidelit[i] [-fai'd-], -iz
 infiltrate, -es, -ing, -ed in'filtreit [-'i-],
 -s, -in, -id
 infiltration, -s in'fil'treifən, -z
 in fine in'faini [-'fi:n-]
 infinite (in non-technical sense), -ly,
 -ness in'finit [-fɪt], -li, -nis
 Note.—In church music it is customary
 to pronounce this word 'infinit
 or 'infainait, but these forms are
 not heard in ordinary speech.
 infinite (technical senses in mathematics
 and grammar, opposed to finite)
 in'finit [-fɪt, in'fainait]
 infinitesimal, -ally in'finitesiməl, -əli
 infinitival in,fini'taivəl [,infini't-]

infinitive, -s, -ly in'finitiv, -z, -li
 infinitude, -s in'finitju:d, -z
 infinit[y], -ies in'finit[i], -iz
 infirm, -ly in'fə:m ['in'fə:m], -li
 infirmar[y], -ies in'fə:mər[i] [-mr[i]], -iz
 infirmity, -ies in'fə:mit[i], -iz
 infix (s.), -es 'infiks, -iz
 infix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed in'fiks, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 inflam[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'fleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
 inflammability in'flæmə'biliti [-lət-]
 inflammable, -ness in'flæməbl, -nis
 inflammation, -s in'fleɪ'meɪʃən, -z
 inflammatory in'flæmətəri
 inflat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'fleit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 inflation, -s in'fleɪʃən, -z
 infect, -s, -ing, -ed in'flekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 infection, -s in'flekʃən, -z
 inflectional in'flekʃənəl [-fnəl, -fʊl, -fn],
 -fənəl]
 inflective in'flektiv
 inflexibility in'fleksə'biliti ['in'fleksə'b-,
 -si'b-, -lət-]
 inflexible, -ly, -leness in'fleksəbl
 [-sib-], -li, -lnis
 inflexion, -s in'flekʃən, -z
 inflexional in'flekʃənəl [-fnəl, -fʊl, -fn],
 -fənəl]
 inflict, -s, -ing, -ed in'flikt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 infiction, -s in'fliktʃən, -z
 inflow, -s in'fləʊ, -z
 influence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'inflʊəns
 [-flwəns], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 influent, -s 'inflʊənt [-flwənt], -s
 influential, -ally, in'flu'ensjəl, -əli
 influenza, in'flu'enzə
 influx, -es in'flʌks, -iz
 infusion in'flʌkʃən
 inform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fə:m, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 informal, -ally in'fə:məl ['in'f-, -əl], -əli
 informalit[y], -ies in'fə:'mælit[i] ['in-
 fə:'m-], -iz
 informant, -s in'fə:mənt, -s
 information, -s in'fə:'meɪʃən [-fə:'m-],
 -z
 informat[ive], -ory in'fə:mət|iv, -əri
 infra 'infre
 infract, -s, -ing, -ed in'frækt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 infraction, -s in'frækʃən, -z
 infralapsarian, -s 'infrələp'səriən, -z
 infrangibility in'frændʒi'biliti ['in-
 frændʒi'b-, -dʒə'b-, -lət-]
 infrangible in'frændʒibl ['in'f-, -dʒəb-]
 infra-red 'infre:red
 infra-structure, -s 'infre'straktʃə*, -z
 infrequent[cy], -t in'fri:kwənt[s] ['in'f-], -t
 infrequently in'fri:kwəntli

infringe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 in'frindʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 infuriat[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'fjuəriet
 [-'fjoər-, -'fjɔər-, -'fjo:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 infuse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'fju:z, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 infusible (capable of being infused)
 in'fju:zəbl [-zib-]
 infusible (not fusible) in'fju:zəbl ['in'f-,
 -zib-]
 infusion, -s in'fju:ʃən, -z
 infusoria, -l, -n in'fju:'zɔ:riə [-'sɔ:-], -l,
 -n
 infusory in'fju:zəri [-u:sə-]
 Ingall 'inggəl
 Ingatestone 'ingeɪtstoun ['ing-]
 ingathering, -s in'gæðəriŋ, -z
 Inge in, indʒ
 Note.—The late Dean of St. Paul's
 was in.
 Ingelow 'indʒiləʊ
 ingenious, -ly, -ness in'dʒi:njəs [-nɪəs],
 -li, -nis
 ingénue, -s, ɛ:'nʒei'nju: [æŋʒ-] (ɛʒeny),
 -z
 ingenuity in'dʒi'nju(:)iti [-dʒə'n-]
 ingenuous, -ly, -ness in'dʒenjʊəs
 [-njwəs], -li, -nis
 Ingersoll, -s 'ingəsəl, -z
 Ingestre 'ingestri
 Ingham 'ingəm
 ingle (I.), -s 'ingl, -z
 Ingleborough, -by 'ingl|bəre, -bi
 ingle-nook, -s 'inglɒk, -s
 Inglewood 'inglwud
 Inglis 'inglz, 'inglis
 inglorious, -ly, -ness in'glɔ:riəs ['in'g-,
 in'g-, 'ig'g-], -li, -nis
 ingoing 'ingəʊiŋ
 Ingold 'ingəʊld
 Ingoldsby 'ingəldzbi
 ingot, -s 'ingət [-gət], -s
 Ingpen 'ingen
 Ingraham 'ingrəhəm [-grɪəm]
 ingrain, -ed 'in'greɪn [also 'in-, '-in-
 according to sentence-stress], -d
 Ingram 'ingrəm
 ingrate, -s in'greɪt, -s
 ingratiate, -es, -ing, -ed in'greɪfiət
 [-fjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
 ingratitude in'grætɪtju:d ['in'g-, 'ig'g-,
 'ig'g-]
 Ingrebourne 'ingribəʊn [-bəʊn]
 ingredient, -s in'gri:djənt [in'g-, -diənt],
 -s
 ingress 'ingres ['ing-]
 ingrowing, -growth in|,grouiŋ, -grouɪŋ
 inguinal 'ingwinl

inhabit, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able, -ant/s in'hæbit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -abl, -ənt/s
inhabitation in'hæbi'teɪʃən
inhalation, -s in'hæ'leɪʃən, -z
inhal(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'heil, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
inharmonious, -ly, -ness in'hɑ:'mounjəs [in'hɑ:'m-, -niəs], -li, -nis
inher(e), -es, -ing, -ed in'hɪə* [-'hɪə*, -'çə:], -z, -riŋ, -d
inherent(ce), -cy, -t/ly in'hɪərən[s [-'hɪə:r-, -'çə:r-, -'her-], -si, -t/li
inherit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able, -ance/s in'herɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -abl, -əns/iz
inheritrix, -es in'herɪtrɪks, -iz
inhibit, -s, -ing, -ed; -ory in'hɪbɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əri
inhibition, -s in'hi'bɪʃən, -z
inhospitable, -ly, -leness in'hɒspɪtəbəl [in'h-, in'hɒs'p-, in'hɒs'p-], -li, -lnɪs
inhospitality in'hɒspɪ'tælɪtɪ
inhuman, -ly in'hju:mən [in'h-, -n'çu:], -li
inhumane, -ly in'hju(:)'meɪn [in'hju(:)'m-, -nçu(:)-], -li
inhumanity, -ies in'hju(:)'mænɪtɪ [in'hju(:)'m-, -nçu(:)-], -iz
inhumation, -s in'hju(:)'meɪʃən [in-çu(:)-], -z
inhum(e), -es, -ing, -ed in'hju:m [in-çu:m], -z, -iŋ, -d
Inigo 'ɪnɪɡəʊ
inimical, -ally i'nɪmɪkəl, -əli
inimitability i'nɪmɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
inimitable, -ly, -leness i'nɪmɪtəbəl, -li, -lnɪs
iniquitous, -ly i'nikwɪtəs, -li
iniquity, -ies i'nikwɪtɪ, -iz
initial (s. *adj. v.*), -als, -ally; -al(l)ing, -al(l)ed i'nɪʃəl, -əlz, -əli [-li]; -əlɪŋ [-liŋ], -əld
initiate (s.), -s i'nɪʃiɪt [-fjɪt, -fɛɪt, -fjɛɪt, -fjæt, -fjɛt], -s
initiat(e) (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɪʃiɛɪt [-fjɛɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
initiation, -s i'nɪʃi'eɪʃən, -z
initiative i'nɪʃi'etɪv [-fjæt-, -fɛt-]
initiatory i'nɪʃi'etəri [-fjæt-, -fɛɪtəri]
initio (in *ab initio*) i'nɪʃi'əʊ [-'nɪʃi'əʊ]
inject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
injection, -s in'dʒekʃən, -z
injudicious, -ly, -ness in'dʒu(:)'dɪʃəs [in'dʒu(:)'d-], -li, -nis
injunction, -s in'dʒʌŋkʃən, -z
injurant, -s in'dʒʊərənt [-dʒər-], -s

injure, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s in'dʒʊə, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
injurious, -ly, -ness in'dʒʊəriəs [-'dʒʊər-, -'dʒʊər-, -'dʒʊ:r-, -'dʒə:r-], -li, -nis
injury, -ies in'dʒərɪ, -iz
injustice in'dʒastɪs [in'dʒ-]
ink (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ɪŋk, -s, -iŋ, -t [ɪŋt], -ə*/z
ink-bottle, -s 'ɪŋk,bɒtl, -z
Inkerman 'ɪŋkəmən
ink-horn, -s 'ɪŋk-hɔ:n, -z
inking-roller, -s 'ɪŋkɪŋ,roulə*, -z
inkling, -s 'ɪŋklɪŋ, -z
ink-pot, -s 'ɪŋkpt, -s
inkstand, -s 'ɪŋkstænd, -z
ink(y), -ier, -iest, -iness 'ɪŋkɪ, -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
inland (s. *adj.*), -s 'ɪnlænd [-lænd], -z
inland (*adv.*) in'lænd [-l-]
inlander, -s 'ɪnləndə*, -z
inlay (s.) in'lei
inlay (v.), -s, -ing, inlaid in'lei [in'l-], -z, -iŋ, in'leid [*also* 'inleid *when attributive*]
inlet, -s 'ɪnlet [-lɪt], -s
inly in'li
Inman in'mən
inmate, -s 'ɪnmeɪt, -s
inmost 'ɪnməʊst [-məʊst]
inn, -s in, -z
innate, -ly, -ness 'ɪ'neɪt [-, -l-], -li, -nis
innavigable i'nævɪɡəbəl [in'næ-]
inner, -most 'ɪnə*, -məʊst [-məʊst]
innervat(e), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪnə'veɪt [in'ə:v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
innervation in'ə'veɪʃən
Innes (s.) 'ɪnɪs
innings, -es 'ɪnɪŋz, -iz
Innistail inɪs'feɪl
innkeeper, -s 'ɪn,ki:pə*, -z
innocent(ce), -cy 'ɪnəsnt[s [-nʊs-], -si
innocent (s. *adj.*) (I.), -s, -ly 'ɪnəsnt [-nʊs-, -nʊs-], -s, -li
innocuous, -ly, -ness i'nɒkjuəs [in'nɒ-, -kjwəs], -li, -nis
innominate i'nɒmɪnɪt [-neɪt]
Innous in'əs
innovat(e), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'əuveɪt [nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
innovation, -s in'əuveɪʃən [-nəv-], -z
innoxious, -ly, -ness i'nɒksjəs [in'nɒ-, -li, -nis
Innsbruck 'ɪnzbrʊk (in'sbrʊk)
innuendo, -es inju(:)'endəʊ, -z
innumerability i'nju:mərə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
innumerable, -ly, -lessness i'nju:mərə-əbəl, -li, -lnɪs

- innutrition**, -ous, inju(:)'trifʃən
 ['inju(:)'t-], -əs
inobservance, -t, inəb'zə:vəns ['inəb'z-],
 -t
innoculation in,ɔkju'peifən
inoculate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s i'nɔkju-
 leit, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
inoculation, -s i'nɔkju'leifən, -z
inodorous in'oudərəs ['in'ou-]
inoffensive, -ly, -ness, inə'fensiv ['inə'f-],
 -nu'f-], -li, -nis
inofficious inə'fifəs ['inə'f-, -nu'f-]
inoperative in'ɒpərativ ['in'ɒ-]
inopportune, -ly in'ɒpətju:n ['in'ɒpət-],
 in'ɒpət-, -ly in'ɒpət-], -li
inordinate, -ly, -ness in'ɒ:dɪnɪt [-dɪt],
 -li, -nis
inorganic, -ally inɔ:'gænik ['inɔ:'g-],
 -əli
inosculate, -es, -ing, -ed i'nɔskjuleit, -s,
 -ig, -id
inoscultation i'nɔskju'leifən
in-patient, -s in,peifənt, -s
input, -s 'in-put, -s
inquest, -s 'inkwest ['ɪŋk-], -s
inquietude in'kwaiitju:d [ɪŋ'k-, -aiət-]
inquire, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-
 'kwaɪə* [ɪŋ'k-], -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
inquiry, -ies in'kwaɪəri [ɪŋ'k-], -iz
inquisition (I.), -s in'kwɪzɪʃən [ɪŋk-], -z
inquisitional in'kwɪzɪʃən [ɪŋk-, -fɒl],
 -fɒl, -fɒl, -fɒl
inquisitive, -ly, -ness in'kwɪzɪtɪv [ɪŋ'k-,
 -zət-], -li, -nis
inquisitor, -s in'kwɪzɪtə* [ɪŋ'k-], -z
inquisitorial, -ly in'kwɪzɪ'tɔ:riəl
 [ɪŋk-, in'kwɪzɪ't-, in'kwɪzɪ't-], -i
inroad, -s 'inroud, -z
inrush, -es 'inraʃ, -iz
insalubrious, -ity in-sə'lu:brɪəs
 ['in-sə'l-, -'lju:-], -iti
insane, -ly, -ness in'seɪn ['in'seɪn], -li,
 -nis
insanitary, -ily, -iness in'sænɪtəri
 ['in's-], -ili, -inis
insanity in'sænɪti
insatiability in,seɪfjə'biliti [-fiə-, -fə-],
 -lət-]
insatiable, -ness in'seɪfjəbl [-fiə-, -fə-],
 -nis
insatiate in'seɪfiit [-fjɪt, -fjət, -fiət]
inscribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'skraɪb,
 -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
inscription, -s in'skriptʃən, -z
inscrutability in,skru:tə'biliti [in'skru:-],
 -lət-]
inscrutable, -ly, -leness in'skru:təbl],
 -li, -lnis
insect, -s 'ɪnsɛkt, -s
insectarium, -s in'ɛkt'tɛəriəm, -z
insecticide, -s in'sɛktisaɪd, -z
insectivorous in'ɛktɪvərəs
insecure, -ely, -ity in-si'kjue*
 ['in-si'k-, -'kjue*, -'kjue*, -'kjue:], -li,
 -riti
inseminate, -es, -ing, -ed in'semɪneɪt,
 -s, -ig, -id
insemination in,semi'neɪʃən [insem-]
insensate, -ly, -ness in'senseɪt [-sɪt], -li,
 -nis
insensibility in,sense'biliti [insem-,
 -si'b-, -lət-]
insensible, -ly, -leness in'sensəbl
 [-sɪb-], -li, -lnis
insensitive, -ness in'sensɪtɪv ['in's-,
 -sət-], -nis
inseparability in,sepə're'biliti ['in-
 ,sepə're'b-, -lət-]
inseparable in'sepərəbl ['in's-]
inseparably, -leness in'sepərəblli, -lnis
insert, -s, -ing, -ed in'sɛ:t, -s, -ig, -id
insertion, -s in'sɛ:ʃən, -z
inset (s.), -s 'in-set ['ɪnsɛt], -s
inset (v.), -s, -ting 'in'set [in'sɛt],
 -s, -ɪŋ
inseverable in'sevərəbl ['in's-]
inshore 'in'ʃo:* [-'ʃoə*, also 'in-f-, in'-f-
 according to sentence-stress]
inside (s. adj. adv. prep.), -s 'in'saɪd [also
 'ins-, in's- according to sentence-stress],
 -z
insider, -s 'in'saɪdə* [also in's- when
 preceded by a stress], -z
insidious, -ly, -ness in'sɪdiəs [-dʒəs], -li,
 -nis
insight 'ɪnsaɪt
insignia in'sɪgnɪə [-nʒə]
insignificance, -cy, -t/ly in'sɪgnɪfi-
 kənəs ['ɪnsɪgn-], -si, -t/li
insincere, -ly in'sɪnsɪə* ['ɪnsɪn's-,
 -sn's-, -'sɪə:], -li
insincerity, -ies in'sɪnsɪrɪtɪ ['ɪnsɪn's-,
 -sn's-], -iz
insinuate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s in-
 'sɪnjuet, -s, -ig/li, -id, -ə*/z
insinuation, -s in'sɪnju'eɪʃən, -z
insipid, -ly, -ness in'sɪpɪd, -li, -nis
insipidity in'sɪpɪdɪti
insipience, -t in'sɪpiəns [-pɪə-], -t
insist, -s, -ing, -ed in'sɪst, -s, -ig, -id
insistence, -cy, -t/ly in'sɪstəns, -si,
 -t/li
Inskip 'ɪnskip
insobriety in'sou'braɪəti ['insou'b-,
 -sə'b-, -aɪti]
insolation in'sou'leɪʃən [-sə'l-]

insolence, -t/ly 'insələn[s] [-sul-, -soul-],
-t/li
insolubility in,səlju'biliti ['in,səlju'b-
-lət-]
insoluble, -ness in'səljuəbl ['in's-], -nis
insolvable in'solvəbl ['in's-]
insolvent/ey, -t in'solvən[s] ['in's-], -t
insomnia in'somniə [-njo]
insomuch in'sou'matʃ
insouciance in'su:sjəns [-siəns]
(ěsusjū:s)
insouciant in'su:sjənt [-siənt] (ěsusjū)
inspect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'spekt, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
inspection, -s in'spektʃən, -z
inspectorate, -s in'spektərit, -s
inspectorship, -s in'spektəʃip, -s
inspectress, -es in'spektɹis, -iz
inspiration, -s in'spə'reiʃən [-spi'r-], -z
inspirational in'spə'reiʃən [-spi'r-, -fənl,
-fə], -fənl, -fənl
inspirator, -s in'spə'reitə* [-spir-], -z
inspiratory in'spə'reitəri
inspire, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in-
'spəiə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
inspirit, -s, -ing, -ed in'spirit, -s, -iŋ, -id
inst. instant
instability in'stə'biliti ['instə'b-, -lət-]
install, -s, -ing, -ed in'stə:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
installation, -s in'stə'leiʃən [-stə:l-], -z
instalment, -s in'stə:lment, -s
instance (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'instəns,
-iz, -iŋ, -t
instant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'instənt, -s, -li
instantaneous, -ly, -ness in'stənt'teinjəs
[-njos], -li, -nis
instantly in'stəntə*
instead in'sted
instep, -s in'step, -s
instigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'stigit, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
instigation, -s in'sti'geiʃən, -z
instil, -s, -ling, -led, -ment in'stil, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ment
instillation in'sti'leiʃən
instinct (s.), -s 'instinkt, -s
instinct (adj.) in'stinkt
instinctive, -ly in'stinktiv, -li
instinctive (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'instiktiv, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
institution, -s in'sti'tju:ʃən, -z
institutional in'sti'tju:ʃən [-fənl, -fə],
-fənl, -fənl
instruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s, -ress/es
in'strakt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ris/iz
instruction, -s in'strækʃən -z
instructional in'strækʃən [-fənl, -fə],
-fənl, -fənl

instructive, -ly, -ness in'straktiv, -li,
-nis
instrument, -s 'instrument [-trəm-], -s
instrumental, -ally; -alist/s in'stru-
'mentl [-trə'm-], -əli; -alist/s
[-list/s]
instrumentality in'strumen'tælitɪ
[-trəm-, -mən-]
instrumentation in'strumen'teɪʃən
[-trəm-, -mən-]
insubordinate in'sə'bɔ:dɪt [-dənit,
-dinit]
insubordination in'sə'bɔ:di'neɪʃən
insubstantial in-səb'stəʃəl ['in-səb'st-,
-bz't-]
insufferable in'safərəbl
insufferably in'safərəəbli
insufficient/ey, -t/ly in'sə'fɪʃən/si
['in'sə'f-, in-s'fɪf-, in-s'fɪf-], -t/li
insular, -ly, -ism in'sjula* [-sjəl-], -li,
-rizəm
insularity in'sju'lærɪti [-sjə'l-]
insulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'sju-
leit [-sjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
insulation in'sju'leiʃən [-sjə'l-]
insulin in'sjulin
insult (s.), -s in'salt, -s
insult (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s in'salt,
-s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
insuperability in'sju:pərə'biliti ['in-
'sju:pərə'b-, -su:-, -lət-]
insuperable in'sju:pərəbl ['in's-, -'su:-]
insuperably in'sju:pərəəbli [-'su:-]
insupportable, -ness in-sə'pɔ:təbl
['in-sə'p-, in-sə'p-, in-sə'p-], -nis
insupportably in-sə'pɔ:təəbli ['in-sə'p-]
insuppressible in-sə'presəbl ['in-sə'p-,
in-sə'p-, in-sə'p-, -sib-]
insure, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
-ance/s in'sjuə* [-'jə*, -'jə*, -'jə*],
-z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəbl, -rəns/iz
insurgent, -s in'sə:dʒənt, -s
insurmountability in'sə:(ə), maunta'biliti
[-lət-]
insurmountable in'sə:(ə), mauntaəbl ['in-
sə:(ə)'m-]
insurrection, -s in'sə'rekʃən, -z
insurrectional in'sə'rekʃən [-fənl, -fə],
-fənl, -fənl
insurrectionary (s. adj.), -ies in'sə'rek-
ʃənəri [-fə-, -fə-, -fə-], -iz
insurrectionism, -st/s in'sə'rekʃni'zəm
[-fəni-], -st/s
insusceptibility in-sə'septə'biliti [-ti'b-,
-lət-]
insusceptible in-sə'septəbl ['in-sə's-,
-tib-]
intact, -ness in'tækt ['in't-], -nis

intaglio, -s in'ta:liou [-'tæl-, -ljou], -z
intake 'in-teik
intangibility in,tændʒə'biliti ['in,tæn-
 dʒə'b-, -dʒi'b-, -lət-]
intangible, -ness in'tændʒəbl ['in't-,
 -dʒib-], -nis
intangibly in'tændʒəbli [-dʒib-]
integer, -s 'intidʒə*, -z
integral (s.), -s 'intigrəl, -z
integral (adj.), -ly 'intigrəl [in'tegrəl], -i
Note.—As a mathematical term always
 'intigrəl.
integrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'intigreit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
integration, -s inti'greiʃən, -z
integrity in'tegriti
integument, -s in'tegjumənt, -s
intellect, -s 'intilekt, -s
intellection inti'leksiən
intellective inti'lektiv
intellectual, -ly inti'lektjüəl [-tjwəl,
 -tjʊl-, -tʃüəl-, -tʃwəl-, -tʃʊl-], -i
intellectualism, -st/s inti'lektjüəlizəm
 [-tjwəl-, -tjʊl-, -tʃüəl-, -tʃwəl-, -tʃʊl-],
 -st/s
intellectuality 'inti,lektju'ælitɪ [-tʃu-]
intellectualize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 ,inti'lektjüəlaiz [-tjwəl-, -tjʊl-, -tʃüəl-,
 -tʃwəl-, -tʃʊl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
intelligen[ce], -ces, -t/ly, -cer/s in-
 'telidʒənɪs, -siz, -t/li, -sə*/z
intelligentsia in,teli'dʒentsiə [,inte-
 li'dʒ-, 'gen-, -tsjə]
intelligibility in,telidʒə'biliti [-dʒi'b-,
 -lət-]
intelligible, -ly, -leness in'telidʒəbl
 [-dʒib-], -li, -nis
intemperance in'temperəns ['in't-]
imperate, -ly, -ness in'tempərit
 ['in't-], -li, -nis
intend, -s, -ing, -ed in'tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
intendan[ce], -cy, -t/s in'tendən[s, -si-, t/s
 intense, -r, -st, -ly, -ness in'tens, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
intensification, -s in,tensifi'keiʃən, -z
intensify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 in'tensi'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faiz*/z
intension in'tenʃən
intensity, -ies in'tensiti [-sət-], -iz
intensive, -ly, -ness in'tensiv, -li, -nis
intent (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 in'tent, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
intention, -s, -ed in'tenʃən, -z, -d
intentional, -tionally in'tenʃənəl [-fnəl,
 -fn̩-, -fn̩-, -fn̩əl], -fn̩əli [-fn̩əli, -fn̩li,
 -fn̩li, -fn̩əli]
inter (v.), -s, -ring, -red in'tə*, -z, -riŋ,
 -d

inter (Latin prep., in such phrases as
 inter alia, inter se) 'intə(:)*
interact (s.), -s 'intərekt, -s
interact (v.), -s, -ing, -ed intə'rækt
 [-tə'ækt, -tə'ækt, -'i-], -s, -iŋ, -id
interaction ,intə'rækʃən [-tə'æ-, -tə'æ-,
 -'i-]
interactive ,intə'ræktiv [-tə'æ-, -tə'æ-,
 -'i-]
interblend, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'blend
 [,in-], -z, -iŋ, -id
interbreed, -breeds, -breeding, -bred
 'intə(:)'bri:d [,in-], -'bri:dz, -'bri:diŋ,
 -'bred
intercalary in'təkələri [,intə'kæləri]
intercalat[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'təkəleit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
intercalation, -s in'təkə'leiʃən, -z
interced[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s intə(:)-
 'si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
intercept (s.), -s 'intə(:)sept, -s
intercept (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s intə(:)-
 'sept, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
interception, -s intə(:)'sepʃən, -z
interceptive intə(:)'septiv
interceptor, -s intə'septə*, -z
intercession, -s intə'seʃən, -z
intercessional ,intə'seʃənəl [-fnəl, -fn̩],
 -fn̩-, -fn̩əl]
intercessor, -s intə'sesə* ['intəsəsə*],
 -z
intercessory intə'sesəri
interchange (s.), -s 'intə(:)'tʃeindʒ
 ['intə(:)'tʃ-, intə(:)'tʃ-], -iz
interchange (v.), -es, -ing, -ed intə(:)-
 'tʃeindʒ ['intə(:)'tʃ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
interchangeability 'intə(:)'tʃeindʒə'biliti
 [-lət-]
interchangeable, -ness intə(:)'tʃeindʒ-
 əbl ['intə(:)'tʃ-], -nis
interchangeably ,intə(:)'tʃeindʒəbli
intercollegiate 'intə(:)kə'li:dʒiit [,in-,
 -kə'li-, -dʒiit, -dʒiət, -dʒiət, -dʒət]
intercolonial 'intə(:)kə'lounjəl [,intə(:)-
 kə'li-, -niəl]
intercommunication, -es, -ing, -ed
 ,intə(:)kə'mju:nikeit ['intə(:)kə'm-,
 -mjʊn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
intercommunication 'intə(:)kə'mju:ni-
 'keiʃən [-'mjʊn-]
intercommunion ,intə(:)kə'mju:njən
 ['---', -niən]
intercommunity ,intə(:)kə'mju:niti
 ['---']
interconnect, -s, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)-
 kə'nekt [,in-], -s, -iŋ, -id
intercostal ,intə(:)'kɒstl ['intə(:)'k-]
intercourse 'intə(:)kɒ:s [-kɒəs]

intercurrence, -t ,intə(:)'kærən[s]
 ['intə(:)'k-], -t
 interdental 'intə(:)'dentl [intə(:)'d-]
 interdependence, -t ,intə(:)di'pendən[s]
 ['intə(:)di'p-], -t
 interdiction (s.), -s 'intə(:)dikt, -s
 interdict (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'dikt,
 -s, -ig, -id
 interdiction, -s ,intə(:)'dikfən, -z
 interest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly 'intrist
 [-tərest, -trəst], -s, -ig, -id/li
 interesting (adj.), -ly 'intristin [-tərest-,
 -trəst-, ,intə'restin], -li
 interfere, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ence/s
 ,intə'fiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z; -rəns/iz
 interfere, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'fju:z
 ['intə(:)'f-], -iz, -ig, -d
 interfusion ,intə(:)'fju:ʒən ['intə(:)'f-]
 interglacial 'intə(:)'gleisjəl [-sləl, -fjəl,
 -fjəl, -fəl, -'glæsɪəl, -'glæsɪəl]
 interim 'intərim
 interior (s. adj.), -s, -ly in'tiəriə*
 ['in't-, -'tjə:r-], -z, -li
 interject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ,intə(:)-
 'dʒekt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 interjection, -s ,intə(:)'dʒekʃən, -z
 interjectional, -tionally ,intə(:)'dʒek-
 ʃən [-ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl, -ʃənəl
 [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]
 interknit, -s, -ting, -ted ,intə(:)'nit
 ['intə(:)'n-], -s, -ig, -id
 interlache, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement ,intə(:)-
 'leis, -iz, -ig, -t, -mənt
 Interlaken 'intə(:)'lɑ:kən
 interlard, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lə:d ['in-
 tə(:)'l-], -z, -ig, -id
 interleaf, -ves 'intəli:f, -vz
 interleave, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'li:v
 ['intə(:)'l-], -z, -ig, -d
 interline, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lain
 ['intə(:)'l-], -z, -ig, -d
 interlinear ,intə(:)'liniə* ['intə(:)'l-,
 -nʃə*]
 interlineation, -s 'intə(:)'lini'eɪʃən, -z
 interlink, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'liŋk
 ['intə(:)'l-], -s, -ig, -t [-'liŋkt]
 interlock, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'lɒk ['in-
 tə(:)'l-], -s, -ig, -t
 interlocution, -s ,intə(:)'ləʊ'kju:ʃən ['in-
 tə(:)'ləʊ'k-, -lə'k-, -lə'k-], -z
 interlocutor, -s, -y ,intə(:)'ləʊkjutə*, -z,
 -ri
 interlope, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'ləʊp
 ['intə(:)'l-], -s, -ig, -t
 interloper, -s 'intə(:)'ləʊpə* ['intə'l-], -z
 interlude, -s 'intə(:)'lu:d [-'ljʊ:d], -z
 intermarriage, -s ,intə(:)'mæridʒ ['in-
 tə(:)'m-], -iz

intermarry, -ies, -ying, -ied 'intə(:)-
 'mæri [in-, -iz, -iŋ, -id
 intermeddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 ,intə(:)'medl [intə(:)'m-], -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 intermediary, -ies ,intə(:)'mi:djəri
 [-diəri-], -iz
 intermediate (s. adj.), -s, -ly ,intə(:)-
 'mi:dʒət [-diət, -djit, -diit], -s, -li
 interment, -s in'tə:mənt, -s
 intermezzo, -s ,intə(:)'metsou
 [-'medzou] (inter'meddzo), -z
 interminable in'tə:minəbl ['in't-]
 interminably, -leness in'tə:minəbli,
 -lnis
 intermingling, -les, -ling, -led ,intə(:)-
 'miŋgl [intə(:)'m-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 intermission ,intə(:)'mɪʃən
 intermit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted; -tent/ly in-
 tə(:)'mit, -s, -ig/li, -id; -ənt/li
 intermix, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'miks
 ['intə(:)'m-], -iz, -ig, -t
 intermixture, -s ,intə(:)'mikstʃə* ['in-
 tə(:)'m-], -z
 intern (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 in'tə:n, -z, -ig, -d, -mənt/s
 internal, -ally in'tə:nəl ['in't-], -əli [-li]
 international, -tionally ,intə(:)'næʃənəl
 ['intə(:)'n-, -ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl,
 -ʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl]
 Internationale ,intənæʃə'nɑ:l [-'ʃtə'n-,
 -ʃjə'n-]
 internationalism, -st/s ,intə(:)'næʃənəl-
 i'zəm [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃənəl-], -st/s
 internationalization [-isa-] 'intə(:)'næʃ-
 ə'naɪ'zeɪʃən [intə(:)'n-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-,
 -ʃnəl-, -ʃənəl-, -li'z-]
 internationalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 ,intə(:)'næʃənəlaɪz [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-],
 -ʃənəl-, -iz, -ig, -d
 internecine ,intə(:)'ni:sain ['intə(:)'n-]
 interneer, -s ,intə(:)'ni:, -z
 interoceanic 'intə(:)'rɒʊsi'ænik
 [-tə(:)'pou-, -tə(:)'ou-]
 interpellant, -s ,intə(:)'pelənt, -s
 interpellate, -es, -ing, -ed in'tə:peleɪt
 [-pɪl-], -s, -ig, -id
 interpellation, -s in'tə:pe'leɪʃən [-pɪ'l-],
 -z
 interpenetrate, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)-
 'penitreɪt ['intə(:)'p-], -s, -ig, -id
 interpenetration ,intə(:)'pen'treɪʃən
 interplanetary ,intə(:)'plænɪtəri ['in-
 tə(:)'p-]
 interplay ,intə(:)'pleɪ ['-]
 interpolate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-
 'tə:pəleɪt [-pəl-, -pul-], -s, -ig, -id,
 -ə*/z

- interpolation, -s in,tə:pou'leifən [-pə'l-, -pu'l-], -z
 interposal, -s ,intə(:)'pouzl, -z
 interpos[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ,intə(:)'pouz, -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 interposition, -s in,tə:pə'zifən [,intə(:)-, -pu'z-], -z
 interpret, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able in'tə:prɪt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 interpretation, -s in,tə:prɪ'teifən, -z
 interpretative, -ly in'tə:prɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li
 interracial ,intə(:)'reɪʃjəl ['intə(:)'r-, -ʃjəl, -ʃəl]
 interregnum, -s ,intə'regnəm, -z
 interrelation, -s 'intə(:)ri'leɪʃən [,in-], -z
 interrogat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'terəgeɪt [-roug-, -rug-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 interrogation, -s in'terə'geɪʃən [-rou'g-, -ru'g-], -z
 interrogative (s. adj.), -s, -ly ,intə'rɒgətɪv, -z, -li
 interrogator[y] (s. adj.), -ies ,intə'rɒgə-tərɪ, -iz
 interrupt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ,intə'rapt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 interruption, -s ,intə'rʌpʃən, -z
 intersect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ,intə(:)'sekt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 intersection, -s ,intə(:)'seksən, -z
 interspace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'intə(:)'speɪs, -iz, -ig, -t
 intersperse, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'spɜ:s, -iz, -ig, -t
 interspersed, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'spɜ:sən
 interstellar 'intə(:)'stɛlə* [,in-, also 'intə:s- when attributive]
 interstice, -s in'tə:stɪs, -iz
 intertribal ,intə(:)'traɪbəl ['intə(:)'t-]
 intertwine, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'twɪn [,intə(:)'t-], -z, -ig, -d
 intertwist, -s, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'twɪst [,intə(:)'t-], -s, -ig, -id
 interval, -s 'intəvəl, -z
 intervene, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ,intə(:)'vi:n, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 intervention, -s ,intə(:)'venʃən, -z
 interview (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'intəvju:, -z, -ig [-vjuɪn], -d, -ə*/z [-vjuə*/z]
 intervocalic ,intə(:)'vəʊ'kælik ['intə(:)'vəʊ'k-, -və'k-, -vu'k-]
 interweave, -es, -ing, -ed, interwove, -n ,intə(:)'wi:v 'intə(:)'w-, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 interwoven, -es, -ing, -ed ,intə(:)'wɒv 'intə(:)'w-, -z
 intestacy, -ies in'testəsɪ, -iz
 intestate (s. adj.), -s in'testɪt [-teɪt], -s
- intestine (s. adj.), -s in'testɪn, -z
 intestinal in'testɪn [,intes'taɪn]
 intimacy, -ies 'ɪntɪməsɪ, -iz
 intimate (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'ɪntɪmɪt, -s, -li
 intimate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪntɪmeɪt, -s, -ig, -id
 intimation, -s ,ɪntɪ'meɪʃən, -z
 intimidate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'tɪ-mɪdeɪt, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 intimidation in'tɪmɪdeɪʃən
 intimacy in'tɪmɪtɪ
 intitled in'tɪtʃu:ld
 into 'ɪntu ['ɪntu:], 'ɪntə
 Note.—The variant 'intu: occurs chiefly at the ends of sentences; many people do not use this variant. The form 'intə is used only before words beginning with a consonant.
- intolerable, -ly, -leness in'tɒlərəbl, -li, -lnɪs
 intolerant, -t/ly in'tɒlərənɪs ['ɪn't-], -t/li
 intonat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɪntəneɪt, -s, -ig, -id
 intonation, -s ,ɪntə'neɪʃən [-tə'n-], -z
 intonational ,ɪntə'neɪʃən [-tə'n-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnɪ, -ʃnɪ], -ʃənəl
 intone, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'təʊn, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 intoxicant (s. adj.), -s in'tɒksɪkənt, -s
 intoxicat[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'tɒksɪkeɪt, -s, -ig, -id
 intoxication in'tɒksɪ'keɪʃən
 intractability in'træktə'bɪlɪtɪ ['ɪn'trækt-, -lət-]
 intractable, -ly, -lessness in'træktəbl, -li, -lnɪs
 intrados, -es in'treɪdɒs, -iz
 intramural 'ɪntərə'mjuərəl [-'mjoər-, -'mjoər-, -'mjo:r-]
 intransigent in'trænsɪdʒənt [-'trænsɪ-, -'trænzɪ-, -'trænzɪ-]
 intransitive, -ly in'trænsɪtɪv ['ɪn't-, -'træns-], -li
 trench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s in'trenʃ, -iz, -ig, -t, -mənt/s
 intrepid, -ly in'trepɪd, -li
 intrepidity in'trɪ'pɪdɪtɪ [-tre'p-]
 intricacy, -ies 'ɪntrɪkəsɪ [ɪn'trɪk-], -iz
 intricate, -ly, -ness 'ɪntrɪkɪt [ɪn'trɪk-], -li, -nɪs
 intrigue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'trɪ:g, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 intrinsic, -ally in'trɪnsɪk [-nzɪk], -əli
 introduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ,ɪn'trə'dju:s [-tru'd-], -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
 introduction, -s ,ɪn'trə'dʌkʃən [-tru'd-], -z

- introduct^{iv}ive, -ory, -orily, intrə'dak-
 tɪv [-tru'd-], -əri, -ərili
 introit, -s 'intrɔɪt [in'trouɪt, in'trouɪt],
 -s
 intromission, introu'mɪʃən [-trə'm-]
 intromit, -s, -ting, -ted, introu'mɪt
 [-trə'm-], -s, -ing, -id
 introspect, -s, -ing, -ed, introu'spekt
 [-trə's-], -s, -ing, -id
 introspection, introu'spekʃən [-trə's-]
 introspective, introu'spektɪv [-trə's-]
 introversion, introu'vɜ:ʃən [-trə'v-]
 introvert (s.), -s 'introuvə:t [-trəv-],
 -s
 introvert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, introu'və:t
 [-trə'v-], -s, -ing, -id
 intrud^e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'tru:d,
 -z, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 intrusion, -s in'tru:ʒən, -z
 intrusive, -ly, -ness in'tru:sɪv, -li, -nis
 intuit, -s, -ing, -ed in'tju:(ɪ)t
 ['intju:(ɪ)t], -s, in'tju:(ɪ)ɪtɪŋ, in-
 'tju:(ɪ)ɪtɪd
 intuition, in'tju:(ɪ)ʃən
 intuitional, in'tju:(ɪ)ʃən [ɪnʃənəl, -ʃən],
 -ʃən, -ʃənəl
 intuitive, -ly, -ness in'tju:(ɪ)tɪv, -li, -nis
 intumescence, -t, in'tju:(ɪ)mesnɪs, -t
 inundat^e, -es, -ing, -ed 'inandeɪt
 [-nən-], -s, -ing, -id
 inundation, -s, in'an'deɪʃən [-nən-], -z
 inur^e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement in'juə*
 [-jə*, -jə*, -jə*:], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -mənt
 inutility, in'ju:(ɪ)lɪtɪ [in'ju:(ɪ)'t-]
 invade, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s in'veɪd, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 invalid (s. adj.) (infirm through ill-
 ness, etc.), -s 'invəlɪd [-lɪd], -z
 invalid (adj.) (not valid) in'velɪd ['in'v-]
 invalid (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, in'vəlɪd
 ['-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 invalidat^e, -es, -ing, -ed in'vəlɪdeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 invalidation, in'vəlɪdeɪʃən
 invalidity, in'vəlɪdɪtɪ
 invaluable, in'væljəʊbəl [-ljəʊb-, -ljub-]
 invar in'vɑ:*
 invariability, in'vəriə'bɪlɪtɪ ['in,və-
 riə'b-, -lət-]
 invariable in'vəriəbəl ['in'v-]
 invariably, -leness in'vəriəbəlɪ, -lnɪs
 invasion, -s in'veɪʒən, -z
 invasive in'veɪsɪv
 inactive, -s in'vektɪv, -z
 inveigh, -s, -ing, -ed in'veɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 inveigle, -les, -ling, -led, -lement/s
 in'vi:gl [ɪ'veɪg-, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -lɪd,
 -lment/s
 invent, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -or/s in'vent,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
 invention, -s in'venʃən, -z
 inventive, -ly, -ness in'ventɪv, -li, -nis
 inventor^y, -ies 'inventrɪ, -iz
 Inverlary, -arity, invə'rɪəri, -æritɪ
 Invercargill (in Scotland) invəkə'gɪl
 [-'kɑ:gɪl], (in New Zealand) invə'kɑ:-
 gɪl
 Invergordon, invə'gɔ:dən
 Inverkeithing, invə'ki:ðɪŋ
 Inverloch, invə'lɒki [-'lɒxi]
 invern^{ess} (I.), -es, in'və'nes ['- when
 attributive], -iz
 Inverness-shire, invə'nesʃɪə* [-'nesʃə*,
 -'neʃʃɪə*, -'neʃʃə*]
 inverse (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'in'vɜ:s [in'v-,
 also 'when attributive], -iz, -li
 inversion, -s in'vɜ:ʃən, -z
 invert (s. adj.), -s 'invə:t, -s [-id
 invert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed in'və:t, -s, -ɪŋ]
 invertebrate, in'vɜ:tɪ'breɪtə [-'breɪtə,
 'in,vɜ:tɪ'b-]
 invertebrate, -s in'vɜ:tɪbrɪt ['in'v-,
 -breɪt], -s
 Inverurie, invə'ruəri [-'rɔəri-]
 invest, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vest, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 investigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive,
 -ory in'vestɪgeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z;
 -iv, -əri
 investigation, -s in'vestɪ'geɪʃən, -z
 investiture, -s in'vestɪtʃə* [-tʃuə*,
 -tʃə*, -z
 investment, -s in'vestmənt, -s
 inveteracy in'vetərəsɪ
 inveterate, -ly, -ness in'vetərɪt, -li, -nis
 invidious, -ly, -ness in'vɪdɪəs [-dʒəs],
 -li, -nis
 invigilate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in'vɪdʒi-
 leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 invigilation, -s in'vɪdʒɪ'leɪʃən, -z
 invigorat^e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s in-
 'vɪgəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 invigoration, in'vɪgə'reɪʃən
 invincibility, in'vɪnsɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [-sə'b-, -lət-]
 invincible, -ly, -lessness in'vɪnsəbəl
 [-sɪb-], -li, -lnɪs
 inviolability, in'vaɪələ'bɪlɪtɪ ['in,vaiə-
 ə'l-, -vaɪəul-, -lət-]
 inviolable, -ly, -lessness in'vaɪələbəl
 [-'vaɪəul-], -li, -lnɪs
 inviolate, -ly, -ness in'vaɪələt [-'vaɪəul-,
 -ləɪt], -li, -nis
 invisibility, in'vɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ ['in,vɪzə'b-,
 -zɪ'b-, -lət-]
 invisible in'vɪzəbəl ['in'v-, -zɪb-]
 invisibly, -lessness in'vɪzəbəlɪ [-zɪb-], -lnɪs

invitation, -s, invi'teifən, -z
 invit[e], -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed, -er/s
 in'vait, -s, -ig/li, -ignis, -id, -ə*/z
 invocation, -s, invou'keifən [-və'k-,
 -vu'k-], -z
 invoice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'invois, -iz,
 -ig, -t
 invoke, -es, -ing, -ed in'vouk, -s, -ig, -t
 involucre, -s 'involu:kə* [-lju:-], -z
 involuntarily, -ily, -iness in'voləntəri:
 ['in'v-, -ɔlənt-], -ili, -inis
 involute, -s, -d 'involu:t [-ljut], -s, -id
 involution, -s, invə'lusən [-'lju:-], -z
 involv[e], -es, -ing, -ed in'volv, -z, -ig, -d
 invulnerability in'valnərə'biliti ['in-
 'valnərə'b-, -lət-]
 invulnerable in'valnərəbl ['in'v-]
 invulnerably, -leness in'valnərəbli,
 -lnis
 inward, -s, -ly, -ness 'inwəd, -z, -li, -nis
 Inwards 'inwədz
 inweav[e], -es, -ing, -ed, inwove, -n
 'in'wi:v [in'w-], -z, -ig, -d, 'in'wouv
 [in'w-], -ən
 Inwood 'inwud {attributive}
 inwrought 'in'ro:t [also 'inr- when
 io (I.), -s 'aiou, -z
 iodate, -s, -d 'aiədeit ['aiənd-], -s, -id
 iodic ai'ɔdik
 iodide, -s 'aiədaid ['aiənd-], -z
 iodine 'aiədi:n ['aiənd-]
 Note.—There exists also an old-
 fashioned pronunciation 'aiədaɪn.
 It is used by some people who are
 ignorant of chemistry, but are
 familiar with the substance as a
 household commodity.
 iodize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'aiədaiz
 ['aiənd-], -iz, -ig, -d
 iodoform ai'ɔdəfɔ:m
 Iolanthe aiə'lænθi [aiou'l-]
 Iolcus i'ɔlkəs [ai'ɔl-]
 iolite 'aiələit ['aiəul-]
 Iolo (Welsh Christian name) 'joulou
 (Welsh 'jolo)
 ion (I.), -s 'aiən ['aiən], -z
 Iona ai'ounə
 Ionia, -n/s ai'ounjə [-niə], -n/z
 Ionic ai'ɔnik
 ionization [-isa-], aiənai'zeifən
 ionize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'aiənaiz, -iz,
 -ig, -d
 iota, -s; -cism/s ai'outə, -z; -sizəm/z
 IOU, -s 'aiou'ju:, -z
 Iowa 'aiəwə ['aiəwə]
 IPA 'ai-pi:'ei
 ipecacuanha ,ipikækju'ænə ['ipi-
 ,kækju'æ-]

Iphicrates i'fikrəti:z
 Iphigenia i'fidʒi'naɪə [i'fidʒ-]
 Ipoh 'i:pou
 ipso facto 'ipsou'fæktou
 Ipswich 'ipswitʃ
 Iquique i'ki:ki
 Ira 'aiərə
 Irak, -i/s i'rək, -i/z
 Iran i'ræn [iə'ræn]
 Iranian, -s i'reinjən [ai'r-, aiə'r-,
 -niən], -z
 Iraq, -i/s i'rək, -i/z
 irascibility i,ræsi'biliti [aiə'r-, -lət-]
 irascible, -ly, -leness i'ræsib|l [aiə'r-],
 -li, -lnis
 irate ai'reit [aiə'r-]
 irawadi, irə'wədi ['irə'w-]
 ire 'aiə*
 Ire[dale, -dell 'aiə'deɪl, -del
 ireful, -fully, -fulness 'aiə'fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 Ireland 'aiələnd
 Iremonger 'aiə,məŋgə*
 Irene ai'ri:ni [aiə'r-], in modern use
 also 'airi:n ['aiə-r-]
 irenic, -al ai'ri:nik [aiə'r-, '-ren-], -əl
 irenicon, -s ai'ri:nikən [aiə'r-, '-ren-,
 -kən], -z
 Ireton 'aiətn
 iridescence, -t iri'desn|s, -t
 iridium ai'ridiəm [aiə'r-, -dʒəm]
 Irion 'iriən
 iris (I.), -es 'aiəris, -iz
 Irish; -ism/s 'aiərif; -izəm/z
 Irishman, -men 'aiərif|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 Irishry 'aiərifri
 Irishwoman, -women 'aiərif|wʊmən,
 -wimin
 irk, -s, -ing, -ed ə:k, -s, -ig, -t
 irksome, -ly, -ness 'ə:ksm, -li, -nis
 Irkutsk ə'kutsk [iə'k-] (ir'kutsk)
 iron (s. v.) (I.), -s, -ing, -ed 'aiən, -z,
 -ig, -d
 ironbound 'aiənbaund
 ironclad, -s 'aiənklæd, -z
 iron-found(er/s, -ry, -ries 'aiən-
 ,faund|ə*/z, -ri, -riz
 irongray [-grey] 'aiən'grei [also 'aiəŋ-
 when attributive]
 ironic, -al, -ally ai'rɔnik [aiə'r-], -əl,
 -oli
 ironing-board, -s 'aiəniŋbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 ironmonger, -s 'aiən,məŋgə*, -z
 ironmongery 'aiən,məŋgəri
 ironmould 'aiənmould
 ironside (I.), -s 'aiən-said, -z
 iron-stone 'aiən-stoun

Iron-ton 'aɪəntən

ironware 'aɪənweə*

ironwood (I.) 'aɪənwud

ironwork, -s 'aɪənwɜ:k, -s

iron[y (s.)] (sarcasm, etc.), -ies 'aɪərən[i]

[-rɒ-], -iz

ircny (adj.) (like iron) 'aɪəni

Iroquoian, i'rɒkwɔɪən [-rɒw'k-]

Iroquois (sing.) 'i'rɒkwɔɪ [-kwɔɪz], (plur.)

'i'rɒkwɔɪz

irradiant[ce, -cy, -t] i'reɪdɪənt[s] [-dɪən-],

-si, -t

irradiat[ce, -es, -ing, -ed] i'reɪdɪeɪt, -s,

-ɪŋ, -id

irradiation, -s i'reɪdɪ'eɪʃən [i'reɪ-], -z

irrational, -tionally i'ræʃən [i'r-, -ʃnəl,

-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəl [i'ræʃ-, -ʃnəl,

-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]

irrationality i'ræʃə'nælɪtɪ [i'ræʃə'n-,

-ʃnəl-]

irrebuttable, i'rɪ'bʌtəbl [i'rɪ'b-]

irreceptive, i'rɪ'septɪv [i'rɪ's-]

irreclaimable, i'rɪ'kleɪməbl [i'rɪ'k-]

irreclaimably, i'rɪ'kleɪməbli

irrecognizable [-isa-] i'rekə'naɪzəbl

[i'rɪ-, i'rekə'g'n-]

irreconcilability i'rekənsaɪlə'bɪlɪtɪ

[i'rɪ-, i'rekənsaɪlə'b-, -lət-]

irreconcilable, -ness i'rekənsaɪləbl

[i'rɪ-, i'rekən's-], -nis

irreconcilably i'rekənsaɪləbli [i'rekən's-]

irrecoverable, -ness i'rɪ'kavərəbl

[i'rɪ'k-], -nis

irrecoverably, i'rɪ'kavərəbli

irredeemable, -ness i'rɪ'di:məbl

[i'rɪ'd-], -nis

irredeemably, i'rɪ'di:məbli

irredentism, -st/s i'rɪ'denti'zəm, -st/s

irreducible, -ness i'rɪ'dju:səbl [i'rɪ'd-,

-sib-], -nis

irreducibly, i'rɪ'dju:səbli [-sib-]

irreformable, i'rɪ'fɔ:məbl [i'rɪ'f-]

irrefragability i'refrə'gə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

irrefragable, -ly, -leness i'refrə'gəbl,

-li, -lnis

irrefutability i'refjʊtə'bɪlɪtɪ [i'refjʊ-

tə'b-, i'rɪ'fjʊtə'b-, -lət-]

irrefutable i'refjʊtəbl [i'rɪ-, i'rɪ'fjʊt-,

'i'rɪ'fjʊt-]

irrefutably i'refjʊtəbli [i'rɪ'fjʊt-]

irregular, -ly i'regju:lə* [i'rɪ-, -gju:l-], -li

irregularity, -ies i'regju'lærɪtɪ

[i'rɪ-, i'regju'l-, -gju:l-], -iz

irrelevance, -cy, -cies, -t/ly i'relɪvəns

[i'rɪ-, -si, -siz, -t/ly]

irreligion, i'rɪ'lɪdʒən [i'rɪ'l-]

irreligious, -ly, -ness i'rɪ'lɪdʒəs [i'rɪ'l-],

-li, -nis

irremediable, i'rɪ'mɪ:djəbl [i'rɪ'm-, -dɪə-]

irremediably, i'rɪ'mɪ:djəbli [-dɪə-]

irremovability i'rɪ,mu:və'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

irremovable, i'rɪ,mu:vəbl [i'rɪ'm-]

irreparable, i'rɪ'pærəbl [i'rɪ'p-]

irreparability i'repərə'bɪlɪtɪ [i'repərə'b-,

-lət-]

irreparable, -ness i'repərəbl [i'rɪ-], -nis

irreparably i'repərəbli

irrepatribable, i'rɪ'pætriəbl [i'rɪ'p-]

irreplaceable, i'rɪ'pleɪsəbl [i'rɪ'p-]

irrepressible, -ness i'rɪ'presəbl [i'rɪ'p-,

-sib-], -nis

irrepressibly, i'rɪ'presəbli [-sib-]

irreproachability i'rɪ'prəʊtʃə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

irreproachable, -ness i'rɪ'prəʊtʃəbl

[i'rɪ'p-], -nis

irreproachably, i'rɪ'prəʊtʃəbli

irresistibility i'rɪ,zɪstə'bɪlɪtɪ [-ti'b-, -lət-]

irresistible, -ness i'rɪ'zɪstəbl [i'rɪ'z-,

-tɪb-], -nis

irresistibly, i'rɪ'zɪstəbli [-tɪb-]

irresoluble i'rezəljʊbl [i'rɪ-]

irresolute, -ly, -ness i'rezəlu:t [i'rɪ-,

-zəlu:t-, -zəljʊ:t-], -li, -nis

irresolution i'rezə'lu:ʃən [-zə'lu:-]

irresolvability i'rɪ,zəlvə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

irresolvable, -ness i'rɪ'zəlvəbl [i'rɪ'z-,

-nis

irrespective, -ly i'rɪs'pektɪv [i'rɪs'p-, -li]

irresponsibility i'rɪs,pɒnsə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-,

-lət-]

irresponsibly, -ly i'rɪs'pɒnsəbl [i'rɪs'p-,

-sib-], -li

irresponsive, -ly, -ness i'rɪs'pɒnsɪv

[i'rɪs'p-], -li, -nis

irrestrainable, i'rɪs'treɪnəbl [i'rɪs't-]

irretentive, i'rɪ'tentɪv [i'rɪ't-]

irretrievability i'rɪ'tri:və'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

irretrievable, i'rɪ'tri:vəbl [i'rɪ't-]

irretrievably, i'rɪ'tri:vəbli

irreverence, -t/ly i'revərəns [i'rɪ-,

-t/ly]

irreversibility i'rɪ,vɜ:sə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-, -lət-]

irreversible, -ness i'rɪ'vɜ:səbl [i'rɪ'v-,

-sib-], -nis

irrevocability i'revəkə'bɪlɪtɪ [-vuk-,

-lət-]

irrevocable i'revəkəbl [-vuk-]

irrevocably i'revəkəbli [-vuk-]

irrigable i'rɪ'gəbl

irrigate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'irɪgeɪt,

-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

irrigation, -s i'rɪ'geɪʃən, -z

irritability i'rɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

irritable, -ly, -leness i'rɪtəbl, -li, -lnis

irritant (s. adj.), -s 'ɪrɪtənt, -s

irritate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ive 'iriteit, -s, -ig/li, -id; -iv

irritation, -s i'ri'teifən, -z

irruption, -s i'rəpʃən, -z

irruptive, -ly i'rəptiv, -li

Irvine, -ing 'ə:v/in, -ig

Irvingism, -ite/s 'ə:viŋ/izəm, -ait/s

Irwin 'ə:win

is (from be) iz (strong form), z, s (weak forms)

Note.—z is only used when the preceding word ends in a vowel or a voiced consonant other than z or ʒ. s is only used when the preceding word ends in a breathed consonant other than s or f.

Isaac, -s 'aizək [-zik], -s

Isabel 'izəbel

Isabella, izə'belə

Isaiah ai'zaɪə [old-fashioned -'zeɪə]

Isambard 'izəmbɑ:d

Isard 'izɑ:d

Isariot is'kæriət

Ischia 'iskɪə [-kɪə]

Iselt i:zu:lt [i'z-, -'su:lt]

Isham (surname) 'aɪəm

Ishbosheth 'ɪʃbəʃeθ [-bɔʃ-, i'ʃbəʃeθ, i'ʃbəʃeθ]

Isherwood 'ɪʃə(:)wud

Ishmael 'ɪʃmeɪl [-miəl, -miəl]

Ishmaelite, -es, -ish 'ɪʃmiəlaɪt [-miəl-, -miəl-, -miəl-, -miəl-], -s, -if

Ishar 'ɪʃtɑ:*

Isidore 'izɪdɔ: [i'dɔ:ə]

Isidorian, izi'dɔ:riən

isinglass 'aɪzɪŋɡlɑ:s

Isis 'aɪsɪs

Isle 'aɪlə

Islam 'izlɑ:m [-læm, -ləm]

Islamic iz'læmɪk

Islamism, -ite/s 'izləm/izəm, -ait/s

Island, -s, -er/s 'aɪlənd, -z, -ɔ:*/z

Islay 'aɪleɪ [locally 'aɪlə]

isle, -s aɪl, -z

islet, -s 'aɪlɪt [-let], -s

Isleworth 'aɪzlwə(:)θ

Islington 'ɪzliŋtən

Islip (archbishop) 'ɪzli:p, (in Oxfordshire)

'aɪslɪp

ism, -s 'ɪzəm, -z

Ismail, izma:'i:l [,isma:-, 'izmail, 'izmeɪl]

Ismaïlia, izmai'li:ə [,ismai-, -'liə]

Ismay 'izmeɪ

isn't 'ɪzn [also occasionally 'ɪzn when not final]

isobar, -s 'aɪsəbɑ:*, -z

Isobel 'izəbel [-zəub-]

isochromatic ,aɪsəukrou'mætɪk [-sək-, -rə'm-]

isochronal, -ism, -ous ai'səkrənəl, [-izəm, -əs]

Isocrates ai'səkræti:z

isogloss, -es 'aɪsəʊɡləs, -iz

isolate (s.), -s 'aɪsəleɪt [-səl-], -s

isolate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'aɪsəleɪt [-səl-, rarely 'aɪzəl-, 'aɪzəl-], -s, -ig, -id

isolation, aɪsə'leɪʃən [-sou'l-]

isolationism, -st/s ,aɪsə'leɪʃnɪzəm [-sou'l-], -st/s

isolative 'aɪsəleɪtɪv [-səleɪt-, -souleɪt-]

Isolda i'zɒldə

Isolde i'zɒldə (i:'zɒldə)

isomeric ,aɪsəu'merɪk

isomerism, -ous ai'səmə'rizəm, -əs

isometric, -al, -ally ,aɪsəu'metrɪk, -əl, -əli

isomorph, -ism, -ous ,aɪsəu'mɔ:fɪk, -izəm, -əs

isophone, -s 'aɪsəufəʊn [-səf-], -z

isosceles ai'sɒsɪli:z [-səl-, -sɪ-]

isotherm, -s 'aɪsəuθə:m, -z

isothermal ,aɪsəuθə:məl

isotope, -s 'aɪsəutəʊp [-sət-], -s

isotopic ,aɪsəu'tɒpɪk [-sə't-]

isotype, -s 'aɪsəutəɪp [-sət-], -s

Ispahan, ispə'hɑ:n [-'hæn]

Israel 'ɪzreɪl [-riəl, -riəl, in formal reading also -reɪl]

Israeli, -s iz'reɪli, -z

Israelite, -es, -ish 'ɪzriələɪt [-riəl-, -reɪl-, -s, -ɪf]

Issachar 'ɪsəka* [-kɑ:*

iss (ue (s. v.)), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s; -uable, -uance 'ɪsju: ['ɪfju:, 'ɪfju:], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d, -u(:)ɔ:*/z; -u(:)əbl, -u(:)əns

Istanbul ,ɪstæn'bu:l [-tɑ:n-]

isthmian (I.) 'ɪθmiən [-stm-, -sm-, -mjən]

isthmus, -es 'ɪsməs [-səm-, -stm-], -iz

istle 'ɪstli

Istria 'ɪstriə

it it

itacism 'ɪtəsɪzəm

Italian (s. adj.), -s i'tæljən, -z

italianism, -s i'tæljənɪzəm, -z

italianize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed i'tæljən-aɪz, -iz, -ig, -d

italic (I.), -s i'tælik, -s

italicize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed i'tælɪsaɪz, -iz, -ig, -d

Italy 'ɪtəli ['ɪtɪ]

itch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ɪtʃ, -iz, -ig, -t

Itchen 'ɪtʃɪn

itchy, -iness 'ɪtʃi, -ɪnɪs

item, -s 'aɪtəm [-təm, -tɪm], -z

iterate, -es, -ing, -ed 'itəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id	Iver 'aivə*
iteration itə'reiʃən	Ives (surname, and towns St. Ives in Cornwall and Hunts.) aivz, (in Stevenson's 'St. Ives') i:vz
iterative 'itərətiv [-reit-]	Ivey 'aivi
Ithaca 'iθəkə	Ivimey 'aivimi
Ithamar 'iθəmə: [-mə*]	Ivone 'aivən
Ithuriel i'θjuəriəl [-'θjoər-]	Ivor 'aivə*
itineran cy, -t/s i'tinərən si [ai't-], -t/s	ivor y (s. adj.) (I.), -ies 'aivər i, -iz
itinerar y, -ies ai'tinərər i [i't-], -iz	ivory-black 'aivəri'blæk
itinerat e, -es, -ing, -ed i'tinəreit	iv y (I.), -ies, -ied 'aiv i, -iz, -id
[ai't-], -s, -iŋ, -id	Ivybridge 'aivibridʒ
its its	ixia, -s 'iksɪə [-sjə], -z
it's (=it is) its	Ixion ik'saiən
itself it'self	Iza 'aizə
Iuca ai'ju:kə	Izaby (surname) 'izəbi
Ivan 'aivən	izal 'aizəl
Ivanhoe 'aivənhou	izard, -s 'izəd, -z
Ivanoff i(:)'vɑ:nəf [-nəf] (i'vanəf)	Izard 'aizɑ:d, 'aizəd, 'izəd
Ivatt, -s 'aivət [-vət], -s	Izod 'aizəd
I've (=I have) aiv	Izzard 'izəd
Iveagh 'aivə	
Ivens 'aivənz	

J (*the letter*), -s dʒeɪ, -z
 jab (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed dʒæb, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d

Jabalpur 'dʒʌbəl'puə* ['dʒæb-, -'poə*,
 -'poə*, -'po:*] (*Hind. jəbəlpuɾ*)

jabber (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'dʒæbə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z

Jabberwock, -y 'dʒæbəwɒk, -i
 Jabesh-gilead 'dʒeɪbɛʃ'gɪliəd [-lɪəd,
 -lɪəd]

Jabez 'dʒeɪbez [-bɪz]
 Jabin 'dʒeɪbɪn

jabiru, -s 'dʒæbɪru:, -z
 jaborandi 'dʒæbə'rændɪ [-bɔ:'r-]
 jabot, -s 'ʒæbou (ʒabo), -z

Jachin 'dʒeɪkɪn
 jacinth, -s 'dʒæsnɪθ ['dʒeɪs-], -s

jack (J.), -s dʒæk, -s
 jackal, -s 'dʒækəl, -z

jackanapes, -es 'dʒækəneɪps, -iz
 jackass, -es 'dʒækəs [-kɑ:s], -iz

Note.—'dʒækəs is more usual for the
 animal and bird, but 'dʒækɑ:s is
 commoner when the word is used
 familiarly as a term of contempt.

jack-boot, -s 'dʒækbʊt ['dʒæk'b-], -s
 jackdaw, -s 'dʒækdɔ:, -z

jacket, -s, -ed 'dʒækit, -s, -ɪd
 jack-in-office, jacks-in-office 'dʒæk-
 ɪn'ɒfɪs, 'dʒæks-ɪn'ɒfɪs

jack-in-the-box, -es 'dʒækɪnðəbɒks, -iz
 jack-in-the-green, -s 'dʒækɪnðəɡri:n
 ['dʒækɪnðə'g-], -z

jack-knife, -ves 'dʒæknaɪf, -vz
 Jackman 'dʒækman

jack-of-all-trades 'dʒækəv'ɔ:l-treɪdʒ
 ['dʒæk-]

jack-o'-lantern, -s 'dʒækə'læntən
 [-kɒl-, -'l-], -z

jack-plane, -s 'dʒækpleɪn, -z
 jack-pudding, -s 'dʒæk'puɪdɪŋ, -z

Jackson 'dʒæksn
 jack-tar, -s 'dʒæk'tɑ:*, -z

Jacob 'dʒeɪkəb
 Jacobean 'dʒækə'bi(:)ən [-kɒu'b-]
 Jacobite 'dʒə'kɒubɪ

Jacobian (J.), -s 'dʒə'kɒubjən [-bɪən], -z
 Jacobin, -s, -ism 'dʒækəbɪn [-kɒu'b-,
 -kub-], -z, -ɪzəm

Jacobite, -es, -ism 'dʒækəbɪt [-kɒu'b-
 -kub-], -s, -ɪzəm

Jacob's, -son 'dʒeɪkəb/z, -sn
 Jacob's-ladder, -s 'dʒeɪkəbz'lædə*, -z
 Jacobus (J.), -es dʒə'kɒubəs, -ɪz

Jacoby dʒə'kɒubi, 'dʒækəbi [-kub-]
 Jacobus 'dʒeɪkəm

Jacqueline 'dʒækli:n ['ʒæ-]
 jactitation 'dʒæktɪ'teɪʃən

jad[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed dʒeɪd, -z, -ɪŋ,
 jaeger (J.), -s 'dʒeɪgə*, -z [-ɪd
 Jael 'dʒeɪəl [dʒeɪl, 'dʒeɪl]

Jaffa, -s 'dʒæfə, -z
 jag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged dʒæg, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d

Jaggard 'dʒæɡəd
 jagged (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'dʒæɡɪd, -li, -nis

jagger (J.), -s 'dʒæɡgə*, -z
 jaggy, -ier, -lest, -iness 'dʒæɡɪ, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis

Jago 'dʒeɪɡəu
 jaguar, -s 'dʒæɡjuə* [-ɡjuə:*, -ɡwə*],
 -z

Jah dʒɑ: [ja:]
 Jahaz 'dʒeɪhæz

Jahveh 'ja:veɪ [ja:'veɪ, 'dʒɑ:veɪ, 'ja:və]
 jail, -s dʒeɪl, -z

jailbird, -s 'dʒeɪlbɜ:d, -z
 jailer, -s 'dʒeɪlə*, -z

Jaipur dʒaɪ'puə* ['dʒaɪ'p-, -'poə*,
 -'poə*, -'po:*] (*Hind. jəypuɾ*)

Jairus dʒeɪ'aɪərəs ['dʒaɪərəs]
 Jalalabad dʒə'lɑ:lə'bɑ:d (*Hind. jəla-*
 [bad])

jalap 'dʒæləp
 jealousy, -s 'ʒælə(:)zi: [ʒælə(:)'z-], -z

Jam (s.), -s dʒæm [dʒæ:m], -z
Note.—Some people make a differ-
 ence of length according to the
 meaning, using dʒæ:m for 'fruit
 conserve,' and dʒæm for 'crush,
 wedding,' etc.

jam (v.) (*wedge*), -s, -ming, -med dʒæm,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d

jam (v.) (*spread with jam*), -s, -ming,
 -med dʒæm [dʒæ:m], -z, 'dʒæmɪŋ,
 dʒæmd [dʒæ:md] [-z]

Jam (*Indian title*), -s dʒɑ:m (*Hind. ʒam*),
 Jamaica, -n/s dʒə'meɪkə, -n/z

jamb, -s dʒæm, -z

jamboree, -s 'dʒæmbə'ri:, -z

James dʒeɪmz

Jameson (surname) 'dʒeɪmsn, 'dʒɪm-, 'dʒem-, -mɪsn

James's 'dʒeɪmzɪz

Jamia 'dʒɑmiə ['dʒæm-] (Hind. jəmya)

Jamieson (surname) 'dʒeɪmɪsn, 'dʒæm-, 'dʒem-

jam-jar, -s 'dʒæmdʒɑ:*, -z

jamm|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'dʒæm|j, -iə*, -iɪst, -inɪs

jam-pot, -s 'dʒæm-pot, -s

Jamrach 'dʒæmræk

Jamy 'dʒeɪmi

Jan dʒæn

Jane dʒeɪn

Janeiro dʒə'niərou

Janet 'dʒænit

jangle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'dʒæŋg|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

Janiculum dʒæ'nikjələm [dʒə'n-]

janitor, -s 'dʒænɪtə*, -z

janizariy, -ies 'dʒænɪzər|i, -iz

Jansen 'dʒænsn

Jansenism, -ist/s 'dʒænsnɪzəm [-səni-], -st/s

Januarius 'dʒænjʊəriəs

January, -ies 'dʒænjʊər|i [-njuər-, -njwər-, -njur-], -iz

Janus 'dʒeɪnəs

Jap, -s dʒæp, -s

japan (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s dʒə'pæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Japanese 'dʒæpə'ni:z ['dʒæpə'ni:z, -pə'ni:z]

jap|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒeɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

Japhet 'dʒeɪfət

Japhetic dʒeɪ'fetɪk [dʒə'f-]

japonica, -s dʒə'pɒnɪkə, -z

Jaques (surname) dʒeɪks, dʒæks, (Shakespearean character) 'dʒeɪkwɪz

jar (s. v.), -s, -ring/ly, -red dʒɑ:*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d

Jardine 'dʒɑ:di:n

jardinière, -s 'ʒɑ:di'njɛə* [-ini'ɛə*] (gɑrdɪnjɛ:r), -z

jarful, -s 'dʒɑ:ful, -z

jargon, -s 'dʒɑ:gən, -z

jargonelle, -s 'dʒɑ:gə'nel, -z

Jar|ley, -man 'dʒɑ:li, -mən

Jarr|att, -ett 'dʒær|ət, -ət [-it]

Jarr|old, -ow 'dʒær|əld, -ou

jarvey, -s 'dʒɑ:vi, -z

Jarv|ie, -is 'dʒɑ:v|i, -is

Jas. dʒeɪmz [dʒæs]

jasey, -s 'dʒeɪzi, -z

Jasher 'dʒæʃə*

jasmine 'dʒæsmin [-æzm-]

Jason 'dʒeɪsn

jasper (J.), -s 'dʒæspə* [rarely 'dʒɑ:s-], -z

Jassy 'dʒæsi

jaundice, -d 'dʒɔ:ndɪs [rarely 'dʒɑ:n-], -t

jaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔ:nt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

jaunt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɔ:nt|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inɪs

Java 'dʒɑ:və

Javan (of Java) 'dʒɑ:vən, (biblical name) 'dʒeɪvən

Javanese 'dʒɑ:və'ni:z [also '— when attributive]

javelin (spear), -s 'dʒævlin [-vəlin], (car. aeroplane) 'dʒævəlɪn ['dʒævɪn], -z

jaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔ:, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

jaw-bone, -s 'dʒɔ:bəʊn, -z

jaw-break|er/s, -ing 'dʒɔ:,breɪk|ə*/z, -ɪŋ

Jaxartes dʒæk'sɑ:ti:z

jay (J.), -s dʒeɪ, -z

jazz dʒæz

jazz-band, -s 'dʒæz'bænd [-'bænd], -z

Jeaffreson 'dʒefɛsn

Jeakes dʒeɪks

jealous, -ly, -ness 'dʒeləs, -li, -nɪs

jealous|y, -ies 'dʒeləs|i, -iz

James dʒi:mz

jean, -s dʒeɪn, -z

Jean dʒi:n

Jeaner 'dʒɛnə*

Jeanette dʒi'net [dʒə'n-]

jeans (J.) dʒi:nz

Jebb dʒɛb

Jebus 'dʒi:bəs

Jebusite, -s 'dʒɛbjuzait [-bju:z-], -s

Jedburgh 'dʒɛdbərə

Jeddah 'dʒɛdə

Jedediah 'dʒɛdi'daɪə

jeep, -s dʒi:p, -s

jeer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒiə*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z

Jefferies 'dʒɛfrɪz

Jefferson 'dʒɛfɛsn

Jeffery 'dʒɛfri

Jeffrey, -s 'dʒɛfri, -z

Jehan dʒi'hɑ:n [dʒə'h-] (Hind. jəhan)

Jehangir dʒi'hɑ:ŋgiə* [dʒə'h-] (Hind. jəhangir)

Jehoahaz dʒi'həʊəhæz [dʒə'h-]

Jehoash dʒi'həʊʃ [dʒə'h-]

Jehoiachin dʒi'həiəkin [dʒə'h-]

Jehoiada dʒi'həiədə [dʒə'h-]

Jehoiakim dʒi'həiəkim [dʒə'h-]

Jehonadab dʒi'hənədəb [dʒə'h-]

Jehoram dʒi'hɔ:rəm [dʒə'h-, -rəm]

Jehoshaphat dʒi'həʃəfæt [dʒə'h-]

Jehovah dʒi'həʊvə [dʒə'h-]

Jehu (J.), -s 'dʒi:hju: ['dʒi:çu:], -z

jeune, -ly, -ness dʒi'dʒu:n, -li, -nis
jeunum, -s dʒi'dʒu:nəm, -z
Jekyll (surname) 'dʒi:kil

Note.—In Jekyll and Hyde sometimes pronounced 'dʒekil.

Jelalabad, former spelling of Jalalabad, [q.v.]
Jelf dʒelf

Jell, -s, -ing, -ed dʒel, -z, -iŋ, -d

Jellicoe 'dʒelikou

Jelly (s.v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'dʒeli, -iz, -iŋ [-iŋ], -id

Jelly-bag, -s 'dʒelibæg, -z

Jelly-bag-stand, -s 'dʒelibæg, stænd, -z

Jellyby 'dʒelibɪ

Jelly-fish, -es 'dʒelifɪʃ, -iz

Jellygraph (s.v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'dʒeli-
grɑ:f [-græf], -s, -iŋ, -t

Jemima dʒi'maimə [dʒə'm-]

Jemmy, -ies 'dʒemli, -iz

Jena 'jeinə ('je:na:)

Jenkin, -s, -son 'dʒɛŋkɪn ['dʒɛnk-], -z, -sɪn

Jenner 'dʒenə*

Jennet, -s 'dʒenit, -s

Jennifer 'dʒɛnɪfə*

Jennings 'dʒɛnɪŋz

Jenny (in machinery), -ies 'dʒɛnli, -iz

Jenny (in billiards), -ies 'dʒɪnli
['dʒɛn-], -iz

Jenny 'dʒɪni, 'dʒɛni

Jeopardize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒɛpə-
daɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

Jeopardy 'dʒɛpədi

Jephthah 'dʒɛfθə

Jerboa, -s dʒə:'bəʊə, -z

Jeremiad, -s dʒɛri'maɪəd [-'maɪəd], -z

Jeremiah, dʒɛri'maɪə [-rə'm-]

Jeremy 'dʒɛrimi [-rəmi]

Jericho 'dʒɛrikou

Jerk (s.v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒə:k, -s, -iŋ, -t

Jerkin, -s 'dʒə:kɪn, -z

Jerk'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒə:kli,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

Jermyn 'dʒə:mɪn

Jeroboam (J.), -s dʒərə'bouəm, -z

Jerome (Saint) 'dʒərəm [dʒə'roum,
dʒə'r-, dʒi'r-], (surname) dʒə'roum
[dʒə'r-, dʒi'r-], 'dʒərəm

Note.—Jerome K. Jerome, the author,
pronounced dʒə'roum.

Jerram 'dʒərəm

Jerrold 'dʒərəld

Jerry (J.), -ies 'dʒɛrɪ, -iz

Jerry-builder/s, -ing 'dʒɛrɪ,bɪldə*/z, -iŋ

Jerry-built 'dʒɛrɪbɪlt

Jersey (J.), -s 'dʒɛ:zi, -z

Jerubbaal 'dʒərəb'beɪl [Jewish pronun-
ciation 'dʒərə'ba:l]

Jerusalem dʒə'ru:sələm [dʒi'r-]

Jervaulx (in Yorks.) 'dʒə:vou ['dʒə:vou]

Jervis 'dʒə:vɪs, 'dʒə:vɪs

Jervois 'dʒə:vɪs

Jess (s.v.) 'J.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒes, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

Jessamine (J.) 'dʒesəmin

Jess'e, -el, -ica, -ie, -op 'dʒes|i, -l,
-ika, -i, -əp

Jest (s.v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒest,
-s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z

Jeston 'dʒɛstən

Jesu 'dʒi:zju:

Jesuit, -s, -ism 'dʒɛzjuɪt [-zuɪt], -s,
-izəm

Jesuitic, -al, -ally 'dʒɛzjuɪtɪk [-zuɪt-],
-əl, -əli

Jesus 'dʒi:zəs

Jet (s.v.), -s, -ting, -ted dʒet, -s, -iŋ, -id

Jet-black 'dʒet'blæk ['dʒetb- when
attributive]

Jethro 'dʒeθrou

Jetsam 'dʒɛtsəm [-səm]

Jettison (s.v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
'dʒetɪsɪn [-tɪzɪn], -nz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -nd

Jetty (s.v.), -ies 'dʒetɪ, -iz

Jeu, -x ʒə: (ʒə), -z

Jeune dʒu:n

Jevons 'dʒevənz

Jew, -s dʒu:, -z

Jewel (s.v.) (J.), -s, -led, jewelling
'dʒu:əl [dʒu:əl, dʒu:l, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l], -z, -d,
'dʒu:əlɪŋ [dʒu:əlɪŋ, 'dʒu:(ɪ)lɪŋ]

Jewel-box, -es 'dʒu:əl'bɒks ['dʒu:əl-,
'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l-], -iz

Jewel-case, -s 'dʒu:əl-keɪs ['dʒu:əl-,
'dʒu:l-, 'dʒu:(ɪ)l-], -iz

Jeweller, -s 'dʒu:ələ* ['dʒu:ələ*,
'dʒu:(ɪ)lə*], -z

Jewellery 'dʒu:əlɪ ['dʒu:əl-, 'dʒu:l-,
'dʒu:(ɪ)l-]

Jewess, -es 'dʒu:(ɪ)s, -iz

Jewin 'dʒu:(ɪ)n

Jewish, -ly, -ness 'dʒu:(ɪ)ʃ, -li, -nis

Jewry 'dʒuəri ['dʒəəri]

Jewsbury 'dʒu:zbəri

Jew's-harp, -s 'dʒu:z'hɑ:p, -s

Jeyes dʒeɪz

jezail dʒeɪzɪl

Jezebel 'dʒɛzəbl [-zɪb-]

Jezreel dʒɛz'ri:l

Jhelum 'dʒi:ləm (Hind. ʒehləm)

Jib (s.v.), -s, -bing, -bed dʒɪb, -z, -iŋ, -d

Jib-boom, -s 'dʒɪb'bu:m, -z

Jible (s.v.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒaɪb, -z, -iŋ,
-d

Jiffy, -ies 'dʒɪfi, -iz

Jig (s.v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒɪg, -z, -iŋ, -d

Jigger, -s 'dʒɪgə*, -z

- jiggered 'dʒigəd
 jiggery-pokery 'dʒigəri'poukəri
 jiggle (v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒig|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 jigot, -s 'dʒigət, -s
 jigsaw, -s 'dʒigsɔ:, -z
 Jill dʒil
 jilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒilt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Jim, -my dʒim, -i
 jimjams 'dʒimdʒæmz
 jimp, -s dʒimp, -s
 jingle (s. v.) (J.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒing|l, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 jingo (J.), -es 'dʒingou, -z
 jingoism 'dʒingouizəm
 jink, -s dʒɪŋk, -s
 jinn, -s dʒin, -z
 jinnee, -s dʒi'ni:, -z
 jinricksha/s, -shaw/s dʒin'rik|ʃə/z, -ʃə:/z
 jitterbug, -s 'dʒitəbʌg, -z
 jitters 'dʒitəz
 jittery, -iness 'dʒitər|i, -inis
 jiu-jitsu dʒju:'dʒitsu: [dʒu:-]
 Jno. dʒɒn
 jo, -es dʒou, -z
 Joab 'dʒouæb
 Joachim (violinist) 'jouækim ('jo:axim)
 Joan dʒoun
 Joanna dʒou'ænə
 Joash 'dʒouæʃ
 job (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s; -bery dʒɒb, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
 Job dʒoub
 jobation dʒou'beɪʃən
 jobmaster, -s 'dʒɒb,mɑ:stə*, -z
 Jobson 'dʒɒbsn, 'dʒoubnsn
 Jocelyn 'dʒɒslɪn
 Jochebed 'dʒəkəbed
 Jock dʒɒk
 jockey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship 'dʒɒki, -z, -iŋ, -d; -ʃɪp
 Jockey Club 'dʒɒki-klʌb
 jocose, -ly, -ness dʒə'kous [dʒou'k-], -li, -nis
 jocosity dʒou'kɒsɪti [dʒə'k-]
 ocular, -ly 'dʒɒkjulə*, -li
 ocularity dʒɒkju'lærɪti
 jocund, -ly, -ness 'dʒɒkənd ['dʒouk-, -kənd], -li, -nis
 jocundity dʒou'kəndɪti [dʒə'k-]
 jod, -s jɒd, -z
 jodel, -els, -elling, -elled 'joudl ['jɒd-], -lz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -ld
 jodhpurs 'dʒɒdpuəz [-pəʊz, -pə:z]
 Jodrell 'dʒɒdrəl
 Joe dʒou
 Joel 'dʒouəl ['dʒouəl, dʒoul]
- Joey 'dʒouɪ
 jog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s dʒɔg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 joggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɔg|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 jog-trot 'dʒɔg'trɒt
 johannes (coin), -es dʒou'ænis, -iz
 Johannes (personal name) jou'hænis
 Johannesburg dʒou'hænisbə:g [dʒə'h-, -izb-]
 Note.—There exists also a local pronunciation dʒə'hənɪsbə:g, which is used by many English-speaking South Africans.
 Johannisberger jou'hænisbə:gə*
 John dʒɒn
 john-dor|y, -ies 'dʒɒn'dɔ:r|i [also dʒɒn'd- when preceded by a stress], -iz
 Johnes dʒounz, dʒɒnz
 Johnian, -s 'dʒounjən [-niən], -z
 johnn|y (J.), -ies 'dʒɒn|i, -iz
 John o' Groat's 'dʒɒnə'grouts
 John|s, -son dʒɒn|z, -sn
 Johnsonese dʒɒnsə'ni:z [-sn'i:z, '---]
 Johnsonian dʒɒn'sounjən [-niən]
 Johnston(e) 'dʒɒnstən, 'dʒɒnsn
 Johore dʒou'hɔ:* [dʒə'h-, -'hɔə*]
 join (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -ery dʒɔɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
 joint (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒɔɪnt, -s, -li; -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 joint-stock 'dʒɔɪnt-stɒk
 joint-tenan|cy, -cies, -t/s 'dʒɔɪnt-'tenən|si, -siz, -t/s
 jointure, -s 'dʒɔɪntʃə*, -z
 joist, -s 'dʒɔɪst, -s
 joke (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s dʒouk, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 Jolland 'dʒɒlənd
 Jolliffe 'dʒɒlif
 jollification, -s dʒɒlifi'keɪʃən, -z
 jollify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'dʒɒli|faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
 jollit|y, -ies 'dʒɒlit|i, -iz
 joll|y (J.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒɒl|i, -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 jollyboat, -s 'dʒɒlibaʊt, -s
 jolt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed dʒəʊlt, -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 jolt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒəʊlt|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Jolyon 'dʒɒljən
 Jon dʒɒn
 Jonadab 'dʒɒnədəb
 Jonah 'dʒounə
 Jonas 'dʒounəs [-nəs]
 Jonathan 'dʒɒnəθən
 Jones dʒounz

jongleur, -s ʒɔ̃:ŋ'glə:* [ʒɔ:ŋ-, ʒɔŋ-] (ʒɔ̃-glə:r), -z

jonian 'dʒounjən [-niən]

jonquil, -s 'dʒɔŋkwil, -z

Jonson 'dʒɔnsn

Joppa 'dʒɔpə

Jopson 'dʒɔpsn

Joram 'dʒɔ:rəm [-rəm]

Jordan, -s 'dʒɔ:dn, -z

orum, -s 'dʒɔ:rəm, -z

Joseph (J.), -s 'dʒouzif [-zəf], -s

Josephine 'dʒouzifi:n [-zəf-]

Josephus dʒou'si:fəs

Josh dʒɔʃ

Joshua 'dʒɔʃwə [-ʃüə, -ʃjüə, -ʃjwə]

Josiah dʒou'saiə [-'zaia]

Josias dʒou'saiəs [-'zaiaəs]

joss, -es dʒɔs, -iz

joss-house, -ses 'dʒɔʃhaʊs, -ziz

joss-stick, -s 'dʒɔsstik, -s

Jost joust

jostle, -les, -ling, -led 'dʒɔsl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

jot (s. v.), -s, -ting/s, -ted dʒɔt, -s, -iŋ/z, -id

jotation, -s jou'teifən, -z

joule, -s dʒu:l [dʒaul], -z

Joule (English surname) dʒu:l, dʒoul, dʒaul

Note.—Dr. J. P. Joule, the scientist, whose name was given to the unit of energy, pronounced dʒu:l. His near relatives also pronounce in this way. There are other people of this name who call themselves dʒoul and dʒaul.

journal, -s 'dʒə:nl, -z

journalise 'dʒə:nə'li:z [,-'-]

journalism, -st/s 'dʒə:nəli:zəm [-nli-], -st/s

journalistic dʒə:nə'listik [-nli-]

journalize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed

'dʒə:nəlaiz [-nlaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d

journey (s. v.), -eys, -eying/s, -eyed

'dʒə:nli, -iz, -iŋ/z [-jŋ/z], -id

journeyman, -men 'dʒə:ni|mən, -mən

joust, -s dʒaust [dʒu:st], -s

Jove dʒouv

jovial, -ly, -ness 'dʒouvjəl [-viəl], -i, -nis

joviality dʒouvi'ælitɪ

Jowett 'dʒauit, 'dʒouit

Note.—'dʒauit appears to be the commoner pronunciation. Jowett cars are called 'dʒauits.

Jowitt 'dʒauit, 'dʒouit

Note.—Lord Jowitt (Lord Chancellor 1945-51) pronounces 'dʒouit.

jowl, -s dʒaul, -z

joy (s. v.) (J.), -s, -ing, -ed dʒɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d

Joyce dʒɔis

joyful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'dʒɔi-ful, -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

joyless, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔilis, -li, -nis

joyous, -ly, -ness 'dʒɔias, -li, -nis

joy-ride, -s 'dʒɔiraid, -z

joy-stick, -s 'dʒɔi-stik, -s

jr. 'dʒu:njə* [-niə*]

Juan 'dʒu(:)ən

Juan Fernandez (island) 'dʒu(:)ən-fə'nændez

Juanita (as English Christian name) dʒuə'ni:tə [dʒu:ə'n-], also wə'ni:tə [hwə-] (approximations to the Spanish pronunciation xwa'nita)

Jubal 'dʒu:bəl [-bəl]

jubilant, -ly 'dʒu:bilənt, -li

Jubilate (s.), -s dʒu:bi'la:ti [ju:bi'la:ti, old-fashioned dʒu:bi'leiti], -z

jubilat/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒu:bileit, -s, -iŋ, -id

jubilation, -s dʒu:bi'leifən, -z

jubilee, -s 'dʒu:bili: [-li], -z

Judaea, -n/s dʒu:'diə [-'di:ə], -n/z

Judaeo- dʒu(:)'di:ou- (following element also stressed)

Juda(h) 'dʒu:də

Judaic, -al, -ally dʒu(:)'deiik, -əl, -əli

Judaism, -st/s 'dʒu:deii|zəm, -st/s

judaize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'dʒu:deiaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Judas, -es 'dʒu:dəs, -iz

Judd dʒʌd

Jude dʒu:d

Judea, -n/s dʒu:'diə [-'di:ə], -n/z

judg/e (s. v.) (J.), -es, -ing, -ed dʒʌdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

judg(e)ment, -s; -day/s, -hall/s, -seat/s 'dʒʌdʒmənt, -s; -dei/z, -hɔ:l/z, -si:t/s

judgeship, -s 'dʒʌdʒʃip [-dʃʃip, -dʃip], -s

judicature 'dʒu:dikətʃə* [dʒu(:)'dik-, -tʃuə*, -tʃoə*]

judicial, -cially dʒu(:)'di:ʃəl, -ʃəli [-ʃli]

judiciary dʒu(:)'di:ʃəri [-ʃjə-, -ʃə-]

judicious, -ly, -ness dʒu(:)'di:ʃəs, -li, -nis

Judith 'dʒu:diθ

Judson dʒʌdsn

Judy 'dʒu:di

jug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged dʒʌg, -z, -iŋ, -d

jugful, -s 'dʒʌgful, -z

Juggernaut 'dʒʌgəno:t

juggins (J.), -es 'dʒʌginz, -iz

juggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'dʒʌɡl[, -lɜ-, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]

jugglery 'dʒʌɡləri

jug-jug 'dʒʌɡdʒʌɡ

Jugoslav, -s 'ju:ɡou'sla:v [-'slæv, also
'ju:ɡou-sli- esp. when attributive], -z

Jugoslavia, -n 'ju:ɡou'sla:vjə [-vɪə], -n

jugular 'dʒʌɡjələ* [rarely 'dʒu:ɡ-]

Jugurtha dʒu'gə:θə

juice, -s; -less dʒu:s, -iz; -lis

juicy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'dʒu:si,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

jujitsu dʒu:'dʒitsu:

jujube, -s 'dʒu:dʒu(:)b, -z

juke-box, -es 'dʒu:kɒks, -iz

Jukes dʒu:ks

julep, -s 'dʒu:lep [-lip], -s

Julia, -n 'dʒu:lɪə [-liə], -n

Juliana, dʒu:li'ɑ:nə, -iənə

julienne, dʒu:li'en [ʒu:-] (ʒyljən)

Juliet 'dʒu:lɪjət [-liət, -lijet]

Julius 'dʒu:lɪjəs [-liəs]

July, -ies dʒu(:)'lɪai, -aiz

Julyan 'dʒu:lɪjən

jumble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led; -le-sale/s
'dʒʌmb[, -lɜ-, -lɪŋ, -ld; -lseil/z

Jumbly, -ies 'dʒʌmbli, -iz

jumbo (J.), -s 'dʒʌmbou, -z

Jumna 'dʒʌmnə (Hind. ʒəmna)

jump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s dʒʌmp,
-s, -ɪŋ, -t [dʒʌmt], -ə*/z

jun. 'dʒu:njə* [-niə*]

junction, -s 'dʒʌŋktʃən, -z

junction, -s 'dʒʌŋktʃə*, -z

June, -s dʒu:n, -z

Jungfrau 'jʊŋfrau

jungle, -s 'dʒʌŋɡl, -z

jungle-fowl, -s 'dʒʌŋɡlfəʊl, -z

jungly 'dʒʌŋɡli

junior, -s 'dʒu:njə* [-niə*], -z

juniority, dʒu:ni'ɔ:ri

juniper, -s 'dʒu:nɪpə* ['dʒun-], -z

Junius 'dʒu:nɪəs [-niəs]

junk, -s dʒʌŋk, -s

junker, -s 'jʊŋkə*, -z

junket, -s, -ing 'dʒʌŋkɪt, -s, -ɪŋ

Juno 'dʒu:nou

Junonian dʒu(:)'nɒnɪən [-niən]

junt/a/s, -o/s 'dʒʌntə/z, -ou/z

jupe, -s ʒu:p (ʒyp), -s

Jupiter 'dʒu:pɪtə* ['dʒup-]

jupon, -s 'ʒu:pɒn ['dʒu:-, -pɔ:ŋ, -pɔ:ŋ,
-pɒŋ] (ʒypɔ), -z

Jura 'dʒuərə ['dʒoər-]

jurat, -s 'dʒuərət ['dʒoər-], -s

juridic/al, -ally dʒuə'ridɪkəl [dʒoər-,
dʒu'r-], -əli

juriconsult, -s 'dʒuərɪskən, salt
['dʒoər-], -s

jurisdiction, -s 'dʒuərɪs'dɪkʃən [dʒoər-],
-z

jurisdictional, dʒuərɪs'dɪkʃənəl [dʒoər-,
-ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl]

jurisprudence 'dʒuərɪs,pru:dəns ['dʒoər-
rɪs,p-, dʒuərɪs'p-, dʒoərɪs'p-]

jurist, -s 'dʒuərɪst ['dʒoər-], -s

juror, -s 'dʒuərə* ['dʒoər-], -z

jur[y], -ies 'dʒuəri [dʒoər-], -iz

jury-box, -es 'dʒuərɪbɒks [dʒoər-], -iz

jury/man, -men 'dʒuəri|mən [dʒoər-],
-mən [-men]

jury-mast, -s 'dʒuərɪmɑ:st ['dʒoər-,
nautical pronunciation -mæst], -s

jus dʒʌs

just (adj.) (J.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness
dʒʌst, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

just (adv.) dʒʌst [rarely dʒest], with
some dʒʌst even when stressed

justice, -s 'dʒʌstɪs, -iz

justiciable dʒʌs'tɪʃiəbl [-ʃjə-, -ʃə-]

justiciar, -s dʒʌs'tɪʃiə* [-isi-], -z

justiciary, -ies dʒʌs'tɪʃiəri [i-ʃjə-, -iʃə-,
-isiə-, -isiə-], -iz

justifiable, -ly, -leness 'dʒʌstɪfaɪəbl
[dʒʌstɪ'f-], -li, -lnis

justification, -s 'dʒʌstɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

justificat[i]ve, -ory 'dʒʌstɪfɪkeɪtɪv, -əri

justi[fi]fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
'dʒʌstɪ'fai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z

Justin 'dʒʌstɪn

Justinian dʒʌs'tɪniən [-njən]

Justus 'dʒʌstəs

jut, -s, -ting, -ted dʒʌt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Juta (surname) 'dʒu:tə

jute (J.), -s dʒu:t, -s

Jutland 'dʒʌtlənd

Juvenal 'dʒu:vinəl [-vənəl]

juvenescence, -t 'dʒu:vi'nesn[s [-və'n-],
-t

juvenile (s. adj.), -s 'dʒu:vinail [-vən-], -z

juvenility, dʒu:vi'nɪlɪtɪ [-və'n-]

juxtapos[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'dʒʌkstəpouz
[dʒʌkstə'p-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

juxtaposition, -s 'dʒʌkstəpə'zɪʃən
[-pu'z-], -z

juxtapositional, dʒʌkstəpə'zɪʃənəl [-pu'z-,
-ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl]

K

K (*the letter*), -'s kei, -z
Kaaba 'ka:bə ['ka:əba:]
Kabaka, -s kə'bəkə, -z
Kab(b)ala kə'bɑ:lə [kæ'b-]
Kabul 'kɑ:bl [-bul]
Kahyle, -s kə'bail [kæ'b-, 'kæbi:l], -z
Kabylia kə'biliə [kə'b-, -ljo]
Kadesh 'keidef
Kadesh-barnea 'keidefba:'niə [-'ba:niə]
Kadmonite, -s 'kædmənait [-mən-], -s
Kaffir, -s 'kæfə*, -z
Kahn kɑ:n
kailyard, -s 'keiljɑ:d, -z
Kaiser, -s 'kaizə*, -z
kakemono, -s 'kæki'mounou, -z
Kalat kə'la:t
kale keil
kaleidophone, -s kə'laidəfoun, -z
kaleidoscope, -s kə'laidəskoup, -s
kaleidoscopic kə'laidə'skɒpik
Kalends 'kælendz [-lɪndz, -lɒndz]
Kalgoorlie kæl'gʊəli [-'gʊə-]
Kaliningrad kə'li:ningrɑ:d [-græd]
Kalundborg 'kælənbo:g
kam/a, -ie 'kɑ:mjə, -ik [-'dzɒŋ]
Kamba 'Dzong 'kɑmbə'dʒɒŋ ['kæm-,
Kamchatka kæm'tʃætʃkə
Kamel 'kæml
Kamerun 'kæməru:n [-'l-, '-l-]
kana (*Japanese syllabic writing*) 'ka:nə
Kanarese 'kænə'ri:z [-'l-, '-l-]
Kandahar 'kændə'hɑ:* [-'l-, '-l-]
Kandy 'kændi
Kane kein
kangaroo, -s 'kæŋgə'ru: [-'l-, '-l-, some-
times in Australia '-l-, -z
Kangchenjunga kæntʃen'dʒʌŋgə [-tʃin-]
Kanpur (*Caum-pore*) kɑ:n'puə* [-'pɒə*]
(Hind. kanpwr)
Kansas 'kænzəs [-nsəs]
Kant kænt
Kantian 'kæntiən [-tʃən]
Kantiam, -st/s 'kænti|zəm, -st/s
kaolin 'keiəlin
kapok 'keipɒk
Karachi kə'rɑ:tʃi (*Hind. kəraci*)
Karakoram 'kærəkɒrəm [,kærə'kɒ:r-]
Karen, -s kə'ren, -z

Karl kɑ:l
Karlsbad 'kɑ:lzbəd ('kɑ:lsba:t)
karm/a, -ie 'kɑ:mjə, -ik
Note.—Some theosophists pronounce
'kɑ:mə, 'kɑ:mik, thus distinguishing
these words from kama, kamic.
'kɑ:mə is an attempt at the Hind.
pronunciation kərma.
Karnak 'kɑ:næk
karroo, -s kə'ru:, -z
Kars kɑ:z
Kashgar 'kæʃgɑ:*
Kashmir kæʃ'miə* [-'l-, also '- when
attributive]
Kaspar 'kæspə* [-pɑ:*]
Katakana 'kætə'ka:nə
Kate keit
Kater 'keitə*
Katharina 'kæθə'ri:nə
Katharine 'kæθərin
Katherine 'kæθərin
Kathleen 'kæθli:n
Kathie 'kæθi
Katie 'keiti
Katin (*surname*) 'keitin
Katisha 'kætɪʃɑ: [-ʃə]
Katmandu 'kɑ:tma:n'du: (*Hind. kath-*
[mādʌ])
Katrine 'kætrin
Kattegat, 'kæti'gæt [-'l-, '-l-]
Katty 'kæti
katydid, -s 'keitidid, -z
Kavanagh 'kævənə, kə'vənə
Note.—In Ireland always 'kævənə.
Kay kei
kayak, -s 'kaɪæk, -s
Kaye, -s kei, -z
kea (*parrot*), -s 'keɪə, -z
Kean(e) ki:n
Kearny 'kə:ni
Kearnsey (*in Kent*) 'kə:nzi
Kearsarge 'kiəsə:dʒ
Kearsley 'kiəzli
Kearton 'kiətn, 'kɑ:tn
Keary 'kiəri
Keating(e) 'ki:tiŋ
Keats ki:ts
Keble 'ki:bl
Kedah (*in Malaya*) 'kedə

Kedar 'ki:də* [-də*]

Kedesh 'ki:deʃ

kedgə (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kedʒ, -iz, -ig, -d

kedgerae, -s 'kedʒə'ri: ['-i-, '-u-], -z.

Kedleston 'kedlstən

Kedron 'kedrən ['ki:d-]

Keeble 'ki:bl

keel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:l, -z, -ig, -d

keelhaul, -s, -ing, -ed 'ki:lho:l, -z, -ig, -d

keelson, -s 'kelsn ['ki:l-], -z

keen, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ki:n, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

Keen(e) kim

keep (s. v.), -s, -ing, kept, keeper/s

ki:p, -s, -ig, kept, 'ki:pə*/z

keepsake, -s 'ki:pseik, -s

keg, -s keg, -z

Kegan 'ki:gən

Kehoe kjou, 'ki:(i)ou

Keig ki:g

Keighley (place in Yorks.) 'ki:θli,

(surname) 'ki:θli, 'ki:li, 'kaili

Keightley 'ki:tli, 'kaitli

Keigwin 'kegwin

Keiller 'ki:lə*

Keir kiə*

Keith ki:θ

Kekewich 'kekiwitʃ, 'kekwiʃ

Kelantan ke'ləntən [kə'l-]

Kelat ki'læt

Kelland 'kelənd

Kellas 'keləs

Kell(e)y 'keli

Kellogg 'kelɒg

kelp kelp

kelpie, -s 'kelpi, -z

Kelsey 'kelsi, 'kelzi

Kelso 'kelsou

kelson, -s 'kelsn, -z

Kelt, -s, -ic kelt, -s, -ik

Kelvin 'kelvin

Kelway 'kelwi, -wei

Kemal (Pasha) ke'ma:l [kə'm-]

Kemble 'kembl

kemp (K.) kemp

Kempenfelt 'kempənfelt

Kempis 'kempis

ken (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ning, -ned ken, -z, [-ig, -d]

Kendal(l), -rick 'kendl, -rik

Kenealy ki'nili [kə'n-, ke'n-]

Kenelm 'kenelm

Kenilworth 'kenilwə:θ [-wəθ]

Kenite, -s 'ki:nait, -s

Kenmare ken'məə*

Kenmore 'kenmɔ:* [-mɔə*]

Kennaird ke'næd [kə'n-]

Kennis 'kenən

Kennard ke'nɑ:d [kə'n-]

Kennedy 'kenidi

kennəl (K.) (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled

'kenl, -lz, -lij, -ld

Kennerley 'kenəli

Kennet, -eth, -ey 'ken|it, -iθ, -i

Kennicot, -ington 'ken|ikət, -iŋtən

Kennish 'keniʃ

Kenny 'keni

Kenrick 'kenrik

Kensal 'kensl

Kensington 'kenziŋtən

Kensit 'kenzit [-nsit]

Kent, -s, -ish kent, -s, -iʃ

Kentucky ken'taki

Kenwood 'kenwud

Kenya 'ki:njə ['ken-]

Note.—Both pronunciations are heard locally.

Kenyon 'kenjən [-niən]

Keogh kjou, 'ki:(i)ou

Kepler 'keplə*

Keppel 'kepl

kept (from keep) kept

Ker ka:*, keə*, kə: (in Scotland ker)

Kerans 'kerənz

kerb, -s kə:b, -z

kerbstone, -s 'kə:bstəʊn, -z

kerchief, -s, -ed 'kə:tʃif, -s, -t

Kerenhappuch 'kiərən'həpʊk ['ker-, -rən-, -pək]

Kergenwen kə'genwən

Kerguelen 'kə:gilin [-gɒl-]

Kerioth 'kiəriəθ ['ker-]

Kerith 'kiəriθ ['ker-]

kermes 'kə:miz [-mi:z]

Kermit 'kə:mit

kern (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kə:n, -z, -ig, -d

Kernahan 'kə:nəhən [-niən]

kernel, -s 'kə:nl, -z

kerosene 'kerəsi:n [also '-i-, '-u-, when not attributive]

Kerr ka:*, kə:*

Kerry 'keri

Kerse kə:s

kersey (K.), -s; -mere 'kə:zi, -z; -miə*

Kesteven kes'ti:vən

kestrel, -s 'kestrəl, -z

Keswick 'kezik

ketch (K.), -es ketʃ, -iz

ketchup, -s 'ketʃəp, -s

Kettering 'ketəriŋ

kettle (K.), -s 'ketl, -z

kettledrum, -s 'ketlɪdrəm, -z

Keturah ke'tjuərə [ki't-, -tjuərə]

Keux kju:

Kew kju:

key (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed ki:, -z, -ig, -d

keyboard, -s 'ki:bɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 Keyes ki:z, kaiz
Note.—Mrs. Parkinson Keyes, the
 American novelist, pronounces kaiz.

key-hole, -s 'ki:houl, -z
 Keymour 'ki:mə*
 Keyne ki:n [keinz]

Keynes (surname, place near Swindon)
 key-note, -s 'ki:nout ['ki:nout], -s
 key-ring, -s 'ki:riŋ, -z

Keyser 'ki:zə*, 'kaizə*
 keystone, -s 'ki:stoun, -z

Keyte (surname) ki:t
 Kezia ki:'zi:ə [ke'z-]

khaki, -s 'kɑ:ki [-ki:], -z
 Khalif, -s kɑ:'li:f [kə'li:f, 'kɑ:li:f], -s

Khalifa, -s kɑ:'li:fə [kə'l-], -z
 Khan kɑ:n

Khanpur kɑ:n'puə* [-'pəə*, '-] (Hind.
 khaŋpwr)

Khartum kɑ:'tu:m
 Khatmandu, incorrect spelling of Kat-

mandu, q.v.

Khayyam kai'a:m [kai'ja:m]
 khedival ki'di:vəl [ke'd-, kə'd-]

Khedive, -s ki'di:v [ke'd-, kə'd-], -z
 khedivial ki'di:vjəl [ke'd-, kə'd-, -viəl]

Khelat (former spelling of Kalat)
 kə'lɑ:t [ki'l-, kə'l-]

khidmatgar, -s 'kidmætɡɑ:* (Hind.
 xidmætgar), -z

Khyber 'kaibə*
 Kia Ora kiə'ɔ:rə

kibe, -s kaib, -z
 kibosh 'kaibəʃ

kick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kik, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

kick-off, -s 'kik'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, '--, also '- when
 preceded by a stress], -s

kickshaw, -s 'kikʃə:, -z

kick-up, -s 'kik'ʌp [also kik'ʌp when
 preceded by a stress], -s

kid (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kid, -z, -iŋ, -id

Kidd kid

Kidderminster 'kidəminstə*

kiddle (K.), -s 'kidl, -z

kiddy, -ies 'kidli, -iz

kid-glove (adj.) 'kidglav ['kid'glav]

kidding, -s 'kidliŋ, -z

kidnap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s 'kidnæp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

kidney, -s; -bean/s 'kidni, -z; -'bi:n/z
 Kidron 'kaidrɒn ['kid-]

Kieff 'ki:ef ('kijif)
 Kiel ki:l
 kier (K.), -s kiə*, -z
 Kiev 'ki:ev [-ef] ('kijif)
 Kilbowie kil'bowi

Kilburn 'kilbɜ:(n)

Kilchurn kil'hɜ:n [-'xɜ:n]

Kildale 'kildeil

Kildare kil'deə*

kilderkin, -s 'kildəkin, -z

Kilham 'kiləm

Kilimanjaro, kilimən'dʒɑ:rou

Kilkenny kil'keni

kill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kil, -z, -iŋ,
 [-d, -ə*/z]

Killaloe, kilə'lu:

Killarney ki'lɑ:ni

Killearn ki'lə:n

Killick 'kilik

Killiecrankie, kil'i'kræŋki

Killigrew 'kiligrʊ:

Killin ki'lin

killjoy, -s 'kildʒɔi, -z

Killwick 'kilwik

Kilmacolm, kilmə'koum

Kilmainham kil'meinəm

Kilmansegg 'kilmənseg

Kilmarnock kil'mɑ:nək [-nək]

kiln, -s kiln [kil], -z

Note.—The pronunciation kil appears

to be used only by those concerned

with the working of kilns.

kilo, -s 'ki:lou, -z

kilocycle, -s 'kilou,saikl, -z

kilogramme, -s 'kiləgræm [-louŋ-], -z

kilolitre, -s 'kilou,li:tə*, -z

kilometre [-meter], -s 'kilə,mi:tə*

[-lou,m-, kil'ɒmitə*], -z

kiloton, -s 'kiloutən, -z

kilowatt, -s 'kiləwɒt [-louw-], -s

Kilpatrick kil'patrik

Kilrush kil'raʃ

Kilsyth kil'saiθ

kilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kilt, -s, -iŋ, -id

Kilwarden kil'wɔ:dən

Kim kim

Kimball, -erley 'kimbl, -ɒli

Kimbolton kim'bɒultən

Kimmeridge 'kiməridʒ

Kimmins 'kiminz

kimono, -s ki'mounou, -z

kin kin

kinaesthetic, kaini(:)s'θetik

Kincardine kin'kɑ:di:n [kiŋ'k-, -dn]

Kinohinjunga, kin'jin'dʒɑ:ŋgə

kincoab 'kiŋkəb

kind (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness

kind (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kind, -z, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

kind, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis ['kainnis]

kindergarten, -s 'kindəgɑ:tən, -z

kind-hearted, -ly, -ness 'kaind'hɑ:tɪd

[also 'kaind,h- when attributive], -li,

-nis

kindle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'kindl,

-lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]

kindly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kaɪndli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -niis
 kindred 'kɪndrɪd
 kine kəɪn
 kinema, -s 'kɪnɪmə, -z
 kinematic, -al, -s 'kaɪni'mætɪk [,kɪn-],
 -əl, -s
 cinematograph, -s 'kaɪni'mætəgrɑ:f
 [,kɪn-, -təʊg-, -græf], -s
 kinesis kaɪ'ni:sis ['kɪn-]
 kinesthetic 'kaɪni(:)s'tetɪk
 kinetic (s. adj.), -s kaɪ'netɪk ['kɪn-], -s
 king (K.), -s kɪŋ, -z
 king-at-arms, kings-at-arms 'kɪŋət-
 'ɑ:mz, 'kɪŋzət'ɑ:mz
 kingcraft 'kɪŋ-kra:ft
 kingcup, -s 'kɪŋ-kʌp ['kɪŋkʌp], -s
 kingdom (K.), -s 'kɪŋdəm, -z
 Kingdon 'kɪŋdən
 kingfisher, -s 'kɪŋ,fɪʃə*, -z
 Kinghorn, -lake 'kɪŋ'hɔ:n, -leɪk
 kingless 'kɪŋlɪs
 kinglet, -s 'kɪŋlɪt, -s
 kinglike 'kɪŋlaɪk
 kindly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kɪŋli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 king-maker (K.), -s 'kɪŋ,meɪkə*, -z
 kingpin, -s 'kɪŋ-pɪn, -z
 King's Bench 'kɪŋz'bentʃ
 Kingsborough, -bury, -cote 'kɪŋz-
 bərə, -bəɪ, -kət [-kəʊt]
 King's Counsel 'kɪŋz'kaʊnsəl
 kingship 'kɪŋʃɪp
 Kingsley 'kɪŋzli
 Kingsman (member of King's College,
 Cambridge), -men 'kɪŋz|mən [-mæn],
 -mən [-men]
 Kingston(e) 'kɪŋstən [-ŋks-]
 Kingstown 'kɪŋstən [-ŋks-, 'kɪŋztaʊn]
 Kingsway 'kɪŋzwei
 Kingussie kɪŋ'ju:si
 kink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 [kɪŋt]
 kinkajou, -s 'kɪŋkədʒu:, -z
 kinless 'kɪnli:s
 Kinnaird, -ear, -oull kɪ'n|eəd, -iə*, -u:l
 kɪno 'kɪ:nəʊ
 Kinross kɪ'n'rɒs
 Kinsale kɪ'n'seɪl
 kinsfolk 'kɪnzfəʊk
 kinship 'kɪŋʃɪp
 kinsman, -men 'kɪnz|mən, -mən [-men]
 kinswoman, -women 'kɪnz|wʊmən,
 -wɪmən
 Kintore kɪn'tɔ:* [-'tɔə*]
 Kintyre kɪn'taɪə*
 Kinvig 'kɪnvɪg
 kiosk, -s kɪ'ɒsk [kʲɒsk, 'kɪ:ɒsk], -s

Kioto kɪ'outəʊ ['kʲoutəʊ]
 kip, -s kɪp, -s
 Kipling 'kɪpliŋ
 kipper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kɪpə*, -z, -rɪŋ,
 [-d]
 Kirby 'kɔ:bi
 Kircaldie (surname) kə'kɔ:ldi
 Kirghiz 'kə:gɪz
 Kirjathjearim 'kə:dʒæ0'dʒɪərɪm
 ['kɪrɪəθ-, -dʒɪ'ɑ:rɪm]
 Note.—The pronunciation 'kə:dʒæθ-
 is usual in the Church of England.
 'kɪrɪəθ- is a form used by some Jews.
 kirk, -s kə:k, -s
 Kirk(e) kə:k
 Kirkby (surname) 'kɔ:bi, 'kə:kbi, (place)
 'kə:bi
 Kirkcaldy (place) kə'kɔ:di [-'kɔ:ldi],
 (surname) kə'kɔ:ldi
 Note.—The forms kə'kædi and
 kə'kɑ:di may be heard occasionally
 from Southern English people.
 They are probably imitations of a
 local Scottish pronunciation
 kər'kɑ:di.
 Kirkcudbright kə'ku:bri [kə'k-]
 Kirkdale, -ham 'kə:k|deɪl, -əm
 Kirkland 'kə:klənd
 Kirkman 'kə:kmən
 Kirkness kə:k'nes
 Kirkpatrick kə:k'pætrɪk
 Kirkstall (in Yorks.) 'kə:kstɔ:l
 Kirkwall 'kə:k-wɔ:l
 Kirrimuir 'kɪrɪ'mjuə* [-'mjuə*, -'mjuə*,
 -'mju:ə*]
 kirsch, -wasser kɪʃ, -,vɑ:sə* [-,væ:sə*]
 kirtle, -s 'kɜ:tl, -z
 Kishon 'kaɪʃən [with some Jews 'kɪ:ʃən]
 kismet 'kɪsmet ['kɪzmet]
 kiss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kɪs, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 kissing-crust, -s 'kɪsɪŋ-kɹʌst, -s
 kit, -s kɪt, -s
 kit-bag, -s 'kɪtbæg, -z
 kiteat (K.), -s 'kɪtæt, -s
 kitchen (K.), -s 'kɪtʃɪn [-tʃən], -z
 kitchener (K.), -s 'kɪtʃɪnə* [-tʃən-], -z
 kitchenette, -s 'kɪtʃɪ'net, -s
 kitchen-garden, -s 'kɪtʃɪn'gɑ:dn
 ['kɪtʃɪn,g-, -tʃən-], -z
 kitchen-maid, -s 'kɪtʃɪnmeɪd [-tʃən-], -z
 kitchen-midden, -s 'kɪtʃɪn'mɪdn [-tʃən-], -z
 Kitchen, -ing 'kɪtʃɪn, -ɪŋ
 kite, -s; -flying kait, -s; -,flaɪɪŋ
 kite-balloon, -s 'kaɪtbə,lu:n, -z
 kith kɪθ
 Kitson 'kɪtsn
 kitten, -s 'kɪtn, -z
 kittenish 'kɪtnɪʃ
 kittiwake, -s 'kɪtiweɪk, -s

kittle 'kitl
 Kitto 'kitou
 Kittredge 'kitridʒ
 Kitts kits
 Kittson 'kitsn
 Kitty 'kiti
 kiwi, -s 'ki:wi(:), -z
 Klaipeđa 'klaipədə [-pedə]
 klaxon, -s 'klæksn, -z
 kleptomania, -niac/s, 'kleptou'mei|njə
 [-niə], -niæk/s [-njæk/s]
 Klondike 'klondaik
 Kluge (*English name*) klu:dʒ
 knack, -s næk, -s
 knacker, -s 'nækə*, -z
 knacker|y, -ies 'nækər|i, -iz
 knag, -s; -gy næg, -z; -i
 knap, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s næp, -s, -ij,
 -t, -ə*/z
 knapsack, -s 'næpsæk, -s
 knar, -s nɑ:*, -z
 Knaresborough 'næəzbərə
 knave, -s neiv, -z
 knaver|y, -ies 'neivər|i, -iz
 knavish, -ly, -ness 'neivɪʃ, -li, -nis
 knead, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni:d, -z, -ij,
 -id, -ə*/z
 kneading-trough, -s 'ni:diŋtrəʊ [-trə:f],
 -s
 Note.—Some bakers pronounce -trau
 (plur. -trauz).
 knee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ni:, -z, -ij, -d
 knee-breeches 'ni:brɪtʃɪz
 knee-cap, -s 'ni:kæp, -s
 knee-deep 'ni:'di:p ['ni:di:p]
 knee-joint, -s 'ni:dʒɔɪnt, -s
 kneel, -s, -ing, -ed, knelt ni:l, -z, -ij,
 -d, nelt
 knell (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nel, -z, -ij, -d
 kneller, -s 'nelə*, -z
 knelt (*from kneel*) nelt
 knew (*from know*) nju:
 knickerbocker (K.), -s 'nikəbəkə*, -z
 knickers 'nikəz
 knick-knack, -s; -ery 'niknæk, -s; -əri
 knife (s.), -ves naɪf, -vz
 knife (v.), -es, -ing, -ed naɪf, -s, -ij, -t
 knife-board, -s 'naɪfbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 knife-edge, -s, -d 'naɪf-edʒ, -iz, -d
 knife-grind|er/s, -ing 'naɪf,graɪnd|ə*/z,
 -ij
 knife-rest, -s 'naɪf-rest, -s
 knife-tray, -s 'naɪf-trei, -z
 knight (s. v.) (K.), -s, -ing, -ed nait, -s,
 -ij, -id
 knightage 'naitɪdʒ
 knight-bachelor, knights-bachelor
 'nait'bætʃələ* [-tʃilə*], 'nait's-b-

knight-errant, knights-errant 'nait-
 'erənt, 'nait'serənt
 knighthood, -s 'naɪthud, -z
 knightly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'naitli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Knighton 'naitn
 Knightsbridge 'nait्सbrɪdʒ
 knight-service 'nait्सsə:vɪs
 knit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s nit, -s,
 -ij, -id, -ə*/z
 knitting-machine, -s 'nitɪŋməʃi:n, -z
 knitting-needle, -s 'nitɪŋ,ni:dl, -z
 knitwear 'nitweə*
 knob, -s nɒb, -z
 knobblly 'nɒbli
 knobby, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nɒbi, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 knock (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s nɒk,
 -s, -ij/z, -t, -ə*/z
 knockabout, -s 'nɒkəbaʊt, -s
 Knockbreda nɒk'brɪdə
 knock-down 'nɒk'daʊn ['--]
 knock-kneed 'nɒkni:d
 knock-out, -s 'nɒkaʊt ['--], -s
 knock-up, -s 'nɒk'ʌp, -s
 knoll, -s nɒl, -z
 Knoll|es, -ys nɒl|z, -z
 knop, -s nɒp, -s
 Knossos 'knɒsɒs ['knɒs-]
 knot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted nɒt, -s, -ij, -id
 knot-grass 'nɒtgrɑ:s
 knotty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɒti,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis [-id
 knout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed naut, -s, -ij,
 know (s. v.), -s, -ing, knew, know|n,
 -er/s; -able nou, -z, -ij [nɒɪŋ]
 nju:, nɒl|n, -ə*/z [nɒə*/z]; -əbl
 ['nɒəbl]
 know-how 'nouhau
 knowing (adj.), -ly, -ness 'nouɪŋ, -li, -nis
 knowledge, -s 'nɒlɪdʒ, -iz
 Note.—There is also a form 'noul-
 (used chiefly by clergy).
 Knowles noulz
 know-nothing, -s 'nou,nʌθɪŋ, -z
 Knox nɒks
 knuckle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'nʌk|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 knuckle-bone, -s 'nʌklbəʊn, -z
 knuckleduster, -s 'nʌkl'dʌstə*, -z
 knuckle-joint, -s 'nʌklɪdʒɔɪnt, -s
 knur(r), -s nɜ:*, -z
 Knutsford 'nʌtsfəd
 Knyvett 'nivɪt
 Kobe 'koubi
 kobold, -s 'kɒbəʊld ['koub-, -blɪ], -z
 kodak, -s 'koudæk, -s
 Kohathite, -s 'kouəθaɪt ['kouhə-], -s

Koh-i-noor 'kəwɪnuə* [-noə*, -noə*, -no:~]
kohl koul
kohl-rabi 'koul'ra:bi
koine 'kəini:
Koko 'kou'kou [-~]
kola (K.) 'koulə
Kolaba kə'lɑ:bə [kə'l-]
Kolnai (surname) 'kəlnai
Kongo 'kəŋgou
Königsberg 'kə:nɪgzbeəg [-bə:g]
 ('kə:nɪksberk, -nɪçs-, -beɪç)
Konrad 'kənɹæd
koodoo, -s 'ku:du:, -z
kopeck, -s 'koupek [-kəp-], -s
kopje, -s 'kəpi, -z
Kops kəps
Korah 'kə:rə
Koran kə'rɑ:n [kə:'r-, ku'r-, kə'r-]
koranic kə'rænɪk [kə:'r-, ku'r-, kə'r-]
Korea, -n/s kə'riə [kə:'r-, kə:'r-], -n/z
Koreish 'kə:raɪʃ
kosher 'kouʃə* [occasionally 'kəʃə* by
 non-Jews]
kotow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kou'tau [-~],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Kough kju:, kou
koumiss 'ku:mɪs
Kowloon kau'lu:n [-~]
kowtow, -s, -ing, -ed 'kau'tau [-~], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
kraal, -s kra:l [kro:l], -z
 Note.—Usually pronounced kra:l in
 England, but kro:l in South Africa.
krait, -s krait, -s
Krakatoa krækə'touə
kraken, -s 'kra:kən, -z
kremlin (K.), -s 'kremlin, -z
Kresge 'kresgi
kreutzer (K.), -s 'kroɪtsə*, -z
kris, -es kri:s, -iz
Krishna 'krɪʃnə
krone, -s 'krounə, -z

Kronin 'krounɪn
Kronshtadt 'krɒnstæt
Kruger 'kru:gə*
Krupp krup [krap] [-'kæŋ-]
Kuala Kangsar 'kwɑ:lə'kɑŋsə* ['kwɒl-,
 -'lɑm-, -pə*]
Kuala Lumpur 'kwɑ:lə'lʌmpʊə* ['kwɒl-,
 -'lɑm-, -pə*]
Note.—In the City, Kuala Lumpur
shares are commonly referred to as
 'kwɒlə'lʌmpʊz.
Kublai Khan 'kublai'ka:n
kudos 'kju:dəs
Kuibyshev 'kwɪbɪʃev [-ʃev] ('kujbɪʃɪf)
Ku-Klux-Klan 'kju:-klʌks'klæn
kultur kul'tʊə* (kul'tu:r)
Kumassie ku(:)'mæsi
kümmel 'kuməl ['kim-] ('kyməl)
Kuomintang 'kwəuɪn'tæŋ
Kup (surname) kʌp
Kurath (American surname) 'kjuəræθ
Kurd, -s kə:d, -z
Kurdistan kə'dɪs'ta:n [-'tæn]
Kuril, -s ku'ri:l, -z
Kurile (old spelling of Kuril), -s ku'ri:l, -z
kursaal, -s 'kuəzɑ:l ['kuəsɑ:l, 'kə:sɑ:l], -z
Kuwait ku'weɪt
Kuyper 'kaɪpə*
Kwantung kwæn'tʌŋ [-~]
Kwoyu 'kwou'ju: [kwou'ju:]
Kyd kɪd
Kyffin 'kɪfɪn
kyle (K.), -s kail, -z
kylin, -s 'kailɪn, -z
Kyllachy 'kailəki [-əxi]
kyloe, -s 'kailou, -z
kymograph, -s 'kaiməgrɑ:f [-mɒŋg-,
 -græf], -s
kymographic 'kaimə'græfɪk [-mɒŋg-]
Kynance 'kainəns
Kynaston 'kɪnəstən
kyrie, -s 'kɪrii ['kaɪəri], -z
Kyrle kə:l
Kythe 'kaɪθi

L

L (the letter), -'s el, -z
la (musical note), -s la:, -z
la (meaningless syllable used for singing a melody) la:(~) (length of vowel is determined by the note sung)
la (interj.) lə:
laager, -s 'la:gə*, -z
Laban 'leibən [-bæn]
labial, -els, -elling, -elled 'leib|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
labial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'leibjəl [-biəl], -z, -i
labialization [-isa-] 'leibiəlai'zeɪʃən
 ['leibiəlai'zə-, -bjəl-, -li'z-]
labialize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'leibiəl-
 aɪz [-bjəl-], -iz -ɪŋ, -d
Labienus 'leibi:niəs
labiodental (s. adj.), -s 'leibiəu'dentl
 [-bjəu-], -z
laboratorily, -ies lə'bɒrətərɪ ['læbərə-],
 -iz
laborious, -ly, -ness lə'bɒ:riəs, -li, -nis
Labouchere 'ləbu(:)'ʃeə* ['ləbu(:)'ʃeə*]
labour, -ours, -ouring, -oured, -ourer/s
 'leib|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
labourite, -s 'leibərait, -s
labour-saving 'leibə,seɪvɪŋ
Labrador 'læbrədɔ:
Labuan lə'bu:ən [-'buən, 'læbjüən]
Note.—The pronunciation of those familiar with the place is lə'bu:ən or lə'buən
laburnum, -s lə'bɜ:nəm, -z
labyrinth, -s 'læbərɪnθ [-bɪr-], -s
labyrinthian, -ine 'læbərɪnθiən [-bɪ'r-,
 -jən], -ain
lac, -s læk, -s
Laccadive, -s 'lækədɪv, -z
lace (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed leis, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
Lacedaemon 'læsi'di:mən
Lacedaemonian, -s 'læsi'di:mənjən
 [-niən], -z
lacerate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'læsəreit, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
laceration, -s 'læsə'reɪʃən, -z
Lacertja (constellation), -ae lə'set|tə, -i:
Lacey 'leisi
laches 'leitʃɪz ['lætʃɪz]
Lachesis 'lækisis
Lachish 'leikiʃ

Lachlan 'læklen, 'ləklen
lachrymal 'lækriməl [-m]
lachrymatory 'lækrimətəri [-meɪtəri]
lachrymose, -ly 'lækrimous, -li
lack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed læk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
lackadaisical 'lækə'deɪzɪkəl
lackaday 'lækədei ['l--']
lackey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'læki, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
lack-lustre 'læk,ləstə*
Lacon 'leikən
Laconia, -n/s lə'kounjə [-niə], -n/z
laconic (L.), -al, -ally lə'kɒnik, -əl, -əli
lacquer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'lækə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
lacquey (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'læki, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
lacrosse lə'krɒs [lə'k-]
lactate, -es, -ing, -ed 'lækteɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
lactation læk'teɪʃən
lactical 'læktɪəl [-tjəl]
lactic 'læktɪk
lactometer, -s læk'tɒmɪtə*, -z
lactum, -a, -ae, -as lə'kju:n|ə [læk-], -i:
 -əz
lacustrine lə'kəstreɪn [læk-, -trɪn]
Lacy 'leisi
lad, -s læd, -z
Ladakh (in Kashmir) lə'dɑ:k (old-
 fashioned) lə'dɑ:k|
Ladbroke 'lædbrʊk
ladder, -s 'lædə*, -z
laddie, -s 'lædi, -z
lad e, -es, -ing, -ed, -en leid, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,
 -n
Ladefoged (English surname) 'lædifəʊɡɪd
ladida 'lɑ:di'dɑ:
ladies '-man, -men 'leidɪz|mæn, -men
Ladislav 'lædislɑ:
Ladislav 'lædislɑ:
ladle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'leid|l, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
ladleful, -s 'leidlful, -z
Ladoga 'lædəgə ['lɑ:d-, -dəgə, old-
 fashioned) lə'dəʊgə ('lædəgə)
ladrone (Scottish term of reproach), -s
 'lædrən, -z
ladrone (highwayman in Spain, etc.), -s
 lə'drɒn, -z

Ladrone (*Islands*) lə'droun
 lad/y (L.), -ies 'leid/i, -iz
 ladybird, -s 'leidibə:d, -z
 lady-chapel, -s 'leidi,tʃæpəl, -z
 Ladyday, -s 'leididei, -z
 lady-help, -s 'leidi'help, -s
 lady-in-waiting, ladies-in-waiting
 'leidiin'waitiŋ [-dʒin-], 'leidizin-
 'waitiŋ
 lady-killer, -s 'leidi,kilə*, -z
 ladylike, -love/s, -ship/s 'leidi|laik,
 -lav/z, -fip/s
 lady's-maid, -s 'leidizmeid, -z
 Ladysmith 'leidi-smiθ
 laendler, -s 'lendlə*, -z
 Laertes lei'ɔ:ti:z
 Laestrygonēs li:s'traigəni:z
 Laetitia li'tiʃiə [li't-, -ʃjə, -ʃə]
 Lafayette (*French name*) ,lə:fai'et
 (lafajet), (*in U.S.A.*) ,lə:fei'et
 Lafcadio læf'ka:diu
 Laffan 'læfən, lə'fæn
 Laf(f)itte la:'fi:t [læ'f-, lə'f-] (lafit)
 lag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s læg, -z,
 -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 lager (*beer*), -s 'lə:gə*, -z
 Lager (*English surname*) 'leigə*
 laggard, -s 'lægəd, -z
 lagoon, -s lə'gu:n, -z
 Lagos 'leigos
 lah (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s la:, -z
 Lahore lə'hə:* [lə'h-, -'həə*]
 laic, -al 'leik, -əl
 laid (*from lay*) leid
 Laidlaw 'leidlo:
 lain (*from lie*) lein
 Laing læŋ, leiŋ
 lair, -s leə*, -z
 laird (L.), -s; -ship leəd, -z; -fip
 laissez-faire 'leisei'fæ* (lesefe:r)
 Lailus 'laies [læiəs]
 laity 'leiiti ['leiti]
 lake (L.), -s laik, -s
 Lakeland 'leik-lænd [-lənd]
 lakeside (L.) 'leiksaid
 lakh, -s lək [læk] (*Hind. lakh*)
 lak/y, -ier, -iest 'leik/i, -iə*, -iist
 Lalage 'læləgi:(i) [-ədʒi]
 Lalla Rookh 'lælə'ruk
 L'Allegro læ'leigrou
 lam, -s, -ming, -med læm, -z, -iŋ, -d
 lama (L.), -s 'lə:mə, -z
 lamaser/y, -ies 'lə:məsə:ʃi ['læməs-,
 lə'mæs-], -iz
 lamb (*s. v.*) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed læm, -z,
 -ig, -d
 lambda, -s 'læmdə, -z
 lambdacism, -s 'læmdəsizəm, -z

lamben/cy, -t 'læmbən/si, -t
 Lambert 'læmbə:(i)t
 Lambeth 'læmbəθ [-beθ]
 lambkin, -s 'læmkin [-mpk-], -z
 lamblake 'læmlaik
 lambrquin, -s 'læmbəkin [-brək-], -z
 lambskin 'læm-skin
 lamb's-wool 'læmzwul
 Lambton 'læmtən [-mpt-]
 lam/e (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ely, -ness;
 -es, -ing, -ed leim, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 Lamech 'leimek ['lə:mek, 'lə:mex]
 lamell/a, -ae, -ar lə'melə, -i, -ə*
 lament (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed lə'ment, -s,
 -ig, -id
 lamentable, -ly 'læməntəbəl [-min-],
 -li
 lamentation, -s (L.) ,læmen'teifən
 [-mən-, -min-], -z
 lamin/a, -ae, -as, -ar 'læminə, -i, -əz,
 -ə*
 laminat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'læmineit, -s,
 -ig, -id
 Lamington (*Baron*) 'læmington
 Lammas, -tide 'læməs, -taid
 lammergeier, -s 'læmɔ:giə*, -z
 Hammermoor 'læmə'muə* [-'mɔə*,
 -'mɔə*, -'mɔ*]
 Lamond 'læmənd
 Lamont 'læmənt, (*in U.S.A.*) lə'mont
 lamp, -s læmp, -s
 lampas (*silk material*) 'læmpəs
 lampas (*swelling in horse's mouth*)
 'læmpəz
 lampblack 'læmpblæk ['læmp'b-]
 Lampet 'læmpit
 Lampeter 'læmpitə*
 Lampetie læm'petii:
 lampion, -s 'læmpiən [-pjən], -z
 lamplight, -er/s 'læmp-lait, -ə*/z
 Lamplough 'læmplu:, -laf
 Lamplugh 'læmplu:
 lamp-oil 'læmp-ɔil
 lampoon (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 læm'pu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 lamp-post, -s 'læmppoust, -s
 lamprey, -s 'læmpri, -z
 lamp-shade, -s 'læmpʃeid, -z
 Lampson 'læmpsən
 Lanagan 'lænəgən
 Lanark, -shire 'lænək [-nɑ:k], -ʃiə*
 [-ʃə*]
 Lancashire 'læŋkʃiə* [-kif-, -ʃə*]
 Lancaster 'læŋkəstə* [-kis-]
 Lancastrian, -s 'læŋkəst'riən [-kəs-
 -'tʃə:r-], -z
 Lancastrian, -s læŋ'kæstriən, -z

lanc[e] (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed la:ns,
 -iz, -ig, -t
 lance-corporal, -s 'la:ns'kɔ:pərəl
 ['la:ns,k-], -z
 Lancelot 'la:nslət
 lancer, -s 'la:nsə*, -z
 lancet (L.), -s 'la:nsit, -s
 Lancing 'la:nsɪŋ
 Lances læŋks
 land (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lænd, -z, -ig, -id
 landau, -s 'lændəʊ, -z
 land-breeze, -s 'lændbri:z, -iz
 Lander 'lændə*
 land-force, -s 'lændfɔ:s, -iz
 landgrabb[er]/s, -ing 'lænd,græb[ə]*/z,
 -ig
 landgrave, -s 'lændgreiv, -z
 landgraine, -s 'lændgrævi:n, -z
 landholder, -s 'lænd,bouldə*, -z
 landing (s.), -s; -net/s, -place/s,
 -stage/s 'lændɪŋ, -z; -net/s, -pleis/iz,
 -steɪdʒ/iz
 landlady, -ies 'læn,leɪdɪ [-nd,l-], -iz
 landless 'lændlɪs
 landlocked 'lændlɒkt
 landlord, -s, -ism 'lændlɔ:d [-nd,l-], -z, -izəm
 land-lubber, -s 'lænd,lʌbə*, -z
 landmark, -s 'lændmɑ:k, -s
 land-mine, -s 'lændmain, -z
 Land[on], -or 'lændɪŋ, -ɔ:*, [-ə*]
 land-owner/s, -ing 'lænd,əʊn[ə]*/z, -ig
 landrail, -s 'lænd-reil ['lændreɪl], -z
 landscape, -s 'lænskeɪp [-nds-, old-
 fashioned -skip], -s
 landscaper, -s 'læn,skeɪpə* [-nd,s-], -z
 Landseer, -s 'lænsiə* [-nds-, -sɔ:*, -z
 Land's End 'lændz'end
 land/slide/s, -slip/s 'lænd/slaid/z,
 -slɪp/s
 landsman, -men 'lændz|mən, -mən
 land-tax, -es 'lændtæks, -iz
 land/ward, -wind/s 'lænd/wəd, -wind/z
 landwehr 'lændveɪə* [-vəə*]
 lane (L.), -s leɪn, -z
 Lanfranc 'lænfræŋk
 Lang læŋ
 Lang/baine, -bourne, -dale 'læŋ|beɪn,
 -bo:n [-boən], -deɪl
 Lange (German name) 'læŋə ('læŋə)
 Lang/ham, -holm 'læŋ|həm, -əm
 Langhorne 'læŋhɔ:n
 Lang/land, -ley 'læŋ|lənd, -li
 Langmere 'læŋmɪə*
 Lang ridge, -rish(e) 'læŋg|rɪdʒ, -rɪf
 Langside 'læŋ'saɪd ['læŋ-saɪd]
 Lang-syne 'læŋ'saɪn
 Lang/ton, -try 'læŋ|tən, -tri
 language, -s 'læŋgwidʒ, -iz

languid, -ly, -ness 'læŋgwɪd, -li, -nis
 languish (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -ment
 'læŋgwɪʃ, -iz, -ig/li, -t, -mənt
 languor, -ous 'læŋgə*, -rəs
 Lanigan 'lænɪɡən
 lank, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læŋk, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 Lankester 'læŋkɪstə* [-kəs-]
 lanky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'læŋkɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 lanoline 'lænəlɪn [-nɔ:l-, -lɪn]
 Lansbury 'lænzbəri
 Lansdown(e) 'lænzdaʊn
 Lansing (in U.S.A.) 'lænsɪŋ
 lantern, -s 'læntən, -z
 Laocoon leɪ'koʊn [-oʊən]
 Laodamia leɪ'ouðə'maɪə [-leɪəd-]
 Laodicea, -n/s leɪ'ouðɪ'siə [-leɪəd-], -n/z
 Laoighis (Irish county=Leix) li:f
 Laoighise (Irish town) 'li:fə
 Laomedon leɪ'omɪdən
 Laos laʊz [laʊs]
 Laotian 'laʊʃɪən [-ʃjən]
 Lao-tsze 'la:ʊt'sɛi ['laʊ-, -tsɛi]
 lap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s læp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 La Paz la'pæz (la'pas)
 lap-dog, -s 'læpdɒg, -z
 lapel, -s læ'pel [læ'pel], -z
 lapful, -s 'læpfʊl, -z
 lapidar[y] (s. adj.), -ies 'læpɪdərɪ, -iz
 lapis lazuli læpɪs'læzjʊləɪ
 Lapithae 'læpɪθi:
 Lapland 'læplænd
 Laplander, -s 'læplændə* [-lən-], -z
 Lapp, -s, -ish læp, -s, -ɪf
 lappet, -s, -ed 'læpɪt, -s, -ɪd
 laps[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed læps, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -t
 lapsus linguae 'læpsəs'lɪŋgwaɪ [old-
 fashioned -gwi(:)]
 Laput[a], -an/s læ'pu:t[ə], -ən/z
 lapwing, -s 'læpwɪŋ, -z
 lar, lares la:*, 'lærɪz
 Larbert 'lɑ:bət
 larboard 'lɑ:bəd [-bɔ:d, -bɔəd]
 larcenous, -ly 'lɑ:sɪnəs [-sən-, -sq-], -li
 larchen/y, -ies 'lɑ:snɪ, -iz
 larch, -es lærtʃ, -iz
 lard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lærd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 larder, -s 'lɑ:də*, -z
 lares 'lærɪz
 large, -r, -st, -ly, -ness lærdʒ, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 large-hearted, -ness 'lærdʒ'hɑ:tɪd
 ['lærdʒ,h-], -nis
 large-minded, -ness 'lærdʒ'maɪndɪd
 ['lærdʒ,m-], -nis

Largen 'la:dʒən
largess, -es 'la:dʒəs [-dʒis], -iz
largetto (s. adv.), -s la:'getou, -z
largish 'la:dʒɪʃ
largo (s. adv.), -s 'la:gou, -z
lariat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'læriət, -s, -ing, -id
lark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lɑ:k, -s, -ing, -t
Larkin, -s 'lɑ:kin, -z
larkspur, -s 'lɑ:k-spə* [-spə*], -z
lark'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɑ:k'i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Larmor 'la:mə*
larrikin, -s 'lærikin, -z
Lars Porsena 'la:z'pɔ:sinə
larum, -s 'lærəm, -z
larv'a, -ae, -al 'la:və, -i:, -əl
laryngeal lə'ringəl [læ'r-, læ'r-]
laryngeal ,lərin'dʒi(:)əl [,lərin'dʒ-, lə'rindʒəl, lə'rindʒəl]
laryngeotomy, -ies ,lərin'gektəm|i [,ləər-], -iz
laryngitis ,lərin'dʒaitis [,ləər-]
laryngologist/s, -y ,lərin'gələdʒ|ist/s [,ləər-], -i
laryngoscope, -s lə'ringəskoup [læ'r-, læ'r-, 'læring-, 'læring-], -s
laryngoscopic lə'ringəs'kɒpik [læ'r-, læ'r-, 'læring-, 'læring-]
laryngoscopist/s, -y ,lərin'gɒskəp|ist/s [,ləər-], -i
larynx, -es 'lærɪŋks ['ləər-], -iz
Lascar, -s 'læskə*, -z
Lascelles 'læselz
lascivious, -ly, -ness lə'sɪviəs [-vʲəs], -li, -nis
lash (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s læʃ, -iz, -ing/z, -t, -ə*/z
Las Palmas læs'pælməs
lass, -es læs, -iz
Lassell læ'sel [læ's-]
lassie, -s 'læsi, -z
lassitude 'læsɪtju:d
lasso (s.), -s 'læsou [læ'su:], -z
lasso (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed 'læs|ou, -ouz, -ouin, -oud [læ'sju:, -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d]
last (s. adj. v.), -s, -ly, -ing/ly, -ed lɑ:st, -s, -li, -ing/li, -id
Latakia ,lætə'ki(:)ə
latch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lætʃ, -iz, -ing, -t
latchet, -s 'lætʃɪt, -s
latchkey, -s 'lætʃki:, -z
late, -r, -st, -ly, -ness leit, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
lateen lə'ti:n
latency, -t/ly 'leitən|si, -t/li

lateral (s. v.), -als, -ally 'lætər|əl, -əlz, [-əl]
Lateran 'lætərən
lath, -s lɑ:θ, -s
latex 'leɪteks
Latham 'leiθəm, 'leiðəm
Note.—Generally 'leiθəm in S. of England; always 'leiðəm in N.
Lathbury 'læθbəri
lathe, -s leið, -z
lather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɑ:ðə* ['læð-], -z, -rig, -d
Lathom 'leiθəm, 'leiðəm
Lathrop 'leiθrəp
lathy 'lɑ:θi
Latimer 'lætɪmə*
Latin 'lætɪn
latinism/s, -st/s 'lætɪni|zəmz, -st/s
latinity lə'tɪnɪti [læ't-]
latinize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'lætinaɪz, -iz, -ig, -d
Latinus lə'taɪnəs
latish 'leɪtɪʃ
latitude, -s 'lætɪtju:d, -z
latitudinal ,læti'tju:di:n|
latitudinarian, -s, -ism 'læti,tju:di-'neəriən, -z, -izəm
Latium 'leɪʃəm [-ʃəm]
latria lə'traɪə
latrine, -s lə'tri:n, -z
latter, -ly 'lætə*, -li
lattice, -s, -d 'lætɪs, -iz, -t
lattice-work 'lætɪs-wɜ:k
Latvia, -n/s 'lætviə [-vʲə], -n/z
laud (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɔ:d, -z, -ig, -id
laudable, -ly, -leness 'lɔ:dəb|l, -li, -lnɪs
laudanum 'lɔdnəm
laudatory 'lɔ:dətəri
Lauder, -dale 'lɔ:də*, -deil
laugh (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lɔ:f, -s, -ig/li, -t, -ə*/z
laughable, -ly, -leness 'lɔ:fəb|l, -li, -lnɪs
laughing-gas 'lɔ:fɪŋ'gæs ['--]
laughing-stock, -s 'lɔ:fɪŋ-stɒk, -s
Laughlin 'ləkɪn [lɒkɪn], 'ləflɪn, 'lɔ:flɪn
laughter 'lɔ:ftə*
Laughton 'lɔ:tn
launce, -s lɔ:ns, -iz
Launce lɔ:ns, lɔ:ns
Launcelot 'lɔ:nslət, 'lɔ:ns-
Launceston (in Cornwall) 'lɔ:nstən [locally 'lɔ:n-], (in Tasmania) 'lɔ:nsestən
launch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lɔ:nʃ [lɔ:nʃ], -iz, -ig, -t
launder, -s, -ing, -ed 'lɔ:ndə* ['lɔ:n-], -z, -rig, -d
laundress, -es 'lɔ:ndrɪs ['lɔ:n-], -iz

laundr/y, -ies 'lɔ:ndr/i [ˈlɔ:n], -iz
laundry/maid/s, -man, -men 'lɔ:ndri/-
meid/z [ˈlɔ:n], -mən [-mæn], -mən
[-men]
Laundy 'lɔ:ndi
Laura 'lɔ:rə
laureate (s. adj.), -s, -ship/s 'lɔ:ri:t [ˈlɔr-,
-ri:t], -s, -ʃip/s
laureat/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'lɔ:ri:et
[ˈlɔr-], -s, -iŋ, -id
laurel, -s, -led 'lɔ:rəl, -z, -d
Laurence 'lɔ:rəns
Laurie 'lɔ:ri, 'lɔ:ri
Laurier (English name) 'lɔ:riə*,
(Canadian)
Lauriston 'lɔ:ristən
laurustinus, -es 'lɔ:rəs'tainəs, -iz
Lausanne lou'zæn (lɔ:zən, lɔ:zən)
Lauterbrunnen 'lautebrunən
lava 'lɔ:və
lavabo, -s (ritual) lə'veibou, (basin)
lə'veibou [ˈlævəbou], -z
Lavater lə'vɑ:tə* [ˈlɑ:vɑ:tə*]
lavator/y, -ies 'lævətər/i, -iz
lav/e, -es, -ing, -ed leiv, -z, -iŋ, -d
lavender 'lævində*
Lavengro lə'veŋgrou
laver, -s 'leivə*, -z
Lavery 'leivəri, 'læv-
Lavington 'lævɪŋtən
Lavinia, -n lə'vɪniə [-njo], -n
lavish (adj. v.), -ly, -ness; -es, -ing, -ed
'læviʃ, -li, -nis; -iz, -iŋ, -t
law (L.), -s lɔ:, -z
law-abiding, -book/s 'lɔ:ə,baidɪŋ,
-buk/s
law-break/er/s, -ing 'lɔ:,breikɔ*/z, -iŋ
Laws, -ford lɔ:z, -fɔd
law/ful, -fully, -fulness 'lɔ:ful, -fuli
[ˈfɔli], -fulnis
law-giv/er/s, -ing 'lɔ:,givɔ*/z, -iŋ
laws lɔ:ks
lawless (L.), -ly, -ness 'lɔ:lis, -li, -nis
law-list/s, -lord/s 'lɔ:lis/s, -lɔ:d/z
law-mak/er/s, -ing 'lɔ:,meikɔ*/z, -iŋ
lawn, -s lɔ:n, -z
lawn-mower, -s 'lɔ:n,məʊə*, -z
lawn-tennis 'lɔ:n'tenis [also lɔ:n't- when
preceded by a stress]
Lawr/ance, -ence 'lɔ:rəns [rarely 'lɔ:r-],
-əns
Lawrenson 'lɔ:rənsən
Lawson 'lɔ:sən
law-suit, -s 'lɔ:-sju:t [-su:t], -s
Lawton 'lɔ:tn
lawyer, -s 'lɔ:jə* ['lɔ:ie*], -z
lax, -er, -est, -ly, -ness læks, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis

laxative (s. adj.), -s 'læksətiv, -z
laxity 'læksiti
lay (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, laid lei, -z, -iŋ,
Layamon 'laiəmən [-mən] [leid
Layard leəd
lay-brother, -s 'lei'brʌðə*, -z
lay-by, -s 'leibai, -z
Laycock 'leikɔk [ˈlei-kɔk]
layer (s.) (one who lays), -s 'leio*, -z
layer (s.) (stratum, of plants), -s 'leio*
[leə*], -z
layer (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'leə* ['leio*], -z,
-iŋ, -d
layette, -s lei'et, -s
lay-figure, -s 'lei'figə*, -z
lay/man, -men 'lei'mən, -mən
lay-out, -s 'leiaut [ˈlɔ-, -lɔ-], -s
lay-reader, -s 'lei'ri:ðə*, -z
Layton 'leitn
lazar, -s 'læzə*, -z
lazaretto, -s 'læzə'retəʊ, -z
Lazarus 'læzərəs
laz/e, -es, -ing, -ed leiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Lazenby 'leiznbi
lazu/li, -ite 'læzjul'ai, -ait
laz/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'leiz/i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
lazy-bones 'leizibəʊnz
lb., lbs., pound, poundz
le (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s li:, -z
lea (L.), -s li:, -z
leach (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed li:tʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
Leachman 'li:tʃmən
Leacock 'li:kɔk
lead (s. v.) (metal), -s, -ing, -ed led, -z,
-iŋ, -id
lead (s. v.) (to conduct, etc.), -s, -ing,
led li:d, -z, -iŋ, led
Lead (surname) li:d
leaden 'ledn
Leadenhall 'lednhɔ:l
leader, -s; -ship 'li:ðə*, -z; -ʃip
leaderette, -s 'li:ðə'ret, -s
lead-in, -s 'li:d'in, -z
leading-rein, -s 'li:diŋ'rein, -z
leading-strings 'li:diŋ'striŋz
lead-off, -s 'li:d'ɔ:f [-ɔf], -s
lead-pencil, -s 'led'pensl [-sil], -z
leads (s.) (roofing) ledz
leady (like lead) 'ledi
leaf (s.), -ves li:f, -vz
leaf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed li:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
leafless 'li:f-lis
leaflet, -s 'li:f-lit, -s
leaf-mould 'li:f'məʊld
leafy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:fi, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

- leagu[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:g, -z,
-iŋ, -d
leaguer (L.), -s 'li:gə*, -z
Leah li:ə
Leahy 'li:i
leak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age/s li:k,
-s, -iŋ, -t; -idʒ/iz
Leake li:k
Leakey 'li:ki
leaky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'li:kʲi, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
leal li:l
Leamington 'lemɪŋtən
lean (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
-ing, -ed, leant li:n, -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis; -z, -iŋ, lent [li:nd], lent
Leander li(:)ændə*
lean-to, -s 'li:n'tu: ['li:n-tu:], -z
leap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, leapt li:p
[applied to horses by horsy people
also lep], -s, -iŋ, leapt [li:pt], leapt
leaper, -s 'li:pə* [of horses also 'lepə*], -z
leap-frog 'li:pfrɒg
leap-year, -s 'li:p-jə: [-jiə*], -z
Leap li:ə*
learn, -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s lə:n, -z,
-iŋ, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z
learned (adj.), -ly, -ness 'lɜ:nɪd, -li,
-nis
leas[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t
leasehold (s. adj.), -s; -er/s 'li:ʃould,
-z; -ə*/z
lease-lend (s. v.), -lends, -lending, -lent
'li:s'lend, -lendz, -lendiŋ, -lent
leash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed li:ʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
leasing (telling lies) 'li:ziŋ
Note.—'li:ziŋ appears to be now
superseding the older form 'li:ziŋ.
least, -ways, -wise li:st, -weiz, -waiz
leat, -s li:t, -s
Leatham 'li:θəm
Leathart 'li:θɑ:t
leather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'leðə*, -z,
leatherette, 'leðə'ret
Leatherhead 'leðə'hed
leathern 'leðə(:)n
leathery, -eriness 'leðəri, -erinis
Leathes li:ðz
leave (s.), -s li:v, -z [in the army also
li:f, -s]
leave[s (v.), -es, -ing/s, left li:v, -z,
-iŋ/z, left
leaved li:vəd
leaven, -ens, -ening, -ened 'levn,
-nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Leavenworth 'levnwɜ:θ
leaves (plur. of leaf) li:vz
Leavitt 'levit
- Lebanese, lebə'ni:z
Lebanon 'lebənən
Le Beau lə'bou
Leburn 'li:bəm
lecherous, -ly, -ness 'letʃərəs, -li, -nis
lechery 'letʃəri
Lechlade 'letʃleɪd
Lechmere 'leʃmiə*, 'letʃ-
Leckhampton 'lek,hæmptən
Lecky 'leki
Leconfield 'lekənfi:ld
lectern, -s 'lektə(:)n, -z
lection, -s 'lektʃən, -z [-nər-], -iz
lectionary, -ies 'lektʃnəri [-ʃnər-],
lector, -s 'lektə:*, -z
lecture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured,
-urer/s; -ureship/s 'lektʃə*, -əz,
-əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z; -əʃip/s
led (from lead li:d) led
Leda 'li:də
Ledbury 'ledbəri
ledge, -s ledʒ, -iz
ledger, -s 'ledʒə*, -z
ledger-line, -s 'ledʒəlain, -z
Ledi 'ledi
Lediard 'ledɪəd [-diɑ:d, -djəd]
Ledward 'ledwəd
Ledyard 'ledjəd
lee (L.), -s li:, -z
leech (L.), -es li:tʃ, -iz
Leeds li:dz
leek (L.), -s li:k, -s
leer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed li:ə*, -z,
[-riŋ/li, -d
Lees li:z
leet, -s li:t, -s
leette 'li:tɪ
leeward 'li:wəd [nautical pronunciation
'lu(:)əd, 'lju(:)əd]
Leeward (Islands) 'li:wəd
leeway 'li:wei
Lefanu 'lefənu:
Lefevre lə'fi:və*, lə'fi:və*
Note.—lə'fi:və* in Sterne's 'Senti-
mental Journey.'
Lefroy lə'froɪ
left left
left-hand (adj.) 'lefthænd
left-hand[ed], -edness, -er/s 'left-
'hændɪd, -idnis, -ə*/z
leftist, -s 'leftist, -s
left-off, -s 'left'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, also '- when
attributive], -s
leftward, -s 'leftwəd, -z
leg (s.v.), -s, -ging, -ged leg, -z, -iŋ, -d
legacy, -ies 'legəsi, -iz
legal, -ally 'li:gəl, -əli
legality, -st/s 'li:gəli'ti [-gəli-], -st/s
legality li(:)'gæliti

- legalization [-isa-], li:geɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-gəɪ-]
 legalizə [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'li:geɪlaɪz
 [-gəɪz], -iz, -in, -d
 legate, -s 'legit [-geɪt], -s
 legatee, -s 'legə'ti:, -z
 legatine 'legatɪn
 legation, -s li'geɪʃən [le'g-], -z
 legatissimo, legə'tisimou [-gə't-]
 legato le'gɑ:tou [li'g-]
 leg-bail, -s 'leg'beɪl ['— when in contrast
 with off-bail], -z
 leg-bye, -s 'leg'bai ['— when in contrast
 with off-bye], -z
 legend, -s 'ledʒənd, -z
 legendary 'ledʒəndəri [-dʒɪn-]
 Leger 'ledʒə*, see also St. Leger
 legerdemain 'ledʒədə'mein
 Leggatt 'legət
 Legge leg
 -legged -legd [rarely -'legid]
 Leggett, -er 'legɪt, -ə*
 legging, -s 'legɪŋ, -z
 leggy 'legi
 Legh li:
 leghorn (fowl), -s le'gɔ:n [li'g-, le'g-], -z
 leghorn (straw hat), -s 'leghɔ:n [le'gɔ:n,
 li'gɔ:n, le'gɔ:n], -z
 Leghorn (place) 'leg'hɔ:n [also '—, -i,
 according to sentence-stress]
 legibility 'ledʒɪ'bɪlɪ [-dʒə'b-, -lət-]
 legible, -ly, -leness 'ledʒəbəl [-dʒɪb-],
 -li, -lnɪs
 legion (L.), -s 'li:dʒən, -z
 legionary (s. adj.), -ies 'li:dʒənəri
 [-dʒənə-], -iz
 legislate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ledʒɪs-
 leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 legislation 'ledʒɪsleɪʃən
 legislative 'ledʒɪslətɪv [-leɪt-]
 legislature, -s 'ledʒɪsleɪtʃə* [-lətʃə*,
 -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*], -z
 legist, -s 'li:dʒɪst, -s
 legitimacy li'dʒɪtɪməsi [-li, -nɪs
 legitimate (adj.), -ly, -ness li'dʒɪtɪmɪt,
 legitimate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒɪti-
 meɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 legitimization li'dʒɪtɪ'meɪʃən
 legitimatize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 li'dʒɪtɪmətaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 legitimist, -s li'dʒɪtɪmɪst, -s
 legitimizə [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed li'dʒɪti-
 maɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 leg-pull, -s, -ing, -ed 'legpʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Legros (English surname) le'grɔu
 leguminous le'gju:mɪnəs [li'g-]
 Leigh 'li:hai
 Lehmann 'leimən
 Leicester, -shire 'lestə*, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

Leics. (always said in full) 'lestəʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

Leigh (surname) li:

Leigh (place name) li:, lai

Note.—The places in Essex and
 Lancs. are li:, those in Surrey,
 Kent, and Dorset are lai.

Leighton 'leɪtn

Leila 'li:lə

Leinster (Irish province) 'lenstə*, (Duke
 of) 'lɪnstə*, (square in London)
 'lenstə*

Leipsic 'laipsɪk

Leipzig 'laɪpɪg ('laɪptɪʃ)

Leishman 'li:ʃmən, 'li:f-

leister, -s 'li:stə*, -z

Leister 'lestə*

Leiston (in Suffolk) 'leɪstən

leisure, -d, -ly, -liness 'leʒə*, -d, -li,
 [-lɪnɪs]

Leitch lɪtʃ

Leith li:θ

leitmotif, -s 'laɪtmou,tɪf, -s

Leitrim 'li:trɪm

Leix (Irish county) li:f

Le Lacheur le'læʃə*

Leland 'li:lənd

Lelean le'li:n

Lely 'li:li ['li:li]

leman, -s 'lemən, -z

Leman (lake) 'lemən ['li:mən, li'mæn,
 le'mæn], (surname) 'lemən, 'li:mən,
 (street in London) li'mæn [le'mæn]

Le Marchant le'mɑ:tʃənt

Lemare le'məə*

Le May le'mei

Lemberg 'lembə:g

Lemesurier le'mezəə*

lemma, -s 'lemə, -z

lemming, -s 'lemɪŋ, -z

Lemnos 'lemnɔs

Lemoine le'mɔɪn

lemon (L.), -s 'lemən, -z

lemonade, -s 'lemə'neɪd ['lemə'neɪd], -z

lemon-coloured 'lemən,kələd

lemon-drop, -s 'lemən-drop, -s

lemon-juice 'lemən-dʒu:s

lemon-squash, -es 'lemən'skwɒʃ, -iz

lemon-squeezer, -s 'lemən'skwi:zə*, -z

lemon-yellow 'lemən'jeləu

Lemuel 'lemjʊəl [-jʊəl]

lemur, -s 'li:mə*, -z

Lena (personal name) 'li:nə, (Siberian
 river) 'leɪnə ('ljənə)

lend, -s, -ing, lent, lender/s lend, -z, -ɪŋ,

lent, 'lenda*/z

lending-librarɪ, -ies 'lendiŋ, laɪbrərɪ
 [-brɪ-], -iz

Le Neve le'ni:v

length, -s leŋθ [-ŋkθ], -s

length[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'lengθən
[-ŋkθ-], -enz, -əniŋ [-ŋiŋ, -niŋ], -ənd
length[ways, -wise 'lengθ|weiz [-ŋkθ-],
-waiz
length[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lengθji
[-ŋkθ-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
lenien|ce, -cy, -t/ly 'li:njən|s [-niən-],
-si, -t/li
Lenin 'lenin ['leinin] ['ljenjin]
Leningrad 'leningrad [-græd] ['ljenjin-
'grat] ['li:ni:z]
lenis, lenes 'leinis ['li:nis], 'leineiz
lenitive (s. adj.), -s 'lenitiv, -z
lenity 'leniti ['li:n-]
Lennox 'lenəks
leno (L.) 'li:nou
Lenoir (surname) lə'nwa:*, (town in
U.S.A.) lə'no:*,
Lenore lə'no:*, ['li:n-, -'nɔə*]
Lenox 'lenəks
lens, -es lenz, -iz
lent (from lend) lent
Lent, -en lent, -ən
Lenthall (surname) 'lento:l, (place in
Yorks.) 'lenθə:l [-θəl]
lenticular len'tikjələ*
lentil, -s 'lentil [-tl], -z
Lentulus 'lentjulas
Leo (constellation, name of popes),
Leonis 'li(:)ou, li(:)ounis
Leominster 'lemstə* ['leminstə*]
Leon 'li(:)ən
Léon (as English name) 'leion ['leion]
Leonard, -s 'lenəd, -z
Leonardo, -s, li(:)ə'nɑ:dou ['li(:)ou'n-], -z
Leonid, -s 'li(:)ənid ['li(:)oun-], -z
Leonidas li(:)onidəs
leonine 'li(:)ənain ['li(:)oun-]
Leonora, li(:)ə'nɔ:rə
Leontes li(:)ənti:z
leopard, -s; -ess/es 'lepəd, -z; -is/iz
Leopold 'li:pəuld
Lepanto li'pəntou
Le Patourel lə'pætʊrel [-tər-]
Lepel lə'pel
leper, -s 'lepə*, -z
lepidoptera, lepi'dɔptərə
Lepidus 'lepɪdəs
Le Play lə'plei
Le Poer lə'pɔ:*, [-'pɔə*]
Lepontine li'pɔntain [le'p-]
Leporis 'leporis
leprechaun, -s 'leprəkɔ:n [-pri:kɔ:n,
-prəhɔ:n, -prihɔ:n], -z
leprosy 'leprəsi
leprous, -ly, -ness 'leprəs, -li, -nis
Lepsius 'lepsiəs [-sjəs]
lept|on, -a 'lept|ən [-t|ən], -ə

Lepus (constellation) 'li:pəs ['lep-]
Le Queux lə'kju:
Lereculey, leri'kju:li
Lermontoff 'leəmontəf ['leəmontəf]
(['ljerməntəf])
Lerwick 'lə:wik ['lerik, locally 'lerwik]
Lesbia, -n 'lezbiə [-bjə], -n
Lesbos 'lezbəs
Le Seilleur lə'seila*
lèse-majesté 'leiz'mæʒestei [-'mædʒ-,
-ʒis-, -ʒəs-] (le:zmæʒeste)
lese-majesty 'li:z'mædʒisti [-dʒəs-]
lesion, -s 'li:ʒən, -z
Leslie 'lezli, in U.S.A. 'lesli
Lesmahagow, lesmə'heigou
less, -er les, -ə*
lessee, -s le'si: ['le'si:], -z
less|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'les|ən, -nz,
-piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Lesseps le'seps ['leseps]
Lessing 'lesɪŋ
lesson, -s 'lesn, -z
lessor, -s le'sɔ:*, ['le'sɔ:*, -z
lest lest
Lestrade les'treid, -'trəid
L'Estrange ləs'treɪndʒ [les-]
let (s. v.), -s, -ting let, -s, -iŋ
Letchworth 'letʃwə(:)θ
let-down, -s 'let'daʊn [-'d-], -z
Lethaby 'leθəbi
lethal 'li:θəl
lethargic, -al, -ally, -alness le'θɑ:dʒik
[li'θ-], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
lethargy 'leθədʒi
Lethe 'li:θi(:)
Letheby 'leθəbi
Lethem 'leθəm
Letitia li'tiʃiə [-fjə, -fə]
Lett, -s let, -s
letter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'letə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
letter-balance, -s 'letə,bæləns, -iz
letter-box, -es 'letəbɒks, -iz
letter-card, -s 'letəkɑ:d, -z
letter-case, -s 'letəkeis, -iz
letter-perfect 'letə'pɜ:fɪkt
letterpress 'letə-pres
letter-weight, -s 'letəweɪt, -s
letter-writer, -s 'letə,raɪtə*, -z
Lettie 'letik
Lettice 'letis
Lettish 'letɪʃ
Lettonian, -s le'tounjən [-niən], -z
Letts lets
lettuce, -s 'letis, -iz
Letty 'leti
Leuchars (place in Scotland) 'lju:kəz
['lu:, -u:xəz] (Scottish 'luxəz),
(southern surname) 'lu:fə:z ['lju:-]

- leucocyte, -s 'lju:kəsait ['lu:-, -kous-], -s
 leucopathy 'lju:'kəpəθi ['lu:-]
 Leuctra 'lju:ktɹə
 Levant (s.) (*E. Mediterranean, leather*)
 li'vənt [lə'v-]
 levant (*adj.*) (*opposed to couchant*)
 'ləvənt
 levant (*v.*) (*abscond*), -s, -ing, -ed
 li'vənt [lə'v-], -s, -ing, -id
 leverter (L.), -s li'vəntə* [lə'v-], -z
 Levantine 'levəntain [-vn-, -ti:n]
 levee (*royal reception*), -s 'levi [-vei], -z
 levee (*embankment*), -s 'levi [lə'vi:], -z
 level (*s. adj. v.*), -els, -elness; -elling,
 -elled, -eller/s lev|l, -lz, -lnis; -|iŋ
 [-əliŋ], -ld, -|ə*/z [-ələ*/z]
 level-crossing, -s 'levl'krɔ:siŋ [-'krɔ:s-], -z
 level-headed 'levl'hedid [*also* '—, —
when attributive]
 Leven (*loch*) 'li:vən, (*Earl of*) 'li:vən,
 (*surname*) 'levən, 'li:vən
 lev|er (s. v.) (L.), -ers, -ering, -ered;
 -erage 'li:v|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əridʒ
 leveret, -s 'levərit, -s
 Leverett 'levərit
 Leverhulme 'li:vəhju:m [-əçu:m]
 Leverkes (*surname*) 'levəkəs
 Leveson (*surname*) 'levisən
 Leveson-Gower 'lu:sn'gəu* ['lju:-, -'gəu*]
 Levett 'levit
 Levey 'li:vi, 'levi
 Levi 'li:vai
 leviable 'leviəbl
 Leviathan (L.), -s li'vaiaθən [lə'v-], -z
 Levine lə'vin
 levirate 'li:virit
 Levis (*in Quebec*) 'levi
 levitat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'leviteit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 levitation, -s 'levi'teifən, -z
 Levite, -s 'li:vait, -s
 levitic, -al, -ally li'vitik, -əl, -əli
 Leviticus li'vitikəs
 levit|y, -ies 'leviti, -iz
 lev|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'levi, -iz -iŋ [-jŋ], -id, -|ə*/z
 [-jə*/z]
 Levy (*surname*) 'li:vi, 'levi, (*American*
town) 'li:vai
 lewd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness lu:d [lju:d],
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Lew|es, -in 'lu:(:)|is ['lju:(:)-], -in
 Lewis (L.), -es 'lu:(:)|is ['lju:(:)|is], -iz
 Lewisham 'lu:(:)|ifəm ['lju:(:)-, -isəm]
 Note—Some residents in Lewisham
 pronounce -isəm, but -ifəm is
 common in the district and appears
 to be universal from persons not
 familiar with the place.
- Lewison 'lu:(:)|isn ['lju:(:)-]
 Lewsey 'lju:si
 lexic|al, -ally 'leksik|əl, -əli
 lexicograph|er/s, -y, 'leksik|əgrəf|ə*/z, -i
 lexicographic, -al 'leksikou'græfik
 [-kə'g-], -əl
 lexicon, -s 'leksikən, -z
 Lexington 'leksikŋtən
 Ley li:
 Leybourne (*in Kent*) 'leibə:n [-bə:n]
 Leyburn (*in Yorks.*) 'leibə:n
 Leycester 'lestə*
 Leyden (*Dutch city, jar*) 'laidn [*old-*
fashioned 'leidn]
 Leyland 'leilənd
 Leys li:z
 Leyshon 'leifn
 Leyton 'leita
 Lhasa 'læsə
 Lhuyd loid
 li (*Chinese measure of length*) li:
 liability, -ies laiə'biliti [-lət-], -iz
 liable, -ness 'laiəbl, -nis
 liaison, -s li:(:)'eizə:ŋ [-zən, -zən] (lhezə), -z
 liais|e, -es, -ing, -ed li'eiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 liang, -s li'aŋ, -z
 liar, -s 'laia*, -z
 lias 'laia
 liassic lai'æsik
 Libanus 'libənəs
 libat|e, -es, -ing, -ed lai'beit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 libation, -s lai'beifən [li'b-], -z
 lib|el, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
 'laib|əl, -əlz, -|iŋ [-əliŋ], -əld, -|ə*/z
 [-ələ*/z]
 libellous, -ly 'laibləs [-bələs], -li
 Liber 'laiba* [-əli
 liber|al (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'libər|əl, -əlz,
 liberalism 'libərəlizəm
 liberality 'libə'ræliiti
 liberaliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'libərəl-
 aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 liberat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'libəreit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 liberation 'libə'reifən
 Liberia, -n/s lai'biəriə, -n/z
 libertin|age, -ism 'libətini'dʒ, -izəm
 libertine, -s 'libə:(:)|tain [-ti:n, -tin], -z
 Liberton 'libətn
 liberty (L.), -ies 'libət|i, -iz
 libidinous, -ly, -ness li'bidinəs, -li, -nis
 libido li'bi:dou
 libra (*pound*), -ae 'laibr|ə, -i: ['li:br|ə,
 -ei, -ai]
 Libra (*constellation*) 'li:brə ['laib-, 'lib-]
 librarian, -s; -ship lai'breəriən, -z; -fip
 librar|y, -ies 'laibrəri [-brəri], -iz
 libration, -s lai'breifən, -z

- librettist, -s li'bretist, -s
 librett|o, -os, -i li'bret|ou, -ouz, -i(:)
 Libya, -n/s 'libiə [-bjə], -n/z
 lice (*plur. of louse*) lais
 licence, -s, -d 'laisəns, -iz, -t
 licens|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'laisəns,
 -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 licensee, -s 'laisən'si: ['laisən's-], -z
 licentiate, -s lai'senʃiit [li's-, -fjit, -ʃiət,
 -fjet], -s
 licentious, -ly, -ness lai'senʃəs, -li, -nis
 lichen, -s, -ed 'laiken [-kin, -kən,
 'litʃin], -z, -d
 lichenous 'laikinəs ['litʃ-]
 Lichfield 'litʃfi:ld
 lichgate, -s 'litʃgeit, -s
 Licini|an, -us lai'sini|ən [li's-, -nj|-], -əs
 licit 'lisit
 lick (*s. v.*) (L.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s
 lik, -s, -in/z, -t, -ə*/z
 licorice 'likoris
 lictor, -s 'likʔə* [-tə:*,] -z
 lid, -s lid, -z
 Liddell 'lidl, li'del
 Liddesdale, -on 'lid|zdeil, -n
 Liddell li'del
 Lido, -s 'li:du, -z
 lie (*s. v.*) (*falsehood, etc.*), lies, lying/ly,
 lied, liar/s lai, laiz, 'laiin/li, laid,
 'lai-ə*/z 'laiə*/z
 lie (*v.*) (*recline, etc.*), lies, lying, lay,
 lain, lier/s lai, laiz, 'laiin, lei, lein,
 'lai-ə*/z
 lie-abed, -s 'lai-əbed, -z
 Liebig 'li:bɪg
 lief, -er li:f, -ə*
 liege, -s li:dʒ, -iz
 Liège li'eiz [lje:ʒ]
 liege|man, -men 'li:dʒmæn [-mən],
 -men [-mən]
 lien, -s li:ən ['li:ən], -z
 lieu lju: [lu:]
 lieutenant|y, -ies (*army*) lef'tenəns|i
 [ləf-], (*navy*) le'tenəns|i [lə't-, lef't-,
 lef't-], -iz
Note.—Until recently the usual pro-
 nunciation in the navy was lu:'tenən-
 or lu:tən-. These forms appear to
 be now nearly obsolete in British
 English.
 lieutenant, -s (*army*) lef'tenənt [ləf-],
 (*navy*) le'tenənt [lə't-, lef't-, lef't-], -s
 (see note under *lieutenancy*)
 lieutenant-colonel, -s lef'tenənt'kə:n|
 [ləf-], -z
 lieutenant-commander, -s le'tenənt-
 kə'mandə* [lə't-, lef't-, lef't-], -z
 (see note under *lieutenancy*)
 lieutenant-general, -s lef'tenənt-
 'dʒenərəl [ləf-], -z
 lieutenant-governor, -s lef'tenənt-
 'gavənə* [ləf-, -vənə*, -vnə*], -z
 lif|e, -ves lai:f, -vz
 life-assurance, -s 'laif-ə,ʃuərəns [-ʃoər-,
 -ʃoər-, -ʃo:r-, -ʃo:r-], -iz
 life-belt/s, -blood 'laif|belt/s, -bləd
 life-boat, -s 'laifbout, -s
 life-buoy, -s 'laifboi, -z
 life-estate, -s 'laif-i'steit ['laif-i,steit], -s
 life-giving 'laif,givɪŋ
 life-guard, -s 'laifgɑ:d, -z
 life-interest, -s 'laif'intrɪst [-'intərest], -s
 lifeless, -ly, -ness 'laif-lis, -li, -nis
 lifelike 'laif-laik
 life-line, -s 'laif-lain, -z
 lifelong 'laif-lɒŋ
 life-preserver, -s 'laifpri,zə:və*, -z
 life-rent, -s 'laif-rent, -s
 life-saving 'laif,seivɪŋ
 life-sentence, -s 'laif,sentəns, -iz
 life-size 'laif'saiz [*also* 's-, '- according
 to sentence-stress]
 life-tenan|cy, -cies, -t/s 'laif'tenən|si,
 -siz, -t/s
 lifetime, -s 'laiftaim, -z
 life-work, -s 'laif'wɜ:k ['--], -s
 Liff|ey, -ord 'lɪf|i, -əd
 lift (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lift, -s,
 -in, -id, -ə*/z
 lift-boy, -s 'liftboi, -z
 lift|man, -men 'lift|mæn, -men
 ligament, -s 'ligəmənt, -s
 ligament|al, -ous 'ligə'ment|l, -əs
 ligature, -s, -d 'ligətʃuə* [-tʃoə*, -tʃə*,
 -tjuə*, -tjoə*], -z, -d
 liger, -s 'laigə*, -z
 Ligertwood 'lidʒə(:)t-wud
 light (*s. adj. v.*), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, -ed, lit lait, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis, -in, -id, lit
 light|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laɪt|n, -nz,
 -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 lighter, -s 'laɪtə*, -z
 lighterage 'laɪtəridʒ
 lighter|man, -men 'laɪtə|mæn, -mən
 light-fingered 'laɪt,fɪŋəd ['--]
 lightfoot (L.) 'laɪtfut
 light-handed 'laɪt,hændɪd ['--]
 light-headed, -ly, -ness 'laɪt'hedɪd [*also*
 'l-, -- when attributive], -li, -nis
 light-hearted, -ly, -ness 'laɪt'hɑ:tɪd
 [*also* 'l-, -- when attributive], -li, -nis
 light-horse|man, -men 'laɪt'hɔ:s|mæn,
 -mən
 lighthou|se, -ses 'laɪthau|s, -ziz
 lighthousekeeper, -s 'laɪthaus,ki:pə*, -z

- lightminded, -ly, -ness 'lait'maindid
 [also 'l- when attributive], -li, -nis
 lightning, -s 'laitniŋ, -z
 lightning-conductor, -s 'laitniŋ-kən-
 daktə*, -z
 lightship, -s 'lait-ʃip, -s
 lightsome, -ly, -ness 'laitsəm, -li, -nis
 light-spirited 'lait'spiritid
 light-wave, -s 'lait-weiv, -z
 light-weight, -s 'lait-weit, -s
 ligneous 'lignəs [-njəs]
 lignite 'lignait
 lignum 'lignəm
 Liguria, -n/s li'gjuəriə [-'gjoər-,
 -'gjoər-, -'gjo:r-], -n/z
 Li Hung Chang 'li:hʊŋ'tʃæŋ [old-
 fashioned 'lai:hʊŋ'tʃæŋ]
 likable 'laikəbl
 like (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed laik, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 likely, -ier, -iest, -iness, -ihood
 'laikli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 -ihud
 likeminded 'laik'maindid ['l-, -]
 lik[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'laik[ən],
 -ənz, -piŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd
 likeness, -es 'laiknis, -iz
 likewise 'laik-waiz
 liking, -s 'laikiŋ, -z
 lilac, -s 'lailək, -s
 lilaceous, lili'ciʃəs
 Lilia[n], -s 'liliə[n [-ljə-], -s
 Liliith 'liliθ
 Lilla, -ey 'lilə, -i
 Lilliput 'lilipət [-pət]
 lilliputian (L.), -s 'lili'pju:ʃən [-ʃən,
 -ʃən], -z
 Lilly, -white 'lili, -wait [-hwait]
 lilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lilt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 lily (L.), -ies 'lili, -iz
 lily-white 'lili'wait [-i'hw-, '— when
 attributive]
 Lima (in Peru) 'limə [old-fashioned
 'laimə], (in U.S.A.) 'laimə
 limb, -s, -ed lim, -z, -d
 limber (s. adj.), -s 'limbə*, -z
 limbo (L.) 'limbou
 lim[en] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed laim, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 Limehouse 'laimhaus
 lime-juice 'laimdzu:s
 limekiln, -s 'laimkiln [-kil], -z
 Note.—The pronunciation -kil appears
 to be used only by those concerned
 with the working of kilns.
 lime-light, -s 'laimlait, -s
 limerick (L.), -s 'limərik, -s
 lime|stone, -tree/s 'laim|stoun, -tri:/z
 ■ L
 limewash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'laimwəʃ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 limewater 'laim,wə:tə*
 limit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ness; -able
 'limit, -s, -iŋ, -id/nis; -əbl
 limitation, -s 'limi'teifən, -z
 limitless 'limitlis
 limitrophe 'limitrouf
 limn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lim, -z, -iŋ
 [-niŋ], -d, -nə*/z
 Limoges li'moʒ [limə:ʒ]
 limousine, -s 'limu(:)zi:n [-məz-], -z
 limp (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing/ly, -ed limp, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis; -iŋ/li, -t [limt]
 limp[et], -s 'limpit, -s
 limp[ed], -est, -ly, -ness 'limpid, -ist, -li,
 -nis
 limpidity lim'piditi
 Limpopo lim'poupou
 limy 'laimi
 Linacre 'linəke*
 lineage, -s 'lainidʒ, -iz
 linchpin, -s 'lint'pin, -z
 Lincoln, -shire 'liŋkən, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Links, links
 Lind lind
 Lindbergh 'lindbə:ŋ
 linden (L.), -s 'lindən, -z
 Lindistarne 'lindisfə:n
 Lindley 'lindli
 Lindon 'lindən
 Lindsay, -sey 'lindzi, -zi
 lin[en] (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed lain, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 lineage, -s 'lini:ɪdʒ [-nɪdʒ], -iz
 lineal, -ly 'liniəl [-nɪəl], -i
 lineament, -s 'linimənt [-nɔ-], -s
 linear, -ly 'liniə [-nɔ*], -li
 lineation, -s 'lini'ciʃən, -z
 line-engraving, -s 'lainin,greivɪŋ, -z
 linen, -s 'linin, -z
 linen-draper, -s, -y 'linin,dreipə*, -z,
 -ri
 liner, -s 'lainə*, -z
 linesman, -men 'lainz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 ling (L.), -s liŋ, -z
 Ling[ay], -en 'liŋgi, -ən
 ling[er], -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
 'liŋgɪə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
 lingerie 'lɛ:nʒəri ['læŋʒ-] (lɛʒri)
 lingo, -s 'liŋgu, -z
 lingua franca 'liŋgwə'fræŋkə
 lingu[al] (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'liŋgwəl,
 -əlz, -əli
 linguaphone 'liŋgwəfoun
 linguist, -s 'liŋgwist, -s

linguistic, -s, -al, -ally lin'gwistik, -s,
 -al, -əli
 linguistcian, -s, lingwis'tiʃən, -z
 linguo-dental 'lingwou'dentl
 liniment, -s 'linimənt, -s
 lining (s.), -s 'lainiŋ, -z
 link (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed link, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Linklater 'link,leɪtə*
 links (s.) linkz
 Linley 'linli
 Linlithgow lin'liθgou
 Linlithgowshire lin'liθgouʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Linnae[an [-ne|-], -us li'ni(:)|ən, -əs
 Linnet (L.), -s 'linit, -s
 lino, -s 'lainou, -z
 lino-cut, -s 'lainoukət, -s
 linoleum, -s li'nouljəm [lai'n-, -liəm], -z
 linotype, -s 'lainoutaɪp [-nət-], -s
 linseed, -oil 'linsɪd, -'ɔɪl
 linsey, -woolsey 'linzi, -'wulzi
 lint lint
 lintel, -s 'lintl, -z
 Lint[on, -ot(t) 'lint|ən, -ot
 lion, -s; -ess/es 'laɪən, -z; -is/iz
 Lionel 'laɪən
 Lion-heart 'laɪənha:t
 lion-hearted 'laɪən,ha:tɪd
 lion-hunter, -s 'laɪən,hʌntə*, -z
 lionize [-ɪz|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'laɪənaɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 lion-like 'laɪənlaɪk
 lion-tamer, -s 'laɪən,teɪmə*, -z
 lip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped lip, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Lipari 'lipəri ('li:pari)
 lipogram, -s 'lipɒgrəm, -z
 Lippincott 'lɪpɪŋkət [-kət]
 lip-reading 'lɪp,rɪdɪŋ
 lip-salve, -s 'lɪpsə:v [rarely -sælv], -z
 Lipscomb(e) 'lɪpskəm
 lip-service 'lɪp,sə:vɪs
 lip-stick, -s 'lɪp-stɪk, -s
 Lipton 'liptən
 liquefaction, likwi'fækʃən
 liquefy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable 'likwi'fai, -faɪz, -faiŋ, -faid,
 -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl
 liqueur, -s; -glass/es li'kjʊə* [-'kjʊə*,
 -'kjʊə*, -'kjʊə*], -z; -glɑ:s/iz
 liquid (s. adj.), -s, -est, -ly, -ness
 'likwid, -z, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 liquidat[ion], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'likwi-
 deɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 liquidation, -s 'likwi'deɪʃən, -z
 liquor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'likə*, -z,
 liquorice 'likərɪs
 lira, -as, -e 'liərə, -əz, -i
 Lisa 'li:zə, 'laɪzə
 Lisbet, -eth 'lɪzbɪt [-et], -əθ [-eθ, -iθ]

Lis|bon, -burn 'lɪz|bən, -bə:n
 Liskeard lis'ka:d
 lisle (thread) lail
 Lisle lail, li:l
 Note.—Baron Lisle pronounces lail.
 Lismore (in Scotland and Ireland)
 'lɪz'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*], (in Australia)
 'lɪzmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
 lisp (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lisp, -s,
 -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 lissome, -ness 'lɪsəm, -nis
 Lissou 'lɪsn
 list (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed list, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 list[en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'lɪsn, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd, -nə*/z
 [-nə*/z]
 Lister 'lɪstə*
 listerine 'lɪstərɪn
 listless, -ly, -ness 'lɪstlɪs, -li, -nis
 Liston 'lɪstən
 Listowel lis'touəl
 Liszt list
 lit (from light) lit
 litany, -ies 'lɪtəni [-tɪni], -iz
 Litchfield 'lɪtʃfi:ld
 literacy 'lɪtərəsi
 liter[al, -ally, -alness 'lɪtə|əl, -əli,
 -əlɪs
 literalism, -st/s 'lɪtərəlɪzəm, -st/s
 literality, lɪtə'rælɪti
 literar[y, -ily, -iness 'lɪtərə|ɪ [-tɪr|i], -ɪli,
 -ɪnis
 literate (s. adj.), -s 'lɪtərɪt, -s
 literati, lɪtə'ræ:ti [old-fashioned -'reɪtəl]
 literatim, lɪtə'ræ:tim [-'reɪtɪm]
 literature, -s 'lɪtərɪtʃə* [-rətʃə*, -tʃʊə*,
 -tʃʊə*], -z
 litharge 'liθɑ:dʒ
 lithe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness laɪð, -ə*, -ɪst, -li,
 [-nis
 Litheby 'liθɪbi [-ðəb-]
 lith[er (supple) 'liθə*
 lith[er (compar. of lithe) 'laɪðə*
 lithesome, -ness 'laɪðsəm, -nis
 Lithgow 'liθgou
 lithia 'liθiə [-θjə]
 lithic 'liθɪk
 lithium 'liθiəm [-θjəm]
 lithochromatic, -s ,liθəkrə'mætɪk
 [-θəukrə'm-], -s
 lithograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'liθə-
 grɑ:f [-θəug-, -græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
 lithographer, -s li'θəgrəfə*, -z
 lithographic, -al, -ally ,liθə'græfɪk
 [-θəu'g-], -əl, -əli
 lithography li'θəgrəfi
 lithoprint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'liθəu-
 prɪnt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 lithosphere, -s 'liθəusfiə* [-θəs-], -z

- lithotype (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'liθəntaɪp [-θət-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Lithuania, -n/s, 'liθju(:)'eɪnjə [-θu(:)-, -niə], -n/z
 litigant, -s 'litɪɡənt, -s
 litigate, -es, -ing, -ed 'litɪɡeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 litigation, -s, 'lɪtɪ'geɪʃən, -z
 litigious, -ly, -ness 'li'tɪdʒəs, -li, -nis
 litmus 'lɪtməs
 litotes 'laɪtəntɪz [-tət-]
 litre, -s 'li:tə*, -z
 Littell 'li'tel
 litter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'lɪtə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 little (L.), -ler, -lest, -leness 'lɪtl, -lɪtə*, -lɪst, -lɪnis
 Littlechild 'lɪtl-tʃaɪld
 little-englander, -s 'lɪtl'ɪŋɡləndə [*rarely* 'ɛŋɡ-], -z
 little-go, -es 'lɪtlɡəʊ, -z
 Littlehampton 'lɪtl,hæmptən
 Littlejohn 'lɪtlɪdʒən
 Littler 'lɪtlə*
 Littleton 'lɪtltən
 Litton 'lɪtn
 littoral, -s 'lɪtərəl, -z
 liturgical, -al, -ally 'li:tə:dʒɪk, -əl, -əli
 liturgist, -s 'lɪtə(:)dʒɪst, -s
 liturgically, -ies 'lɪtə(:)dʒɪli, -iz
 lituus, -es 'lɪtjʊəs [-tjwəs], -iz
 livable 'lɪvəbl
 live (*adj.*) laɪv
 live (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s liv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 live-circuit, -s 'laɪv'sə:kit, -s
 livelihoood, -s 'laɪvlɪhʊd, -z
 livelong 'lɪvlɒŋ ['laɪv-]
 lively, -ier, -iest, -iness 'laɪvlɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -lɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis
 livid, -ens, -ening, -ened 'laɪvɪd [-ən], -nz [-ənz], -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ, -ənɪŋ], -nd [-ənd]
 Livens 'lɪvənz
 liver, -s, -ish 'lɪvə*, -z, -rɪʃ
 live-rail, -s 'laɪv'reɪl, -z
 Livermore 'lɪvəmɔ:*, [-mɔ:ə*]
 Liverpool 'lɪvəpu:l
 Liverpudlian (*s. adj.*), -s, 'lɪvə'pʌdliən [-lɪən], -z
 liverly, -ies, -ied 'lɪvərli, -iz, -id
 liveryman, -men 'lɪvərɪmən, -mən [-mən]
 livery-stable, -s 'lɪvərɪ'steɪbl, -z
 lives (*plur. of life*) laɪvz, (*from live v.*) [lɪvz]
 Livesey 'lɪvsi, 'lɪvzi
 live-stock 'laɪvstɒk
 Livia 'lɪvɪə [-vɪə]
 livid, -est, -ly, -ness 'lɪvɪd, -ɪst, -li, -lɪnis
 lividity 'lɪ'vɪdɪti
 living (*s.*), -s 'lɪvɪŋ, -z
 living-room, -s 'lɪvɪŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z
 living-space 'lɪvɪŋ-speɪs
 Livingston(e) 'lɪvɪŋstən
 Livonia, -n/s 'lɪ'vɒnjuə [-nɪə], -n/z
 Livy 'lɪvi
 lixiviate, -es, -ing, -ed 'lɪk'sɪvɪeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 Liza 'laɪzə
 lizard (L.), -s 'lɪzəd, -z
 Lizzie 'lɪzi
 llama (L.), -s 'lɑ:mə, -z
 Llanberis 'læn'berɪs [θlæn-] (*Welsh* 'lan'berɪs)
 Llandaff 'lændəf (*Welsh* 'landaf)
 Llandilo 'læn'daɪləʊ [θlæn-] (*Welsh* 'lan'doɪləʊ)
 Llandovery 'læn'dəvəri [θlæn-] (*Welsh* 'lan'dəvri)
 Llandrindod Wells 'læn'drɪndəd'welz [θlæn-] (*Welsh* 'lan'drɪndəd'wels)
 Llandudno 'læn'dɪdnəʊ [θlæn-, -'dɪd-] (*Welsh* 'lan'dɪdnəʊ)
 Llanelli 'læ'neɪli [lɔ'n-, θlæ'n-, θlɔ'n-] (*Welsh* 'lan'eɪli)
 Llanfair 'lænfeə* ['θlæn-, -nvaɪə*] (*Welsh* 'lanvaɪr)
 Llanfairfechan 'lænfeə'fekən [θlæn-, -nvaɪə've-, -exən] (*Welsh* 'lanvaɪr'vexən)
 Llangattock 'læn'gætək [θlæn-] (*Welsh* 'lan'gətək)
 Llangollen 'læn'gəθlən [θlæn-, -'gəθlən] (*Welsh* 'lan'gəθlən)
 Llanrwst 'læn'ru:st [θlæn-, -'ru:st]
 Llannuwchlyn 'læ'nju:klɪn [θlæn-, -u:klɪn] (*Welsh* 'lan'ju:klɪn)
 Llewellyn (*English name*) lu(:)'elɪn, [θlu(:)-] (*Welsh* 'le'welɪn)
 Llewelyn lu(:)'elɪn [θlu(:)-] (*Welsh* 'le'welɪn)
 Lloyd lɔɪd
 Llywelyn lə'welɪn [θlɔ-] (*Welsh* 'lɔ'welɪn)
 lo lou
 load (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed loud, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 load-shedding 'ləʊd,ʃedɪŋ
 loadstone, -s 'ləʊdstəʊn, -z
 loaf (s.), -ves ləʊf, -vz
 loaf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ləʊf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 loaf-sugar 'ləʊf,sʊɡə*
 loam ləʊm
 loamy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ləʊmɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis
 loan (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ləʊn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 loan-office, -s 'ləʊn,ɒfɪs, -iz
 loan-collection, -s 'ləʊn-kə'lektʃən, -z
 loanword, -s 'ləʊn-wɜ:d, -z
 loath (*adj.*), -ness ləʊθ, -nis

- loath[e] (v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed louð, -z, -ig/li, -d
 loathly, -iness 'louðli, -inis
 loathsomely, -ness 'louðsəm ['louðs-], -li, -nis
 loaves (*plur. of loaf*) louvz
 lob (s. v.) (L.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s lob, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 lobb[y] (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'lob[i, -iz, -iɪŋ [-jɪŋ], -id
 lobe, -s, -d loub, -z, -d
 lobelia, -s lou'bi:ljə [lə'b-, -liə], -z
 Lobengula, 'lobən'gju:lə [-bəŋ'g-, -ben'g-, -ben'g-, 'gu:lə]
 lobster, -s 'lobstə*, -z
 lobular 'lobjulə*
 lobule, -s 'lobju:l, -z
 loc[al], -als, -ally 'loukəl, -əlz, -əli [-li]
 locale, -s lou'ka:l, -z
 localism, -st/s 'loukəli:zəm [-k-li-], -st/s
 localit[y], -ies lou'kæli:t[i, -iz
 localization [-isa-] 'loukəlai'zeiʃən [-k'ai'z-, -kæli'z-, -kji'z-]
 localiz[e] [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'loukəlaiz [-k'laiz-, -iz, -iɪŋ, -d
 Locarno lou'ka:nou [lə'k-] (lə'karno)
 locat[e], -es, -ing, -ed lou'keit, -s, -iɪŋ, -id
 location, -s lou'keiʃən, -z
 locative (s. adj.), -s 'ləkətiv, -z
 loc. cit. 'lək'sit ['ləkousi'ta:tou, *old-fashioned* 'loukousi'teitou]
 loch (L.), -s lək [ləx-], -s
 Lochaber lə'ka:bə* [-'kæb-, lə'x-]
 Lochhead 'ləkhed [*in Scotland* lə'x'hed]
 Lochiel lə'ki:l [lə'xi:l]
 Lochinvar 'ləkin'və:* [-ləxin-]
 Lochleven lək'li:vən [ləx-]
 Lochnagar 'ləknə'gə:* [-ləxn-]
 lock (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lək, -s, -iɪŋ, -t
 Locke lək
 locker (L.), -s 'ləkə*, -z
 Lockerbie 'ləkə:(i)bi
 locket, -s 'ləkit, -s
 lockgate, -s 'lək'geit ['-], -s
 Lockhart 'ləkət, 'ləkha:t
Note.—The Bruce-Lockhart family pronounce 'ləkət (or in the Scottish manner 'ləkərt).
 Lockie 'ləki
 lock-jaw 'ləkdʒə:
 lock-keeper, -s 'lək'ki:pə*, -z
 lockout, -s 'ləkaut ['-], also '- when preceded by a stress], -s
 Locksley 'ləksli
 locksmith, -s 'lək-smiθ, -s
 lockstitch, -es 'lək-stitʃ, -iz
 lock-up, -s 'ləkʌp, -s
 Lockwood, -yer 'lək'wud, -jə*
- locomotion 'loukə'mouʃən
 locomotive (s. adj.), -s 'loukə'moutiv [loukə'm-], -z
 locomotor (s.), -s 'loukə'moutə*, -z
 locomotor (adj.), 'loukə'moutə* ['-i-]
 locum, -s 'loukəm [-kum], -z
 Locria, -n/s 'loukriə, -n/z
 Locris 'loukris
 locum, -s 'loukəm, -z
 locum-tenens 'loukəm'ti:nənz [-'ten-]
 locus, loci 'loukəs ['ləkəs], 'lousai ['loukai, 'ləki:]
 locust, -s 'loukəst, -s
 location, -s lou'kju:ʃən [lə'k-, lə'k-], -z
 locutorily, -ies 'ləkjutəri, -iz
 lode, -s; -star/s, -stone/s loud, -z; -sta:*/z, -stoun/z
 lodge (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s lɒdʒ, -iz, -iɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
 lodgement, -s 'lədʒmənt, -s
 lodginghouse, -ses 'lədʒɪŋhauz, -ziz
 Lodore lou'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*]
 Lodovico 'lədou'vi:kou [-də'v-]
 Lodowick 'lədəwik [-douik]
 Loe lu:
 Loeb 'lə:b [ləub]
Note.—W. Heinemann Ltd., the publishers of the Loeb Classical Library, prefer lə:b.
 Loewe (*English surname*) 'loui
 Lofoten lou'fotən [lə'f-, 'lou'fotən]
 loft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɒft [lɒft], -s, -iɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Lofthouse 'ləftəs [-thaus]
 Loftus 'ləftəs
 loftily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ləfti ['lə:f-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 log, -s lɒg, -z
 Logan (*personal name*) 'louɡən
 logan (L.) (*rocking-stone*), -s 'ləɡən, -z
 loganberry, -ies 'ləɡənberɪ [-ber-], -iz
 logarithm, -s 'ləɡəriθəm [-iðəm], -z
 logarithmic, -al, -ally 'ləɡə'riθmɪk [-iðəm-], -əl, -əli
 log-book, -s 'ləɡbuk, -s
 log-cabin, -s 'ləɡ,kæbin, -z
 loggerhead, -s 'ləɡehed, -z
 loggia, -s 'lədʒə [-dʒiə, -dʒjə], -z
 logging 'ləɡɪŋ
 Logia 'ləɡiə
 logic, -al, -ally 'lədʒɪk, -əl, -əli
 logician, -s lou'dʒɪʃən [lə'dʒ-], -z
 Logie 'ləɡi
 logistic, -al, -s lou'dʒɪstɪk [lə'dʒ-], -əl, -s
 logogram, -s 'ləɡouɡrəm [-ɡəɡ-], -z
 logograph, -s 'ləɡouɡrə:f [-ɡəɡ-, -græf], -s

logomachist/s, -y, -ies lə'gɒmək|ist/s,
-i, -iz
logopaedic, -s lə'gɒu'pi:dik ['-i-], -s
Logos, -oi lə'gɒs, -oi
logotype, -s lə'gɒutaip [-gət-], -s
log-roll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lə'g-rəul, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Logue lə'g
log-wood lə'g-wud
Lohengrin lə'wiŋgrin ['lɒwən-, -ŋŋ-]
(lɒ'æŋgrin)
loin, -s lɒin, -z
loin-cloth, -cloths lɒin[kləθ [-kləθ],
-kləθs [-kləθz, -kləθs]
Lois lɒis
loit(er), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
lɒitə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
loll, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ləl, -z, -iŋ, -d,
Lollard, -s lələd, -z [-ə*/z]
lollipop, -s ləlɪpɒp, -s
lollop, -s, -ing, -ed lələp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Lomax lə'mæks [-mæks]
Lombard, -s lɒmbəd [-bəd, old-
fashioned 'lambəd], -z
Lombardic lɒm'bɑ:dɪk
Lombardy lɒmbədɪ [old-fashioned
'lɑm-]
Lomond lə'ʊmɒnd
Londesborough lɒnzbəɾə
London, -er/s, -ism/s 'lʌndən, -ə*/z,
-izəm/z
Londonderry (place) lʌndən'deri
lɒndən, when attributive '-
Londonderry (Lord) lʌndən'deri [-deri]
lone ləun
lonely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ləunli, -iə*
[lɒ-], -iist [-jist], -inis
lonesome, -ly, -ness 'ləunsəm, -li, -nis
long (s. adj.) (L.), -s, -er, -est lɒŋ, -z,
-ŋə*, -gist
long (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s lɒŋ,
-z, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
longboat, -s lɒŋbɒt, -s
long-bow (L.), -s lɒŋbəu, -z
long-drawn lɒŋ'drɒ:n [also '- when
attributive]
long-drawn-out lɒŋ'drɒ:n'ɒt
longeron, -s lɒndʒərən, -z
longeval lɒndʒi:vəl
longevity lɒndʒeviti
Longfellow lɒŋ,feləu
Longford lɒŋfəd
longhand lɒŋhænd
long-headed lɒŋ'hedɪd ['-i-, esp. when
attributive]
longing (s.), -s lɒŋŋ, -z
Longinus lɒndʒinəs [lɒŋ'gi:nəs]
longish lɒŋɪʃ

longitude, -s lɒndʒɪtju:d [-ŋgi-], -z
longitudinal, -ally lɒndʒɪ'tju:dɪnəl
[-ŋgi-], -əli [-li]
Longland lɒŋlənd
long-legged, -s lɒŋlegd, -z
long-lived lɒŋ'lɪvd [-'laɪvd, also '-
when attributive]
Longman, -s lɒŋmən, -z
long-off, -s lɒŋ'ɒf [-'ɒf], -s
long-on, -s lɒŋ'ɒn, -z
long-range lɒŋ'reɪndʒ [also '- when
attributive]
Longridge lɒŋgrɪdʒ
Longsdon, -shanks lɒŋzɒn, -ʃæŋks
long-shore, -man, -men lɒŋʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔ*],
-mən, -mən [-mən]
long-sighted, -ness lɒŋ'saɪtɪd ['lɒŋs-],
-nis
Longstaff lɒŋ-stɑ:f
long-stop, -s lɒŋ-stop, -s
long-suffering lɒŋ'sʌfəriŋ ['-i-, --]
long-tailed lɒŋ-teɪld
Longton lɒŋtən
Longus lɒŋɡəs
longways, -wise lɒŋweɪz, -waɪz
long-winded, -ness lɒŋ'wɪndɪd, -nis
Lonsdale lɒnzdeɪl
loo (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing, -ed lu:, -z, -iŋ, -d
loobly, -ies lʉ:bli, -iz
Looe lu:
loofah, -s lʉ:fɑ: [-fə], -z
look (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s luk, -s,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
looker-on, lookers-on lʉkə'ɒn,
'lʉkɒz'ɒn
looking-glass, -es lʉkɪŋɡlɑ:s, -iz
look-out lʉk'ɒt [lʉk'ɒt when pre-
ceded by a stress, in nautical usage
'lʉkɒt]
loom, -s, -ing, -ed lu:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
loon, -s lu:n, -z
loonly, -ies lʉnli, -iz
loop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
loophole, -s, -d lʉ:phəul, -z, -d
Loos (battlefield) lʉs [lʉs]
loose (s. adj. v.), -es; -er, -est, -ely,
-eness; -ing, -ed lu:s, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li,
-nis; -iŋ, -t
loosen, -ens, -ening, -ened lʉ:sən, -nz,
-ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
loot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lu:t, -s,
-iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
lop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s lɒp, -s,
-iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
lople (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
lop-eared lɒpiəd
Lopez ləupez
lopping (s.), -s lɒpiŋ, -z

lop-sided, -ness 'lɒp'saɪdɪd [lɒp's-], -nis
loquacious, -ly, -ness lɒu'kwɛɪʃəs [lɒ'k-
lɒ'k-], -li, -nis
loquacity lɒu'kwæsi'ti lɒ'k-, lɒ'k-]
lor lɒ:*

Lorraine lɒ'reɪn [lɒ'r-]

Loram 'lɒ:rəm

lorcha, -s 'lɒ:tʃə, -z

lord (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed lɔ:d, -z, -ɪŋ,
-ɪd

Note.—Lawyers addressing a judge
in court sometimes pronounce my
lord as mɪ'lɒd instead of the normal
mɪ'lɔ:d.

lordling, -s 'lɔ:dlɪŋ, -z

lordly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lɔ:dlɪ, -ɪə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Lord's-day, -s 'lɔ:dz'deɪ ['--], -z

lordship (L.), -s 'lɔ:ʃɪp, -s

lore lɔ: [lɔə*]

Loreburn 'lɔ:bɜ:n ['lɔəb-]

Lorelei 'lɔ:relaɪ ['lɔr-] ('lɔ:relaɪ)

Lorenzo lɔ'renzɔu [lɒ'r-]

Loret(t)o lɒ'retɔu [lɒ'r-]

lorgnette, -s lɔ:n'ʃet (lɔrnet), -s

Lorie 'lɔri

lorimer (L.), -s 'lɔrɪmə*, -z

loris, -es 'lɔ:ris, -iz

lorn lɔ:n

Lorna 'lɔ:nə

Lorne lɔ:n

Lorraine lɒ'reɪn [lɒ'r-]

lorry, -ies 'lɔ:ri, -iz

lorly, -ies 'lɔ:li, -iz

losable 'lɔ:zəbl

Los Angeles lɒs'ændʒɪli:z [-'æŋgi-, -liz,
-lis]

lose, -es, -ing, lost, loser/s lʊ:z, -iz,
-ɪŋ, lost [lɔ:st], 'lʊ:zə*/z

loss, -es lɒs [lɔ:s], -iz

lost (from lose) lɒst [lɔ:st]

Lostwithiel lɒs'twiθiəl [-θjəl]

lot (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ting, -ted lɒt, -s, -ɪŋ,
-ɪd

loth lɒθ

Lothair lɒu'θɛə*

Lothario lɒu'θɛəriu [-'θɛər-]

Lothbury 'lɒuθbəri ['lɒθ-]

Lothian 'lɒuθjən [-θiən]

lotion, -s 'lɒʃən, -z

lotterly, -ies 'lɒtəri, -iz

Lottie 'lɒti

lotto 'lɒtɔu

lotus, -es; -eater/s 'lɒtəs, -iz; -ɪtə*/z

Lou lʊ:

loud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness laʊd, -ə*, -ɪst,
-li, -nis

Loudon, -oun 'laʊdɒn, -n

loud-speaker, -s 'laʊd'spi:kə*, -z

Loudwater 'laʊd,wɔ:tə*

lough (lake), -s lɒk [lɒx], -s

Lough (surname) laɪ

Loughborough 'laɪbərə

Loughlin 'lɒklin

Loughman 'laɪmən

Loughrea lɒk'reɪ [lɒx'r-]

Loughton 'laʊtn

Louie 'lu(:)i

Louis 'lu(:)i, (plur.) -z

Louis (English name) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)is,
(French name) 'lu(:)i, 'lu(:)i: (lwi)

Louisa lu(:)'i:zə

Louisburg 'lu(:)isbɜ:g

louis-d'or, -s 'lu(:)i'dɔ:*, -z

Louise (English name) lu(:)'i:z

Louisiana lu(:), i:zi'æna [-'ɑ:nə]

Louisville 'lu(:)ɪvɪl

lounge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
laʊndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

lounge-lizard, -s 'laʊndʒ'laɪzəd, -z

Lounsbury 'laʊnzbəri

lour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'laʊə*, -z -rɪŋ,
-d

Lourdes lʊəd (lurd)

Lourenço Marques lɒ'rensɔu'mɑ:k

louse (s.), lice laʊs, laɪs

louse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed laʊz [laʊs], -iz,
-ɪŋ, -d

lousy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'laʊzi,
-ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

lout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed laʊt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Louth (in Ireland) laʊθ, (in Lincs)
laʊθ

loutish, -ly, -ness 'laʊtɪʃ, -li, -nis

Louvain 'lu:vɛɪŋ [-veɪn, -væŋ] (lʊvɛ)

louver, -s 'lu:və*, -z

Louvre lʊ:vɜ ['lu:və*] (lʊ:vɜ)

lovable, -ness 'lʌvəbl, -nis

Lovat 'lɒvət

lov(e) (s. v.) (L.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
lʌv, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z

loveable, -ness 'lʌvəbl, -nis

love-affair, -s 'lʌvə,fɛə*, -z

lovebird, -s 'lʌvbɜ:d, -z

love-child, -children 'lʌv/tʃaɪld, -, tʃɪldrən
[-tʃɪldrən]

Loveday 'lʌvdeɪ

love-feast, -s 'lʌvfi:st, -s

Lovejoy 'lʌvdʒɔɪ

love-knot, -s 'lʌvnɒt, -s

Love! 'lʌvəl

Lovelace 'lʌvleɪs

loveless 'lʌvlɪs

love-letter, -s 'lʌv,letə*, -z

Lovell 'lʌvəl

lovelorn 'lʌvlɔ:n

- lovely (s. v.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness
'lavl|i, -iz, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist],
-inis
- love-making 'lav, meikɪŋ
love-match, -es 'lavmætʃ, -iz
love-potion, -s 'lav, pɒnʃən, -z
love-shaft, -s 'lavʃa:ft, -s
lovesick 'lavsɪk
love-song, -s 'lavsɒŋ, -z
love-story, -ies 'lav, stɔ:r|i, -iz
Lovett 'lavɪt
Loveys 'lavis
Lovibond 'lavɪbɒnd
Lovick 'lavɪk
loving-cup, -s 'lavɪŋ'kʌp, -s
loving-kindness, -es 'lavɪŋ'kaindnɪs
[.lavɪŋ'k-], -iz
- low (adj. v. adv.) (L.), -er, -est, -ness; -s,
-ing, -ed lou, -ə* [lɒə*], -ist [loɪst],
'lou-nɪs; -z, -ɪŋ [loɪŋ], -d
low-born 'lou'bɔ:n [also 'lou-bɔ:n when
attributive]
low-bred 'lou'bred [also 'lou-bred when
attributive]
low-brow 'lou-brau
low-church, -man, -men 'lou'tʃə:tʃ,
-mən, -mən
low-down (s. adj.) 'lou-daun
Lowe lou
Lowein (surname) 'louɪn
Lowell 'louəl ['louəl]
lower (compar. of low) 'louə*
lower (v.) (cause to descend), -s, -ing,
-ed 'louə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
lower (v.) (look threatening), -s, -ing/ly,
-ed 'louə*, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d
lower-case 'louəkeɪs
lowermost 'louəməʊst [-məʊst]
Lowery 'laʊəri
Loves louz
Lowestoft 'loustɒft ['louɪs-, -tɒft, locally
'loustɒft]
Lowick 'louɪk
Lowis 'laʊɪs
lowland (L.), -s, -er/s 'loulənd, -z, -ə*/z
low-lived 'lou-lɪvd
lowly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'louli, -iə*
[.jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
low-lying 'lou'laɪŋ ['-,-- when attribu-
tive]
Lowndes laundz
low-necked 'lou'nekt [also '- when
attributive]
lowood 'louwud
low-pressure 'lou'presə* [also '- when
attributive]
Lowries 'laʊərɪz ['laʊr-]
Lowry 'laʊəri ['laʊri]
- Lowsley 'louzli
Lowson 'lounsn, 'laʊsn
low-spirited, -ly, -ness 'lou'spɪrɪtɪd, -li,
-nɪs
Lowth lauθ
Lowther 'laʊðə*
Lowton 'loutn
Lowville (in U.S.A.) 'lauvil
Loxley 'ləksli
loyal, -ally 'loɪəl, -əli
loyalist, -s 'loɪəlɪst, -s
loyalty, -ies 'loɪəltɪ, -iz
Loyd loɪd
Loyola loɪ'oulo ['loɪələ, 'loɪoulə]
lozenge, -s; -shaped 'ləzɪndʒ, -iz;
-feɪpt
L. s. d. 'eles'di:
Ltd. 'lɪmɪtɪd
lubber, -s 'lʌbə*, -z
lubberly 'lʌbəli
Lubbock 'lʌbək
lube lu:b [lju:b]
Lübeck 'lu:bek ['lju:-] ('ly:bsk)
Lubin 'lu:bɪn
lubricant, -s 'lu:bɪkənt ['lju:-], -s
lubricate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'lu:bri-
keɪt ['lju:-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
lubrication, -s 'lu:bri'keɪʃən [lju:-], -z
lubricity lu:'brɪsɪti [lju:-]
Lucan 'lu:kən ['lju:-]
Lucania lu:'keɪnjə [lju:-, -nɪə]
lucarne, -s lu:'kɑ:n [lju:-], -z
Lucas 'lu:kəs ['lju:-]
lucency, -t 'lu:sənʃi ['lju:-], -t
Lucentio lu:'senʃɪə [lju:-]
lucern(e) lu:'sɜ:n [lju:'s-, lu:'s-, 'lu:sən]
Lucerne lu:'sɜ:n [lju:'s-, lu:'s-]
Lucia 'lu:sjə [-sɪə]
Lucian 'lu:sjən [-sɪən, -fjən, -fɪən]
Luciana 'lu:sɪ'ɑ:nə
Lucianus 'lu:sɪ'ɑ:nəs [lju:-, -sɪ'eɪn-]
lucid, -est, -ly, -ness 'lu:sɪd ['lju:-], -ist,
-li, -nɪs
lucidity lu:'sɪdɪti [lju:-]
Lucie 'lu:si ['lju:-]
lucifer (L.), -s 'lu:sɪfə* ['lju:-], -z
Lucilius lu:'sɪlɪəs [-ljəs]
Lucina lu:'sainə [lju:-, lu:'kɪnə]
Lucius 'lu:sjəs [-sɪəs, -fjəs, -fɪəs]
luck (L.), -s lʌk, -s
luckless, -ly, -ness 'lʌklɪs, -li, -nɪs
Lucknow 'lʌknəʊ ['lʌk'n-, lʌk'n-]
(Hind. ləkhnəʊ)
lucky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lʌki,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Luccock 'lʌkək
lucrative, -ly 'lu:kɹətɪv ['lju:-], -li
lucre 'lu:kə* ['lju:-]

- Lucrece lu:'kri:s [lju:-]
 Lucretia, -us lu:'kri:fjə [lju:'k-, lu'k-,
 lju'k-, -fjə, -fjə] -əs
 lucubrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'lu:kju(:)breit
 ['lju:-], -s, -ig, -id
 lucubration, -s 'lu:kju(:)'breifən [lju:-],
 -z
 Lucullian lu:'kalɪən [lju:'k-, lu'k-, lju'k-,
 -ljən]
 Lucullus lu:'kaləs [lju:'k-, lu'k-, lju'k-]
 Lucy 'lu:si
 Lud 'lad
 Ludgate 'ladgit [-geit]
 ludicrous, -ly, -ness 'lu:dikrəs ['lju:-],
 -li, -nis
 Ludlow 'ladlou
 ludo 'lu:dou
 luff (s. v.) (L.), -s, -ing, -ed laf, -s, -ig, -t
 lug (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lag, -z, -ig, -d
 Lugano lu:'ga:nou (lu'ga:no)
 Luggard lu:'gɑ:d
 luggage 'lagidʒ
 lugger, -s 'lagə*, -z
 lugsail, -s 'lagseil [nautical pronunciation -sl], -z
 lugubrious, -ly, -ness lu:'gju:brɪəs
 [lju:'g-, lu'g-, lə'g-], -li, -nis
 lug-worm, -s 'lagwɔ:m, -z
 Luia 'lu:jə ['lu:ə]
 Luke lu:k [lju:k]
 lukewarm, -ly, -ness 'lu:k-wɔ:m
 ['lju:k-], -li, -nis
 lull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lal, -z, -ig, -d
 lullaby, -ies 'lʌləbaj, -aiz
 lumbago lam'beigou
 lumbar 'lambə*
 lumber (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'lambə*, -əz, -ərip, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 lumber-room, -s 'lambərum [-ru:m], -z
 luminar'y, -ies 'lu:minərji ['lju:-], -iz
 luminiferous lu:'mi'nifərəs [lju:-]
 luminosity lu:'mi'nɒsiti [lju:-]
 luminous, -ly, -ness 'lu:minəs ['lju:-],
 -li, -nis
 Lumley 'lamli
 lumy 'lami
 lump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed lamp, -s, -ig,
 -t [lamt]
 Lumphanan lam'fænən
 lumpish, -ly, -ness 'lampɪʃ, -li, -nis
 lumpty, -ier, -iest, -iness 'lampɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 lunacy 'lu:nəsi ['lju:-]
 lunar 'lu:nə* ['lju:-]
 lunatic 'lu:neɪt ['lju:-, -nit]
 lunated 'lu:neɪtɪd ['lju:-]
 lunatic (s. adj.), -s 'lu:netik ['lu:ptik], -s
 lunation, -s lu:'neɪfən [lju:'n-, lu'n-,
 lju'n-], -z
 Luncarty 'lʌŋkəti [-ig, -t
 lunch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lantʃ, -iz,
 luncheon, -s 'lʌntʃən, -z
 Lundy 'landi
 lune, -s lu:n [lju:n], -z
 lunette, -s lu:'net [lju:'n-, lu'n-, lju'n-], -s
 lung, -s lʌŋ, -z
 lunge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed landʒ, -iz,
 -ig, -d
 lunged (furnished with lungs) lʌŋd,
 (from lunge) landʒd
 lung-fish, -es 'lʌŋ-fɪʃ, -iz
 lunula, -ae 'lu:njələ ['lju:-], -i:
 lunule, -s 'lu:njʊl [lju:-], -z
 Lupercal 'lu:pə(:)kæl ['lju:-]
 Lupercalia lu:pə:'keɪljə [lju:-, -pə'k-,
 -liə]
 lupin(e) (flower), -s 'lu:pɪn [lju:-], -z
 lupine (adj.) (wolfish) 'lu:pəɪn ['lju:-]
 lupulin 'lu:pjʊlɪn [lju:-]
 lupus 'lu:pəs [lju:-]
 lurch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed lɜ:tʃ, -iz, -ig, -t
 lur(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ljuə* [luə*,
 ljoə*, ljoə*, ljo:*, -z, -rip, -d
 lurid, -ly, -ness 'ljuərɪd ['luər-, 'ljoər-,
 'ljoər-, 'ljo:ɪr-], -li, -nis
 lurk, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s lɜ:k, -s, -ig, -t,
 -ə*/z
 lurking-place, -s 'lɜ:kɪŋpleɪs, -iz
 Lusa'tia, -tians lu:'seɪtʃə [-fjə, -fjə],
 -fjən/z [-fjən/z, -fjən/z]
 luscious, -ly, -ness 'lʌʃəs, -li, -nis
 lush (L.) laʃ
 Lushington 'lʌʃɪŋtən
 Lusiad, -s 'lu:siəd [lju:-], -z
 Lusitania lu:'si:teɪnjə [lju:-, -niə]
 lust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed last, -s, -ig, -d
 lustful, -fully, -fulness 'last[fʊl, -fʊlɪ
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 lustration, -s lʌs'treɪfən, -z
 lustre, -s; -less 'lastə*, -z; -lis
 lustrel 'lastrel
 lustrous, -ly, -ness 'lastrəs, -li, -nis
 lustrum, -ums, -a 'lastrʌm, -əmz, -ə
 lust'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'lastɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 late, -s; -string/s lu:t [lju:t], -s;
 -strɪŋ/z
 Luther, -eran/s, -eranism, -erism
 'lu:θə* ['lju:-], -ərən/z, -ərənɪzəm,
 -ərɪzəm
 Lutine (bell at Lloyds) lu:'ti:n
 lutist, -s 'lu:tɪst [lju:-], -s
 Luton 'lu:tən
 Lutterworth 'lʌtəwə(:)θ
 Luttrell 'latrel

- Lutwyche 'latwitʃ
 Lutyens (English surname) 'latʃənz
 [ˈtʃənz]
 lux lʌks
 luxe luks [lʌks, lʌks] (lyks)
 Luxemburg 'lʌksəmbʊrg
 Luxor 'lʌksɔː*
 Luxulyan lʌk'siljən [-'sæl-, -lɪən]
 luxurian[ce, -t/ly lʌg'zjuəriən[s] [lʌg'zj-,
 lʌk'sj-, lək'sj-, -joər-, -jɔər-, -jɔːr-,
 lʌg'zʊə-, lʌg'zɔə-, lʌg'zɔ-, -t/li
 luxuriat[ce, -es, -ing, -ed lʌg'zjuəriət
 [lʌg'zj-, lʌk'sj-, lək'sj-, -joər-, -jɔər-,
 -jɔːr-, lʌg'zʊə-, lʌg'zɔə-, lʌg'zɔ-, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id
 luxurious, -ly, -ness lʌg'zjuəriəs
 [lʌg'zj-, lʌk'sj-, lək'sj-, -joər-, -jɔər-,
 -jɔːr-, lʌg'zʊə-, lʌg'zɔə-, lʌg'zɔ-, -li,
 -nis
 luxurly, -ies 'lʌksərli [-kʃər-], -iz
 Luzon luː'zɒn
 Lyall 'laiəl
 lycée, -s 'liːsei (lise), -z
 Lycett 'laisit [-set]
 lyceum (L.), -s lai'siəm [-'siːəm], -z
 lychnis 'liknis
 Lycia, -n/s 'lisiə [-sjə, -fiə, -fjə], -n/z
 Lycidas 'lisidəs
 Lycoming lai'kɒmɪŋ
 lycopodium, -s lai'kə'pɒdɪəm [-diəm], -z
 Lycurgus lai'kʊrgəs
 Lydall 'laidl
 Lydd lid
 lyddite 'lidait
 Lydekker lai'dekə*
 Lydgate (fifteenth-century poet, place near
 Neumarket) 'lidgeit [-git], (lane in
 Sheffield) 'lidʒit
 Lydia, -n/s 'lidɪə [-djə], -n/z
 Lydon 'laidn
 lye (L.) lai
 Lyell 'laiəl
 Lyghe lai
 Lygon 'liɡən
 lying (from lie), -ly 'laiɪŋ, -li
 lying-in 'laiɪŋ'in [ˈ--- when attributive]
 Lyly 'lili
 Lyme Regis 'laim'riːdʒis
 Lymington 'limɪŋtən
 Lympny (surname) 'limpni
 lymph, -s; -ous limf [-ɪmf], -s; -əs
 lymphatic, -s lim'fætɪk [-ɪŋ'f-], -s
 Lympne lim
 Lynam 'lainəm
 Lynch (L.), -es, -ing, -ed; -law lintʃ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -lɔː
 Lyndhurst, -on 'lɪnd|həːst, -ən
 Lynnmouth 'linmθ
 Lynn lin
 Lynton 'lɪntən
 lynx, -es lɪŋks, -iz
 lynx-eyed 'lɪŋks-aɪd
 Lyon (surname) 'laɪən
 Lyonesse lai'ɒnes [ˌlaɪ'ɒ'n-]
 Lyons (English surname) 'laɪənz,
 (French city) 'laɪənz ['liːʒːy] (ljɔ)
 Lyrja (constellation), -ae 'laɪərjə, -iː
 lyrate 'laɪərɪt [-reit]
 lyre, -s; -bird/s 'laɪə*, -z; -bəːd/z
 lyric (L.), -s, -al 'lɪrɪk, -s, -əl
 lyricism 'lɪrɪsɪzəm
 lyrist (player on the lyre), -s 'laɪərɪst
 ['lɪr-], -s
 lyrist (lyric poet), -s 'lɪrɪst, -s
 Lysaght 'laisət, 'laisəːt
 Note.—Baron Lisle pronounces 'laisət.
 Lysander lai'sændə*
 Lysias 'lisiəs
 Lysicrates lai'sikrətiːz
 Lysippus lai'sipəs
 lysol 'laisəl
 Lystra 'listrə
 Lyte lait
 Lytham 'liðəm
 Lythe laið
 Lyttelton 'lɪtɪtən [-tɪn]
 Lytton 'lɪtn
 Lyveden 'lɪvden

M

M (*the letter*), -'s em, -z
ma (*mother*), -s ma:, -z
ma (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s mɑ:, -z
ma'am mæm

Note.—mæm is the pronunciation used in addressing members of the royal family; servants addressing non-titled mistresses say məm or m.

Maas (*English surname*) mɑ:z, (*river in Holland*) mɑ:s

Mab mæb

Mabel 'meibəl

Mablethorpe 'meiblθɔ:p

Mabley 'mæbli

Mabs mæbz

Mac mæk

macabre mæ'kɑ:br [mæ'k-, -bə*]

macadam mæ'kædəm

MacAdam mæ'kædəm, mæk'ædəm

macadamization [-isa-] mæ,kædəmaizə'zeɪʃən

macadamize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 mæ'kædəmaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

MacAdoo ,mækə'du:, 'mækədu:

Macalister mæ'kælistə*

McAll mæ'kɔ:l

McAllister mæ'kælistə*

McAloren ,mækə'lɔ:rən

McAlpine mæ'kælpɪn, mæ'kælpain

Macan mæ'kæn

MacAnnaly ,mækə'næli

Macao mæ'kau

McAra mæ'kɑ:rə

macaroni ,mækə'rouni

macaroon, -s ,mækə'ru:n ['mækər-
when attributive], -z

MacArthur mæ'kɑ:θə*, mæk'ɑ:θə*

macassar (M.); -oil mæ'kæsə*; -r'oil
 [-'ɔɪl, -'ɔɪl]

Macauley mæ'kɔ:li

macaw, -s mæ'kɔ:, -z

Mc|Bain, -**Bean** mæk'|beɪn, -'beɪn

Macbeth mæk'beθ [mæk-]

Note.—In Scotland always mæk-.

McBride mæk'braid

Maccabees 'mækəbi:z

Maccabeus ,mækə'bi(:)əs

McCall [MacC-] mæ'kɔ:l

McCallie mæ'kɔ:li

McCallum [MacC-] mæ'kæləm

McCann mæ'kæn

MacCarthy mæ'kɑ:θi

McClellan mæ'klelən

Macclesfield 'mæklɪzfi:ld [-lsf-]

McClintock mæ'klɪntək [-tək]

McClure [M'Clure] mæ'kluə* [-'kloo*]

McConochie mæ'kɒnəki [-əxi]

McCormick mæ'kɔ:mɪk

McCorquodale mæ'kɔ:kədəɪl

Mc|Crae, -**Crea** mæ|'kreɪ, -'kreɪ

McCulloch mæ'kʌlək [-ləx]

MacCumhail mæ'ku:l

MacCunn mæ'kʌn

MacDaire mæk'dɑ:rə

MacDonald [Macd-] mæk'dɒnəld [mæk-]

McDonald mæk'dɒnəld

MacDonnell [Macd-] ,mækdə'nel, *in Ireland* mæk'dɒn|

McDonough mæk'dʌnə

MacDougal [Macd-] mæk'du:gəl [mæk-]

McDougall mæk'du:gəl

McDowell mæk'dauəl [-el, -il]

MacDuff mæk'dʌf [mæk-]

Note.—In Scotland always mæk-.

mace, -s meɪs, -ɪz

McEachran mæ'kekrən [-exr-]

Macedon 'mæsidən

Macedonia, -n/s ,mæsi'dəʊnjə [-niə],
 -n/z

McElderry 'mæklɪdərɪ

McEldowney 'mæklɪdaʊni

MacElwain mæ'kelweɪn, mæk'el-

MacElwin mæ'kelwɪn, mæk'el-

macerate, -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsəreɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd

McErlain 'mækeɪlɪn

MacFarlane mæk'fɑ:lɪn [-lən]

Macfarren mæk'færən

Macfie mæk'fi: [mæk-]

McGahey mæ'gæhi [-'gæxi], mæ'geɪi

McGee mæ'gi:

MacGillicuddy 'mæglɪkʌdi ['mægɪli,k-]

McGillivray mæ'gɪlɪvrei

McGrath mæ'grɑ:

McGregor mæ'gregə*

MacGregor [Macg-, M'G-] mæ'gregə*

mach mæk [mæk, mək]

Machen 'meɪtʃən [-tʃɪn], 'mækin

machete, -s mæ'tʃeɪti, -z

Machiavelli ,mækiə'veli [-kjə-]

machiavellian ,mækiə'veliən [-kjə-,
 -ljən]
 machicolat|e, -es, -ing, -ed mæ'tʃikou-
 leit [mə'tʃ-, -kəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 Machin 'meɪtʃɪn
 machinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mæki-
 neɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 machination, -s ,mæki'neɪʃən, -z
 machin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -e-gun/s
 mə'ʃi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d; -ɡʌn/z
 machine-made mə'ʃi:nmeɪd
 machinery mə'ʃi:nəri
 machinist, -s mə'ʃi:nɪst, -s
 McIlrath 'mæklɹɑ:θ
 MacIlwain 'mæklweɪn
 MacIlwraith [McI-] 'mæklreiθ
 Macindoe 'mækɪndu:
 MacInnes, -is mə'kɪn|ɪs, -is
 McIntosh 'mækɪntɔʃ
 MacIntyre 'mækɪntaɪə*
 Macirone ,mætʃi'rouni
 MacIvor mə'ki:və*, mə'kaɪvə*
 Mack mæk
 Mackay mə'kai, mə'keɪ
 Note.—mə'keɪ mainly in U.S.A.
 McKeag mə'ki:ɡ
 McKee mə'ki:
 McKenna mə'kenə
 Mackenzie mə'kenzi
 mackerel, -s 'mækrəl, -z
 McKichan mə'kɪkən [-'kɪxən]
 Mackie 'mæki
 McKie mə'kai, mə'ki:
 Mackin 'mækin
 Mackin|lay, -ley mə'kɪn|li, -li
 McKinley mə'kɪnli
 mackintosh (M.), -es 'mækɪntɔʃ, -ɪz
 Mackmurdo mæk'mə:dou [mæk-]
 Mackowie [MacK-] mə'kaui
 MacLachlan mə'klæklən [-'klɔxlən],
 mə'klæklən [-'klæxlən]
 MacLaglan mæk'læɡlən
 Mac|aren, -aurin mə'k|lərən, -ɔ:rɪn
 McLaughlin mə'klɔklin [-ɔxlin]
 McLay mə'kleɪ
 Mac|lean(e), -ear mə'kl|ein, -iə*
 McLean mə'kleɪn
 MacLehose 'mæklhouz
 Macleod mə'klaud
 McLeod mə'klaud
 Mac|lise mə'kli:s
 McClure [M'Clure] mə'klʊə* [-'kloə*]
 Macmahon mæk'mɑ:ən [-'meɪnəs
 -'mɑ:nəs,
 MacManus mæk'mænəs,
 McMaster mæk'mɑ:stə*
 Macmillan mæk'mɪlən [mæk-]
 Macmorran mæk'mɔrən [mæk-]
 MacNab mæk'næb

Macnaghten [McN-] mæk'nɔ:tn
 Macnamara ,mæknə'mɑ:rə
 MacNaught, -on mæk'nɔ:t [mæk-], -n
 MacNeice mæk'ni:s
 Mâcon (in France, wine) 'mɑ:kɔ:ŋ
 [-kən, -kən] (mækɔ)
 Macon (in U.S.A.) 'meɪkən
 Maconchy mə'kɔŋki
 Maconochie mə'kɔnəki [-əxi]
 MacOuart mə'kju(:)ət
 McOutra mə'ku:trə
 Macpelah mæk'pi:lə
 MacPherson [Macph-] mæk'fə:sn
 [[mæk-]
 Macquarie mə'kwəri
 Macquoid mə'kwɔɪd
 Macready mə'kri:di
 macrocosm, -s 'mækrəkɔzəm [-krouk-],
 [-z
 macron, -s 'mækrən, -z
 Macrow mə'krou
 McShea mæk'sheɪ
 MacSwiney mæk'swi:ni [mæk-]
 MacTavish mæk'tæviʃ
 macul|a, -ae 'mækjul|ə, -i:
 McVeagh mæk'veɪ
 McVean mæk'veɪn
 McVit(t)|e mæk'vɪti
 mad; mad|der, -dest, -ly, -ness mæd
 [mæ:d]; 'mæd|ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
 Madagascar ,mædə'ɡæskə*
 madam 'mædəm
 madame (M.) 'mædəm (madam)
 Madan 'mædən, 'meɪdn
 madcap, -s 'mædkæp, -s
 Maddalo 'mædəlou
 madd|en (M.), -ens, -ening, -ened
 'mæd|n, -nz, -ɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 madder (plant, colour), -s 'mædə*, -z
 madding 'mædɪŋ
 Maddox 'mædəks
 made (from make) meɪd
 Madeira, -s mə'diərə, -z
 Madeleine (English name) 'mædli:n
 [-dəlin, -ein]
 Madeley (in Shropshire) 'meɪdli
 mademoiselle, -s ,mædəm'zel [-mə'zel]
 (madmwazel), -z
 Madge mædʒ
 madhou|se, -ses 'mædhau|s, -zɪz
 Madingley 'mædɪŋli
 Madison 'mædɪsn
 mad|man, -men 'mæd|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 Madoc 'mædək
 Madonna, -s mə'dɔnə, -z
 Madras mə'drɑ:s [-'dræs]
 madrepore, -s ,mædri'pɔ: [-'pɔə*], -z
 Madrid mə'drɪd
 madrigal, -s 'mædrɪɡəl, -z

madrigalist, -s 'mædrigəlist, -s
 Madura (in S. India) 'mædjurə [-dʒu-]
 Maecenas mi(:)'si:næs [-næs]
 Maelstrom 'meilstroum
 maenad, -s 'mi:næd, -z
 maestro, 'ma:es'touzu [mais-, -ousou]
 maestro, -s ma:'estrou ['maistrou]. -z
 Maeterlinck 'meitəliŋk ['ma:t-]
 Mae West, -s 'mei'west, -s
 Mafeking 'mæfikɪŋ
 maffick, -s, -ing, -ed 'mæfik, -s, -in, -t
 mag (M.), -s mæg, -z
 Magan 'meigən, mægən
 magazine, -s 'mægə'zi:n [rarely '—], -z

Note.—The stressing '— is usual in the N. of England, but uncommon in the S.

Magdala 'mægdələ
 magdalen, -s 'mægdəlɪn, -z
 Magdalen (biblical name, modern Christian name, Canadian islands) 'mægdəlɪn, (Oxford college) 'mɔ:dlɪn
 Magdalene (biblical name) 'mægdə'li:ni
 ['mægdəlɪn, -lɪn], (modern Christian name) 'mægdəlɪn, (Cambridge college) 'mɔ:dlɪn

Magdalenian 'mægdə'li:njən [-nɪən]
 Magdeburg 'mægdəbə:g [-dɪb-] ('mækdəburk, -burç)

mage, -s meɪdʒ, -iz
 Magee mə'gi:
 Magellan mə'gelən
 magenta (M.) mə'dʒəntə
 Magersfontein 'ma:gəz,fontein ['—, -]
 Maggie 'mægi
 Maggiore 'mædʒi'ɔ:ri [mə'dʒɔ:ri,
 mə'dʒɔ:ri] (mə'dʒɔ:re)

maggot, -s, -y 'mæɡət, -s, -i
 Maghull (near Liverpool) mə'gal
 Magi 'meɪdʒaɪ [-gai]

magic (s. adj.), -al, -ally 'mædʒɪk, -əl,
 magician, -s mə'dʒɪʃən, -z [-əli
 magic-lantern, -s 'mædʒɪk'læntən
 [mə-], -z

magilp mə'gɪlp
 Maginot 'mæʒɪnou ['mædʒɪ-] (magino)
 magisterial, -ly 'mædʒɪs'tɪəriəl [-'tjə:r-],
 -i

magistracy, -ies 'mædʒɪstrəsi, -iz
 magistral mə'dʒɪstrəl [mə'dʒ-]
 magistrate, -s 'mædʒɪstrɪt [-treɪt], -s
 magistrature, -s 'mædʒɪstrətʃuə*
 [-tjəʊ*, -tʃuə*, -tʃəʊ*, -tʃə*], -z

Magna Carta 'mæɡnə'kɑ:tə
 magnanimity 'mæɡnə'nɪmɪti
 magnanimous, -ly mæg'nænɪməs [mæg-],
 -li

magnate, -s 'mæɡneɪt [-nɪt], -s

magnesia (substance) mæg'ni:ʃə [mæg-
 -fjə, -ʃiə]

Magnesia (city) mæg'ni:zjə [-ziə, -zjə,
 -ʒiə, -fjə, -ʃiə]

magnesium mæg'ni:zjəm [mæg-, -ziəm,
 -sjəm, -sɪəm, -fjəm, -ʃiəm]

magnet, -s 'mæɡnɪt, -s

magnetic, -al, -ally mæg'netɪk [mæg-],
 -əl, -əli

magnetism 'mæɡnɪtɪzəm

magnetize [-ɪs(ə), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'mæɡnɪtaɪz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z

magneto, -s mæg'ni:tou [mæg-], -z

magnetron, -s 'mæɡnɪtrɒn, -z

Magnificat, -s mæg'nɪfɪkæt [mæg-], -s

magnification, -s 'mæɡnɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z

magnificence, -t/ly mæg'nɪfɪs(ə)ns
 [mæg-], -t/li

magnifico, -s mæg'nɪfɪkou, -z

magnify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable 'mæɡnɪ'faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd,
 -faɪə*/z; -faɪəbl

magniloquence, -t mæg'nɪləkwən(s)
 [-louk-], -t

Magnitogorsk mæg'ni:tou'ɡɔ:sk (mag-
 ,nɪtə'ɡorsk)

magnitude, -s 'mæɡnɪtju:d, -z

magnolia, -s mæg'nouljə [mæg-, -liə], -z

magnum, -s 'mæɡnəm, -z

magnum bonum, -s 'mæɡnəm'bounəm, -z

Magnus 'mæɡnəs

Magog 'meɪɡɒɡ

magpie, -s 'mæɡpaɪ, -z

Magrath mə'grɑ:

Magruder mə'gru:də*

Maguire mə'ɡwaɪə*

Malgus, -gi 'meɪlɡəs, -dʒaɪ [-gai]

Magyar, -s 'mæɡjɑ:* [-ɡjɑ:*], -z

Mahaffy mə'hæfi

Mahan mə'hæn, mə'n

Mahanaim mə'i'neɪm [usual Jewish
 pronunciation, mə'hɑ:'naɪm]

Mahany 'mə:ni

maharajah, -s, mə'hə'rɑ:dʒə (Hind.
 məharaja), -z

maharane, -s mə'hə'rɑ:ni: (Hind.
 məharani), -z

mahatma, -s mə'hɑ:tmə [-'hæt-] (Hind.
 məhatma), -z

Mahdi, -s 'mə:di:(s), -z

mah-jong(g) 'mə:dʒɒŋ

mahl-stick, -s 'mə:l-stɪk, -s

Mahmud mə'mu:d

mahogany mə'həɡəni [-ɡni]

Mahomet (prophet) mə'həmit ['meɪə-
 met, 'meɪəmit, 'meəm-], (English
 surname) 'meɪəmet ['meə-, -mit]

Mahometan, -s mə'həmitən, -z

- Mahommed** mə'homid [-med]
Mahommedan -s mə'homidən, -z
Mahon mə:n, mə'hun, mə'houn
Mahon(e)y 'mə:əni ['mə:ni]
mahout -s mə'haut, -s
Mahratta -s mə'rætə, -z
maia 'maia
maid -s meid, -z
Maida 'meida
maidan (M.) -s mai'da:n, -z
maiden (s. adj.) -s, -ly; -hair/s 'meidn, -z, -li; -hæ*/z
Maidenhead 'meidnhed
maidenhood 'meidnhud
maiden-name -s 'meidnneim, -z
maid-servant -s 'meid,sə:vənt, -s
Maidstone 'meidstən [-stoun]
maieutic mei'ju:tik [mai'j-]
mail (s. v.) -s, -ing, -ed meil, -z, -in, -d
mail-bag -s 'meilbæg, -z
mail-cart -s 'meil-kɑ:t, -s
mail-coach -es 'meil'koutʃ ['meil-koutʃ], -iz
Maillard (surname) 'meiləd
mail-train -s 'meil-trein, -z
maim -s, -ing, -ed meim, -z, -in, -d
main (s. adj.) -s, -ly mein, -z, -li
Main (German river) main [mein]
mainbrace -s 'meinbreis, -iz
Maine mein
mainland 'meinlənd [-lənd]
mainmast -s 'meinmɑ:st [nautical pronunciation -most], -s
mainsail -s 'meinseil [nautical pronunciation -sl], -z
mainspring -s 'mein-sprig, -z
mainstay -s 'mein-stei, -z
maintain -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able men'tein [mən-, mein-], -z, -in, -d, -æ*/z; -əbl
maintenance 'meintinəns [-təns, -təns]
Mainwaring 'mænəriŋ, in Wales 'meinwəriŋ
Mainz maints
Mais meiz
Maisie 'meizi
Maitland 'meitlənd
maize meiz
Majendie 'mædʒəndi
majestic (M.) -al, -ally mə'dʒestik, -əl, -əli
majesty (M.) -ies 'mædʒist[i] [-dʒəs-], -iz
majolica mə'jɒlikə [mə'dʒɒl-]
major (s. adj. v.) (M.) -s, -ing, -ed 'meidʒə*, -z, -in, -d
Majorca mə'dʒɔ:kə [mə'jɔ:-]
major-domo -s 'meidʒə'doumou, -z
major-general -s 'meidʒə'dʒenərəl, -z
majority -ies mə'dʒɒrit[i] [-rət-], -iz
Majuba mə'dʒu:bə
majuscule -s 'mædʒəskju:l, -z
mak(e) (s. v.) -es, -ing, made, mak'er, -ers meik, -s, -in, meid, 'meikə*, -əz
make-believe 'meikbi,liv [-bə,l-]
Makeham 'meikəm
Makepeace 'meikpi:s
Makerere mə'kerəri
makeshift -s 'meikʃift, -s
make-up -s 'meikʌp, -s
makeweight -s 'meik-weit, -s
Makins 'meikinz
Makower mə'kaʊə*
Malabar 'mælə'bɑ:* ['mælə'b-, also 'mæləb- when attributive]
Malacca mə'lækə
Malachi 'mæləkai
malachite 'mæləkait
maladjusted 'mælədʒəstid [also '--- when attributive]
maladjustment -s 'mælə'dʒəstmənt, -s
maladministration 'mæləd,minis'treifən
maladroit -ly, -ness 'mælə'droɪt [---, -], -li, -nis
malady -ies 'mæləd[i], -iz
mala fide 'meilə'faidi ['mælə'fidi, -'fidei]
Malaga 'mæləgə
Malagasy 'mælə'gæsi ['---]
malaise mə'leiz
Malan (English surname) 'mælən, (South African name) mə'læn, mə'lɑ:n
Malaprop 'mæləprɒp
malapropism -s 'mæləprɒpizəm, -z
malapropos 'mæl'æprəpou ['---]
malaria -l, -n mə'lɛəriə, -l, -n
Malay (s. adj.) -s mə'lei, -z
Malaya -n/s mə'leɪə, -n/z
Malayalam məli'a:ləm [-lei'a:-, -lə'ja:-]
Malchus 'mælkəs
Malcolm 'mælkəm
malcontent -s 'mælkən,tent, -s
Malden 'mɔ:ldən ['mɔ:-]
Maldivé 'mɔ:ldiv ['mɔ:-], -z
Maldivian -s mɔ:ldivian [mɔ:-, -vjon], -z
Maldon 'mɔ:ldən ['mɔ:-]
male -s meil, -z
malediction -s 'mæli'dikʃən, -z
maledictory 'mæli'diktəri
malefaction -s 'mæli'fækʃən, -z
malefactor -s 'mælifæktə*, -z
malefic mə'lefik
maleficent mə'lefisnt [mæ'l-]
Malet 'mælit

- malevolence—mandolin
- malevolence, -t/ly mə'levələns [mæ'l-, -və-], -t/li
- malfeasance məl'fi:zəns
- malformation, -s 'mælfə:'meiʃən [-fə'm-], -z
- malice 'mælik ['meil-]
- malice 'mælis
- malicious, -ly, -ness mə'liʃəs, -li, -nis
- malign (*adj. v.*), -ly; -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'lain, -li; -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
- malignancy, -t/ly mə'lignənsi, -t/li
- malignity mə'ligniti
- Malin (*region of sea*) 'mælin
- Malines mə'li:n (malin)
- malingering, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mə'liggə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- Malins 'meilnz
- malkin, -s 'mɔ:kɪn ['mɔ:lk-], -z
- Malkin 'mælkɪn
- mall, -s mə:l, -z
- Mall (*in The Mall, Chiswick Mall*) mæl, (*in Pall Mall*) mel [mæl]
- Note.—Members of West End clubs generally pronounce Pall Mall as 'pel'mel. With other Londoners the pronunciation 'pæl'mæl is common.*
- mallard, -s 'mæləd, -z
- malleability, məlɪə'biliti [-ljə'b-, -lə'b-, -lət-]
- malleable, -ness 'mæliəbl [-ljə-, -lə-], -nis
- mallet (M.), -s 'mælit, -s
- Malling (*in Kent*) 'mɔ:liŋ
- Mallorca mə'ljɔ:kə [mə'lo:-]
- Mallory 'mæləri
- mallow (M.), -s 'mælou, -z
- Malmaison, -s məl'meizɔ:n (malmez3), -z
- Malmesbury 'mɑ:mzəri
- Malmsbury (M.) 'mɑ:mzi
- malnutrition məlnju(:)'trifən
- malodorant (*s. adj.*), -s mə'louderənt, -s
- malodorous mə'louderəs
- Malone mə'loun
- Malory 'mæləri
- Malpas (*near Truro*) 'moupəs, (*in Cheshire*) 'mɔ:lpəs ['mɔ:pos, 'mælpəs]
- Malplaquet 'mæpləkei
- malpractice, -s 'mælpɹæktis [-'--], -iz
- malt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mɔ:lt [mɔlt], -s, -ig, -id
- Malta 'mɔ:ltə ['mɔl-]
- Maltese 'mɔ:lti:z [-ɔl-, also '-, '- according to sentence-stress]
- Malthus 'mæltəs
- Malthusian, -s, -ism məl'θju:zjən [-'θu:-, -zjən], -z, -izəm
- Malton (*in Yorks.*) 'mɔ:ltən ['mɔl-]
- Maltavers məl'trævə(:)z
- maltrat, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment məl'trit, -s, -ig, -id, -mənt
- malster, -s 'mɔ:ltstə* ['mɔl-], -z
- Malvern 'mɔ:lvə(:)n ['mɔl-, locally also 'mɔ:vən]
- malversation, məlvə:'seɪʃən
- Malvolio məl'voulju [liou]
- Malyon 'mæljən [-liən]
- Mameluke, -s 'mæmiluk [-lju:k], -s
- Mamie 'meimi
- Mamilus mə'miləs [mæ'm-, -ljəs]
- mamma (*mother*), -s mə'mɑ:, -z
- mamma (milk-secreting organ), -as 'mæmə, -i:
- mammal, -s 'mæməl, -z
- mammalia, -n mə'meiliə [mə'm-, -liə], -n
- mammon (M.) 'mæmən
- mammoth, -s 'mæməθ, -s
- mammily, -ies 'mæmli, -iz
- man (s.) (M.), men mæn [mæn:], men (*v.*), -s, -ning, -ned mæn, -z, -ig, -d
- manacle, -les, -ling, -led 'mænəkl, -lz, -liŋ, -ld
- manage, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s 'mænɪdʒ, -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
- manageability, mənɪdʒə'biliti [-lət-]
- manageable, -ly, -leness 'mænɪdʒəbl, -li, -lnis
- manageress, -es 'mænɪdʒərəs [-ris, 'mænɪdʒə'res], -iz
- managerial, mənə'dʒiəriəl [-'dʒjə:r-]
- Manasseh mə'næsi [-sə]
- Manasses mə'næsiz [-si:z]
- man-at-arms, men-at-arms 'mænət-'ɑ:mz, 'menət'ɑ:mz
- manatee (M.), -s, mənə'ti:, -z [-'festə*, 'mæn'ti:stə*]
- Manchester 'mæntʃɪstə* [-'festə*, 'mæn'tʃ-, also 'mæntʃu: when attributive], -z
- Manchu, -s mæn'tʃu 'mæn'tʃ-, also 'mæntʃu: when attributive], -z
- Manchukuo 'mæntʃu:'kwou
- Manchuria, -n/s mæn'tʃuəriə [-'tʃœr-, -'tʃœr-, -'tʃœ:r-], -n/z
- manciple, -s 'mænsipl, -z
- Mancunian, -s mæn'kju:njən [-nɪən], -z
- Mandalay, məndə'lei ['mændə'l-]
- mandamus, -es mæn'deɪməs, -iz
- mandarin, -s 'mændərɪn, -z
- mandate (s.), -s 'mændet [-dit], -s
- mandate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mændet [-'--], -s, -ig, -id
- mandatorily (*s. adj.*), -ies 'mændətəri, -iz
- Mander (*surname*) 'mɑ:ndə*, 'mændə*
- Mandeville 'mændəvil [-div-]
- mandible, -s 'mændɪbl, -z
- mandolin, -s 'mændəlɪn, -z

- mandoline, -s 'mændə'li:n ['mændəli:n],
 'mændəlin], -z
 mandragora mæn'drægərə [mæn-]
 mandrake, -s 'mændreik, -s
 mandrill, -s 'mændril, -z
 mane, -s, -d me:n, -z, -d
 man-eater, -s 'mæn,i:tə*, -z
 manège, -s mæ'neiʒ ['mæneiʒ], -iz
 manes (ghosts) (M.) 'mæ:neiz ['meini:z]
 manet 'mænet [old-fashioned 'meinet]
 Manfred 'mænfred [-frid]
 manful, -fully, -fulness 'mæn[ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 manganese 'mæŋgə'ni:z ['mæŋgən-]
 manganic mæŋ'gænik
 mango meindʒ
 mangel-wurzel, -s 'mæŋgl'wə:zl, -z
 manger, -s 'meindʒə*, -z
 mangole, -les, -ling, -led 'mæŋgl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 mango, -es 'mæŋgou, -z
 mangold, -s 'mæŋgəld, -z
 mangosteen, -s 'mæŋgousti:n [-ges-], -z
 mangrove, -s 'mæŋgrouv, -z
 mangry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meindʒli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 man-hand/le, -les, -ling, -led 'mæn-
 hændl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Manhattan mæn'hætən
 manhole, -s 'mænhoul, -z
 manhood (M.) 'mænhud
 mania, -s 'meinjə [-niə], -z
 maniac, -s 'meiniæk [-njæk], -s
 maniacal, -ally mən'aiækəl, -əli
 Manichean, -s 'mæni'ki(:)ən, -z
 manicurist (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ist/s
 'mænikjuə* [-kjə*, -kjə*, -kjə:],
 -z, -riŋ, -d; -rist/s
 manifest (s. adj. v.), -ly; -s, -ing, -ed
 'mænist, -li; -s, -iŋ, -id
 manifestation, -s 'mænist'eiʃən [-fəs-],
 -z
 manifesto, -s 'mæni'festou, -z
 manifold, -ness 'mænistəuld [rarely
 'men-], -nis
 manikin, -s 'mænikin, -z
 manil(l)a (M.), -s mən'nilə, -z
 manioc 'mæniək
 maniple, -s 'mænipl, -z
 manipulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 mən'ipjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Manipulation, -s mən'ipju'leiʃən, -z
 Manioba, mæni'toubə
 mankind (in general) mæn'kaind, (when
 opposed to womankind) 'mænkaind
 Manley 'mænlɪ
 manlike 'mænlaik
 Manlius 'mænliəs [-ljəs]
- man/ly, -lier, -liest, -liness 'mænli,
 -liə* [-ljə*], -liist [-lijist], -linis
 Mann mæn
 manna 'mænə
 mannequin, -s 'mænikin, -z
 manner, -s, -ed; -ism/s 'mænə*, -z,
 -d; -rizəm/z
 mannerly, -liness 'mænəli, -linis
 Manners 'mænəz
 Mannheim 'mænhaim ('manhaim)
 mannikin, -s 'mænikin, -z
 Manning 'mæniŋ
 mannish 'mæniʃ
 Manns mænz
 manny 'mæni
 Manoa mən'noʊə
 manoeuvrability mən'u:və'biliti [-vər-
 -lət-]
 manoeuvrable mən'u:vəbl [-vər-]
 manoeuvre, -res, -ring, -red, -rer/s
 mən'u:və*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -əz*/z
 man-of-war, men-of-war 'mænəv'wɔ:*,
 'menəv'wɔ:*, -z
 manometer, -s mən'nomitə*, -z
 manometric mænə'metrik [-nou'm-]
 manor, -s 'mænə*, -z
 manor-house, -ses 'mænəhauz, -ziz
 manorial mæn'ɔ:riəl [mæn'n-]
 manostat, -s 'mænəstæt, -s
 Manresa (town in Spain) mæn'reisə
 [-'reisə] (man'resa), (in names of
 streets, etc) mæn'ri:zə [-'ri:sə]
 Mansa 'mænsə
 manse, -s mæns, -iz
 Mansel(l) 'mænsəl
 Mansergh 'mænsə*
 Mansfield 'mænsfild
 mansion (M.), -s 'mænsən, -z
 mansion-house (M.), -ses 'mænsən-
 hauz, -ziz
 manslaughter 'mænslətə*
 man-slayer, -s 'mæn,sleɪə*, -z
 mansuetude 'mænswitju:d
 mantel, -s 'mæntl, -z
 mantel-board, -s 'mæntlbo:rd [-bərd],
 -z
 mantelpiece, -s 'mæntlpi:s, -iz
 mantelshell, -ves 'mæntlʃelʃ, -vz
 mantilla, -s mæn'tilə*, -z
 Mantinea, mænti'niə [-'ni:ə]
 mantis, -es 'mæntis, -iz
 mantle, -les, -ling, -led 'mæntl, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
 mantra, -s 'mæntɹə, -z
 mantramistic, mæntɹə'mistik
 mantrap, -s 'mæn-træp, -s
 mantua (M.), -s 'mæntjuə [-tjwə,
 'mæntjuə], -z

manual (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'mænjuəl [-njwəl, -njul], -z, -i
 Manuel 'mænjuəl [-njüəl, -njwəl]
 manufactory, -ies 'mænju'fæktəri, -iz
 manufacture (*s. v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s 'mænju'fæktʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -əʁə*/z
 manumission, -s 'mænju'miʃən, -z
 manumit, -s, -ting, -ted 'mænju'mit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 manure (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed mən'njuə* [-'njə*, -'njə*, -'njə:], -z, -riŋ, -d
 manuscript, -s 'mænju'skript [-'njəs-], -s
 Manutius mən'nju:ʃiəs [-'fiəs, -'ʃiəs]
 Manwaring 'mænəriŋ
 Manx, -man, -men mænks, -mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
 many 'meni
 many-sided 'meni'saidid [-,saidid]
 many-sidedness 'meni'saididnis
 Manyema 'mænju(:)'eime
 Maoism 'mauizəm
 Maori, -s 'mauri, [-'ma:ər-], -z
 Mao Tse-tung 'mau-tse'tuŋ
 map (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped mæp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 maple (M.), -s 'meipl, -z
 Mapother 'meipəðə*
 Mappin 'mæpin
 maquillage 'mæki:'a:ʒ [-ki'a:ʒ] (maki-ja:ʒ)
 maquis 'ma:ki: ['mæk-]
 mar (M.), -s, -ring, -red ma:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 marabou, -s 'mæəbu:, -z
 maraschino (M.), 'mæəs'ki:nou
 Marathi, -s mæ'rɑ:ti (*Hind. mārathi*), -z
 Marathon 'mæəθən
 maraud, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mæ'rə:d, -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Marazion 'mæə'zeiən
 marble, -s, -d 'ma:bl, -z, -d
 Marburg (*German town*) 'ma:buəŋ [-bə:g] ('marburk, -burç)
 marcasite 'mɑ:kəsait
 Marcel (le) mɑ:'sel [*also* '— *when attributive*]
 Marcella mɑ:'selə
 Marcellus mɑ:'seləs
 march (*s. v.*) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mɑ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Marchant 'mɑ:tʃənt
 Marchbank, -s 'mɑ:tʃbæŋk, -s
 Marchmont 'mɑ:tʃmənt
 Marchesi mɑ:'keizi
 marchioness, -es 'mɑ:ʃənɪs, -iz
 marchpane 'mɑ:tʃpein
 Marco 'mɑ:kou
 Marconi mɑ:'kouni
 marconigram, -s mɑ:'kounigræm, -z
 Marcus 'mɑ:kəs

Marden (*in Kent*) mɑ:'den
 mare, -s mæə*, -z
 Marengo mæ'reŋɡou
 mare's-nest, -s 'mæəznest, -s
 mare's-tail, -s 'mæəzteil, -z
 Margaret 'mɑ:gərit
 margarine 'mɑ:dʒə'ri:n [,mɑ:gə:, '—]
 Margarita 'mɑ:gə'ri:tə
 Margate 'mɑ:ɡit [*locally* -geit]
 marge mɑ:dʒ
 Margerison mɑ:'dʒerɪsn, 'mɑ:dʒərɪsn
 Margery 'mɑ:dʒəri
 Margetson 'mɑ:dʒɪtsn
 Margetts 'mɑ:gɪts
 margin, -s 'mɑ:dʒɪn, -z
 marginal, -ally 'mɑ:dʒɪnəl [-əl], -əli
 marginalia 'mɑ:dʒɪ'neɪljə [-ljə]
 Margoliouth 'mɑ:gəlju:θ
 Margot 'mɑ:gou
 margrave (M.), -s 'mɑ:ɡreɪv, -z
 margravine, -s 'mɑ:ɡreɪvɪn, -z
 marguerite (M.), -s 'mɑ:gə'ri:t, -s
 Margulies 'mɑ:gulis
 Marham (*in Norfolk*) 'mærəm ['mɑ:r-]
 Note.—The pronunciation of the local residents is 'mærəm. 'mɑ:rəm is used by those connected with the airfield there.
 Marhamchurch 'mærəmtʃə:tʃ
 Maria (*English name*) mæ'raɪə, (*Latin name*) mæ'ri(:)ə
 Marian 'mæəriən, 'mær-
 Mariana (*English name*) 'mæəri'ænə, [*mar-*], 'ɑ:nə, (*Spanish historian*) 'mɑ:ri'ænə (mari'ana)
 Marie (*Christian name*) 'mɑ:ri [-ri:], mɑ'ri:, (*biscuits*) 'mɑ:ri [-ri:] [mɑ'r-]
 Marienbad mæ'ri(:)ənba:d (mɑ'ri:ənba:t)
 marigold (M.), -s 'mærigould, -z
 Marilyn 'mærilɪn
 Marina mæ'ri:nə
 marine (*s. adj.*), -s mæ'ri:n, -z
 mariner, -s 'mæri:nə*, -z
 mariolatry 'mæəri'ələtri [,mær-]
 Marion 'mæəriən, 'mær-
 marionette, -s mæriə'net, -s
 Marischal (*college at Aberdeen*) 'mɑ:ʃəl
 marish (*s. adj.*) (marsh, marshy), -es 'mæriʃ, -iz
 marish (*adj.*) (like a mare) 'mæəriʃ
 Marishes 'mæriʃɪz
 marital mæ'raitl ['mæritl]
 maritime (M.) 'mæritaim
 Marius 'mæriəs
 marj [marge] mɑ:dʒ
 marjoram 'mɑ:dʒərəm
 Marjoribanks 'mɑ:tʃbæŋks, 'mɑ:ʃb-

Marjorie, -y 'ma:dʒərɪ, -i
mark (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -edly,
-er/s ma:k, -s, -ig/z, -t, -idli, -ə*/z
Markby 'ma:kbi
market (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
'ma:kit, -s, -ig, -id; -əbl
market-day, -s 'ma:kitdeɪ, -z
market-garden, -s 'ma:kitgɑ:dən, -z
market-place, -s 'ma:kitpleɪs, -iz
market-price, -s 'ma:kit'praɪs, -iz
market-town, -s 'ma:kittəʊn, -z
Markham 'ma:kəm
Marks ma:ks
marksman, -men 'ma:ksmən, -mən
marl ma:l [-men]
Marlborough 'ma:lboro: ['ma:l-]
Note.—'ma:lboro: is the usual pro-
nunciation of the name of the town
in Wills. and of the family name.
'ma:l- is not unfrequently heard in
names of London streets. 'ma:l- is
also the form used for the name of the
town in U.S.A. and the district in
New Zealand.
Marlene (English name) 'ma:lɪn,
ma:'lɪn, (German name) ma:'leɪnə
Marler 'ma:lə* [(mar'le:nə)]
Marlley, -ing 'ma:lɪj, -ig
Marlow(e) 'ma:ləu
Marmaduke 'ma:mədu:k
marmalade, -s 'ma:məleɪd [-mleɪd], -z
Marmion 'ma:mjən [-mɪən]
marmite 'ma:mait [-mi:t]
Marmora 'ma:mərə
marmoset, -s 'ma:məzet [-mouz-], -s
marmot, -s 'ma:mət, -s
Marne ma:n
Marner 'ma:nə*
marocain 'mərəkeɪn [-ɪg, -d
maroon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mə'ru:n, -z,
Marquand 'ma:kwənd
marque ma:k
marquee, -s ma:'ki:, -z
Marquesas ma:'keɪsəs [-eɪsəs, -əs]
marquess [-quis], -es 'ma:kwɪs, -iz
marquessate, -s 'ma:kwɪsɪt, -s
marquet(e)ry 'ma:kitri
marquisate, -s 'ma:kwɪzɪt, -s
Marrakesh mə'rækeʃ [,mərə'keʃ]
marram 'mərəm
marriage, -s; -able 'mæɪdʒ, -iz; -əbl
marrow, -s, -y 'mærou, -z, -i ['mæroi]
marrowbone, -s 'mærouboun, -z
marrowfat, -s 'mæroufæt, -s
marr[y (v. interj.), -ies, -ying, -ied
'mæri, -iz, -iig, -id
Marryat 'mæriət
Mars ma:z

Marsala ma:'sa:lə
Marsden 'ma:zden
Marseillaise mə'sə'leɪz [-sɪ'eɪz, -seɪ'eɪz]
Marseilles ma:'seɪlz [(marsejɛ:z)]
marsh (M.), -es ma:ʃ, -iz
marshal (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled
'ma:ʃəl, -əlz, -ɪg [-əlɪg], -əld
Marshall 'ma:ʃəl
marshalsea (M.) 'ma:ʃalsɪ: [-sɪ]
marshy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ma:ʃi,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Marsland 'ma:zlənd
Marston 'ma:stən
marsupial (s. adj.), -s ma:'sjupjəl
[-'su:-, -piəl], -z
mart, -s ma:t, -s
Martel(l) ma:'tel
martello ma:'telou
marten, -s 'ma:tin, -z
Martha 'ma:θə
martial (M.), -ally 'ma:ʃiəl, -əli
Martian, -s 'ma:ʃjən [-ʃjən], -z
martin (M.), -s 'ma:tin, -z
Martineau 'ma:tinəu
martinet, -s 'ma:ti'net, -s
martini (M.), -s ma:'ti:ni, -z
Martinique, ma:ti'ni:k
Martinmas 'ma:tinməs [-məs]
martyr (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ma:tə*,
-z, -ɪg, -d
martyrdom, -s 'ma:tədəm, -z
martyrize [-isɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'ma:-
təraɪz [-tɪr-], -iz, -ig, -d
marvel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
'ma:vəl, -əlz, -ɪg [-əlɪg], -əld
marvellous, -ly, -ness 'ma:vələs [-vələs],
[-li, -nis]
Marx ma:ks
marxian, -ist/s 'ma:ksjən [-jən], -ist/s
Mary 'mæri
Maryborough 'mæriboro: [-bəɪə]
Maryculter, 'mæri'ku:tə*
Maryland 'mærilənd [-lənd, also 'meri-
lənd in imitation of American
pronunciation]
Marylebone (road, district (without St.))
'mærləbən [-bəʊn, 'mærləbən, 'mæri-
bəʊn, 'ma:libən]
Mary-le-Bone (preceded by St. as in the
expressions Church of, Borough of
St. M.) 'mæri:lə'boun
Maryport 'mæripo:t
Marzials 'ma:zjəlz [-ziəlz]
marzipan, mə'zi:pən [-'t-]
Masai (African people, language),
'ma:sai
Masaryk 'mæsərik
Mascagni mə'ska:ni(:)
mascara mə'ska:rə

mascot, -s 'mæskət, -s
 masculine (s. *adj.*), -s 'mɑːskjulin
 ['mæs-], -z
 masculinity 'mæskjuˈlɪnɪti [ˌmɑːs-]
 Masefield 'meɪsfild
 mash (s. *v.*) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mæʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 Masham (in *Yorks.*) 'mæsm, (surname)
 'mæsm, 'mæjəm
 masher, -s 'mæʃə*, -z
 mashie [-ʃhɪy], -ies 'mæʃi, -iz
 Mashona, -land məʃənə [old-fashioned
 -'foun-], -lənd
 Masie 'meizi
 mask (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mɑːsk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 Maskell 'mɑːskəl ['mæs-]
 Maskelyne 'mæskilin [-kəl-]
 Maslin 'mæzlin
 mason (M.), -s 'meɪsn, -z
 masonic məˈsɒnɪk
 masonry 'meɪsnri
 masque, -s mɑːsk [mæsk], -s
 masquerade (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ,mæskə'reɪd [ˌmɑːs-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 mass (s.) (quantity of matter), -es
 mæs, -iz
 mass (s.) (celebration of Eucharist) (M.),
 -es mæs [mɑːs], -iz
 mass (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mæs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 Massachusetts məˈsætʃuːsets [-sɪts]
 massacre (s. *v.*), -res, -ring, -red
 'mæsəkə* [-sɪk-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 massage (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mæsɑːʒ
 [-ɑːdʒ], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 mass-book, -s 'mæsbuk [ˌmɑːs-], -s
 Massenet 'mæsənei (masne)
 masseur, -s mə'seə* ['mæ'seə*]
 (masœ:r), -z
 masseuse, -s mə'seːz ['mæ'seːz]
 (masœ:z), -iz
 massif, -s 'mæsɪf [-], -s
 Massinger 'mæsɪndʒə*
 massive, -ly, -ness 'mæsɪv, -li, -nis
 mass-meeting, -s 'mæs'miːtɪŋ [-, -], -z
 Masson 'mæsn
 Massowa mə'souə
 mass-produce (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mæs-
 prəˌdjuːs [-pruːd-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 mass-production 'mæsprəˌdʌkʃən
 [-pruːd-, '-], -z
 massy, -iness 'mæsɪ, -ɪnɪs
 mast (all senses), -s mɑːst, -s
 master (s. *v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'mɑːstə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 masterful, -fully, -fulness 'mɑːstəfʊl,
 -fʊli [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs
 master-hand, -s 'mɑːstəhænd, -z

master-key, -s 'mɑːstəkiː, -z
 masterly, -iness 'mɑːstəli, -ɪnɪs
 Masterman 'mɑːstəmən
 masterpiece, -s 'mɑːstəpiːs, -iz
 mastership, -s 'mɑːstəʃɪp, -s
 master-stroke, -s 'mɑːstəˈstrʊk, -s
 mastery 'mɑːstəri
 mast-head, -s 'mɑːsthed, -z
 mastic 'mæstɪk
 masticate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mæstɪ-
 keɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 mastication 'mæstɪˈkeɪʃən
 mastiff, -s 'mæstɪf [ˌmɑːs-], -s
 mastodon, -s 'mæstədɒn [-dɒn], -z
 mastoid, -s 'mæstɔɪd, -z
 mastoidal məˈstɔɪdl
 Masurian məˈsjʊəriən [-'sjʊər-]
 mat (s. *v.*), -s, -ting, -ted mæt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Matabele, -land mətəˈbiːli, -lənd
 matador, -s 'mætədɔː*, -z
 match (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed mætʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -t
 match-board 'mætʃbɔːd [-bɔːd]
 match-box, -es 'mætʃbɒks, -iz
 matchless, -ly, -ness 'mætʃlɪs, -li, -nis
 match-maker, -s 'mætʃˌmeɪkə*, -z
 matchwood 'mætʃwʊd
 mat (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed meɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 mater, -s 'meɪtə*, -z
 material (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly məˈtɪəriəl
 [-'tjɔːr-], -z, -i
 materialism, -st/s məˈtɪəriəlɪzəm
 [-'tjɔːr-], -st/s
 materialistic məˈtɪəriəlɪstɪk [-'tjɔːr-]
 materialization [-ɪsə-], -s məˈtɪəriəlaɪ-
 'zeɪʃən [-'tjɔːr-, -liˈz-], -z
 materialize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed
 məˈtɪəriəlaɪz [-'tjɔːr-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 materiel məˈtɪəriəl [mɑːt-] (materjel)
 matern[al], -ally məˈtɜːnəl, -əli
 maternity məˈtɜːnɪti
 mathematician, -s ,mæθɪməˈtɪʃən
 [-θəm-], -z
 mathematic[s], -al, -ally ,mæθɪˈmætɪk[s]
 [-θəˈm-], -əl, -əli
 Mather, -s 'meɪðə*, 'mæðə*, -z
 Matheson 'mæθɪsn [-θəs-]
 Mathew, -s 'mæθjuː, 'meɪθ-, -z
 Mathias məˈθaɪəs
 Mat(h)ilda məˈtɪldə
 maths mæθs
 matin, -s 'mætin, -z
 matinée, -s 'mætiːnei, -z
 Matlock 'mætlɒk
 Maton 'meɪtn
 Matravers məˈtrævəz
 matriarch, -y 'meɪtrɪɑːk, -i
 matric məˈtrɪk

matricide, -s 'meitrisaid, -z
 matriculat^e, -es, -ing, -ed mǝ'trikju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 matriculation, -s mǝ'trikju'leifən, -z
 matrimonial, -ly 'mætri'mounjəl [-niəl],
 -i

matrimony 'mætriməni
 mat^riŋz, -xes, -ces 'meitriŋks ['mæt-],
 -ksiz, -siz

Note.—Doctors generally pronounce
 'meit-. Those connected with the
 printing trade pronounce 'mæt-. In
 the gramophone trade usage varies.

matron, -s; -hood, -ly 'meitrən, -z;
 -hud, -li
 matt mæt
 matter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mætə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d

Matterhorn 'mætəhɔ:n
 matter-of-fact 'mætərəv'fækt
 Matthes 'mæθəs

Matthew, -s 'mæθju:, -z
 Matthias mǝ'θaɪəs
 Matthiessen 'mæθisən

matting (s.) 'mætiŋ
 mattins 'mætiŋz
 mattock, -s 'mætək, -s

mattress, -es 'mætris, -iz
 matur^e (adj. v.), -ely, -eness; -es, -ing,
 -ed; -ity mǝ'tjuə* [-'tjəə*, -'tjəə*,
 -'tjə:*, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d; -riti
 -'tjə:*, -li, -nis; -z, -riŋ, -d; -riti

Maturin (surname) 'mætjuriŋ [-'tʃur-,
 -tʃər-]
 matutinal, mætju(:)'tain|

maud (M.), -s mǝ:d, -z
 Maude mǝ:d
 maudlin 'mǝ:dlin

Mauger 'meidʒə*
 Maughal, -n mǝ:'m, -n
 maugre 'mǝ:grə*

maul (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mǝ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 maulstick, -s 'mǝ:l-stik, -s
 maunder, -s, -ing, -ed 'mǝ:ndə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d

maundy (M.) 'mǝ:ndi
 Maunsell 'mænsəl

Maureen 'mǝ:ri:n [mǝ:'ri:n]
 Mauretania, mǝ:'ri:teinjə [mǝ:'r-, -niə]
 Maurice 'mǝ:ris

Mauritius mǝ'ri:fəs [mu'r-, mǝ:'r-, mǝ'r-,
 -fjəs]
 Mauser, -s 'mauzə*, -z

mausoleum, -s 'mǝ:sə'liəm [-'li:əm],
 -z
 mauve, -s mu:v, -z
 mavis (M.) 'meivis

Mavourneen mǝ'vuəni:n [-'voən-,
 -'voən-, -'vo:n-]

maw, -s mǝ:, -z
 Mawer 'mǝ:ə*
 Mawhinny mǝ'wini [-'hw-]

mawkish, -ly, -ness 'mǝ:kɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Max mæks
 maxill^a, -ae, -as, -ary mæks'silə, -i,
 -əz, -əri

maxim (M.), -s 'mæksim, -z
 Maximilian, mæksi'miljən [-liən]
 maxim^{um}, -a 'mæksim|əm, -ə
 Maximus 'mæksiməs

Maxse 'mæksi
 Maxwell 'mækswəl [-wel]
 may (auxil. verb) mei (normal form),
 me (occasional strong form before
 vowels), mi, mǝ (occasional weak
 forms)

May mei
 Mayall 'mei:əl
 maybe 'meibi: [-bi]

may-bug, -s 'meibag, -z
 may-day (M.), -s 'meidei, -z
 Mayfair 'mei-fɛə* ['meifɛə*]
 may-flower (M.), -s 'mei,flaʊə*, -z

may-fly, -ies 'mei-flai, -aiz
 mayhap 'meihæp
 Mayhew 'meihju: ['meiçu:]

maying 'meiŋ
 Maynard 'meinəd [-na:d]
 Maynooth 'mei'nu:θ

mayn't meint
 Maynwaring 'mænəriŋ
 Mayo, -s (in Ireland, surname) 'meiou,
 (American Indian) 'maiou, -z

mayonnaise, -s 'meiə'neiz [rarely
 'maio'n-, also '--- when followed by a
 stress], -iz

mayor (M.), -s; -ess/es mǝə*, -z; -fis/iz
 [-res/iz]

mayoralty 'meərəlti
 Mayou 'meiu:

maypole, -s 'mei-poul, -z
 may-queen, -s 'mei'kwɪn ['mei-kwi:n],
 mazda (M.), -s 'mæzdə, -z [-z]

maze, -s meiz, -iz
 Mazenod 'meiznɒd
 Mazin (surname) 'meizin

Mazo de la Roche 'meizou dələ:'rɒʃ
 mazurka, -s mǝ'zəkə, -z

mazy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'meiz|i,
 -iə* [-jə], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 me (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s mi:, -z

me (pronoun) mi: (normal form), mi
 me (frequent weak form)
 mead (M.), -s mi:d, -z

Meaden 'mi:dn
 meadow, -s, -y 'medou, -z, -i ['medoi]
 meadow grass 'medougras

meadowsweet 'medou-swi:t
 Meagher ma:ə
 meagre, -r, -st, -ly, -ness 'mi:gə*, -rə*,
 -rist, -li, -nis
 Meaker 'mi:kə*
 meal, -s mi:l, -z
 mealie, -s 'mi:li, -z
 mealtime, -s 'mi:l-taim, -z
 meal'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:l|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 mealy-bug 'mi:libag
 mealy-mouthed 'mi:limauðd
 mean (s. adj. v.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
 -ing, meant mi:n, -z; -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis; -in, ment
 meander (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed
 mi:əndə* [mi:ə-], -z, -riŋ, -d
 meaning (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'mi:nig, -z, -li
 meaningless 'mi:niglis
 means (s.) mi:nz
 meant (from mean) ment
 meantime 'mi:n'taim ['mi:n-taim]
 meanwhile 'mi:n'wail [-'hw-, -, also
 occasionally -' when preceded by a
 Mearns mə:nz
 Mears miəz [stress]
 meas/les, -ly 'mi:z|lz, -li
 measurab/le, -ly, -leness 'meʒərəb|l, -li,
 -lnis
 measur/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -ement/s; -eless 'meʒə*, -z, -riŋ, -d,
 -rə*/z; -ment/s; -lis
 meat, -s mi:t, -s
 Meates mi:t
 Meath (Irish county) mi:θ [often pro-
 nounced mi:θ by English people]
 meatless 'mi:tli:s
 meat-offering, -s 'mi:t,ɔfəriŋ, -z
 meat-pie, -s 'mi:t'pai, -z
 meat-safe, -s 'mi:t-seif, -s
 meatus, -s mi'eitəs [mi:'ei-], -iz
 meat'y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mi:t|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 Mecca 'mekə
 meccano, -s me'ka:nou, -z
 mechanic, -s, -al, -ally mi'kænik, -s,
 -əl, -əli
 mechanician, -s mekə'nɪʃən, -z
 mechanism, -s 'mekənizəm [-kpi-], -z
 mechanization [-isa-], mekənai'zeiʃən
 [-ni'z-]
 mechaniz/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'mekənaiz, -iz, -ig, -d
 Mechlin 'meklin
 Mecklenburg 'meklinbɜ:g [-lən-]
 medal, -s 'medl, -z
 medallion, -s mi'dæljən [me'd-, mə'd-],
 medallist, -s 'med|ist [-dəl-], -s
 [-z]

medd/le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'med|l,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 meddlesome, -ness 'medlsəm, -nis
 Mede, -s mi:d, -z
 Medea mi'diə [mə'd-, -'di:ə]
 media (phonetic term), -diə 'me|diə,
 -dii: [-dai]
 media (plur. of medium) 'mi:djə [-diə]
 mediaeval=medieval
 medial 'mi:djəl [-diəl]
 median, -s 'mi:djən [-diən], -z
 mediant, -s 'mi:djənt [-diənt], -s
 mediate (adj.), -ly, -ness 'mi:diit [-djit],
 -djət, -diət], -li, -nis
 mediat/e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mi:dicit, -s,
 -ig, -id
 mediation, -s mi:di'eɪʃən, -z
 mediator (M.), -s 'mi:di'eɪtə*, -z
 mediatorial, mi:diə'tɔ:riəl [-djo-]
 medical (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'medik|əl,
 -əlz, -əli
 medicament, -s me'dikəmənt [mi'd-,
 mə'd-, 'medik-], -s
 medicat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'medikeit, -s,
 -ig, -id
 medication, medi'keiʃən
 Medicean, medi'tʃi(:)ən [-'si(:)ən]
 Medici 'meditʃi(:) ('me:ditʃi)
 medicinal, -ally me'disin| [mi'd-,
 mə'd-, -sp|], -əli [-li]
 medicine, -s; -chest/s; -man, -men
 'medsin [-disin], -z; -tʃest/s; -mæn,
 -men
 Note.—Some people distinguish be-
 tween the 'science' ('medisin) and
 the 'substance' ('medsin); others
 make no such distinction but use
 the one form or the other for both
 senses.
 medico, -s 'medikou, -z
 mediev/al, -alism, medi'i:v|əl [mi:d-],
 -əlizəm [-lizəm]
 Medill mə'dil
 Medina (in Arabia) me'di:nə [mi'd-],
 (in U.S.A.) me'dainə [mi'd-]
 medicinal 'medin|
 medioc're 'mi:dioukə* ['med-, --']
 mediocrity, mi:di'ɔ:kriti [med-]
 meditat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mediteit, -s,
 -ig, -id
 meditation, -s medi'teɪʃən, -z
 meditative, -ly, -ness 'meditətiv [-teit-],
 -li, -nis
 Mediterranean, meditə'reinjən [-nɪən]
 medium (s. adj.), -a, -ums 'mi:djəm
 [-di-], -ə, -əmz
 mediumistic, mi:djə'mistik [-diə-]
 medlar, -s 'medlə*, -z

medley (M.), -s 'medli, -z
 Medlock 'medlək
 Médoc, -s 'medək ['meid-, me'dək], -s
 medulla, -s me'dalə [mi'd-], -z
 Medusa mi'dju:zə [me'd-, mə'd-]
 Medway 'medwei
 Mee mi:
 meed, -s mi:d, -z
 meek (M.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness mi:k, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 meerschau, -s 'miəfəm, -z
 Meerut 'miərət (*Hind.* merəth)
 meet (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing/s,
 met mi:t, -s, -li, -nis; -ing/z, met
 meeting-house, -ses 'mi:tiŋhauz, -ziz
 meeting-place, -s 'mi:tiŋpleis, -iz
 Meg meg
 megacycle, -s 'megəsaikl, -z
 megalithic 'megə'liθik
 megalomania 'megəlou'meinjə [,meg-,
 -niə]
 megalomaniac, -s 'megəlou'meinjak
 [meg-, -njæk], -s
 Megan 'megən
 megaphone, -s 'megəfoun, -z
 megatherium, -a 'megəθiəriəm
 [-'θjə:r-], -ə
 megaton, -s 'megətan, -z
 megilp mə'gilp
 megrim, -s 'mi:grim, -z
 Meier 'maie*
 Meighen (*Canadian name*) 'mi:ən
 Meigs megz
 Meikle 'mi:kl
 Meiklejohn 'mi:klədʒən
 Meiosis mai'ousis
 Meistersinger, -s 'maistəsiŋgə*, -z
 melancholia, melən'kouljə [-ləŋ'k-, -liə]
 melancholic, melən'kəlik [-ləŋ'k-]
 melancholy (s. *adj.*) 'melənkəli [-ləŋk-]
 Melanchthon me'læŋkθən [mi'l-, -θən]
 Melaneisia, -sia/s, melə'ni:zjə [-ziə,
 -ʒjə, -ʒiə, -ʒə, -sʒə, -siə], -zjən/z
 [-ziən/z, -ʒjən/z, -ʒiən/z, -ʒən/z,
 -sjən/z, -sian/z, -fjan/z, -fion/z,
 -ʃən/z]
 mélange, -s mei'lā:ŋz [-'lā:ŋz] (melə:ʒ),
 [-iz]
 melanism 'melənizəm
 Melanthios me'lænθiəs [-θiəs]
 Melba 'melbə
 Melbourne 'melbən [-bən]
 Note.—In Australia always 'melbən.
 Melchett 'meltʃit
 Melchizedek mel'kizədək
 Melcombe 'melkəm
 Meleager 'meli'eigə*
 mélé, -s 'melei ['meil-] (mele), -z
 Melhuish 'meliʃ, 'melhjuif [-ljuif]

melinite 'melinait
 Melita 'melitə
 mellifluous me'liflʊəs [-flwəs]
 Mellin 'melin
 Mellor 'melə* [-lə:*]
 mellow (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed 'melou, -ə* ['meləʊ*], -ist
 ['meloist], -nis; -z, -ing ['meloŋ], -d
 melodic mi'lədik [me'l-, mə'l-]
 melodious, -ly, -ness mi'loudjəs [me'l-,
 mə'l-, -diəs], -li, -nis
 melodrama, -s 'melədra:mə [-lou,d-,
 -'--], -z
 melodramatic, meloudrə'mætik [-ləd-]
 melodramatist, -s 'melou'dræmətist
 [-lə'd-], -s
 melody, -ies 'melədi [-lud-], -iz
 melon, -s 'melən, -z
 Melos (*island*) 'mi:ləs ['mel-]
 Melpomene mel'pomini(:)
 Melrose 'melrouz
 melt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed melt, -s, -ing/li, -id
 Melton, -ville 'mel|tən, -vil
 member, -s; -ship/s 'membə*, -z; -ʃip/s
 membrane, -s 'membrein, -z
 membranaceous, -ous mem'brein|jəs
 [-iəs], -əs
 Memel 'meiməl
 memento, -s mi'mentou [me'm-,
 mə'm-], -z
 Memnon 'memnən
 memo, -s 'mi:mou ['memou], -z
 memoir, -s 'memwa: [me'wə:], -z
 memorable, -ly 'memərəbəl, -li
 memorandum, -a, -ums 'memə'ræn-
 dəm [-mu'r-, -mʃə-], -ə, -əmz
 memorial (s. *adj.*), -s mi'mə:riəl [me'm-,
 mə'm-], -z
 memorialize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 mi'mə:riəlaiz [me'm-, mə'm-], -iz,
 -ig, -d
 memoriter mi'məritə* [me'm-, mə'm-]
 memorize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'meməraiz [-mur-, -mʃ-], -iz, -ig, -d
 memory, -ies 'meməri [me'm-, mʃ-],
 -iz
 Memphis 'memfis
 memsahib, -s 'memsə:hib [-sə:b], -z
 men (*plur. of man*) men
 menacé (s. *v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'menəs
 [-nis], -iz, -ig/li, -t
 ménage, -s me'nəʒ [me'n-] (mena:ʒ), -iz
 menagerie, -s mi'nædʒəri [me'n-,
 mə'n-, -nə:dʒəri], -z
 Menai (*strait*) 'menai (*Welsh* 'menai)
 Menander mi'nændə* [me'n-, mə'n-]
 mend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mend, -z,
 -ig, -id, -ə*/z

mendacious, -ly men'deifəs, -li
 mendacity men'dæsiti
 Mendel 'mendl
 Mendeli men'di:li
 Mendelian men'di:ljan [-liən]
 Mendelssohn (English surname)
 'mendlsn, (German composer)
 'mendlsn [-soun]
 mendican|cy, -t/s 'mendikən|si, -t/s
 mendicity men'disiti
 Mendip, -s 'mendip, -s
 Mendoza men'douzə
 mene 'mi:ni
 Menelaus ,meni'leias
 menhir, -s 'menhiə*, -z [-z, -i
 menial (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'mi:njəl [-niəl],
 meningitis ,menin'dʒaɪtɪs
 Meno 'mi:nou
 men-of-war (plur. of man-of-war)
 'menəv'wɔ:*,
 Menpes 'mempis ['menp-, -iz]
 menses 'mensi:z
 Menshevik, -s 'menʃəvɪk [-fiv-,] -s
 menstrual 'menstruəl [-trwəl]
 menstruation ,menstru'eɪʃən
 mensurability ,menʃurə'biliti [-ʃər-,
 -nsjʊr-, -lət-]
 mensurable 'menʃurəbl [-ʃər-]
 mensuration ,mensjʊ'reɪʃən [-sju'r-]
 ment|al, -ally 'mentl, -əli [-li]
 mentalistic, -ally ,menta'lɪstɪk [-tɪ'ls-,
 -əli [-li]
 mentalit|y, -ies men'tælit|i, -iz
 Menteith men'ti:θ
 menthol 'mentθl
 menti|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned;
 -onable 'menʃ|ən, -ənz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ,
 -əniŋ], -ənd; -ənbəl [-nəbl, -ənəbl]
 Mentone men'touni
 mentor, -s 'mentə:*, -z
 menu, -s 'menju:, -z
 Menuhin (American violinist) 'menjuɪn
 [-nuhin, -nuɪn]
 Menzies 'menziz, 'meɪzɪs, 'mɪnɪs
 Note.—The Prime Minister of Aus-
 tralia is 'menziz.
 Meolse mels
 Meopham 'mepəɪm
 Mepham 'mefəm
 Mephibosheth me'fɪbəʃeθ [mi'f-, -bʊf-,
 among Jews also, me'fɪbəʃeθ, -'bʊʃeθ]
 Mephistophelean [-liən] ,mefɪstə'fi:ljan
 [-tə'f-, -liən]
 Mephistopheles ,mefɪstə'fɪli:z [-fəl-, -fɪ-]
 mephitic me'fɪtɪk
 mephitis me'fəɪtɪs
 Mercadi mə:'kɑ:di
 mercantile 'mɜ:kəntaɪl

Mercator mə:'keɪtə:*, [-tə*]
 Mercedes mə:'si:di:z
 mercenar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'mə:sɪnər|i
 [-spə-, -sɪnə-], -iz
 mercer (M.), -s 'mə:sə*, -z
 merceriz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'mə:səraɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 merchandise 'mɜ:tʃəndaɪz
 merchant, -s; -man, -men 'mɜ:tʃənt,
 -s; -mən, -mən [-men]
 merchant-ship, -s 'mɜ:tʃənt-ʃɪp, -s
 Merchison 'mɜ:kɪsn
 Merchiston 'mɜ:kɪstən
 Mercia, -n 'mɜ:ʃə [-ʃiə], -n
 merciful, -fully, -fulness 'mɜ:sɪf|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 merciless, -ly, -ness 'mɜ:sɪlɪs, -li, -nis
 mercurial, -ly mə:'kjʊəriəl [-'kjʊər-,
 -'kjʊər-, -'kjʊər-], -i
 mercuric mə:'kjʊərɪk [-'kjʊər-]
 mercurous 'mɜ:kjʊəs
 mercury (M.) 'mɜ:kjʊri [-kjʊr-]
 Mercutio mə:'kjʊ:ʃju [-ʃju]
 merc|y (M.), -ies 'mɜ:sɪ, -iz {-li
 mercy-seat, -s 'mɜ:sɪsɪt, -s
 mere (s. adj.), -s, -st, -ly mɪə*, -z, -rist,
 Meredith 'merədɪ [-rɪd-], in Wales
 me'rediθ
 meretricious, -ly, -ness ,meri'trɪʃəs, -li,
 -nis
 merganser, -s mə:'gænsə*, -z
 merge, -es, -ing, -ed mə:dʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 merger, -s mə:dʒə*, -z
 meridian, -s mə'rɪdiən [mi'r-, -dʒən], -z
 meridional mə'rɪdiən [mi'r-, -dʒən-]
 meringue, -s mə'ræŋ, -z
 merino mə'rɪ:nou
 Merioneth, -shire ,meri'oniθ [-neθ,
 -nəθ] (Welsh meri'oneθ), -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 merit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'merɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 meritorious, -ly, -ness ,meri'tɔ:riəs,
 -li, -nis
 Merivale 'meriveɪl
 merlin (M.), -s 'mɜ:lin, -z
 mermaid, -s 'mɜ:meɪd, -z
 mer|man, -men 'mə:mæn, -men
 Meroe 'merou
 Merope 'merəpi [-pi:]
 Merovingian ,merou'vɪndʒɪən [-rə'v-,
 -dʒɪən]
 Merrilies 'merɪlɪz
 Merrimac 'merɪmæk
 Merriman 'merɪmən
 merriment 'merɪmənt
 Merrivale 'meriveɪl
 merry (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'merɪ, -iə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
 merry-andrew, -s 'meri'ændru:, -z

merry-go-round, -s 'merigon, raund, -z
 merry-mak'er/s, -ing 'meri, meik'ə/z,
 merrythought, -s 'meriθə:t, -s [-iŋ]
 Merryweather 'meri, weðə*
 Mersey 'mə:zi
 Merthyr 'mə:θə* (Welsh 'merθir)
 Merthyr Tydfil 'mə:θə'tidvil (Welsh
 'merθir'tidvil)
 Merton 'mə:tən
 mésalliance, -s me'zæliəns [mei'z-,
 -liəns, -li:əns, -lið:əns, -li:əns, -li:əns]
 (mezalji:əns), -iz
 messdames 'meidəm (medam)
 meseems mi'si:mz
 mesembryanthemum, -s mi,zembri'æn-
 Oiməm [mə,z-, θəm-], -z
 mesh (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed meʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Meshach [-æk] 'mi:ʃæk
 Meshed 'mefed
 mesial 'mi:zjəl [-ziəl]
 Mesmer 'mezmə*
 mesmeric mez'merik
 mesmeri|sm, -st/s 'imezməri|zəm, -st/s
 mesmeriz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ar/s
 'imezməraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 mesne mi:n
 meson, -s 'mi:zən ['mesən, 'mi:sən], -z
 Mesopotamia, mesəpə'teimjə [-miə]
 mesotron, -s 'mesətrən [-səut-], -z
 mesozoic, mesou'zəuik
 mess (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mes, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 message, -s 'mesidʒ, -iz
 Messala me'sə:lə
 messenger, -s 'mesindʒə* [-sɪ-], -z
 Messiah, -s mi'saiə [me's-, mə's-], -z
 messianic, mesi'anik
 Messina me'si:nə [mə's-, mi's-]
 messmate, -s 'mesmeit, -s
 Messrs. 'mesəz
 messuage, -s 'meswidʒ [-sju:ɪdʒ], -iz
 mess|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mes|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Mestre 'mestri
 met (from meet) met
 meta (solidified spirit) 'mi:tə
 met|a, -ae (column in Roman circus)
 'mi:t|ə, -i: ['meit|ə, -ai]
 meta- (Greek prefix) 'metə-, 'metə-
 Meta (Christian name) 'mi:tə
 metabolism me'tæbolizəm [-bul-]
 metacentre, -s 'metə,sentə*, -z
 metagalaxy, -ies 'metə,gæləks|i, -iz
 met|al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'met|l,
 -lɪz, -liŋ, -ld
 metallic mi'tælik [me't-, mə't-]
 metalliferous, metə'lifərəs
 metallography, metə'logrəfi
 metalloid 'metaloid

metallurg|ist/s, -y me'tælədʒ|ist/s
 [mi't-, 'metælədʒ-, 'met|ə:dʒ-], -i
 metamorphos|e, -es, -ing, -ed, 'metə-
 'mɔ:fəuz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 metamorphos|is, -es (plur.) 'metə'mɔ:-
 fəs|is [metə'mɔ:'fəus-], -iz
 metaphor, -s 'metəfə*, -z
 metaphoric, -al, -ally 'metə'fɔrik, -əl,
 -əli
 metaphysician, -s 'metəfi'ziʃən, -z
 metaphysic|s, -al, -ally 'metə'fizik|s
 ['metə'f-], -əl, -əli
 metaplas|sm 'metəplæzəm
 metathesis, -es me'tæθəs|is [mi't-,
 mə't-, θəs-], -iz
 Metayers mi'teɪəz [mə't-]
 Metcalfe (surname) 'metkɑ:f [-kəf]
 met|e, -es, -ing, -ed mi:t-, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Metellus mi'telus [me't-]
 metempsychosis, metempsi'kousis [me-
 'tem-, 'psai'k-]
 meteor, -s 'mi:tjə* [-tiə*], -z
 meteoric, mi'ti'ɔrik
 meteorite, -s 'mi:tjərait [-tiə-], -s
 meteorologic, -al, 'mi:tjərə'lɔdʒik [-tiə-],
 -əl
 meteorolog|ist/s, -y 'mi:tjə'rɔlədʒ|ist/s
 [-tiə-], -i
 meter, -s 'mi:tə*, -z
 meth, -s meθ, -s
 methane 'meθein
 methaglin me'θeglin [mi'θ-, mə'θ-]
 methinks mi'θiŋks
 method, -s 'meθəd, -z
 methodic, -al, -ally mi'θədik [me'θ-,
 mə'θ-], -əl, -əli
 methodi|sm, -st/s 'meθədi|zəm, -st/s
 methodology, -ies, meθə'dɔlədʒ|i, -iz
 methought mi'θə:t
 Methuen (surname) 'meθju:n [-θju:n,
 -θju:wən], (American town) mi'θju:n
 [mə'θ-]
 Methuselah mi'θju:zələ [mə'θ-, -'θu:-]
 Methven 'meθvən [-ven]
 methyl (commercial and general pro-
 nunciation) 'meθil, (chemists' pro-
 nunciation) 'mi:θail
 methylated 'meθileitid [-θlei-]
 meticulous, -ly mi'tikjələs [me't-], -li
 metonymy mi'tonimi [me't-]
 metope, -s 'metəup, -s
 metre, -s 'mi:tə*, -z
 metric, -al, -ally 'metrik, -əl, -əli
 metrics 'metriks
 metrist, -s 'metrist, -s
 Metroland 'metrəulənd
 metronome, -s 'metrənəum [-trə'nəum], -z
 metronomic, metrə'nɔmik

Metropole 'metrəpoul

metropolis, -es mi'trəpəlis [me't-, mə't-,
-plis], -izmetropolitan (s. *adj.*), -s ,metrə'politən,
-z

mettle 'metl

Metz mets

meuse (*track of hare*), -s mju:z, -iz

Meux mju:z, mju:ks, mju:

mew (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mju:, -z, -in
[mjuɪn], -d

mewl, -s, -ing, -ed mju:l, -z, -in, -d

mews (s.) mju:z

Mexborough 'meksbərə

Mexican/s, -o 'meksikən/z, -ou

Meyer 'maie*

Meyerbeer (*composer*) 'maiebiə*

Maynell 'men

Meyrick 'merik, 'meirik

mezzanine, -s 'mezəni:n, -z

mezzo-soprano, -s 'medzəʊsə'prə:nou
['metsou-], -z

mezzotint, -s 'medzəʊtint ['metsou-], -s

Mgr., Mgrs. mən'si:njə*, -z

mi (*musical note*), -s mi:, -z

Miami mai'aemi [-'a:mi]

miaow, -s, -ing, -ed mi(:)'au [mjau], -z,
-in, -dmiasm[a], -as, -ata, -al mi'aemz]ə
[mai'a-], -əz, -ətə, -əlmiasmatic mi'æz'mætik [,maiez-,
mica 'maikə . [,maiez-]

miceous mai'keifəs

Micah 'maikə

Micaiah mai'kaie [mi'k-]

Micawber mi'ko:bə*

mice (*plur. of mouse*) mais

Michael 'maikl

Michaelmas, -es 'mikləs, -iz

Michelangelo ,maikəl'ændʒilou [-k]-,
-dʒəl-]

Micheldever 'mitʃeldeve*

Michelin, -s 'miʃlin ['mitʃəlin], -z

Michelle mi:'ʃel [mi'ʃ-]

Michelson 'mitʃəlsn, 'mikəlsn

Michigan 'miʃigən

Michmash 'mikməʃ

microbe, -s 'maikroub, -z

microcephalic 'maikrouke'fælik [,mai-,
-ouki'f-, -ouwe'f-, -ousi'f-]microcephalous 'maikrou'kefələs
[,mai-, -ou'sef-]

microcopy, -ies 'maikrou,kəpi, -iz

microcosm, -s 'maikroukozəm [-krək-,
-kruk-], -z

microfilm, -s 'maikroufilm, -z

micrometer, -s 'maikromitə*, -z

micron, -s 'maikron [-rən], -z

micro-organism, -s 'maikrou'ɔ:gənizəm
[-gəni-], -z

microphone, -s 'maikrəfəʊn, -z

microphonic ,maikrə'fənik

microscope, -s 'maikrəskəʊp [-krus-], -s

microscopic, -al, -ally ,maikrəs'kɒpik
[-krus-], -əl, -əli

microscopist/s, -y mai'krəskəp|ist/s, -i

microwatt, -s 'maikrəwɒt [-krouw-], -s

mid mid

Midas 'maidaəs [-dəs]

midday, -s 'middei [also 'mid'd- when
not attributive], -z

midden, -s 'midn, -z

middle, -s 'midl, -z

middle-aged 'midl'eidʒd [also '---, esp.
when attributive]

middlebrow 'midlbrau

middle-class 'midl'kla:s [also '---, esp.
when attributive]

middle[man], -men 'midl|mæn, -men

Middlemarch 'midlma:tʃ

Middlemast 'midlma:st, -mæst

middlemost 'midlmoust

Middlesbrough 'midlzbrə

Middlesex 'midlseks

Middleton 'midltən

middling 'midliŋ [-dliŋ]

mid[ly], -les 'midli, -iz

midge, -s midʒ, -iz

midget, -s 'midʒit, -s

Midhurst 'midhə:st

Midian, -ite/s 'midjən [-dʒən], -ait/s

midland (M.), -s 'midlənd, -z

Midlothian mid'louðjən [-ðjən]

midnight 'midnait

mid-off, -s 'mid'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s

mid-on, -s 'mid'ɒn, -z

midriff, -s 'midrif, -s

midship[man], -men 'midʃip|mən, -mən

midst midst [mitst]

midsummer (M.) 'mid,samə*

midway 'mid'wei ['midw-]

Midway (Island) 'midwei

midwife, -ves 'midwai|f, -vz

midwifery 'midwifəri

midwinter, 'mid'wintə*

mien, -s mi:n, -z

Miers 'maieʒ

mig, -s mig, -z

might (s. *v.*) mait

mightn't 'maitnt

might[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'maitli,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

mignonette ,minjə'net

migrant (s. *adj.*), -s 'maigrənt, -smigrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s mai'greit
['maigreit], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z

migration, -s mai'greiʃən, -z
 migratory 'maigrətəri [mai'greitəri]
 Mikado, -s mi'ka:dou, -z
 Mikardo mi'ka:dou
 mike (M.), -s maik, -s
 milady mi'leidi
 Milan (in Italy) mi'læn [old-fashioned
 'milən]
 Note.—'milən is necessary for rhythm
 in Shakespeare's 'The Tempest.'
 Milan (in U.S.A.) 'mailən, (Serbian
 king) 'mi:lən
 Milanese mi'lə'niz [mi'lə'n-]
 milch milʃ [milʃ]
 mild, -er, -est, -ly, -ness mauld, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 Mildenhall 'mildənho:l
 mildew (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed
 'mildju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)ig, -ju:d
 Mildmay 'maildmei
 Mildred 'mildrid [-red]
 mile (M.), -s mail, -z
 mileage, -s 'mailidʒ, -iz
 Miles mailz
 Milesian, -s mai'li:ʒən [mi'l-, -ziən,
 -ʒjən, -ʒiən, -ʒən], -z
 milestone, -s 'mail-stoun, -z
 Miletus mi'li:təs [mai'l-]
 milfoil, -s 'milfoil, -z
 Milford 'milmfəd
 milieu, -s mi'ljo: (miljo), -z
 militancy, -t/ly 'militən'si, -t/li
 militari'sm, -st/s 'militəri'zəm, -st/s
 militarization [-isa-] 'militərai'zeiʃən
 {mil-, -ri'z-}
 militariz'e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mili-
 təraiz, -iz, -ig, -d
 military 'militəri {-id
 militat'e, -es, -ing, -ed 'militet, -s, -ig,
 militia, -man, -men mi'liʃə, -mən, -mən
 {-men}
 milk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s milk, -s,
 -ig, -t, -ə*/z
 milkmaid, -s 'milkmeid, -z
 milkman, -men 'milk[mən, -mən [-men]
 milkshake, -s 'milk'feik ['-], -s
 milksop, -s 'milksop, -s
 milk-tooth, -teeth 'milk[tu:θ, -ti:θ
 milk-white 'milk-wait [-khw-]
 milk'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'milkji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 mill (s. v.) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mil, -z, -ig, -d
 Millais (sing.) 'milei, (plur.) -z
 Millard 'mildəd, -ləd
 Milbank 'milbæŋk
 mill-board 'milbɔ:d [-bɔ:d]
 millenary mi'lənəri ['milinəri]
 millennium, -s mi'lənɪəm [-njəm], -z

millepede, -s 'milipi:d, -z
 miller (M.), -s 'milo*, -z
 millesimal mi'lesiməl
 millet 'milit
 mill-hand, -s 'milhænd, -z
 milliard, -s 'miljə:d [-liə:d], -z
 Millicent 'milisnt
 milligram(me), -s 'miligræm, -z
 millimeter, -s 'mili,mi:tə*, -z
 milliner, -s 'milinə*, -z
 millinery 'milinəri
 million, -s 'miljən, -z
 millionaire, -s 'miljə'neə*, -z
 millionairess, -es 'miljə'neəris [-res], -iz
 millionfold 'miljənfoʊld
 millionth, -s 'miljənθ, -s
 Milom 'miləm
 mill-pond, -s 'mil-pənd, -z
 Mills milz
 mill-stone, -s 'mil-stoun, -z
 Milltimber 'mil,timbə*
 mill-wheel, -s 'milwi:l ['milhw-], -z
 Miln mil
 Milne mil, miln
 Milne-Home 'miln'hju:m [-'çu:m]
 Milner 'milnə*
 Milnes milz, milnz
 Milngavie mil'gai
 Milo 'mailou
 milord, -s mi'lo:* [-'lə:d], -z
 milreis (sing.) 'milreis, (plur.) 'milreis
 [-reiz]
 Milton 'miltən
 Miltonic mil'tonik
 Milwaukee mil'wə:ki(:)
 mime, -s maim, -s
 mimeograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed
 'mimiɒgrə:f [-miəug-, græf], -s, -ig, -t
 mimetic mi'metik
 mimic (s. adj. v.), -s, -king, -ked
 'mimik, -s, -ig, -t
 mimicry 'mimikri
 mimosa, -s mi'mouza, -z
 mimulus, -es 'mimjuləs, -iz
 mina, -s 'mainə, -z
 minaret, -s 'minəret, -s
 minatory 'minətəri ['main-]
 mince (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed mins, -iz,
 -ig/li, -t
 mincemeat 'mins-mit
 mince-pie, -s 'mins'pai, -z
 Minch, -es, -in minʃ, -iz, -in
 mind (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed mind, -z, -ig,
 -id
 mindful, -fully, -fulness 'maind[ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 min(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s main,
 -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z

mine (*pron.*) main

Note.—On the stage, in serious drama, this word is sometimes pronounced min when attributive and unstressed.

minefield, -s 'main-fi:ld, -z

Minehead 'mainhed ['main'hed]

mine-layer, -s 'main,leɪə*, -z

mine-laying 'main,leɪɪŋ

mineral (*s. adj.*), -s 'mɪnərəl, -z

mineraliz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪnərəl-aɪz, -iz, -ig, -d

mineralogical, -ally 'mɪnərə'lɒdʒɪkəl, -əli

mineralogist/s, -y 'mɪnərə'lɒdʒɪst/s, -i

Minerva mɪ'nə:və

mine-sweep(er)/s, -ing 'main,swi:pə*/z, -ɪŋ

Minety 'mainti

minever 'minivə*

Ming mɪŋ

ming|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mɪŋɡl, -ɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

miniature, -s 'mɪnjətʃə* [-niətʃ-, -nitʃ-], -z

miniaturist, -s 'mɪnjətʃuərɪst [-niətʃ-, -tʃuər-, -tʃuər-, 'mɪnitʃuərɪst], -s

minikin (*s. adj.*), -s 'mɪnikɪn, -z

minim (M.), -s 'mɪnɪm, -z

minimal 'mɪnɪm|l [-məl]

minimiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪnɪmaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

minim|um, -a 'mɪnɪm|əm, -ə

mining 'mainɪŋ

minion, -s 'mɪnjən [-nɪən], -z

minish, -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪnɪʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

minist(er) (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered 'mɪnɪstə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

ministerial, -ly, -ist/s 'mɪnɪs'tɪərɪəl [-'tʃuər-], -i, -ist/s

ministration, -s 'mɪnɪs'treɪʃən, -z

ministr|y, -ies 'mɪnɪstrɪ, -ɪz

miniver (M.) 'minivə*

mink mɪŋk

Minneapolis, mini'æpəlɪs

Minne|haha, -sota, mini'hɑ:hɑ:, -'soutə

Minnesinger, -s 'mɪni,sɪŋə*, -z

Minnie 'mini

minnow, -s 'mɪnou, -z

minol 'mainol

minor (*s. adj.*), -s 'maɪnə*, -z

Minorca mɪ'nɔ:kə

Minorit|y, -ies 'mɪnərɪz

minorit|y, -ies mɪ'nɔ:rɪtɪ [mɪ'n-, mɔ'n-], -ɪz

Minos 'maɪnɔs

Minotaur, -s 'maɪnɔ:tə*, -z

minster (M.), -s 'mɪnstə*, -z

minstrel, -s; -sy 'mɪnstrel, -z; -si

mint (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -age mint, -s, -ig, -id; -ɪdʒ

Minto 'mintou

mint-sauce 'mint'sə:s

minuet, -s 'mɪnju'et ['mɪnju'et], -s

minus (*s. adj. prep.*), -es 'maɪnəs, -ɪz

minuscule, -s mɪ'nʌskju:l, -z

minute (*very small*), -st, -ly, -ness

mai'nju:t [mɪ'n-], -ɪst, -li, -nis

minute (s.) (*division of time, angle*), -s

'minit, -s

minute (s.) (*memorandum*), -s 'minit

[rarely -nju:t], -s

minut|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'minit, -s,

-ɪŋ, -ɪd

minute-book, -s 'minitbuk [rarely

-nju:t-], -s

minute-glass, -es 'minitɡlɑ:s, -ɪz

minute-gun, -s 'minitɡʌn, -z

minute-hand, -s 'minithænd, -z

minutiae mai'nju:ʃi: [mɪ'n-, -ʃi:]

minx, -es mɪŋks, -ɪz

miocene 'maɪəsi:n ['maɪəs-]

miracle, -s 'mɪrəkl [-rɪkl], -z

miraculous, -ly, -ness mɪ'rækjʊləs

[mɔ'r-, -kʃəl-], -li, -nis

mirage, -s 'mɪrɑ:ʒ [mɪ'rɑ:ʒ], -ɪz

Miranda mɪ'rændə

mire 'maɪə*

Miriam 'mɪrɪəm

mirror, -s, -ed 'mɪrə*, -z, -d

mirth mɜ:θ

mirth|ful, -fully, -fulness 'mɜ:θ|fʊl,

-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis

mir|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'maɪərɪ, -iə*,

-iist, -inis

Mirza 'mɪ:zə

misadventure, -s 'mɪsəd'ventʃə* [mɪs-],

-z

misalliance, -s 'mɪsə'laɪəns [mɪsə'l-],

-ɪz

misanthrope, -s 'mɪzənθrəʊp [mɪsən-],

-s

misanthropic, -al, -ally 'mɪzənθrəpɪk

[mɪsən-], -əl, -əli

misanthrop|ist/s, -y mɪ'zənθrəpɪst/s

[mɪ'sæ-, -θrəp-], -i

misapplication, -s 'mɪs,æplɪ'keɪʃən, -z

misapply, -ies, -ying, -ied 'mɪsə'plɪ, -aɪz, -aɪŋ, -aɪd

misapprehend, -s, -ing, -ed 'mɪs,æprɪ-

'hend, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

misapprehension, -s 'mɪs,æprɪ'henʃən, -z

misappropriat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪsə-

'prəʊprɪet, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

misappropriation, -s 'mɪsə,prəʊprɪ'eɪ-

ʃən, -z

misbecoming 'mɪsbɪ'kɑmɪŋ [-bə'k-]

misbehav[e], -es, -ing, -ed; -iour 'mis-
bi'heiv [-bə'h-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -jə*
misbelief 'misbi'li:f [-bə'l-, '—, -'—]
misbelieve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'mis-
bi'li:v [-bə'l-, '—, -'—], -z, -iŋ, -d,
-ə*/z
miscalculat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kæl-
kjuleit [mis-, -kjəl-], -s, -iŋ, -id
miscalculation, -s 'mis'kælkju'leifən
[-kjə'l-], -z
miscarry, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s mis-
'kær|i ['mis'k-], -iz, -iŋ, -id; -idz/iz
miscegenation, misidzi'neiʃən
miscellaneous, -ly, -ness 'misi'leinjəs
[-sə'l-, -niəs], -li, -nis
miscellan[y], -ies mi'selən|i ['misil-], -iz
mischance, -s mis'tʃɑ:ns ['mis-tʃɑ:ns],
-iz
mischief, -s 'mis-tʃif, -s
mischief-mak[er/s], -ing 'mis-tʃif, meikl-
ə*/z, -iŋ
mischievous, -ly, -ness 'mis-tʃivəs, -li,
-nis
misconception, -s 'miskən'sepʃən, -z
misconduct (s.) mis'kɒndəkt
misconduct (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'miskən-
'dakt [miskən'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
misconstruction, -s 'miskəns'trækʃən
[miskəns't-], -z
misconstrue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'mis-
kən'stru: [-'kɒnst-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
miscount (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'kaunt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
miscreant, -s 'miskriənt, -s
miscreant (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kju:,
-z, -iŋ [-'kju:ŋ], -d
misdeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, misdealt 'mis-
'di:l, -z, -iŋ, mis'delt
misdeed, -s 'mis'di:d [mis'd-], -z
misdemean[ant/s], -our/s, misdi'mi:n-
ənt/s, -ə*/z
misdirect, -s, -ing, -ed 'misdi'rekt
[-də'r-, -dai'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
misdirection 'misdi'rekʃən [-də'r-,
-dai'r-]
misdoing, -s 'mis'du(:)iŋ, -z
mise-en-scène 'mi:zɑ:n'sein [-zɔ:n's-,
-zɔn's-] (mizɑ:sən)
miser, -s 'maizə, -z
miserable, -ly, -leness 'mizərəbl-, -li, -lnis
miserere, -s 'mizə'riəri, -z
misericord, -s mi'zerikɔ:d ['mizəri-], -z
miserly, -iness 'maizəl-i-, -inis
miserly, -ies 'mizəri [-z-], -iz
misfeasance mis'fi:zəns
misfire (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'faɪə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d
misfit, -s 'misfit ['mis'f-], -s

misfortune, -s mis'fɔ:tʃən, -z
misgiving, -s mis'giviŋ, -z
misgovern, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment 'mis-
'gavən, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
misguided, -ly 'mis'gaidid [mis'g-], -li
mishand[le], -les, -ling, -led 'mis'hændl
[mis'h-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
mishap, -s 'mishæp [mis'h-], -s
misinform, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'fɔ:m, -z,
-iŋ, -d
misinterpret, -s, -ing, -ed 'misin'tə:prit,
-s, -iŋ, -id
misinterpretation, -s 'misin'tə:pri'tei-
ʃən, -z
misjudge, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'dʒʌdʒ
[mis-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
mislay, -lays, -laving, -laid mis'lei,
-'leiz, -'leiŋ, -'leid
mislead, -leads, -leading, -led mis'li:d,
-'li:dz, -'li:diŋ, -'led
mismanage, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
'mis'mænidʒ [mis'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
-mənt
misnomer, -s 'mis'nəumə* [mis'n-], -z
misogam[ist/s], -y mi'sɒgəm[ist/s]
[mai's-], -i
misogyn[ist/s], -y mai'sɒdʒin[ist/s] [mi's-
-ɒgi-], -i
misplace, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'mis-
'pleis, -iz, -iŋ, -t [also 'mispleist
when attributive], -mənt
misprint (s.), -s 'mis'print ['misprint,
also mis'p- when preceded by a stress],
-s
misprint (v.), -s, -ing, -ed mis'print
['-], -s, -iŋ, -id
misprision mis'priʒən
mispronounce, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis-
prə'nauns [-pru'n-, -prɒ'nauns], -iz,
-iŋ, -t
mispronunciation, -s 'misprə'naunsi-
'eiʃən [-pru'n-, -prɒ'naun-], -z
misquotation, -s 'miskwɒt'eiʃən, -z
misquote, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'kwɒt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
misread (present), -reads, -reading,
-read (past) 'mis'ri:d, -'ri:dz, -'ri:diŋ,
-'red
misreport, -s, -ing, -ed 'misri'pɔ:t, -s,
-iŋ, -id
misrepresent, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis,reprɪ-
'zent, -s, -iŋ, -id
misrepresentation, -s 'mis,reprɪzen-
'teiʃən [-zən-], -z
misrule 'mis'ru:l
miss (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing, -ed mis, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
missal, -s 'misəl, -z

missel 'mizəl ['misəl]
 Missenden 'misndən
 misshapen 'mis'feipən ['mif'f-]
 missile, -s 'misail, -z
 missing (*adj.*) 'misɪŋ
 mission, -s 'mɪʃən, -z
 missionar[y], -ies 'mɪʃənərɪ [-fənər-, -fɜr-,
 -fənər-], -iz
 missionary, -s 'mɪʃənə* [-fənə*], -z
 missis 'misiz
 Mississippi 'misi'sipi
 missive (*s. adj.*), -s 'misiv, -z
 Missouri 'mi'zuəri [-'zoər-, mi's-]
Note.—American pronunciation has
 -z-.
 misspel|l, -ls, -ling/s, -led, -t 'mis'spel,
 -z, -ɪŋ/z, -t [-d], -t
 misstat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'mis'steit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 missuit, -s, -ing, -ed 'mis'sju:t [-'su:t],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 miss[y], -ies 'mis|i, -iz
 mist, -s mist, -s
 mistakable 'mis'teikəbl
 mist|ake (*s. v.*), -takes, -taking, -took,
 -taken/ly mis'teik, -'teiks, -'teikɪŋ,
 -'tuk, -'teikən/li
 mister 'mɪstə*
 mistim|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'taim, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 mistletoe 'mɪstləu ['mɪzl-] [-z
 mistral, -s 'mɪstrəl [mis'trɑ:l] (mistral).
 mistranslat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪstræns-
 'leit [-træns-, -trænz-, -trɑ:nz-, -træns-,
 -trænz-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 mistranslation, -s 'mɪstræns'leɪʃən
 [-træns-, -trænz-, -trɑ:nz-, -træns-,
 -trænz-], -z
 mistress, -es 'mɪstrɪs, -iz
 mistrust (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'mɪs-
 'trʌst [mis't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 mist[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mɪst|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 misunderstand|and, -ands, -anding/s, -ood
 'mɪsəndə'stænd [,mis-], -ændz,
 -ændɪŋ/z, -ud
 misuse (*s.*) 'mis'ju:s [also 'mis-ju:s when
 followed by a stress]
 misuse|e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'mis'ju:z, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 Mitch|am, -ell 'mɪtʃ|əm, -əl
 mite, -s mait, -s
 Mifford 'mɪtfəd
 Mithr|a, -as 'mɪθrə, -æs
 Mithridates 'mɪθrɪ'deɪtɪz
 mitigable 'mɪtɪgəbl
 mitigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'mɪtɪgeɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id

mitigation 'mɪtɪ'geɪʃən
 mitrailleuse, -s 'mɪtrai'ə:z (mɪtrajə:z),
 -iz
 mitre, -s, -d 'maɪtə*, -z, -d
 mitten, -s 'mɪtn, -z
 mity 'maɪti
 Mitylene 'mɪti'li:ni
 Mivart 'maɪvət [-vɑ:t]
 mix (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s mɪks, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 mixture, -s 'mɪkstʃə*, -z
 mix-up, -s 'mɪks'ʌp ['-], -s
 Mizar (*star*) 'maɪzə:* [-zə*]
 Mizen 'mɪzn
 mizmaze, -s 'mɪzmeɪz, -iz
 Mizpah 'mɪzpe
 mizzen, -s 'mɪzn, -z
 mizzen-mast, -s 'mɪznmə:st [nautical
 pronunciation -məst], -s
 mizz|le, -les, -ling, -led 'mɪz|l, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
 mnemonic (*s. adj.*), -s nɪ(:)'mɒnɪk
 [mn-], -s
 Mnemosyne nɪ:'mɒzɪni: [mni:'m-,
 mni'm-, -əsi-]
 Moab 'mouəb
 Moabite, -s 'mouəbait, -s
 moan (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed moun, -z,
 -ɪŋ/z, -d
 Moase mouz
 moat (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mout,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 mob (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed mɒb, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 Moberly 'moubə(:)li
 mobile 'moubail [-bi:l, -bil]
 mobility mɒu'bɪlɪtɪ [mɒ'b-, -lət-]
 mobilization [-ɪsə-], -s 'moubɪlaɪ'zeɪ-
 ʃən [-bɪlaɪ'z-, -bɪli'z-, -bɪlɪ'z-], -z
 mobiliz|e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'moubi-
 laɪz [-bɪlaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 moccasin, -s 'mɒkəsɪn, -z
 mocha (*coffee, leather, etc., from Mocha*)
 'moukə
 Mocha (*Arabian seaport*)
 ['mɒkə]
Note.—'mɒkə is commoner than
 'moukə among those who have
 travelled in those parts.
 mock (*adj. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 mɒk, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 mocker|y, -ies 'mɒkərɪ, -iz
 Mockett 'mɒkɪt
 mocking-bird, -s 'mɒkɪŋbə:d, -z
 mock-turtle 'mɒk'tɜ:tl [mɒk't-]
 mod|al, -ally 'mɒd|l, -eli
 modality mɒu'dælɪtɪ
 mode, -s moud, -z

mod|el (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled,
-eller/s 'mɒd|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lɪz/*
modena (colour) 'mɒdɪnə
Modena 'mɒdɪnə [mɒ'deɪnə, mɒ'd-
fashioned -'dɪ:nə] ('mɒ:denə)
moderate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'mɒd-
erɪt, -s, -lɪ, -nɪs
moderat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'mɒdɪreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɪz/*
moderation, -s 'mɒdɪ'reɪʃən, -z
moderato, -s 'mɒdɪ'rɑ:tou, -z
modern (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'mɒdɪn
[-dn esp. in common phrases such as
modern languages], -z, -lɪ, -nɪs
modernism, -st/s 'mɒdɪ(:)nɪzəm, -st/s
modernity mɒ'dɜ:nɪtɪ [mɒu'd-]
modernization [-isa-] 'mɒdɪ(:)naɪ'zeɪʃən
[-nɪ'z-]
moderniz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒdɪ(:)-
naɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
modest, -ly, -y 'mɒdɪst, -lɪ, -ɪ
modicum, -s 'mɒdɪkəm, -z
modification, -s 'mɒdɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
modifi|y, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
-fiable 'mɒdɪ'faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd,
-faɪz/*; -faɪəbl
modish, -ly, -ness 'mɒdɪʃ, -lɪ, -nɪs
modiste, -s mɒu'dɪst, -s
modulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mɒdju-
leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ɪz/*
modulation, -s 'mɒdju'leɪʃən, -z
modul|us, -uses, -i 'mɒdju'ləs, -əsɪz, -aɪ
modus 'mɒdəs
modus operandi 'mɒdəs,ɒpə'rændɪ:
['mɒdəs,ɒpə'rændɪ]
modus vivendi 'mɒdəsvɪ(:)'vendi: ['mou-
dəsvɪ'vendɪ]
Moeran mɒ:ɪrən
Moesia 'mi:siə [-sɪə, -fjə, -fɪə, -zjə, -zɪə,
-ʒjə, -ʒɪə]
Moeso-gothic 'mi:sou'gəθɪk ['mi:zou-]
Moffat 'mɒfət
mofussil mɒu'fəsɪl
Mogador 'mɒgə'dɔ:
Moggach 'mɒgək [-əx]
Mogul, -s mɒu'gʌl ['mɒugəl], -z
mohair 'mɒueə*
Mohammed mɒu'hæmɪd [-mɪd]
Mohammedan, -s mɒu'hæmɪdən, -z
Mohave mɒu'hɑ:vi
Mohawk, -s 'mɒu:hɔ:k, -s
Mohican, -s 'mɒu:kən, -z
Mohun 'mɒuən ['mɒuhən], mɒ:n, mɒ'hən
moidore, -s 'mɒɪdɔ:* ['mɒɪd-, -dɔə*,
mɒɪd-], -z
Note.—The stressing -' has to be used
in J. Masefield's poem 'Cargoes.'
moiet|y, -ies 'mɒɪtɪj ['mɒɪt-], -ɪz

moil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed moil, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Moir 'mɒɪə*,
Moira 'mɒɪərə
moire, -s mɒwɔ:* [mɒwɔ:*] (mɒwɑ:r), -z
moiré 'mɒwɑ:reɪ ['mɒwɑ:r-] (mɒwɑ:reɪ)
moist, -er, -est, -ness moɪst, -ə*, -ɪst,
-nɪs
moist|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'mɒɪs|ən,
-nɪz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
moisture 'mɒɪstʃə*
Moivre 'mɒɪvə*
Mojave (= Mohave) mɒu'hɑ:vi
moke, -s mɒuk, -s
molar (s. adj.), -s 'mɒlə*, -z
molasses mɒ'læsɪz [mɒu'l-]
molassine 'mɒləsɪn ['mɒul-]
mold = mould
Mold mould
Moldavia, -n mɒl'deɪvɪə [-vɪə], -n
molder, moldy = mould-
mole, -s mɒul, -z
molecular mɒu'lekjələ* [mɒ'l-, mɒ'l-]
molecule, -s 'mɒlɪkjul: ['mɒul-], -z
mole-hill, -s 'mɒulhɪl, -z
Molesey 'mɒulzi
mole-skin, -s 'mɒul-skɪn, -z
molest, -s, -ing, -ed mɒu'lest [mɒ'l-], -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd
molestation, -s 'mɒules'teɪʃən, -z
Molesworth 'mɒulzwə(:)θ
Moleyns 'mɒlɪnz
Molière 'mɒliə* ['mɒul-, -ljə*]
(mɒljɛ:r)
mollification, mɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən
mollifi|y, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable
'mɒlɪ'faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪəbl
mollusc, -s 'mɒləsk [-lask], -s
mollusc|an, -oid, -ous mɒ'lask|ən
[mɒ'l-], -ɔɪd, -əs
molly (M.), -ies 'mɒlɪ, -ɪz
molycoddle, -les, -ling, -led 'mɒli-
kɒd|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Moloch 'mɒlək
Molony mɒ'louni
molten 'mɒltn
molto 'mɒltou ('molto)
Molton 'mɒltn
moly 'mɒli
molybdenum mɒ'libdɪnəm [mɒu'l-,
mɒ'l-, mɒlib'dɪnəm]
Molyneux 'mɒlɪnju:ks, 'mɒlɪnju:ks,
'mɒlɪnju:
Mombasa mɒm'bæsə [-'bɑ:sə]
moment, -s 'mɒmənt, -s
momentar|y, -ily, -iness 'mɒməntərɪ,
-ɪlɪ, -ɪnɪs
momentous, -ly, -ness mɒu'məntəs
[mɒ'm-], -lɪ, -nɪs

momentum, -ums, -a mou'ment|əm
[mə'm-], -əmz, -ə
Momerie 'maməri
Mon (*language*) moun
Mon. (*abbrev. of Monmouthshire*) mən
mona (M.), -s 'mounə, -z
Monaco 'monəkou [-nik-]
monad, -s 'mɒnəd ['moun-], -z
monadic mɒ'nædɪk [mou'n-]
Monaghan 'mɒnəhən [-nəxən, -nəkən]
monarch, -s 'mɒnək, -s
monarch|al, -ic, -ical mɒ'nɑ:k|əl
[mə'n-], -ik, -ikəl
monarch|ism, -st/s 'mɒnəki|zəm, -st/s
monarchiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒn-
əkaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
monarch|y, -ies 'mɒnək|i, -iz
monaster|y, -ies 'mɒnəstə|ɪ, -iz
monastic, -al, -ally mɒ'næstɪk [mɒ'n-],
-əl, -əli
monasticism mɒ'næstɪsɪzəm [mɒ'n-]
Monck mənʃk
Monckton 'mənʃtən
Moncrieff mən'kri:f [mɒn-]
Mond (*English name*) mɒnd
Monday, -s 'mɑndi [-dei], -z
monetary 'manɪtəri
monetiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'mani-
taɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
money (M.), -s, -ed 'mani, -z, -d
money-bill, -s 'manɪbɪl, -z
money-box, -es 'manɪbɒks, -iz
money-changer, -s 'manɪ,tʃeɪndʒə*, -z
money-grub|ber/s, -ing 'manɪ,grʌb|ə*/z,
-iŋ
money-lend|er/s, -ing 'manɪ,lend|ə*/z,
-iŋ
money-market, -s 'manɪ,mɑ:kɪt, -s
money-order, -s 'manɪ,ɔ:də*, -z
Money Penny 'manɪ,peni
money-spinner, -s 'manɪ,spɪnə*, -z
monger, -s 'mʌŋgə*, -z
Mongol, -s 'mɒŋɡɒl [-gəl], -z
Mongolia, -n/s mɒŋ'ɡɒljə [-liə], -n/z
mongoose, -s 'mɒŋɡu:s ['mʌŋ-], -iz
mongrel, -s 'mʌŋɡrəl, -z
Monica 'mɒnikə
Monier 'manɪə* ['mɒn-, -njə*]
mon|ism, -st/s 'mɒni|zəm, -st/s
monistic mɒ'nɪstɪk
monition, -s mɒu'nɪʃən [mɒ'n-], -z
monitor, -s; -ship/s 'mɒnɪtə*, -z; -fɪp/s
monitorial, mɒni'tɔ:riəl
monitory 'mɒnɪtəri
monk (M.), -s, -ish mənʃk, -s, -ɪf
monkey, -s 'mənʃki, -z
monkey-engine, -s 'mənʃki,ɛndʒɪn, -z
monkey-puzzle, -s 'mənʃki,pʌzl, -z

Monkton 'mənʃtən
Monkwearmouth mənʃk'wiəmauθ
Monmouth, -shire 'mənmaθ ['mɒn-],
-ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
Monna Lisa 'mɒnə'li:zə
Monoceros mɒ'nɒsərəs [mɒ'n-]
monochord, -s 'mɒnɒkɔ:d [-nək-], -z
monochrome, -s 'mɒnəkrəʊm, -z
monocle, -s 'mɒnɒkl [-nək-], -z
monocotyledon, -s 'mɒnɒkɒtɪ'lɪdən, -z
monod|y, -ies 'mɒnəd|i, -iz
monogam|ist/s, -ous, -y mɒ'nɒɡəm|
ist/s [mə'n-], -əs, -i
monoglot 'mɒnəglɒt
monogram, -s 'mɒnəɡrəm, -z
monograph, -s 'mɒnəɡrə:f [-grəf], -s
monolith, -s 'mɒnəlɪθ [-nəl-], -s
monolithic, mɒnə'liθɪk [-nəl-]
monologist, -s mɒ'nɒlədʒɪst, -s
monologiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
mɒ'nɒlədʒaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
monologue, -s 'mɒnɒləɡ [rərely -lɒŋ], -z
monoma|nia, -niac/s 'mɒnə'meɪ|njə
[mɒn-, -nə'm-, -niə], -niæk/s
monophthong, -s 'mɒnəfθɒŋ, -z
monophthong|al, -ic, mɒnə'fθɒŋɡ|əl, -ik
monophthongiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'mɒnəfθɒŋgaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
monoplane, -s 'mɒnəpleɪn [-nɒp-], -z
Monopole 'mɒnəpəʊl
monopolism mɒ'nɒpəlɪzəm [-plɪzəm]
monopolist, -s mɒ'nɒpəlɪst [-plɪst], -s
monopolistic mɒ'nɒpəlɪstɪk [-plɪstɪk]
monopoliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
mɒ'nɒpəlaɪz [-pləɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
monopol|y, -ies mɒ'nɒpəl|i [-plɪ|i], -iz
monorail, -s 'mɒnə'reɪl [-nər-], -z
monosyllabic 'mɒnəsi'læbɪk [mɒn-,
-nɒs-]
monosyllable, -s 'mɒnə,sɪləbl, -z
monothe|ism, -st/s 'mɒnəθi:|ɪzəm
[-nəθ-, mɒnəθi:|ɪ-, -nəθi:|ɪ-], -st/s
monoton|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒnə-
toun, -z, -iŋ, -d
monotonic, mɒnə'tɒnɪk
monotonous, -ly mɒ'nɒtənəs [-tənəs], -li
monotony mɒ'nɒtəpi [-təni]
monotype, -s 'mɒnətaɪp [-nɒt-], -s
monovalen|ce, -t 'mɒnəvəɪlən|s
['-t-, -t-], -t
monoxide, -s mɒ'nɒksaɪd [mə'n-], -z
Monro(e) mən'rou [man'rou], 'manrou
Mons mɒnz [mɔ:ns] (mɔ:s)
Monsarrat (*surname*) mɒnsə'ræt
monseigneur, -s ,mɒnsen'jə:
(mɔ:spɛr), -z
Monserrat (*Spanish general*) mɒnsə'rat
[sə'r-]

monsieur (M.) mə'sjə* (*strong form*)
 (məsjə), məsjə* (*weak form*)
Monsignor mən'si:njə*
Monsoon 'mansn
monsoon, -s mən'su:n [mə-], -z
monster, -s 'mɒnstə*, -z
monstrance, -s 'mɒnstɾəns, -iz
monstrosity, -ies məns'tɾɒsɪtɪ [mə-],
 -iz
monstrous, -ly, -ness 'mɒnstɾəs, -li, -nis
montage, -s mən'ta:ʒ ['mɒnta:ʒ, 'mɒn-
 tidʒ], -iz
Montagu(e) 'mɒntəgju: [-tig-], 'mæn-
Montaigne mən'tein
Montana (*state of U.S.A.*) mən'tænə
 [-'tɑ:n-]
Mont Blanc mɔ:m'blā:n [-'blɔ:ʒ, mɔ:m-
 'blā:n, -'blɔ:ʒ, məm'blɔ:ʒ, mən'blɔ:ʒ,
 məŋ'blɔ:ʒ] (mɔblā)
montheria, -s mən'bri:fjə [məm'b-,
 -fjə, -fə], -z
Mont Cenis mɔ:nsə'ni: [mə:n-, mɒnt-]
 [(mɔsnɪ)]
monte (M.) 'mɒnti
Monte Carlo mɒnti'ka:lou
Montefiore mɒntifi'ɔ:ri [-'fjɔ:ri]
monteith, -s mən'ti:θ, -s
Monteith mən'ti:θ [mə-]
Montenegrō, -ian/s, -in/s, mɒnti'ni:-
 grɔu [-'neig-], -ian/z, -in/z
Monte Rosa mɒnti'rouzə
Montesquieu mɒntes'kju: [-'kjə:ʒ]
 (mɔteskju)
Montessori mɒnte'sɔ:ri [-ti's-]
Montevideo mɒntivi'deɪou [*old-*
fashioned -'vidiɔu]
Montezuma mɒnti'zu:mə
Montfort (*Simon de M.*) 'mɒntfɔt [-fɔ:t]
Montgolfier mɒnt'gɒlfie* [mɔ:ŋ'gɒlfieɪ,
 mɔ:ŋ'g-, məŋ'g-] (mɔgɒlfie)
Montgomerie məni'gəməri [məŋ'gəm-,
 mən'gəm-]
Montgomery, -shire mənt'gəməri [mənt-
 'gəm-, mən'gəm-] (*Welsh* mɒnt'gəm-
 ri), -fjə* [-fə*]
month, -s, -ly mʌnθ, -s, -li
Montmorency mɒntmə'rensi
Montpelier (*in U.S.A.*) mɒnt'pi:lje*
 [-liə*]
Montpellier (*in France*) mɔ:m'pelieɪ
 [mɔ:m'p-, mɒnt'p-] (mɔpɒlje, -pɒlje),
 (*in names of streets, etc.*) mɒnt'pelie*
 [mənt-, -ljə*]
Montreal mɒntri'ɔ:l
Montreux mɒn'tru: [-'tru:] (mɔtɾu)
Montrose mɒn'trouz
Montserrat (*island in West Indies*)
 mɒntse'ræt [-sə'r-], (*monastery in*
Spain) -'ræt

Monty 'mɒnti
monument, -s 'mɒnjumənt [-jəm-], -s
 monument[əl], -ally 'mɒnju'ment[əl]
 [-jə'm-], -əli
Monzie (*in Perthshire*) mə'ni:
moo, -s, -ing, -ed mu:, -z, -iŋ, -d
mooch, -es, -ing, -ed mu:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
moo-cow, -s 'mu:-kau, -z
mood, -s mu:d, -z
moodily (M.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'mu:dli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili,
 -inis
Moog (*surname*) mu:ɡ
moon (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beam/s
 mu:n, -z, -iŋ, -d; -bi:m/z
moon-call, -ves 'mu:nkə:f, -vz
moon|less, -light, -lit 'mu:n|lis, -lait, -lit
moonshine 'mu:n-ʃain
moonstruck 'mu:n-strək
moonstone, -s 'mu:n-stoun, -z
moony 'mu:ni
moor (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing/s, -ed muə*
 [muə*, muə*, mu:*, -z, -riŋ/z, -d
moor-cock, -s 'muə-kɒk ['muə-, 'muə-,
 'mɔ:-], -z
Moore muə* [muə*]
Moorgate 'muəɡɪt ['muə-, 'muə-, 'mɔ:-,
 -geɪt]
moorhen, -s 'muəhen ['muə-, 'muə-,
 'mɔ:-], -z
mooring-mast, -s 'muəriŋmɑ:st ['muər-,
 'muər-, 'mɔ:r-], -s
Moorish 'muəriʃ ['muər-, 'muər-, 'mɔ:r-]
moorland, -s 'muələnd ['muəl-, 'muəl-,
 'mɔ:l-, -lənd], -z
*Note.—The variant -land is not used
 when the word is attributive.*
moose, -s mu:s, -iz
moot (*s. adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mu:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
mop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped məp, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
mop|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed moup, -s, -iŋ/li,
 -t
mopish, -ly, -ness 'moupɪʃ, -li, -nis
mor|e, -ae, -as 'mɔ:rə, -i: [-ai], -əz
Morag 'mɔ:ræg
moraine, -s mɔ'rein [mə'r-], -z
mor|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'mɔ:rəl, -əlz,
 -əli [-li]
morale mɔ'rɑ:l [mə'r-]
moralist, -s 'mɔrelɪst [-rɪst], -s
morality mə'rælɪti [mɔ'r-]
moraliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'mɔrelaɪz [-rɪaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Moran 'mɔ:rən, 'mɔrən, mə'rən
 [mɔ'rən]
Morant mə'rænt [mɔ'r-]

morass, -es mə'ræs [mə'r-], -iz
 moratorium, -s mə'rə'tɔ:riəm [mə'r-], -z
 Moravia, -n/s mə'reivjə [mə'r-, -viə],
 -n/z
 Moray, -shire 'mari, -ʃiə* [-əʃə*]
 morbid, -est, -ly, -ness 'mɔ:bid, -ist, -li,
 -nis
 morbidity mə:'biditi
 mordant (s. adj.), -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s
 Mordecai, mə'di'keiai
 mordent, -s 'mɔ:dənt, -s
 more (M.) mə:* [mɔə*]
 Morea mə'riə [mə'r-, mə'r-]
 Morecambe 'mɔ:kəm
 Moreen mə'ri:n [-]
 morel (M.) mə'rel [mə'r-]
 morello, -s mə'relou [mə'r-], -z
 moreover mə:'rouvə* [mə'r-]
 Moreton 'mɔ:tən
 Morgan 'mɔ:gən
 morganatic, -ally, mə:gə'nætik, -əli
 morgue, -s mə:g, -z
 Moriah mə'raio [mə'r-, mə'r-]
 Moriarty, mə'ri:ti
 moribund 'mɔ:ibənd ['mɔ:r-, -bənd]
 Morison 'mɔ:risən
 Morley 'mɔ:li
 Mormon, -s, -ism 'mɔ:mən, -z, -izəm
 morn, -s mə:n, -z
 morning, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ, -z
 morning-coat, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ'kəʊt ['mɔ:nɪŋ-
 kəʊt], -s
 morning-dress 'mɔ:nɪŋ'dres
 morning-room, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋrʊm [-ru:m],
 -z
 morning-star, -s 'mɔ:nɪŋ'stɑ:* ['mɔ:nɪŋ-
 stɑ:*], -z
 Mornington 'mɔ:nɪŋtən
 morning-watch, -es 'mɔ:nɪŋ'wɒtʃ, -iz
 Moroccan, -s mə'rɒkən, -z
 morocco (M.), -s mə'rɒkʊ, -z
 moron, -s 'mɔ:rən [-rən], -z
 morose, -ly, -ness mə'rous [mə'r-], -li,
 -nis
 Morpeth 'mɔ:peθ [-pəθ]
 Morpheus 'mɔ:fju:s [-fjəs, -fias]
 morphia, -ine 'mɔ:fjə [-iə], -in
 morphologic, -al, -ally, mə:fə'lɒdʒik,
 -əl, -əli
 morphologist/s, -y mə:'fɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
 Morphy 'mɔ:fi
 Morrell 'mərəl, mə'rel
 morris (M.), -es 'mɔ:ris, -iz
 morris-dance, -s 'mɔ:ris'dɑ:ns [-], -iz
 Morrison 'mɔ:risən
 morrow (M.), -s 'mɔ:rou, -z
 morse (M.), -s mə:s, -iz
 morsel, -s 'mɔ:səl, -z

Morshead 'mɔ:zhed
 mort, -s mə:t, -s
 mortal, -als, -ally 'mɔ:təl, -lz, -əli
 [-li]
 mortalit'y (M.), -ies mə:'tæliti, -iz
 mortar, -s 'mɔ:tə*, -z
 mortarboard, -s 'mɔ:təbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 mortgage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:-
 gidʒ, -iz, -in, -d
 mortgagee, -s, mə:gə'dʒi:, -z
 mortgagor, -s, mə:gə'dʒɔ:*, -z
 mortice, -s 'mɔ:tis, -iz
 mortification, mə'tifi'keɪʃən
 mortify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mɔ:ti'fai,
 -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid
 Mortimer 'mɔ:timə*
 mortise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'mɔ:tis,
 -iz, -in, -t
 Mortlake, -lock 'mɔ:t|leik, -lək
 mortmain 'mɔ:tmɛin
 Morton 'mɔ:tən
 mortuary, -ies 'mɔ:tjʊəri [-tjwəri,
 -tjuri], -iz
 mosaic (s. adj.), -s mə'zeɪk [mə'u'z-],
 -s
 Mosby 'mɔzbi
 Moscheles 'mɔʃli(:)z ('mɔʃəles)
 Moscow 'mɔskou
 Moseley 'mouzli
 moselle (M.), -s mə'zel [mə'u'zel], -z
 Moses 'mouziz
 Moslem, -s 'mɔzlem [-ləm], -z
 Mosley 'mɔzli, 'mouzli
 mosque, -s məsk, -s
 mosquito (M.), -oes, -oey; -o-net/s
 mə'ski:t|ou [məs-], -ouz, -out;
 -ounet/s
 moss (M.), -es məs, -iz
 moss-grown 'məsgroun
 moss-rose, -s 'məs'rouz [-], -iz
 mossy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'məs|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 most, -tly məʊst, -fli
 Mostyn 'məstin
 Mosul 'məʊsəl
 mot, -s məʊ, -z
 mote, -s məʊt, -s
 motet, -s məʊ'tet, -s
 moth, -s məθ, -s
 moth-eaten 'məθ,i:tən
 mother (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -hood,
 -less 'mʌðə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -hud, -lis
 mother-country, -ies 'mʌðə,kʌntri'i
 ['mʌðə'k-], -iz
 mother-in-law, -s 'mʌðə'rinlə:, -z
 motherly, -iness 'mʌðəl|i, -inis
 mother-of-pearl 'mʌðə'rev'pe:l
 mothersill 'mʌðəsəl

mothers-in-law (*alternative plur. of*
mother-in-law) 'mʌðəzɪnlɔː
motif, -s 'mɒtɪf [ˈmɒtɪːf], -s
motion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned;
-onless 'mɒʃən, -ənz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ].
-ənd; -ənɪs
motivate, -es, -ing, -ed 'mɒtɪveɪt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd
motivation 'mɒtɪ'veɪʃən
motive (s. adj.), -s 'mɒtɪv, -z
motley (M.) 'mɒtli
Motopo 'mɒ'tɒpɒ [mɒ't-]
motor (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'mɒtə*,
-z, -rɪŋ, -d
motor-bicycle, -s 'mɒtə'baisɪkl, -z
motor-bike, -s 'mɒtə'baɪk [ˈ--], -s
motor-boat, -s 'mɒtəbəʊt, -s
motor-bus, -es 'mɒtə'bas [ˈ--], -ɪz
motor-car, -s 'mɒtəkɑː*, -z
motor-cycle, -s 'mɒtəsaɪkl [ˈ--], -z
motorist, -s 'mɒtərɪst, -s
motor-ship, -s 'mɒtəʃɪp, -s
motor-spirit 'mɒtə'spɪrɪt [ˈ--], -
motory 'mɒtəri
Mott mɒt
Mottistone 'mɒtɪstən [-stɒn]
mottle, -s, -d 'mɒtl, -z, -d
motto, -s 'mɒtəʊ, -z
Mottram 'mɒtrəm
Mouat 'mɒət
mouch, -es, -ing, -ed muːtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
mouf(f)lon, -s 'muːflən, -z
Moughton 'mɒtn
moujik, -s 'muːʒɪk [-dʒɪk], -s
Moulard (surname) muː(ɪ)'lænd
mould (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed mould, -z,
-ɪŋ/z, -ɪd
mould(er), -ers, -ering, -ered 'mouldʒə*,
-əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
mould(y), -ier, -iest, -iness 'mouldʒɪ,
-ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
Moule 'mɒl, muːl
Moulmein mau'lmein
Moulsford 'moulsfəd [-lzf-]
moult (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed moult, -s, -ɪŋ,
-ɪd
Moulton 'mɒltən
Moultrie 'mɒltri
mound (M.), -s maund, -z
Mounsey 'maunzi
mount (s. v.), (M.), -s, -ing, -ed maunt,
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
mountain, -s 'mauntɪn, -z
mountain-ash, -es 'mauntɪn'æʃ, -ɪz
mountaineer, -s, -ing 'mauntɪ'nɪə*, -z,
-rɪŋ
mountainous 'mauntɪnəs
mountant, -s 'mauntənt, -s
Mountbatten maunt'bætən

mountebank, -s 'mauntɪbæŋk, -s
Mountjoy maunt'dʒɔɪ, 'maunt'dʒɔɪ
Moura 'muərə [ˈmɒə-]
mourn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s mɔːn [mɔən,
rarely muən], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
mournful, -fully, -fulness 'mɔːn[fʊl
[ˈmɔən, rarely 'muən-], -fʊl [-fəli],
-fʊlnɪs
mouse (s.), mice maus, mais
mouse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed mauz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,
-d [maus, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t]
mouse-hole, -s 'maushəʊl, -z
Mousehole (near Penzance) 'mauzl
mouser, -s 'mauzə* [ˈmausə*], -z
mouse-trap, -s 'maus-træp, -s
Mousir muː(ɪ)'sɪə
mousseline 'muːslɪn [muː'sliːn]
moustache, -s 'məʊtəːʃ [mus-], -ɪz
mousy 'mausi
mouth (s.), -ths mauθ, -θz
mouth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed mauθ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
mouthful, -s 'mauθfʊl, -z
mouth-organ, -s 'mauθ'ɔːɡən, -z
mouthpiece, -s 'mauθpiːs, -ɪz
mouthy, -ier, -iest 'mauθi, -ɪə* [-jə*],
-iist [-jɪst]
movability 'muːvə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
movable, -s, -ness 'muːvəbl, -z, -nɪs
move (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s,
-ement/s muːv, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z,
-mənt/s
movie, -s; -tone 'muːvi, -z; -toun
mow (s.) (stack), -s mou, -z
mow (s.) (grimace), -s mau, -z
mow (v.) (cut down), -s, -ing, -ed, -n,
-er/s mou, -z, -ɪŋ [moɪŋ], -d, -n,
-ə*/z [mɒə*/z]
Mowatt 'maʊət, 'mɒət
Mowbray 'mɒubrei, -bri
Mowgli 'maʊgli
mowing-machine, -s 'mɒɪŋməʃɪn, -z
Mowll 'mɒl, muːl
Moxon 'mɒksn
moya (M.), -s 'mɒɪə, -z
Moyes 'mɒɪz
Moygashel (place) 'mɒɪ'ɡæʃəl, (linen)
'mɒɪɡəʃəl
Moynihan 'mɒɪnɪən [-nən]
Mozambique 'mɒzəm'bɪk [-zəm-]
Mozart 'mɒtsɑːt [old-fashioned
mɒ'zɑːt, mə'zɑːt]
Mr. 'mɪstə*
Mrs. 'mɪsɪz
MS 'em'es [em'es, 'mænjuskript, -jəs-]
MSS 'emes'es [ˈmænjuskripts, -jəs-]
much, -ly, -ness matʃ, -li, -nɪs
Muchalls 'mʌkəlz [ˈmʌxəlz]
mucilage, -s 'mjuːsɪlɪdʒ, -ɪz

mucilaginous ,mju:si'lædʒinəs
 muck (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mak, -s, -ig, -t
 mucker (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'makə*, -z,
 -rig, -d
 muckrake, -s 'mak-reik, -s
 mucky, -ier, -iest, -iness 'makʃi, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 mucous, -us 'mju:kəs, -əs
 mud, -s mad, -z
 mud-bath, -ths 'madbɑ:θ ['mad'b-], -ðz
 muddle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'madl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 muddleheaded 'madl,hedid
 muddy (*adj. v.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
 -ies, -ying, -ied 'madʃi, -iə*, -iist,
 -ili, -inis; -iz, -iip, -id
 Mud(d)eford 'madifəd
 mud-guard, -s 'madgɑ:d, -z
 Mudie 'mju:di
 mudlark, -s 'madlɑ:k, -s
 muezzin, -s mu(:)'ezin, -z
 muff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed maf, -s, -ig, -t
 muffin, -s 'mafin, -z
 muffineer, -s 'mafi'niə*, -z
 muffle, -les, -ling, -led 'mafəl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 muffler, -s 'maflə*, -z
 mufti 'mafti
 mug (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged mag, -z,
 -ig, -d
 mugger, -s 'magə*, -z
 muggins, -es 'maginz, -iz
 Muggins 'maginz, 'mju:ginz
 Muggleton 'magltən
 muggy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'magʃi, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 mugwump, -s 'magwamp, -s
 Muir, -head mjuə* ['mjoə*, mjoə*,
 mjo:*,] -hed
 Mukden 'mukdən
 Mukle 'mju:kli
 mulatto, -s mju(:)'lətəu, -z
 mulberry, -ies 'malbəri, -iz
 Mulcaster 'malkæstə*
 mulch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed malf, -iz, -ig,
 -t
 mulet (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed mallkt, -s,
 -ig, -id
 mule, -s mju:l, -z
 muleteer, -s 'mju:li'tiə*, -z
 Mulgrave 'malgreiv
 mulish, -ly, -ness 'mju:liʃ, -li, -nis
 mull (*s. v.*) (M.), -s, -ing, -ed mal, -z,
 -ig, -d
 Mullah, -s 'malə, -z
 mullein 'malin
 mullet (M.), -s 'malit, -s

mulligatawny ,maligə'tə:ni ['maligə't-]
 Mullin/ar, -er 'malinə*, -ə*
 Mullinger 'malindʒə*
 mullion (M.), -s, -ed 'malɪən [-ljən], -z,
 -d
 mullock 'malək
 Mulready mal'redi
 multifarious, -ly, -ness ,malti'feəriəs,
 -li, -nis
 multiform 'maltifo:m
 multilateral 'malti'lætərəl
 multiliter/al, -ally 'malti'litəʃəl, -əli
 multi-millionaire, -s 'maltimiljə'neə*, -z
 multiple (*s. adj.*), -s 'maltipl, -z
 multiplex 'maltipleks
 multiplicand, -s ,maltipli'kænd, -z
 multiplication, -s ,maltipli'keiʃən, -z
 multiplicative ,malti'plikətiv ['malti-
 plikətiv]
 multiplier, -s 'maltiplikeitə*, -z
 multiplicity ,malti'plisiti
 multiply, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'maltiplai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -aio*/z
 multitude, -s 'maltitju:d, -z
 multitudinous, -ly, -ness ,malti'tju:di-
 nəz [-dnəz], -li, -nis
 mum in parvo 'multəmin'pə:vəu
 ['mal-]
 mum mam
 mumb|le, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s
 'mambəl, -lz, -liŋ/li, -ld, -lə*/z
 Mumm mam
 mummer, -s, -y 'mamə*, -z, -ri
 mummification ,mamifi'keiʃən
 mummify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mamil-
 fai, -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
 mumm|y, -ies 'mamʃi, -iz
 mump, -s, -ing, -ed mamp, -s, -ig, -t
 [mamt]
 mumpish, -ly, -ness 'mampɪʃ, -li, -nis
 mumps (s.) mamps
 munch, -es, -ing, -ed mantʃ, -iz, -ig, -t
 Munchausen man'tʃə:zn [mun'tʃəuzn]
 (also as German Münchhausen 'myŋç-
 'hauzən)
 mundane, -ly 'mandein, -li
 Munich 'mju:nɪk
 municipal mju(:)'nɪsɪpəl
 municipalit|y, -ies mju(:), nɪsɪ'pæliti
 [mju:nɪsɪ'p-], -iz
 municipaliz|e [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 mju(:)'nɪsɪpəlaiz, -iz, -ig, -d
 munificence, -t/ly mju(:)'nɪfɪsəns, -t/li
 muniment, -s 'mju:nɪmənt, -s
 munition, -s mju(:)'niʃən, -z
 Munro man'rou [mən-], 'manrou
 Munsey 'manzi
 Munster 'maɪstə*

mural, -s 'mjuərəl ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-, 'mjo:ɹ-], -z
Murchie 'mɑ:ki, in *S. England* also
 'mɑ:tʃi

Murchison 'mɑ:tʃisn, 'mɑ:kisn

Murcott 'mɑ:kət

murder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'mɑ:də*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z

murderess, -es 'mɑ:dəris [-res], -iz

murderous, -ly 'mɑ:dərəs, -li

Murdoch 'mɑ:dək

Mure mjuə* ['mjoə*, 'mjoə*, 'mjo:ɹ-]

muriate 'mjuəriit ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-,
 'mjo:ɹ-, -riɛt]

muriatic, 'mjuəri'ætik ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-,
 'mjo:ɹ-, -iɪt]

Muriel 'mjuəriəl ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-,
 'mjo:ɹ-]

Murillo, -s mjuə'rilou ['mjoə'r-, 'mju'r-,
 -ljou], -z

Murison 'mjuərisn ['mjoər-, 'mjoər-,
 'mjo:ɹ-]

murkly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mɑ:kli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

murmur (s. v.), -urs, -uring/ly, -ured,
 -urer/s 'mɑ:mjə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd,
 -ərə*/z

murphy (M.), -ies 'mɑ:fli, -iz

murrain 'marin [-rein]

Murray 'mari

Murree 'mari

Murrell 'marəl, mɑ'rel ['mɑ'rel]

Murrie (surname) 'mjuəri ['mjoər-]

Murry 'mari

Murtagh 'mɑ:tə

Murtle 'mɑ:tl

Mus. Bac., -s 'maz'bæk, -s

muscat (M.), -s 'maskət, -s

muscatel, -s 'maskə'tel ['-l-], -z

Muschamp 'maskəm

muscle, -s 'masl, -z

muscle-bound 'maslbaund

Muscovite, -s 'maskəvɪt [-kouv-], -s

Muscovy 'maskəvi [-kouv-]

muscular, -ly 'maskjələ* [-jəl-], -li

muscularity, 'maskju'lærɪti

Mus.D., -s 'maz'di:, -z

musje (s. v.) (M.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed

mju:z, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d

musette, -s mju:(i)zət, -s

museum, -s mju:(i)ziəm, -z

Musgrave 'mazgreiv

mush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed mʌʃ, -iz, -iŋ,

-t

mushroom, -s 'mʌʃrum, -z

mushy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mʌʃli, -iə*,

-iist, -inis

music 'mju:zik

musical (s.), -s 'mju:zikəl ['mju:zi'kæl,
 -'kæl], -z

music(al) (adj.), -ally, -alness 'mju:zikəl,
 -əli, -əlnɪs

musical-box, -es 'mju:zikəlbɒks, -iz

musicale, -s 'mju:zi'kæl [-'kæl], -z

music-hall, -s 'mju:zikhɔ:l, -z

musician, -s, -ly mju:(i)'ziʃən, -z, -li

musicologist/s, -y 'mju:zi'kələdʒɪst/s,
 -i

music-stand, -s 'mju:zik-stænd, -z

music-stool, -s 'mju:zik-stu:l, -z

Musidorja, -us 'mju:si'dɔ:riə, -əs

mask, -y mask, -i

mask-deer 'mask'diə* ['-]

masket, -s; -ry 'maskɪt, -s; -ri

masketeer, -s 'maskɪ'tiə*, -z

Muskett 'maskɪt

mask-ox, -en 'mask'ɒks ['mask'ɒks], -ən

mask-rat, -s 'mask-ræt ['mask'ræt], -s

mask-rose, -s 'mask-rouz ['-l-], -iz

Muslim, -s 'muslim ['muzlim, 'mazlim],

-z

muslin, -s 'mazlin, -z

musquash 'mas-kwɒʃ

mussel, -s 'masl, -z

Musselburgh 'maslbərə [-barə]

Mussolini, musə'li:ni(:)

Mussorgsky mu'sɔ:gski (mu'sorkski),

'musərkski)

Mussulman, -s 'maslman, -z

must (s. adj.) mast

must (v.) mast (strong form), məst,

məs, mst, ms (weak forms)

mustang, -s 'mastæŋ, -z

Mustapha (Turkish) 'mustəfə,

(Egyptian) mus'tə:fə

Mustapha Kemal 'mustəfəke'mɑ:l

[-ki'm-]

mustard (M.) 'mastəd

mustardseed 'mastədsi:d

Mustel 'mastəl [-tl]

must'er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered

'mastlə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

mustn't 'masnt [also occasionally 'masn

when not final]

musty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'mastji,

-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

mutability, mju:tə'biliti [-lət-]

mutable 'mju:təbl

mutate, -es, -ing, -ed mju:'teɪt, -s, -iŋ,

-id

mutation, -s mju:(i)'teɪʃən, -z

mutatis mutandis mu:'tɑ:tis-mu:'tændis

[mju:(i)'teɪtis-mju:(i)-]

mutle (s. adj. v.), -es; -ely, -eness;

-ing, -ed mju:t, -s; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id

mutilat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'mju:ti-
leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
mutilation, -s 'mju:ti'leifən, -z
mutineer, -s 'mju:ti'niə*, -z
mutinous, -ly, -ness 'mju:ti'nəs [-təəs],
-li, -nis
mutin/y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'mju:-
tin|i [-tɪ-], -tən[-], -iz, -iŋ, -id
mutism 'mju:tizəm
mutter (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered,
-erer/s 'matə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd,
-ərə*/z

mutton (M.) ; -chop/s 'matn; -tʃɒp/s
muttony 'matni
mutual, -ly 'mju:tʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl,
-tʃuəl, -tjwəl, -tʃʊl], -i
mutuality 'mju:tju'æliti [-tʃu-]
muzzle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'mʌz|l,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
muzzle-load/er/s, -ing 'mʌz|l,laʊdə*/z,
-iŋ [-iist, -inis]

muzzly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'mʌz|i, -iə*,
my mai (normal form), mi (frequent
weak form)

Note.—Many people confine the use of
mi to the special expression **my lord**
(see **lord**) and (at Eton College) to the
expressions **my tutor** and **my dame**.
Some use mi in common idioms,
such as **never in my life**, but not
elsewhere. On the stage, in serious
drama, there is a tradition still fol-
lowed by many actors to pronounce
mi whenever the word is unstressed.

Mycenae mai'si:ni(:)

mycologist/s, -y mai'kolədʒ|ist/s, -i

Myers 'maiz

Myerscough (in *Lancs.*) 'maiskou

mynheer, -s main'hia* [-'heə*], -z

Mynheer (form of address in S. Africa)
mə'niə* (Afrikaans mə'ne:r)

Mynott 'mainət

myope, -s 'maioup, -s

myopia mai'oupiə [-piə]

myopic mai'ɒpik

myosis mai'ousis

myositis mai'outis [-,maioi's-]

Myra 'maiaə

myriad, -s 'miriəd, -z

myrmidon (M.), -s 'mə:miden [-dn,
-dɒn], -z

myrrh mæ:*

Myrrha 'mire

myrrhic 'mæ:rik ['mir-]

myrrhine 'mæ:rain ['mir-]

myrrhite 'mæ:rait ['mir-]

myrrhy 'mæ:ri

myrtle (M.), -s 'mæ:tl, -z

myself mai'self [mi's-, mə's-]

Mysia 'misia [-sjə, -fiə, -fjə]

Mysore mai'sɔ:* [-'sɔə*]

mysterious, -ly, -ness mis'tiəriəs
[-'tjə:r-], -li, -nis

myster/y, -ies 'mistər|i, -iz

mystic (s. adj.), -s 'mistik, -s

mystic/al, -ally, -alness 'mistik|əl, -əli,
-əlnis

mysticism 'mistisizəm

mystification ,mistifi'keifən

mystify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'mistifi|ai,
-faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

mystique mis'tik

myth, -s miθ [rarely maiθ], -s

mythic, -al, -ally 'miθik, -əl, -əli

mythologic, -al, -ally ,miθə'lɒdʒik
[,maiθ-], -əl, -əli

mythologist/s, -y, -ies mi'θɒlədʒ|ist/s
[,maiθ-], -i, -iz

mythologize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
mi'θɒlədʒaiz [maiθ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

Mytilene ,miti'li:ni(:)

myxomatosis ,miksə'mə'tousis [-səm-]

N

N (*the letter*), -'s en, -z
N.A.A.F.I. 'næfi
Naaman 'neiəmən
Naas (*in Ireland*) neis
nab (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed næb, -z, -iŋ, -d
Nabarro (*English surname*) nə'bc:rəu
Nabha 'nɑ:bə (*Hind.* nabha)
Nablos 'nɑ:bləs
nabob, -s 'neiɒb, -z
Naboth 'neiɒθ
nacre 'neikə*
nacreous 'neikriəs
nacrite 'neikrait
nadir, -s 'neidiə* [-də*, 'nædiə*], -z
nag (*s. v.*) (N.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s
 næg, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Naga, -ri 'nɑ:gə, -ri
Nagaina nə'gainə
Nagasaki 'nægə'sɑ:ki
Nahum (*prophet*) 'neiəm [-həm],
 (*modern surname*) 'neiəm
naiad, -s 'naiəd, -z
nail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed neil, -z, -iŋ, -d
nail-brush, -es 'neilbrʌʃ, -iz
nail-scissors 'neil,sizəz
Nain 'neiɪn [nein]
Nairn(e) neən
Nairnshire 'neənʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Nairobi 'nai'rəubi
Naish næʃ
naive, -ly nɑ:'i:v [nai'i:v], -li
naive, -ly neiv, -li
naiveté nɑ:'i:vteɪ [nai'i:v-] (naifte)
naked, -ly, -ness 'neikid, -li, -nis
Naldred 'nɑl'deərə [næl-, 'diər-] (*Hind.*
 nəldəra)
namby-pamby 'næmbi'pæmbi
nam(e) (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless
 neim, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
namely 'neimli
name-plate, -s 'neim-pleit, -s
namesake, -s 'neim-seik, -s
Nanaimo nə'naimou [nə'n-]
Nancy 'nænsi
nankeen næŋ'ki:n [næn'k-]
Nankin, -ng næn'ki:n ['næn'k-,
 (')næn'k-, also -- when followed by a
 stress], -ŋ
Nannie 'næni
nanny (N.), -ies 'nænɪ, -iz

Nansen 'nænsn
Nantucket nən'takɪt
Nantwich (*in Cheshire*) 'næntwɪʃ
 [*locally also* -waɪʃ]
Naomi 'neiəmi ['neiəum-]
nap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped næp, -s, -iŋ, -t
napalm 'neipɑ:m ['næp-]
nape, -s neip, -s
napery 'neipəri
Naphtali 'næftəli
naphtha, -lene 'næfθə ['næpθ-], -li:n
naphthol 'næfθəl [næpθ-]
Napier 'neipɪə* [-piə*, -piə*], nə'piə*
napierian nə'piəriən [nei'p-, 'piə-r-]
napkin, -s; -ring/s 'næpkin, -z; -riŋ/z
Naples 'neiplz
napoleon (N.), -s nə'pəʊljən [-liən], -z
napoleonic nə'pəʊli'ɒnik
Narbonne nɑ:'bɒn (narbɒn)
narcissus (N.), -uses, -i nɑ:'sis[əs],
 [-əsiz, -ai
narcosis nɑ:'kəʊsis
narcotic (*s. adj.*), -s nɑ:'kɒtik, -s
narcotism, -st/s 'nɑ:kəti'zəm, -st/s
nard nɑ:d
Nares nəəz
narghile, -s 'nɑ:gili, -z
Narkunda nɑ:'kʌndə (*Hind.* nərkʌndə)
narrative, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s nə'reit
 [nə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
narration, -s nə'reɪʃən [nə'r-], -z
narrative (*s. adj.*), -s 'nærətɪv, -z
narrow (*s. adj. v.*), -ows, -ower, -owest,
 -owly, -owness; -owing, -owed
 'nærəʊ, -əʊz, -əʊə*, -əʊɪst, -əʊli,
 -əʊnɪs; -əʊɪŋ, -əʊd
narrow-gauge 'nærəʊgeɪdʒ
narrow-minded, -ly, -ness 'nærəʊ-
 'maɪndɪd ['-, -], -li, -nis
narwhal, -s 'nɑ:wəl, -z
nasal (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'neɪzəl, -əlz, -əli
nasalism 'neɪzəlɪzəm [-zli-]
nasality 'neɪzəlɪti [nə'z-]
nasalization [-isa-], -s 'neɪzəlai'zeɪʃən
 [-zli'z-, -zəli'z-, -zli'z-], -z
nasalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'neɪzəl-
 aɪz [-zli-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
nascent 'næsnt
Naseby 'neɪzbi
Nash, -ville næʃ, -vil
Nasmyth 'neɪzmiθ [-eɪsm-], 'næzmiθ

Nassau (*German province*) 'næsau
(*'nasau*), (*princely family*) 'næso:
[sau], (*in Bahamas and U.S.A.*)
'næso:
nasturtium, -s nəs'tə:fəm [-fɪp], -z
nast|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɑ:stɪ,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
natal (*adj.*) 'neɪtl
Natal nə'tæl
natation nei'teɪʃən
Nathan 'neiθən [-θæn]
Nathaniel nə'θænjəl
nation, -s 'neɪʃən, -z
national, -tionally 'næʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃn],
-ʃn], -ʃənəl], -ʃnəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnɪ], -ʃnɪ,
-ʃənəl]
nationalism, -st/s 'næʃənəlɪzəm [-ʃnəl-
-ʃnɪ-, -ʃnɪ-, -ʃənəl-], -st/s
nationalistic ,næʃənəlɪstɪk [-ʃnə'li-
-ʃnɪ'li-, -ʃnɪ'li-, -ʃənəlɪ-]
nationality, -ies 'næʃənəlɪtɪ [-ʃnə'æ-],
-iz
nationalization [-isa-] ,næʃənəlɪ'zeɪ-
ʃən [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnɪ-, -ʃnɪ-, -ʃənəl-, -li'z-]
nationalize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed
'næʃənəɪz [-ʃnəl-, -ʃnɪ-, -ʃnɪ-, -ʃənəl-],
-iz, -ɪg, -d
native (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'neɪtɪv, -z, -li
nativity (N.), -ies nə'tɪvɪtɪ, -iz
N.A.T.O. 'neɪtəu
natron 'neɪtrən [-rən]
natter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'nætə*, -z,
-rɪg, -d
natt|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nætɪ,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
natural (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness
'nætʃrəl [-tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əlz, -əli,
-əlnɪs
naturalism, -st/s 'nætʃrəlɪzəm [-tʃur-,
-tʃər-], -st/s
naturalistic ,nætʃrəlɪstɪk [-tʃur-, -tʃər-]
naturalization [-isa-] ,nætʃrəlɪ'zeɪʃən
[-tʃur-, -tʃər-, -li'z-]
naturalize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed
'nætʃrəɪz [-tʃur-, -tʃər-], -iz, -ɪg, -d
nature, -s, -d 'neɪtʃə*, -z, -d
naturism, -st/s 'neɪtʃərɪzəm, -st/s
naught, -s nɔ:t, -s
naught|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nɔ:tɪ,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
nausea 'nɔ:sʃə [-sɪə, -ʃjə, -ʃɪə]
nauseat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'nɔ:sɪet [-sjeɪt,
-ʃjeɪt, -ʃjeɪt], -s, -ɪg, -id
nauseous, -ly, -ness 'nɔ:sjəs [-sɪəs,
-ʃjəs, -ʃjəs], -li, -nis
Nausicaa nɔ:'sɪkɪə [-keɪə]
nautch, -es nɔ:tʃ, -iz
nautic al, -ally 'nɔ:tɪkəl, -əli

nautilus, -es 'nɔ:tiləs, -iz
naval 'neɪvəl
Navarino ,nævə'ri:nou
Navarre nə'vɑ:* (nava:r)
nave, -s neɪv, -z
navel, -s 'neɪvəl, -z
navicert, -s 'nævɪsɔ:t, -s
navigability ,nævɪgə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lɔ:t-]
navigable, -ness 'nævɪgəbl, -nis
navigat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nævi-
geɪt, -s, -ɪg, -id, -ə*/z
navigation ,nævɪ'geɪʃən
navv|y, -ies 'nævɪ, -iz
nav|y, -ies 'neɪvɪ, -iz
nawab, -s nə'wɑ:b, -z
Nawanagar nə'wɑ:nəgə* (*Hind.*
nəvanəgər)
nay neɪ
Naylor 'neɪlə*
Nazarene, -s ,næzə'ri:n, -z
Nazareth 'næzəriθ [-rəθ]
Nazarite, -s 'næzərɪt, -s
naze (N.), -s neɪz, -iz
Nazeing 'neɪzɪg
Nazi, -s 'nɑ:tsɪ ['nɑ:zi], -z
nazism 'nɑ:tsɪzəm ['nɑ:zi-]
N.B. 'en'bi: ['nɔ:teɪ'bi:ni, -'benɪ]
N.E. 'en'i: ['nɔ:θ'i:st]
ne (*in ne plus ultra*) nei [ni:]
Neaera ni:(ə)'iərə
Neagh nei
Neal(e) ni:l
Neanderthal ni'ændətɑ:l
neap (*s. adj.*), -s ni:p, -s
Neapolis ni'æpəlɪs
Neapolitan, -s niə'pɒlɪtən [ni:ə-], -z
near (*adj. v. adv. prep.*), -er, -est, -ly,
-ness; -s, -ing, -ed niə* [nɛə:*], -rə*,
-rist, -li, -nis; -z, -rɪg, -d
nearby (*adj.*) 'niəbai
nearside 'niə'saɪd
near-sighted, -ness 'niə'saɪtɪd ['njə:'s-],
-nis
Neasden 'ni:zdn
neat, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ni:t, -ə*, -ɪst,
-li, -nis
'neath ni:θ
Neath (*river in Wales*) ni:θ
Neb|at, -o 'ni:b|æt, -ou
Nebraska ni'bræsko [ne'b-, nə'b-]
Nebuchadnezzar ,nebjukəd'neze*
nebul|a, -ae, -as, -ar, -ous 'nebjulə,
-i:, -əz, -ə*, -əs
nebulosity ,nebjul'sɒsɪtɪ
necessarily 'nesɪsərɪli [-səs-, -ser-,
'nesɪ'serɪli, 'nesə'serɪli]
necessar|y (*s. adj.*), -ies; -iness 'nesɪ-
sərɪ [-səs-, -ser-], -iz: -inis

- necessitate, -es, -ing, -ed ni'sesiteit
[ne's-, nɑ's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
- necessitous, -ly, -ness ni'sesitas [ne's-,
nɑ's-], -li, -nis
- necessity, -ies ni'sesiti [ne's-, nɑ's-], -iz
- neck, -s nek, -s
- neckband, -s 'nekbænd, -z
- neck-cloth, -cloths 'nek[klɒθ [-klɒ:θ],
-klɒθs [-klɒ:θz, -klɒ:θs]
- neckerchief, -s 'nekətʃif [-tʃi:f], -s
- necklace, -s 'neklis, -iz
- necklet, -s 'neklit, -s
- neck-tie, -s 'nek-tai, -z
- neckwear 'nek-weə*
- neecrologist/s, -y, -ies ne'krolədʒist/s,
-i, -iz
- neeromane[er/s, -y 'nekrɔumæns]ə*/z
[-krəm-], -i
- neeropolis, -es ne'krɒpəlis [ni'k-], -iz
- neerousis ne'krousis [ni'k-]
- neectar 'nektə* [-tə:*
- neectarine, -s 'nektərin, -z
- Nedd, y, -ies 'ned|i, -iz
- Neden 'ni:dn
- née nei
- need (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ni:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
- need[ful, -fully, -fulness 'ni:d[ful, -fuli
[-fəli], -fulnis
- Needham 'ni:ðəm
- needle (N.), -s; -case/s, -ful/s, -shaped
'ni:dl, -z; -keis/iz, -ful/z, -feipt
- needleless, -ly, -ness 'ni:dlis, -li, -nis
- needle/woman, -women 'ni:dl[wumən,
-wimin
- needlework 'ni:dlwɜ:k
- needn't 'ni:dn't [ni:tnt, also occasionally
'ni:dn, 'ni:tŋ when not final]
- needs (adv.) ni:dz
- need[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ni:dʒi,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
- ne'er neə*
- ne'er-do-well, -s 'neədu(:), wel, -z
- nefarious, -ly, -ness ni'feəriəs [ne'f-,
nə'f-], -li, -nis
- negation, -s ni'geiʃən [ne'g-], -z
- negative (s. adj. v.), -es; -ely, -eness;
-ing, -ed 'negətiʃ, -z; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
- neglect (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ni-
'glekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- neglect[ful, -fully, -fulness ni'glekt[ful,
-fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
- négligé 'negli:ʒei [-li:ʒ-] (neglige)
- negligen[ce, -ces, -t/ly 'neglidʒəns],
-siz, -t/li
- negligible 'neglidʒəbl [-dʒib-]
- negotiability ni,goufjə'biliti [-fiə-, -fə-,
-lot-]
- negotiable ni'goufjəbl [-fiə-, -fə-]
- negotiate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ni'goufi-
eit [-fjeit, -sieit, -sjeit], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z
- negotiation, -s ni,goufi'eifən [-ousi-],
-z
- negress, -es 'ni:gris [-gres], -iz
- negrillo, -s ne'grilou [ni'g-], -z
- Negri Sembilan 'negrisem'bi:lən [-səm-]
- negrito, -s ne'gritəu [ni'g-], -z
- negro (N.), -es 'ni:grəu, -z
- negroid 'ni:grɔid
- negus (N.) 'ni:ɡəs
- Nehemiah, ni:i'maia [ni:hi'm-, ni:hə'm-,
niə'm-]
- neigh (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nei, -z, -iŋ, -d
- neighbour, -ours, -ouring, -ourly, -our-
liness 'neiblə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əli, -əlinis
- neighbourhood, -s 'neibəhud [old-
fashioned -bəruʃ], -z
- Neil(l) ni:l
- Neilson 'neilson
- neither 'naiðə* ['ni:ðə*]
- Nellie [-ly] 'neli
- Nelson 'nelson
- nem. con. 'nem'kən
- Nemesis 'nemisis
- Nemo 'ni:məu
- nemophila, -s ni'məfilə*, -z
- Nen (river) nen [nin], (name of ship)
ni:n, (aero-engine) ni:n
- nenuphar, -s 'nenju:fə*, -z
- neo-latin 'ni(:)ou'latin
- neolithic, ni(:)ou'liθik
- neologism/s, -ist/s, -y ni(:)'lədʒi-
-izəm/z, -ist/s, -i
- neologize [-is/ə], -es, -ing, -ed ni(:)-
'lədʒaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
- neon 'ni:ən ['ni:ən, niən]
- neophyte, -s 'ni(:)oufait ['niəf-], -s
- Nepa(u)l ni'pɔ:l [ne'p-]
- Nepa(u)lese, nepo:'li:z
- nepenthe ne'penθi [ni'p-]
- neper, -s 'ni:pə*, -z
- nephew, -s 'nevju(:) ['nefj-], -z
- nephritis ne'fraitis
- ne plus ultra 'nei-plus/ultra: [-trə,
'ni:-plas'altro]
- Nepos 'ni:pəs ['nep-]
- nepotism 'nepətizəm [-pɔt-]
- Neptune 'neptju:n [-tju:n]
- neptunian (N.) nep'tju:njən [-niən]
- neptunium nep'tju:njəm [-niəm]
- Nereid, -s 'niəriid, -z
- Nereus 'niəriju:s [-riu:s, -riəs]
- Neri 'niəri
- Nerissa ni'risə [ne'r-, nə'r-]
- Nero 'niəriu

- nerv(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless
 nɜ:v, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
 nerve-cell, -s nɜ:vseɪl, -z
 nerve-centre, -s nɜ:v, sentə*, -z
 nerve nɜ:vɪn
 nervous, -ly, -ness nɜ:vəs, -li, -nis
 nerve-racking nɜ:v, rækɪŋ
 nervy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness nɜ:v[i],
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Nesbit(t) 'nezbit
 nescience 'nesiəns [-sɪəns]
 Nesfield 'nesfi:ld
 ness (N.), -es nes, -iz
 nest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed nest, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Nesta 'nestə
 nest-egg, -s 'nesteg, -z
 nestle, -les, -ling, -led 'nesl, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
 Nestlé 'nesli ['nesl]
 nestling (s.) (young bird), -s 'nesliŋ, -z
 Nestor 'nesto: [tə*]
 Nestorian, -s nes'tɔ:riən, -z
 net (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted net, -s, -iŋ, -id
 nether, -most 'neðə*, -moust [-məst]
 Netherlands, -s, -er/s 'neðələnd [-ðlənd],
 -z, -ə*/z
 Netley 'netli
 Nettie 'neti
 nettle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'netl, -lz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Nettlefold, -ship 'netl|fəʊld, -ʃɪp
 nettlerash 'netlɹæʃ
 net-work, -s 'net-wɜ:k, -s
 Neuchâtel nɜ:ʃætəl [-ʃə't-, 'nɜ:ʃətəl]
 (nɜ:ʃætəl)
 neume, -s nju:m, -z
 neural 'njuərl ['njɔər-]
 neuralgia, -ic njuə'reɪdʒɪə [njɔər-,
 nju'r-], -ik [-niə]
 neurasthenia njuərəs'ti:njə [njɔər-,
 neurasthenic (s. adj.), -s njuərəs-
 'θenik [njɔər-], -s
 neuritis njuə'reɪtɪs [njɔər-, nju'r-]
 neurologist/s, -y njuə'rɒlədʒɪst/s
 [njɔər-, nju'r-], -i
 neurosis, -es njuə'rɒusɪs [njɔər-,
 nju'r-], -iz
 neurotic (s. adj.), -s njuə'rɒtɪk [njɔər-,
 nju'r-], -s
 neuter (s. adj.), -s 'nju:tə*, -z
 neutral (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'nju:trəl,
 -əlz, -əli
 neutrality nju:(')træliiti
 neutralization [-isa-] nju:trəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-trɪaɪ'z-, -trəli'z-, -trɪ'i'z-]
 neutralize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'nju:-
 trəlaɪz [-trɪaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 neutron, -s 'nju:trɒn [-trɒn], -z
 Neva 'neivə [old-fashioned 'ni:və
 (nji'və)]
 Nevada ne'vɑ:də [ni'v-, nɜ'v-]
 Neve ni:v
 névé 'nevei
 never, -more 'nevə*, -'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*]
 nevertheless, nevəðə'les ['nev-]
 Nevey 'nevi
 Nevil 'nevil
 Nevill(e) 'nevil
 Nevin, -son 'nevin, -sn
 Nevis (in Scotland) 'nevis, (in West
 Indies) 'ni:vɪs
 new, -er, -est, -ly, -ness nju:, -ə*
 [njuə*], -ist [njuɪst], -li, -nis
 Newark (in Notts.) 'nju:(ə)k
 Newbiggin (place) 'nju:bɪɡɪn, (surname)
 'nju:bɪɡɪn, nju:'bɪɡɪn
 Newbold, -t 'nju:bəʊld, -t
 newborn 'nju:bɔ:n
 Newburgh, -bury 'nju:|bə:ə, -bə:ri
 Newcastle 'nju:kɑ:sl
 Note.—Newcastle in Northumb. is
 locally nju:kæsl.
 Newcome, -s 'nju:kəm, -z
 newcomer, -s 'nju:kʌmə* ['nju:k-, -z
 Newdigate 'nju:dɪɡɪt [-geɪt]
 Newe nju:
 new-fangled 'nju:fæŋɡld ['nju:'f-]
 new-fashioned 'nju:fæʃnd [also 'nju:f-
 when attributive]
 Newfoundland (place) nju:fənd'lænd
 [nju:(ə)'faundlənd]
 Note.—nju:fənd'lænd is the local
 form; it is also the nautical pro-
 nunciation in England.
 Newfoundland (dog), -s nju:(ə)'faund-
 lənd, -z
 Newgate nju:ɡɪt [-geɪt]
 Newhaven nju:(ə)'heɪvn ('nju:'h-,
 'nju:h-]
 Newton nju:(ə)'ɪŋtən
 new-laid (when attributive) 'nju:leɪd,
 (otherwise) 'nju:'leɪd
 New|man, -market 'nju:mən, -mɑ:kɪt
 Newn|es, -ham nju:n|z, -əm
 New Orleans nju:'ɔ:lɪənz [-lɪənz, 'nju:-
 ɔ:'li:nz]
 New|port, -quay 'nju:|pɔ:t, -ki:(ə)
 New Quay 'nju:'ki:
 news nju:z
 news-agent, -s 'nju:z,eɪdʒənt, -s
 news-boy, -s 'nju:zboɪ, -z
 news-letter, -s 'nju:z'leɪtə* ['li:-], -z
 newsmonger, -s 'nju:z,mʌŋɡə*, -z
 New South Wales 'nju:sauθ'weɪlz
 newspaper, -s 'nju:s,peɪpə* [rarely
 'nju:z,p-], -z

news-print 'nju:zprint
 newsreel, -s 'nju:zri:l, -z
 news-sheet, -s 'nju:zʃi:t [-u:ʃ-], -z
 Newstead 'nju:stid [-sted]
 newsvendor, -s 'nju:z,vendə* [-dɔ:*], -z
 newsy 'nju:zi
 newt, -s 'nju:t, -s
 Newton 'nju:tn
 Newtonian 'nju:(:)'tounjən [-nɪən]
 Newtown 'nju:taun
 New York, -er/s 'nju:'jɔ:k [nju:'j-
 'nju:'j-], -ə*/z
 New Zealand, -er/s 'nju:'zi:lənd
 [nju:'z-], -ə*/z
 next nekst [often also neks when followed
 by a word beginning with a consonant]
 nexus, -es 'neksəs, -iz
 Ngami ɣ'gɑ:mi ['ɣɑ:mi]
 Niagara nai'æɡərə [-grə]
 nib, -s nib, -z
 nibble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'nibl, -lz,
 [-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ]], -ld
 Nibelung, -s, -en 'ni:bəlʊŋ [-bil-], -z, -ən
 niblick, -s 'nɪblɪk, -s
 Nicaea nai'si:(:)
 Nicaragua, -n/s, nɪkə'ræɡjʊə [-'ræɡjwə,
 '-rɑ:ɡwə], -n/z
 nice, -r, -st, -ly, -ness nais, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 Nice (in France) nis (nis)
 Nicene nai'si:n ['nai's-, sometimes also
 'nais- when attributive]
 nicet/y, -ies 'naisitli [-sət-], -iz
 niche, -s, -d nɪʃ ['ni:ʃ], -iz, -t
 Nichol, -(l)s, -son 'nikəl, -z, -sn
 Nicholas 'nikələs [-kələs]
 Nicomachean, 'naɪkəmə'ki:(:)
 [nai-
 'kəm-]
 Nicomachus nai'koməkəs
 nick (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ing, -ed nik, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 nicklel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled 'nikl,
 -lz, [-lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ]], -ld
 Nickleby 'niklbi
 nick-nack, -s 'niknæk, -s
 nicknam/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nik-
 neim, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Nicobar 'nikəubɑ:* [-kəb-]
 Nicodemus, nɪkə'di:məs [-kou'd-]
 Nicolas 'nikələs [-kələs]
 Nicol(l), -s 'nikəl, -z
 Nicosia, nɪkou'si:(:)
 [-kə's-]
 nicotine 'nikəti:n ['nikə't-, nɪkə't-]
 nicotinism 'nikəti:nɪzəm [-tin-]
 niece, -s ni:s, -iz
 Niersteiner 'niəstainə*
 Nietzsche 'ni:tʃə ['ni:tʃə]
 Nigel 'naidʒəl

Niger (river) 'naidʒə*
 Nigeria, -n nai'dʒiəriə [-'dʒjə:r-], -n
 niggard, -s 'nigəd, -z
 niggardly, -iness 'nigədli, -inis
 nigger, -s 'nigə*, -z
 nigggle, -les, -ling, -led 'nigl, -lz, [-lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ]], -ld
 niggly, -iness 'nigli, -inis
 nigh nai
 night, -s nait, -s
 night-bell, -s 'naitbel, -z
 night-bird, -s 'naitbə:d, -z
 nightcap, -s 'naitkæp, -s
 nightdress, -es 'naitdres, -iz
 nightfall 'naitfɔ:l
 nightgown, -s 'naitgaun, -z
 nightie, -s 'naiti, -z
 nightingale (N.), -s 'naitɪŋgeil, -z
 nightjar, -s 'naitdʒɑ:*, -z
 night-light/s, -long 'nait|ləit/s, -lɒŋ
 nightly 'naitli
 nightmar/e, -es, -ish 'naitmeə*, -z,
 -riʃ
 night-porter, -s 'nait,pɔ:tə* [-'--], -z
 night-school, -s 'nait-sku:l, -z
 night-season 'nait'si:zən ['nait,s-]
 nightshade 'nait-ʃeɪd
 nightshirt, -s 'nait-ʃɜ:t, -s
 night-time 'naittaɪm
 night-walk/er/s, -ing 'nait,wɔ:k|ə*/z,
 -ɪŋ
 nightwatch, -es 'nait'wɒtʃ ['nait-wɒtʃ],
 -iz
 night-watch/man, -men 'nait'wɒtʃ|-
 mən, -mən
 night-work 'nait-wɜ:k
 nihili/sm, -st/s 'naiili|zəm ['naihil-,
 'naiəl-], -st/s
 Nijmegen 'naimeɪɡən
 Nike 'naiki:
 nil nil
 Nile nail
 Nilgiri, -s 'nilgiri, -z
 nilometer, -s nai'lɒmɪtə*, -z
 Nilotic nai'lɒtɪk
 nimble, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'nɪmbəl,
 -lə*, -list, -li, -lnɪs
 nimbus, -uses, -i 'nɪmb|əs, -əsɪz, -ai
 Nimeguen 'naimeɪɡən
 niminy-piminy 'nimini'pimini
 Nimrod 'nimrɒd
 Nina (Christian name) 'ni:nə, 'nainə,
 (goddess) 'ni:nə
 nincompoop, -s 'nɪnkəmpu:p ['nɪŋk-], -s
 nine, -s, -fold nain, -z, -fould
 ninepence, -s 'nainpens ['nainp-], -iz
 ninepenny 'nainpeni ['nainp-]
 ninepin, -s 'nain-pin, -z

- nineteen, -s, -th/s 'nain'ti:n [also
-, -l' according to sentence-stress],
-z, -θ/s
- ninetieth, -s 'naintiiθ [-tjiθ, -tiəθ,
-tjəθ], -s
- ninet/y, -ies 'naint/ji, -iz
- Nineveh 'ninivi [-və]
- ninish 'nainif
- ninn/y, -ies 'nin/ji, -iz
- ninth, -s, -ly nainθ, -s, -li
- Ninus 'nainəs
- Niobe 'naiəbi ['naiəub-]
- nip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped nip, -s, -in, -t
- nipper, -s 'nipə*, -z
- nipple, -s 'nipl, -z
- Nippon 'nipon
- nipp/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'nip/ji, -iə*, -iist,
-inis
- Nirvana niə'vɑ:nə [nə:'v-] (Hind.
nirvāṇa)
- Nisan 'naisən [Jewish pronunciation
'naisɑ:n]
- Nisbet 'nizbit
- Nish niʃ
- nisi 'naisai
- nitrate, -s 'naitreit [-trit], -s
- nitre 'naitə*
- nitric, -ite/s 'naitr/ik, -ait/s
- nitrogen 'naitridʒən [-trədʒ-]
- nitrogenous 'naitrədʒinəs [-dʒən-,
-dʒɒ-]
- nitro-glycerine 'naitrou-gliseri:n
[-'gliseri:n, -'gliserin]
- nitrous 'naitrəs
- nitwit, -s 'nitwit, -s
- nix, -es niks, -iz
- Nixey 'niksi
- nixie, -s 'niksi, -z
- Nixon 'niksn
- Nizam, -s 'nai'zəm [nai'zɑ:m, ni'zɑ:m], [-z
- no (s. interj.), -es nou, -z
- Note.—The interjection, when spoken
abruptly, is sometimes pronounced
noup^o.
- no (adj.) nou (normal form), no (occa-
sional weak form), no (in the expression
no more do I (we, etc.))
- no. (N.), nos. (N.) 'nambə*, -z
- Noah 'nouə [nəə, nɔ:]
- Noakes nouks
- nob, -s nob, -z
- no-ball (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'nou'bo:l, -z,
nobble, -les, -ling, -led 'nob/l, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
- nobbl/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'nob/ji,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
- Nobel (Swedish chemist) 'nou'bel [also
'noubel in Nobel prize]
- nobilit/y, -ies nou'bilit/i [-lət-], -iz
- noble (s. adj.) (N.), -les, -ler, -lest,
-ly, -leness 'noub/l, -lz, -lə*, -list,
-li, -linis
- nobleman, -men 'noub/lmən, -mən
- noble-minded, -ness 'noub'lmaindid
[also 'noub/lm- when attributive], -nis
- noblesse nou'bles
- nobod/y, -ies 'noubəd/ji [-bəd/ji], -iz
- noctambulant, -ism, -ist/s nok'tæm-
bju:lənt, -izəm, -ist/s
- nocturnal, -ally nok'tə:nəl, -əli
- nocturn(e), -s 'noktə:n ['nok't-, nok't-],
-z
- nod (s. v.) (N.), -s, -ding, -ded nod, -z,
-in, -id
- nodal 'noudl
- noddle, -s 'nɒdl, -z
- nodd/y, -ies 'nɒd/ji, -iz
- node, -s noud, -z
- nodular, -ous 'nɒdjulə*, -əs
- nodule, -s 'nɒdju:l, -z
- Noel (personal name) 'nouəl [-əl, -il],
(Christmas) nou'el
- noggin, -s 'nɒɡin, -z
- nohow 'nouhau
- nois/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed noiz, -iz,
-in, -d
- noiseless, -ly, -ness 'noizlis, -li, -nis
- noisette, -s nwa:'zet [nwo:'z-], -s
- noisome, -ly, -ness 'noisəm, -li, -nis
- nois/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'noiz/ji,
-iə*, -iə*, -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
- Nokes nouks
- Nokomis nou'koumis
- nolens volens 'noulenz/voulenz
- Noll nol
- nomad, -s 'noməd ['nouməd], -z
- nomadic, -ally nou'mædik [no'm-], -əli
- no-man's-land 'noumænzlænd
- nom de plume, -s 'nɔ:mdə'plu:m ['nom-]
(nɒdplym), -z
- nomenclature, -s 'nou'menkletʃə*
['noumenkleitʃə*, 'noumənklei-], -z
- nomie 'noumik ['nɒmik]
- nomin/al, -ally 'nomin/l, -əli
- nominat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'nɒmi-
neit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
- nomination, -s 'nɒmi'neiʃən, -z
- nominative (s. adj.), -s 'nɒminativ, -z
- nominee, -s 'nɒmi'ni:, -z
- non non
- non-acceptance 'nonək'septəns [-næk-]
- nonage 'nounidʒ ['non-]
- nonagenarian, -s 'nounədʒi'neiəriən,
[non-], -z
- non-appearance 'nonə'piəriəns
- nonary 'nounəri

non-attendance 'nɒnə'tendəns
 non-belligerence [cy, -t/s 'nɒnbɪ'lɪdʒərən/sɪ
 [-be'l-, -bə'l-, -dʒərən-], -t/s
 nonce, -word/s nɒns, -wə:d/z
 non-certifiable 'nɒn'sə:tɪfaɪəbl ['nɒn-
 ,sə:tɪ'fai-]
 nonchalance, -t/ly 'nɒnʃələn/s, -t/li
 non-collegiate, -s 'nɒnkɔ'li:dʒiət [-kɔ'l-,
 -dʒiət, -dʒjət-, -dʒiət], -s
 non-combatant, -s 'nɒn'kɒmbətənt
 [-'kɑm-], -s
 non-commissioned 'nɒnkə'mɪʃənd [also
 'nɒn- when attributive]
 non-committal 'nɒnkə'mɪtl
 non-compliance 'nɒnkəm'plaɪəns
 non-conducting 'nɒnkən'dʌktɪŋ ['nɒn-]
 non-conductor, -s 'nɒnkən'dʌktə*
 [-'nɒn-], -z
 nonconformist, -s 'nɒnkən'fɔ:mɪst
 ['nɒŋ-k-], -s
 nonconformity 'nɒnkən'fɔ:miti ['nɒŋ-k-]
 non-contentious 'nɒnkən'tenʃəs
 non-delivery 'nɒndɪ'lɪvəri
 nondescript (s. adj.), -s 'nɒndɪskrɪpt, -s
 none (s.) (church service), -s noun, -z
 none (adj. pron. adv.) nʌn
 nonentitled, -ies nɒ'nentɪtɪ [nə'n-], -iz
 nones nounz
 non-essential, -s 'nɒni'senʃəl, -z
 non-existence, -t 'nɒnɪg'zɪstəns [-eg-],
 -t
 non-intervention 'nɒn,ɪntə(:)'venʃən
 non-feasance 'nɒn'fi:zəns
 nonillion, -s nɒn'niljən, -z
 nonjuror, -s 'nɒn'dʒʊərə* [-'dʒʊər-,
 'nɒn-], -z
 non-member, -s 'nɒn,membə* ['nɒn'm-],
 -z
 non-observance 'nɒnəb'zə:vəns
 nonpareil 'nɒnpərel
 non-payment 'nɒn'peɪmənt
 non-performance 'nɒnpə'fɔ:məns
 nonplus, -ses, -sing, -sed 'nɒn'plʌs [-'nɒn-],
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 non-resident, -s 'nɒn'rezɪdənt, -s
 nonsense 'nɒnsəns [occasionally also
 'nɒn'sens when used interjectionally]
 nonsensical, -ally, -alness nɒn'sensi-
 kəl, -əli, -əlɪs
 non sequitur, -s 'nɒn'sekwɪtə*, -z
 non-stop, -s, -ping 'nɒn'stɒp, -s, -ɪŋ
 nonsuch, -es 'nɒn-sʌtʃ, -ɪz
 nonsuit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'nɒn'sju:t
 [-'sju:t], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 non-user 'nɒn'ju:zə*
 noodle, -s 'nu:dl, -z
 nook, -s nuk, -s
 noon, -s nu:n, -z

Noonan 'nu:nən
 noonday 'nu:ndeɪ
 noontide 'nu:n-taɪd
 noose (s. v.), -ses, -sing, -sed nu:ls
 [nu:z], -siz [-zɪz], -sɪŋ [-zɪŋ], -st
 [-zd]
 nor nɔ:* (normal form), nə* (occasional
 weak form)
 Nora(h) 'nɔ:rə
 Nordenfelt 'nɔ:ndɛfɛlt
 Nordic 'nɔ:dɪk
 Nore nɔ:* [nɔə*]
 Norfolk 'nɔ:fək
 Norgate 'nɔ:geɪt [-gɪt]
 Norham 'nɔ:rəm ['nɔ:r-]
 Norland 'nɔ:lənd
 norm, -s nɔ:n, -z
 normal, -ally 'nɔ:məl, -əli [-li]
 normalcy 'nɔ:məlsɪ
 normality nɔ:'mælɪti
 normalization [-ɪsə-], nɔ:məlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-m]aɪ'z-, -məli'z-, -m]i'z-]
 normaliz[e [-ɪs]e], -es, -ing, -ed 'nɔ:mə-
 laɪz [-m]aɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Norman, -s 'nɔ:mən, -z
 Normanby 'nɔ:mənbi
 Normandy (in France) 'nɔ:məndi, (in
 Surrey) 'nɔ:məndi [also locally
 nɔ:'mændi]
 Normanton 'nɔ:məntən
 Norm, -s nɔ:n, -z
 Norris 'nɔ:ris
 Norroy, -s 'nɔ:roɪ, -z
 Norse, -man, -men nɔ:s, -mən, -mən
 [-men]
 north (N.) nɔ:θ
 Northallerton nɔ:'θælətn
 Northampton, -shire nɔ:'θæmptən
 [nɔ:θ'hæm-, locally nɔ'θæm-], -ʃɪə*
 [-ʃə*]
 Northanger nɔ:'θæŋgə* [-æŋgə*]
 Northants. nɔ:'θænts
 Northbrook, -cliffe, -cote 'nɔ:θbrʊk,
 -klɪf, -kɛt [-kɔut]
 north-east 'nɔ:θ'i:st [nautical pronuncia-
 tion nɔ:r'i:st, also 'nɒ-, -', according to
 sentence-stress]
 north-easter, -s nɔ:θ'i:stə* [in nautical
 usage also nɔ:r'i:stə*], -z
 north-easterly nɔ:θ'i:stəli [in nautical
 usage also nɔ:r'i:stəli]
 north-eastern nɔ:θ'i:stən
 north-eastward, -s nɔ:θ'i:stwəd, -z
 Northern 'nɔ:ðən
 northerly 'nɔ:ðəli
 northern, -most 'nɔ:ðən, -moust [-məst]
 northerner, -s 'nɔ:ðənə*, -z
 Northfield, -fleet 'nɔ:θfi:ld, -fli:t

nothing 'nɒ:θɪŋ
 Northland 'nɒ:θlənd
 Northman, -men 'nɒ:θ|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 north-north-east 'nɒ:θnɒ:θ'ɪst [nautical
 pronunciation 'nɒ:nɒ:r'i:st]
 north-north-west 'nɒ:θnɒ:θ'west [nauti-
 cal pronunciation 'nɒ:nɒ:'west]
 north-polar 'nɒ:θ'pəʊlə*
 Northumberland nɒ:θ'ʌmbələnd [nə'θ-,
 -bənd]
 Northumbria, -n/s nɒ:θ'ʌmbriə, -n/z
 northward, -s, -ly 'nɒ:θwəd, -z, -li
 north-west, -er/s, -erly 'nɒ:θ'west
 [nautical pronunciation nɒ:'west, also
 -, -' according to sentence-stress],
 -ə*/z, -əli
 north-western, -ward 'nɒ:θ'west|ən,
 -wəd
 Northwich, -wood 'nɒ:θ|wɪtʃ, -wud
 Norton 'nɒ:tɪn
 Norway 'nɒ:wei
 Norwegian, -s nɒ:'wi:dʒən, -z
 Norwich (in England) 'nɒrɪdʒ [-ɪtʃ], (in
 U.S.A.) 'nɒ:wɪtʃ
 Norwood 'nɒ:wud
 nos. (N.) 'nɒmbəz
 nose (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nouz, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 nose-bag, -s 'nouzbæg, -z
 nose-diver (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nouz-
 daɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 nosegay, -s 'nouzgeɪ, -z
 nose-ring, -s 'nouzrɪŋ, -z
 nose-y 'nouzi
 nostalgia, -ic nɒs'tældʒɪə [-jə, -jə], -ik
 nostril, -s 'nɒstrɪl, -z
 nostrum, -s 'nɒstrəm, -z
 nosy 'nouzi
 not not (normal form), nt, n (weak
 forms used after auxiliary verbs only)
 nota bene 'nɒtə'bi:ni [-'benɪ]
 notability, -ies nɒtə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-], -iz
 notable, -ly, -leness 'nɒtəbəl, -li, -lɪnis
 notarial, -ly nɒt'etərɪəl, -i
 notar[y], -ies 'nɒtərɪ, -iz
 notation, -s nɒt'etɪʃən, -z
 notch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nɒtʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -t
 note (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nout, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 note-book/s, -paper, -worthy 'nɒt-
 bʊk/s, -peɪpə*, -wə:ðɪ
 nothing, -s, -ness 'nʌθɪŋ, -z, -nɪs
 notice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'nɒtɪs, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 noticeable, -ly 'nɒtɪsəbəl, -li
 notice-board, -s 'nɒtɪsbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 notifiable 'nɒtɪfaɪəbəl [nɒtɪ'fai-]

notification, -s ,nɒtɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
 notify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nɒtɪ'fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 notion, -s 'nɒʃən, -z
 notional 'nɒʃən] [-ʃnəl, -ʃɪ], -ʃəl,
 -ʃənəl]
 notoriety ,nɒtə'raɪəti
 notorious, -ly, -ness nɒtə'ɔ:riəs [nə't-],
 -li, -nɪs
 Notre Dame (English Catholic pro-
 nunciation) ,nɒtrə'da:m [nɒt-
 (nɒtrədəm)]
 Nottingham, -shire 'nɒtɪŋəm, -ʃɪə*
 [-ʃə*]
 Notting Hill 'nɒtɪŋ'hɪl
 Notts. nɒts
 notwithstanding ,nɒtwɪð'stændɪŋ
 [-wɪð's-]
 nongat, -s 'nu:ɡət, -z
 nought, -s nɒ:t, -s
 noun, -s naʊn, -z
 nourish, -es, -ing, -ed; -ment 'naɪʃ,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -mənt
 nous naʊs
 nouveau riche 'nu:vou'ri:ʃ
 Nova Scotia 'nouvə'skɒʃə [nɒv-]
 novel (s. adj.), -s 'nɒvəl, -z
 novelette, -s ,nɒvə'let [-vi'let, -vɪ'et], -s
 novelist, -s 'nɒvəlɪst [-vɪlɪst], -s
 Novello nɒ'veləʊ
 novelty, -ies 'nɒvəlɪtɪ, -ɪz
 November, -s nɒv'embə* [nə'v-], -z
 Novial (language) 'nɒvɪəl [-vɪəl]
 novice, -s 'nɒvɪs, -ɪz
 noviceate [-ɪtɪəte], -s nɒv'ɪjət [nə'v-],
 nɒ'v-, -fɪetɪ], -s
 now, -adays naʊ, -ədəɪz
 Nowell (personal name) 'nouəl [-el],
 (Christmas) nou'el
 nowhere 'nouweə* ['nouhw-]
 nowise 'nouwaɪz
 Nox nɒks
 noxious, -ly, -ness 'nɒksɪəs, -li, -nɪs
 noyau, -s 'nɒwaɪəʊ [nɒwaɪəʊ, 'nɒwaɪəʊ]
 (nwajə), -z
 Noyes nɒɪz
 nozzle, -s 'nɒzl, -z
 not (=not) -nt
 nuance, -s nju(:)'ɑ:ns [-'ɔ:ns, -'ɑ:ns,
 -'ɔ:ns, -'ɑ:ns] (nɒɑ:s), -ɪz
 nubble, -s nʌbl, -z
 nubbly 'nʌblɪ
 Nubia, -n/s 'nju:bɪə [-bɪə], -n/z
 nucleus, -ei, -eal, -ear, -eic 'nju:klɪ'jəs
 [-jəs], -ɪai, -ɪəl [-jəl], -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪɪk
 nude (s. adj.), -s nju:d, -z
 nudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed nʌdʒ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d

audiism, -st/s 'nju:di|zəm, -st/s
audity, -ies 'nju:dit|i, -iz
nugatory 'nju:ɡətəri
Nugent 'nju:dzənt
nugget, -s 'nagit, -s
nuisance, -s 'nju:sns, -iz
null nəl
nullah 'nalə, -z
nullification ,nalifi'keifən
nullify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'nali|fai,
 -faiz, -faiiŋ, -faid
nullity, -ies 'naliti|i, -iz
Numantia nju(:)'mæntiə [-tjə, -fiə, -fjə]
Numa Pompilius 'nju:mə-pom'piliəs
 [-ljəs]
numb (*adj. v.*), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed
 nəm, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
number (*s. v.*), -ers (N.), -ering, -ered;
 -erless 'namb|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis
numerable 'nju:mərəbl
numeral (*s. adj.*), -s 'nju:mərəl, -z
numeration ,nju:mə'reiʃən
numerative, -s 'nju:mərətiv, -z
numerator, -s 'nju:məreɪtə*, -z
numerical, -ally nju(:)'merikəl, -əli
numerous, -ly, -ness 'nju:mərəs, -li,
 -nis
Numidia, -n/s nju(:)'midia [-dʒə], -n/z
numismatic, -s, -ally ,nju:miz'mætik,
 -s, -əli
numismatist, -s nju(:)'mizmatist, -s
numskull, -s 'namskəl, -z
nun (N.), -s nan, -z
Nunc Dimittis, -es 'nʌŋkdi'mitis
 [-dai'm-], -iz
nuncio, -s 'nʌnʃiu [-fjəu, -siəu, -sjəu],
 -z
Nuneaton nʌ'ni:tn
Nuneham 'nju:nəm
nunkey, -s 'nʌŋki, -z
Nunn nʌn
nunnery, -ies 'nʌnər|i, -iz

nuptial, -s 'nʌpsəl, -z
Nuremberg 'njuərəmbə:ɡ ['njoər-,
 'njər-, 'njər-, -rim-]
nurs(e) (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed nə:s, -iz, -iŋ,
 -t
nurs(e)ling, -s 'nə:s-liŋ, -z
nurse-maid, -s 'nə:s-meid, -z
nursery, -ies 'nə:sr|i, -iz
nursery-maid, -s 'nə:srimeid, -z
nurseryman, -men 'nə:sri|mən, -mən
nurtur(e) (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'nɜ:tʃə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
nut, -s nat, -s
nutat(e), -es, -ing, -ed nju:'teit, -s, -iŋ, -id
nutatation, -s nju:'teɪʃən, -z
nut-brown 'nʌtbraʊn
nutcracker, -s 'nʌt,krækə*, -z
nuthatch, -es 'nʌthætʃ, -iz
nutmeg, -s 'nʌtmeg, -z
nutria 'nju:triə
nutriment 'nju:trɪmənt
nutrition nju(:)'triʃən
nutritious, -ly, -ness nju(:)'triʃəs, -li,
 -nis
nutritive 'nju:tritiv [-trət-]
nutshell, -s 'nʌt-ʃel, -z
Nuttall 'nʌtəl
Nutter 'nʌtə*
nutty 'nʌti
Nuwara Eliya (*in Ceylon*) nju:'reiljə
 [njuə'r-, nju'r-, -liə]
nux vomica 'nʌks'vɒmika
N.W. 'en'dʌblju(:) ['nɔ:ð'west]
Nyanja (*people, language*) 'njændʒə
 [ni'æn-]
Nyanza (*lake*) 'njænzə [ni'æn-, nai'æn-]
Nyasa (*lake*) 'njæsə [ni'æs-, nai'æs-]
Nyasaland 'njæsələnd [ni'æs-, nai'æs-]
nylon 'nailən [-lɒn]
nymph, -s, -al nɪmf [nɪmf], -s, -əl
nymph-like 'nɪmf-laɪk ['nɪmf-]
nystagmus nis'tægməs

O (the letter), -'s [-es] ou, -z
O (interj.) ou
o' (abbreviation of of) ə (weak form only)
oaf, -s; -ish ouf, -s; -ij
oak, -s ouk, -s
oak-apple, -s 'ouk,æpl, -z
oak-bark 'oukbæk
Oakeley 'ouldi
oaken 'oukən
Oak|es, -ey ouk|s, -i
oak-gall, -s 'oukgo:l, -z
Oakhām 'oukəm
Oakhampton 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-]
Oakland, -s 'ouk-lænd, -z
Oak|leigh, -ley 'ouk|li, -li
oakling, -s 'ouk-liŋ, -z
Oaks ouks
oakum, -picking 'oukəm, -pikiŋ
Oakworth 'ouk-wɔ:(t)θ
oar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ: * [ɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d
oars|man, -men 'ɔ:z|mən ['ɔəz-], -mən
oas|is, -es ou'eis|is, -i:z
oast, -s oust, -s
oast-house, -ses 'ousthau|s, -ziz
oat, -s out, -s
oatcake, -s 'out'keik ['outk-], -s
oaten 'outn
Oates outs
oath, -ths ou|θ, -ðz [-θs]
oath-breaker/s, -ing 'ouθ,breik|ə*/z, -iŋ
Oatlands 'outlændz
oatmeal 'outmi:l
Ob (river in Siberia) ɒb (opj)
Obadiah 'oubə'daia
Oban 'oubən
obligato, -s 'ɒbli'gɑ:tou, -z
obduracy 'ɒbdjʊəsi
obdurate, -ly, -ness 'ɒbdjʊrit {-reit, 'ɒbdjʊrit, 'ɒbdjʊrit|}, -li, -nis
obduration 'ɒbdjʊə'reifən [-djoə'r-, -djoə'r-, -djoə'r-]
obeah 'oubia [-biə]
Obed 'oubed
Obededom 'oubed'ɪdəm ['-i-...]
obedi|ce, -t/ly ə'bi:djən|s [ou'b-, -diən-], -t/li
O'Beirne ou'beən

obeisance, -s ou'beisəns [ə'b-], -iz
obelisk, -s 'ɒbilisk [-bəl-], -s
obelus, -es 'ɒbiləs, -iz
Ober - Ammergau 'oubər'æməgau [-bə'æm-, -bə'æm-] (,o:bər'amərgau)
Oberland 'oubələnd
Oberlin (in U.S.A.) 'oubə(:)lin
Oberon 'oubərən [-rən]
obes|e, -eness, -ity ou'bi:s, -nis, -iti
obey, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'bei [ou'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z [-'beə*/z]
obfuscate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒbfʌsket [-fəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id
obfuscation, -s 'ɒbfʌs'keifən [-fəs-], -z
obi, -s 'oubi, -z
Obi (river in Siberia) 'oubi (opj)
Obion ou'baion
obit, -s 'ɒbit ['oubit], -s
obiter 'obitə*
obituarist, -s ə'bitjʊərɪst [ɔ'b-, -tjwər-, -tjuər-, -tjoər-, -tjur-], -s
obituary, -ies ə'bitjʊəri [ɔ'b-, -tjwər-, -tjuər-, -tjoər-, -tjur-], -iz
object (s.), -s 'ɒbdʒɪkt [-dʒekt], -s
object (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'dʒekt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
object-glass, -es 'ɒbdʒɪktgla:s [-dʒekt-], -iz
object|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied əb'dʒektɪ|fai [əb-], -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
objection, -s əb'dʒekʃən, -z
objectionable, -ly əb'dʒekʃəbəl [-fnəb-, -fnəb-], -li
objective (s.), -s əb'dʒektɪv [əb-], -z
objective (adj.), -ly, -ness əb'dʒektɪv [əb'dʒ-, 'əb'dʒ-, -li, -nis
objectivism əb'dʒektɪvɪzəm [əb-]
objectivity əb'dʒektɪvɪti
objectless 'ɒbdʒɪktlɪs [-dʒekt-]
object-lesson, -s 'ɒbdʒɪkt,lesn [-dʒekt-], -z
objurgate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒbdʒə'geɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
objurgation, -s 'ɒbdʒə'geɪfən, -z
objurgatory 'ɒbdʒə'geɪtəri [əb'dʒ-, 'əb'dʒə'geɪtəri]
oblate (s.), -s 'ɒbleɪt, -s
oblate (adj.) 'ɒbleɪt [ɔ'bleɪt, ou'b-]
oblation, -s ou'bleɪfən [ɔ'b-, ə'b-], -z

obligant, -s 'obligənt, -s
obligation, -s 'oblig'eɪʃən, -z
obligato (s. *adj.*), -s 'oblig'ə:tou, -z
obligator[y], -ily, -iness 'obligətərli
[ə'b-, 'obligətər-, 'oblig'eɪtər-], -ili,
-inis
oblige, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed
ə'blaɪdʒ, -iz, -ig/li, -ignis, -d
obligee, -s 'oblig'dʒi:, -z
obligor, -s 'oblig'gɔ:*, -z
oblique, -ly, -ness ə'bli:k [ə'b-, ou'b-],
-li, -nis
obliquit[y], -ies ə'blikwɪtɪ [ə'b-, ou'b-],
-iz
obliterate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'blɪtəreɪt
[ə'b-], -s, -ig, -id
obliteration, -s ə'blɪtə'reɪʃən [ə'b-], -z
oblivion ə'blɪvɪən [ə'b-, -vɪən]
oblivious, -ly, -ness ə'blɪvɪəs [ə'b-],
-vɪəs], -li, -nis
oblong (s. *adj.*), -s 'əblɒŋ, -z
obloquy 'əbləkwi
obnoxious, -ly, -ness əb'nɒksjəs [əb-],
-li, -nis
Obol ou'bol [ə'oubɒk]
oboe, -s 'əbou [old-fashioned 'oubɔi],
-z
oboist, -s 'əbouɪst, -s
obol, -s 'əbəl [-bəl], -z
obole, -s 'əboul, -z
O'Brien, -yan ou'brɪən, -aɪən
obscene, -ly, -ness əb'si:n [əb-], -li, -nis
obscent[y], -ies əb'sɪnɪtɪ [əb-, -'sɪn-],
-iz
obscurant (s. *adj.*) əb'skjuərənt [əb-],
-bz'k-, -jɔə-]
obscurantism, -ist/s əb'skjuə'ræntɪzəm
[əb-, -kju'r-, əb'skjuərənt-, əb-
'skjuərənt-, -bz'k-, -jɔə-], -ist/s
obscuration, -s əb'skjuə'reɪʃən [-bz'k-,
-kju'r-, -kjɔə'r-], -z
obscure (s. *adj.*), -er, -est, -ely,
-eness; -es, -ing, -ed əb'skjuə* [əb-],
-bz'k-, -jɔə*, -jɔə*, -jɔ:k*, -rɔ*, -rist,
-li, -nis; -z, -rɪŋ, -d
obscurit[y], -ies əb'skjuərɪtɪ [əb-, -bz'k-,
-jɔə-, -jɔə-, -jɔ:k-], -iz
obsecration, -s əb'sɪ'kreɪʃən [-se'k-], -z
obsequial əb'sɪ:kwiəl [əb-, -kwjəl]
obsequies 'əbsɪkwɪz
obsequious, -ly, -ness əb'sɪ:kwiəs [əb-],
-kwjəs], -li, -nis
observable, -ly, -leness əb'zə:vəbl, -li,
-lnis
observance, -ces, -cy əb'zə:vən[s], -siz,
-si
observant, -ly əb'zə:vənt, -li
observation, -s əbzə(:)'veɪʃən, -z

observational, -tionally əbzə(:)'veɪlʃən]
[-ʃnəl, -ʃn], -[ʃn], -[ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli,
-ʃnli, -ʃnli, -ʃənəli]
observer[y], -ies əb'zə:vətɪ [əb-], -iz
observe, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s əb'zə:v,
-z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
obsess, -es, -ing, -ed əb'ses [əb-], -iz,
-ɪŋ, -t
obsession, -s əb'seɪʃən [əb-], -z
obsidian əb'sɪdɪən [-dɪən]
obsolescence, -t əbzə'lesnɪs [-sou'ɪ-], -t
obsolete, -ly, -ness 'əbzəli:t [-sli:t, -sli:t],
-li, -nis
obstacle, -s 'əbstəkl [-bz't-], -z
obstetric, -al, -s əb'stetrɪk [-bz't-], -əl, -s
obstetrician, -s əb'stetrɪʃən [-bz't-], -z
obstinacy, -ies 'əbstɪnəsɪ [-bz't-, -tənə-],
-iz
obstinate, -ly, -ness 'əbstɪnɪt [-bz't-,
-tənɪt], -li, -nis
obstreperous, -ly, -ness əb'strepərəs
[əb-, -bz't-], -li, -nis
obstruct, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s əb'strakt
[-bz't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
obstruction, -s əb'strækʃən [-bz't-], -z
obstructionism əb'strækʃənɪzəm [-bz't-,
-ʃni-]
obstructionist, -s əb'strækʃənɪst [-bz't-,
-ʃni-], -s
obstructive, -ly, -ness əb'straktɪv
[-bz't-], -li, -nis
obstruent (s. *adj.*), -s 'əbstruənt, -s
obtain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
əb'teɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
obtrude, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s əb'tru:d
[əb-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
obtrusion, -s əb'tru:ʒən [əb-], -z
obtrusive, -ly, -ness əb'tru:sɪv [əb-], -li,
-nis
obturate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'əbtjuə-
reɪt [-tjɔə-, -tjur-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id,
-ə*/z
obturation, -s əb'tjuə'reɪʃən [-tjɔə'r-,
-tjur-], -z
obtuse, -ly, -ness əb'tju:s [əb-], -li, -nis
obverse (s. *adj.*), -s 'əbvɜ:s, -iz
obversely əb'vɜ:sli
obvert, -s, -ing, -ed əb'vɜ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
obviate, -es, -ing, -ed əb'vɪeɪt [-vɜɪt],
-s, -ɪŋ, -id
obvious, -ly, -ness 'əbvɪəs [-vɪəs], -li,
-nis
O'Byrne ou'bɜ:n
O'Callaghan ou'kæləhən
ocarina, -s 'ɔkə'rɪnə, -z
Occam 'ɔkəm
occasion (s. *v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned
ə'keɪʒən, -ənz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd

occasional, -sionally ə'keiʒənəl [-ʒnəl, -ʒnəl-, -ʒnəl-, -ʒnəl-, -ʒnəl-, -ʒnəl-], -st/s ə'keiʒənəlɪzəm [-ʒnəl-, -ʒnəl-, -ʒnəl-, -ʒnəl-, -ʒnəl-, -ʒnəl-], -st/s

occident (O.) 'ɒksɪdənt
occidental (s. adj.) (O.) -s ɒksɪ'dentl-, -z
occidentalism, -st/s ɒksɪ'dentəlɪzəm [-tɪ-], -st/s

occidentalize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed
ɒksɪ'dentalaɪz [-tɪaɪz], -iz, -ing, -d

occipital, -ally ɒk'sɪpɪtəl, -əli
occiput, -s ɒk'sɪpət [-pət], -s
Occleve 'ɒkli:v

occlude, -es, -ing, -ed ɒ'klu:d [ə'k-], -z, -ing, -id

occlusion, -s ɒ'klu:ʒən [ə'k-], -z
occlusive (s. adj.), -s ɒ'klu:sɪv [ə'k-], -z

occult (adj.), -ly, -ness ɒ'kʌlt [ə'k-], 'ɒkʌlt], -li, -nis
occult (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ɒ'kʌlt [ə'k-], -s, -ing, -id

occultation, -s ɒkʌl'teɪʃən [-kʌl-], -z
occultism, -st/s ɒkʌltɪzəm ['ɒkʌl-, ɒ'kʌl-], -st/s

occupancy, -t/s ɒkju:pən'si, -t/s
occupation, -s ɒkju:'peɪʃən, -z
occupational ɒkju(:)'peɪʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnəl]

occupy, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s ɒkju-
paj-, -aɪz, -aɪn-, -aid, -aɪə*/z
occur, -s, -ring, -red ɒ'kʌr*, -z, -ring, -d

occurrence, -s ɒ'kʌrəns, -iz
ocean, -s ɒuʃən, -z
Oceania, -n/s ɒuʃi'eɪniə [-niə], -n/z

oceanic (O.) ɒuʃi'ænɪk
Oceanica ɒuʃi'ænɪkə
oceanographer/s, -y ɒuʃjə'nɒgrəfə*/z [-ʃiə-], -i

oceanographic ɒuʃjənəu'græfɪk [-ʃiə-, -nə'g-]

Oceanus ou'siənəs [ou'ʃiə-]
ocellus, -i ou'seləs, -ai [-i-]
ocelot, -s ɒusɪlət [-lət], -s

ochery 'ɒukəri
Ochill 'ɒukɪl ['ɒuxɪl]
Ochiltree (in Scott's 'Antiquary')
'ɒukɪltri: ['ɒuxɪl-], (in U.S.A.)
'ɒukɪltri:

ochre (s. v.), -res, -reing, -red ɒukə*, -əz, -əɪn-, -əd

ochreous 'ɒukriəs ['ɒukərəs]
ochry 'ɒukəri ['ɒukri]
Ochterlony ɒktə'louni [ɒkt-]

Ockham, -ley ɒk'həm, -li
Ocklynge ɒk'lɪndʒ
O'Clery ou'kliəri

o'clock ə'klɒk

Ocmulgee ouk'malgi

O'Con(nell), -(n)or ou'kɒn|], -ə*

Oconto ou'kɒntou

Ocracoke 'ɒukrəkouk

octagon, -s ɒktə'gən, -z

octagonal ɒk'tə'gənəl

octahedron, -ons, -a; -al ɒktə'hedrən

[-'hi:d-, ɒktə'h-, ɒktə'h-], -ənz, -ə;

-əl

octane ɒkteɪn

octant, -s ɒktənt, -s

Octateuch ɒktə'tju:k

octave (musical term), -s ɒktiv [rarely

-teɪv], -z

octave (ecclesiastical term), -s ɒkteɪv

[-tɪv], -z

Octavia, -n ɒk'teɪvjə [-vɪə], -n

Octavius ɒk'teɪvjəs [-vɪəs]

octavo, -s ɒk'teɪvou, -z

octennial ɒk'tenjəl [-niəl]

octet(ə), -s ɒk'tet, -s

octillion, -s ɒk'tɪljən, -z

October, -s ɒk'təʊbə*, -z

octodecimo, -s ɒktəu'desimou [ɒk-],

-z

octogenarian, -s ɒktəʊdʒɪ'neəriən, -z

octopus, -es ɒktəpəs, -ɪz

octoroön, -s ɒktə'ru:n, -z

octosyllabic ɒktəʊsɪ'læbɪk [-təs-]

octosyllable, -s ɒktəʊsɪləbl [-təs-], -z

octroi, -s ɒktrɔ: [-trɔ:ɔ:] (ɒktrwa), -z

octuple ɒktju(:)pl

ocular, -ly ɒkjulə*, -li

oculist, -s ɒkjulɪst, -s

O'Curry ou'kəri

od (O.), -s ɒd, -z

odalisque, -s ɒdəlɪsk, -s

O'Daly ou'deili

Odham ɒudəm

odd, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ɒd, -ə*, -ɪst, -li,

-nis

Oddfellow, -s ɒd'felou, -z

Oddie ɒdi

oddish ɒdɪʃ

oddity, -ies ɒdɪtɪ, -ɪz

odd-looking ɒd'lukɪŋ

oddment, -s ɒdment, -s

odds ɒdz

Oddy ɒdi

ode, -s ɒd, -z

O'Dea ou'dei

Odell ou'del

Odeon ɒudjən [-dɪən]

Oder ɒudə* (O:der)

Odessa ou'desa

Odeum, -a, -ums ou'di(:)əm [ɒudjəm], 'ɒudiəm], -ə, -əmz

Odgers 'ɒdʒəz
 Odham 'ɒdəm
 Odiham 'oudiham
 Odin 'oudin
 odious, -ly, -ness 'oudjəs [-diəs], -li, -nis
 odium 'oudjəm [-diəm]
 Odling 'ɒdliŋ
 Odium 'ɒdləm
 Odo 'oudou
 Odoacer 'ɒdou'eisə* ['oud-]
 O'Doherty ou'douəti, -'dohəti [-'dɒxə-]
 odol 'oudol
 O'Donnell ou'dənəl
 odontologist/s, -y 'ɒdɒn'tɒlədʒist/s, -i
 odoriferous, -ly, -ness 'oudə'rifərəs
 [ɒd-], -li, -nis
 odorous, -ly, -ness 'oudərəs, -li, -nis
 odour, -s, -ed, -less 'oudə*, -z, -d, -lis
 O'Dowd ou'daud
 odsbodikins 'ɒdz'bɒdikinz [ɒdz'b-]
 O'Dwyer ou'dwaɪə*
 Ody 'oudi
 Odysseus ə'disju:s [ɒ'd-, bu'd-, -sɪəs,
 -sjəs]
 Odyssey 'ɒdisi
 oecumenic, -al i:kju:(ə)'menik, -əl
 oedema i:(ə)'di:mə
 oedematous i:(ə)'demətəs
 Oedipus 'i:di:pəs
 œllade, -s ə:'jɑ:d (œjad), -z
 Oeneus 'i:nju:s [-njəs, -niəs]
 Oenomaus 'i:nou'meɪəs [-nə'm-]
 Oenone i:(ə)'nəuni:
 o'er (contracted form of over) 'ouə* [ɒə*,
 ɔ:*)
 oes (plur. of O) ouz
 oesophagus, -gi, -guses i:'səʊfə|gəs, -gai
 [-dʒai], -gəz
 oestrus, -es 'i:stɪəs, -iz
 Oettle 'æ:tlɪ
 Oetzmann 'outsman
 of ɒv (strong form), əv, v, f (weak forms)
 Note.—The form f only occurs before
 breathed consonants.
 off ɔ:f [ɒf]
 Offa 'ɒfə
 offal 'ɒfəl
 off-bail, -s 'ɔ:f'beil ['ɒf-, '- when in con-
 trast with leg-bail], -z
 off-bye, -s 'ɔ:f'bai ['ɒf-, '- when in con-
 trast with leg-bye], -z
 off-drive, -s 'ɔ:f'draiv ['ɒf-], -z
 Offenbach 'ɔ:fənba:k
 offence, -s, -less ə'fens [ɒ'f-], -iz, -lis
 offend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'fend [ɒ'f-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 offensive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness ə'fensiv
 [ɒ'f-], -z, -li, -nis

offer (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,
 -erer/s; -erable 'ɔ:fə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z,
 -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəbl
 offerterly, -ies 'ɔ:fətəli, -iz
 off-hand 'ɔ:f'hænd ['ɒf'h-, also '-, '-
 according to sentence-stress]
 off-handed 'ɔ:f'hændid ['ɒf-]
 office, -s 'ɔ:fis, -iz
 office-bearer, -s 'ɔ:fis,bearə*, -z
 office-boy, -s 'ɔ:fisboi, -z
 officer, -s 'ɔ:fisə* ['ɔ:fisə*], -z
 official (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alism
 ə'fɪʃl [ɒ'f-], -əlz, -əli [-li], -əlɪzəm
 [-lɪzəm]
 officialdom ə'fɪʃldəm [ɒ'f-]
 officialess ə'fɪʃli:z [ə'fɪʃli:z, ə'fɪʃli:z]
 officiate, -es, -ing, -ed ə'fɪʃieit [ɒ'f-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 officinal 'ɔ:fɪ'sainl [ɒ'fɪsɪn]
 officious, -ly, -ness ə'fɪʃəs [ɒ'f-], -li, -nis
 offering, -s 'ɔ:fɪŋ [ɒ'f-], -z
 offish 'ɔ:fɪʃ [ɒ'f-]
 Offer 'ɔ:fə*
 off-print, -s 'ɔ:f'print [ɒ'f-], -s
 offset (s. v.), -s, -ting 'ɔ:f'set [ɒ'f-], -s, -iŋ
 offshoot, -s 'ɔ:fʃu:t [ɒ'f-], -s
 offside 'ɔ:f'said [ɒ'f's-, '-]
 offspring, -s 'ɔ:f'sprɪŋ [ɒ'f-], -z
 off-the-record 'ɔ:fθə'rekɔ:d [ɒ'f-]
 off-time 'ɔ:f'taɪm [ɒ'f-, '-]
 O'Flaherty ou'fləti
 O'Flynn ou'flɪn
 oft ɔ:ft [ɒft]
 often, -times 'ɔ:fn [ɒ'f-, -fən, -ftən],
 -taɪnz
 often'er, -est 'ɔ:fnə* [ɒ'f-, -fnə*,
 -fən]ə*, -ftən]ə*, -ftɪp]ə*, -ftn]ə*, -ist
 oftentimes 'ɔ:fttaɪnz [ɒ'f-]
 Og, -den ɔg, -dən
 ogee, -s 'oudʒi: [ou'dʒi:], -z
 Ogemaw 'ougimə:
 og(h)am, -s 'ɔ:gəm, -z
 og(h)amic ɔ'gæmik
 Ogilby, -vie, -vy 'ougl|bi, -vi, -vi
 ogival ou'dʒaɪvəl
 ogive, -s 'oudʒaɪv [ou'dʒ-], -z
 og|le (O.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ougl|,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 Ogleby, -thorpe 'ougl|bi, -θɔ:p
 Ognu 'ɔ:ɡnu:
 O'Grady ou'greɪdi
 ogre, -s, -ish 'ouɡə*, -z, -riʃ
 ogress, -es 'ouɡris [-res], -iz
 o'Groat ə'grəʊt
 oh ou
 O'Hagan ou'heɪɡən
 O'Halloran ou'hælərən
 O'Hara ou'hɑ:rə

O'Hare ou'hæ*

O'Hea ou'hei

Ohio ou'haio

ohm (O.), -s oum, -z

oho ou'hou

oil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s oil, -z, -ij, -d, -ə*/z

oil-bag, -s 'oɪlbæg, -z

oil-box, -es 'oɪlbɒks, -iz

oil-burner, -s 'oɪlbə:nə*, -z

oil-cake, -s 'oɪl-keɪk, -s

oil-can, -s 'oɪl-kæn, -z

oil(cloth, -cloths 'oɪl-klɒθ [-klɒθ], -klɒθs [-klɒθz, -klɒθs]

oil-colour, -s 'oɪl,kələ*, -z

oil-field, -s 'oɪl-fi:ld, -z

oil-fuel 'oɪl-fjuəl [-fjuəl, -fjuil, -fju:əl, -fju:l]

oilman, -men 'oɪlmən [-mæn], -mən [-men]

oil-paint, -s; -ing/s 'oɪl'peɪnt ['- when in contrast with other kinds of paint], -s; -ij/z

oil-silk 'oɪl-sɪlk ['-l-]

oil-skin 'oɪl-skɪn, -z

oil-stone, -s 'oɪl-stəʊn, -z

oil-well, -s 'oɪl-wel, -z

oil-y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'oɪli, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis

ointment, -s 'oɪntmənt, -s

Oisin 'oɪzɪn

Ojibway, -s ou'dʒɪbwei [ɔ'dʒ-], -z

O.K. 'ou'keɪ [ou'keɪ]

okapi, -s ou'kɑ:pi, -z

okay, -s, -ing, -ed 'ou'keɪ [ou'keɪ], -z, -ij, -d

O'Keef(i)ə ou'ki:f

Okehampton 'ouk'hæmptən [ouk'h-]

O'Kelly ou'keɪli

Okhotsk ou'kɒtsk [ɔ'k-] (a'xɒtsk)

Oklahoma 'ouklɑ'həʊmə

Olaf (Norwegian name) 'ouləf [-læf]

Olave 'olɪv [-ləv, -leɪv]

Oleott 'olkət

old, -er, -est, -ness ould, -ə*, -ist, -nis

Oldbuck 'ouldbæk

Oldbury 'ouldbəri

Oldcastle 'ould,kɑ:sl

old-clothes/man, -men 'ould'kləʊðz/-mæn [ould'k-, -mæn, old-fashioned -'kləʊz-], -men [-mæn]

olden 'ouldən

Oldenburg 'ouldənbə:g ('oldənburk, -burç)

old-fashioned 'ould'fæʃənd [also 'fæʃ-, - according to sentence-stress]

Oldfield 'ouldfi:ld

old-fog(e)yish 'ould'fəʊgi:f [-gji:f, also ould'f- when preceded by a stress]

old-gentlemanly 'ould'dʒentlmənli [also ould'dʒ- when preceded by a stress]

Oldham 'ouldəm

oldish 'ouldɪʃ

old-maidish 'ould'meɪdɪʃ [also ould'm- when preceded by a stress]

Oldrey 'ouldri

old-time 'ouldtaɪm

old-womanish 'ould'wʊmənɪʃ [also ould'w- when preceded by a stress]

old-world 'ould-wɜ:ld ['ould'w-]

oleaginous, -ness 'ouli'ædʒɪnəs, -nis

oleander (O.), -s 'ouli'ændə*, -z

O'Leary ou'liəri

oleaster, -s 'ouli'æstə*, -z

olefant 'oulɪfaɪənt [ou'li:fənt, -'lef-]

oleograph, -s 'oulɪəʊgrɑ:f [-ljəg-, -ljəg-, -ljəʊg-, -græf], -s

oleography 'ouli'əʊgrəfi

oleomargarine 'oulɪəʊ,mɑ:dʒə'rɪn [-,mɑ:gə'r-, -'mɑ:dʒər-, -'mɑ:gər-]

olfactory ɒl'fæktəri

Olga 'ɒlgə

olibanum ɒ'libənəm [ou'l-]

Olifa(unt) ɒlɪfənt

Oliffe ɒlɪf

oligarch, -s 'ɒlɪgɑ:k, -s

oligarchal 'ɒlɪgɑ:kəl [ɒli'g-]

oligarchie ɒli'gɑ:kɪk

oligarchy, -ies 'ɒlɪgɑ:kɪ, -iz

oligocene ɒ'liɡəʊsɪn [-gəs-, -] [gəs-, -] [gəs-, -] [gəs-, -]

olio, -s 'oulɪəʊ [-ljəʊ], -z

Oliphant ɒlɪfənt

olivaceous ɒli'veɪʃəs

olive (O.), -s; -branch/es, -coloured

'olɪv, -z; -brɑ:ntʃ/ɪz, -'kələd

olive oil 'olɪv'ɔɪl

oliver (O.), -s 'ɒlɪvə*, -z

Oliverian ɒli'veɪriən

Olivet ɒlɪvet [-vɪt]

olive-tree/s, -wood ɒlɪv'tri:/z, -wud

Olivia ɒ'lɪviə [ɒ'l-, ou'l-, -vɔ:]

Olivier ɒ'lɪviə* [ɒ'l-, ou'l-, -vɔ:]

olive, -s ɒli'vi:n [ɒlɪv-], -z

olla podrida, -s 'ɒləpɒ'dri:də [ɒljə-, -pə'd-], -z

Ollendorf ɒləndɔ:f [-lɪn-] ('ɒləndɔ:f)

Ollerton ɒlətn

Olley ɒli

Olliffe ɒlɪf

Ollivant ɒlɪvənt

Olmstead ɒlmsted

Olney (in Bucks.) ɒulni ['ouni]

ology, -ies ɒlədʒɪ, -iz

Olver ɒlvə*

Olympia, -iad/s, -ian, -ic/s, -us ou'lim-
piə [ə'l-, -jə], -iæd/z [-jæd/z], -iən
[-jən], -ik/s, -əs
Olynthiac/s, -us ou'linθiæk/s [ə'l-,
-jæk/s], -əs
Omagh 'oumə
Omaha 'ouməhə:
O'Malley ou'mæli, -'meili
Oman ou'ma:n
Omar 'ouma:
ombre 'ombə*
Omdurman ɔmdə:'ma:n
O'Meara ou'mæ:rə, -'miərə
omega (O.), -s 'oumigo [-meg-], -z
omelet(te), -s 'oumlit [-let], -s
omen, -s, -ed 'oumen [-mən], -z, -d
omer (O.), -s 'oumə*, -z
omicron, -s ou'maikrən, -z
ominous, -ly, -ness 'ominəs [ʼoum-], -li,
-nis
omissible ou'misibl [-səb-]
omission, -s ou'miʃən [ə'm-], -z
omit, -s, -ting, -ted ou'mit [ə'm-], -s,
-ig, -id
Ommaney 'oməni
omnibus, -es 'omnibəs, -iz
omnifarious ɔmni'feariəs
omnipotence, -t/ly ɔm'nipətən[s, -t/li
omnipresence, -t 'omni'prezən[s [ɔm-],
-t
omniscience, -t/ly ɔm'nisiən[s [-sjən-
-ʃiən-, -ʃjən-, -ʃən-], -t/li
omnium, -s 'omniəm [-njəm], -z
omnium gatherum, -s 'omniəm'gæðə-
rəm [-njəm-], -z
omnivorous, -ly ɔm'nivərəs, -li
Omond 'oumənd
O'Morchoe ou'marou
omphalos 'ɔmfələs
Omri 'omrai
Omsk ɔmsk
on (s. adj. adv. prep.) ɔn (normal form,
strong and weak), ən, n (rare weak
forms).
onager, -s 'ɔnəgə*, -z
Onan 'ounən [-nən]
once wəns
once-over 'wəns, ouvə*
oncer, -s 'wənsə*, -z
oncoming (s. adj.), -s 'ɔn,kamiŋ, -z
on-drive, -s 'ɔn-draiv, -z
one, -s wən, -z
O'Neal ou'ni:l
one-eyed 'wən'aɪd [also '— when attri-
butive]
Onega ɔ'njəgə [ɔ'nəgə, ou'neigə, old-
fashioned 'ounigə] [ə'njəgə]
one-horse (adj.) 'wən'hɔ:s [ʼwənh-]

O'Neil (l) ou'ni:l
oneiromancy ou'naiəroumənsi [-rəm-]
one-ish 'wəniʃ
one-legged 'wən'legd [-'legid, 'wənlegd,
'wən'legid]
oneness 'wənnis
oner, -s 'wənə*, -z [-nis
onerous, -ly, -ness 'ɔnərəs [ʼoun-], -li,
oneself wən'self
onesided, -ly, -ness 'wən'saɪdɪd [wən's-],
-li, -nis
Onesimus ou'nesiməs
ongoing, -s 'ɔn,ɡoɪŋ, -z
Onians ə'naɪənz [ou'n-]
Onich (near Fort William) 'ounik [-nix]
onion, -s, -y 'ʌnjən, -z, -i
Onions 'ʌnjənz
on-licence, -s 'ɔn,laisəns, -iz
onlooker/s, -ing, 'ɔn,luk[ə*]/z, -iŋ
only 'ounli
onomastic ɔnou'mæstɪk [-nə'm-]
onomasticon, -s ɔnou'mæstɪkən [-nə'm-
-kən], -z
onomatologist/s, -y ɔnoumə'tələdʒɪ-
st/s [-nəm-], -i
onomatopoeia, -poeias, -poeic ɔnou-
mətu'pi:(i)ə [-nəm-, -tə'l'p-, ɔnoumət-,
ənoumət-], -'pi:(i)əz, -'piik
Onoto, -s ou'noutou [ɔ'n-], -z
onrush/es, -set/s, -slaught/s 'ɔn-
rʌʃ/iz, -set/s, -slɔ:t/s
Onslow 'ɔnzlou
Ontario ɔn'teəriou
onto 'ɔntu, 'ɔntə
*Note.—The form 'ɔntə is used only
before words beginning with a
consonant.*
ontologic, -al, -ally ɔntə'lədʒɪk [-tu:l-],
-əl, -əli
ontologist/s, -y ɔn'tələdʒɪst/s, -i
onus 'ounəs
onward, -s 'ɔnwəd, -z
onyx, -es 'ɔniks [ʼoun-], -iz
oo u:f
oolite, -s 'ouəlait [ʼououl-], -s
oolitic ouə'litik [ʼououl-]
oologist/s, -y ou'ələdʒɪst/s, -i
Oolong 'u:lɔŋ [ʼu:lɔŋ]
oozle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed u:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
oozly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'u:zli, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
opacity ou'pæsiti
opal, -s 'əupəl, -z
opalescence, -t ɔupa'lesn[s, -t
opaline (s.), -s 'əupəlɪn [-lain], -z
opaline (adj.) 'əupəlɪn
opaque, -ly, -ness ou'peɪk, -li, -nis
ople, -es, -ing, -ed ɔp, -s, -iŋ, -t

open (*adj. v.*), -ener, -enest, -enly, -eness; -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'oupən [ˈoupm], -nə* [-ənə*, -nə*],
 -nist [-ənist, -nist], -nli [-ənli, -nli],
 -nnis [-ənnis, -nnis]; -enz [-mz], -nig
 [-nig], -ænd [-md], -nə*/z [-nə*/z]
 open-air 'oupn'ɛə* [ˈoupən'ɛə*, '—]
 opencast 'oupənka:st [-pn-]
 open-eyed 'oupn'aɪd [ˈoupən'aɪd, '—]
 open-handed 'oupn'hændɪd [-pən-, '—, '—]
 open-handedness 'oupn'hændɪdnɪs
 [-pən-]
 open-hearted, -ly, -ness 'oupən,hɑ:tɪd,
 -li, -nis
 opening (*s.*), -s 'oupnɪŋ, -z
 open-minded, -ly, -ness 'oupn'maɪndɪd
 [ˈoupən'm-, ˈoupn'm-, '—, -li, -nis
 open-mouthed 'oupn'maʊðd [-pən'm-,
 -pm'm-, '—]
 Openshaw 'oupənʃə:
 open-work 'oupnwɜ:k [-pənw-, -pmw-]
 opera, -s; -bouffe, -cloak/s, -glass/es,
 -hat/s, -house, -houses 'opərə, -z;
 -'bu:f, -klouk/s, -glɑ:s/ɪz, -hæt/s,
 -haus, -hauzɪz
 operant (*s. adj.*), -s 'opərənt, -s
 operate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'opəreɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 operative 'opərətɪk
 operation, -s 'opərəɪʃən, -z
 operational 'opərəɪʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃn],
 -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl
 operative (*s.*), -s 'opərətɪv, -z
 operative (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'opərətɪv
 ['opərətɪv], -li, -nis
 operetta, -s 'opərətə, -z
 Ophelia 'ɒfɪljə [ə'f-, ou'f-, -liə]
 ophicleide, -s 'ɒfɪklaɪd, -z
 ophidia, -n 'ɒfɪdɪə [ou'f-], -n
 Ophir 'oufə* [rarely -fɪə*]
 Ophiuchus 'ɒfɪjʊ:kəs
 ophthalmia, -ic 'ɒfθælmɪə [ɒp'θ-,
 -mɪə], -ik
 ophthalmologist/s, -y 'ɒfθæl'mɒlədʒɪ-
 ist/s [ɒp'θ-, -ɪ
 opiate, -s 'oupiət [-pjɪt, -pieɪt, -pjeɪt], -s
 opiated 'oupietɪd
 Opie 'oupi
 opin/e, -es, -ing, -ed ou'pɪn [ə'p-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 opinion, -s; -ated ə'pɪnɪən, -z; -eitɪd
 opium; -den/s 'oupiəm [-piəm], -den/z
 opium-eater, -s 'oupiəm,ɪ:tə* [-piəm-],
 -z
 opodeldoc 'ɒpou'deldɒk [ˈɒpə'd-, -dɒk]
 opopanax ou'pɒpənæks [ə'p-]
 Operto ou'pɔ:təu [ə'p-] (*Port.* u'pɔrtu)
 opossum, -s ə'pɒsəm, -z

Oppenheim, -er 'ɒpənhaɪm, -ə*
 oppidan (*s. adj.*), -s 'ɒpɪdən, -z
 opponent, -s ə'pɒnənt [ɒ'p-], -s
 opportune, -ly, -ness 'ɒpətju:n [ɒpə-
 'tju:n], -li, -nis
 opportuni/s'm, -st/s 'ɒpətju:nɪzəm
 [-tju:n-, ɒpə'tju:n-], -st/s
 opportunit/y, -ies 'ɒpətju:nɪtɪ [ˈtju:n-,
 -nət-, -tju:nɪtɪ], -ɪz
 oppos/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ə'pɒz [ɒ'p-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 opposite, -ly, -ness 'ɒpəzɪt [-əzɪt], -li,
 -nis
 opposition, -s 'ɒpə'zɪʃən [-pɒz'z-], -z
 oppress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ə'pres
 [ɒ'p-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 oppression, -s ə'presən [ɒ'p-], -z
 oppressive, -ly, -ness ə'presɪv [ɒ'p-],
 -li, -nis
 opprobrious, -ly, -ness ə'proubrɪəs
 [ɒ'p-], -li, -nis
 opprobrium ə'proubrɪəm [ɒ'p-]
 oppugn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə'pju:n,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 oppugnant/cy, -t ə'pʌgnən'tsɪ, -t
 optative (*s. adj.*), -s 'ɒptətɪv [ɒ'p'tetɪv],
 -z
 optic (*s. v.*), -s, -al, -ally 'ɒptɪk, -s, -əl,
 -əli
 optician, -s ɒp'tɪʃən, -z
 optimize 'ɒptɪmɪt [-meɪt]
 optimates 'ɒptɪ'metɪz
 optime, -s 'ɒptɪmɪ, -z
 optimi/s'm, -st/s 'ɒptɪmɪzəm, -st/s
 optimistic, -al, -ally 'ɒptɪ'mɪstɪk, -əl, -əli
 optimum 'ɒptɪmə
 option, -s 'ɒpʃən, -z
 optional, -tionally 'ɒpʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃn],
 -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃnəl
 -ʃənəl
 opulen/ce, -t 'ɒpju:lən's, -t
 opus 'oupəs [ˈɒpəs]
 opuscle, -s ə'pʌskju:l [ou'p-], -z
 or (*s.*) ɔ:*
 or (*conj.*) ɔ:* (*normal form*), ə* (*occa-*
sional weak form)
 Note.—The weak form is chiefly used
 in common phrases, such as two
 or three minutes.
 orach/(e), -es 'ɒrɪʃ, -ɪz
 oracle, -s 'ɒrəkl [-rɪk-], -z
 oracular, -ly, -ness 'ɒrəkjələ* [ɔ:'r-,
 ə'r-], -li, -nis
 or/al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'ɔ:rəl, -əlz,
 -əli [-ɪ]
 Oran ɔ:'rɑ:n [ɔ'r-, -ræn]
 orang, -s 'ɔ:rəŋ [-rəŋ, old-fashioned
 ɔ:'rəŋ, ɔ'rəŋ, ə'rəŋ], -z

orange (*s. adj.*) (O.), -s 'orindʒ, -iz
 orangeade 'orindʒ'eid [ɔr-]
 orange-blossom, -s 'orindʒ,blɒsəm. -z
 orange-coloured 'orindʒ,kələd
 orange-juice 'orindʒdʒu:s
 Orange man, -men 'orindʒ|mən [-mən],
 -mən [-men]
 orange-peel 'orindʒpi:l
 orange|y, -ies 'orindʒər|i, -iz
 orange-tree, -s 'orindʒtri:t, -z
 orange-yellow 'orindʒ'jeləu
 orang-outa|n/s, -ng/s 'ɔ:rəŋ'u:tæ|n/z
 [-rəŋ-, -tæ|n/z, old-fashioned ɔ:'ræŋ-
 u(:)tæ|n/z, ɔ'ræŋ-, ə'ræŋ-], -ŋ/z
 orat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'reit [ɔ'r-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 oration, -s ɔ:'reɪʃən [ɔ'r-, ə'r-], -z
 oratio obliqua ɔ:'rætiəu ɔ'bli:kwə [ɔ:r-,
 ə'r-, ə'b-, old-fashioned ə'reɪʃiəu
 ə'blaikwə]
 orator, -s 'ɔrətə* [-rit-], -z
 oratoric|al, -ally ɔrətərɪk|əl, -əli
 oratorio, -s ɔrətə'riəu, -z
 orator|y (O.), -ies 'ɔrətər|i, -iz
 orb (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ɔ:b, -z, -iŋ, -d
 orb (*adj.*) ɔ:b [in poetry generally
 'ɔ:bɪd]
 orbicular, -ness ɔ:'bɪkjulə*, -nis
 orbit, -s, -al ɔ:'bɪt, -s, -l
 oro, -s ɔ:k, -s
 Orcadian, -s ɔ:'keɪdʒən [-dɪən], -z
 orchard (O.), -s ɔ:tʃəd, -z
 Orchardson ɔ:tʃədsən
 Orchehill ɔ:tʃɪl
 orchestra, -s ɔ:'kɪstrə [-kes-, -kəs-], -z
 orchestral ɔ:'kestrəl
 orchestrat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɔ:'kɪstreɪt
 [-kes-, -kəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 orchestration, -s ɔ:'kes'treɪʃən [-kis-,
 -kəs-], -z
 orchestrist, -s ɔ:'kestrɪən, -z
 orchid, -s ɔ:'kɪd, -z
 orchidaceous ɔ:'kɪdeɪʃəs
 orchideous ɔ:'kɪdɪəs
 orchil ɔ:tʃɪl
 orchis, -es ɔ:'kɪs, -iz
 Orchy ɔ:'ki [ɔ:'xi] (*Scottish* 'ɔrkɪ)
 Oreczy ɔ:'ksi
 Ord ɔ:d
 ordain, -s, -ing, -ed, -ar/s ɔ:'deɪn, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Orde ɔ:d
 ordeal, -s ɔ:'di:l [-'di:l, -'diəl], -z
 ord|er (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered; -erless
 'ɔ:dʒə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd; -əlɪs
 order|ly (*s. adj.*), -ies, -iness 'ɔ:dəl|i, -iz,
 -inis
 ordinaire ɔ:'di'næ* ['ɔ:dɪnæ*] (ordine:r)

ordinal (*s. adj.*), -s 'ɔ:dɪnəl, -z
 ordinance, -s 'ɔ:dɪnəns [-dnəns], -iz
 ordinand, -s 'ɔ:dɪ'nænd, -z
 ordinari|y (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ily 'ɔ:dnər|i
 [-dɪnər-, -dnər-, -dnər-], -iz, -ili
 ordinate, -s 'ɔ:dɪt [-dɪt], -s
 ordination, -s 'ɔ:dɪ'neɪʃən, -z
 ordnance 'ɔ:dnəns
 ordure 'ɔ:dʒuə* [-dʒə*]
 ore (O.), -s ɔ:* [ɔə*], -z
 oread, -s 'ɔ:riəd, -z
 Oreb 'ɔ:reb
 O'Regan ɔu'rɪ:ɡən
 Oregon 'ɔ:ri:ɡən
 O'Reilly, -Rell ɔu'rɪ:lɪ, -'rel
 Orellana ɔre'lænə [-rɪ'l-]
 Orestes ɔ'restɪz [ɔ:r-]
 Orford 'ɔ:fəd
 organ, -s; -blower/s, -builder/s, -case/s
 'ɔ:gən, -z; -,bləʊə*/z, -bɪldə*/z,
 -keɪs/z
 organ|ly [-iə], -ies 'ɔ:gənd|i [ɔ:'gæn-],
 -iz
 organ-grinder, -s 'ɔ:gən,ɡraɪndə*, -z
 organic, -al, -ally ɔ:'ɡənɪk, -əl, -əli
 organism, -s 'ɔ:gənɪzəm [-ɡnɪzəm], -z
 organist, -s 'ɔ:gənɪst [-ɡnɪst], -s
 organizability [-ɪsə-] 'ɔ:gənaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ
 [ɔ:g-, -ɡnəɪ-, -lət-]
 organization [-ɪsə-], -s 'ɔ:gənəɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ɡnəɪ'z-, -ɡənəɪ'z-, -ɡnəɪ'z-], -z
 organiz|e [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able 'ɔ:gənaɪz [-ɡnəɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z; -əbl
 organ-loft, -s 'ɔ:gənloft [-ləft], -s
 organon, -s 'ɔ:gənən, -z
 organ-pipe, -s 'ɔ:gənpaɪp, -s
 organ-screen, -s 'ɔ:gən-skrɪn, -z
 organum, -s 'ɔ:gənəm, -z
 orgasm, -s 'ɔ:gæzəm, -s
 org|y, -ies 'ɔ:dʒɪ, -iz
 Oriana ɔri'ænə [ɔ:r-]
 oriel (O.), -s 'ɔ:riəl, -z
 orient (*s. adj.*) (O.) 'ɔ:riənt
 orient (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:riənt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 oriental (*s. adj.*) (O.), -s 'ɔ:ri'entl [ɔ:r-],
 -z
 orientali|sm, -st/s 'ɔ:ri'entəlɪzəm
 [ɔ:r-, -tɪ-], -st/s
 orientaliz|e [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:ri'en-
 təlaɪz [ɔ:r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 orientat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔ:rienteɪt
 [-riən-, 'ɔ:ri'enteɪt, 'ɔ:ri'en-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 orientation, -s 'ɔ:riən'teɪʃən [ɔ:r-, -riən-],
 -z
 orifice, -s 'ɔ:rɪfɪs, -iz
 oriflamme, -s 'ɔ:rɪflæm, -z

- Origen 'ɔːrɪdʒən
 origin, -s 'ɔːrɪdʒɪn, -z
 original (s. *adj.*), -s; -ness ə'rɪdʒənəl
 [ɔːr-, -dʒɪnəl, -dʒɪnəl, -dʒɪnəl, -dʒənəl],
 -z; -nis
 originally ə'rɪdʒənəli [ɔːr-, -dʒɪnəli,
 -dʒɪnəli, -dʒɪnəli, -dʒɪnəli, -dʒənəli]
 originality, -ies ə'rɪdʒɪ'næli'ti [ɔːr-], -iz
 originate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive
 ə'rɪdʒɪneɪt [ɔːr-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -iv
 origination ə'rɪdʒɪ'neɪʃən [ɔːr-]
 Orinoco ɔːrɪ'noukəu
 oriole, -s 'ɔːrɪəʊl, -z
 Orion ə'raɪən [ɔːr-, ɔː'r-]
 O'Riordan ou'raɪədən
 orison, -s 'ɔːrɪzən, -z
 Orissa ɔː'rɪsə [ɔː'r-, ə'r-]
 Orkney, -s 'ɔːkni, -z
 Orlando ɔː'lændəu
 Orleanist, -s ɔː'liənɪst, -s
 Orleans (in *France*) ɔː'liənz ['ɔːliənz,
 'ɔːljənz] (orleā), (in *U.S.A.*) 'ɔːliənz
 [-ljənz, ɔː'li:nz]
 Orm(e) ɔːm
 Ormelie 'ɔːmɪli
 ormer, -s 'ɔːmə*, -z
 Ormes, -by ɔːmz, -bi
 Ormiston 'ɔːmɪstən
 ormolu 'ɔːməlu: [-mou-l-] (ormoly, *pro-*
nounced as if French)
 Ormond(e) 'ɔːmɒnd
 Ormsby, -kirk 'ɔːmz|bi, -kə:k
 Ormulum 'ɔːmjuləm
 Ormuz 'ɔːməz
 ornament (s.), -s 'ɔːnəmənt, -s
 ornament (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ɔːnəmənt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 ornament|al, -ally ɔː'nə'ment|l, -əli [-li]
 ornamentation, -s ɔː'nəmen'teɪʃən, -z
 Ornan 'ɔːnæn
 ornate, -ly, -ness ɔː'neɪt ['ɔːneɪt], -li, -nis
 ornithologic|al, -ally ɔː'nɪθə'lɒdʒɪk|l, -əli
 ornitholog|ist/s, -y ɔː'nɪθə'lɒdʒɪst/s, -i
 orographic, -al ɔː'græfɪk [ɔːr-, -rə'g-],
 [-əl]
 orography ɔː'rɒgrəfi [ɔː'r-]
 orological ɔː'rɒlɒdʒɪkəl [ɔːr-]
 orology ɔː'rɒlɒdʒɪ [ɔː'r-]
 Oronsay 'ɔːrənseɪ [-nzeɪ]
 Orontes ɔː'rɒntɪz [ə'r-]
 Oroonoko ɔːru:'noukəu
 Orosius ə'rouʃɪəs [ɔːr-, -sɪəs]
 orotund 'ɔːrɒtʌnd [ɔːr-]
 O'Rourke ou'ro:k
 Orpah 'ɔːpə
 orphan, -s 'ɔːfən, -z
 orphanage, -s 'ɔːfənɪdʒ [-fni-], -iz
 Orphean ɔː'fi(:)ən
 Orpheus 'ɔːfju:s
 orpiment 'ɔːpɪmənt
 Orpington, -s 'ɔːpɪŋtən, -z
 Orr ɔː*
 Orrell 'ɔːrəl
 orrer|y (O.), -ies 'ɔːrər|i, -iz
 orris 'ɔːrɪs
 Orrm, -in ɔːm, -in
 Orrock 'ɔːrək
 Orsino ɔː'si:nəu
 Orson 'ɔːsn
 Orth ɔːθ
 orthochromatic 'ɔːθəukrəu'mætɪk [ɔːθ-,
 -θək-, -krə'm-]
 orthodox, -ly 'ɔːθədɒks, -li
 orthodox|y, -ies 'ɔːθədɒks|i, -iz
 orthoepical ɔːθəu'epɪkəl
 orthoep|ist/s, -y 'ɔːθəuep|ist/s [ɔː'θəuɪp-,
 ɔːθəu'ep-], -i
 orthogonal ɔː'θɒgənəl
 orthographer, -s ɔː'θɒgrəfə*, -z
 orthographic, -al, -ally ɔːθə'græfɪk
 [-θəu'g-], -əl, -əli
 orthograph|ist/s, -y ɔː'θɒgrəfɪst/s, -i
 orthopaedic [-ped-] ɔːθəu'pi:dɪk
 orthopaedy [-ped-] 'ɔːθəu'pi:di
 orthophonic, -s ɔːθəu'fəʊnɪk [-θə'f-], -s
 orthophony ɔː'θɒfəni
 Ortler 'ɔːtlə*
 ortolan, -s 'ɔːtələn, -z
 Orton 'ɔːtn
 Orville 'ɔːvɪl
 Orwell 'ɔːwəl [-wel]
 oryx, -es 'ɔːrɪks, -iz
 Osage ou'seɪdʒ ['ouseɪdʒ]
 Osaka ou'sɑ:kə ['ɔːsəkə, 'ɔsəkə]
 Osbaldiston(e) ɔːzbəl'dɪstən
 Osbert 'ɔːzbət [-bət]
 Osborn(e) 'ɔːzbən [-bɔ:n]
 Osbourne 'ɔːzbən [-bɔ:n]
 Oscan, -s 'ɔːskən, -z
 Oscar, -s 'ɔːskə*, -z
 oscillat|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'ɔːsɪleɪt
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 oscillation, -s ɔːsɪl'leɪʃən, -z
 oscillatory 'ɔːsɪlətəri [-leɪtəri]
 oscillogram, -s ɔːsɪləgræm [ə's-, -ləʊg-],
 -z
 oscillograph, -s ɔːsɪləgrɑ:f [ə's-, -ləʊg-,
 -græf], -s
 osculant 'ɔːskjələnt
 osculat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔːskjuleɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 osculation, -s ɔːskju'leɪʃən, -z
 osculator|y (s.), -ies 'ɔːskjələtər|i, -iz
 osculatory (*adj.*) 'ɔːskjələtəri [-leɪtəri]
 Osgood 'ɔːzgud
 O'Shaughnessy ou'ʃɔ:nɪsi [-nəsi]
 O'Shea ou'ʃeɪ

- osier, -s 'ouʒə* ['ouʒjə*, -ʒiə*, 'ouʒjə*,
-ziə*], -z
- Osirian, -s ou'saiəriən [ɔ's-], -z
- Osiris ou'saiəris [ɔ's-]
- Osler 'ouzlə*, 'ouslə*
- Oslo 'ɔzlou ['ɔslou]
- Osman ɔz'mɑ:n [ɔs'mɑ:n]
- Osmanli, -s ɔz'mænli [ɔs'm-, -'mɑ:n-], -z
- osmium 'ɔzmɪəm [-mjəm]
- Osmond 'ɔzmənd
- osmosis ɔz'mousis
- osmotic ɔz'mɒtik
- osmund (O.), -s 'ɔzmənd, -z
- osmunda, -s ɔz'mandə, -z
- Osnaburg(h) 'ɔznəbə:g
- osprey, -s 'ɔspri, -z
- Ospringe 'ɔsprɪndʒ
- Ossa 'ɔsə
- osseous 'ɔsiəs [-sjəs]
- Ossett 'ɔsit
- Ossian 'ɔsiən [-sjən]
- Ossianic ɔsi'ænik
- ossicle, -s 'ɔsikl, -z
- ossification ɔsifi'keɪʃən
- ossifrage, -s 'ɔsɪfrɪdʒ, -iz
- ossi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ɔsi|fai, -faiz,
-faiɪŋ, -faɪd
- Ossory 'ɔsəri
- ossuar|y, -ies 'ɔsjʊər|i [-sjwə-], -iz
- Ostend ɔs'tend
- ostensibility ɔs,tensi'biliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]
- ostensib|le, -ly ɔs'tensəb|l [-sib-], -li
- ostentation ɔsten'teɪʃən [-tən-]
- ostentatious, -ly, -ness ɔsten'teɪʃəs
[-tən-], -li, -nis
- osteologic|al, -ally ɔstiə'lɒdʒɪk|əl [-tjə'l-,
-tiou'l-], -əli
- osteolog|ist/s, -y ɔsti'ɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
- osteopath, -s 'ɔstiəpəθ [-tjəp-, -tioup-,
-tjoup-], -s
- osteopathic ɔstiə'pæθɪk [-tjə'p-, -tiou'p-,
-tjou'p-]
- osteopath|ist/s, -y ɔsti'ɒpəθ|ist/s, -i
- Osterley 'ɔstəli
- Ostia 'ɔstiə [-tjə]
- ostiar|y, -ies 'ɔstiər|i [-tjə-], -iz
- osti|um (O.), -a 'ɔsti|əm [-tj|əm], -ə
- ostler, -s 'ɔslə*, -z
- ostracism 'ɔstrəsɪzəm
- ostraciz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ɔstrə-
saɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
- ostrich, -es; -feather/s 'ɔstrɪtʃ [-ɪdʒ],
-iz; -feðə*/z
- Ostrogoth, -s 'ɔstrəɡəθ [-trəʊg-], -s
- O'Sullivan ou'salɪvən
- Oswald 'ɔzwəld
- Oswaltdwistle 'ɔzwəldtwɪsl
- Oswego, -s ɔz'wi:gou, -z
- Oswestry 'ɔzwəstri [-wis-, -wes-]
- Otago (in New Zealand) ou'ta:gou [ɔ't-]
- Otaheite ,outa:'heɪti [-tə'h-]
- otar|y, -ies 'outər|i, -iz
- Ot|ford, -fried 'ɔt|fəd, -fri:d
- Othello ou'θelou [ə'θ-, ɔ'θ-]
- other, -s; -wise 'ʌðə*, -z; -waɪz
- Othman ɔθ'mɑ:n
- Othniel 'ɔθniəl [-njəl]
- Otho 'ouθou
- otiose, -ly, -ness 'ouʃɪəs [-ʃjʊəs], -li, -nis
- otiosity ,ouʃi'ɔsɪti
- Otis 'outɪs
- otitis ou'taɪtɪs
- Otley 'ɔtli
- otolog|ist/s, -y ou'tɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
- otoscope, -s 'outəskəʊp, -s
- Otranto ɔ'træntou ['ɔtræntou] ('ɔ:tranto)
- Otsego ɔt'si:gou
- Ottaw|a, -ay 'ɔtəw|ə, -ei
- otter, -s 'ɔtə*, -z
- Otterburn 'ɔtəbə:n
- otter-hound, -s 'ɔtəhaʊnd, -z
- Ott|ery, -ley 'ɔt|əri, -li
- otto (O.) 'ɔtou
- ottoman (O.), -s 'ɔtəmən [-təʊm-], -z
- Ottoway 'ɔtəwei
- Otway 'ɔtwei
- oubliette, -s ,u:bli'et, -s
- Oubridge 'u:brɪdʒ
- Oude and
- Oudenarde 'u:dənɑ:d [-dɪn-]
- Oudh and
- Ough ou
- Ougham 'oukəm
- ought, -n't ɔ:t, -nt [occasionally also
'ɔ:tn when not final]
- Oughter (Lough) 'u:ktə*
- Oughterard ,u:tə'rɑ:d
- Oughton 'autn, 'ɔ:tn
- Oughtred 'ɔ:tred [-rɪd], 'u:t-, 'aut-
- Ouida 'wi:də
- ouija 'wi:dʒɑ: [-dʒə]
- Ouin (surname) 'ouɪn
- Ould ould
- Oulless 'u:lɪs [-les]
- ounce, -s aʊns, -iz
- Oundle 'aʊndl
- our, -s 'aʊə*, -z
- oursel|f, -ves ,aʊə'sel|f, -vz
- Oury 'aʊəri
- Ouse u:z
- ousel, -s 'u:zl, -z
- Ouseley 'u:zli
- Ousey 'u:zi
- Ousley (in U.S.A.) 'ausli
- oust, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s aʊst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd,
-ə*/z

Ouston 'austən
 out aut
 outbalance, -es, -ing, -ed aut'bæləns
 ['aut'b-], -iz, -ig, -t
 outbid, -s, -ding aut'bid ['aut'bid], -z, -ig
 outbrave, -es, -ing, -ed aut'breiv
 ['aut'b-], -z, -ig, -d
 outbreak/s, -building/s, -burst/s,
 'aut'breik/s, -bildig/z, -bə:st/s
 outcast, -s 'autkɑ:st, -s
 outcast/e (s. *adj. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-
 kɑ:st, -s, -ig, -id
 outclass, -es, -ing, -ed aut'kla:s ['aut'k-],
 -iz, -ig, -t
 outcome/s, -crop/s, -cry, -cries 'aut-
 kam/z, -krop/s, -krai, -kraiz
 outdar/e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'deə* ['aut-
 'deə*], -z, -ig, -d
 outdistance, -es, -ing, -ed aut'distəns
 ['aut'd-], -iz, -ig, -t
 outdo, -does, -doing, -did, -done
 aut'du: ['aut'd-], -'daz, -'du:(i)g,
 -'did, -'dɒn
 outdoor 'autdɔ:*(['dɔə*]
 outdoors 'aut'dɔ:z ['dɔəz, also -'
when preceded by a stress]
 outer, -most 'autə*, -moust [-məst]
 outerwear 'autə-weə*
 outface, -es, -ing, -ed aut'feis ['aut'f-],
 -iz, -ig, -t
 outfall, -s 'autfɔ:l, -z
 outfield, -s, -er/s 'autfi:ld, -z, -ə*/z
 outfit (s. *v.*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s 'aut-
 fit, -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 outflank, -s, -ing, -ed aut'flæŋk ['aut'f-],
 -s, -ig, -t [-'flæŋt]
 outflow (s.), -s 'autfləu, -z
 outflow (v.), -ows, -owing, -owed aut-
 'fləu, -ouz, -ouig, -oud
 outgener/al, -als, -alling, -alled aut-
 'dʒenərəl ['aut'dʒ-], -əlz, -əlɪŋ, -əld
 outgo (s.), -es 'autgəu, -z
 outgo (v.), -goes, -going, -went, -gone
 aut'gəu ['aut'g-], -'gəuz, -'gəuɪŋ,
 -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɔ:n]
 outgoer, -s 'autgəʊə*, -z
 outgoing (s. *adj.*), -s 'autgəuɪŋ, -z
 outgrow (s.), -s 'autgrəu, -z
 outgrow (v.), -grows, -growing, -grew,
 -grown aut'grəu ['aut'grəu], -'grəuz,
 -'grouɪŋ, -'gru:, -'grəʊn
 outgrowth, -s 'autgrəʊθ, -s
 outguard, -s 'autgɑ:d, -z
 out-herod, -s, -ing, -ed aut'herəd
 ['aut'h-], -z, -ig, -id
 outhouse, -ses 'aʊthau/s, -ziz
 outhwaite 'u:θweɪt, 'aʊθweɪt, 'aʊθweɪt
 Note.—More commonly 'u:θ-.

outing, -s 'autɪŋ, -z
 Outis 'autis
 Outlander, -s 'aut,lændə*, -z
 outlandish, -ly, -ness aut'lændɪʃ, -li, -nis
 outlast, -s, -ing, -ed aut'lɑ:st ['aut'lɑ:st],
 -s, -ig, -id
 outlaw (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ry 'aut-lɔ:
 -z, -ig, -d; -ri
 outlay (s.), -s 'aut-leɪ, -z
 outlay (v.), -s, -ing, outlaid aut'lei, -z,
 -ig, aut'leid
 outlet, -s 'aut-let [-lit], -s
 outlier, -s 'aut,laiə*, -z
 outline (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-lain,
 -z, -ig, -d
 outlive, -es, -ing, -ed aut'lɪv ['aut'lɪv],
 -z, -ig, -d
 outlook, -s 'aut-luk, -s
 outlying 'aut,laiɪŋ
 outmaneuver, -res, -ring, -red 'aut-
 mə'nu:və* ['autmə'n-], -əz, -əriŋ,
 -əd
 outmarch, -es, -ing, -ed 'aut'mɑ:tʃ,
 -iz, -ig, -t
 outmatch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'mætʃ
 ['aut'm-], -iz, -ig, -t
 outmost 'autmoust
 outnumber, -ers, -ering, -ered aut-
 'nambɪə* ['aut'n-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 out-of-doors 'autəv'dɔ:z [-'dɔəz, also
 -'ɒ- *when preceded by a stress*]
 out-of-the-way 'autəv'dɔ:wei [-təð-]
 outpace, -es, -ing, -ed aut'peɪs ['aut-
 'peɪs], -iz, -ig, -t
 outpatient, -s 'aut,peɪʃənt, -s
 out-pensioner, -s 'aut,pensjənə* [-'ʃpə*,
 -'nə*], -z
 outplay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'pleɪ ['aut'p-],
 -z, -ig, -d
 outport, -s 'autpɔ:t, -s
 outpost, -s 'autpəʊst, -s
 outpour (s.), -s 'autpɔ:*(['pɔə*], -z
 outpour (v.), -s, -ing, -ed aut'pɔ:*(
 ['aut'p-, 'pɔə*], -z, -ig, -d
 outpouring (s.), -s 'aut,pɔ:riŋ [-pɔər-], -z
 output, -s 'autput, -s
 outrage (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'aut-reɪdʒ
 [-ridʒ], -iz, -ig, -d
 outrageous, -ly, -ness aut'reɪdʒəs, -li,
 -nis
 Outram 'u:trəm
 outrangle, -es, -ing, -ed aut'reɪndʒ
 ['aut'r-], -iz, -ig, -d
 outré 'u:trei (utré)
 outreach, -es, -ing, -ed aut'ri:tʃ ['aut'r-],
 -iz, -ig, -t
 Outred 'u:trɪd [-red]
 out-relief 'aut-ri:lɪf

out|ride, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden
 aut'raid ['aut'r-], -raidz, -'raiding,
 -'roud, -'ridn
 outrider, -s 'aut,raidə*, -z
 outrigger, -s 'aut,rigə*, -z
 outright (*adj.*) 'aut-rait, (*adv.*) aut'rait
 out|rive|al, -als, -alling, -alled aut-
 'raivəl ['aut'r-], -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
 out|run, -runs, -running, -ran aut'ran
 ['aut'r-], -'ranz, -'ranɪŋ, -'ræn
 outrush, -es 'aut-rʌʃ, -iz
 out|sell, -sells, -selling, -sold aut'sel
 ['aut's-], -'selz, -'selɪŋ, -'sould
 outset, -s 'aut-set, -s
 out|shine, -shines, -shining, -shined,
 -shone aut'ʃaɪn ['aut'ʃ-], -'ʃaɪnz,
 -'ʃaɪnɪŋ, -'ʃaɪnd, -'ʃɒn
 outside (*s. adj. adv. prep.*), -s 'aut'saɪd
 ['-], -' according to sentence-stress], -z
 outsider, -s 'aut'saɪdə* ['aut's-], -z
 outsize, -s, -d 'aut-saɪz, -iz, -d
 outskirt, -s 'aut-skɜ:t, -s
 Outspan, -s 'aut-spæn, -z
 outspan (*v.*), -s, -ning, -ned aut'spæn
 ['aut's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outspoke|n, -only, -onness aut'spouk|ən
 ['aut's-], -ənli [-nli], -ənnɪs [-nɪs]
 outspread 'aut'spred ['-, -', according
 to sentence-stress]
 outstanding (*conspicuous, undone, re-
 maining due*) aut'stændɪŋ ['aut's-],
 (*sticking out (ears)*) 'aut,stændɪŋ
 outstar|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'steə*
 ['aut's-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 outstay, -s, -ing, -ed aut'steɪ ['aut's-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outstretch, -es, -ing, -ed aut'stretʃ
 ['aut's-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t ['aut-stretʃt *when
 attributive*]
 outstrip, -s, -ping, -ped aut'strip
 ['aut's-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 outtop, -s, -ping, -ped aut'top ['aut-
 'tɒp], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 outvie, -s, -ing, -d aut'vai ['aut'vai],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 outvote|e, -es, -ing, -ed aut'vout ['aut-
 'vout], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 out-voter (*non-resident voter*), -s 'aut-
 'voutə*, -z
 outwalk, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wɔ:k ['aut'w-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 outward, -s, -ly, -ness 'autwəd, -z, -li,
 -nɪs
 outwear, -s, -ing, outworn aut'weə*,
 ['aut'w-], -z, -rɪŋ, aut'wɔ:n ['aut'w-
 when attributive 'aut-wɔ:n]
 outweigh, -s, -ing, -ed aut'wei ['aut-
 'wei], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

outwent (*from outgo*) aut'went ['aut-
 'went]
 outwit, -s, -ting, -ted aut'wit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 outwork (*s.*), -s 'aut-wɜ:k, -s
 outwork (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed aut'wɜ:k
 ['aut'wɜ:k], -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 out-worker, -s 'aut,wɜ:kə*, -z
 outworn (*when attributive*) 'aut-wɔ:n,
 (*when not attributive*) aut'wɔ:n ['aut'w-]
 ouzel, -s 'u:zl, -z
 ova (*plur. of ovum*) 'ouva
 ov|al (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally 'ouvəl, -əlz, -əli
 ovarial out'veəriəl
 ovariectomy ou'veəri'ɒtəmi [,ouvə-]
 ovar|y, -ies 'ouvarɪ, -iz
 ovate (*s.*) (*Welsh title*), -s 'ovɪt, -s
 ovate (*adj.*) (*egg-shaped*) 'ouveɪt [-vɪt]
 ovation, -s ou'veɪʃən, -z
 oven, -s; -bird/s 'Avn, -z; -bə:d/z
 over (*s. adj. prep.*), -s 'ouvə*, -z
 Note.—Compounds with *over-* not
 entered below have double stress, and
 their pronunciation may be ascer-
 tained by referring to the simple
 words. Thus *over-cautious*, *over-*
peopled are pronounced 'ouvə-
 'kɔ:ʃəs, 'ouvə'pi:pld.
 overabundant|ce, -t 'ouvərə'bʌndən[s, -t
 overact, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvər'ækt
 ['ouvə'ækt, 'ouvə'ækt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 overall (*s. adj.*) (O.), -s 'ouvəro:l, -z
 overall (*adv.*) 'ouvərɔ:l
 over-anxiety 'ouvəræŋ'zaiəti ['ouvæŋ-]
 over-anxious, -ly 'ouvər'æŋhʃəs
 ['ouvə'æ-, 'ouvə'æ-], -li
 overarm 'ouvəra:m
 overaw|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvər'ɔ:
 ['ouvə'ɔ:, 'ouvə'ɔ:], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 overbalance, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-
 'bæləns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 overbear, -s, -ing, overbore, overborne
 'ouvə'bɜ:*, -z, -rɪŋ, 'ouvə'bɜ:*,
 [-'bɜ:*, 'ouvə'bɜ:n
 overbearing (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'ouvə-
 'beərɪŋ, -li, -nɪs
 over|blow, -blows, -blowing, -blew,
 -blown 'ouvə'blou, -'blouz, -'blouɪŋ,
 -'blu:z, -'bloun
 overboard 'ouvəbɔ:d [,ouvə'bɔ:d, -ɔ:d]
 overboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'bɔɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 overbold, -ly 'ouvə'bould, -li
 overbrim, -s, -ming, -med 'ouvə'brɪm,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 overbuild|d, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvə'bil|d,
 -dz, -dɪŋ, -t
 overburden, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvə-
 'bɜ:d|n, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 Overbury 'ouvəbəri

- over-busy 'ouvə'bi:zi
 over-careful, -fully, -fulness 'ouvə-
 'keəfəl, -fəli [-fəli], -fulnis
 overcast 'ouvə-ka:st [ouvə'ka:st]
 overcharge (s.), -s 'ouvə'tʃɑ:dʒ
 ['ouvə-tʃ-], -iz
 overcharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ouvə'tʃɑ:dʒ [ou-, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 overcloud, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'klaʊd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 overcoat, -s 'ouvəkəʊt, -s
 over-colour (s.), -s 'ouvə,kələ*, -z
 over-colour (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'kələ*,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 over|come, -comes, -coming, -came
 'ouvə'kʌm, -'kʌmz, -'kʌmiŋ, -'keim
*Note.—The stress '— is occasionally
 used by some when a stress follows,
 e.g. in the expression to vanquish
 and overcome all her enemies occur-
 ring in the Church service.*
 over-confiden|ce, -t/ly 'ouvə'kɒnfɪdəns,
 -t/li
 over-cooked 'ouvə'kukt [also 'ouvə-
 kukt, 'ouvə'kukt according to sen-
 tence stress]
 over-credulous 'ouvə'kredjələs
 overcrowd, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'kraʊd
 ['ouvə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 over-develop, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment
 'ouvədi'veləp, -s, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
 over|do, -does, -doing, -did, -done
 'ouvə'du: ['ouvə'd-], -'dʌz, -'du(:)iŋ,
 -'did, -'dʌn
 overdone (over-cooked) 'ouvə'dʌn ['—]
 Overdone 'ouvə'dʌn
 overdose (s.), -s 'ouvədəʊs ['ouvə'dəʊs],
 -iz
 overdos|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dəʊs,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 overdraft, -s 'ouvədra:ft, -s
 overdraught, -s 'ouvədra:ft, -s
 over|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
 -drawn 'ouvə'drɔ:, -'drɔ:z, -'drɔ:iŋ,
 -'dru:, -'dru:n
 overdress, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dres, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 over|drive, -drives, -driving, -drove,
 -driven 'ouvə'draiv, -'draivz,
 -'draiviŋ, -'dru:v, -'drivn
 overdue 'ouvə'dju: [also '—, -'— accord-
 ing to sentence stress]
 overeat, -s, -ing, -en, overate 'ouvəri:t
 [-və'ri:t, -və'i:t], -s, -iŋ, -n, 'ouvəri:t
 [-və'et, -və'et, -vəri'et, -və'i'et,
 -və'et]
 overestimate (s.), -s 'ouvəri'estimit
 ['ouvə'i'es, 'ouvə'es-], -s
 overestimate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvəri-
 'estimeit [ou-, -və'i'es-, -və'es-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 over - estimation 'ouvəri'esti'meiʃən
 [-və'i'es-, -və'es-]
 overexcite, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
 'ouvəri:k'sait [-vəik-, -ek-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -mənt
 overexert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvəri'g'zə:t
 [-vəig-, -eg-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 overexertion 'ouvəri'g'zə:ʃən [-vəig-,
 -eg-]
 overexpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvəriks-
 'pouz [-vəik-, -ek-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 over-exposure 'ouvəriks'pouzə* [-vəik-,
 -ek-]
 overfatig|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ouvəfə'ti:g, -z, -iŋ, -d
 overfeed, -s, -ing, overfed 'ouvə'fi:d,
 -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə'fed
 overflow (s.), -s 'ouvə'fləʊ, -z
 over|flow (v.), -ows, -owing, -owed
 'ouvə'fləʊ, -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud
 over-fond, -full 'ouvə'fɒnd, -'fʊl
 over|go, -goes, -going, -went, -gone
 'ouvə'gəʊ, -'gəʊz, -'gəʊiŋ, -'went,
 -'gɒn [-'gɒ:n]
 overground 'ouvəgraʊnd ['ouvə'g-]
 over|grow, -grows, -growing, -grew,
 -grown 'ouvə'grəʊ [ou-, -'grəʊz,
 -'grəʊiŋ, -'gru:, -'grəʊn ['ouvəgrəʊn
 when attributive]
 overgrowth, -s 'ouvəgrəʊθ, -s
 overhand (s. adj.), -s 'ouvə'hænd, -z
 overhang (s.), -s 'ouvə'hæŋ, -z
 over|hang (v.), -hangs, -hanging, -hung
 'ouvə'hæŋ [ou-, -'hæŋz, -'hæŋiŋ
 [also 'ouvə,h- when attributive], -'hæŋ
 also 'ouvə'hæŋ when attributive]
 over-happy, -hasty 'ouvə'hæpi, -'heisti
 overhaul (s.), -s 'ouvə'hɔ:l [-'—], -z
 overhaul (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'hɔ:l,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 overhead (s. adj.), -s 'ouvə'hed, -z
 overhead (adv.) 'ouvə'hed [-'—]
 overhear, -s, -ing, overheard 'ouvə-
 'hiə* [-'hje:*, -'tʃə:*], -z, -iŋ, 'ouvə-
 'hə:d
 overheat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'hi:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 over-indulge, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence
 'ouvəri'n'dʌldʒ [-vəin-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əns
 overjoy, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'dʒɔi, -z, -iŋ, -d
 over-kind 'ouvə'kaɪnd
 overlaid, -es, -ing, -ed, -en 'ouvə'leɪd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -n
 overlaid 'ouvə'leɪd [also 'ouvə- when
 attributive]

overland (*adj.*) 'ouvlænd
 overland (*adv.*) ,ouvlænd
 overlap (*s.*) -s 'ouvlæp, -s
 overlap (*v.*) -s, -ping, -ped ,ouvlæp, -s,
 -in, -t
 overlay (*s.*) -s 'ouvləi, -z
 overlay (*v.*) -s, -ing, overlaid ,ouvləi,
 -z, -in, ,ouvləid [also 'ouvl- when
 attributive]
 overleaf 'ouvlə'li:f [-]
 overleap (*leap over*), -leaps, -leaping,
 -leaped, -leapt ,ouvlə'li:p, -li:ps,
 -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept
 over-leap (*leap too far*), -leaps, -leap-
 ing, -leaped, -leapt 'ouvlə'li:p, -li:ps,
 -'li:piŋ, -'lept [-'li:pt], -'lept
 overload (*s.*) -s 'ouvləʊd, -z
 overload (*v.*) -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvləʊd
 [,ou-], -z, -in, -id
 overlook, -s, -ing, -ed ,ouvlə'luk, -s,
 -in, -t
 overlord, -s 'ouvlə:ld, -z
 overlying ,ouvlə'li:ŋ ['ouvlə'-]
 overman, -men 'ouvlə'mæn, -men
 overmantel, -s 'ouvlə'mæntl, -z
 overmaster, -ers, -ering, -ared ,ouvlə-
 'mɑ:stə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 overmatch, -es, -ing, -ed ,ouvlə'mætʃ,
 -iz, -in, -t
 overmuch 'ouvlə'mʌtʃ ['ouvləm-]
 over-nice 'ouvlə'nais
 overnight 'ouvlə'nait [also '---, '---
 according to sentence-stress]
 overpass, -es, -ing, -ed ,ouvlə'pɑ:s, -iz,
 -in, -t
 overpast (*adj.*) 'ouvlə'pɑ:st [,ouvlə'p-]
 overpay, -pays, -paying, -paid, -pay-
 ment/s 'ouvlə'pei, -'peiz, -'peiŋ,
 -'peid, -'peimənt/s
 overplus, -es 'ouvlə'plʌs, -iz
 overpower, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ,ouvlə'paʊə*,
 -z, -riŋ/li, -d
 overprint (*s.*) -s 'ouvlə'print, -s
 overprint (*v.*) -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvlə'print
 ['ouvlə'print], -s, -in, -id
 overproduce, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvlə-
 prə'dju:s [-pru'd-], -iz, -in, -t
 overproduction 'ouvlə-prə'dʌkʃən
 [-pru'd-]
 overprond 'ouvlə'praʊd
 overrate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvlə'reit
 [,ou-], -s, -in, -id
 overreach (*s.*) -es 'ouvlə'ri:tʃ, -iz
 overreach (*v.*) -es, -ing, -ed ,ouvlə'ri:tʃ,
 -iz, -in, -t
 overread (*pres. tense*), -s, -ing, over-
 read (*past*) 'ouvlə'ri:d, -z, -in, 'ouvlə-
 'red

overrefine, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'ouvlə-ri'fain, -z, -in, -d, -mənt/s
 override, -rides, -riding, -rode, -ridden
 ,ouvlə'raid, -'raidz, -'raidŋ, -'roud,
 -'ridn
 overripe, -ness 'ouvlə'raip, -nis
 overrip[en], -ens, -ening, -ened 'ouvlə-
 'raip[n, -nz, -niŋ [-piŋ], -nd
 overrule, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ,ouvlə-
 'ru:l, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 overrun, -s, -ning, overran ,ouvlə'ran,
 -z, -in, ,ouvlə'ran
 over-scrupulous, -ly, -ness 'ouvlə'skru:-
 pjʊləs [-pijə-], -li, -nis
 oversea, -s 'ouvlə'si: [also '---, '---
 according to sentence-stress], -z
 oversee, -sees, -seeing, -saw, -seen
 'ouvlə'si: [,ou-], -'si:z, -'si:ŋ, -'so:,
 -'si:n
 overseer, -s 'ouvləsiə* [-'si:ə*], -z
 overshadow, -ows, -owing, -owed
 ,ouvlə'ʃæd[ou, -ouz, -owiŋ, -oud
 overshoot, -shoots, -shooting, -shot
 'ouvlə'ʃu:t [,ou-], -'ʃu:ts, -'ʃu:tiŋ,
 -'ʃot
 oversight, -s 'ouvləsait, -s
 oversize (*s.*) -s, -d 'ouvləsi:z, -iz, -d
 overslaugh, -s 'ouvlə-slo:, -z
 oversleep, -sleeps, -sleeping, -slept
 'ouvlə'sli:p [,ou-], -'sli:ps, -'sli:piŋ,
 -'slept
 oversoon ,ouvlə'su:n ['ouvlə's-]
 overspend, -ds, -ding, -t 'ouvlə'spen[d,
 -dz, -diŋ, -t
 overspread, -s, -ing ,ouvlə'spred, -z, -in
 overstat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvlə'steit
 ['ouvlə-steit], -s, -in, -id
 overstatement, -s 'ouvlə'steitmənt
 ['---, -], -s
 overstay, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvlə'stei ['ouvlə-
 stei], -z, -in, -d
 overstep, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvlə'step
 [,ou-], -s, -in, -t
 overtook, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvlə'stəʊk, -s,
 -in, -t
 overstrain (*s.*) 'ouvlə'strein ['ouvlə'strein,
 ,ouvlə'strein]
 overstrain (*v.*) -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvlə'strein
 [,ou-], -z, -in, -d
 Overstrand 'ouvlə-strænd
 overstretch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvlə'stretʃ,
 -iz, -in, -t
 overstrung (*in state of nervous tension*)
 'ouvlə'struŋ
 overstrung (*piano*) 'ouvlə-strʌŋ
 oversubscribe, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvləsəb-
 'skraib [-bz'k-], -z, -in, -d
 oversuppl[y], -ies 'ouvləsəp'lai, -aiz

overt, -ly 'ouvə:t [ou'və:t], -li
 overtake, -takes, -taking, -took, -taken
 ,ouvə'teik, -'teiks, -'teikin, -'tuk,
 -'teikən [-'teikɪŋ]
 overtask, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tɑ:sk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 overtax, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'tæks [ou-],
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 overthrow (s.), -s 'ouvə-θrou, -z
 over|throw (v.), -throws, -throwing,
 -threw, -thrown ouvə'θrou, -'θrouz,
 -'θrouɪŋ, -'θru:, -'θroun,
 overthrust, -s 'ouvə-θrɜ:st, -s
 overtilt, -s, -ing, -ed ,ouvə'tilt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 overtime 'ouvətaim
 overture, -es, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'taɪə* [ou-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Overton 'ouvətn
 overtone, -s 'ouvətoun, -z
 overtop, -s, -ping, -ped 'ouvə'tɒp [ou-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Overtown 'ouvətn
 over-trump, -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə-tramp
 ['ouvə'tramp], -s, -ɪŋ, -t [-amt]
 overture, -s 'ouvətʃuə* [-tʃuə*, -tʃuə*,
 -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*], -z
 overturn (s.), -s 'ouvətə:n, -z
 overturn (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,ouvə'tə:n,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 overvalue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ouvə-
 'vælju: [-ju:], -ju:z [-ju:], -juɪŋ
 [-juɪŋ], -ju:d [-jud]
 overview, -s 'ouvəvju:, -z
 overwear 'ouvəweə*
 overweening ,ouvə'wi:nɪŋ
 overweight (s.), -s 'ouvəweɪt, -s
 overweight (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ouvə'weɪt
 [-'weɪt], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 overwhelm, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ,ouvə-
 'welɪm [-'hwelɪm], -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d
 overwork (s.) (extra work) 'ouvəwɜ:k
 overwork (s.) (excessive work) 'ouvə-
 'wɜ:k
 overwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'ouvə'wɜ:k [ou-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 overwrought 'ouvə'raʊt [ou-]
 Ovid (*Latin poet*) 'ovɪd, (*American sur-
 name*) 'ovɪd
 Ovidian 'ovɪdɪən [ou'v-, -dʒən]
 Ovideo ,ovɪ'eɪdɒn (o'bjedɒ)
 oviform 'ouvɪfɔ:m
 ovine 'ouvəɪn
 Ovingdean 'ovɪndi:n
 Ovingham (*in Northumb.*) 'ovɪndʒəm
 Ovington (*in Yorks., street in Lon-
 don*) 'ovɪŋtən, (*in Norfolk, surname*)
 'ouvɪŋtən
 oviparous ou'vɪpərəs

Ovoca ə'voukə [ou'v-]
 ovoid (s. *adj.*), -s 'ouvɔɪd, -z
 ovular 'ouvjʊlə*
 ovule, -s 'ouvju:l, -z
 ovum, -s 'ouvjəm, -ə
 Owbridge 'oubrɪdʒ
 owe, -es, -ing, -ed ou, -z, -ɪŋ [oɪŋ], -d
 Owego ou'wi:gəu
 Owen, -s; -ite/s 'ouɪn, -z; -ait/s
 Ower 'auə*
 Owers 'auəz
 owing (*from owe*) 'ouɪŋ
 owl, -s aul, -z
 owler/y, -ies 'aulərɪ, -ɪz
 Owles oulz
 owlet, -s 'aulɪt [-let], -s
 Owlett 'aulɪt [-let]
 owlsh, -ly, -ness 'aulɪʃ, -li, -nɪs
 own, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s oun, -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z
 ownership 'ounəʃɪp
 Owsley 'auzli
 Owyhe ou'waihi:
 ox, -en ɒks, -ən
 oxalate, -s 'ɒksəleɪt [-lɪt], -s
 oxalic ɒksə'leɪk
 oxalis 'ɒksəlɪs
 Oxebrow 'ɒksbrau
 oxen (*plur. of ox*) 'ɒksən
 Oxen|den, -ford 'ɒksn|dɛn, -fɔ:d [-fɔ:d]
 Oxenham 'ɒksnəm [-snəm]
 Oxenhope 'ɒksnhəup
 ox-eye, -s, -d 'ɒksaɪ ['ɒks-aɪ], -z, -d
 Oxford, -shire 'ɒksfɔ:d, -ʃɪə* [-ʃɪə*]
 ox-hide, -s 'ɒkshɑɪd, -z
 oxidat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ɒksaɪdeɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 oxidation 'ɒksɪ'deɪʃən
 oxide, -s 'ɒksaɪd, -z
 oxidization [-isa-] 'ɒksɪdaɪ'zeɪʃən
 oxidiz|e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able 'ɒksɪdaɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 Oxley 'ɒksli
 oxlip, -s 'ɒkslɪp, -s
 oxo 'ɒksəu
 Oxon. 'ɒksən [-sən]
 Oxonian, -s ɒk'səʊnɪən [-nɪən], -z
 Oxshott 'ɒkʃɒt
 ox-tail, -s 'ɒks-teɪl, -z
 ox-tongue, -s 'ɒks-tʌŋ, -z
 Oxus 'ɒksəs
 oxy-acetylene 'ɒksɪə'setɪlɪn [-sɪə's-]
 oxychloride, -s 'ɒksɪ'klɔ:raɪd, -z
 oxygen 'ɒksɪdʒən
 oxygenat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ɒk'sɪdʒɪneɪt
 ['ɒksɪ-, -dʒən-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 oxygenation ,ɒksɪdʒɪ'neɪʃən [ɒk'sɪdʒɪ-
 -dʒə'n-]

oxygenous ɔk'sidʒinəs [-dʒən-]
 oxyhydrogen ˈɔksi'haidrɪdʒən [-drədʒ-]
 oxymel ˈɔksiməl
 oxymoron, -s ˈɔksi'mɔ:rən [-'mɔər-,
 -rən], -z
 oxytone (*s. adj.*), -s ˈɔksitoun, -z
 oyer ˈɔiə*
 oyes ou'jes
 oyez ou'jes ['oujes, 'oujez]
 oyster (O.), -s; -bed/s, -bar/s ˈɔistə*,
 -z; -bed/z, -bɑ:* /z

oyster-catcher, -s ˈɔistə,kætʃə*, -z
 oyster-fisher/y, -ies ˈɔistə,fɪʃər|i, -iz
 Oystermouth ˈɔistəmauθ
 oyster-patty, -ies ˈɔistə'pæt|i, -iz
 oyster-shell, -s ˈɔistəʃel, -z
 oz., ozs. auns, 'aunsiz
 Ozanne ou'zæn
 ozokerit(e) ou'zoukərit [ɔ'z-, ə'z-]
 ozone ˈouzoun [ou'zoun]
 ozonic ou'zɒnik
 ozoniferous ,ouzu'nɪfərəs

P

P (*the letter*), -s pi:, -z
 pa, -s pa:, -z
 pabulum 'pæbjuləm
 pac(e) (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 pace (*prep.*) 'peisi
 pace-maker, -s 'peis, meikə*, -z
 Pachmann (*famous pianist*) 'pɑ:k mən [-mɑ:n]
 pachyderm, -s 'pækidə:m, -z
 pachydermat(a), -ous 'pæki'də:mətə, -əs
 pacific (P.), -ally pə'sifik, -əli
 pacification, -s 'pæsifi'keiʃən, -z
 pacificatory pə'sifikətəri [pæ's-, -keitəri, 'pæsifikeitəri]
 pacifist, -s pə'sifisist, -s
 pacifism 'pæsifizəm
 pacifist, -s 'pæsifist, -s
 pacify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'pæsi'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid, -faie*/z
 pack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 package, -s 'pækidʒ, -iz
 pack-animal, -s 'pæk, æniməl, -z
 Packard 'pæka:d
 Packer 'pæka*
 packet, -s 'pækit, -s
 packet-boat, -s 'pækitbaʊt, -s
 packhorse, -s 'pækho:s, -iz
 pack-ice 'pækais
 packing-case/s, -needle/s, -paper, -sheet/s 'pækiŋ'keis/iz, -ni:d'l/z, -peipə*, -fi:t/s
 packman, -men 'pæk'mən, -mən
 pack-saddle/s, -thread 'pæk'l, sædl/z, -θred
 pact, -s pækt, -s
 pad (*s. v.*), -s, -ding, -ded pæd, -z, -iŋ, -id
 Padanaram 'peidən'sərəm [-dæn-, -rəm, rarely 'pæd-, -'ær-, -'ɑ:r-]
 Paddington 'pædɪŋtən
 paddle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'pædl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 paddle-board, -s 'pædlbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 paddle-box, -es 'pædlbɒks, -iz
 paddle-wheel, -s 'pædlwi:l [-hwi:l], -z
 paddock (P.), -s 'pædək, -s

paddy (P.), -ies 'pædʒi, -iz
 Padella pə'delə
 Paderewski (*famous pianist*) 'pædə'rev-ski [-'refski]
 padlock (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pædlɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 Padraic Colum 'pa:drik'koləm
 padre, -s 'pa:dri, -z
 padrone, -s pə'drouni [pæ'd-], -z
 Padstow 'pædstəu
 Padua, -n/s 'pædjüə ['pa:djuə], -n/z
 paeon, -s 'pi:ən, -z
 paediatric- *see* pediatri-
 paeon, -s 'pi:ən, -z
 paeonic pi:'ɒnik
 paeony = peony
 Pafagonia, -n/s 'pæflə'gounjə [-n/z]
 pagan (*s. adj.*), -s 'peigən, -z
 Pagani pə'gɑ:ni
 Paganini 'pægə'ni:ni(:)
 paganism 'peigənizəm [-gɪzəm]
 paganize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'peigən-aiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 page (*s. v.*) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed peidʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 pageant, -s 'pædʒənt, -s
 pageantry 'pædʒəntri
 Paget 'pædʒit
 paginal 'pædʒinl ['peidʒ-]
 paginate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pædʒineit
 ['peidʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 pagination, -s 'pædʒi'neɪʃən [peidʒ-], -z
 paging (s.) 'peidʒiŋ
 pagoda, -s pə'goudə, -z
 pah pa: [pəh, pəh, phə:, pʰ:]
 Pahang pə'hæŋ [-'hæŋ]
Note.—Usually pronounced 'pə'hæŋ in Malaya.
 paid (*from pay*) peid
 Paignton 'peintən
 pail, -s; -ful/s peil, -z; -ful/z
 pailasse, -s pæl'jæs ['pæljæs, 'pæli'æs, 'pæliæs], -iz
 paillette, -s pæl'jet [pæli'et] (pajet), -s
 pain (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pein, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Pain(e) pein
 pain/ful, -fully, -fulness 'pein[ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 painless, -ly, -ness 'peinlis, -li, -nis

paintak|er/s, -ing 'peinz, teik|ə*/z, -iŋ
 Painswick 'peinzwik
 paint (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s;
 -able paint, -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 paint|box/es, -brush/es 'peint|bɒks/iz,
 -brʌʃ/iz
 Painter 'peintə*
 paint|y, -ier, -iest 'peint|i, -iə*, -iist
 pair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɛə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 pair-horse 'peəhɔ:s
 pairing-time, -s 'peəriŋ-taim, -z
 Paisley 'peizli
 pajamas pə'dʒɑ:məz
 Pakeman 'peikmən
 Pakenham 'pækənm [-kənəm]
 Pakistan, pə'kɪs'tæn [-'tæn, '-']
 Pakistani, -s pə'kɪs'tʌni, -z
 pal, -s pæl, -z
 palace, -s 'pælɪs [-ləs], -iz
 paladin, -s 'pælədɪn, -z
 palaeobotany 'pæliou'botəni ['peil-, -tʃi]
 palaeograph|er/s, -y 'pæli'ɒgrəf|ə*/z
 [-peil-, -i
 palaeographic 'pæliou'græfɪk [-peil-,
 -liə'g-]
 palaeolithic 'pæliou'liθɪk [-peil-, -liə'l-]
 palaeontological 'pæliəntə'lɒdʒɪkəl
 [-pæl-, 'peil-, 'peil-]
 palaeontologist/s, -y 'pæliən'tələdʒ|-
 ist/s [-peil-, -i
 palaeotype 'pælioutaɪp [-liət-]
 palaeozoic 'pæliou'zəʊɪk [-peil-]
 Palairret 'pælərɪt [-ret]
 Palamedes 'pælə'mi:di:z
 Palamon 'pæləmən [-mən]
 palanquin [-'nkeɪn], -s 'pælən'kɪn
 [-ən'k-], -z
 palatable, -ly, -leness 'pælətəb|l [-lit-],
 -li, -lnɪs
 palatal (s. adj.), -s 'pælət|l [pə'leɪt|l], -z
 palatalization [-isa-], -s 'pælətəlaɪ-
 'zeɪʃən [pə'læt-, pə'leɪt-, -tʃaɪ'z-,
 -təɪ'z-, -tʃi'z-], -z
 palatalize|e [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed 'pælə-
 təlaɪz [pə'læt-, pə'leɪt-, -tʃaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, [-d
 palate, -s 'pælɪt [-lət], -s
 palatial pə'leɪʃəl [-fjəl, -fjəl]
 palatinate (P.), -s pə'lætɪnɪt [-tʃɪt], -s
 palatine (P.) 'pælətəɪn
 palatogram, -s 'pælətəgræm [pə'læt-,
 -təʊg-], -z
 palatography 'pælə'tɒgrəfi
 palav|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s pə'lɑ:v|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 pal|e (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -aness;
 -es, -ing, -ed peil, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis;
 -z, -iŋ, -d

pale-face, -s 'peil-feɪs, -iz
 paleograph|er/s, -y 'pæli'ɒgrəf|ə*/z
 [-peil-, -i
 paleographic 'pæliou'græfɪk [-peil-,
 -liə'g-]
 paleolithic 'pæliou'liθɪk [-peil-, -liə'l-]
 paleontological 'pæliəntə'lɒdʒɪkəl
 [-pæl-, 'peil-, 'peil-]
 paleontologist/s, -y 'pæliən'tələdʒ|-
 ist/s, -i
 paleotype 'pælioutaɪp [-liət-]
 Palermo pə'lɛ:mou [-'leəm-] (pa'lɛrmo)
 Palestine 'pælistəɪn [-ləs-, -les-]
 Palestinian, -s 'pæles'tɪniən [-lis-, -ləs-,
 -nʃən], -z
 Palestrina 'pæles'tri:nə [-lis-, -ləs-]
 paletot, -s 'pæltou, -z
 palette, -s; -knife, -knives 'pælit [-let],
 -s; -naɪf, -naɪvz
 Paley 'peili
 Palfrey 'pɔ:lfrɪ [-'pɔl-]
 palfrey (P.), -s 'pɔ:lfrɪ [-'pɔl-], -z
 Palgrave 'pɔ:lgreɪv, 'pæl-
 Pali 'pæli
 palimpsest, -s 'pælimpsest, -s
 Palin 'peilin
 palindrome, -s 'pælɪndroum, -z
 paling (s.), -s 'peilɪŋ, -z
 palingenesis 'pælin'dʒenɪsɪs
 palinode, -s 'pælinəʊd, -z
 palisade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pæli'seɪd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 palish 'peilɪʃ
 Palk pɔ:l|k [pɔl|k]
 pall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 palladian (P.), -um/s pə'leɪdʒiən
 [-dʒiən], -əm/z
 Pallas 'pæləs [-ləs]
 pall-bearer, -s 'pɔ:l,bɛərə*, -z
 pallet, -s 'pælit, -s
 palliase, -s pæl'jæs [-'pæljæs, 'pæli'æs,
 'pæliæz], -iz
 palliat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælieɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 palliation 'pæli'eɪʃən
 palliative (s. adj.), -s 'pæliətɪv [-lʃet-], -z
 pallid, -est, -ly, -ness 'pælid, -ist, -li, -nis
 Palliser 'pæliəsə*
 pallium, -s 'pæliəm, -z
 Pall Mall 'pel'mel [-'pæl'mæl, also
 'l-, -l- according to sentence-stress]
 Note.—The pronunciation with ə is
 generally employed by members of
 West End clubs. With other Lon-
 doners the pronunciation with æ
 is common.

pallor 'pælə*
 palm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d

palmaceous pæl'meifəs [-fjəs, -fjəs]
 palmate 'pælmit [-meit]
 palma (P.), -ar 'pælmə, -ə*
 palmer (P.), -s 'pɑ:mə*, -z
 Palmerston 'pɑ:məstən
 palmhouse, -ses 'pɑ:mhaʊs, -zi:
 palmist, -s 'pɑ:mist, -s
 palmistry 'pɑ:mistri
 palmatine, -s 'pælmiti:n [pælmi't-], -z
 palm-oil 'pɑ:mɔil ['pɑ:m'ɔil]
 Palm Sunday, -s 'pɑ:m'sandi [-dei], -z
 palmly, -ier, -iest 'pɑ:mli, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist]
 palmyra (P.), -s pæl'maiərə, -z
 Palomar, pæl'mɑ:* [-lou'm-]
 palpability pælpə'biliti [-lət-]
 palpable, -ly, -leness 'pælpəbl, -li, -lnis
 palpatē, -es, -ing, -ed 'pæpəit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 palpation pæl'peifən
 palpitatē, -es, -ing, -ed 'pælpəit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 palpitation, -s pælpi'teifən, -z
 palgrave, -s 'pɔ:lgrəiv, -z
 Palsgrave 'pɔ:lgrəiv, 'pælgreiv
 palsy, -ies, -ied 'pɔ:lzi ['pɔl-], -iz, -id
 palt'er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'pɔ:ltə* ['pɔl-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 paltr'y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɔ:ltrji
 ['pɔl-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 pam (P.), -s pæm, -z
 Pamela 'pæmilə [-məl-]
 Pamir, -s pə'miə*, -z
 Pampa (territory in South America), -s
 'pæmpə, -z
 pampas (grass) 'pæmpəs
 pamp'er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'pæmpə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 pamphlet, -s 'pæmfli:t, -s
 pamphleteer, -s, -ing 'pæmfli'tiə*, -z,
 -riŋ
 Pamphylia, -n/s pæm'filiə [-liə], -n/z
 pan (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pæn, -z, -iŋ, -d
 panacea, -s pænə'siə [-'si:ə], -z
 panache, -s pə'næʃ [pæn'-, -nɑ:ʃ], -iz
 panama (P.), -s pænə'mɑ: ['pænə'm-,
 also 'pænəm- when followed by a stress], -z
 Panamanian, -s pænə'meinjən [-niən],
 -z
 pan-american 'pæn-ə'merikən
 pan-anglican 'pæn'æŋglikən
 pancake, -s 'pænkeik ['pæŋ-keik], -s
 panchayat, -s pæn'tʃaɪət [pæn-, pən-,
 -tʃɑ:jət], -s
 panchromatic 'pænkrou'mætik ['pæŋ-k-,
 -krə'm-]
 Pancreas 'pæŋkrəs
 pancreas, -es 'pæŋkrɪəs, -iz

pancreatic pæŋkri'ætik
 Pandean pæn'di:ən [-'di:ən]
 pandect, -s 'pændekt, -s
 pandemic (s. adj.), -s pæn'demik, -s
 pandemonium, -s 'pændi'mounjəm
 [-niəm], -z
 pander (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pænde*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 Pandora (P.), -s pæn'dɔ:rə, -z
 pan[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed peɪn, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 panegyric (s. adj.), -s, -al pæni'dʒirik
 [-ne'dʒ-], -s, -əl
 panegyrist, -s pæni'dʒirist [--, -, -i-],
 -s
 panegyrist [is]e [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed
 'pænidʒiraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 pan[el], -els, -elling/s, -elled 'pæn||, -|z,
 -iŋ/z [-əliŋ/z], -|d
 panful, -s 'pæn-ful, -z
 pang, -s pæŋ, -z
 Pangbourne 'pæŋbo:n [-buən, -boən,
 -boən, -bən]
 pan-german 'pæn'dʒə:mən
 pan-germanic 'pændʒə:'mænik [-dʒə'm-]
 Pangloss 'pæŋɡləs
 panic, -s, -ky, -monger/s, -stricken
 'pænik, -s, -i; -, mæŋɡə*/z, -striken
 pan-indian 'pæn'indjən [-diən]
 Panini 'pæni:ni (Hind. panyni)
 panjandrum, -s pæn'dʒændrəm [pæn-], -z
 Pankhurst 'pæŋkħə:st
 pannage 'pænidʒ
 pannier, -s 'pæniə* [-nʃə*], -z
 pannikin, -s 'pænikin, -z
 Pannill 'pænil
 panoply, -ies, -ied 'pænəpl|i, -iz, -id
 panoram, -s 'pænərəm, -z
 panorama, -s pænə'rɑ:mə, -z
 panoramic pænə'ræmik [-'rɑ:m-]
 pan-pipe, -s 'pæn-paip, -s
 pan-slavism 'pæn'slɑ:vizəm [-'slæv-]
 pansy (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pænz|i,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
 pant (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed pænt, -s,
 -iŋ/li, -id
 pantagraph, -s 'pæntəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
 pantaloons, -s pæntə'lʊ:n, -z
 pantechonicon, -s pæn'teknikən, -z
 pantheism, -st/s 'pænθi(:)i:zəm, -st/s
 pantheistic, -al pænθi(:)istik, -əl
 pantheon (P.), -s pæn'θi:ən [-'θjən,
 'pænθjən], -z
 panther, -s 'pænθə*, -z
 pantile, -s 'pæntail, -z
 pantisocracy, -ies pænti'sɒkrəsi, -iz
 pantograph, -s 'pæntəgrɑ:f [-tɒŋg-,
 -græf], -s

pantographic, -al, pæntə'græfik [-təu'g-], -al
pantomime, -s; -ist/s 'pæntəmaim, -z; -ist/s
pantomimic, -al, -ally 'pæntə'mimik [-təu'm-], -əl, -əli
pantry, -ies 'pæntri, -iz
pants (s.) pænts
Panza 'pænzə
panzer, -s 'pæntə* ['pænzə*], -z
pap, -s pæp, -s
papa, -s pə'pɑ:, -z
papacy, -ies 'peipəs|i, -iz
papal 'peipəl
papalisms, -st/s 'peipəli'zəm [-pli-], -st/s
papalizes [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'peipəl-aiz [-plaiz], -iz, -in, -d
papaverous pə'peivərəs
papaw, -s pə'pɔ:, -z
papaya, -s pə'paia, -z
papier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'peipjə*, -əz, -ərin, -əd, -ərə*/z
paper-case, -s 'peipəkeis, -iz
paper-chase, -s 'peipə'tʃeis, -iz
paper-clip, -s 'peipə'klip, -s
paper-cutter, -s 'peipə'kʌtə*, -z
paper-file, -s 'peipəfail, -z
paper-hangler/s, -ing 'peipə'hæŋlə*/z, -in
paper-knife, -ves 'peipənailf, -vz
paper-maker, -s 'peipə'meikə*, -z
paper-mill, -s 'peipəmil, -z
paper-money 'peipə'mʌni
paper-nautilus, -es 'peipə'nɔ:tiləs, -iz
paper-office, -s 'peipə'ɒfis [-pə'ɒf-, -pə'ɒf-], -iz
paper-weight, -s 'peipəweɪt, -s
Paphlagonia, -n/s 'pæflə'gɔ:njə [-nɔ], -n/z
Paphos (*in Cyprus*) (*ancient city*) 'peɪfəs, (*modern town*) 'pæfəs
papier-mâché 'pæpi'eimɑ:ʃe [-pi'e-, -imɑ:ʃe] (pə'pɛmɑ:ʃe)
papilla, -ae, -ar, -ary pə'pɪlə, -i:, -ə*, -əri
papist, -s 'peipɪst, -s
papistic, -al, -ally pə'pɪstɪk [peɪ'p-], -əl, -əli
papistry 'peipɪstri
papoose, -s pə'pu:s, -iz
pappus (P.), -es 'pæpəs, -iz
Papua, -n/s 'pæpjʊə, -n/z
papyrus, -i, -uses pə'paɪərjəs, -ai, -əsiz
Papyrus (*as name of a horse*) 'pæpɪrəs
par (P.) pɑ:*,
para (P.), -s 'pɑ:rə, -z
parabasis, -es pə'ræbə'sɪs, -i:z
parable, -s 'pærəbl, -z
parabola, -s pə'ræbələ, -z

parabolic, -al, -ally pærə'bolɪk, -əl, -əli
paraboloid, -s pə'ræbəloɪd, -z
Paracelsus pærə'selsəs
parachute (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pærəʃʊt [-'l-, -l-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
parachutist, -s 'pærəʃʊ:tɪst [-'l-, -l-], -s
Paraclete 'pærəklɪt
parade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pə'reɪd, -z, -in, -id
parade-ground, -s pə'reɪdgraʊnd, -z
paradigm, -s 'pærədaɪm, -z
paradigmatic, -al, -ally 'pærədɪg-'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
paradise (P.), -s 'pærədaɪs, -iz
paradisiac pærə'dɪsɪæk [-'dɪzi-]
paradisical pærə'dɪsaɪkəl [-'dɪ'zai-]
paradisic, -al pærə'dɪzɪk, -əl
parados, -es 'pærədɔs, -iz
paradox, -es 'pærədɔks, -iz
paradoxic(al), -ally, -alness pærə'dɔksi-'kəl, -əli, -əlnis
paraffin 'pærəfɪn [-'fɪn]
paraffine 'pærəfɪn
paragoge, -s pærə'goudʒi, -z
paragogic pærə'godʒɪk
paragon, -s 'pærəɡen, -z
paragraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pærə-'ɡra:f, -s, -in, -t
Paraguay 'pærəɡwai [-'gwei, pærə'ɡwai]
Paraguayian pærə'ɡwaɪən [-'gweiən]
parakeet, -s 'pærəki:t [-'l-], -s
paraldehyde pə'rældɪhaɪd [-dəh-]
parallax, -es 'pærələks [-rɪæks], -iz
parallel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ism 'pærəleɪ [-rɪleɪ, -rələɪ, -rɪleɪ], -z, -in, -d; -izəm
parallelpipiped, -s pærəleɪ'lepɪpɪd [-rɪleɪ-, -rələɪ-, -rɪleɪ-, 'pærəleɪ'paɪpɪd, 'pærɪleɪ'paɪpɪ], -z
parallelogram, -s pærə'leləgræm [-rɪleɪ-, -ləuɡ-], -z
paralysant, -s 'pærəlaɪzənt [-rɪleɪ-, pærəlaɪzənt], -s
paralysis, -es, -ing, -ed 'pærəlaɪz [-rɪleɪz], -iz, -in, -d
paralysis, -es pærə'leɪsɪs [-ləs-], -i:z
paralytic (s. adj.), -s pærə'litɪk [-rɪ'it-], -s
parameter, -s pærə'metə*, -z
paramount, -ly pærəmaʊnt, -li
paramour, -s 'pærənu:s* [-mə*, -mə*, -mə:*, -z
parapet, -s, -ed 'pærəpɪt [-pet], -s, -id
paraphernalia pærəfə'neɪljə [-liə]
paraphrase (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pærə-'freɪz, -iz, -in, -d
paraphrastic, -ally pærə'fræstɪk, -əli

parapsychologic, -al, -ally 'pærə,saikə-
 'lɒdʒik ['pærə,psai-], -əl, -əli
 parapsychologist/s, -y 'pærəsaɪ'kɒlədʒɪ-
 ist/s ['pærəpsai-], -i
 parasang, -s 'pærəsæŋ, -z
 parasite, -s 'pærəsait, -s
 parasitic, -al, -ally, -alness 'pærə'sitik,
 -əl, -əli, -ənis
 parasol, -s 'pærə'sɒl ['---], -z
 parataxis 'pærə'tæksis
 paratroop, -s, -er/s 'pærətru:p, -s, -ə*/z
 paratyphoid 'pærə'taɪfɔɪd ['---], -z
 paravane, -s 'pærəveɪn, -z
 parazone 'pærəzoun
 parboil, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:bɔɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d
 parole (s. v. *adv.*), -els, -elling, -elled
 'pɑ:sl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
 parch, -es, -ing, -ed, -edness pɑ:tʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t, -idnis [-tnis]
 parchment (P.), -s 'pɑ:tʃmənt, -s
 pard, -s pɑ:d, -z
 Pardoe 'pɑ:dou
 pardon (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s 'pɑ:dɪn, -nz, -iŋ [-niŋ],
 -nd, -nə*/z [-nə*/z]
 pardonable, -ly, -leness 'pɑ:dənbəl
 [-dnə-], -li, -lnis
 parole, -es, -ing, -ed pə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 paregoric 'pærə'gorik [-ri'g-]
 parent, -s; -age 'peərənt, -s; -idʒ
 parental, -ally 'peərəntl, -əli
 parenthesis, -es 'peərəntə'sis [-θəs-], -i:z
 parenthetic, -al, -ally 'pærən'tetik,
 -əl, -əli
 parentless 'peərəntlis
 paregion, -s 'pærə'gɪən, -s
 par excellence 'pɑ:r'eksələ:ns [-sel-,
 -lɔ:ns, -lɑ:ns, -lɔ:ns] (pareksələ:s)
 Pargiter 'pɑ:dʒɪtə*
 parheliion, -lia pɑ:'hi:lɪən [-lɪən, -liən,
 -liən], -liə [-liə]
 pariah, -s 'pæriə, -z
 Parian, -s 'peəriən, -z
 parietal pə'raɪət
 paring (s.), -s 'peəriŋ, -z
 Paris (*French capital, Trojan prince*)
 'pæris
 parish (P.), -es 'pærɪʃ, -iz
 parishioner, -s pə'rɪʃənə* [-ʃnə*, -ʃnə*],
 -z
 Parisian, -s pə'rɪʒən [-zɪən, -ʒɪən,
 -ʒɪən, -ʒən], -z
 parasyllabic 'pærəsi'læbɪk [pær-]
 parity 'pærɪti
 park (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 Parke, -r pɑ:k, -ə*
 Parkstone 'pɑ:kstən

Parkinson 'pɑ:kɪnsn
 Parkstone 'pɑ:kstən
 parlance 'pɑ:ləns
 parley (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɑ:li,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 parliament, -s 'pɑ:ləmənt [-lɪm-], -s
 parliamentary, -s 'pɑ:ləməntəri [-lɪ'm-]
 [-lɪm-, -mən-], -z
 parliamentary 'pɑ:lə'mentəri [-lɪ'm-]
 parlour, -s 'pɑ:lə*, -z
 parlour-car, -s 'pɑ:lə-ka:*, -z
 parlour-maid, -s 'pɑ:ləmeɪd, -z
 parlous, -ly 'pɑ:ləs, -li
 Parma 'pɑ:mə
 Parmeter 'pɑ:mɪtə*
 Parmesan 'pɑ:mɪ'zæn ['--- when attributive]
 Parminter 'pɑ:mɪntə*
 Parmiter 'pɑ:mɪtə*
 Parnassian pɑ:'næsɪən [-sjən]
 Parnassus pɑ:'næsəs
 Parnell pɑ:'nel, 'pɑ:n] ['pɑ:nəl]
 parnellism 'pɑ:nelɪzəm [-nəl-]
 parnellite, -s 'pɑ:nelaɪt [-nəl-], -s
 parochial, -ly; -ism pə'rɒkɪəl [-kɪəl],
 -i; -izəm
 parodist, -s 'pærədɪst, -s
 parody (s. v.), -les, -ying, -ied 'pærədɪ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
 parole pə'rɒul
 Parolles (*Shakespearean character*)
 pə'rɒlɪz [-lɪs, -li:z, -les, -lez]
 Paros 'pæərəs
 parotid, -s pə'rɒtɪd, -z
 paroxysm, -s 'pærək'sɪzəm, -s
 paroxysmal 'pærək'sɪzəm [-m]
 paroxyztone, -s pə'rɒksɪtoun [pə'r-], -z
 parquet, -s 'pɑ:kɪ [-ki], -z ['pɑ:kɪt, -s]
 parr (P.) pɑ:*
 Parratt 'pærət
 parricidal 'pærɪ'saɪdl
 parricide, -s 'pærɪsaɪd, -z
 Parrish 'pærɪʃ
 parrot (P.), -s 'pærət, -s
 parr(y) (s. v.) (P.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'pærɪ, -iz, -iŋ, -id
 parse, -es, -ing, -ed pɑ:z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Parsee, -s pɑ:'si: ['pɑ:'si:], -z
 Parsifal 'pɑ:sɪfəl [-fəl, -fæl]
 parsimonious, -ly, -ness 'pɑ:sɪ'mɒnjəs
 [-niəs], -li, -nis
 parsimony 'pɑ:sɪməni
 parsley 'pɑ:slɪ
 parsnip, -s 'pɑ:snɪp, -s
 parson, -s 'pɑ:sn, -z
 parsonage, -s 'pɑ:spɪdʒ [-sni-], -iz
 Parsons 'pɑ:snz
 part (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

- partake, -es, -ing, partook, partak'en,
 -er/s pa:'teik, -s, -in, pa:'tuk,
 pa:'teikən, -ə*/z
 parterre, -s pa:'teə* (partēr), -z
 Parthenia pa:'θi:njə [-niə]
 parthenogenesis 'pa:θinon'dʒenisis
 [pa:θ-]
 Parthenon, -s 'pa:θinən [-θən-, -θn-], -z
 Parthenope pa:'θenəpi
 Parthia, -n/s 'pa:θjə [-θiə], -n/z
 partial, -ally 'pa:ʃəl, -əli
 partiality, pa:ʃi'æliti
 participant, -s pa:'tisipənt, -s
 participat'e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 pa:'tisipeit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 participation, -s pa:'tisi'peifən [pa:tis-],
 -z
 participial, -ly, pa:ti'sipiəl [-piəl], -i
 participle, -s pa:'tsipl [-tis-], -z
 particle, -s 'pa:tikl, -z
 particoloured 'pa:ti,kələd
 particular (s. adj.), -s, -ly pa'tikjələ*
 [-kjəl-], -z, -li
 particularit'y, -ies pa'tikju'lærɪti, -iz
 particulariz'e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
 pa'tikjələraiz [-kjəl-], -iz, -in, -d
 parting (s.), -s 'pa:tiŋ, -z
 Partington 'pa:tiŋtən
 partisan, -s; -ship/s, pa:ti'zæn ['-'],
 -z; -ʃip/s
 partite 'pa:tait
 Partition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 pa:'tiʃən [pə't-], -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ],
 -ənd
 partitive, -ly 'pa:titiv, -li
 partly 'pa:tlɪ
 partner (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -ship/s
 'pa:tnə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -ʃip/s
 Parton 'pa:tn
 partook (from partake) pa:'tuk
 partridge (P.), -s 'pa:trɪdʒ, -iz
 part-singing 'pa:t,sɪŋɪŋ
 part-song, -s 'pa:t-sɒŋ, -z
 parturition, -s, pa:tjuə'rɪʃən [-tjoo'r-], -z
 partly, -ies 'pa:tlɪ, -iz
 party-man, -men 'pa:ti:mæn, -men
 party-spirit 'pa:ti'sprɪt
 party-wall, -s 'pa:ti'wɔ:l, -z
 parvenu, -s 'pa:vənju: (parvəny), -z
 pas (sing.) pa:, (plur.) -z
 Pasadena 'pæsə'di:nə
 paschal 'pɑ:skəl ['pæs-]
 pasha (P.), -s 'pa:ʃə [rarely 'pæʃə,
 pə'ʃa:], -z
 paspalum 'pæspələm
 pasquinade, -s 'pæskwi'neɪd, -z
 pass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pa:s, -iz,
 -in, -t, -ə*/z
 passable, -ly, -leness 'pɑ:səbl, -li, -lnɪs
 passacaglia, -s 'pæsə'kɑ:ljə [-liə], -z
 passage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pæsɪdʒ,
 -iz, -in, -d
 passant (in heraldry) 'pæsənt, (in chess)
 'pæsɪŋ ['pa:s-, -sɪŋ, -səɪŋ, -səɪŋ,
 -sɒŋ] (pasə)
 pass-book, -s 'pa:sbuk, -s
 Passe (surname) pæs
 passée 'pa:sei ['pæs-] (pase)
 passer, -s 'pæsɪndʒə*, -z
 passe-partout, -s 'pæspa:tut: ['pa:s-,
 -pətu:] (paspartu), -z
 passer (one who passes), -s 'pa:sə*, -z
 passer (sparrow), -es 'pæsə*, -ri:z
 passer-by, passers-by 'pa:sə'baɪ, 'pa:səz-
 'baɪ
 passerine 'pæsəraɪn
 Passfield 'pæsfi:ld
 passibility, pæsi'biliti [-lat-]
 passible 'pæsɪbl
 passim 'pæsɪm
 passing-note, -s 'pa:sɪŋnəut, -s
 passion (P.), -s 'pæʃən, -z
 passionate, -ly, -ness 'pæʃənɪt [-ʃnɪt,
 -ʃnɪt], -li, -nis
 passion-flower, -s 'pæʃən,flaʊə*, -z
 passive, -ly, -ness 'pæsɪv, -li, -nis
 passivity pæ'sɪvɪti [pə's-]
 pass-key, -s 'pa:s-ki:, -z
 pass-man, -men 'pa:s|mæn [-mən],
 -men [-mən]
 Passmore 'pa:s-mɔ:* ['pæs-, -mɔə*]
 Passover, -s 'pa:s,əʊvə*, -z
 passport, -s 'pa:s-pɔ:t, -s
 pass-word, -s 'pa:s-wɔ:d, -z
 past pa:st
 past'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed peɪst, -s, -in,
 -id
 paste-board 'peɪstbɔ:d [-bɔ:d]
 pastel (coloured crayon, drawing made
 with this), -s 'pæs'tel ['pæstəl, -təl,
 -tl], -z
 pastel (attributive, as in p. shade) 'pæstl
 [-təl, -təl, rarely pæs'tel]
 pastelist, -s 'pæstəlɪst, -s
 pastellist, -s 'pæs'telɪst ['pæstəlɪst], -s
 pastern, -s 'pæstə:n, -z
 Pasteur pæs'tɔ:* [pa:s-] (pastœ:r)
 pasteurization [-isa-], pæstəraɪ'zeɪʃən
 [pa:s-]
 pasteuriz'e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pæs-
 təraɪz ['pa:s-], -iz, -in, -d
 pastiche, -s 'pæs'tɪʃ ['pæsti:], -iz
 pastille, -s 'pæs'tɪl ['pæsti:l], -z
 pastime, -s 'pa:s-taɪm ['pæs-], -z
 past-master, -s 'pa:st'mɑ:stə* ['-, --], -z
 Paston 'pæstən

pastor, -s 'pa:stə*, -z
 pastoral (s. *adj.*), -s 'pa:stərəl ['pæs-], -z
 pastorage, -s 'pæstə'rɑ:lɪ, -z
 pastoralism 'pa:stərəlɪzəm ['pæs-]
 pastorate, -s 'pa:stərɪt, -s
 pastr'y, -ies 'peɪstrɪ, -iz
 pastrycook, -s 'peɪstrɪkuk, -s
 pasturage 'pa:stjʊrɪdʒ [-tjər-, -tjər-]
 pastur[e] (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'pa:stʃə*
 [-tjʊə*, -tjəə*], -z, -rɪŋ [-tjʊrɪŋ], -d
 pasty (s.), -ies 'pæstɪ [for the Cornish
kind also 'pa:s-], -iz
 pasty (*adj.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'peɪstɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 pat (s. *v. adv.*) (P.), -s, -ting, -ted pæt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 pat-a-cake, -s 'pætəkeɪk, -s
 Patagonia, -n/s 'pætə'gəʊnjə [-nɪə],
 -n/z
 Patanjali pə'tændʒəli(:) [-'tæn-] (*Hind.*
 pətənʒəli)
 Patara 'pætərə
 patch, -es, -ing, -ed; -able, -work
 pætʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl, -wɜ:k
 patchouli 'pætʃʊli(:)
 patchy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pætʃɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 pate, -s peɪt, -s
 Pateley 'peɪtli
 patella, -as, -ae, -ar pə'telə, -əz, -i, -ə*
 paten, -s 'pætən, -z
 patent (s. *adj. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 'peɪtənt ['pæt-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl
Note.—'patənt seems the more usual
 in letters patent and Patent Office.
 In patent leather, boots, etc.,
 'peɪtənt is practically universal;
 'peɪtənt seems the more usual, though
 by no means universal, in all other
 connexions.
 patentee, -s 'peɪtən'ti: ['pæt-], -z
 patent leather 'peɪtənt'leðə* [also
 'peɪtənt, l- when attributive]
 pater (P.), -s 'peɪtə*, -z
 paterfamilias, -es 'peɪtəfə'mɪliəs [-ljæs,
 -lɪəs, -ljəs], -iz
 paternal, -ally pə'tɑ:nəl, -əli
 paternity pə'tɜ:nɪti
 Paternoster (Lord's Prayer), -s 'pætə-
 'nɒstə*, -z
 Paternoster (Row) 'pætə'nɒstə*
 Paterson 'pætəsn
 Pateshall 'pætəʃəl [-tɪʃ-]
 Patey 'peɪti
 path, -thz pɑ:θ, -ðz
 Pathan, -s pə'tɑ:n (*Hind.* pəθan), -z
 pathetic, -ally, -alness pə'θetɪk, -əli,
 -əlnɪs

pathfinder (P.), -s 'pa:θ,faində*, -z
 pathless 'pa:θlɪs
 pathologic, -al, -ally 'pæθə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl,
 -əli
 pathologist/s, -y pə'θɒlədʒɪst/s [pæ'θ-],
 -i
 pathos 'peɪθəs
 pathway, -s 'pa:θ-weɪ, -z
 Patiala 'pɑ:ti'ɑ:lə [pæt-, '-,-] (*Hind.*
 pətɪɑ:lə)
 patience (P.), -s 'peɪfəns, -iz
 patient (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'peɪfənt, -s, -li
 patina 'pætɪnə
 patio, -s 'pætiəu ['pæ:tiəu, 'peɪfiəu], -z
 Pat|man, -mos pæt'mæn, -mos
 Patmore 'pætmo:*, [-mɒə*]
 Patna 'pætne (*Hind.* pətna)
 patois (*sing.*) 'pætwa: [-wə:] (patwa),
 (*plur.*) -z
 Paton 'peɪtn
 Patras pə'træs
 patriarch, -s 'peɪtriɑ:k, -s
 patriarchal 'peɪtri'ɑ:kəl
 patriarchate, -s 'peɪtriɑ:kɪt [-keɪt], -s
 Patricia pə'trɪʃə [-ʃɪə, -ʃjə]
 patrician, -s pə'trɪʃɪən, -z
 patriciate pə'trɪʃɪt [-ʃjɪt, -ʃfeɪt, -ʃjeɪt]
 Patrick 'pætrɪk
 Patrimonial, -ly 'pætri'mɒnjəl [-niəl], -i
 patrimony, -ies 'pætrɪmənɪ, -iz
 patriot, -s 'peɪtriət ['pæt-], -s
 patriotic, -ally 'pætri'ɒtɪk [*rarely* 'peɪt-],
 -əli
 patriotism 'pætri'ɒtɪzəm [*rarely* 'peɪt-]
 patristic pə'trɪstɪk
 Patroclus pə'trɒkləs
 patrol (s. *v.*), -s, -ling, -led; -man,
 -men pə'trəʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -mæn,
 -men
 patron, -s 'peɪtrən ['pæt-], -z
 patronage 'pætrənɪdʒ [-trɪdʒ, *rarely*
 'peɪt-]
 patronal pə'traʊnəl [pæ't-]
 patroness, -s 'peɪtrənɪs ['pæt-, -nes,
 -trɪ-], -iz
 patronize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'pætrənaɪz [-trɪnaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d,
 -ə*/z
 patronymic (s. *adj.*), -s 'pætrə'nɪmɪk
 [-trɪ'mɪ-], -s
 patroon, -s pə'tru:n, -z
 patten, -s 'pætən, -z
 patter (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pætə*,
 -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 Patterdale 'pætədeɪl
 pattern, -s 'pætən [-tn], -z
 Patterson 'pætəsn
 patter-song, -s 'pætəsɒŋ, -z

- Patteson 'pætɪsn
 Pattison 'pætɪsn
 Pattréouex 'patriou
 patt[y], -ies 'pæt[i], -iz
 paucity 'pɔ:siti
 Paul, -s 'pɔ:l, -z
 Pauline (*scholar of St. Paul's school*), -s
 'pɔ:lain, -z
 Pauline (*fem. name*) pɔ:'li:n, 'pɔ:li:n
 Pauline (*adj.*) (*of St. Paul*) 'pɔ:lain
 Paulinus pɔ:'lainəs
 Paulus 'pɔ:ləs
 Pauncefote 'pɔ:nsfʊt [-fət]
 paunch, -es 'pɔ:ntʃ, -iz
 pauper, -s 'pɔ:pə*, -z
 pauperism 'pɔ:pərizəm
 pauperization [-isa-] ,pɔ:pəraɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ri'z-]
 pauperiz[e] [-is[e]], -es, -ing, -ed 'pɔ:pər-
 aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Pausanias pɔ:'seɪniəs [-njæs, -njəs,
 -niəs]
 paus[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pɔ:z, -iz, -iŋ,
 -d
 pavan, -s 'pævən, -z
 pave, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s peiv, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 pavé, -s 'pævei (pave), -z
 pavement, -s 'peɪvmənt, -s
 Pavia pə'vi:ə [pɑ:'v-, -viə] (pə'vi:a)
 pavilion (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pə'viljən
 [-liən], -z, -iŋ, -d
 paving-stone, -s 'peɪvɪŋ-stəʊn, -z
 paviour, -s 'peɪvjə* [-viə*], -z
 Pavitt 'pævɪt
 Pavlov 'pævlɒv [-ləf] ('pavləf)
 Pavlova 'pævləvə [pæv'louʋə] ('pavləvə)
 paw (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 pawk[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔ:k[i],
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 pawl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 pawn (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:n, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 pawnbroker/s, -ing 'pɔ:n,broukə*/z, -iŋ
 pawnee, -s pɔ:'ni: ['pɔ:'ni:], -z
 pawnshop, -s 'pɔ:n-ʃɒp, -s
 pawn-ticket, -s 'pɔ:n,tɪkɪt, -s
 pax (*s. interj.*), -es pæks, -iz
 Paxton 'pæktən
 pay (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, paid, payer/s,
 payment/s peɪ, -z, -iŋ, peɪd, 'peɪə*/z,
 peɪmənt/s
 payable 'peɪəbl
 P.A.Y.E. 'pi:ɪwaɪ'i:
 payee, -s peɪ'i:, -z
 Payen-Payne 'peɪn'peɪn [peɪn'p-]
 paymaster, -s 'peɪ,mɑ:stə*, -z
 paynim 'peɪnim
 Paynter 'peɪntə*
 pay-roll, -s 'peɪroul, -z
 Paysandu, -s 'peɪzən'dju:, -z
 pay-sheet, -s 'peɪ-ʃi:t, -s
 pea, -s pi:, -z
 Peabody 'pi:,bɒdi
 peace (P.), -s pi:s, -iz
 peaceable, -ly, -leness 'pi:səbl, -li, -lnɪs
 peace[ful], -fully, -fulness 'pi:s[ful], -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 peacemaker, -s 'pi:s,meɪkə*, -z
 peace-offering, -s 'pi:s,ɒfərɪŋ, -z
 Peacey 'pi:si
 peach (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pi:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 peach-colour, -ed 'pi:tʃ,kələ*, -d
 Peachey 'pi:tʃi
 pea-chick, -s 'pi:-tʃɪk, -s
 peachy 'pi:tʃi
 peacock (P.), -s 'pi:kək, -s
 pea-fowl 'pi:-faʊl
 pea-green 'pi:'grɪn [pi:'grɪn, esp.
 when attributive]
 peahen, -s 'pi:'hen [pi:'hen], -z
 pea-jacket, -s 'pi:dʒækɪt, -s [-t
 peak (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed pi:k, -s, -iŋ,
 peal (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pi:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Peall pi:l
 pean (*fur*) pi:n
 pean (=paeen), -s 'pi:ən, -z
 peanut, -s 'pi:nʌt, -s
 pear, -s peə*, -z
 Pear (*surname*) piə*
 Pearce piəs
 Peard piəd
 pearl (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed; -barley,
 -button/s pɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -'ba:li,
 -'batn/z
 pearl-diver, -s 'pɔ:l,daɪvə*, -z
 pearl-fisherly, -ies 'pɔ:l,fɪʃər[i], -iz
 pearlies 'pɔ:lɪz
 pearly 'pɔ:li
 Pearman 'pi:mən
 Pears piəz, peəz
 Note.—peəz in Pears' soap.
 Pearsall 'piəsəl [-səl]
 pear-shaped 'peə-ʃeɪpt
 Pearson 'pi:sn
 Peart piət
 Peary 'piəri
 peasant, -s 'pezənt, -s
 peasantry 'pezəntri
 peas(e)cod, -s 'pi:zkɒd, -z
 Peascod (*road at Windsor*) 'peskɒd
 pease (P.) pi:z
 Peaseblossom 'pi:z,bləsəm
 pea-shooter, -s 'pi:ʃu:tə*, -z
 pea-soup, -y 'pi:'su:p, -i

peat; -bog/s pi:t; -bog/z
 peat-moss 'pi:t'mɒs [-]
 peat/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pi:tʃi, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 pebble, -s 'pebl, -z
 pebbly 'pebli [-bli]
 pecan, -s pi'kæn, -z
 peccability 'pekə'biliti [-lət-]
 peccable 'pekəbl
 peccadillo, -(e)s 'pekə'dilou, -z
 peccant, -ly 'pekənt, -li
 peccar/y, -ies 'pekər/i, -iz
 peccavi pe'kɑ:vi: [old-fashioned
 -'keivai]
 Pechey 'pi:tʃi
 Pechili 'petʃili
 peck (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pek, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 Peckham 'pekəm
 peckish, -ly, -ness 'pekɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Peckitt 'pekɪt
 Pecksniff 'pek-snɪf
 pectoral (s. adj.), -s 'pektərəl, -z
 peculate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pekju-
 leɪt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 speculation, -s 'pekju'leɪʃən, -z
 peculiar (s. adj.), -s, -ly pi'kju:ljə*
 [-liə*], -z, -li
 peculiarity, -ies pi'kju:li'ærɪtʃi, -iz
 peculium, -s pi'kju:ljəm [pe'k-, -liəm], -z
 pecuniary, -ily pi'kju:njəri [-niə-], -ili
 pedagogic, -al 'pedə'gɒdʒɪk [-'gɒgi-,
 -'goudʒi-], -əl
 pedagogue, -s 'pedəgɒg, -z
 pedagogy 'pedəgɒgi [-gɒdʒi, -goudʒi]
 ped/al (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled
 'pedl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
 pedal (adj.) (pertaining to the foot)
 'pedl ['pi:dl], (in geometry) 'pedi
 pedant, -s 'pedənt, -s
 pedantic, -al, -ally pi'dæntɪk [pe'd-], -əl
 pedantism 'pedəntɪzəm [-dʌ-, pi'dænt-,
 pe'dænt-]
 pedantry, -ies 'pedəntri, -iz
 peddle, -les, -ling, -led 'pedl, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
 pedestal, -s 'pedɪstl, -z
 pedestrian (s. adj.), -s, -ism pi'destrɪən
 [pə'd-], -z, -ɪzəm
 pedestrianize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed
 pi'destrɪnaɪz [pə'd-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 pediatric, -s pi:di'ætrɪk, -s
 pediatrician, -s pi:di'ætriʃən, -z
 pedicle, -s 'pedɪkl, -z
 pedicure, -s 'pedɪkjʊə* [-kjoə*, -kjəə*,
 -kjo:*, -z
 pedigree, -s, -d 'pedɪgri:, -z, -d
 pediment, -s 'pedɪmənt, -s

pedimental 'pedɪ'mentl
 pedimented 'pedɪmentɪd [-mənt-]
 pedlar, -s 'pedlə*, -z
 pedometer, -s pi'dɒmɪtə* [pe'd-], -z
 Pedro 'peɪdrəu [pe'd-, pi'd-]
 Note.—The pronunciation 'pi:drəu
 is generally used in Shakespeare's
 'Much Ado.'
 peduncle, -s pi'dʌŋkl, -z
 Peebles, -lessshire 'pi:b|lz, -lɜʃɪə*
 [-ʒɪə*, -lɜʃə*, -ʃə*]
 Peek pi:k
 peek/y, -ier, -iest 'pi:kʃi, -iə*, -iist
 peel (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing/s, -ed pi:l, -z,
 -ɪŋ/z, -d
 peeler, -s 'pi:lə*, -z
 peep (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pi:p, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 peep-ho 'pi:p'həu
 peep-hole, -s 'pi:p-həul, -z
 peepshow, -s 'pi:pʃəu, -z
 peer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed piə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 peerage, -s 'piəriʒ, -iz
 peeress, -es 'piəri:s [-res], -iz
 peerless (P.), -ly, -ness 'piəlis, -li, -nis
 peeved pi:vɪd
 peevish, -ly, -ness 'pi:vɪʃ, -li, -nis
 peewit, -s 'pi:wɪt, -s
 peg (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ging, -ged peg, -z,
 [-ɪŋ, -d
 pegamoid 'pegəməɪd
 Pegasus 'pegəsəs
 Pegeen pe'gi:n
 Pegge peg
 Peggotty 'pegəti
 Peggy 'pegi
 Pegram, -um 'pi:grəm, -əm
 peg-top, -s 'peg'tɒp [pe'g't-], -s
 peignoir, -s 'peɪnwɑ:* [-wɑ:*] (peɪnwɑ:t),
 -z
 Peile pi:l
 Peiping pei'piŋ [-'-]
 pejorative 'pi:dʒərətɪv
 Pekin, -ing pi'kɪn [pi'k-], -ɪŋ
 Pekinese, pi'ki:nɪz [pi'ki'nɪ:z]
 Pekingese, pi'kiŋ'i:z [pi'kiŋ'i:z]
 pekoe 'pi:kəu
 pelagic pe'lædʒɪk [pi'l-]
 pelargonium, -s 'pelə'gɒnjəm [-niəm],
 -z
 Pelasgian, -s pe'læzɡiən [pi'l-, -gʃən], -z
 pelassic pe'læzɡɪk [pi'l-, -zɜʒɪk]
 Peleg 'pi:leg [rarely 'pel-]
 pelerine, -s 'peləri:n, -z
 Peleus 'pi:lju:s [-ljəs, -liəs]
 pelf pelf
 Pelham 'peləm
 Pelias 'pi:liəs [-liəs, 'pelɪəs]
 pelican, -s 'pelɪkən, -z

pelisse, -s pe'li:s [pi'l-], -iz
 pellet, -s 'pelit, -s
 Pelley 'peli
 pellicle, -s 'pelikl, -z
 Pellisier pə'lisiei [pe'l-, -siə*, -sjə*]
 pell-mell 'pel'mel
 pellucid, -ly, -ness pe'lju:sid [pi'l-,
 -'lu:-], -li, -nis
 Pelly 'peli
 Pelman, -ism 'pelmən, -izəm
 pelmet, -s 'pelmit, -s
 Peloponnese 'peləpəni:s
 Peloponnesian, -s ,peləpə'ni:ʃən [-fjən,
 -ʃiən], -z
 Peloponnesus ,peləpə'ni:səs
 Pelops 'pi:lɒps
 pelt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pelt, -s, -in, -id
 pelure pə'ljʊə* [pi'l-, -'ljʊə*]
 pelvis, -ises, -es, -ic 'pelv[is, -isiz, -i:z,
 -ik]
 Pemberton 'pembətən
 Pembroke 'pembri:dʒ
 Pembroke, -shire 'pembruk, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Pemigewasset ,pemigə'wosit
 pemmican 'pemikən
 pen (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ning, -ned pen, -z,
 -in, -d
 pen[al, -ally 'pi:n[ə], -əli
 penalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'pi:nəlaiz
 [-nəlaiz], -iz, -in, -d
 penalt[y, -ies 'pen[ti], -iz
 penance, -s 'penəns, -iz
 pen-and-ink 'penənd'ink
 Penang pi'næŋ [pə'n-]
 Penarth pe'nɑ:θ [pə'n-] (Welsh pen'arθ)
 penates pe'ncitiz [pi'n-, pə'n-]
 Penberthy 'penbəθi, 'pen,bə:θi, 'pen-
 bə:θi
 Note.—The shop in Oxford Street,
 London, is generally called 'penbəθi.
 pence (plur. of penny) pens
 penchant, -s 'pə:ŋʃɑ:ŋ [-pə:ŋʃɑ:ŋ,
 'pə:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pə:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pə:ŋʃɑ:ŋ]
 'pə:ŋʃɑ:ŋ, 'pə:ŋʃɑ:ŋ,
 (pə'ʃɑ), -z
 pencil (s. v.), -ils, -illing, -illed 'pensl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-əliŋ], -ld
 pencil-case, -s 'penslkeis, -iz
 pendant, -s 'pendənt, -s
 Pendeen pen'di:n
 penden[cy, -t 'pendən[si, -t
 Pendenis pen'denis
 Pender 'pendə*
 Pendine (in Wales) pen'dain (Welsh
 pen'dain)
 pending 'pendiŋ
 Pendlebury, -ton 'pendl|bəri, -tən
 pendragon (P.), -s pen'dræɡən, -z
 pendulous, -ly, -ness 'pendjuləs, -li, -nis

pendulum, -s 'pendjuləm [-djəl-], -z
 Pendyce pen'dais
 Penelope pi'neləpi [pə'n-]
 penetrability ,penitrə'biliti [-lət-]
 penetrable, -ly, -leness 'penitrəbl, -li,
 -lnis
 penetralia ,peni'treiljə [-liə]
 penetrat[e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'penitreit,
 -s, -in/ly, -id
 penetration, -s ,peni'treifən, -z
 penetrative, -ly, -ness 'penitrativ
 [-treit-], -li, -nis
 Penfold 'penfəuld
 penful, -s 'pen-ful, -z
 Penge pendʒ
 penguin, -s 'peŋɡwin, -z
 pen-holder, -s 'pen,həuldə*, -z
 penicillin ,peni'silin [pe'nis-]
 Penicuik 'penikuk
 peninsul[a (P.), -as, -ar pi'ninsjulə
 [pə'n-, pe'n-, -inju-], -əs, -ə*
 penis, -es 'pi:nis, -iz
 penitence 'penitəns
 penitent (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'penitənt, -s, -li
 penitential, -ally ,peni'tenʃəl, -əli
 penitentiary, -ies ,peni'tenʃəri, -iz
 penk[if, -ves 'pennai|f, -vz
 Penmaenmaur ,penmən'mauə* [-'mɑ:*,
 -'mɑə*] (Welsh penmaen'maur,
 -mən-)
 pen[man, -men 'pen|mən, -mən
 penmanship 'penmənʃip
 Penn pen
 pen-name, -s 'penneim, -z
 pennant (P.), -s 'penənt, -s
 Pennefather ,peni,fɑ:ðə*, -fəðə*
 penniless 'penilis
 Pennine, -s 'penain, -z
 Pennington 'peniŋtən
 pennon, -s 'penən, -z
 Pennsylvania ,pensil'veinjə [-s-], -niə]
 penny (P.), -ies, pence 'pen|i, -iz, pens
 penny-a-liner, -s 'peniə'lainə* [-njə-], -z
 penny-royal 'peni'rɔiəl
 pennyweight, -s 'peniweit, -s
 pennysworth, -s 'penəθ ['peniwe:(ə)θ], -s
 Penobscot pe'nɒbskɒt [pə'n-]
 penological ,pi:nə'lədʒikəl
 penology pi'nələdʒi
 Penrhyn 'penrin (Welsh 'penhrin, 'pen-
 drin)
 Penrith (town in Cumberland) 'penriθ
 [pen'r-], (surname) 'penriθ
 Penrose (surname) 'penrouz, pen'r-,
 (place in Cornwall) pen'rouz
 Pensarn pen'sɑ:n
 penseroso ,pensə'rouzou
 Penshurst 'penzhə:st

pension (s. v.) (*monetary allowance, etc.*), -ons, -oning, -oned 'pensjən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -ənd
pension (s.) (*boarding-house, board*), -s 'pɑːnsiɔːŋ ['pɔːŋ-, 'pɑːnsiɔːŋ, 'pɑːnsiɔːŋ, 'pɑːns-, 'pɑːns-, -sɔːŋ, -sɔːŋ] (pɑːsɪ), -z
pensioner, -s 'pensənə* [-fɔə*, -fnə*], -z
pensionnaire, -s 'pɑːnsiənə* ['pɔːns-, 'pɑːns-, 'pɑːns-, -sɔːŋ] (pɑːsɪ-nɛr), -z
pensive, -ly, -ness 'pensɪv, -li, -nis
pent pent
pentad, -s 'pentəd, -z
pentagon, -s 'pentəɡən, -z
pentagonal, -ally pen'təɡənəl, -əlɪ
pentagram, -s 'pentəɡrəm, -z
pentameter, -s pen'təmɪtə*, -z
Pentateuch 'pentatjuːk
pentatol 'pentətəl
Pentecost, -s 'pentɪkɒst [*rarely* -kɒst], -s
pentecostal, pen'tɪkɒstl [*rarely* -kɒst-]
Penthesilea penθesi'liːə
penthouse, -ses 'penthaus, -ziz
Pentland, -s 'pentlænd, -z
Pentonville 'pentənvil
pentstemon, -s pen'tstemən [-'stiːm-, 'pentstɪmən], -z
penult, -s pi'nalt [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s
penultimate (s. *adj.*), -s pi'naltɪmɪt [pe'n-, pə'n-], -s
penumbra, -as, -ae, -al pi'nambɾə [pe'n-, pə'n-], -əz, -i, -əl
penurious, -ly, -ness pi'njuəriəs [pe'n-, pə'n-, -'njuər-], -li, -nis
penury 'penjuri [-juəri]
pen-wiper, -s 'pen,waɪpə*, -z
Penzance pen'zæns [pən-, *locally* pən'zɑːns]
peon, -s (*Indian servant*) pjuːn ['piːən], (*in America*) 'piːən, -z
peon/y, -ies 'piənɪ, -iz
people (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'piːpl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
pep, -talk pep, -tɔːk
Pepin 'pepin
pepper (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pepə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
pepper-box, -es 'pepəbɒks, -iz
pepper-caster [-tɔːr], -s 'pepə,kɑːstə*, -z
pepper-corn, -s 'pepəkɔːn, -z
peppermint, -s 'pepəmɪnt [-mənt, 'pepmɪnt, 'pepmɪnt], -s
pepper-pot, -s 'pepəpɒt, -s
peppery, -ily, -iness 'pepəri, -ili, -inis
pepsin, -tic 'pep.sɪn, -tik

Pepsu (*Indian district*) 'pepsu:
peptone, -s 'peptoun, -z
peptonize [-isɪz], -es, -ing, -ed 'pep-tənəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
Pepys 'pepis, pi:ps, peps
Note.—The pronunciation in the family of the present Lord Cottenham is 'pepi. Samuel Pepys is generally referred to as pi:ps.
per pəː* (*strong form*), pə* (*weak form*)
Pera 'piərə
peradventure pə'rəd'ventʃə* ['pə:rəd'v-]
Perak 'peərə ['piərə, pə'ræk, pi'r-, pə'r-]
Note.—Those who have lived in Malaya pronounce 'peərə or 'piərə.
perambulat/e, -es, -ing, -ed pə'ræmbju-leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
perambulation, -s pə'ræmbju'leɪʃən, -z
perambulator, -s 'præmbjuleɪtə* ['pə'ræm-], -z
per annum pə'rænəm
perceivable, -ly pə'si:vəbl [pəː's-], -li
perceive, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'si:v [pəː's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
per cent pə'sent
percentage, -s pə'sentɪdʒ [pəː's-], -iz
percept, -s 'pəːsept, -s
perceptibility pəːseptə'biliti [pəː's-, -ti'b-, -lət-]
perceptible, -ly, -leness pəːseptəbl [pəː's-, -ti'b-], -li, -lnis
perception, -s pəːsepʃən [pəː's-], -z
perceptive, -ly, -ness pəːseptɪv [pəː's-], -li, -nis
Perceval 'pəːsɪvəl
perch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
perchance pə'tʃaːns [pəː'tʃ-]
Percheron, -s 'pəːʃərən (pə'rʃərə), -z
percipience, -t/s pəː(ː)sɪpiəns [-pʃən-], -t/s
Percival 'pəːsɪvəl
percolat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pəː-kəleɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
percolation, -s pəːkə'leɪʃən, -z
per contra pəːkɒtrə
percuss, -es, -ing, -ed pəː'kʌs, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
percussion, -s; -cap/s pəː'kʌʃən [pəː'k-], -z; -kæp/s
percussive pəː'kʌsɪv [pəː'k-]
percutaneous, -ly pəː'kjuː(ː)'teɪnjəs [-niəs], -li
Percy 'pəːsi
per diem pəː'daiem [-'diːem]
Perdita 'pəːdɪtə
perdition pəː'dɪʃən
perdu(e) pəː'djuː
peregrin (s. *adj.*), -s 'perigrin, -z

- peregrinate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'peri-
 grineit, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
 peregrination, -s 'perigrineɪʃən, -z
 peregrine (s. adj.), -s 'perigrin [-grin],
 -z
 Peregrine (personal name) 'perigrin
 peremptory, -ily, -iness pə'remptəri
 [pi'rem-, pə'rem-], -ili, -inis
 Note.—'pə'rem- is more usual when
 the word is used as a legal term.
 Otherwise pə'rem- and pi'rem- are
 probably commoner.
 perennial (s. adj.), -s, -ly pə'renjəl
 [pi'r-, -niəl], -z, -i
 Perez 'piərez
 perfect (s. adj.), -ts, -tly, -tness
 'pə:fekt, -ts, -tli, -tnis
 perfect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed pə'fekt [pə:'f-,
 'pə:fikt], -s, -ing, -id
 perfectibility pə'fektɪ'biliti [pə:'f-, -tə'b-,
 -lət-]
 perfectible pə'fektəbl [pə:'f-, -tib-]
 perfection, -s pə'fekʃən, -z
 perfervid pə'fə:vɪd
 perfidious, -ly, -ness pə'fidɪəs [pə:'f-,
 -dʒəs], -li, -nis
 perfidly, -ies 'pə:fidli, -iz
 perforable 'pə:fəərəbl
 perforate (adj.) 'pə:fəɪt
 perforate (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'pə:fəreit, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
 perforation, -s pə'fə'reɪʃən, -z
 perforce pə'fɔ:s [pə:'f-]
 perform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
 -ance/s pə'fɔ:m, -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z;
 -əbl, -əns/iz
 perfume (s.), -s 'pə:fju:m, -z
 perfume (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pə'fju:m
 [pə:'f-, 'pə:f-, -z, -ing, -d
 perfumed (adj.) 'pə:fju:md
 perfumer, -s; -y pə'fju:mə* [pə:'f-],
 -z; -ri
 perfunctorily, -ily, -iness pə'fʌŋktərli
 [pə:'f-], -ili, -inis
 Perga, -mos 'pə:gə-, -məs
 Pergamum, -us 'pə:gəmʌm, -əs
 pergola, -s 'pə:gələ-, -z
 Pergolese 'pə:gə'leizi [pə'g-, -gə'l-]
 Perham 'perəm
 perhaps pə'hæps, præps
 Note.—pə'hæps is more usual in
 formal speech, and in colloquial
 when the word is said in isolation or
 used parenthetically (as in You
 know, perhaps, . . .). præps is
 common in other situations, esp.
 initially (e.g. in Perhaps we shall,
 Perhaps it is a mistake).

- peri, -s 'piəri, -z
 pericarditis 'perika:'daɪtɪs
 pericardium, -s 'perika:'dʒəm [-dʒəm], -z
 pericarp, -s 'perika:p, -s
 Pericles 'perikli:z
 peridot, -s 'peridot, -s
 perigee, -s 'peridʒi:, -z
 perihelion, -s 'peri'hili:ʃən [-li:ʃən], -ə
 peril, -s 'peril [-rɪ], -z
 perilous, -ly, -ness 'periləs [-rɪəs], -li, -nis
 Perim 'perim
 perimeter, -s pə'rimitə* [pi'r-, pə'r-], -z
 period, -s 'piəriəd ['pjə:r-], -z
 periodic 'piəri'ɒdɪk [pjə:r-]
 periodic(al) (s. adj.), -als, -ally 'piəri'ɒd-
 ikəl [pjə:r-], -əlz, -əli
 periodicality, -ies 'piəri'ɒdisitɪ [pjə:r-,
 -rɪ'ɒd-], -iz
 peripatetic, -ally 'peripə'tetik, -əli
 periphery, -ies, -al pə'rɪfəri [pi'r-,
 pə'r-], -iz, -əl
 periphrasis, -es pə'rɪfrə'sɪs [pi'r-, pə'r-],
 -i:z
 periphrastic, -al, -ally 'perɪ'fræstɪk, -əl,
 -əli
 periscope, -s 'periskəup, -s
 perish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'perɪʃ, -iz, -ing/li,
 -t
 perishability 'perɪʃə'biliti [-lət-]
 perishable, -ly, -lness 'perɪʃəbl, -li,
 -inis
 perispomenon 'peri'spoumɪnən [-nən]
 peristalsis 'peri'stælsɪs
 peristaltic 'peri'stæltɪk
 peristyle, -s 'peristail, -z
 peritoneum, -s 'perɪtəu'ni:əm [-tə'n-,
 -'niəm], -z
 peritonitis 'perɪtə'naitɪs [-təu'n-]
 Perivale 'periveɪl
 periwig, -s 'periwig, -z
 periwinkle, -s 'periwɪŋkl, -z
 Perizzite, -s 'perizait, -s
 perjure, -ures, -uring, -ured, -urer/s
 'pə:dʒə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 perjury, -ies 'pə:dʒəri, -iz
 perk, -s, -ing, -ed pə:k, -s, -ing, -t
 Perkin, -s 'pə:kin, -z
 perky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pə:kɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ilh, -inis
 Perlis 'pə:lɪs
 perm, -s pə:m, -z
 permanence, -es, -y, -ies 'pə:mənəns
 [-mɪn-], -iz, -i, -iz
 permanent, -ly 'pə:mənənt [-mɪn-], -li
 permanganate pə'mæŋɡənɪt [pə'm-,
 -neɪt]
 permeability pə'mjə'biliti [-miə-, -lət-]
 permeable 'pə:mjəbl [-miə-]

permeat[ə, -es, -ing, -ed 'pæ:mi:et
[mjeit], -s, -in, -id
permeation ,pæ:mi'eifən
permissible, -ly, -leness pə'misəbl
[pə:'m-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
permission, -s pə'misən [pə:'m-], -z
permissive, -ly pə'misiv [pə:'m-], -li
permit (s.), -s 'pə:mit, -s
permit (v.), -s, -ting, -ted pə'mit [pə:'m-],
-s, -in, -id
permutation, -s ,pə:mju(:)'teifən, -z
permute, -es, -ing, -ed; -able pə'mju:t
[pə:'m-], -s, -in, -id; -əbl
Pernambuco ,pə:nəm'bu:kou [-nəm-]
pernicious, -ly, -ness pə:'niʃəs [pə'n-],
-li, -nis
pernickety, -iness pə'nikit[i, -inis
perorate, -es, -ing, -ed 'perəreit [-rər-],
-s, -in, -id
peroration, -s ,perə'reifən [-rər-], -z
Perouse pə'ru:z [pi'r-, pe'r-]
Perowne pə'roun [pi'r-, pe'r-]
peroxide, -s pə'rɒksaid [pə:'r-], -z
perpend, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'pend, -z, -in,
-id
perpendicular (s. adj.), -s, -ly pə:pən-
'dikjula* [pə:pm'd-], -z, -li
perpendicularity 'pə:pən,dikju'læriti
[pə:pm,d-]
perpetrate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:pi-
treit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
perpetration, -s ,pə:pi'treifən, -z
perpetual, -ly pə'petjuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul,
-tʃuəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃul], -i
perpetuate, -es, -ing, -ed pə'petjueit
[pə:'p-], -s, -in, -id
perpetuation, -s pə'petju'eifən [pə:p-],
-z
perpetuit[y, -ies ,pə:pi'tju(:)it[i [-pə't-],
-iz
perplex, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -edly, -edness
pə'pleks, -iz, -in/li, -t, -idli [-tli],
-idnis [-tnis]
perplexity, -ies pə'pleksit[i, -iz
perquisite, -s 'pə:kwizit, -s
Perrault 'perou (pero)
Perrett 'perit
Ferrier 'periei [-riə*] (perje)
Perrin 'perin
perry (P.), -ies 'per[i, -iz
Perse pə:s
per se pə:'sei [-'si:]
persecute, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:si-
kju:t, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
persecution, -s ,pə:s'i'kju:fən, -z
Persephone pə:'sefəni [-fəni]
Persepolis pə:'sepəlis
Perseus pə:'si:əs [-sja:, -sias]

persevere, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance
'pə:si'viə*, -z, -in/li, -d; -rəns
Pershing 'pə:ʃin
Persia, -an/s 'pə:ʃiə [rarely 'pə:ʃiə],
-ən/z
persiflage ,pə:si'fla:ʒ [pə:s-, '---] (persi-
fla:ʒ)
persimmon (P.), -s pə:'simən, -z
persist, -s, -ing/ly, -ed pə'sist [pə:'s-],
-s, -in/li, -id
persisten[ce, -cy pə'sistən[s [pə:'s-], -si
persistent, -ly pə'sistent [pə:'s-], -li
person, -s 'pə:sn, -z
persona, -ae pə:'səunə, -i: [-ai]
personable 'pə:spəbl [-səne-, -snə-]
personage, -s 'pə:spidʒ [-sənidʒ, -snidʒ],
-iz
personal, -onally 'pə:s[n] [-n], -ənli],
-nəli [-nəli, -nli, -nli, -ənli]
personalit[y, -ies ,pə:sə'nælit[i [-sn'æ-],
-iz
personalt[y, -ies 'pə:snlt[i [-snəl-, -sən-],
-snl-], -iz
personate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pə:son-
eit [-speit], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
personation, -s ,pə:sə'neifən [-sn'ci-], -z
personification, -s pə:'sɒnifi'keifən
[pə:s-], -z
personify, -fies, -fying, -fied pə:'sɒni-
fai [pə:'s-], -faiz, -faiin, -faid
personnel, -s ,pə:sə'nel [-sn'el], -z
perspective (s. adj.), -s, -ly pə'spektiv
[pə:'s-], -z, -li
perspex 'pə:speks
perspicacious, -ly, -ness pə:spi'keifəs,
-li, -nis
perspicacity ,pə:spi'kæsiti
perspicuity ,pə:spi'kju(:)iti
perspicuous, -ly, -ness pə'spi:kjuəs
[pə:'s-, -kjuəs], -li, -nis
perspiration ,pə:spə'reifən
perspire, -es, -ing, -ed pə'spaie*, -z,
-in, -d
persuade, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pə'sweid
[pə:'s-], -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z
persuasion, -s pə'sweizən [pə:'s-], -z
persuasive, -ly, -ness pə'sweisiv [pə:'s-,
-eiziv], -li, -nis
pert, -est, -ly, -ness pə:t, -ist, -li, -nis
pertain, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'tein [pə't-], -z,
-in, -d
Perth, -shire pə:θ, -ʃiə* [-fə*]
pertinacious, -ly, -ness ,pə:ti'neifəs, -li,
-nis
pertinacity ,pə:ti'næsiti
pertinen[ce, -cy, -t/ly 'pə:tinən[s, -si, -t/li
perturb, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
pə'tə:b [pə:'t-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

perturbation, -s pə'tə:'beɪʃən, -z

Peru pə'ru: [pi'r-]

Perugia pə'ru:dʒjə [pi'r-, pe'r-, -dʒiə, -dʒə] (pe'ru:dʒə)

Perugino ,peru(:)'dʒi:nou (peru'dʒi:nou)

peruke, -s pə'ru:k [pi'r-, pe'r-], -s

perusal, -s pə'ru:zəl [pi'r-, pe'r-], -z

perusie, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'ru:z

[pi'r-, pe'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

Peruvian, -s pə'ru:vjən [pi'r-, pe'r-,

-viən], -z

pervade, -es, -ing, -ed pə:'veɪd [pə'v-],

-z, -iŋ, -id

pervasion pə:'veɪʒən [pə'v-]

pervasive pə:'veɪsɪv [pə'v-]

perverse, -ly, -ness pə'vəs [pə:'v-], -li,

-nis

perversion, -s pə'və:ʃən [pə:'v-], -z

perversity pə'və:sɪti [pə:'v-]

pervert (s.), -s pə'vɜ:t, -s

pervert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'vɜ:t

[pə:'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

pervious, -ly, -ness pə:'vjəs [-viəs], -li,

-nis [-z]

Pescadores ,peskə'dɔ:rɪz

peseta, -s pə'setə [pi's-, -'seɪtə] (pe'setə).

Peshawar pə'ʃɔ:ə* [pe'ʃ-, -'ʃauə*]

peskij, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'peskij,

-jə*, -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

peso, -s 'peɪsoʊ, -z

pesar, -ly, -ies 'pesərjɪ, -iz

pesimism, -st/s 'pesɪmɪzəm, -st/s

pesimistic, -al, -ally 'pesɪ'mɪstɪk, -əl, -əlɪ

pest (P.), -s pest, -s

Pestalozzi ,pestə'lɔtsi (pesta'lɔtsi)

pestier, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s

'pestjə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z

Pest(h) pest

pesticide, -s 'pestɪsaɪd, -z

pestiferous, -ly pes'tɪfərəs, -li

pestilence, -s 'pestɪləns, -iz

pestilent, -ly 'pestɪlənt, -li

pestilential, -ally 'pestɪ'lɛnʃɪəl, -əlɪ

pestle (s. v.), -stles, -stling, -stled 'peɪsl

[-stl], -slz [-stlz], -slɪŋ [-slɪŋ, -stlɪŋ,

-stlɪŋ], -sld [-stld]

Note.—The form 'pestl is usual among

those accustomed to make frequent

use of a pestle and mortar.

pestologist/s, -y pes'tɔlədʒɪst/s, -i

pet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pet, -s, -iŋ, -id

petal, -s, -(l)ed 'petl, -z, -d

petaline 'petəlɪn

petard, -s pe'tɑ:d [pi't-], -z

Peta pi:t

Peter pi:tə*

Peterborough [-boro'] 'pi:təbrə [-bəre,

-bəre]

Peterculter 'pi:tə'ku:tə*

Peterhead 'pi:tə'hed

Peters (English name) 'pi:təz, (German

music publisher) 'pi:təz ['peɪt-]

(pe:tərs)

Petersburg 'pi:təzbərg

Petersfield 'pi:təzfi:ld

Petersham (P.), -s 'pi:təʃəm, -z

Pethick 'peθɪk

petite pə'tɪt

petition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,

-oner/s pi'tɪʃjən [pə't-], -ənz, -ɪŋ

[-əniŋ, -niŋ], -ənd, -pə*/z [-ənpə*/z,

[-nə*/z]

Peto pi:təu

Petrarch 'pi:tɹɑ:k

Petre 'pi:tə*

petrel, -s 'petrəl, -z

Petris 'pi:tri

petrification ,petri'fækʃən

petri fy, -flies, -fying, -fied 'petri'fai,

-faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd

Petrograd ,petrə'græd [-træg-, -grə:d]

petrol (s. v.), -ols, -oling, -oled 'petrəl

[-rəl], -əlz [-ɔlz], -əlɪŋ [-iŋ, -ɔliŋ],

-əld [-ɔld]

petroleum pi'trəuljəm [pə't-, -liəm]

Petruchio pi'tru:kiou [pə't-, pe't-,

-kjou, -tʃiou, -tʃjou]

Pett pet

petticoat, -s, -ed 'petɪkəʊt, -s, -id

pettifoggier/s, -ery, -ing 'petɪfɔgʒə*/z,

-əri, -iŋ

Pettigrew 'petɪgru:

pettish, -ly, -ness 'petɪʃ, -li, -nis

Pettit 'petɪt

pettitoes 'petɪtəʊz

pettjy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness/es 'petʃi,

-jə*, -iist, -ili, -inis/iz

Petula pə'tju:lə [pi't-, pe't-]

petulan/ce, -cy 'petjələns, -si

petulant, -ly 'petjələnt, -li

Petulengro ,petju'leŋgrəʊ [-tə'l-]

petunia, -s pi'tju:njə [pə't-, -niə], -z

Pevensey 'pevənzi

Peveril 'pevərɪl

pew, -s pjə:, -z

pew-holder, -s 'pjə:houldə*, -z

pewit, -s 'pi:wɪt, -s

pew-opener/s, -rent/s 'pjə:|,əʊpnə*/z,

-rent/s

pewter, -s 'pjə:tə*, -z

Peynell 'peɪnl [-nel]

pfennig, -s 'pfenɪg, -z ('pfenɪç [-ɪk], -s)

Phaedo 'fi:doʊ

Phaedra, -us 'fi:drə, -əs

Phaer 'feɪə*

Phaethon 'feɪəθən ['feɪθ-]

phaeton, -s 'feɪtn, -z

- phagocyte, -s 'fæɡəsait [-ɡous-], -s
 phalange, -s 'fælændʒ, -iz
 phalanges (*alternative plur. of phalanx*)
 fælændʒi:z [fæl-]
 phalansterly, -ies 'fælənstərli, -iz
 phalanx, -es 'fæləŋks [*rarely* 'feil-], -iz
 Phalaris 'fæləris
 phalarope, -s 'fæləroup, -s
 phallic 'fælik
 phallicism 'fælisizəm
 phallus, -es 'fæləs, -iz
 phanerogam, -s 'fænərouɡəm, -z
 phanerogamic 'fænərou'ɡæmik
 phanerogamous 'fænə'rouɡəməs
 phantasm, -s 'fæntæzəm, -z
 phantasmagoria 'fæntæzmə'ɡɔriə [-təz-,
 -'ɡɔ:r-]
 phantasmagoric 'fæntæzmə'ɡɔrik [-təz-]
 phantasmal, -ally, -ic 'fæn'tæzməl,
 -əli, -ik
 phantom, -s 'fæntəm, -z
 Pharamond 'fæərəmənd [-mənd]
 Pharaoh, -s 'feərou, -z
 pharisaic, -al, -ally, -alness 'færi'seiiik
 [-'zeiik], -əl, -əli, -əlnis
 pharisaism 'færiseiizəm
 pharisee, -s 'færisi:, -z
 pharmaceutical, -al, -ally, -s 'fɑ:mə-
 'sjutik [-'su:, -'kju:-], -əl, -əli, -s
 pharmacologist/s, -y, -ies 'fɑ:məsist/s,
 -i, -iz
 pharmacologist/s, -y 'fɑ:mə'kələdʒi-
 ist/s, -i
 pharmacopoeia, -s, -l 'fɑ:məkə'piə
 [-kou'p-, -'piə], -z, -l
 Pharos 'fearəs
 Pharsalia fɑ:'seiljə [-liə]
 pharyngeal fə'ringəl [fæ'r-, feə'r-]
 pharyngeal 'færin'dʒiəl [fæər-, -'dʒiəl,
 fə'rindʒiəl, fæ'rindʒ-, feə'rindʒ-,
 -'rindʒjəl]
 pharyngitis 'færin'dʒaitis [fæər-]
 pharynx, -es 'færiŋks [fæər-], -iz
 phase, -s feiz, -iz
 phasis, -es 'feisiz, -iz
 phatic 'fætik
 Phayre (*fem. Christian name*) feə*
 Ph.D., -s 'pi:teit/'di:, -z
 Phear feə*
 pheasant, -s 'feznt, -s
 Phebe 'fi:bi
 Phelps felpz
 phenacetin fi'næsitin [fe'n-, fə'n-, -sət-]
 Phenice fi'naisi [fi'n-, -si:]
 Phenicia, -cian/s fi'ni:liə [fi'n-, -fjə,
 -'sɪə, -sɪə], -sɪən/z [-fjən/z, -fən/z,
 -sɪən/z, -sɪən/z]
 phenobarbitone 'fi:nou'bə:bitoun
 phenol 'fi:nəl
 phenolphthalein 'fi:nəl'fəliin
 phenomenon, -a, -al, -ally fi'nəmin[ən,
 -ə, -l, -əli
 phew ɸ:, ɸ:, pɸ:, ɸu:, ɸy: [fju:]
 phi, -s fai, -z
 phial, -s 'faial, -z
 Phidias 'fidiəs ['faid-]
 Philadelphia, -n/s 'filə'delfjə [-fiə], -n/z
 philander, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s fi'lændə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 philanthrope, -s 'filənθroup, -s
 philanthropic, -al, -ally 'filənθrəpik,
 -əl, -əli
 philanthropist/s, -y fi'lənθrəpist/s, -i
 philatelic 'filə'telik [fai-]
 philatelist/s, -y fi'lætəlist/s, -i
 Philbrick 'filbrik
 Philemon fi'lɪ:mən [fai'l-, -mən]
 philharmonic (*s. adj.*), -s 'filə:'mənɪk
 [-lə'm-, -lha:'m-], -s
 philhellene, -s 'fil'heli:n [-'l-], -z
 philhellenic 'filhe'li:nɪk
 philhellenism fil'helinizəm
 philibeg, -s 'filibeg, -z
 Philip, -pa 'filip, -ə
 Philippi fi'lipai ['filipai]
 Philippian, -s fi'lipiən [-pjiən], -z
 Philippic, -s fi'lipik, -s
 Philippine, -s 'filipi:n [*old-fashioned*
 -pain], -z
 Philip(p)s 'filips
 Philistia fi'listjə [-tiə]
 philistine (P.), -s 'filistain [*rarely* -tin],
 -z
 philistinism 'filistinizəm
 Phillimore 'filimə:* [-mə*]
 Phillip(p)s 'filips
 Philpot, -s 'filpot, -s
 Philoctetes 'filək'titi:z [-lək-]
 philologic, -al, -ally 'filə'lədʒik, -əl, -əli
 philologist/s, -y fi'lələdʒist/s, -i
 Philomel, -s 'filəmel [-ləum-], -z
 Philomela 'filou'milə [-lə'm-]
 Philonous 'filəunaus
 philosopher, -s fi'ləsəfə* [-əzə-], -z
 philosophic, -al, -ally 'filə'səfik [-ə'zə-],
 -əl, -əli
 philosophism, -st/s fi'ləsəfizi:zəm [-əzə-],
 -st/s
 philosophize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 fi'ləsəfaiz [-əzə-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 philosoph'y, -ies fi'ləsəf'i [-əzə-], -iz
 Philostratus fi'ləstrətəs
 Philpot, -ts 'filpot, -s
 philtre [-ter], -s 'filitə*, -z
 Phineas 'finiəs [-niəs]
 Phinees 'finiəs [-nies]

- Phinehas 'finiæs [-niæs]
 Phip[ps], -son 'fip[s], -sn
 phiz (P.) fiz
 Phizackerley fi'zækəli
 phlebitic fli'bitik [fli:'b-, fle'b-]
 phlebitis fli'baitis [fli:'b-, fle'b-]
 phlebotomy fli'batəmi [fli:'b-, fle'b-]
 Phlegethon 'flegiðən [-ðən]
 phlegm, -s flem, -z
 phlegmatic, -al, -ally fleg'mætik, -əl, -əli
 phlogistic flə'dʒistik [-ɔ'gi-]
 phlogiston flə'dʒistən [-ɔ'gi-, -tən]
 phlox, -es flɒks, -iz
 Phocian, -s 'fouʃjən [-ʃiən, -sjən, -siən],
 -z
 Phocion 'fousjən [-siən, -sion, -sjən]
 Phocis 'fousis
 Phoebe, -us 'fi:bɪ, -əs
 Phoenix, -ia, -oian/s fi'niʃiə [fi:'n-, -ʃjə],
 -ʃə, -siə, -sjə], -fian/z [-ʃjən/z, -ʃən/z,
 -siən/z, -sjən/z]
 phoenix (P.), -es 'fi:niks, -iz
 phon, -s fən, -z
 phonate, -es, -ing, -ed fəu'neit, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 phonation fəu'neifən
 phonatory 'founətəri [fəu'neitəri]
 phonautograph, -s fəu'nɔ:təgrɑ:f
 [-græf], -s
 phone (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed fəun, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 phonemathic 'founi(:)'mæθik
 phonematic, -s 'founi(:)'mætik, -s
 phoneme, -s 'founi:m, -z
 phonemic, -s fəu'ni:mik [fə'n-], -s
 phonemicist, -s fəu'ni:misist [fə'n-], -s
 phonetic, -al, -ally, -s fəu'netik [fə'n-],
 -əl, -əli, -s
 phonetician, -s 'founi'tiʃən [fən-, -ne't-],
 -z
 phoneticist, -s fəu'netisist [fə'n-], -s
 phoneticize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 fəu'netisaiz [fə'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 phonetist, -s 'founetist [-net-], -s
 phoney 'founi
 phonic, -s 'founik [fə'n-], -s
 phonogram, -s 'founəgræm, -z
 phonograph, -s 'founəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
 phonographer, -s fəu'nəgrəfə* [fə'n-], -z
 phonographist, -s fəu'nəgrəfist [fə'n-], -s
 phonography fəu'nəgrəfi [fə'n-]
 phonographic, -al, -ally 'founə'græfik,
 -əl, -əli
 phonologic(al), -ally 'founə'lɒdʒik[əl], -əli
 phonologist, -s fəu'nələdʒist [fə'n-], -s
 phonology, -ies fəu'nələdʒi [fə'n-], -iz
 phonotype, -s 'founətaip [-nət-], -s
 phonotypy 'founətaipi
 phosgene 'fɒdʒi:n
 phosphate, -s 'fɒsfeit [-fit], -s
 phosphite, -s 'fɒsfait, -s
 phosphoresce, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence,
 -ent 'fɒsfə'res, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ns, -nt
 phosphoric fɒs'fɒrik
 phosphorous, -us 'fɒsfərəs, -əs
 phossey 'fəsi
 photo, -s 'fəutəu, -z
 photochrome, -s 'fəutəkroum, -z
 photograph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fəutə-
 grɑ:f [-græf], -s, -iŋ, -t
 photographer, -s fə'təgrəfə*, -z
 photographic, -al, -ally 'fəutə'græfik,
 -əl, -əli
 photography fə'təgrəfi
 photogravure, -s 'fəutəgrə'vjʊə*,
 [-təu-, -'vjʊə*, -'vjʊə*, -'vjʊə*], -z
 photosphere, -s 'fəutəustet, -s
 photostat, -s 'fəutəustæt, -s
 photostatic, fəutəu'stætik [-tə's-]
 phrasal 'freizəl
 phrase (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed freiz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 phrase-book, -s 'freizbuk, -s
 phrase-monger, -s 'freiz'məŋgə*, -z
 phraseologic, -al, -ally 'freiziə'lɒdʒik
 [-zjə-], -əl, -əli
 phraseology, -ies 'freiziə'lɒdʒi, -iz
 phrenetic, -al fri'netik [fre'n-], -əl
 phrenic 'frenik
 phrenologic(al), -ally 'frenə'lɒdʒik[əl],
 -əli
 phrenologist/s, -y fri'nələdʒist/s
 [fre'n-], -i
 Phrygia, -n/s 'fridʒiə [-dʒjə], -n/z
 Phryne 'fraini(:)
 phthisic 'θaisik ['θai-, 'tai-, old-
 fashioned 'tizik]
 phthisis 'θaisis ['θai-, 'tai-]
 phut fət
 phylacter[y], -ies fi'læktər[i], -iz
 Phyllis 'fɪlɪs
 phylloxera, -ae, -as 'fɪlɒks'ɪərə [fi'lɒk-
 sərə], -i-, -əz
 physio (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked 'fizik, -s
 -iŋ, -t
 physical, -ally 'fizik[əl], -əli
 physician, -s fi'ziʃən, -z
 physicist, -s 'fizisist, -s
 physiognomic, -al, -ally 'fiziə'nɒmik
 [-zjə-], -əl, -əli
 physiognomist, -s 'fizi'ɒnəmɪst, -s
 physiognomy, -ies 'fizi'ɒnəm[i], -iz
 physiography 'fizi'ɒgrəfi
 physiologic, -al, -ally 'fiziə'lɒdʒik [-zjə-],
 -əl, -əli
 physiologist/s, -y 'fizi'ɒlədʒist/s, -i

physiophonie 'fizjɔn'founɪk [-'fɔn-]
 physique fi'zɪk [fi:'z-]
 pi (s. adj.), -s pai, -z
 piacere piə'tʃiəri [pi:ə-]
 piaffe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pi'æf [pjæf],
 -s, -in, -t
 pianissimo, -s pjæ'nɪsimou [piæ'n-
 pjɑ:n-, piɑ:n-, piə'n-, pjə'n-], -z
Note.—Among professional musicians
 pja:n-, piɑ:n-, piə'n- appear to be
 the most frequently used forms.
 pianist, -s 'piənɪst [pi'æn-], -s
Note.—Professional musicians gener-
 ally pronounce 'piənɪst.
 piano (instrument), -s 'pjænou [pi'æn-
 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z
Note.—The forms 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-,
are frequent among professional
musicians.
 piano (softly), -s 'pjɑ:nou [pi'ɑ:-], -z
 pianoforte, -s 'pjænou'fɔ:ti [pjɑ:n-,
 piɑ:n-, -nə'f-, -f-], -z
 pianola, -s pjæ'noulə [piə'n-, piə'n-], -z
 piano-organ, -s 'pjænou,ɔ:gən [pi'æn-
 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z
 piano-player, -s 'pjænou,pleɪə* [pi'æn-
 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z
 piano-school, -s 'pjænou-sku:l [pi'æn-
 'pjɑ:n-, pi'ɑ:n-], -z
 piastre, -s pi'æstə* [pi'ɑ:s-], -z
 piazza, -s pi'ædzə [-'æzə], -z
 pibroch, -s 'pi:brɒk [-ɒx-], -s
 pica 'paɪkə
 picaninny, -ies 'pikənɪn|i, -iz
 Picardy 'pikədi [-kɑ:di]
 picaresque, pikə'resk
 picaroon (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, pikə'ru:n,
 -z, -in, -d
 Picasso pi'kæsou
 Piccadilly, pikə'dɪli ['pikə'd-, also
 'pikəd- when followed by a stress]
 piccalilli 'pikəlɪli
 piccaninny, -ies 'pikənɪn|i, -iz
 piccolo, -s 'pikəlou, -z
 pice pais
 pick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pik, -s,
 -in, -t, -ə*/z
 pickaback 'pikəbæk
 pickaxe, -s 'pikæks, -iz
 pickerel, -s 'pikərəl, -z
 Pickering 'pikərɪŋ
 picket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pikit, -s, -in, -id
 Pickford 'pɪkfəd
 picking (s.), -s 'pɪkɪŋ, -z
 pickle (s. v.), -les (P.), -ling, -led 'pɪkl,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 picklock, -s 'pɪklɒk, -s
 pick-me-up, -s 'pɪkmi(:)ʌp, -s

pickpocket, -s 'pɪk,pɒkɪt, -s
 pick-up (electric), -s 'pɪkʌp, -s
 Pickwick 'pɪkwɪk
 Pickwickian pik'wɪkɪən [-kɪən]
 picnic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s
 'pɪknɪk, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 picotee, -s 'pɪkə'ti:, -z
 picquet (military term), -s 'pɪkɪt, -s
 picric 'pɪkɪk
 Pict, -s pɪkt, -s
 Pictish 'pɪktɪʃ
 pictograph, -s 'pɪktɒgrɑ:f [-tɒŋ-, -græf],
 -s
 Picton 'pɪktən
 pictorial, -ly pɪk'tɔ:riəl, -i
 picture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
 'pɪktʃə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 picture-book/s, -card/s 'pɪktʃə|bʊk/s,
 -kɑ:d/z
 picture-gallery, -ies 'pɪktʃə,gæləri, -iz
 picture-hat, -s 'pɪktʃəhæt, -s
 picturesque, -ly, -ness 'pɪktʃə'resk, -li,
 -nis
 picture-writing 'pɪktʃə,raɪtɪŋ
 pidgin 'pɪdʒɪn
 Pidsley 'pɪdzli
 pie, -s pai, -z
 Pears piəz
 piebald 'paɪbə:ld
 piecè (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pi:s,
 -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 piece-goods 'pi:sɡʊdz
 piecemeal 'pi:s-mi:l
 piece-work 'pi:s-wɜ:k
 pie-crust, -s 'pai-kræst, -s
 pied, -ness paid, -nis
 Piedmont 'pi:dmɒnt [-mɒnt]
 Piedmontese, pi:dmɒn'ti:z [-mɒn-]
 pie[man], -men 'pai|mən, -mən [-men]
 pier, -s piə*, -z
 pierce (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -eable
 piəs [pi:əs], -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z;
 -əbl
 pierglass, -es 'piəglɑ:s, -iz
 Pierian pai'ɪəriən [pai'ɪər-, pi-]
 Pier[point], -pont 'piə|point, -pɒnt [-pɒnt]
 Pierrepont (English surname) 'piəpɒnt
 [-pɒnt]
 pierrot, -s 'piərou ['pjər-, 'pjɪər-, 'pjə:r-],
 -z
 Pier[s], -son piə/z, -sn
 pietà, -s 'piə'tɑ:, -z
 Pietermaritzburg pi:tə'mærɪtsbɜ:g
 pietism, -at/s 'paiəti|zəm ['paiit-], -st/s
 piety 'paiəti ['paiiti]
 piffle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'pɪfl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]

pig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged pig, -z, -ig, -d
 pigeon, -s 'pidʒin [-dʒən], -z
 pigeon-hole (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'pidʒinhoul [-dʒən-], -z, -ig, -d
 piggerly, -ies 'pigərli, -iz
 piggish, -ly, -ness 'pigɪʃ, -li, -nis
 Piggott 'pigət
 piggyback 'pigibæk
 piggywig, -s 'pigiwig, -z
 pigheaded, -ly, -ness 'pig'hedid [also
 'pig,h- when attributive], -li, -nis
 pig-iron 'pig,aɪən
 piglet, -s 'piglit, -s
 pigment, -s 'pigmənt, -s
 pigmy, -ies 'pigmi, -iz
 pignut, -s 'pignat, -s
 Piglott, -ou 'piglət, -u:
 pigskin, -s 'pigskin, -z
 pig-sticking 'pig,stikiŋ
 pigsty, -ies 'pigstai, -aiz
 pigtail, -s 'pigteil, -z
 pigwash 'pigwəʃ
 pikə (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed paik, -s,
 -ig, -t
 pike-keeper, -s 'paik,ki:pə*, -z
 pikestaff, -s 'paikstɑ:f, -s
 pilaf(t), -s 'piləf [-'f], -s
 pilaster, -s pi'læstə*, -z
 Pilate 'pailət
 Pilatus pi'lɑ:təs
 pilau, -s pi'lau, -z
 Pilbrow 'pilbrou
 pilch (P.), -es pilʃ, -iz
 pilchard, -s 'pilʃəd, -z
 pile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pail, -z,
 -ig, -d
 pile-driv(er)/s, -ing 'pail,draivə*/z, -iy
 pilf(er), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'pilfə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 pilferage 'pilfəridʒ
 pilgrim, -s; -age/s 'pilgrim, -z; -idʒ/iz
 piling (s.), -s 'pailiŋ, -z
 pill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -box/es pil,
 -z, -ig, -d; -boks/iz
 pillage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'pilidʒ, -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 pillar, -s, -ed 'pilə*, -z, -d
 pillar-box, -es 'piləboks, -iz
 pillion, -s 'piljən [-liən], -z
 pillor(y) (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pilərli,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
 pillow, -s, -y 'pilou, -z, -i ['piloi]
 pillow-case, -s 'piloukeis, -iz
 pillow-slip, -s 'pilou-slip, -s
 Pillsbury 'pilzbəri
 pilocarpine, 'pailou'ka:pin [-pain]
 pilot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'pailot,
 -s, -ig, -id; -idʒ

pilot-/boat/s, -engine/s 'pailot/bout/s,
 -endʒin/z
 Pilsener 'pilznə* [-lsn-]
 Piltown 'piltəʊn
 pilule, -s 'pilju:l, -z
 pimento pi'mentou
 Pimlico 'pimlikou
 pimp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pimp, -s, -ig, -t
 [pimt]
 pimperl, -s 'pimpənl [-n]], -z
 pimple, -s, -d 'pimpl, -z, -d
 pimply, -iness 'pimpli, -inis
 Pimpo 'pimpou
 pin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned pin, -z, -ig, -d
 pinafore (P.), -s 'pinəfə:* [-fə*], -z
 pince-nez (sing.) 'pē:nsnei ['pæns-
 'pins-, 'i-] (pēsne), (plur.), -z
 pincers 'pinsəz
 pinch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pinʃ,
 -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
 pinchbeck, -s 'pinʃbæk, -s
 Pinches 'pinʃiz
 Pinckney 'piŋkni
 pincushion, -s 'pin,kufin ['piŋ,k-, -ʃən],
 -z
 Pindar 'pindo*
 Pindaric (s. adj.), -s pin'dærɪk, -s
 Pindus 'pindəs
 pine (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pain, -z, -ig, -d
 pineapple, -s 'pain,æpl, -z
 pine-clad 'pain-kləd
 Pinel pi'nel
 Pinero pi'niorou
 pinerly, -ies 'painərli, -iz
 ping (s. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed piŋ, -z,
 -ig, -d
 pingpong 'piŋpɒŋ
 pinguid 'piŋwid
 pinhole, -s 'pinhoul, -z
 pinion (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pinjən
 [-niən], -z, -ig, -d
 pink (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed piŋk, -s,
 -ig, -t [piŋt]
 Pinkerton 'piŋkətən
 pink-eye, -d 'piŋk-ai, -d
 pinkish 'piŋkiʃ
 pinky, -iness 'piŋki, -inis
 pin-money 'pin,məni
 pinnace, -s 'pinis [-nəs], -iz
 pinnacle (s. v.), -ies, -ling, -led 'pinæk[l],
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 pinnate 'pinit [-neit]
 pinner (P.), -s 'pinə*, -z
 Pinocchio pi'nokioʊ [-kjoʊ] (pi'nokkjo)
 pin-point, -s, -ing, -ed 'pin-point, -s,
 -ig, -id
 pin-prick, -s 'pin-prik, -s
 pint, -s paint, -s

pintado, -s pin'ta:dou, -z
 pintail, -s 'pin-teil, -z
 pint-pot, -s 'paint'pɒt ['paintp-], -s
 pin-up, -s 'pinʌp, -s
 pinxit 'piŋksit
 pioneer (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'paɪə'niə*,
 -z, -ing, -d
 pious, -ly, -ness 'paɪəs, -li, -nis
 pip (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ping, -ped pip, -s,
 -ing, -t
 piple (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 paɪp, -s, -ing, -t, -ə*/z
 pipeclay 'paɪpklei
 pipe-line, -s 'paɪp-lain, -z
 Piper 'paɪpə*
 pipette, -s pi'pet, -s
 piping (s. adj.) 'paɪpɪŋ
 pipit, -s 'pipit, -s
 pipkin, -s 'pipkin, -z
 Pippa 'pipə
 pippin, -s 'pipin, -z
 pip-pip 'pip'pip
 pipply, -iness 'pipli, -inis
 pipsqueak, -s 'pip-skwi:k, -s
 piquancy 'pi:kɒnsi
 piquant, -ly 'pi:kənt [-kənt], -li
 piqule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pi:k, -s,
 -ing, -t
 piqué (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'pi:kei (pike),
 -z, -ing, -d
 piquet (group of men), -s 'pikit, -s
 piquet (card game) pi'ket
 piracy, -ies 'paɪərəsli ['pir-], -iz
 Piraenus pai'ri(:)əs
 pirate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'paɪərɪt [-rət],
 -ing, -ally pai'rætɪkəl [paɪər-], -oli
 Piratin pi'rætin
 Pirbright 'pə:brɪt
 Pirie 'piəri
 pirouett(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pi:ru'et,
 -s, -ing, -id
 Pisa 'pi:zə
 pis aller, -s 'pi:z'ælei (pizale), -z
 piscatorial 'pɪskə'tɔ:riəl
 piscatory 'pɪskətəri
 piscine pi'si:ən ['pi:ʃən, 'pi:ʃən, 'pɪskɪən,
 'pɪskjən]
 Pisces 'pi:si:z ['pɪski:z]
 pisciculture 'pɪsɪkʌltʃə*
 piscina, -s pi'si:nə [-sain-], -z
 piscine (s., bathing pool), -s 'pi:si:n, -z
 piscine (adj., of fish) 'pisain
 Pisceis Austrinus 'pɪsɪs-əs'traɪnəs
 ['pɪskɪs-, -ɔ:s-]
 Pishah 'pi:zə [-gə:]
 pish piʃ [pʃ]
 Pissidia pai'sɪdiə [-dʒə]
 Pissistratus pai'sɪstrətəs [pi's-]

pismire, -s 'pɪsmaɪə*, -z
 pistachio, -s pi'stɑ:ʃiəu [-tɑ:ʃiəu,
 -'tæf-, -'tætf-], -z
 pistil, -s 'pɪstɪl, -z
 pistol, -s 'pɪstl, -z
 pistole, -s pi'stɔ:l [-], -z
 piston, -s; -rod/s 'pɪstən [-tən, -tɪn], -z;
 -rod/z
 pit (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted pit, -s, -ing, -id
 pitapat 'pɪtə'pæt ['pitəp-]
 Pitcairn (surname) pi'tkeən, (island)
 pi'tkeən ['pitk-]
 pitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pi:tʃ, -iz, -ing, -t
 pitch-black 'pi:tʃ'blæk
 pitchblende 'pi:tʃblend
 pitch-dark 'pi:tʃ'dɑ:k
 pitcher (P.), -s 'pi:tʃə*, -z
 pitchfork (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pi:tʃfɔ:k,
 -s, -ing, -t
 pitchpine, -s 'pi:tʃpaɪn, -z
 pitch-pipe, -s 'pi:tʃpaɪp, -s
 pitchy 'pi:tʃi
 piteous, -ly, -ness 'pi:tɪəs [-tjəs], -li, -nis
 pitfall, -s 'pi:tʃfɔ:l, -z
 Pitfodels pi'tfɒdəlz
 pith, -s, -less piθ, -s, -lis
 pithecanthropus, -i 'piθɪkən'θrɒpʌs,
 -ai
 Pither 'paiθə*, 'paiðə*
 pithy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'piθli,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 pitiable, -ly, -lteness 'piθiəbl [-tjə-],
 -li, -lnis
 pitiful, -fully, -fulness 'piθɪfʌl, -fʌli
 [-fəli], -fʌlnis
 pitiless, -ly, -ness 'pitilis, -li, -nis
 Pitlochry pi'tlɒkri [-'lɒxri]
 pitman (P.), -men 'pit|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 Pitt pit
 pittance, -s 'pitəns, -iz
 Pitts, -burg(h) pits, -bə:g
 pituitary pi'tju(:)itəri
 pitily (s. v.), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied 'pitli,
 -iz, -iing/li, -id
 Pius 'paɪəs
 pivot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pivət, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -id
 pivotal 'pivətl
 pixie [-ly], -ies 'pɪksli, -iz
 pizzicato, -s 'pi:tʃi'kɑ:tou, -z
 placability 'plækə'biliti [pleik-, -lət-]
 placable, -ly, -lteness 'plækəbl [-pleik-],
 -li, -lnis
 placard (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plækɑ:d,
 -z, -ing, -id
 placate, -es, -ing, -ed plə'keɪt [plei'k-],
 -s, -ing, -id

plac[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pleis,
-iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z

place-kick, -s 'pleis-kik, -s

place|man, -men 'pleis|mən, -mən

placenta plə'sentə

placet, -s 'pleiset [-sit], -s

placid, -est, -ly, -ness 'plæsid, -ist, -li,

placidity plæ'siditi [plə's-] [-nis]

placket, -s; -hole/s 'plækɪt, -s; -houl/z

plagal 'pleigəl

plage, -s plɑ:ʒ, -iz

plagiari|sm/s, -st/s 'pleidʒjəri|zəm/z

[-dʒiə-, -dʒə-], -st/s

plagiari|z[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'plei-

dʒjəri|z [-dʒiə-, -dʒə-], -iz, -ig, -d

plagiari|y, -ies 'pleidʒjəri| [-dʒiə-, -dʒə-],

-iz

plague (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s

pleig, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z

plague-spot, -s 'pleigspot, -s

plagu|y, -ily, -iness 'pleig|j, -ili, -inis

plaise pleis

plaid, -s, -ed plæd, -z, -id

plain (s. adj.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness

plein, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

plainsong 'plein-sɒŋ

plain-spoken 'plein'spoukən ['-,--]

plaint, -s pleint, -s

plaintiff, -s 'pleintif, -s

plaintive, -ly, -ness 'pleintiv, -li, -nis

Plaistow (in E. London) 'plæstou

['plɑ:s-]

Note.—The local pronunciation is

'plɑ:stou.

plait (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæt, -s, -ig, -id

plan (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s plæn,

-z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z

planch, -es plɑ:nʃ, -iz

planchette, -s plɑ:n'ʃet [plɑ:n-, plɔ:n-,

plɔ:n-, plɒn-] (plʌʃet), -s

plan|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed plein, -z,

-in, -d

planet, -s 'plænit, -s

planetarium, -s 'plæni'tɜəriəm, -z

planetary 'plænɪtəri

plane-tree, -s 'plein-tri-, -z

planimeter, -s plæ'nimɪtə* [plɒ'n-], -z

plank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæŋk, -s, -ig,

-t [plæŋt]

plant (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plɑ:nt,

-s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z

Plant (surname) plɑ:nt

Plantagenet plæn'tædʒɪnɪt [-dʒən-,

-net]

plantain, -s 'plæntin ['plɑ:n-], -z

plantation, -s plæn'teɪʃən [plɑ:n-], -z

Plantin (type face) 'plæntin ['plɑ:nt-]

plaque, -s plɑ:k, -s

plaque|ette, -s plæ'ket [plɑ:'k-], -s

plash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y plæʃ,

-iz, -ig, -t; -i

plasm 'plæzəm

plasm|a, -ic 'plæzm|ə, -ik

Plassey 'plæsi

plast|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s

'plɑ:stə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

plastic, -s 'plæstɪk, -s

plasticine 'plæstisi:n

plasticity plæs'tisiti

plastographic 'plæstou'græfɪk [plɑ:st-,

-tə'g-]

plat, -s plɑ: (pla), -z

Plata 'plɑ:tə

Plataea plɑ'ti:(i)ə

platan, -s 'plætən, -z

plat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pleit, -s, -ig,

-id

Plate (river in South America) pleit

plateau, -s [-x] 'plætou [plæ'tou], -z

plate-basket, -s 'pleit,bɑ:skɪt, -s

plateful, -s 'pleitful, -z

plate-glass 'pleit'glɑ:s ['-]

plate-layer, -s 'pleit,leɪə*, -z

platen, -s 'plætən, -z

plate-powder 'pleit,pəʊdə*

plate-rack, -s 'pleit-ræk, -s

platform (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'plætfɔ:m,

-z, -ig, -d

platin|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'plæti-

naɪz [-tɪnɪz], -iz, -ig, -d

platinotype, -s 'plætɪnɒtaɪp [-tɪnət-,

-tɪnət-, -tɪnət-], -s

platinum 'plætɪnəm [-tɪnəm]

platitude, -s 'plætɪtju:d, -z

plitudinarian, -s 'plæti,tju:di'neəriən,

[-z]

Plato 'pleitou

platon|ic, -al, -ally plɒ'tɒnik [plei't-],

-əl, -əli

platon|ism/s, -st/s 'pleitəni|zəm/z

[-toun-], -st/s

platoon, -s plə'tu:n, -z

Platt, -s plæt, -s

platter, -s 'plætə*, -z

platypus, -es 'plætɪpəs, -iz

plaudit, -s 'plɔ:dit, -s

plausibility plɔ:zə'bɪlɪti [-zi'b-, -lət-]

plaus|ible, -ly, -leness 'plɔ:zəb|l [-zɪb-],

-li, -lnɪs

Plautus 'plɔ:təs

play (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s plei, -z,

-ig, -d, -ə*/z [pleə*/z]

playable 'pleɪəbl

play-actor, -s 'plei,æktə*, -z

play-bill, -s 'pleɪbɪl, -z

play-box, -es 'pleɪbɒks, -iz

Player, -s 'pleɪə*, -z

Playfair 'plei-fæ* ['pleifæ*]
playfellow, -s 'plei,felou, -z
playful, -fully, -fulness 'plei|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
playgoer, -s 'plei,gouə*, -z
playground, -s 'plei-graund, -z
playhouse, -ses 'pleihau|s, -ziz
playing-field, -s 'pleiɪnfi:ld, -z
playmate, -s 'pleimeit, -s
plaything, -s 'plei-θiŋ, -z
playtime, -s 'plei-taim, -z
play-track, -s 'plei-træk, -s
playwright, -s 'pleirait, -s
plaza (P.), -s 'plɑ:zə ['plæzə], -z
plea, -s pli:, -z
plead, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s plid, -z,
 -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
pleading (s.), -s 'pli:diŋ, -z
pleasa(u)nce 'plezəns
pleasant, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'pleznt,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
pleasantr(y), -ies 'plezntr|i, -iz
please, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pli:z, -iz,
 -iŋ/li, -d
pleasurab|le, -ly, -leness 'pleʒərəb|l,
 -li, -inis
pleasure, -s 'pleʒə*, -z
pleasure-boat, -s 'pleʒəbaut, -s
pleasure-ground, -s 'pleʒəgraund, -z
pleat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
plebeian (s. adj.), -s pli'bi(:)ən, -z
plebiscite, -s 'plebisit [-sait, -si:t], -s
plebs plebz
plectrum, -s 'plektrəm, -z
pledge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pledʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Pleiad, -s, -es 'plaiəd [*old-fashioned*
 'plid, plid], -z, -iz
pleistocene 'pli:stəʊsi:n ['plais-, -təs-]
plenar(y), -ily 'pli:nər|i, -ili
plenipotentiar(y) (s. adj.), -ies 'pleni-
 pə'tenʃəri [-pou't-, -ʃiər-, -ʃjər-], -iz
plenitude 'plenitju:d
plenteous, -ly, -ness 'plentʃəs [-tiəs],
 -li, -nis
plentiful, -fully, -fulness 'plenti|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
plenty 'plenti [*also often plentj in the*
expression plenty of]
plenum, -s 'pli:nəm, -z
pleonasm, -s 'pli(:)ənəzəm [-i(:)əʊn-], -z
pleonastic, -al, -ally pliə'næstik ['pli:ə'n-,
 -i(:)əʊ'n-], -əl, -əli
plesiosaur(us), -i, -uses 'pli:siə'sɔ:rjəs
 [-sɔ:'s-, -siəʊ's-, -'sɔ:r-, -'sɔ:r-], -ai, -əsiz
plethora 'pleθərə
plethoric ple'θɔrik [pli'θ-]

pleur(a), -ae, -as, -al 'pluər|ə ['ploər-],
 -i:, -əz, -əl
pleurisy 'pluəri:si ['ploər-, -rəs-]
pleuritic pluə'ritik [ploə'r-]
pleuro - pneumonia 'pluərounju(:)-
 'mounjə ['ploər-, -niə]
plexus, -es 'pleksəs, -iz
Pleyel, -s 'pleiəl [-el], -z
pliability 'plaiə'biliti [-lət-]
pliable, -ly, -leness 'plaiəb|l, -li, -inis
pliancy 'plaiənsi
pliant, -ly, -ness 'plaiənt, -li, -nis
pliers 'plaiəz
plight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plait, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
plimsoll (P.), -s 'plimsəl [-səl], -z
Plinlimmon plin'limən
plinth, -s plinθ, -s
Pliny 'plini
pliocene 'plaiəsi:n [-aiəʊs-]
plod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s pləd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
Plomer (surname) 'plu:mə*
plop (s. v. *interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped plɒp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t
plosion, -s 'plouʒən, -z
plosive (s. adj.), -s 'pləʊsiv [-ouzi-], -z
plot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s plɒt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
plough (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able;
 -boy/s, -man, -men plau, -z, -iŋ, -d,
 'plau-ə*/z, 'plau-əb|l; -boi/z, -mən,
 -mən [-men]
ploughshare, -s 'plau-ʃeə*, -z
plover, -s 'plavə*, -z
Plowden, -man 'plau|dn, -mən
pluck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed plæk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
Pluckley 'plækli
pluck(y), -ier, -iest, -fly, -iness 'plæk|i,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
plug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged plæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
plum, -s pləm, -z
plumage, -s 'plu:midʒ, -iz
plumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pləm,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
plumbago, -s pləm'beigəʊ, -z
Plumbe pləm
plumb-line, -s 'pləmlain, -z
plum(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed plu:m, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
Plummer 'pləmə*
plummet, -s 'pləmit, -s
plummy 'pləmi
plump (s. adj. v. *adv. interj.*), -s; -er,
 -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed plʌmp, -s;
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t [plʌmt]
Pump(ton), -tre 'plʌmp|tən, -tri

- plum-pudding, -s 'plam'pudɪŋ [also
 -ɪ- when preceded by a stress], -z
 Plumridge 'plamrɪdʒ
 Plumstead 'plamstɪd [-ted]
 plummy 'plu:mi
 plund/er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s; -erous 'plandʒə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ,
 -əd, -ərə*/z; -ərəs
 plunge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'plandʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Plunket(t) 'plʌŋkɪt
 pluperfect, -s 'plu:pəfɪkt ['plu:p-], -s
 plural (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'pluərəl ['pluər-,
 'plɔər-, 'plɔ:r-], -z, -i
 pluralism, -st/s 'pluərəlɪzəm ['pluər-,
 'plɔər-, 'plɔ:r-, -rɪ-], -st/s
 pluralit/y, -ies pluərəlɪtɪ [plɔər-], -iz
 pluraliz/e [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'pluərəlaɪz
 ['pluər-, 'plɔər-, 'plɔ:r-, -rɪaɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 plus, -(s)es plas, -iz
 plus-fours 'plas'fɔ:z [-'fɔ:z]
 plush, -es, -y plʌʃ, -iz, -i
 Plutarch 'plu:tɑ:k
 Pluto 'plu:tou
 plutocracy plu:'tɒkrəsi
 plutocrat, -s 'plu:tɒkræt [-tɒk-], -s
 plutocratic, plu:tɒ'krætɪk [-tɒk-]
 Plutonian plu:'tounjən [-nɪən]
 Plutonic plu:'tɒnɪk
 plutonium plu:'tounjəm [-nɪəm]
 pluvi/al, -ous 'plu:vjəl [-vɪəl], -əs
 pl/y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied plai, -aɪz,
 -aɪŋ, -aɪd
 Plymouth 'plɪməθ
 plywood 'plaiwud
 p.m. 'pi:em [also pi:em when preceded
 by a stress]
 pneumatic, -s, -al, -ally nju(:)'mætɪk,
 -s, -əl, -əli
 pneumatologist/s, -y nju:mə'tɒlədʒɪ-
 ɪst/s, -ɪ
 pneumonia nju(:)'mounjə [-nɪə]
 pneumonic nju(:)'mɒnɪk
 Pnompenn nɒm'pen ['-ɪ-]
 Pnyx 'pniks
 po, -es pou, -z
 Po (Italian river) pou
 poach, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s poutʃ, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 pochar'd, -s 'poutʃəd, -z
 pock, -s, -ed pok, -s, -t
 pocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ful/s
 'pɒkɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əbl, -ful/z
 pocket-book, -s 'pɒkɪtbʊk, -s
 pocket-handkerchief, -s 'pɒkɪt-
 'hæŋkətʃɪf, -s (see note to hand-
 kerchief)
 pocket-knife, -ves 'pɒkɪtnaɪf, -vz

- pocket-money 'pɒkɪt'mani
 Pocklington 'pɒklɪŋtən
 pockmark, -s, -ed 'pɒkmɑ:k, -s, -t
 poco 'poukou
 Pockock 'poukɒk
 pococurante, -s 'poukɒkjʌ'ræntɪ
 [-kjoər-], -z
 pod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded pɒd, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 podagra pə'dægrə [pɒ'd-, pou'd-,
 'pɒdægrə]
 podg/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'pɒdʒɪ,
 -ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 Poe pou
 poem, -s 'pəʊɪm [-em], -z
 poesy 'pəʊɪzi ['pəʊeɪ]
 poet, -s 'pəʊɪt [-et], -s
 poetaster, -s 'pəʊɪ'tæstə* ['pəʊe't-], -z
 poetess, -es 'pəʊɪtɪs ['pəʊet-, -tes], -iz
 poetic, -al, -ally pəʊ'etɪk, -əl, -əli
 poetiz/e [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'pəʊɪtaɪz ['pəʊet-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 poetry 'pəʊɪtri ['pəʊet-, rarely 'pəʊɪt-]
 Pognier (in Wagner's 'Die Meister-
 singer') 'pəʊnɪə* ('pəʊnɪə)
 pogrom, -s 'pəʊgrəm [-grəm, pə'grəm],
 -z
 poignant/cy, -t/ly 'pɔɪnən'si ['pɔɪnjə-,
 'pɔɪnə-], -t/li
 point (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s point,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 point-blank 'point'blæŋk [also 'pointb-
 when attributive]
 point-duty 'point'dju:ti
 pointed (adj.), -ly, -ness 'pointɪd, -li,
 -nɪs
 point-lace 'point'leɪs ['point-leɪs]
 pointless, -ness 'point-lɪs, -nɪs
 points/man, -men 'pointsmən, -mən
 [-men]
 pois(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed poɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
 poison (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned,
 -oner/s 'poɪzn, -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd,
 -nə*/z [-nə*/z]
 poisonous, -ly, -ness 'poɪznəs [-znəs], -li,
 -nɪs
 Poitiers 'pwa:tjeɪ [pwa:tjeɪ, old-
 fashioned 'pɔɪ'tɪəz] (pwatjeɪ)
 pokle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pouk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 poker, -s 'poukə*, -z
 pok/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'poukɪ,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 polacca, -s pou'lækə [pə'l-], -z
 Poland 'pəʊlənd
 polar (s. adj.), -s 'pəʊlə*, -z
 Polaris (star) pou'læɪs [-'lɑ:r-, -'lɛər-]
 polariscope, -s pou'læɪskəʊp, -s
 polarity pou'læɪrɪti

- polarization [-isa-] ,poulərai'zeifən
[-ri'z-]
polariz/e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'pouləraiz, -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
polder, -s 'poldə*, -z
Poldhu 'poldju:
pole, -s poul, -z
Pole (*inhabitant of Poland*), -s poul, -z
Pole (*surname*) poul, pu:l
Note.—pu:l in Pole Carew (*q.v.*) and
Chandos Pole ('fændəs'pu:l).
poleaxe/s, -cat/s 'poulæks/iz, -kæt/s
Pole Carew 'pu:l'kæri [pu:l'k-]
polemic (*s. adj.*), -s, -al, -ally po'lemik
[pə'l-, pou'l-], -s, -əl, -əli
pole-star, -s 'poul-stɑ:*, -z
Polhill 'poulhil
policle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pə'lis
[pou'l-, pu'l-], -iz, -ig, -t
police/man, -men pə'lis:mən [pl'i:s-,
'pli:s-, pou'lis-, pu'l-], -mən
police/y, -ies 'pə'lis| [-ləs-], -iz
policy-holder, -s 'pə'lis|həʊldə* [-ləs-], -z
polio 'pə'liou [-ljou]
poliomyelitis 'pə'lioumaie'laitis [-ljou-,
-maie'l-, -maie'l-]
polish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'pə'liʃ, -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
Polish (*adj.*) (*of Poland*) 'pə'liʃ
polite, -st-, -ly, -ness pə'laɪt [pou'l-,
pu'l-], -ist, -li, -nis
politic, -s 'pə'litik [-lət-], -s
political, -ally pə'litikəl [pou'l-, pu'l-],
[ə'li
politician, -s pə'li'tiʃən [-lə't-], -z
polity 'pə'li:ti
Polixenes pə'liksəni:z [pə'l-, -sin-]
Polk pouk
polka, -s 'pə'lkə, -z
poll (*s. v.*) (*at elections*), -s, -ing, -ed
poul, -z, -ig, -d
poll (*s.*) (*parrot, student taking pass
degree at Cambridge*) (P.), -s pəl, -z
poll (*adj.*) (*hornless, cut, executed by
one party*) poul
pollard (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pə'ləd,
-z, -ig, -id
pollen (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pə'lin [-lən], -z,
-in, -d
pollinate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pə'lineɪt, -s,
-in, -id
pollination, pə'li'neɪʃən
poll-man, -men 'pə'lmæn, -men
Pollock 'pə'lək
poll-tax, -es 'pə'li-tæks, -iz
pollute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə'lu:t
[-'lju:t-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
pollution, -s pə'lu:ʃən [-'lju:-], -z
Pollux 'pə'ləks
- Polly 'pə'li
Polmont 'pə'lmənt
polo 'pə'lou
polonaise, -s pə'lə'neɪz, -iz
Polonius pə'ləunjəs [pə'l-, -niəs]
polony, -ies pə'ləun|i, -iz
Polson 'pə'lsən
poltergeist, -s 'pə'ltəgaɪst, -s
poltroon, -s; -ery pə'ltro:n, -z; -əri
Polwarth (*in Berwickshire*) 'pə'lwəθ,
(*surname*) 'pə'lwəθ
polyandrous, pə'li'ændrəs
polyandry 'pə'li'ændri [pə'li'æ-]
polyanthus, -es pə'li'ænθəs, -iz
Polybius pə'libiəs [pə'l-, -biəs]
Polycarp 'pə'li:kə:p
Polycrates pə'li:kreti:z [pə'l-]
polygamist/s, -y, -ous pə'li:gə'm|st/s
[pə'l-], -i, -əs
polyglot (*s. adj.*), -s 'pə'liglət, -s
polygon, -s 'pə'ligən, -z
polygonal pə'li:gənəl [pə'l-]
polyhedron, -ons, -a, -al 'pə'li'hedrən
[-'hi:d-, 'pə'li'h-, 'pə'li'h-], -ən, -ə, -əl
polylogue, -s 'pə'li:ləg, -z
Polynesia, -sian/s, pə'li'ni:zjə [-ziə,
-ziə, -ziə, -ziə, -ziə, -ziə, -ziə, -ziə],
-zjən/z [-ziən/z, -zjən/z, -zjən/z,
-zjən/z, -zjən/z, -zjən/z, -zjən/z]
polynomial (*s. adj.*), -s pə'li'nəʊm|jəl
[-miəl], -z
polyp, -s, -ous 'pə'lip, -s, -əs
Polyphemus, pə'li'fi:məs
polyphonic, pə'li'fənik
polyphony pə'li'fəni [pə'l-]
polypodium, -s pə'li'pəʊdɪəm [-diəm],
polypody 'pə'lipədi
polyp/us, -uses, -i 'pə'lip|əs, -əsiz, -ai
polysyllabic, -ally 'pə'li:sɪləbɪk, -əli
polysyllable, -s 'pə'li:sɪləbl, -z
polysynthesis, pə'li:sɪnθɪsɪs [-θəs-]
polysynthetic, pə'li:sɪn'θetɪk
polytechnic (*s. adj.*), -s pə'li'teknik, -s
polytheism, -st/s 'pə'liθi(:)ɪzəm, -st/s
polytheistic, pə'liθi(:)ɪstɪk
Polyxena, -us pə'liksɪn|ə [pə'l-, -sən-],
[ə's-]
Polzeath pə'zi:θ [-'zi:θ]
Note.—The local pronunciation is
pə'zi:θ.
pomace 'pə'mis
pomade, -s pə'mɑ:d [pə'm-], -z
pomander, -s pə'mændə*, -z
pomatum, -s pə'meɪtəm [pə'm-], -z
pome, -s pə'm, -z
pomegranate, -s 'pə'm,grænit ['pə'mə'gr-,
'pə'mi,g-], -s
pomelo, -s 'pə'miləu, -z

Pomerania, -n/s ,pɒmə'reɪnjə [-nɪə],
-n/z
pomfret (*fish*), -s 'pɒmfrit, -s
Pomfret 'pɒmfrit ['pɒm-]
pomfret cake, -s 'pɒmfrit'keɪk ['pɒm-
-], -s
pomm[el] (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled
'pɒm[, -lɪ, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
Pomona pə'mounə [pou'm-]
pomp, -s pomp, -s
pompadour (P.), -s 'pɒmpədʊə* ['pɒ:mp-,
'pɒ:mp-, -dɒə*, -dɒə*, -dɒ:] (pɒpa-
du:r), -z
Pompeian pɒm'pi(:)ən
Pompeii pɒm'pi:ai ['pɒmpiai, pɒm'pei:
-], -s
Pompay 'pɒmpi
pompom, -s 'pɒmpɒm, -z
pompon, -s 'pɒ:mpɒn [pɒ:mpɒn],
'pɒmpɒn] (pɒpɒ), -z
pomposity pɒm'pɒsɪti
pompous, -ly, -ness 'pɒmpəs, -li, -nis
pond (*s. v.*) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒnd, -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd
pond[er], -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'pɒndʒə*,
-əz, -əɪŋ/li, -əd
ponderability ,pɒndərə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
ponderable, -ness 'pɒndərəbl, -nis
ponderous, -ly, -ness 'pɒndərəs, -li,
-nis
Ponders 'pɒndəz
Pondicherry ,pɒndɪ'tʃeri [-i'ʃe-]
pongee pɒn'dʒi: [pɒn-]
pondiard (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒnjəd
[-jɒ:d], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Pons asinorum 'pɒnz-æsi'nɔ:rəm
Ponsonby 'pɒnsnbi
Pontefract (*in Yorks.*) 'pɒntɪfrækt
Note.—An old local pronunciation
'pɒmfrit is now obsolete. The pro-
nunciation survives in pomfret
cake (*q.v.*).
pontifex (P.), pontifices 'pɒntɪfeks,
pɒn'tɪfɪs:z
pontiff, -s 'pɒntɪf, -s
pontific, -al/s, -ally; -ate/s pɒn'tɪfɪk,
-əl/z, -əli; -it/s [-eɪt/s]
Pontine 'pɒntaɪn
Pontius 'pɒntjəs [-ntɪəs, -ntʃəs, -ntʃəs,
-ntʃəs, -ntʃəs]
pontoon, -s pɒn'tu:n, -z
Pontresina ,pɒntri'si:nə [-trə's-]
Pontus 'pɒntəs
Pontypool ,pɒntɪ'pu:l (*Welsh*, pɒntə'pu:l)
Pontypridd ,pɒntɪ'pri:ð (*Welsh*, pɒntə-
'pri:ð)
pon[y], -ies 'pounji, -iz
pood, -s pu:d, -z
poodle, -s 'pu:dl, -z

pooh pu [phu:, pu:]
Pooh-Bah 'pu:'ba:
pooh-pooh, -s, -ing, -ed pu:'pu: ['pu:'p-],
-z, -ɪŋ [-'puɪŋ], -d
pool (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pu:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Poole pu:l
Pooley 'pu:li
poon, -s pu:n, -z
Poona 'pu:nə [-nɔ:] (*Hind.* puna)
poop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pu:p, -s, -ɪŋ,
-t
poor, -er, -est, -ly, -ness puə* [pɒə*,
pɒə*, pɒ:ə*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
poor-box, -es 'puəbɒks ['pɒə-, 'pɒə-,
'pɒ:-], -iz
Poore puə* [pɒə*]
poor-house, -ses 'puəhaus ['pɒə-, 'pɒə-
'pɒ:-], -z
poor-law 'puələ: ['pɒə-, 'pɒə-, 'pɒ:-]
poorly 'puəli ['pɒə-, 'pɒə-, 'pɒ:-]
pop (*s. v. interj.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
pɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
pop-corn 'pɒpkɔ:n
pop (P.), -s; -dom/s poup, -s; -dam/z
popery 'pɒpəri
pop-gun, -s 'pɒpgən, -z
Popham 'pɒpəm
popinjay, -s 'pɒpɪndʒeɪ, -z
popish, -ly, -ness 'pɒpɪʃ, -li, -nis
poplar (P.), -s 'pɒplə*, -z
poplin, -s 'pɒplɪn, -z
Popocatepetl 'pɒpɒkæti'petl ['pɒp-,
-pɒ:k-, -tɒ'p-] (*Aztec* pɒpɒkə'tepetl)
popple, -les, -ling, -led 'pɒpl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ
[-lɪŋ], -ld
popply (P.), -ies 'pɒpli, -iz
poppy-head, -s 'pɒpihed, -z
pop-shop, -s 'pɒpsɒp, -s
populace 'pɒpjuləs [-lɪs]
popular, -ly 'pɒpjulə* [-pjəl-], -li
popularity ,pɒpjʊ'lærɪti [-pjə'l-]
popularize [-ɪs/ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒpjʊ-
ləraɪz [-pjəl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
populate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pɒpjuleɪt
[-pjəl-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ld
population, -s ,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃən, -z
populous, -ly, -ness 'pɒpjuləs [-pjəl-],
-li, -nis
porage 'porɪdʒ
porcelain, -s 'pɒ:slɪn, -z
porch, -es pɒ:tʃ, -ɪz
Porchester 'pɒ:tʃɪstə* [-tʃəs-]
porcine 'pɒ:sain
porcupine, -s 'pɒ:kjupain, -z
por[e] (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pɒ:*, [pɒə*],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d
porgy (*fish*) 'pɒ:dʒɪ
Porgy (*name*) 'pɒ:gi

pork, -er/s, -y pɔ:k, -ə*/z, -i
 pornographic ˌpɔ:nə'græfɪk [-nou'g-]
 pornography pɔ:'nɒgrəfi
 porosity pɔ:'rɒsɪti
 porous, -ly, -ness 'pɔ:res, -li, -nis
 porphyry (P.) 'pɔ:fɪri [-fəri]
 porpoise, -s 'pɔ:pəs, -iz
 porridge 'pɒrɪdʒ
 porringer, -s 'pɒrɪndʒə*, -z
 Porsena 'pɔ:sɪnə [-sən-]
 Porson 'pɔ:sn
 port (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 portability ˌpɔ:tə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
 portable, -ness 'pɔ:təbl, -nis
 Portadown ˌpɔ:tə'daʊn
 portage 'pɔ:tɪdʒ
 portal (P.), -s pɔ:tl, -z
 portamento, -s ˌpɔ:tə'mentɒ, -z
 portoullis, -es pɔ:t'kʌlɪs, -iz
 Porte pɔ:t
 portend, -s, -ing, -ed pɔ:'tend, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 portent, -s 'pɔ:tent [-tənt], -z
 portentous, -ly pɔ:'tentəs, -li
 porter (P.), -s; -age 'pɔ:tə*, -z; -rɪdʒ
 Porteus 'pɔ:tjəs [-tɪəs]
 portfolio, -s pɔ:t'fɒljʊ (liou), -z
 porthole, -s 'pɔ:θəʊl, -z
 Portia 'pɔ:ʃɪə [-ʃɪə]
 portico, -s 'pɔ:tɪkəʊ, -z
 portilion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'pɔ:ʃɪən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 Portishead 'pɔ:tɪʃhed
 Portland 'pɔ:tlənd
 Portlaw pɔ:t'lɔ:
 portly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɔ:tlɪ, -lɔ*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Portmadoc pɔ:t'mædək (Welsh port-
 'madok)
 Portman 'pɔ:tmən
 portmanteau, -s pɔ:t'mæntəʊ, -z
 Portobello ˌpɔ:təʊ'beləʊ
 Porto Rico ˌpɔ:təʊ'rɪkəʊ [ˌpɔ:tə'r-]
 portrait, -s; -ist/s 'pɔ:trɪt, -s; -ist/s
 portraiture 'pɔ:trɪʃə [-trɪʃ-, -tʃuə*,
 -tʃə*]
 portray, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:'treɪ, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z [pɔ:'treə*/z]
 portrayal, -s pɔ:'treɪəl [also -'treɪl when
 not immediately followed by a vowel], -z
 portreeve, -s 'pɔ:t-rɪ:v, -z
 Portrush pɔ:t'rʌʃ
 Port Said pɔ:t'saɪd [old-fashioned -'seɪd]
 Port Salut ˌpɔ:se'lʊ: (porsaly)
 Portsea 'pɔ:tsi [-si:]
 Portsmouth 'pɔ:tsməθ
 Portsoy pɔ:t'sɔɪ
 Portugal 'pɔ:tʃʊgəl [-tʃu-]
 Portuguese ˌpɔ:tʃu'ɡi:z [-tʃu-, -'l-]

posanne, -s pə'zɔ:n, -z
 pos[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pɔ:z,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Poseidon pə'saɪdən [pə's-]
 poser (*problem*), -s 'pɔ:zə*, -z
 poseur, -s pə'zɔ: (pɔ:zɔ:r), -z
 posh pɒʃ
 posit, -s, -ing, -ed 'pɔzɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 position, -s pə'zɪʃən [pu'z-], -z
 positional pə'zɪʃən [pu'z-, -ʃnəl, -ʃəl,
 -ʃn], -ʃənəl
 positive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness 'pɔzətɪv
 [-zɪt-], -z, -li, -nis
 positivism, -st/s 'pɔzətɪvɪzəm [-zət-],
 -st/s
 positron, -s 'pɔzɪtrɒn [-trɒn], -z
 posse, -s 'pɔsi, -z
 possess, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pə'zɔs
 [pu'z-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 possession, -s pə'zɛʃən [pu'z-], -z
 possessive (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly, -ness
 pə'zɛsɪv [pu'z-], -z, -li, -nis
 possessory pə'zɛsəri [pu'z-]
 possat 'pɔsɪt
 possibility, -ies pɔsə'bɪlɪtɪ [-sɪ'b-, -lət-],
 -iz
 possible, -ly 'pɔsəbəl [-sɪb-], -li
 possum, -s 'pɔsəm, -z
 post (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pəʊst, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
 postage, -s 'pəʊstɪdʒ, -iz
 postal 'pəʊstəl
 post-bag, -s 'pəʊstbæg, -z
 postcard, -s 'pəʊstkɑ:d, -z
 post-chaise, -s 'pəʊst-ʃeɪz, -iz
 postdate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊst'deɪt
 ['-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 post-diluvian 'pəʊstdaɪ'lʊ:vjən [-dɪ'l-,
 -lɪju-, -vɪən]
 poster, -s 'pəʊstə*, -z
 poste restante 'pəʊst'restɑ:nt [-tɛ:nt
 -tə:nt, -tə:nt, -tənt] (postrestɑ:t)
 posterior, -ly pɔs'tɪəriə* [-'tɪə:r-], -li
 posteriority pɔs'tɪəri'ɔrɪtɪ [pɔs,tɪə'r-
 ,pɔstɪər-, pɔstjə:r-]
 posterity, -ies pɔs'terɪtɪ, -iz
 postern, -s 'pəʊstə:n [-tən], -z
 post-free 'pəʊst'fri:
 Postgate 'pəʊstgeɪt [-gɪt]
 post-graduate 'pəʊst'grædʒuɪt
 post-haste, -horn/s, -horse/s 'pəʊst-
 'heɪst, -hɔ:n/z, -hɔ:s/iz
 posthumous, -ly 'pɔstʃu:məs, -li
 postiche, -s pɔs'tɪ:ʃ ['-], -iz
 postil, -s 'pɔstɪl, -z
 postillion, -s pɔs'tɪljən [pɔs-, -lɪən], -z
 post-impressionism, -st/s 'pəʊst-ɪm-
 'presɪʃnɪzəm [-ʃɛnɪ-], -st/s

Postlethwaite 'pɒsləweɪt
 post|man, -men 'pəʊst|mən, -mən
 postmark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pəʊst-
 mɑ:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 postmaster, -s 'pəʊst,mɑ:stə*, -z
 post-meridian 'pəʊst'mɛrɪdɪən [-dʒən]
 post-mistress, -es 'pəʊst,mɪstrɪs, -ɪz
 post-mortem, -s 'pəʊst'mɔ:təm [-təm,
 -ɪ-], -z
 post-natal 'pəʊst'neɪtl
 post-office, -s 'pəʊst,ɒfɪs, -ɪz
 post|pon|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'pəʊst'pəʊn [pə'sp-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d,
 -mənt/s
 postposition, -s 'pəʊstpə'zɪʃən [-pu'z-
 -, -ɪ-], -z
 postscript, -s 'pəʊsskɪpt ['pəʊs-kɪpt], -s
 post-town, -s 'pəʊsttaʊn, -z
 postulant, -s 'pəʊstjələnt, -s
 postulate (s.), -s 'pəʊstjʊlɪt [-leɪt], -s
 postulat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊstju-
 leɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 postulation, -s 'pəʊstju'leɪʃən, -z
 postum 'pəʊstəm
 postur|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊstʃə*
 [-tʃuə*, -tʃoə*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 post-war 'pəʊst'wɔ:* [also 'pəʊst-wɔ:*
 when attributive]
 pos|y, -ies 'pəʊzɪ, -ɪz
 pot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ter/s pɒt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 potable, -ness, -s 'pəʊtəbl, -nɪs, -z
 potage, -s pə'tɑ:ʒ ['pɒtɑ:ʒ] (pɒtɑ:ʒ),
 -ɪz
 potash, -water 'pɒtəʃ, -'wɔ:tə*
 potassium pə'tæsɪəm [-sɪəm]
 potation, -s pəʊ'teɪʃən, -z
 potato, -es pə'teɪtəʊ, -z
 pot-bellied 'pɒt,belɪd
 pot-boiler, -s 'pɒt,bɔɪlə*, -z
 pōteen pə'ti:n [pəʊ-, -'tʃi:n]
 poten|cy, -t|ly 'pəʊtən'si, -t|li
 potentate, -s 'pəʊtənteɪt [-tɪt], -s
 potential (s. adj.), -als, -ally pə'tenʃl
 [pəʊ't-, pu't-], -əlz, -əli
 potentiality, -ies pə'tenʃi'ælɪtɪ [pəʊ,t-,
 pu't-], -ɪz
 potentilla, -s pəʊtən'tɪlə, -z
 pot-hat, -s 'pɒt'hæt, -s
 pother (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɒðə*, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 pot-herb, -s 'pɒthə:b, -z
 pot-hole, -s 'pɒthəʊl, -z
 pothook, -s 'pɒthʊk, -s
 pothou|se, -ses 'pɒthau[s, -zɪz
 pot-hunter, -s 'pɒt,hʌntə*, -z
 potion, -s 'pəʊʃən, -z
 Potiphar 'pɒtɪfə* [-fɑ:]

pot-luck 'pɒt'lʌk
 Potomac pə'təʊmæk [pɒ't-, pəʊ't-]
 Potosi (in Bolivia) pə'təʊ'si:, (in
 U.S.A.) pə'təʊsi
 pot-pourri, -s pəʊ'pʊri:(p) (pəpuri), -z
 Potsdam 'pɒtsdæm
 potsherd, -s 'pɒt-ʃəd, -z
 pot-shot, -s 'pɒt'ʃɒt ['pɒt-ʃɒt], -s
 Pott pot
 pottage 'pɒtɪdʒ
 pott|er (s. v.) (P.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
 -erer/s 'pɒt|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z
 potter|y, -ies (P.) 'pɒtər|i, -ɪz
 pottle, -s 'pɒtl, -z
 pott|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'pɒt|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 Pou (French-Canadian name) pju:
 pouch (s.), -es paʊtʃ [in the army also
 pu:tʃ], -ɪz
 pouch (v.), -es, -ing, -ed paʊtʃ, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 pouf(fe), -s pu:f, -s
 Poughill 'pəʊfɪl
 Poulett 'pəʊlɪt [-let]
 poulpe, -s pu:lp, -s
 poult (chicken), -s pəʊlt, -s
 poult (silk material) pu:lɪt
 poult|er, -s 'pəʊltə*, -z
 poult|erer, -s 'pəʊltərə*, -z
 poultice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pəʊltɪs,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 Poultney 'pəʊltneɪ
 Poulton 'pəʊltən
 poultry 'pəʊltɪ
 poultry-farm, -s, -ing, -er/s 'pəʊltrɪfɑ:m,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ə*/z
 poultry-yard, -s 'pəʊltrɪjɑ:d, -z
 pounce (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed paʊns, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 Pouncefoot 'paʊnsfʊt
 pound (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 paʊnd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 poundage, -s 'paʊndɪdʒ, -ɪz
 Pounds paʊndz
 Pounteney 'paʊntneɪ
 Poupart (surname) 'pəʊpɑ:t, 'pu:pɑ:t
 Pouparts (junction near Clapham Junc-
 tion) 'pu:pɑ:ts
 pour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pə:*
 [pəə*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ərə*/z
 pourboire, -s 'pəʊbwa:* ['pəə-, -bwa:z]
 (purbwa:ɪ), -z
 pourparler, -s pə'pɑ:leɪ [pəə-, '-ɪ-]
 (purparle), -z
 pout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paʊt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 poverty 'pəʊvəti

poverty-stricken 'povəti,strikn [-kən]
 Pow pau
 P.O.W., -s 'pi:ou'dʌblju(:), -z
 powder (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'paudə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 powder-magazine, -s 'paudəmægə,zi:n,
 -z
 powder-puff, -s 'paudəpʌf, -s
 powder|y, -iness 'paudər|i, -inis
 Powell 'pouel [-il, -əl], 'pau-
 power (P.), -s 'paʊə*, -z
 powerful, -fully, -fulness 'paʊə|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli, -fli], -fulnis
 power-house, -ses 'paʊəhau|s, -ziz
 powerless, -ly, -ness 'paʊəlis, -li, -nis
 power-station, -s 'paʊə,steiʃən, -z
 Powicke 'pouik
 Powis (in Scotland) 'pouis, (surname)
 'pouis, 'pauis, (square in London)
 'pauis
 Powles poulz
 Powlett 'pɔ:lit
 Pownall 'paun|
 Pownceby 'paunsbi
 pow-wow (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pau-
 wau, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Powyke 'pouik
 Powys (district in Wales, family name
 of Viscount Lilford) 'pouis
 pox poks
 Poyning's 'poiniŋz
 Poynter, -on 'pointə*, -ən
 practicability 'præktikə'biliti [-lət-]
 practicable, -ly, -leness 'præktikəb|l,
 -li, -lnis
 practical, -alness 'præktikəl, -lnis
 practicality 'præktikəliti
 practically (in a practical manner)
 'præktikəli [-kli], (very nearly) 'præk-
 tikli [-kəli]
 practice, -s 'præktis, -iz
 practitioner, -s 'præktɪʃən, -z
 practise, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'præktis,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 practitioner, -s 'præktɪʃənə* [præk-,
 -ʃənə*], -z
 Praed preid
 praenomen, -s pri:'noumen ['pri:n-], -z
 praepostor, -s pri:'postə*, -z
 praesidium, -s pri:'sidiəm [pri:'zid-,
 -dʒəm], -z
 praetor, -s; -ship/s 'pri:tə* [-tə:], -z;
 -ʃip/s
 praetori|al, -an, -um/s, -a pri:(t) 'tɔ:ri|əl,
 -ən, -əm/z, -ə
 pragmatic, -al, -ally præg'mætik, -əl,
 -əli
 pragmati|sm, -st/s 'prægmati|zəm, -st/s

Prague pra:g

Note.—There existed until recently a pronunciation preig which is now probably obsolete.

Prai (in Malaya) prai
 prairie (P.), -s; -land 'preəri, -z; -lənd
 prais|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 preiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 praiseworthy, -iness 'preiz,wə:ðli, -inis
 Prakrit 'prækrit
 praline, -s 'prə:li:n, -z
 Prall prəl
 pram (perambulator), -s prəm, -z
 pram (flat-bottomed boat), -s prəm, -z
 prance (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prɑ:ns,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 prandial 'prændiəl [-dʒəl]
 prang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed præŋ, -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 prank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed præŋk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t [præŋt]
 prankish, -some 'præŋk|iʃ, -səm
 prat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s preit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 pratique, -s 'præti:k [-tik, prætɪk], -s
 Pratt prat
 pratt|e (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'præt|l, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 prawn, -s prɔ:n, -z
 praxis, -es 'præksɪs, -iz
 Praxiteles 'præksɪtələ:z [-til-]
 pray (P.), -s, -ing, -ed prei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 prayer (one who prays), -s 'preiə*, -z
 prayer (supplication), -s preə*, -z
 prayer-book, -s 'preəbʊk, -s
 prayer|ful, -fully, -fulness 'preə|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fulnis
 prayerless, -ly, -ness 'preəlis, -li, -nis
 prayer-meeting, -s 'preə,mi:tɪŋ, -z
 prayer-rug, -s 'preə-rʌg, -z
 prayer-wheel, -s 'preəwi:l ['preəhw-], -z
 preach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 pri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 preach|ify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pri:tʃi|fai,
 -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 pre-adamite 'pri:'ædəmait [-'—]
 Preager 'preigə*
 preamble, -s pri:'æmbəl [pri:'æ-], -z
 prearrange, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'æreɪndʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Prebble 'prebl
 prebend, -s 'prebænd, -z
 prebendar|y, -ies 'prebændər|i [-bmd-],
 -iz
 precarious, -ly, -ness pri:'keəriəs, -li, -nis
 precatory 'prekətəri
 precaution, -s pri:'ko:ʃən [prə'k-], -z

- precautionary pri'kə:ʃəri [prə'k-,
 -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-]
 precede, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)'si:d,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 preceden|ce, -cy pri(:)'si:dən[s] [ˈpresid-],
 -si
 Precedent (s.), -s, -ed 'presidənt [*rarely*
 'pri:s-], -s, -id
 Precedent (*adj.*), -ly pri'si:dənt [ˈpresid-],
 -li
 Preceptor, -s pri(:)'sentə*, -z
 Precept, -s 'pri:sept, -s
 Preceptor, -s pri'septə*, -z
 Preceptor|y, -ies pri'septər|i, -iz
 Preces 'pri:siz
 Precession, -s pri'seʃən, -z
 Precinct, -s 'pri:sɪŋkt, -s
 Preciosity, 'preʃi'ɒsiti [-esi-]
 Precious, -ly, -ness 'preʃəs, -li, -nis
 Precipice, -s 'presɪpɪs, -iz
 Precipitan|ce, -cy pri'sɪpɪtən[s], -si
 Precipitate (s.), -s pri'sɪpɪtɪt [prə's-,
 -teɪt], -s
 Precipitate (*adj.*), -ly pri'sɪpɪtɪt [prə's-],
 -li
 Precipitat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'sɪpi-
 teɪt [prə's-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 Precipitation pri'sɪpɪ'teɪʃən [prə's-]
 Precipitous, -ly, -ness pri'sɪpɪtəs [prə's-],
 -li, -nis
 Précis (*sing.*) 'preɪsi: [ˈpres-], (*plur.*)
 -z
 Precise, -ly, -ness pri'saɪs [prə's-], -li,
 -nis
 Precisian, -s pri'sɪʒən [prə's-], -z
 Precision pri'sɪʒən [prə's-]
 Preclude, -es, -ing, -ed pri'klu:d, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 Precl|usion, -sive pri'klu:ʒən, -sɪv
 Precocious, -ly, -ness pri'kəʊʃəs [prə'k-],
 -li, -nis
 Precocity pri'kɒsɪti [prə'k-]
 Preconceive, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'si:v
 [ˌpri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d [*also* 'pri:kən'si:v
when attributive]
 Preconception, -s 'pri:kən'sepʃən
 [ˌpri:-], -z
 Preconcert, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:kən'səʊt
 [ˌpri:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 Precursor, -s; -y pri(:)'kə:sə*, -z; -ri
 Predation, -s pri'deɪʃən [pre'd-], -z
 Predatory, -ily, -iness 'predətər|i, -ili,
 -inis
 Predeceas|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di'si:s,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Predecessor, -s 'pri:disesə* [ˌpri:di's-], -z
 Predestinat|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)-
 'destineɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 predestination pri(:),desti'neɪʃən [ˈpri:-
 ,desti'neɪʃən]
 predestin|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri(:)'destɪn,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 predetermination 'pri:di,tə:mi'neɪʃən
 predetermin|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:di-
 tə:mɪn [ˌpri:-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 predicability 'predɪkə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
 predicable 'predɪkəbl
 predicament, -s pri'dɪkəmənt [prə'd-], -s
 predicate (s.), -s 'predɪkɪt [-keɪt,
 'pri:dɪkɪt], -s
 predicat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'predɪkeɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 predication, -s 'predɪ'keɪʃən, -z
 predicative, -ly pri'dɪkətɪv [prə'd-], -li
 predict, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
 pri'dɪkt [prə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 prediction, -s pri'dɪkʃən [prə'd-], -z
 predilection, -s 'pri:di'lekʃən, -z
 predispos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:dis'pəʊz
 [ˌpri:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 predisposition, -s 'pri:dis'pəʊzɪʃən
 [ˌpri:dis-], -z
 predominant|ce, -t/ly pri'dɒmɪnən[s], -t/li
 predominant|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri'dɒmi-
 neɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 predomination pri'dɒmi'neɪʃən
 predorsal 'pri:do:sl
 Preece pri:s
 pre-eminent|ce, -t/ly pri(:)'emɪnən[s],
 -t/li
 pre-empt, -s, -ing, -ed pri(:)'empt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 pre-emption pri(:)'empʃən
 pre-emptive pri(:)'emptɪv
 preen, -s, -ing, -ed pri:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 pre-exist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence, -ent
 'pri:ɪg'zɪst, -s, -iŋ, -id; -əns, -ənt
 prefab, -s 'pri:'fæb [-'f-], -z
 prefabricat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'fæbrɪkeɪt
 [-'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 pre-fabrication 'pri:'fæbrɪ'keɪʃən [-'f-],
 [-'f-]
 prefac|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prefɪs
 [-fəs], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 prefatorial, 'prefə'tɔ:riəl
 prefatory 'prefətəri
 prefect, -s 'pri:fekt, -s
 prefecture, -s 'pri:fektʃuə* [-tʃuə*,
 -tʃuə*, -tʃuə*, -tʃə*, -z
 prefer, -s, -ring, -red pri'fə:* [prə'f-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 preferability 'prefərə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
 preferab|le, -ly, -leness 'prefərə'bəl [*rarely*
 pri'fə:r-, prə'fə:r-], -li, -lnɪs
 preference, -s 'prefərəns, -iz
 preferential 'prefərə'nʃəl

preferment, -s pri:'fə:mənt [prə'f-], -s
 prefix (s.), -es 'pri:fiks, -iz
 prefix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri:'fiks
 ['pri:fiks], -iz, -in, -t
 pregnable 'pregnəbl
 pregnan|cy, -t/ly 'pregnən|si, -t/li
 prehensible pri'hensəbl [-sib-]
 prehensile pri'hensail
 prehistoric, -ally 'pri:'his'torik [-pri:],
 -əli [-li]
 pre-history 'pri:'histəri
 prejudge, -es, -ing, -ed 'pri:'dʒʌdʒ
 [-], -iz, -in, -d
 prejudice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pre-
 dʒudis [-dʒəd-], -iz, -in, -t
 prejudicial, -ally, predʒu'diʃəl [-dʒə'd-],
 [-ali [-li]
 prelate, -s 'prelit [-lət], -s
 preliminary, -ies, -ily pri'liminəri
 [prə'l-, -liminr-], -iz, -ili
 prelude (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'preljud:
 -z, -in ['preljudin], -id ['preljudid]
 premature, -ly, -ness 'premə'tjuə*
 [-], -li, -nis
 premeditate, -es, -ing, -ed/ly pri:(-)'
 'mediteit, -s, -in, -id/li
 premeditation pri:(-)medi'teifən
 premier (s. adj.), -s; -ship/s 'premjə*
 [-miə*], -z; -ship/s
 premise (s.), -s 'premis, -iz
 premise (v.), -es, -ing, -ed pri'maiz
 ['premis], -iz, -in, pri'maizd
 ['premist]
 premium, -s 'pri:mjəm [-miəm], -z
 premonition, -s 'pri:mə'nɪʃən [-mou'n-],
 -z
 premonitor|y, -ily pri'monitər|i, -ili
 pre-natal 'pri:'neɪtl
 Prendergast 'prendəgəst [-gəst]
 prentice, -s 'prentis, -iz
 Prentice, -s 'prentis, -s
 preoccupation, -s pri:(-)ɔkju'peɪʃən
 [-], -z
 preoccupy, -ies, -ying, -ied pri:(-)'
 'ɔkjupeɪ, -aiz, -aiɪn, -aid
 preordain, -s, -ing, -ed 'pri:ɔ:'deɪn
 [-], -z, -in, -d
 prep (s. adj.), -s prep, -s
 prepaid (from prepay) 'pri:'peɪd [also
 'pri:'peɪd when attributive]
 preparation, -s 'prepe'reɪʃən, -z
 preparative, -ly pri'pærətɪv [prə'p-], -li
 preparator|y, -ily pri'pærətər|i [prə'p-],
 -ili
 prepare, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -edness,
 -er/s pri'peə* [prə'p-], -z, -in, -d,
 -dli [-ridli], -dnis [-ridnis], -rə*/z

prepay, -s, -ing, prepaid, prepay-
 ment/s 'pri:'peɪ, -z, -in, 'pri:'peɪd
 [also 'pri:'peɪd when attributive],
 'pri:'peɪmənt/s
 prepen|se, -ly pri'pens, -li
 preponderan|ce, -t/ly pri'pɒndə'reɪn|s
 [prə'p-], -t/li
 preponderat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pri-
 'pɒndə'reɪt [prə'p-], -s, -in/li, -id
 preponderation pri'pɒndə'reɪʃən [prə'p-]
 prepos|e, -es, -ing, -ed pri:'pouz, -iz,
 -in, -d
 preposition, -s 'prepe'zɪʃən, -z
 prepositional, -tionally 'prepe'zɪʃən|
 [-pu'z-, -ʃənəl, -ʃən], -ʃən, [-ʃənəl], [-ʃənəl]
 [-ʃənəl], [-ʃənəl], [-ʃənəl], [-ʃənəl]
 prepositive pri'pɒzɪtɪv
 prepossess, -es, -ing/ly, -ed pri:-
 pɒ'zes, -iz, -in/li, -t
 prepossession, -s 'pri:pɒ'zeɪʃən, -z
 preposterous, -ly, -ness pri'pɒstərəs
 [prə'p-], -li, -nis
 prepuce, -s 'pri:pju:s, -iz
 Pre-Raphaelite (s. adj.), -s 'pri:'ræfəl-
 aɪt [pri:-, -fɪl-, -fɪl-, -fɪəl-, -fɪəl-], -s
 prerequisite, -s 'pri:'rekwɪzɪt [pri:-], -s
 prerogative (s. adj.), -s pri'rogətɪv
 [prə'r-], -z
 presage (s.), -s 'presɪdʒ, -iz
 presage (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'presɪdʒ
 [pri:'seɪdʒ], -iz, -in, -d
 presbyopia, 'prezbɪ'oupiə [-piə]
 presbyter, -s 'prezbɪtə*, -z
 presbyterian, -s, -ism 'prezbɪ'tɪəriən
 [-'tjə:r-], -z, -izəm
 presbyter|y, -ies 'prezbɪtər|i, -iz
 prescien|ce, -t/ly 'presɪən|s [-sɪə-, -fɪə-,
 -fɪə-], -t/li
 Prescot(t) 'preskɒt
 prescribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pris-
 'kraɪb [prəs-], -z, -in, -d, -ɔ*/z
 prescript, -s 'prɪ'skript, -s
 prescription, -s prɪ'skɪpʃən [prəs-], -z
 prescriptive prɪ'skɪptɪv [prəs-]
 presence, -s 'preznz, -iz
 present (s.) (ordinary senses), -s 'preznt
 [-zənt], -s
 present (s.) (military term), -s pri'zent
 [prə'z-], -s
 present (adj.), -ly 'preznt [-zənt], -li
 present (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment pri'zent
 [prə'z-], -s, -in, -id, -mənt
 presentable, -ness pri'zentəbl [prə'z-],
 -nis
 presentation, -s 'prezn'teɪʃən [-zən-], -z
 presentient prɪ'senʃɪənt [-ʃɪənt, -ʃənt]
 presentiment, -s prɪ'zentɪmənt [-i'se-], -s
 presently 'prezntli [-zənt-]

- preservation, -s 'prezə(:)'veifən, -z
 preservative (*s. adj.*), -s pri'zə:vətiv, -z
 preserve (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able pri'zə:v, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 preside, -es, -ing, -ed pri'zaid, -z, -in,
 -id
 presidency, -ies 'prezidəns|i, -iz
 president, -s 'prezident, -s
 presidential 'prezi'denʃəl
 residium, -s pri'sidiəm [pri'zid-, -djəm],
 -z
 press (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 pres, -iz, -in/li, -t, -ə*/z
 press-agent, -s 'pres,eidʒənt, -s
 press-cutting, -s 'pres,kʌtiŋ, -z
 pressgang, -s 'presgæŋ, -z
 pressman 'presʃən
 press|man, -men 'pres|mən [-mənu],
 -mən [-men]
 pressure, -s 'presə*, -z
 pressure-cooker, -s 'presə,kukə*, -z
 pressurize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'presəraiz,
 -iz, -in, -d
 Prestage 'prestidʒ
 Prestatyn pres'tatɪn (*Welsh* pres'tatin)
 Presteign pres'ti:ɪn
 prestidigitation 'presti,didʒi'teifən
 prestidigitator, -s 'presti'didʒiteitə*, -z
 prestige pres'ti:ʒ
 Prestige (*surname*) 'prestidʒ
 prestissimo pres'tisimou
 presto (P.), -s 'prestou, -z
 Preston 'prestən
 Prestonpans 'prestən'pænz
 Prestwich 'prest-witʃ
 presume, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able,
 -ably pri'zju:m [prə'z-, -'zu:m], -z,
 -in/li, -d; -əbl, -əbli
 presumption, -s pri'zæmpʃən [prə'z-, -z
 presumptive, -ly pri'zæmp'tiv [prə'z-, -li
 presumptuous, -ly, -ness pri'zæmp-
 tjūəs [prə'z-, -tjwəs, -tʃjūəs, -tʃwəs],
 -li, -nis
 presuppose, -es, -ing, -ed ,pri:sə'pouz
 ['-'], -iz, -in, -d
 presupposition, -s ,pri:səpə'zifən, -z
 pretence, -s pri'tens, -iz
 pretend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pri'tend, -z,
 -in, -id, -ə*/z
 pretension, -s pri'tenʃən, -z
 pretentious, -ly, -ness pri'tenʃəs, -li,
 -nis
 preterite, -s 'pretərit, -s
 preterito-present, -s pri(:)'teritou-
 'preznt [-zənt], -s
 pretermission ,pri:tə'mifən [-tə'm-]
 pretermite, -s, -ing, -ted ,pri:tə'mit
 [-tə'm-], -s, -in, -id
 preternatural, -ally, -alness ,pri:tə-
 'nætʃrəl [-tə'n-, -tʃur-, -tʃər-], -əli,
 -əlnis
 pretext, -s 'pri:tekst, -s
 pre-tonic 'pri:'tonik
 Pretoria, -us pri'tɔ:riə [prət-], -əs
 pretty (*adj. adv.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'prit|i [*rarely* 'prut-], -iə*, -iist, -ili,
 -inis
 Pretty (*surname*) 'priti, 'preti
 Pret(t)yman 'pritimən
 pretty-pretty 'priti,priti
 prevail, -s, -ing, -ed pri'veil [prə'v-], -z,
 -in, -d
 prevalent, -s, -t/ly 'prevələns [-v-], -t/li
 prevaricate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s pri-
 'værikeit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 prevarication, -s pri,væri'keifən, -z
 prevent (*hinder*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able pri'vent [prə'v-], -s, -in, -id,
 -ə*/z; -əbl
 prevent (*go before*), -s, -ing, -ed pri:-
 'vent [pri'v-], -s, -in, -id
 preventability pri'ventə'biliti [prə'v-,
 -lət-]
 preventative (*s. adj.*), -s pri'ventətiv
 [prə'v-], -z
 prevention pri'venʃən [prə'v-]
 preventive, -ly, -ness pri'ventiv [prə'v-],
 -li, -nis
 pre-view, -s 'pri:'vju: ['-], -z
 previous, -ly, -ness 'pri:vjəs [-viəs], -li,
 -nis
 prevision pri(:)'viʒən
 Prevost (*English surname*) 'prevou,
 'prevoust, pre'vou
 pre-war 'pri:'wo:* ['- when attributive]
 prey (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed prei, -z, -in, -d
 Priam 'praɪəm [-æm]
 priapism 'praɪəpɪzəm
 priapus (P.), -es praɪ'eipəs, -iz
 price (*s. v.*) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed prais, -iz,
 -in, -t
 priceless, -ness 'praɪslis, -nis
 prick (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s prik, -s,
 -in/z, -t, -ə*/z
 prickly (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'prik|l,
 -lɪ, -lin [-lin], -ld
 prickly, -iest, -iness 'prik|i [-k|i|i], -iist,
 -inis
 pride (P.) praid
 Pridesaux 'pridou, 'prid-
 Pridham 'pridəm
 prie-Dieu, -s 'pridjə: (pridjə), -z
 priest (P.), -s; -craft, -hood, -like
 pri:st, -s; -kra:ft, -hud, -laik
 priestess, -es 'pri:stis [-tes], -iz
 Priestley 'pristli

priestly, -iness 'pri:stli, -inis
 priest-ridden 'pri:st,ridn
 prig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s;
 -gery prig, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z; -əri
 priggish, -ly, -ness 'prigif, -li, -nis
 prim (adj. v.) (P.), -mer, -mest, -ly,
 -ness; -s, -ming, -med prim, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -z, -ig, -d
 primacy, -ies 'praiməs|i, -iz
 prima-donna, -s 'pri:mə'donə [pri:-], -z
 primeval = primeval
 prima facie 'praimə'feifi(:) [-si(:), -fii:,
 primage 'praimidʒ [sii:]
 primal 'praiməl
 prim(ary) (s. adj.), -aries, -arily, -ari-
 ness 'praiməri, -əriz, -ərili, -ərinis
 primate (archbishop), -s 'praimit [-meit],
 -s
 primate (adj., zoolog. term) 'praimeit
 primates (higher mammals) prai'meiti:z
 primateship, -s 'praimit-ʃip, -s
 prime (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praim,
 -z, -ig, -d
 primer (he who or that which primes), -s
 'praimə*, -z
 primer (elementary book), -s 'praimə*
 ['prim-], -z
 primer (printing type) 'primə*
 primeval prai'mi:vəl
 primitive, -ly, -ness 'primitiv, -li, -nis
 primogeniture 'praimou'dʒenitʃə*
 [-tʃuə*, -tʃoə*, -tjuə*, -tjoə*]
 primordial prai'mo:dʒəl [-diəl]
 primrose (P.), -s 'primrouz, -iz
 primula, -s 'primjulə, -z
 primus, -es 'praiməs, -iz
 prince (P.), -s; -dom/s, -like prins, -iz;
 -dəm/z, -laik
 princely, -ier, -iest, -iness 'prinsli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 princess, princesses prin'ses [but '-
 when used attributively, also '-i:],
 prin'sesiz
 Princeton, -town 'prins|tən, -taun
 principal (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness
 'prinsəpəl [-sip-], -əlz, -li [-əli], -əinis
 principalit(y), -ies 'prinsi'pəlit|i, -iz
 principalship, -s 'prinsəpəlʃip [-sip-], -s
 principate (s.), -s 'prinsipit [-peit], -s
 Principia prin'sipiə [-pjə]
 principle, -s, -d 'prinsəpl [-sip-], -z, -d
 Pring prig
 Pringle 'pringl
 Prinsep 'prinsep
 print (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s print,
 -s, -ig/z, -id, -ə*/z
 printable 'printəbl
 printing-machine, -s 'printɪŋməʃi:n, -z

printing-office, -s 'printɪŋ,ɒfis, -iz
 printing-press, -es 'printɪŋ,pres, -iz
 print-seller, -s 'print,sələ*, -z
 print-shop, -s 'print-ʃɒp, -s
 prior (s. adj.) (P.), -s 'praɪə*, -z
 prioress, -es 'praɪəris [-res], -iz
 priority, -ies praɪ'ɔrit|i, -iz
 priorly, -ies 'praɪəri, -iz
 Priscian 'prɪʃən [-ʃjən]
 Priscilla pri'silə
 prise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praiz, -iz,
 -ig, -d
 prism, -s 'prɪzəm, -z
 prismatic, -al, -ally prɪz'mætɪk, -əl, -əli
 prison, -s 'prɪzn, -z
 prisoner, -s 'prɪznə* [-znə*], -z
 prison-house, -ses 'prɪznəu|s, -ziz
 pristine 'prɪstain
 Pritchard 'prɪtʃəd
 prithes 'prɪði(:)
 privacy 'praɪvəsi ['priv-]
 private (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'praɪvɪt,
 -s, -li, -nis
 privateer, -s 'praɪvətɪə* [-vi't-], -z
 privation, -s praɪ'veɪʃən, -z
 privative, -ly 'prɪvətɪv, -li
 privet, -s 'prɪvɪt, -s
 privilege, -s, -d 'prɪvɪlɪdʒ, -iz, -d
 privacy 'prɪvɪtɪ
 privy (s. adj.), -ies, -ily 'prɪv|i, -iz, -ili
 prize (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed praiz, -iz,
 -ig, -d
 prize-fight, -s, -er/s 'praɪzfaɪt, -s, -ə*/z
 prize-man, -men 'praɪz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 pro (s. prep.), -s prou, -z
 probability, -ies 'prɒbə'bilit|i [-lət-], -iz
 probable, -ly 'prɒbəb|l, -li [-z
 probate, -s 'prəubɪt [-beɪt], -s
 probation, -s 'prə'beɪʃən [prou'b-, pru'b-],
 probationary 'prə'beɪʃəri [prou'b-,
 pru'b-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-]
 probationer, -s 'prə'beɪʃnə* [prou'b-,
 pru'b-, -ʃnə*, -ʃənə*], -z
 probative 'prəubətɪv
 probe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed proub, -z,
 -ig, -d
 probity 'prəubɪtɪ ['prɒb-]
 problem, -s 'prɒbləm [-ləm, -lɪm], -z
 problematic, -al, -ally 'prɒblɪ'mætɪk
 [-ble'm-, -ble'm-], -əl, -əli
 proboscis, -es 'prə'bosɪs [prou'b-,
 pru'b-], -iz
 Probus, -yn 'prəubəs, -in
 procedure, -s 'prə'si:dʒə* [prou's-, pru's-,
 -djuə*, -djoə*], -z
 procedural 'prə'si:dʒərəl [prou's-, pru's-,
 -dʒur-, -dʒər-]

proceed (v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed prə'si:d
 [prou's-, pru's-], -z, -in/z, -id
proceeds (s.) 'prousi:dz
process (s.), -esses 'prouses [rarely
 'prəs-, also sometimes -lis, esp. when
 followed by of], -esiz [-isiz]
Process (v.) (go in a procession), -es, -ing,
 -ed prə'ses [prou's-, pru's-], -iz, -in, -t
process (v.) (treat by a process), -es, -ing,
 -ed 'prouses, -iz ['prousisiz], -in
 ['prousisin], -t
Process-block, -s 'prousesblək [-sis-], -s
Procession, -s prə'seʃən [pru's-], -z
Processional (s. adj.), -s prə'seʃənəl
 [pru's-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl], -z
proclaim, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'kleim
 [prou'k-, pru'k-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
proclamation, -s prə'klei'meɪʃən, -z
proclitic (s. adj.), -s prəu'klitik, -s
proclivity, -ies prə'klivitɪ [prou'k-,
 pru'k-], -iz
proconsul, -s prou'kɒnsəl ['prou'k-], -z
proconsular, -ate/s prou'kɒnsjələ*
 ['prou'k-, -sjəl-], -it/s [-eit/s]
proconsulship, -s prou'kɒnsəlʃip
 ['prou'k-], -s
procrastinate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 prəu'kræstineɪt [prə'k-, pru'k-], -s,
 -in, -id, -ə*/z
procrastination, -s prou'kræsti'neɪʃən
 [prə'k-, pru'k-], -z
procreant 'proukreɪnt
procreate, -es, -ing, -ed 'proukreɪt,
 -s, -in, -id
procreation 'proukreɪʃən
procreative 'proukreɪtɪv
Procter 'prɒktə*
proctor (P.), -s 'prɒktə*, -z
proctorial prɒk'tɔ:riəl
procumbent prou'kʌmbənt
procuration, -s prɒkjuə'reɪʃən [-kjoə'r-],
 -z
procurator, -s 'prɒkjuə'reɪtə* [-kjoə'r-],
 -z
procure, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ess/es;
 -able prə'kjʊə* [pru'k-, 'kjoə*,
 -'kjoə*, -'kjo:*, -z, -in, -d, -rə*/z,
 -ris/iz [-res/iz]; -rəbl
Procyon (star) 'prousjən [-sɪən]
prod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded prɒd, -z, -in,
 -id
prodigal (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness
 'prɒdɪgəl, -əlz, -əli, -əlnɪs
prodigality 'prɒdɪgəlɪti
prodigalize [-is'eɪ], -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ-
 dɪgəlaɪz, -iz, -in, -d
prodigious, -ly, -ness prə'dɪdʒəs [pru'd-],
 -li, -nis

prodigly, -ies 'prɒdɪdʒli, -iz
produce (s.) 'prɒdju:s
produce (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 prə'dju:s [pru'd-], -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
producible prə'dju:səbl [pru'd-, -sɪb-]
product, -s 'prɒdʌkt [-dʌkt], -s
production, -s prə'dʌkʃən [pru'd-, -ʃnəl,
 -ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃənəl]
productional prə'dʌkʃənəl [pru'd-, -ʃnəl,
 -ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃənəl]
productive, -ly, -ness prə'dʌktɪv [pru'd-],
 -li, -nis
productivity prə'dʌk'tɪvɪti [pru'd-,
 -dʌk-]
proem, -s 'prouem, -z
profanation, -s prə'fæneɪʃən, -z
profanle (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness;
 -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'feɪn [pru'f-],
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
profanity, -ies prə'fænɪtɪ [pru'f-], -iz
profess, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -or/s
 prə'fes [pru'f-], -iz, -in, -t, -idli,
 -ə*/z, -ə*/z
profession, -s prə'feʃən [pru'f-], -z
professional (s. adj.), -s prə'feʃənəl [pru'f-,
 -ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃənəl], -z
professionalism prə'feʃənəlɪzəm [pru'f-,
 -ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃənəl]
professionally prə'feʃənəli [pru'f-, -ʃnəli,
 -ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃənəli]
professor, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s prə'fesə*
 [pru'f-], -z; -rit/s, -ʃip/s
professorial, -ly prə'feʃəriəl [-fi's-,
 -fə's-], -i
professoriate prə'feʃəriɪt [-fi's-, -fə's-]
proffer, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒfə*, -z,
 -in, -d, -rə*/z
proficiency, -t/ly prə'fɪʃən/sɪ [pru'f-],
 -t/li
profile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prəʊfi:l
 [-faɪl], -z, -in, -d
profit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'prɒfɪt,
 -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
profitable, -ly, -leness 'prɒfɪtəbl, -li,
 -lnɪs
profiteer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'prɒfɪtə*,
 -z, -in, -d
profitless 'prɒfɪtlɪs
profit-sharing 'prɒfɪtʃeərɪŋ
profligacy 'prɒflɪgəsi
profligate (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'prɒ-
 flɪɡɪt, -s, -li, -nis
pro forma prou'fɔ:mə
profound, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness prə-
 'faʊnd [pru'f-], -də*, -dist, -dli, -dnɪs
profundity, -ies prə'fʌndɪtɪ [pru'f-], -iz
profuse, -st, -ly, -ness prə'fju:s [pru'f-],
 -ist, -li, -nis
profusion, -s prə'fju:ʒən [pru'f-], -z

prog (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ged prog, -z,
-iŋ, -d
progenitor, -s prou'dʒenitə* [prə'dʒ-],
-z
progeniture prou'dʒenitʃə* [prə'dʒ-],
-tʃuə*, -tʃə*
progeny, -ies 'prɒdʒɪni [dʒən-], -iz
prognathic prɒg'næθɪk
prognathism 'prɒgnæθɪzəm [prɒg-
'næθ-]
prognathous prɒg'neiθəs ['prɒgnæθəs]
prognosis, -es prɒg'nousɪs, -i:z
prognosticate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
prɒg'nɒstikeɪt [prɒg-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z
prognostication, -s prɒg'nɒstɪ'keɪʃən
[prɒg-], -z
program(me), -s 'prɒgræm, -z
progress (s.), -es 'prɒgres [rə'relɪ
'prɒg-], -iz
progress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed prə'gres
[pru'g-, pru'g-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
progression, -s prə'greʃən [pru'g-,
pru'g-], -z
progressional prə'greʃənəl [pru'g-,
pru'g-, -fənəl, -fɪl, -fɪn, -fənəl]
progressionist, -s prə'greʃɪst [pru'g-,
pru'g-, -fənɪst], -s
progressist, -s prə'gresɪst [pru'g-,
pru'g-], -s
progressive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness prə-
'gresɪv [pru'g-, pru'g-], -z, -li, -nis
prohibit, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə'hɪbɪt
[pru'h-, pru'h-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
prohibition, -s prə'hibɪʃən [pru'hɪ-], -z
prohibitionism, -sts prə'hibɪʃənɪzəm
[pru'hɪ-, -fənɪ-], -st/s
prohibitive, -ly prə'hɪbɪtɪv [pru'h-,
pru'h-], -li
prohibitory prə'hɪbɪtəri [pru'h-, pru'h-]
project (s.), -s 'prɒdʒekt [dʒɪkt], -s
project (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə-
'dʒekt [pru'dʒ-, pru'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z
projectile (s.), -s 'prɒdʒɪktaɪl [-dʒek-,
prə'dʒektal, prou'dʒek-, pru'dʒek-],
-z
projectile (adj.) prə'dʒektal [pru'dʒ-,
pru'dʒ-]
projection, -s prə'dʒekʃən [pru'dʒ-,
pru'dʒ-], -z
projective, -ly prə'dʒektɪv [pru'dʒ-,
pru'dʒ-], -li
prolapse, -s 'prəʊləps, -iz
prolate 'prəʊleɪt [pru'leɪt]
prolegomenon, -a 'prəʊle'gəminən
[-li'g-, -lən], -ə
prolepsis, -es prəʊ'lepsɪs [-li:p-], -i:z

proleptic, -ally prəʊ'leptɪk [-li:p-], -əli
proletarian (s. adj.), -s, -ism 'prəʊle-
'tɛəriən [-li't-, -lə't-], -z, -izəm
proletariat 'prəʊle'tɛəriət [-li't-, -lə't-,
-iæt]
prolific, -ness prə'lɪfɪk [pru'l-, pru'l-],
-nis
prolix 'prəʊlɪks [pru'lɪks]
prolixity prəʊ'lɪksɪti
prolixly, -ness prəʊ'lɪksli [-'prəʊlɪks-],
-nis
prolocutor, -s prəʊ'lɒkjʊtə*, -z
prologue (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prəʊlɒg
[rə'relɪ-louŋ], -z, -iŋ, -d
prolong, -s, -ing, -ed prə'lɒŋ [pru'l-,
pru'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d
prolongation, -s 'prəʊlɒŋ'geɪʃən [prɒl-],
-z
promenade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'prɒmi'neɪd [-mə'n-], -z, -iŋ, -id,
-ə*/z
Note.—Also '--- when attributive, as
in p. concert. There exists also a
pronunciation 'prɒmi'neɪd [-mə'n-]
for the noun (but apparently not
for the verb).
Promethean prə'mi:θjən [pru'm-,
pru'm-, -θjən]
Prometheus prə'mi:θju:s [pru'm-,
pru'm-, -θjəs, -θjəs]
prominence, -s 'prɒmɪnəns, -iz
prominent, -ly 'prɒmɪnənt, -li
promiscuity 'prɒmɪ'skju:(i)ti
promiscuous, -ly, -ness prə'mɪskjuəs
[pru'm-, -kjuəs], -li, -nis
promise (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
'prɒmɪs, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
promissory 'prɒmɪsəri [prə'mis-,
pru'mis-]
promontory, -ies 'prɒmɒntri [tər-], -iz
promote, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'maʊt
[pru'm-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
promotion, -s prə'məʊʃən [pru'm-], -z
promotive prə'maʊtɪv [pru'm-]
prompt (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
-ness; -ing/s, -ed, -er/s prɒmpt, -s;
-ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
promptitude 'prɒmptɪtju:d
promulgate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɒ-
mʌl'geɪt [-mʌl-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
promulgation, -s 'prɒmʌl'geɪʃən [-mʌl-],
-z
prone, -r, -st, -ly, -ness prəʊn, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
prong (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed prɒŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d
pronomin(al), -ally prə'nɒmɪnəl [pru'n-,
pru'n-], -əli [-li]
pronoun, -s 'prəʊnaʊn, -z

pronounce [e, -es, -ing, -ed, -edly, -er/s, -ement/s; -eable/ness prə'nauns [pru'n-, pru'auns], -iz, -in, -t, -tli [-idli], -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nis
 pronunciamento, -s prə'nansiə'mentou [pru,n-, pru,n-, -sjə-, -fjə-, -fjə-], -z
 pronunciation, -s prə'nansi'eifən [pru,n-, pru,n-], -z
 proof, -s; -less pru:f, -s; -lis
 proof-read [er/s, -ing 'pru:f,ri:d]ə*/z, -in
 prop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped prɒp, -s, -in, -t
 propaedeutic, -al, -s proupi:'dju:tik, -əl, -s
 propagand[a, -ist/s, prɒpə'gænd]ə, -ist/s
 propagandism, prɒpə'gændizəm
 propagate [e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɒpə-geit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 propagation, prɒpə'geifən
 proparoxystone (s. adj.), -s prou-pə-'rɒksitoun [-tən], -z
 propel, -s, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -lent/s prə'pel [prou'p-, pru'p-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -ənt/s
 propensit[y, -ies prə'pensiti] [prou'p-, pru'p-], -iz
 proper, -ly 'prɒpə*, -li ['prɒpli]
 properispomen[on, -a 'prou,peri'spou-minjən [-ən], -ə
 Propterius prɒ'pɔ:ʃjəs [prou'p-, pru'p-, -ʃjəs, -ʃəs]
 property, -ies, -ied 'prɒpəti, -iz, -id
 prophecy, -ies 'prɒfisi [-s]ai, -iz [-aiz]
 prophesy, -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s 'prɒfisi'ai, -aiz, -aij, -aid, -aio*/z
 prophet, -s 'prɒfit, -s
 prophetess, -es 'prɒfitis [-tes], -iz
 prophetic, -al, -ally prə'fetik [prou'f-, pru'f-], -əl, -əli
 Proffit 'prɒfit
 Prophylactic (s. adj.), -s prɒfi'læktik, -s
 prophylaxis, prɒfi'læksis
 propinquity prə'pinkwiti [prou'p-, pru'p-, prɒ'p-]
 Propitiate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s prə'pitiəit [pru'p-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 propitiation, -s prə'piti'eifən [pru'p-], -z
 propitiatory prə'pitiətəri [pru'p-, -fjə-təri, -fətəri, -fjeitəri]
 propitious, -ly, -ness prə'piʃəs [pru'p-], -li, -nis
 proportion (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned prə'pɔ:ʃən [pru'p-], -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd
 proportionable, -ly prə'pɔ:ʃəbəl [pru'p-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li
 proportional, -tionally prə'pɔ:ʃənəl [pru'p-, -ʃnəl, -ʃɪl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃɪli, -ʃnəli, -ʃənəli]

proportionality prə'pɔ:ʃənəli [pru'p-, -ʃnə-]
 proportionate, -ly, -ness prə'pɔ:ʃniti [pru'p-, -ʃniti, -ʃəniti], -li, -nis
 propose [e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -al/s prə'pouz [pru'p-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z; -əl/z
 proposition, -s prə'pɔ:ʃizən, -z
 propound, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'paund [pru'p-], -z, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 proprietary prə'praɪətəri [pru'p-]
 proprietor, -s; -ship/s prə'praɪətə* [pru'p-], -z; -ʃip/s
 proprietress, -es prə'praɪətris [pru'p-, -tres], -iz
 propriety, -ies prə'praɪəti [pru'p-], -iz
 propulsion, -sive prə'pəl]ʃən [pru'p-], -siv
 propylaeum (P.), -a prɒpi'li(:)əm, -ə
 pro rata prou'ra:tə ['prou'r-, -'reɪtə]
 prorogation, -s prou'ra'geifən [prɒr-, -rou'g-], -z
 prorogue, -es, -ing, -ed prə'roug [prou'r-, pru'r-], -z, -in, -d
 prosaic, -al, -ally, -ness prou'zeɪik [prə'z-], -əl, -əli, -nis
 proseni[um, -ums, -a prou'si:nj]əm [prə's-, -ni]əm], -əmz, -ə
 proscribable, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prou's-'kraɪb [prəs'k-], -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 proscription, -s prou'skri'ʃən [prəs'k-], -z
 proscriptive prou'skriptiv [prəs'k-]
 prose (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prouz, -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 prosecute, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'prɒsi-kju:t, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 prosecution, -s prɒsi'kju:ʃən, -z
 prosecutrix, -es 'prɒsi,kju:triks, -iz
 proselyte, -s 'prɒsilait [-səl-], -s
 proselytism 'prɒsilɪtɪzəm [-səl-]
 proselytize [is]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒ-silɪtaɪz [-səl-], -iz, -in, -d
 Proserpina prə'sə:pɪnə [prə's-]
 Proserpine prɒsə'pɪn
 prosit 'prousit
 prosodic, -al prə'sɒdik [prou's-], -əl
 prosodist, -s 'prɒsədɪst, -s
 prosodically, -ies 'prɒsədi, -iz
 prospect (s.) (P.), -s 'prɒspekt, -s
 prospect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed prəs'pekt [prus-, prɒs-, 'prɒspekt], -s, -in, -id
 prospective, -ly, -ness prəs'pektiv [prus-, prɒs-], -li, -nis
 prospector, -s prəs'pektə* [prus-, prɒs-], -z
 prospectus, -es prəs'pektəs [prus-], -iz

prosper, -ers, -ering, -ered 'prɒspə*, -əz, -əɪŋ, -əd
 prosperity prɒs'perɪti [prəs-]
 Prospero 'prɒspərəu
 prosperous, -ly, -ness 'prɒspərəs, -li, -nis
 prostate, -s 'prɒsteɪt [-tɪt], -s
 prosthesis 'prɒθɪsɪs [-θəs-]
 prosthetic prɒs'thetɪk
 prostitute (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒsti-
 tju:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 prostitution, -s 'prɒsti'tju:ʃən, -z
 prostrate (adj.) 'prɒstreɪt [-rɪt]
 prostrate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'prɒs'treɪt
 [prəs-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 prostration, -s prɒs'treɪʃən [prəs-], -z
 prosily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'prɒuzɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 protagonist, -s prɒn'tæɡənɪst, -s
 Protogoras prɒn'tæɡərəs [-ɡɔr-, -rəs]
 protas[is], -es 'prɒtəsɪs, -i:z
 protean prɒu'ti:ən ['prɒtjən, 'prɒu-
 tɪən]
 protect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s prɒ'tekt
 [pru't-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 protection, -s prɒ'tekʃən [pru't-], -z
 protectionism, -st/s prɒ'tekʃənɪzəm
 [pru't-, -ʃni-], -st/s
 protective, -ly, -ness prɒ'tektɪv [pru't-],
 -li, -nis
 protectorate, -s prɒ'tektərɪt [pru't-], -s
 protectress, -es prɒ'tektrɪs [pru't-], -iz
 protégé(e), -s 'prouteʒeɪ ['prɒt-, -teɪʒ-]
 (protege), -z
 proteid, -s 'proutɪd [-tɪɪd, -tɪɪd, -tɪɪd],
 -z
 protein 'prɒtɪn [-tɪɪn, -tɪɪn, -tɪɪn]
 pro tem prɒu'tem
 protest (s.), -s 'proutest [varely 'prɒtest],
 -s
 protest (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 prə'test [prɒu't-, pru't-], -s, -ɪŋ/li,
 -ɪd, -ə*/z
 protestant (P.), -s, -ism 'prɒtɪstənt [-təs-],
 -s, -ɪzəm
 protestantize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed
 'prɒtɪstətaɪz [-təs-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 protestation, -s 'proutes'teɪʃən [prɒt-,
 -tɪs-, -təs-], -z
 Proteus 'proutju:s [-tjəs, -tɪəs]
 Protheroe 'prɒðərəu
 prothesis, -es 'prɒθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -i:z
 protium 'proutjəm [-tɪəm]
 protocol, -s 'prɒtəkəl [-tɒuk-], -z
 proton, -s 'prɒtɒn, -z
 protoplasm 'prɒutəplæzəm [-tɒup-]
 prototype, -s 'prɒutətaɪp [-tɒut-], -s
 protozoic, -on, -a 'prɒutə'zɔɪk
 [-tɒu'z-, -ən [-ən], -ə

protract, -s, -ing, -ed/ly; -ile prə-
 'trækt [pru't-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/li; -ail
 protraction, -s prə'trækʃən [pru't-], -z
 protractor, -s prə'træktə* [pru't-], -z
 protradle, -es, -ing, -ed prə'tru:d
 [pru't-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 protrusion, -s prə'tru:ʒən [pru't-], -z
 protrusive, -ly, -ness prə'tru:sɪv [pru't-],
 -li, -nis
 protuberance/s, -t/ly prə'tju:bər-
 ən[s/ɪz [pru't-], -t/li
 proud, -er, -est, -ly, -ness praud, -ə*,
 -ɪst, -li, -nis
 Proust (French author) pru:st (prust)
 proustian 'pru:stjən [-tɪən]
 Prout praut
 provable, -ly, -leness 'pru:vəbl, -li,
 -lnɪs
 prove, -es, -ing, -ed, -en, -er/s pru:v,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ən, -ə*/z
 provenance 'prɒvɪnəns [-vən-]
 Provençal 'prɒvə'nʃəl [-vɜ:n's-,
 -vən's-, -vən's-, -vən's-] (prɒvə'səl)
 Provence prə'vʌns [pru'v-, prə'v-,
 -'vʌns, -'vʌns, -'vʌns] (prɒvə's)
 provender 'prɒvɪndə*
 proverb, -s (P.) 'prɒvəb [-və:b], -z
 proverbial, -ly prə'və:bjəl [pru'v-,
 -bjəl], -i
 provide, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s prə'vaɪd
 [pru'v-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 providence (P.), -t/ly 'prɒvɪdən[s, -t/li
 providential, -ally 'prɒvɪ'denʃəl, -əli
 province, -s 'prɒvɪns, -ɪz
 provincial (s. adj.), -als, -ally prə-
 'vɪnʃəl [pru'v-], -əlz, -əli
 provincialism, -s prə'vɪnʃəlɪzəm [pru'v-,
 -ʃli-], -z
 provinciality prə'vɪnʃi'ælɪti [pru'v-,
 provincialize [-ɪsɪe], -es, -ing, -ed prə-
 'vɪnʃəlaɪz [pru'v-, -ʃlaɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 provision, -ons, -oning, -oned prə-
 'vɪʒən [pru'v-], -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ],
 -ənd
 provisional, -sionally prə'vɪʒənəl
 [pru'v-, -ʒənəl, -ʒənəl, -ʒənəl, -ʒənəl],
 -ʒənəl [-ʒənəl, -ʒənəl, -ʒənəl, -ʒənəl]
 proviso, -es prə'vaɪzɒu [pru'v-, pru'v-],
 -z
 provisor, -s prə'vaɪzə* [pru'v-], -z
 provisorily, -ily prə'vaɪzərɪli [pru'v-], -ɪli
 provocation, -s prə'vɒkeɪʃən [-vɒk-],
 -z
 provocative prə'vɒkətɪv [pru'v-, pru'v-]
 provoke, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s prə-
 'vɒk [pru'v-], -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 provost (civil and academic), -s 'prɒvɒst,
 -s

- Provost-marshal** (*military*), -s prə-
 'vou'mɑ:ʃəl, -z
Provostship, -s 'prɒvɒst-ʃɪp, -s
 prɒv, -s prau, -z
Prowess 'prauis [-es]
Prowl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s praul,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Prowse praus, prauz
Prox. prɒks ['prɒksimou]
Proximal, -ally 'prɒksiməl, -əli
Proximate, -ly 'prɒksimit, -li
Proximate accessit, -s 'prɒksimiæk'sesit
 [-miæk-], -s
Proximately, -ies prɒks'simiti, -iz
Proximo 'prɒksimou
Proxly, -ies 'prɒksli, -iz
Prude, -s; -ry prud, -z; -əri
Prudence (P.), -t/ly 'pru:dəns, -t/li
Prudential, -ally pru(:)'dɛnsjəl, -əli
Prudish, -ly 'pru:diʃ, -li
Prunle (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed pru:n, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
Prunella, -s pru(:)'nelə, -z
Pruning-knife, -ves 'pru:nɪŋnaɪf, -vz
Prurience, -t/ly 'pruəriəns ['prɒr-],
 -t/li
Prussia, -an/s 'prʌʃə, -ən/z
Prussiate, -s 'prʌʃiit [-ʃiit, -ʃit], -s
Prussic 'prasik
Prust prast
Pruth (*tributary of the Danube*) pru:t
Prly, -ies, -ying/ly, -ied, -yer/s pr'ai,
 -aiz, -aiŋ/li, -aid, 'prai-ə*/z
Prynn prin
Przemysl 'pfemisl
Psalm (P.), -s; -ist/s sa:m, -z: -ist/s
Psalmodic sæl'modik
Psalmolist/s, -y 'sælmodist/s ['sa:m-,
 -mud-], -i
Psalter, -s 'so:ltə* ['sɒl-], -z
Psalterly, -ies 'so:ltərli ['sɒl-], -iz
Pseudo 'psju:dou- ['psu:dou-]
*Note.—Compounds with pseudo- have
 double stress. Their pronunciation
 may be ascertained by referring to
 the simple words. Thus pseudo-
 classic is pronounced 'psju:dou-
 'klæsik ['psu:-].*
Pseudonym, -s 'psju:dənim ['psu:-], -z
Pseudonymity 'psju:də'nimiti ['psu:-]
Pseudonymous 'psju:dənɪməs ['psu:-]
Pshaw (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed pʃo: [ʃɔ:], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
Pshaw (*interj.*) pʃ: [pʃɔ:]
Psittacosis 'psitə'kəʊsɪs
Psoriasis 'psɔ:'raɪsɪs [pɔ:'r-, 'psu'r-,
 'psɔ'r-]
Psyche 'saiki(:)
- psychiatric**, -al 'saiki'ætrɪk, -əl
psychiatrist/s, -y saɪ'kaɪətrɪst/s
 [sɪ'k-, sɔ'k-], -i
psychic, -al, -ally 'saɪkɪk ['psaɪk-], -əl,
 -əli [-li]
psychoanalysis, -es, -ing, -ed 'saɪkə-
 'ænəlaɪz [psai-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
psychoanalysis 'saɪkə'ænələsɪs [psai-,
 -lis-]
psychoanalyst, -s 'saɪkə'ænəlist [psai-],
 -s
psychologic, -al, -ally 'saɪkə'lɒdʒɪk,
 [psai-], -əl, -əli
psychologist/s, -y saɪ'kolədʒɪst/s
 [psai-], -i
psychologize [-is(e)], -es, -ing, -ed
 saɪ'kolədʒaɪz [psai-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
psychometric 'saɪkə'metrɪk [psai-]
psychometrist/s, -y saɪ'kɒmɪtrɪst/s
 [psai-, -mæt-], -i
psychopathic 'saɪkə'pæθɪk [psai-]
psychophonic 'saɪkə'fəʊnɪk ['psai-,
 -fəʊn-]
psychophysical 'saɪkə'fɪzɪkəl [psai-]
psychosis, -es saɪ'kəʊsɪs [psai-], -iz
psychotherapy 'saɪkə'θerəpi [psai-]
ptarmigan 'tɑ:mɪɡən [-məŋ-]
pterodactyl, -s 'ptərəʊ'dæktɪl [-rə'd-], -z
pterosaur, -s 'ptərəsɔ:* [-rəʊs-], -z
ptisan, -s tɪ'zæn ['tɪzn-], -z
Ptolemaic, -s 'tɒli'meɪɪk [-lə'm-], -s
Ptolemy, -ies 'tɒlɪmɪ [-ləm-], -iz
ptomaine 'təʊmeɪn [təʊ'meɪn]
pub, -s; -by pʌb, -z; -i
puberty 'pjʊ:bətɪ [-bə:t-]
pubescence, -t 'pjʊ:(:)'besn[s, -t
public, -ly 'pʌblɪk, -li
publican, -s 'pʌblɪkən, -z
publication, -s 'pʌblɪ'keɪʃən, -z
public-house, -ses 'pʌblɪ'hau[s, -ziz
publicist, -s 'pʌblɪsɪst, -s
publicity 'pʌblɪsɪti [pə'blɪs-]
public-spirited 'pʌblɪ'spɪrɪtɪd
publish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'pʌblɪʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
Publius 'pʌblɪəs [-ljəs]
puce pjʊ:s
puck (P.), -s pʌk, -s
pucker (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'pʌkə*, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
pudding, -s 'puɪdɪŋ, -z
puddle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'pʌd[l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
Pudsey 'pʌdzi
pueblo, -s pu'eblou ['pwe-], -z
puerile, -ly 'pjʊərəɪl ['pjɔr-, 'pjɔr-,
 'pjɔr-], -li

puerility, -ies pjʊə'rilɪtɪ [pjʊə'r-, pjə'r-, pjə'r-], -iz
 puerperal pjʊ(:)ə'pərəl
 Puerto Rico 'pwa:tou'ri:kou
 puff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s paf, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 puff-ball, -s 'pafbɔ:l, -z
 puffin, -s 'pafɪn, -z
 puff[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'paf[i], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 pug, -s pag, -z
 puggaree, -s 'pagəri, -z
 Pugh pjʊ:
 pugilism, -st/s 'pjʊ:dʒɪlɪzəm, -st/s
 pugilistic, -ally 'pjʊ:dʒɪ'listɪk, -əli
 Pugin 'pjʊ:dʒɪn
 pugnacious, -ly pag'neɪʃəs, -li
 pugnacity pag'næsɪti
 pug-nose, -s, -d 'pagnouz, -iz, -d
 puisne 'pjʊ:ni
 puissant/ce, -t 'pjʊ(:)ɪsn/s [p'wis-, some-
 times in poetry pjʊ(:)'is-], -t
 puk[e], -es, -ing, -ed pjʊ:k, -s, -in, -t
 pukka 'paka
 pulau, -s 'pu:laʊ, -z
 pul'e, -es, -ing, -ed pjʊ:l, -z, -in, -d
 Puleston (in *Shropshire*) 'pulɪstən
 [locally also 'pɪlsn]
 Pulitzer 'pulɪtsə*
 pull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pul, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 pullet, -s 'pulɪt, -s
 pulley, -s 'pulɪ, -z
 pullman (P.), -s; -car/s 'pulmən, -z; -ka:*/z
 pull-over, -s 'pul,əʊvə*, -z
 pullulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'paljuleɪt, -s, -in, -id
 pullulation 'palju'leɪʃən
 pull-up, -s 'pulʌp [p'ul'ʌp], -s
 pulmonary 'palmənəri
 pulp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pʌlp, -s, -in, -t
 pulpi'fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pʌlpɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 pulpit, -s 'pʌlpɪt, -s
 pulp[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'pʌlp[i], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 pulsat[e], -es, -ing, -ed pʌl'seɪt ['palseɪt], -s, -in, -id
 pulsatile 'pʌlseɪtəl
 pulsation, -s pʌl'seɪʃən, -z
 pulsative 'pʌlseɪtɪv
 pulsatory 'pʌlseɪtəri
 puls[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pʌls, -iz, -in, -t
 Pulteney 'pʌltnɪ, 'poultɪni
 pulverization [-isa-], -s 'pʌlvərəɪ'zeɪ-ʃən [-rɪ'z-], -z

pulveriz[e [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌlvər-aɪz, -iz, -in, -d
 puma, -s 'pjʊ:mə, -z
 Pumblechook 'pʌmbl-tʃʊk
 pumice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌmɪs, -iz, -in, -t
 pumice-stone (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌmɪsstəʊn [p'ʌmɪs-təʊn], -z, -in, -d
 pummel, -els, -elling, -elled 'pʌm|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
 pump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌmp, -s, -in, -t [pʌmpt], -ə*/z
 pumpernickel 'pʌmpənɪkl
 pumpkin, -s 'pʌmpkɪn, -z
 pun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s pʌn, -z, -in, -d, -ə*/z
 Puna 'pu:nə [-nɑ:] (*Hind.* puna)
 punch (s. v.) (P.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌnʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 punchbowl, -s 'pʌnʃbɔʊl, -z
 puncheon, -s 'pʌnʃən, -z
 PUNCHINELLO 'pʌnʃɪ'neləʊ
 punch-ladle, -s 'pʌnʃɪ'leɪdl, -z
 punctilio, -s pʌŋk'tɪliəʊ, -z
 punctilious, -ly, -ness pʌŋk'tɪliəs [-lɪəs], -li, -nis
 punctual, -ly 'pʌŋktʃʊəl [-tʃʊəl, -tʃʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃʊəl], -i
 punctuality pʌŋktʃʊ'ælɪtɪ [-tʃʊ-]
 punctuate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'pʌŋk-tʃueɪt [-tʃʊ-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 punctuation, -s pʌŋktʃu'eɪʃən [-tʃʊ-], -z
 puncture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'pʌŋktʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 pundit, -s 'pʌndɪt (*Hind.* pōndyt), -s
 pungen|cy, -t/ly 'pʌndʒən|si, -t/ɪ
 Punic 'pjʊ:nɪk
 puniness 'pjʊ:nɪnɪs
 punish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment/s; -able/ness 'pʌnɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s; -əbl/nɪs
 punitive, -ory 'pjʊ:nɪtɪv, -əri
 Punjab pʌn'dʒɑ:b [-'ɪ-]
 punka(h), -s 'pʌŋkə, -z
 punnet, -s 'pʌnɪt, -s
 Punshon 'pʌnʃən
 punster, -s 'pʌnstə*, -z
 punt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pʌnt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 pun[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'pjʊ:n|ɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 pup (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped pʌp, -s, -in, -t
 pup[a], -ae, -al 'pjʊ:p|ə, -ɪ-, -əl
 pupil, -s 'pjʊ:pl [-pɪl], -z
 pupil(l)age, -ary 'pjʊ:pɪlɪdʒ, -əri
 puppet, -s 'pʌpɪt, -s
 pupp[y], -ies 'pʌpɪ, -iz
 Purbeck 'pə:bek

purblind, -ness 'pə:blain[d, -dnis
 Purcell 'pə:sl [-sel, -səl]
 purchase (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -able 'pɔ:tʃəs [-tʃis], -iz, -in, -t, -ə*/z;
 -əbl
 purdah 'pə:da: [-də] (*Hind.* parda)
 Purdie, -ye 'pə:dʒi, -i
 pure, -r, -st, -ly, -ness pjʊə* ['pjʊə*,
 pjʊə*, pjʊ:*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 purée, -s 'pjʊəri ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-,
 'pjʊ:r-, 'puər-] (pyre), -z
 purile, -les, -ling, -ed 'pə:fl, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
 purifying (s.), -s 'pə:flɪŋ, -z
 purgation, -s pɔ:'geɪʃən, -z
 purgative (s. adj.), -s 'pɔ:gətɪv, -z
 purgatorial pə'gə:tɔ:riəl
 purgatory (P.), -ies 'pɔ:gətɔ:ri, -iz
 purgle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɔ:dʒ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 purification (P.), -s 'pjʊərɪfɪ'keɪʃən
 ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊ:r-], -z
 purificatory 'pjʊərɪfɪkətɔ:ri ['pjʊər-,
 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊ:r-, -kət-]
 purify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'pjʊərɪfai ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊ:r-],
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 Purim 'pjʊərɪm ['pjʊər-, 'puər-]
 purism, -st/s 'pjʊərɪzəm ['pjʊər-,
 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊ:r-], -st/s
 puristic, -al pjʊə'ristɪk [pjʊə'r-, pjʊə'r-,
 pjʊ:r-], -əl
 puritan (P.), -ans, -anism 'pjʊərɪtən
 ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊ:r-], -ənz,
 -ənɪzəm [-nɪzəm]
 puritanic, -al, -ally 'pjʊərɪ'tænɪk
 ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊ:r-], -əl, -əli
 purity 'pjʊərɪtɪ ['pjʊər-, 'pjʊər-, 'pjʊ:r-]
 purl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed pɜ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Purley 'pɜ:li
 purlieu, -s 'pɜ:ljʊ:, -z
 purloin, -s, -ing, -ed pə:'loɪn ['pɜ:loɪn],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 purloiner, -s pə:'loɪnə*, -z
 purple (s. adj. v.), -ler, -lest; -les,
 -ling, -led 'pɜ:pəl, -lə* [-lə*], -list
 [-lɪst]; -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 purplish 'pɜ:pəlɪ [-plɪʃ]
 purport (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'pɜ:pət
 ['pɜ:pɔ:t, pɜ:'pɔ:t, pɜ'pɔ:t], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 purpose (s. v.), -oses, -osing, -osed
 'pɜ:pəs, -əsɪz, -əsɪŋ, -əst
 purposeful, -fully, -fulness 'pɜ:pəs'fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 purposeless, -ly, -ness 'pɜ:pəs'lis, -li, -nis
 purposeful 'pɜ:pəsli
 purposive 'pɜ:pəsɪv
 purr, -s, -ing, -ed pə:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d

purs (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed pɜ:s, -iz, -ɪŋ,
 -t
 purseful, -s 'pɜ:s'fʊl, -z
 purse-proud 'pɜ:s'praʊd
 purser, -s 'pɜ:sə*, -z
 purse-string, -s 'pɜ:s'strɪŋ, -z
 purslane 'pɜ:slɪn
 pursuan[ce, -t/ly pɜ'sju(:)ən[s [-'su(:)-],
 -t/li
 pursue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s
 pɜ'sju: [-'sju:], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:ɪd,
 -u(:)ə*/z
 pursuit, -s pɜ'sju:t [-'su:t], -s
 pursuivant, -s 'pɜ:sɪvənt [*old-fashioned*
 'pɜ:swɪ-], -s
 pursy, -iness 'pɜ:si, -inis
 Purton 'pɜ:tən
 purulen[cy, -t/ly 'pjʊərulən[sɪ ['pjʊər-,
 -rju-], -t/li
 Purveyor, -es 'pɜ:və*, -is
 purvey, -s, -ing, -ed pɜ:'vei [pɜ'v-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 purveyance, -or/s pɜ:'veɪəns [pɜ'v-],
 -ə*/z
 purview, -s 'pɜ:vju:, -z
 pus, -es pʌs, -iz
 Pusey, -ite/s 'pjʊ:zi, -ait/s
 push (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s pʊʃ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 pushball 'pʊʃbɔ:l
 push-bike, -s 'pʊʃbaɪk, -s
 push-button, -s 'pʊʃ'bʌtn, -z
 push-car, -s 'pʊʃkɑ:*, -z
 push-cart, -s 'pʊʃkɑ:t, -s
 pushful, -ness 'pʊʃfʊl [-fl], -nis
 Pushkin 'pʊʃkɪn
 Pushtu 'pʌʃtu: ['pʌʃ'tu:]
 pusillanimity 'pju:sɪlə'nɪmɪtɪ [-u:zi-,
 -lə'n-]
 pusillanimous, -ly, -ness 'pju:sɪ'læni-
 məs [-u:zi-], -li, -nis
 puss, -es pʊs, -iz
 pussy, -ies 'pʊsi, -iz
 pussyfoot, -s 'pʊsɪfʊt, -s
 pustular 'pʌstjʊlə*
 pustulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'pʌstjʊleɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 pustulation, -s 'pʌstju'leɪʃən, -z
 pustule, -s 'pʌstju:l, -z
 pustulous 'pʌstjʊləs
 put (s.) (*act of throwing a weight*), -s
 put, -s
 put (v.) (*place, move, throw*), -s, -ting
 put, -s, -ɪŋ
 put (s. v.) (*at golf*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s
 pat, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 putative 'pjʊ:tətɪv
 Puteoli 'pju:'tiəli [-'tiəuli]

Putn|am, -ey 'putn|əm [-æm], -i
 putrefaction 'pju:tri'fækʃən
 putre|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'pju:tri|fai,
 -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid
 putrescen|ce, -t 'pju:'tresn|s, -t
 putrid, -ly, -ness 'pju:trid, -li, -nis
 putridity 'pju:'triditi
 putsch, -es putʃ, -iz
 putt (s. v.) (P.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s pat, -s,
 -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 puttee, -s 'pati, -z
 Puttenham 'putnəm
 putter, -s 'pata*, -z
 Puttick 'patik
 putting-green, -s 'patingri:n, -z
 putt|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'pat|i,
 -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
 put-up 'put'ʌp ['putʌp]
 puzz|le, -les, -ling|ly, -led 'pʌz|l, -lz,
 -liŋ|li [-liŋ|li], -ld
 puzzler, -s 'pʌzlə* [-z|ə*], -z
 Pwllheli puθ'heli ['pul'heli] (*Welsh*
 pu:l'heli)
 pyaemia pai'i:mjə [-miə]
 Pybus 'paibəs
 Pyddoke 'pidək
 Pye pai
 pygmaean pig'mi:ən [-'miən]
 Pygmalion pig'meiljən [-liən]
 pygm|y, -ies 'pigm|i, -iz
 pyjama, -s pə'dʒɑ:mə [pi'dʒ-, *old-*
fashioned pai'dʒ-, -z
 Pyke paik

Pylades 'pilədi:z
 pylon, -s 'pailən, -z
 pyorrhoea ,paɪə'riə
 pyramid (P.), -s 'piərəmid, -z
 pyramid|al, -ally pi'ræmid|l, -əli [-li]
 Pyramus 'piərəməs
 pyre, -s 'paia*, -z
 Pyrene pai'ri:ni [,paia'r-]
 Pyrenean, -ees ,piərə'n|i:ən [-ri'n-], -iz
 pyrethrum, -s pai'ri:θrəm [,paia'r-], -z
 pyretic pai'retik [,paia'r-]
 pyriform (*pear-shaped*) 'piɪfɔ:m
 pyrites pai'raiti:z [,paia'r-, pi'r-, pə'r-]
 pyritic pai'ritik [,paia'r-]
 pyro 'paierou ['paierou]
 pyrogallie ,paieru'gælik [,paier-]
 pyromet|er/s, -ry pai'rəmit|ə*/z
 [,paia'r-], -ri
 pyrometric, -al ,paieru'metrik [,paier-],
 -əl
 pyrotechnic, -al, -ally, -s ,paieru-
 'teknik [,paier-], -əl, -əli, -s
 Pyrrh|a, -ic/s, -us 'piɪr|ə, -ik/s, -əs
 Pytchley 'paitʃli
 Pythagoras pai'θæɡərəs [-gər-, -rəs]
 Pythagorean (s. *adj.*), -s pai,θæɡə'ri(:)ən
 [,paia'æg-, -gə'r-], -z
 Pythian 'piθiən [-θjən]
 Pythias 'piθiəs
 python, -s 'paiaθn, -z
 pythoness, -es 'paiaθənes [-nis], -iz
 pythonic pai'θənik
 pyx, -es piks, -iz

Q

Q (*the letter*), -s 'kju:, -z
Qantas 'kwɒntəs
Q.C., -s 'kju:'si:, -z
q.e.d. 'kju:ɪ'di:
q.e.f. 'kju:ɪ'ef
qua kwei
quack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ery, -ish
 kwæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -əri, -ɪf
quad, -s kwɒd, -z
quadragesima 'kwɒdrə'dʒesimə
quadragesimal 'kwɒdrə'dʒesiməl
quadrangle, -s 'kwɒdræŋɡl [kwɒ'dræŋ-
 kwɒ'dræŋ-], -z
quadrangular kwɒ'dræŋɡjʊlə* [kwɒ'd-]
quadrant, -s 'kwɒdrənt, -s
quadrant (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒdrɪt [-reit], -s
quadrant (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kwɒ'dreit
 [kwɒ'd-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
quadratic (*s. adj.*), -s kwɒ'drætɪk
 [kwɒ'd-], -s
quadrature 'kwɒdrətʃə* [-ritʃ-, -tʃuə*,
 -tʃuə*]
quadric (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒdrɪk, -s
quadriga, -s kwɒ'dri:gə [kwɒ'd-
 'draɪgə], -z
quadrilateral (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒdri-
 'lætərəl, -z
quadrilingual 'kwɒdri'liŋɡwəl [-'l-]
quadrille, -s kwɒ'dril [*rarely* kə-], -z
quadrillion, -s kwɒ'drɪljən [kwɒ'd-], -z
quadrissyllabic 'kwɒdrɪsɪ'læbɪk ['---,--]
quadroon, -s kwɒ'dru:n [kwɒ'd-], -z
quadrumanous kwɒ'dru:mənəs [kwɒ'd-]
quadruped, -s 'kwɒdrupəd [-pɪd], -z
quadruple (*s. adj. v.*), -les, -ly; -ling,
 -led 'kwɒdrupl [dru:p-], -ɪz, -li;
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
quadruplet, -s 'kwɒdruplɪt [-plet,
 kwɒ'dru:plɪt], -s
quadruplicate (*s. adj.*), -s kwɒ'dru:-
 plɪkɪt [kwɒ'd-, -keit], -s
quadruplicate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kwɒ-
 'dru:plikeɪt [kwɒ'd-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
quaere 'kwɪəri
quaestor, -s 'kwɪ:stə* [-tə:], -z
quaff, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwɒ:f [kwɒf],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
quag, -s kwæg [kwɒg], -z
quagga, -s 'kwæɡə, -z

quagmire, -s 'kwægmaɪə* ['kwɒg-], -z
quail (*s. v.*) (Q.), -s, -ing, -ed kweɪl, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Quail kweɪl
Quain kweɪn
quaint, -er, -est, -ly, -ness kweɪnt, -ə*,
 -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
quak (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed kweɪk, -s, -ɪŋ,
 [-t
Quaker, -s 'kweɪkə*, -z
qualification, -s 'kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
qualificative (*s. adj.*), -s 'kwɒlɪfɪkətɪv, -z
qualificatory 'kwɒlɪfɪkətəri [-keitəri]
qualify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'kwɒlɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
qualitative, -ly 'kwɒlɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li
qualit, -ies 'kwɒlɪtɪ, -iz
qualm, -s kwɒ:m [kwɒ:m], -z
qualmish, -ly, -ness 'kwɒ:mɪʃ ['kwɒ:m-],
 -li, -nɪs
Quatrough 'kwɒltrou
quandar, -ies 'kwɒndəri [rarely kwɒn-
 'deəri-], -ɪz
Quandary (*Peak*) 'kwɒndəri
quantic, -s 'kwɒntɪk, -s
quantitative, -ly 'kwɒntɪtətɪv [-teɪt-], -li
quantity, -ies 'kwɒntɪtɪ, -iz
Quantoek (*in Somerset*) 'kwɒntək,
 (*in names of streets, etc., in London*)
 'kwɒntək [-tək]
quantum (*amount*) 'kwɒntəm, (*in Latin*
 phrases) 'kwɒntəm ['kwɒn-]
quarantine (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed
 'kwɒrəntɪn [-'l-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Quaritch 'kwɒrɪtʃ
Quarles kwɒ:lz
Quarby 'kwɒ:mbɪ
Quarr kwɒ:*
quarry (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled,
 -eller/s 'kwɒrɪəl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-ɪŋ],
 -ɪld, -ələ*/z [-lə*/z]
quarrelsome, -ly, -ness 'kwɒrəlsəm,
 -li, -nɪs
quarry (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kwɒrɪ,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
quarryman, -men 'kwɒrɪ|mən [-mən],
 -mən [-mən]
quart (*measure of capacity*), -s kwɒ:t, -s
quart (*s. v.*) (*in card games, fencing*), -s,
 -ing, -ed kɑ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

quartan 'kwɔ:tən [-tən]
 quarter (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -age
 'kwɔ:tə*, -z, -rɪŋ/z, -d; -rɪdʒ
 quarter-day, -s 'kwɔ:tədeɪ, -z
 quarter-deck, -s 'kwɔ:tədek, -s
 quarterlly (s. adv.), -ies 'kwɔ:təlɪ, -iz
 Quartermaine 'kwɔ:təmeɪn
 quartermaster, -s 'kwɔ:tə,mɑ:stə*, -z
 quatern, -s 'kwɔ:tən [-tən], -z
 quarter-plate, -s 'kwɔ:təpleɪt, -s
 quarter-tone, -s 'kwɔ:tətu:n, -z
 quartet(te), -s 'kwɔ:tet, -s
 quartic (s. adj.), -s 'kwɔ:tɪk, -s
 quarto, -s 'kwɔ:tou, -z
 quartus (Q.) 'kwɔ:təs
 quartz kwɔ:tɪs
 quash, -es, -ing, -ed kwɔʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 quashee (Q.), -s 'kwɔʃi, -z
 quasi 'kwɑ:zi [old-fashioned 'kweɪsai]
 quassia 'kwɔʃə
 quatercentenary, -ies 'kwɔ:təsən'tɪ:n-
 ərɪ [kwɔ:t-, -tən-, -sɪn-], -iz
 Quatermain 'kwɔ:təmeɪn
 quaternary (s. adj.), -ies kwɔ:tə'nərɪ, -iz
 quaternion, -s kwɔ:tə'njən [-nɪən], -z
 quatorzain, -s kɔ:tə:zeɪn [kæ'tɔ:-,
 'kæ:təzeɪn], -z
 quatorze, -s kɔ:tə:z, -iz
 quattrain, -s 'kwɔ:trein, -z
 quatre-foil, -s 'kætrɔfɔɪl [-təf-], -z
 quadrillion, -s kwɔ'trɪljən [kwɔ't-], -z
 quaver (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
 'kweɪvə*, -z, -ərɪŋ/lɪ, -əd
 quay, -s; -age ki:, -z; -ɪdʒ
 Quay (place-name) ki:, (surname) kwei
 Quayle kweɪl
 quean, -s kwɪ:n, -z
 queasy, -iness 'kwɪ:zɪ, -ɪnɪs
 Quebec kwɪ'bək [kwɔ'b-]
 queen (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪ:n, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 Queenborough 'kwɪ:nbəɪə
 Queenie 'kwɪ:nɪ
 queenlike 'kwɪ:nlaɪk
 queenly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'kwɪ:nlɪ, -
 ɪə*, -ɪst, -ɪst [-ɪst], -ɪnɪs
 Queensberry, -bury, -ferry, -land,
 -town 'kwɪ:nz'bəri, -bəri, -fəri, -lənd
 [-lənd], -taun
 queer, -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ish kwɪə*,
 -rə*, -rɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs; -rɪʃ
 queeritly, -ies 'kwɪərɪtɪ, -iz
 quell, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s kwel, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z
 quench, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 kwentʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl
 Quenell kwɪ'nəl
 quenelle, -s kə'nəl [kɪ'n-], -z

Quentin 'kwentɪn
 querist, -s 'kwɪərɪst, -s
 quern, -s kwɜ:n, -z
 querulous, -ly, -ness 'kwɜ:ruləs [-rjul-
 -rəl-], -lɪ, -nɪs
 querly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'kwɪərɪ,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Quesnel 'keɪnɪ
 quest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɛst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 question (s. v.), -ons, -oning/ly, -oned,
 -oner/s 'kwɛstʃən [-ɛftʃ-], -ənɪz,
 -ənɪŋ/lɪ [-pɪŋ/lɪ, -nɪŋ/lɪ], -ənd, -ənə*/z
 [-pə*/z, -nə*/z]
 questionable, -ly, -leness 'kwɛstʃənəbəl
 [-ɛftʃ-, -tʃən-, -tʃən-], -lɪ, -lɪnɪs
 questionarly (s. adj.), -ies 'kwɛstʃənərɪ
 [-tʃən-], -ɪz
 question-mark, -s 'kwɛstʃənma:k [-ɛftʃ-],
 -s
 questionnaire, -s 'kwɛstʃənə'reɪ
 [kwɛstʃə-, kwɛstʃə-, kɛs-, -], -z
 Quetta 'kwɛtə
 queue (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d kju:, -z, -ɪŋ
 [kjuɪŋ], -d
 queue-minded 'kju:,maɪnɪd [-'ɪ-]
 Queux kju:
 Quex kwɛks
 quibble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'kwɪbəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd, -lɔ*/z
 [-lɔ*/z]
 Quibell 'kwɪbəl, 'kwɪbəl, 'kwɪ'bəl
 Note.—Baron Quibell of Scunthorpe
 pronounces 'kwai-.
 quick (s. adj.) (Q.), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 kwɪk, -s, -ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs
 quick-change (adj.) 'kwɪk-tʃeɪndʒ
 Quicke kwɪk
 quicken, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwɪkən,
 -ənɪz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 quick-fir(er/s), -ing 'kwɪk,fɪərə*/z, -ɪŋ
 quick-freeze, -freezes, -freezing, -froze,
 -frozen 'kwɪk,fri:z, -fri:zɪz, -fri:zɪŋ,
 -frouz, -frouzən
 quicklime 'kwɪk-laɪm
 Quickly 'kwɪkli
 quickmarch 'kwɪk'mɑ:tʃ
 quicksand/s, -set 'kwɪk'sænd/z, -set
 quicksilver (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'kwɪk,sɪlvə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 quick-tempered 'kwɪk'tempəd ['kwɪk,t-]
 quick-witted, -ness 'kwɪk'wɪtɪd, -nɪs
 quid, -s kwɪd, -z
 quidnunc, -s 'kwɪdnʌŋk, -s
 quid pro quo, -s 'kwɪdprɔu'kwɔu, -z
 quiescence, -t/ly kwai'ɛsnɪs, -t/lɪ
 quiet (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed 'kwaiət, -ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ, -nɪs;
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

quiet|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'kwaɪət|n,
-nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
quiet|ism, -st/s 'kwaɪɪtɪzəm [-aɪət-],
-st/s
quietude 'kwaɪɪtjʊd [-aɪət-]
quietus kwaɪ'i:təs
Quiggin 'kwɪɡɪn
quill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Quilleash 'kwɪlɪʃ
Quiller-Couch 'kwɪlə'ku:tʃ
Quilliam 'kwɪljəm [-lɪəm]
Quilp kwɪlp
quilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kwɪlt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Quilter 'kwɪltə*
quin (Q.), -s kwɪn, -z
Quinault (surname) 'kwɪnɪlt [-nɒlt]
quince (Q.), -s kwɪns, -ɪz
quincenarian, -ies 'kwɪnsən'tɪnəri
['kwɪnsən't-, -'ten-, kwɪn'sentɪn-], -ɪz
Quinc(e)y 'kwɪnsɪ
quincunx, -es 'kwɪnkʌŋks ['kwɪŋ-kʌŋks],
-ɪz
quindecagon, -s kwɪn'dekəɡən, -z
quingentenary, -ies 'kwɪndʒən'tɪnəri
[-'ten-], -ɪz
quinine kwɪ'nɪn ['kwɪnɪn]
Quinney 'kwɪni
quinquagenarian, -s 'kwɪŋkwədʒɪ-
'nɛəriən, -z
Quinquagesima 'kwɪŋkwə'dʒesɪmə
quinquennial kwɪŋ'kwɛnɪəl [-nɪəl]
quinquennium, -s kwɪŋ'kwɛnɪəm
[-nɪəm], -z
quinquereme, -s 'kwɪŋkwɪrɪ:m [-kwər-],
-z
quinquina kwɪŋ'kwɪnə
quinsy 'kwɪnzi
quint, -s (organ stop) kwɪnt, (in piquet)
kɪnt [kwɪnt, old-fashioned kɛnt], -s
quintain, -s 'kwɪntɪn, -z
quintal, -s 'kwɪntɪl, -z
quintessence kwɪn'tesns
quintet(te), -s kwɪn'tet, -s
quintic (s. adj.), -s 'kwɪntɪk, -s
Quintilian kwɪn'tɪljən [-lɪən]
quintillion, -s kwɪn'tɪljən, -z
Quintin 'kwɪntɪn
Quinton 'kwɪntən
quintuple, -les, -ling, -led 'kwɪntjʊpl
[-tju:p-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ɪd

quintuplet, -s 'kwɪntjʊplɪt [-plet,
kwɪn'tju:plɪt], -s
quintus (Q.) 'kwɪntəs
quip, -s kwɪp, -s
quire, -s 'kwaɪə*, -z
Quirey (surname) (in England) 'kwaɪəri,
(in Ireland) 'kwɪəri
Quirinal 'kwɪrɪnəl
Quirinus kwɪ'reɪnəs
quirk (Q.), -s kwɔ:k, -s
quisling, -s 'kwɪzɪŋ, -z
quit (adj. v.), -s, -ting, -ted kwɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,
-ɪd
quite kwait
Quito 'kɪtəu
quit-rent, -s 'kwɪt-rent, -s
quits kwɪts
quittance, -s 'kwɪtəns, -ɪz
quiv(er) (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
'kwɪvə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd
qui vive ki:'vi:v
Quixote 'kwɪksət [-sɒt] [kɪ'xɒtə]
quixotic, -ally kwɪk'sɒtɪk, -əli
quiz (s. v.), -zes, -zing, -zed kwɪz, -ɪz,
-ɪŋ, -d
quizzmaster, -s 'kwɪz,mɑ:stə*, -z
quizzical, -ally 'kwɪzɪkəl, -əli
quoad 'kwɒəd [-ɪd
quod (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded kwɒd, -z, -ɪŋ,
quodlibet, -s 'kwɒdlɪbet, -s
quoin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed kɔɪn [kwɔɪn],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d
quoit, -s kɔɪt, -s
quondam 'kwɒndəm [-dəm]
Quorn kwɔ:n
quorum, -s 'kwɔ:rəm, -z
quota (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'kwɒtə, -z,
-ɪŋ [-ərɪŋ], -d
quotable 'kwɒtəbl
quotation, -s kwɒu'teɪʃən [kwə't-], -z
quote (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed kwɒt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd
quoth, -s kwɒθ, -ə
quotidian kwɒ'tɪdɪən [kwɒu't-, -dʒən]
quotient, -s 'kwɒʃɪənt, -s
quousque tandem kwɒu'skwɪ'tændəm
[-'ʌs-, -dəm]
Quy (in Cambs., surname) kwai
q.v. 'kju:'vi: ['wɪt'si:, 'kwɒd'videɪ, old-
fashioned 'kwɒd'vaɪdɪ]

R

R (*the letter*), -s a:*, -z
ra (*note in Tonic Sol-fa*), -s rɔ:, -z
Rabat (*in Morocco*) rə'bɑ:t
rabbit, -s 'ræbit, -s
rabbi, -s 'ræbai, -z
rabbinic, -al, -ally ræ'binik [rə'b-], -əl, -əli
rabbit, -s; -hole/s, -hutch/es 'ræbit, -s; -houl/z, -hats/iz
rabbit-warren, -s 'ræbit,worin [-rən], -z
rabble, -s 'ræbl, -z
rabid, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræbid, -ist, -li, -nis
rabies 'reibi:z [-biz, -bi:z, 'ræb-]
Rabin (*surname*) 'reibin
Rabindranath Tagore rə'bindrənɑ:t-tə'gɔ:* ['-gɔə*], (*Bengali* robindrənəth thakur, *Hind.* rəbindrənəth thakwr)
Rabshakeh 'ræbʃɑ:ki [-ʃəki, -ʃəkə]
Raby 'reibi
raca 'rɑ:kə
race, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s reis, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
race-course, -s 'reis-kɔ:s [-kɔəs], -iz
race-horse, -s 'reishɔ:s, -iz
race-meeting, -s 'reis,mɪ:tɪŋ, -z
Racheil 'reɪʃəl
Rachel 'reɪʃəl
rachitis ræ'kaitis [rə'k-]
Rachmaninoff ræk'mænɪnɒf (ræx'ma-nɪnɒf)
racial, -ally 'reɪʃəl [-ʃɪəl, -ʃjəl], -əli
racism 'reɪʃəlɪzəm [-ʃɪəl-, -ʃjəl-]
Racine (*English personal name*) rə'si:n, (*French author*) ræ'si:n (rasin)
racism 'reisɪzəm
rack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ræk, -s, -iŋ, -t
racket (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'rækɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i
racketeer, -s 'rækɪ'tiə*, -z
rack-rail, -s 'ræk-reil ['ræk'r-], -z
rack-rent, -s 'ræk-rent, -s
raconteur, -s 'rækon'te:* [-kɔ:n-, -kɔ:n-] (rakɔ:tœ:r), -z
racoon, -s 'ræku:n, -z
racquet, -s 'rækɪt, -s
rac[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'reisɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

rad (*R.*), -s ræd, -z
radar 'reɪdə* [-dɑ:*]
Radcliffe, -ford 'ræd|klɪf, -fəd
radial, -ly 'reɪdʒəl [-diəl], -i
radian, -s 'reɪdʒən [-diən], -z
radiance, -s 'reɪdʒəns [-diəns], -iz
radiant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'reɪdʒənt [-diənt], -s, -li
radiat[e (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'reɪdieɪt [-dʒeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -id
radiation, -s 'reɪdi'eɪʃən, -z
radiator, -s 'reɪdieɪtə*, -z
radical (*s. adj.*), -als, -ally, -alness; -alism 'rædɪkəl, -əlɪz, -əli [-ɪɪ], -əlɪnɪs; -əlɪzəm [-lɪzəm]
radio (*s.*), -s 'reɪdiou [-dʒou], -z
radio (*v.*), -o(e)s, -oing, -oed 'reɪdi|ou [-dʒ|ou], -z, -ouɪŋ, -oud
radio-active 'reɪdiou'æktɪv [-dʒou-]
radioactivity 'reɪdiouæk'tɪvɪtɪ [-dʒou-]
radiogenic 'reɪdiou'dʒenɪk [-dʒou-]
radiogram, -s 'reɪdiougræm [-dʒougr-, -diəgr-, -dʒəgr-], -z
radiograph, -s 'reɪdiougrɑ:f [-dʒougr-, -diəgr-, -dʒəgr-, -græf], -s
radiography 'reɪdi'ɒgrəfi
radiolocat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'reɪdiou-lou'keɪt [-dʒou-], -s, -iŋ, -id
radio-location 'reɪdiou-lou'keɪʃən [-dʒou-]
radiologist/s, -y 'reɪdi'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
radiometer, -s 'reɪdi'ɒmɪtə*, -z
radiotelegram, -s 'reɪdiou'telɪgræm [-dʒou-], -z
radiotelephone, -s 'reɪdiou'telɪfəʊn [-dʒou-], -z
radiotherapy 'reɪdiou'θerəpi [-dʒou-]
radish, -es 'rædɪʃ, -iz
radium 'reɪdʒəm [-diəm]
radius, -dii 'reɪdʒəs [-diəs], -diai
radix, -es, radices 'reɪdɪks, -iz, 'reɪdɪsɪ:z
Radleian, -s ræd'li(:)ən, -z
Radley 'rædli
Radmall 'rædmɔ:l
Radnor, -shire 'rædnə* [-nɔ:*], -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
Rae rei
Raeburn, -s 'reɪbə:n, -z
Raemakers 'rɑ:mɑ:kəz
Raf ræf

- R.A.F.** 'a:reɪf
raffia 'ræfiə [-fə]
raffle (s. v.), -les (R.), -ling, -led
 'ræfl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
raft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ra:ft, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
rafter, -s, -ed 'rɑ:ftə*, -z, -d
rag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged ræg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
ragamuffin, -s 'ræɡəməfɪn, -z
rag-and-bone |man, -men 'ræɡən'boun-
 mæn, -men
rage (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed reɪdʒ, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ/li, -d
ragged (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræɡɪd,
 -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
Raglan 'ræɡlən
ragout, -s 'ræɡu:, -z
ragtag 'rægtæg
ragtime 'rægtaim
Rahab 'reɪhæb
Rahere rə'hɪə*
raid (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s reɪd, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
Raikes reɪks
rall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed reɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
railhead, -s 'reɪlhed, -z
railing, -s 'reɪlɪŋ, -z
railer/ly, -ies 'reɪlɪrj, -ɪz
railroad/s, -way/s 'reɪl'rəʊd/z, -wei/z
railway |man, -men 'reɪlwei|mæn [-mæn],
 -mæn [-men]
raiment 'reɪmənt
rain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less reɪn, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d; -lis
rainbow, -s 'reɪnbəʊ, -z
raincoat, -s 'reɪnkəʊt, -s
raindrop, -s 'reɪn-drɒp, -s
rainfall 'reɪnfɔ:l
rain-gauge, -s 'reɪngeɪdʒ, -ɪz
rainless 'reɪnlɪs
rainmak |er/s, -ing 'reɪn,meɪk|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
rainproof 'reɪnpɹu:f
rainstorm, -s 'reɪn-stɔ:m, -z
rainwater 'reɪn,wɔ:tə*
rainy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'reɪnj, -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
rais |e, -es, -ing, -ed reɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
raisin, -s 'reɪzn, -z
raison d'être 'reɪzɔ:n'deɪtʃ [-zɔ:n'd-
 -zɔ:n'd-, -'deɪtʃ] (reɪzɔ:deɪtʃ)
raj rɑ:dʒ
rajah (R.), -s 'rɑ:dʒə, -z
Rajasthan |rɑ:dʒəs'tɑ:nɪ (Hind. rɑ:ʒəs-
 θɑ:nɪ)
Rajput 'rɑ:dʒpʊt (Hind. rɑ:ʒpʊt)
Rajputana |rɑ:dʒpʊ'tɑ:nə (Hind. rɑ:ʒ-
 pʊtɑ:nə)
rale (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
rakish, -ly, -ness 'reɪkɪʃ, -li, -nis
rale, -s rɑ:l, -z
Rale(i)gh 'rɔ:lɪ, 'rɑ:lɪ, 'ræli
*Note.—The family of the late Sir
 Walter Raleigh pronounces 'rɔ:lɪ.
 Raleigh bicycles are generally
 called 'ræli. When used as the name
 of a ship, the pronunciation is 'ræli.*
rallentando, -s 'rælən'tændəʊ [-lən-
 -lɪn-], -z
rally (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'rælj, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
Ralph (Christian name) reɪf, rælf
Ralph Cross (in Yorks.) 'rɔ:lf'krɒs
 ('rælf-, 'krɒ:s)
Ralston 'rɔ:lstən
ram (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 ræm, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Ramah 'rɑ:mə
Ramayana rɑ:'maɪənə [-'ma:ʒənə]
 (Hind. rɑ:məʒənə)
ramble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ræmbəl,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
rambler (R.), -s 'ræmblə*, -z
rambling (adj.), -ly 'ræmbliŋ, -li
ramekin [-'quin], -s 'ræmkɪn, -z
Rameses 'ræmɪsɪz
ramification, -s 'ræmɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
ramify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ræmɪ'fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
Ramilles 'ræmɪlɪz
Ramoth-Gilead 'reɪmɔθ'gɪllæd [-mɔθ-,
 -ljæd]
ramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ræmp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t [ræmt]
rampage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ræm-
 'peɪdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
rampageous, -ly, -ness ræm'peɪdʒəs,
 -li, -nis
rampant |cy, -t/ly 'ræmpən'si, -t/li
rampart, -s 'ræmpɑ:t [-pət], -s
rampion, -s 'ræmpjən [-piən], -z
ramrod, -s 'ræmrɒd, -z
Ramsay 'ræmzi
Ramsden 'ræmzdn
Ramsey 'ræmzi
Ramsgate 'ræmzɡɪt [locally -geɪt]
ramshackle 'ræm,ʃækl ['ræm'ʃ-]
ran (from run) ræn
rance ræns
Rance (surname) rɑ:ns
ranche (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 rɑ:nʃ [rænʃ], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
rancid, -ness 'rænsɪd, -nis
rancidity ræn'sɪdɪtɪ
rancorous, -ly 'ræŋkərəs, -li
rancour 'ræŋkə*
rand, -s rænd, -z

- Rand** (*usual pronunciation in England*)
 rænd, (*pronunciation of English-speaking South Africans*) ra:nd, raɪnt,
 rɒnt (*Afrikaans rant*)
- Rand** (all, -ell 'rænd|l, -l
Randolph 'rændɒlf [-dɒlf]
random 'rændəm
randomize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'rændə-
 maɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
Ranee, -s rə:'ni: ['-l], -z
Ranelagh 'rænɪlə
rang (*from ring*) ræŋ
range (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪndʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
range-finder, -s 'reɪndʒ, faɪndə*, -z
ranger (R.), -s 'reɪndʒə*, -z
Rangoon ræŋ'ɡu:n
rank (s. adj. v.) (R.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed ræŋk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis; -iŋ, -t [ræŋt]
Rankellour ræŋ'ki:lə*
Rankin (e) 'ræŋkɪn
rankle, -les, -ling, -led 'ræŋkl|l, -lz,
 -liŋ [-iŋ], -ld
Rannoch 'rænək [-əx]
Rann of Cutch 'rənəv'kʌtʃ ['ræn-]
Rance 'rɑ:nəu
ransack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rænsæk,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
ransom (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'rænsəm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Ransome 'rænsəm
rant (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s rænt,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
ranunculus, -uses, -i rə'nʌŋkjʊləs,
 -əsɪz, -aɪ
Ranworth 'rænwɜ:θ
rap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped ræp, -s, -iŋ, -t
rapacious, -ly, -ness rə'peɪʃəs, -li, -nis
rapacity rə'pesɪti
raple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t
Raphael, -s (*angel*) 'ræfeɪəl ['reɪf-, -fiəl,
 -feɪl, and in Jewish usage 'reɪfl,
 'ræfɒl], (*modern surname*) 'reɪfl,
 (*Italian artist*) 'ræfeɪəl [-fiəl, -feɪl]
rapid, -est, -ly, -ness 'ræpɪd, -ɪst, -li, -nis
rapidity rə'pɪdɪti [ræ'p-]
rapier, -s 'reɪpjə* [-piə*, -piə*], -z
rapine 'ræpaɪn [-paɪn]
rapparee, -s rəpə'reɪ, -z
rapping, -s 'ræpɪŋ, -z
rapport ræ'pɔ:*, -t
rapprochement, -s rə'prɒʃmɑ:ŋ [-mɔ:ŋ],
 -məŋ, -mɔ:ŋ, -mɒŋ] (raprɒʃmɑ), -z
rapscallion, -s ræp'skæljən [-liən], -z
rap ræpt
rapture, -d 'ræptʃə*, -d
rapturous, -ly 'ræptʃərəs, -li
raptus, -es 'ræptəs, -iz
rara avis 'rərə'eɪvɪs [-rə'eɪ-]
rare, -r, -st, -ly, -ness rərə*, -rə*, -rist,
 -li, -nis
rarebit, -s 'rərəbɪt ['ræbɪt], -s
rarefaction 'rərə'fækʃən
rarefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'rərə'fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
rarity, -ies 'rərə'ɪti, -iz
rascal, -s 'rɑ:skəl, -z
rascalit[y], -ies rɑ:s'kælɪtɪ, -iz
rascally 'rɑ:skəli [-kəli]
ras[e], -es, -ing, -ed reɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
rash (s. adj.), -es; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 ræʃ, -iz; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
rasher (s.), -s 'ræʃə*, -z
rasp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɑ:sp, -s, -iŋ, -t
raspberr[y], -ies 'rɑ:zbərɪ ['rɑ:zb-], -iz
rasply, -iness 'rɑ:spɪ, -inis
Rasselas 'ræsɪləs [-ləs]
rat, -s, -ting, -ted ræt, -s, -iŋ, -id
rata (*tree*), -s 'reɪtə, -z
rata (*in pro rata*) 'rɑ:tə ['reɪtə]
ratability 'reɪtə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
ratable, -ly 'reɪtəb|l, -li
ratafia, -s rə'tə'fɪə, -z
ratán, -s rə'tæn [ræ't-], -z
rataplan 'rætə'plæn
ratatat 'rætə'tæt
rat-catcher, -s 'ræt,kætʃə*, -z
ratchet, -s 'rætʃɪt, -s
Ratcliff (e) 'rætklɪf
ratle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed reɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
rateable, -ly 'reɪtəb|l, -li
ratel, -s 'reɪtel [-təl, -tɪ], -z
rate-payer, -s 'reɪt,peɪə*, -z
Rath ræθ
Rathbone 'ræθboun [-bən]
rather 'rɑ:ðə* [*as interj. also* 'rɑ:'ðə:*)
Rathfarnham ræθ'fɑ:nəm
rat-hole, -s 'ræθəul, -z
ratification, -s 'rætɪfɪ'keɪʃən, -z
ratify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'ræti'fai, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
rating, -s 'reɪtɪŋ, -z
ratio, -s 'reɪʃɪu [-ʃɪu], -z
ratiocinate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ræti'əseɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
ratiocination, -s 'ræti'əseɪʃən [-tɪʊs-],
 -z
ration (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'reɪʃən, -ənɪz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd
rationnal, -tionally 'reɪʃən|l [-ʃnəl, -ʃnɪ],
 -ʃnɪ, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃnəli,
 -ʃənəli]
rationale, -s 'reɪʃə'nə:li [-ʃɪu'n-, -ʃə'n-,
 -ʃə'n-], -z

rationalism, -st/s 'ræʃnəli'zəm [-ʃnəl-,
 -ʃəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃənəl-], -st/s
 rationalistic, 'ræʃnə'listik [-ʃnə'li-, -ʃəl'i-,
 -ʃnəl'i-, -ʃənə'li-]
 rationalization [-isa-] 'ræʃnəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ʃnəl-, -ʃəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃənəl-, -li'z-]
 rationaliz'e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'ræʃnəlaɪz [-ʃnəl-, -ʃəl-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃənəl-],
 -iz, -ig, -d
 Ratisbon 'rætɪzbn [-ɪsb-]
 ratlin(e), -s 'rætlin-, -z
 rat-tail, -ed 'rætteil-, -d
 rattan, -s 'rɒ'tæn [ræ't-], -z
 ratt'le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'ræt'l-, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z
 [-lɔ*/z]
 rattlesnake, -s 'rætl̩sneɪk-, -s
 rat-trap, -s 'rættræp-, -s
 raucous, -ly 'rɔ:kəs-, -li
 ravage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'rævɪdʒ-, -iz, -ig, -d, -ɔ*/z
 rave, -es, -ing/s, -ed reɪv-, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d
 rave'l, -els, -elling, -elled 'rævəl-, -əlz,
 -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
 Ravel (*French composer*) 'ræ'vel (ravel)
 ravelin, -s 'rævlin [-vəlɪn], -z
 raven (s.), (R.), -s 'reɪvn [-vən], -z
 raven (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ræv'n-, -nz,
 -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -nd
 Ravening 'reɪvnɪŋ
 Ravenna rə'venə
 Ravenous, -ly 'rævɪnəs [-vənəs, -vɒs],
 -li
 Ravensbourne 'reɪvnzbn [-bən]
 ravin(e) (*plunder*) 'rævɪn
 ravine (*deep valley*), -s rə'vi:n-, -z
 raving (s. adj. adv.), -s 'reɪvɪŋ-, -z
 ravish, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s, -ment
 'rævɪʃ-, -iz, -ɪŋ/lɪ-, -t, -ɔ*/z, -mɛnt
 raw, -er, -est, -ly, -ness rɔ: -, -ɔ*, -ɪst,
 'rɔ:lɪ-, 'rɔ:lɪs
 Rawdon, -lings, -lins, -linson 'rɔ:dn-,
 -lɪŋz, -lɪnz, -lɪnsn
 ray (R.), -s; -less reɪ-, -z; -lis
 Rayleigh, -ment, -mond, -ner, -nes
 'reɪlɪ-, -mɛnt, -mɒnd, -nɔ*, -nz
 rayon 'reɪɔn ['reɪɔn]
 raz'e, -es, -ing, -ed reɪz-, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 razor, -s 'reɪzə*, -z
 razorbill, -s 'reɪzəbɪl-, -z
 razor-blade, -s 'reɪzə'bleɪd-, -z
 razor-edge, -s 'reɪzə'edʒ [-zə'edʒ],
 -zə'edʒ, -lɪ-, -ɪz
 razor-shell, -s 'reɪzəʃəl-, -z
 Razzell rə'zel
 razzia, -s 'ræzɪə [-zɪə], -z
 razzle-dazzle 'ræzl̩dæzl̩
 re (note in *Tonic Sol-fa*), -s ri: -, -z

re (prep.) ri:

re- (prefix denoting repetition) 'ri:-

Note.—Compounds with this prefix
 not entered below have double stress.
 Thus restamp is 'ri:stæmp.

Rea rei, riə, ri:

Note.—Baron Rea pronounces ri:

reach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri:tʃ-, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 react, -s, -ing, -ed ri(:)'ækt-, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 reaction, -s ri(:)'ækʃən-, -z
 reactionary (s. adj.), -ies ri(:)'ækʃən-
 əri [-ʃənə-, -ʃnə-], -iz
 reactive, -ly ri(:)'æktɪv-, -li
 reactor, -s ri(:)'æktə*, -z
 read (*pres. tense*) (R.), -s, -ing ri:d-, -z,
 read (*past*) red [-ɪŋ]
 readability ri:də'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
 readable, -ly, -leness 'rɪdəbəl-, -li, -lnɪs
 re-address, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ədres-, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t

Reade ri:d

reader, -s; -ship/s 'ri:də*, -z; -ʃɪp/s

reading (s.), -s 'ri:diŋ-, -z

Reading 'redɪŋ

reading-desk, -s 'ri:diŋdesk-, -s

reading-glass, -es 'ri:diŋɡlɑ:s-, -iz

reading-lamp, -s 'ri:diŋlæmp-, -s

reading-room, -s 'ri:diŋrʊm [-ru:m], -z

readingst., -ts, -ting, -ted, -tment/s 'ri:ə-

'dʒɑ:s/t-, -ts, -tɪŋ, -tɪd, -tment/s

readmission, -s 'ri:əd'mɪʃən-, -z

readmit, -s, -ting, -ted; -tance 'ri:əd-

'mɪt-, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -əns

readly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'redlɪ-, -ɪɔ*

[-jɔ*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

ready-made 'redi'meɪd ['--- when attri-
 butive]

reaffirm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'fɜ:m-, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d

reagent, -s ri(:)'eidʒənt-, -s

real (*monetary unit*) -s reɪ'æl-, -z

real (adj.), really riəl ['ri:əl], 'riəli

realism, -st/s 'riəlɪzəm ['ri:əl-], -st/s

realistic, -ally riəlɪstik ['ri:əlɪ-, -riəlɪ-], -əli

[-li]

realit'y, -ies ri(:)'ælitɪ-, -iz

realization [-isa-], -s riələɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-],
 -z

realiz'e [-is'e], -es, -ing, -ed; -able

'riəlaɪz-, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl

really 'riəli

realm, -s reɪlm-, -z

reality 'riəlti ['ri:əl-]

ream (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri:m-, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

reamer, -s 'ri:mə*, -z

Rean 'ri:ən

reap, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:p-, -s, -ɪŋ, -t,
 -ɔ*/z

- reappear, -s, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ri:ə'piə* ['riə'p-, riə'p-], -z, -ing, -d; -rəns/iz
- reapplication, -s 'ri:æpli'keifən, -z
- reapply, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:ə'plai, -aiz, -aiŋ, -aid
- reappoint, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:ə'point ['riə'p-, riə'p-], -s, -ing, -id, -mənt/s
- rear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed riə*, -z, -ing, -d
- rear-admiral, -s 'riə'ædmərəl ['riə'æd-, 'riə'æd-], -z
- rear-guard, -s 'riəgɑ:d, -z
- re-arm, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɑ:m, -z, -ing, -d
- rearrange, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ri:ə'reindʒ ['riə'r-, riə'r-], -iz, -ing, -d, -mənt/s
- reason, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s 'ri:zən, -nz, -niŋ/z [-əniŋ/z], -nd, -pə*/z [-əpə*/z]
- reasonable, -ly, -laness 'ri:zəbəbl [-zəpə], -li, -lnis
- reassemble, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:ə'sembəl ['riə's-, riə's-], -lz, -liŋ, -ld
- reassert, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ə'sə:t ['riə's-], -s, -ing, -id
- reassure, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -ance 'ri:ə'ʃuə* [riə-, riə-, 'ʃoə*, -'ʃoə*, -'ʃo:*, -'ʃo:*, -z, -ing/li, -d; -rəns
- Réaumur 'reiəmjua* [-mjə*, -mə*] (reomy:r)
- Reay rei
- rebarbative ri'bɑ:bətiv [rə'b-]
- rebate (s.), -s 'ri:beɪt [ri'beɪt], -s
- rebate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'beɪt, -s, -ing, -id
- Rebecca ri'bekə [rə'b-]
- rebec(k), -s 'ri:bek, -s
- rebel (s.), -s 'rebl [-bəl], -z
- rebel (v.), -s, -ling, -led ri'bel [rə'b-], -z, -ing, -d
- rebellion, -s ri'beljən [rə'b-], -z
- rebellious, -ly, -ness ri'beljəs [rə'b-], -li, -nis
- re-bind, -s, -ing, re-bound 'ri:'baɪnd, -z, -ing, 'ri:'baʊnd
- rebirth, -s 'ri:'bə:θ, -s
- reborn 'ri:'bɔ:n
- rebound (s.), -s ri'baʊnd ['ri:'baʊnd], -z
- rebound (adj.) 'ri:'baʊnd
- rebound (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'baʊnd [ri:'b-], -z, -ing, -id
- rebuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'bʌf, -s, -ing, -t
- rebuilt, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'bilɪd, -dz, -diŋ, -t
- rebuke (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed ri'bju:k [rə'b-], -s, -ing/li, -t
- rebus, -es 'ri:bes, -iz
- rebut, -s, -ting, -ted ri'bat, -s, -ing, -id
- rebuttable, -al/s, -er/s ri'batəbl, -l/z, -ə*/z
- recalcitrant (s. adj.), -s ri'kælsitrənt [rə'k-], -s
- recall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔ:l [rə'k-], -z, -ing, -d
- recant, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kænt, -s, -ing, -id
- recantation, -s ri'kæn'teɪʃən, -z
- recapitulate, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'kə'pitju-leɪt, -s, -ing, -id
- recapitulation, -s 'ri:'kə'pitju'leɪʃən [ri:-], -z
- recapitulatory, ri:'kə'pitjuleɪtəri [-leɪtəri]
- recapture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured 'ri:'kæptʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
- recast, -s, -ing 'ri:'kɑ:st, -s, -ing
- Recece 'reki
- recede, -es, -ing, -ed ri:(-)si:d, -z, -ing, -id
- receipt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'si:t [rə's-], -s, -ing, -id
- receive, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ri'si:v [rə's-], -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
- recency 'ri:snsi
- recension, -s ri'senʃən [rə's-], -z
- recent, -ly 'ri:snt, -li
- receptacle, -s ri'septəkl [rə's-], -z
- reception, -s ri'sepʃən [rə's-], -z
- receptionist, -s ri'sepʃənɪst [rə's-, -ʃnɪst, -ʃnɪst], -s
- receptive, -ness ri'septiv [rə's-], -nis
- receptivity ri'septiviti [ri:s-, res-]
- recess, -es ri'ses [rə's-], -iz
- recession, -s ri'seʃən [rə's-], -z
- recessional, -s ri'seʃənəl [rə's-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -z
- Rechab 'ri:kæb
- recherche rə'ʃæsei (rə'ʃerʃe)
- re-christen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ri:'krisɪn, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
- recidivist, -s ri'sidivist, -s
- recipe, -s 'resipi, -z
- recipient, -s ri'sipiənt [rə's-, -piənt], -s
- reciprocal (s. adj.), -als, -ally, -alness ri'siprəkəl [rə's-, -pruk-], -əlz, -əli, -əlnis
- reciprocate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'siprəkeɪt [rə's-, -pruk-], -s, -ing, -id
- reciprocation ri'siprə'keɪʃən [rə's-, -pruk-]
- reciprocity ri'siprositi
- recital, -s ri'saitl [rə's-], -z
- recitation, -s ri'siteɪʃən, -z
- recitative, -s ri'siteɪtɪv, -z
- recitile, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'sait [rə's-], -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
- reck, -s, -ing, -ed rek, -s, -ing, -t

reckless, -ly, -ness 'reklis, -li, -nis
 reckon, -ons, -oning/s, -oned, -oner/s
 'rekʃən, -ənz, -niŋ/z [-niŋ/z, -əniŋ/z], -ənd, -ŋə*/z [-əndə*/z] -d
 reclaim, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kleim, -z, -iŋ, -d
 reclaimable ri'kleiməbl
 reclamation, -s, rekla'meiʃən, -z
 recline, -es, -ing, -ed ri'klein [rə'k-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 recluse, -s ri'klu:s, -iz
 recognition, -s rekəg'niʃən [-kig-], -z
 recognizable [-isa-], -ly 'rekəgnaizəbl
 [rekəg'n-, -kig-l, -li
 recognizance [-isa-], -s ri'kəgnizəns
 [rə'k-, -'koni-], -iz
 recognize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'rekəg-
 naiz [-kig-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 recoil, -s, -ing, -ed ri'kɔil [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ,
 -d
 recollect (remember), -s, -ing, -ed
 rekə'lekt [-kɪ'lekt, -'l-, -'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 recollect (regain (one's composure, etc.)),
 -s, -ing, -ed rekə'lekt [-kɪ'lekt,
 'ri:-kə'lekt], -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-collect (collect over again), -s, -ing, -ed
 'ri:-kə'lekt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 recollection, -s rekə'leksiʃən [-kɪ'lekt-], -z
 recommence, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:kə'mens
 [rekə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 recommend, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, rekə-
 'mend, -z, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 recommendation, -s, rekəmen'deiʃən
 [-kɪp-, -mən-], -z
 recompense (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'rekəmpens [-kɪp-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 recompose, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kəm'pouz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 reconcilable, -ly 'rekənsailəbl [re-
 kən's-, -kn-], -li
 reconcile, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'rekən-
 sail [-kn-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 reconciliation, -s, rekənsili'eifiʃən [-kn-],
 -z
 recodite ri'kəndait [rə'k-, 'rekənd-]
 reconduct, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kən'dakt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 reconnaissance, -s ri'kənisəns [rə'k-], -iz
 reconnoitre, -res, -ring, -red, rekə-
 'nɔitə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 reconquer, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:-kəŋ-
 kə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 reconquest, -s 'ri:-kəŋkwest, -s
 reconsider, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:-kən-
 'sidə* [ri:-kən-, -kn-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 reconsideration 'ri:-kən'sidə'reifiʃən [-kn-]
 reconstitute, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:-konsti-
 tju:t [-'---], -s, -iŋ, -id
 reconstitution, -s 'ri:-konsti'tju:ʃən, -z

reconstruct, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kəns'trakt
 [-kn-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 reconstruction, -s 'ri:-kəns'trækʃən
 [-kn-], -z
 reconversion, -s 'ri:-kən'və:ʃən [-kn-], -z
 reconvey, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-kən'vei, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 record (s.), -s 'rekə:d, -z
 record (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ri'kə:d [rə'k-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
 recorder (musical instrument), -s ri-
 'kə:də* [rə'k-], -z
 recount (s.), -s 'ri:-kaunt ['ri:-kaunt], -s
 recount (v.) (count again), -s, -ing, -ed
 'ri:-kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 recount (v.) (narrate), -s, -ing, -ed
 ri'kaunt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 recoup, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'ku:p, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -mənt
 recourse ri'kə:s [rə'k-, -'kəəs]
 recover (get back, come back to health,
 etc.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -er/s ri-
 'kavə* [rə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əbl
 recover (cover again), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:-
 'kavə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 recovery, -ies ri'kavəri [rə'k-], -iz
 recreant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'rekriənt, -s, -li
 recreate (refresh), -es, -ing, -ed; -ive
 'rekri:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
 re-create (create anew), -es, -ing, -ed
 'ri:-kri'eit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 recreation (refreshment, amusement), -s
 rekri'eifiʃən, -z
 re-creation (creating anew), -s 'ri:-kri'e-
 iʃən, -z
 recriminate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 ri'krimineit [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 recrimination, -s ri'krimi'neiʃən [rə'k-],
 -z
 recross, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:-krɒs [-'krɒs,
 also 'ri:-k- when contrasted with cross],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 recrudescence, -es, -ing, -ed, ri:-kru:'des
 [-'rek-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 recrudescence, -t, ri:-kru:'desns [-'rek-],
 recruit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ment
 ri'kru:t [rə'k-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z, -mənt
 rectal 'rektəl [-ti]
 rectangle, -s 'rek.tæŋgl ['rekt.æŋ-], -z
 rectangular, -ly rek'tæŋgjulə* [rekt'æŋ-
 -gju:l-], -li
 rectification, -s, rekti'fikəʃən, -z
 rectify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s;
 -fiable rekti'fai, -faiz, -faiŋ, -faid,
 -faie*/z; -faiebl
 rectilineal, -ar, rekti'liniəl [-njə], -ə*
 rectitude 'rektitju:d
 recto 'rektou

rector, -s; -ate/s, -ship/s 'rektə*, -z;
 -rit/s, -jip/s
rectorial 'rektɔ:riəl
rectorly, -ies 'rektərli, -iz
rectum, -ums, -a 'rektəm, -əmz, -ə
Reculver, -s ri'kalvə* [rə'k-], -z
recumbence, -cy, -t/ly ri'kambəns
 [rə'k-], -si, -t/li
recuperate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'kjupəreit
 [rə'k-], -s, -ig, -id
recuperation ri'kjupə'reiʃən [rə'k-]
recur, -s, -ring, -red ri'kə:*, [rə'k-], -z,
 -riŋ [ri'kəriŋ], -d
recurrence, -ces, -t/ly ri'kærən[s] [rə'k-],
 -siz, -t/li
recursive (s. *adj.*), -s ri'kæsiv [ri:'k-], -z
recurve, -es, -ing, -ed ri'kə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
recusancy 'rekju:zənsi [ri'kju:z-, rə-
 'kju:z-]
recusant, -s 'rektju:zənt [ri'kju:z-, rə-
 'kju:z-], -s
red (s. *adj.*), -s; -der, -dest, -ness red,
 -z; ə*, -ist, -nis
redact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dækt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
redaction, -s ri'dækʃən, -z
redbreast, -s 'redbreɪst, -s
redcap, -s 'redkæp, -s
Redcliffe 'redklɪf
redcoat, -s 'redkəʊt, -s
Reddaway 'redəwei
redden, -ens, -ening, -ened 'redn, -nz,
 -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
Redding 'redɪŋ
reddish, -ness 'redɪʃ, -nis
Redditch 'redɪtʃ
redidle 'redlɪ
redecorate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'dekəreit
 [ri:'d-], -s, -iŋ, -id
redeem, -s, -ing, -ed; -able ri'di:m
 [rə'd-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
redeemer (R.), -s ri'di:mə* [rə'd-], -z
redeliver, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:'di'lɪvə*,
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -ri
redemption (R.), -s ri'dempʃən [rə'd-], -z
redemptive ri'demptɪv [rə'd-], -z
re-deploy, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:'di-
 'plɔɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt/s
Redfern, -field 'redfə:n, -fi:ld
Redgauntlet red'gɔ:ntli:t
red-handed red'hændɪd [-']
Redhill 'red'hɪl
red-hot 'red'hot [-, -', according to
 sentence-stress]
re-dial, -dials, -dialling, -dialled 'ri:-
 'daɪəl, -'daɪəlz, -'daɪəlɪŋ, -'daɪəld
rediffuse, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'fju:z, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d

rediffusion 'ri:'di'fju:zən
redintegrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed re'dɪntɪgreɪt
 [ri'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
redirect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'rekt [-də'r-,
 -daɪ'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
rediscover, -s, -ing, -ed; -y 'ri:'dis'kʌvə*,
 -z, -iŋ, -d; -ri
re[d]istribute, -distributes, -distributing,
 -distributed 'ri:-[dis'tribju:(t)] [-'distri-
 bju:t], -dis'tribju:(t)s [-'distribju:tɪs],
 -dis'tribju:tɪŋ [-'distribju:tɪŋ], -dis-
 'tribju:tɪd [-'distribju:tɪd]
redistribution, -s 'ri:'distri'bju:ʃən, -z
redivide, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'di'vaɪd,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
redvivus redi'vaɪvəs
red-letter 'red'letə*
Redmond 'redmænd
redo, -does, -doing, -did, -done
 'ri:'du:, -'dʌz, -'du:(t)ɪŋ, -'did, -'dʌn
redolence, -t 'redʊləns [d-əl-], -t
redouble, -les, -ling, -led ri'dʌbl
 [ri:'d-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
redoubt, -s; -able ri'daʊt [rə'd-], -s; -əbl
redound, -s, -ing, -ed ri'daʊnd [rə'd-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
redraft, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'draʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id
re-draw, -s, -ing, redraw, redrawn
 'ri:'draʊ, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'dru:, 'ri:'draʊn
redress (s. *v.*) (amends, make amends
 for), -es, -ing, -ed ri'dres [rə'd-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
redress (dress again), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:-
 'dres, -iz, -iŋ, -t
Redriff 'redrɪf
Redruth 'red-ru:θ
redshank, -s 'redʃæŋk, -s
redskin (R.), -s 'red-skin, -z
redstart, -s 'red-sta:t, -s
red-tapism 'red'teɪpɪzəm [red't-]
reduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'dju:s
 [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
reducibility ri'dju:sə'biliti [rə'd-, -si'b-,
 -lət-]
reducible ri'dju:səbl [rə'd-, -sɪb-]
reduction, -s ri'dakʃən [rə'd-], -z
redundance, -cy, -cies, -t/ly ri'dʌnd-
 əns [rə'd-], -si, -siz, -t/li
redundantize [-ɪsɪz], -es, -ing, -ed
 ri'dʌndəntaɪz [rə'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
reduplicat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'dju:plikeɪt
 [rə'd-], -s, -iŋ, -id
reduplication, -s ri'dju:pli'keɪʃən [rə'd-],
 -z
reduplicative ri'dju:plikətɪv [rə'd-,
 -lət-]
Reece ri:s
re-echo, -oes, -oing, -oed ri(i)'ekjəʊn,
 -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud

reed (*s. v.*) (**R.**), -s, -ing, -ed ri:d, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
 re-edit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'edit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-edition, -s 'ri:i'diʃən, -z
 reed-pipe, -s 'ri:dpaip, -s
 re-educat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'edju(:)keit
 [ri:'ed-, -dʒu(:)-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-education 'ri:'edju(:)'keiʃən [-dʒu(:)-], -z
 reed-warbler, -s 'ri:d,wɔ:blə* ['i:-], -z
 reedily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ri:dli, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 reef (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
 reefer, -s 'ri:fə*, -z
 reek (*s. v.*), -s (**R.**), -ing, -ed ri:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 Reekie 'ri:ki
 reel (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 re-elect, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ilekt, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 re-election, -s 'ri:'ilekʃən, -z
 re-eligible 'ri:'elidʒəbl [ri:'el-, -dʒib-]
 re-embark, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɪm'bək
 [ri:ɪm-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 re-embarkation, -s 'ri:ɪm'bək'eɪʃən, -z
 re-enact, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s 'ri:-
 i'nækt [ri:e'n-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ment/s
 re-engage, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 'ri:ɪn'geɪdʒ [ri:ɪn-], -iz, -iŋ, -d,
 -ment/s
 re-enlist, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɪn'list [ri:ɪn-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-enter, -ers, -ering, -ered 'ri:'entɪə*
 [ri:'en-, ri'en-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 re-entrant ri:'entrənt [ri:'en-]
 re-entrly, -ies ri:'entrli [ri:'en-], -iz
 Rees ri:s
 Reese ri:s
 re-establish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment 'ri:-
 i'stæblɪʃ [ri:'es-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt
 reeve (**R.**), -s ri:v, -z
 re-examination, -s 'ri:ɪg,zæmi'neɪʃən
 [ri:ɪg-], -z
 re-examine, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɪg'zæmin
 [ri:ɪg-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 re-export (*s.*), -s 'ri:'eks'pɔ:t, -s
 re-export (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:eks'pɔ:t
 [ri:'iks'p-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 re-fac/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'feɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 re-fashion, -ons, -oning, -oned 'ri:-
 'fæʃən, -ənz, -niŋ [-əniŋ], -ənd
 reflection ri'fekʃən
 reflector/y, -ies ri'fektərli [rə'f-, 'refekt-,
 'refikt-], -iz
 refer, -s, -ring, -red ri'fə: [rə'f-], -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 referable ri'fə:əbl [rə'f-, 'refərəbl]
 referee, -s 'refə'ri:, -z
 reference, -s 'refrəns [-fər-], -iz

referendum, -s, 'refə'rendəm, -z
 refill (*s.*), -s 'ri:'fil [ri:'fil], -z
 refill (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fil [ri:'fil], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 refine, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 ri'fain [rə'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z,
 -ment/s
 refiner/y, -ies ri'fainərli [rə'f-], -iz
 refit (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted 'ri:'fit [ri:'f-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 reflect, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s ri'flekt
 [rə'f-], -s, -iŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 reflection, -s ri'flekʃən [rə'f-], -z
 reflective, -ly, -ness ri'flektiv [rə'f-], -li,
 -nis
 reflex (*s. adj.*), -es 'ri:'fleks, -iz
 reflexed ri'flekt [ri:'f-, 'ri:'flekt]
 reflexive ri'fleksiv [rə'f-]
 reflux, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'flʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 refluxant 'reflʊənt [-flʊənt]
 reflux, -es 'ri:'flaks, -iz
 re-foot, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fʊt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 reform (*s. v.*) (make better, become
 better, etc.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ri'fɔ:m [rə'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 reform (*v.*) (form again), -s, -ing, -ed
 'ri:'fɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 reformation (**R.**), -s 'refə'meiʃən
 [-fə'm-], -z
 reformatory ri'fɔ:mətiv [rə'f-]
 reformatory (*s. adj.*), -ies ri'fɔ:mətəri
 [rə'f-], -iz
 refract, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ive ri-
 'frækt [rə'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -iv
 refraction, -s ri'frækʃən [rə'f-], -z
 refractor/y, -ily, -iness ri'fræktərli
 [rə'f-], -ili, -inis
 refrain (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'frein
 [rə'f-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 refresh, -es, -ing/ly, -ingness, -ed,
 -er/s, -ment/s ri'refʃ [rə'f-], -iz,
 -iŋ/li, -iŋnis, -t, -ə*/z, -ment/s
 refrigerat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri-
 'frɪdʒəreit [rə'f-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 refrigeration ri'frɪdʒə'reiʃən [rə'f-]
 rest rest
 refuge, -s 'refju(:)'dʒi:, -z
 refugee, -s 'refju(:)'dʒi:, -z
 refulgen/ce, -t/ly ri'faldʒən[s] [rə'f-],
 -t/li
 refund (*s.*), -s 'ri:'fand, -z
 refund (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'fand [ri:'f-,
 ri'f-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 refurbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fə:bɪʃ [ri:'f-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 refurbish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'fə:nɪʃ [ri:'f-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 refusal, -s ri'fju:zəl [rə'f-], -z

refuse (*s. adj.*) 'refju:s
 refuse (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri-
 'fju:z [rə'f-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 refutability ,refjutə'biliti [ri'fju:t-,
 rə'fju:t-, -lət-]
 refutable 'refjutəbl [ri'fju:t-, rə'fju:t-]
 refutation, -s ,refju(:)'teifən, -z
 refute, -es, -ing, -ed ri'fju:t [rə'f-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 Reg (*short for* Reginald) redʒ
 regain, -s, -ing, -ed ri'gein [ri:'g-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 regal, -ally 'ri:gəl, -əli
 regale, -es, -ing, -ed ri'geil, -z, -iŋ, -d
 regalia ri'geiljə [rə'g-, -liə]
 Regan 'ri:gən
 regard (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'gɑ:d [rə'g-],
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 regardful ri'gɑ:dful [rə'g-]
 regardless, -ly, -ness ri'gɑ:dli:s [rə'g-],
 -li, -nis
 regatta, -s ri'gætə [rə'g-], -z
 regency, -ies 'ri:dʒənsi, -iz
 regenerate (*adj.*) ri'dʒenərit [rə'dʒ-,
 -reit]
 regenerate (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒenə-
 rit [rə'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 regeneration, -s ri'dʒenə'reiʃən [rə'dʒ-,
 ri'dʒen-], -z
 regent (*R.*), -s 'ri:dʒənt, -s
 regentship, -s 'ri:dʒənt-ʃip, -s
 Reggie 'redʒi
 Reggio 'redʒiou ('reddʒo)
 regicidal, redʒi'saidl
 regicide, -s 'redʒisaid, -z
 régie rei'ʒi: ['reiʒi:]
 regild, -ds, -ding, -t 'ri:'gil'd, -dz,
 -diŋ, -t
 régime, -s rei'ʒim [re'ʒ-, '-] (rezim), -z
 regimen, -s 'redʒimen, -z
 regiment (*s.*), -s 'redʒimənt, -s
 regiment (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'redʒiment
 ['-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 regimental (*s. adj.*), -s ,redʒi'menti, -z
 regimentation ,redʒimen'teifən [-mənt-]
 Regina ri'dʒainə
 Reginald 'redʒinld
 region, -s 'ri:dʒən, -z
 regional, -gionally 'ri:dʒənəl [-dʒənəl,
 -dʒnəl, -dʒənəl], -dʒənəli [-dʒnəli,
 -dʒnəli, -dʒənəli]
 Regis 'ri:dʒis
 register (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'redʒistə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 registrant, -s 'redʒistrənt, -s
 registrar, -s ,redʒis'tra:*, ['redʒistr-], -z
 registrar'y, -ies 'redʒistrəri, -iz
 registration, -s ,redʒis'treiʃən, -z

registry, -ies 'redʒistri, -iz
 Regius 'ri:dʒjəs [-dʒjəs, -dʒəs]
 regnant 'regnənt
 regress (*s.*) 'ri:gres
 regress (*v.*), -es, -ing, -ed ri'gres [ri:'g-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 regression, -s ri'gresən [ri:'g-], -z
 regressive, -ly ri'gresiv [ri:'g-, 'ri:'g-],
 -li
 regret (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted ri'gret
 [rə'g-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 regretful, -fully ri'gretful [rə'g-], -fuli
 [-fəli]
 regrettable, -ly ri'gretəbl [rə'g-], -li
 re-group, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'gru:p, -s, -iŋ,
 -t
 regular (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'regjələ* [-gjal-],
 -z, -li
 regularity ,regju'lærɪti [-gjal-]
 regularization [-isa-], ,regjələraɪ'zeiʃən
 [-gjal-, -ri'z-]
 regularize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'regju-
 ləraɪz [-gjal-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 regulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'regjuleɪt
 [-gjal-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 regulation, -s ,regju'leɪʃən [-gjal-], -z
 regulative 'regjuleɪtɪv [-gjal-, -leɪt-]
 regulus (*R.*), -i 'regjələs [-gjal-], -ai
 regurgitate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'gə:dʒɪteɪt
 [ri:'g-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 rehabilitate, -es, -ing, -ed ,ri:ə'bɪleɪtɪt
 [ri:hə-, riə-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 rehabilitation, -s 'ri:ə'bɪli'teɪʃən
 [ri:hə-, riə-], -z
 Rehan 'ri:hən, 'reɪən
 re-hash (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'hæʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 rehear, -s, -ing, reheard 'ri:'hiə*
 [-'hiə*, -'çə:], -z, -riŋ, 'ri:'hə:d
 rehears(e), -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ri'hə:s
 [rə'h-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əl/z
 Rehoboth ,ri:ə'boʊəθ [ri:hə-, riə-]
 re-house, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'haʊz, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 Reich raik [raɪx] (raiç)
 Reichstag 'raɪksta:g [-ta:k] ('raɪçsta:k,
 -ta:x)
 Reid ri:d
 Reigate 'raɪɡɪt
 reign (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Reigny (*in* Cumberland) 'reɪni
 Reikjavik 'reɪkʒəvɪk ['rek-, -vɪk]
 Reilly 'raɪli
 reimburse, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s
 ,ri:ɪm'bə:s ['ri:ɪm'b-], -iz, -iŋ, -t;
 -mənt/s
 reimport, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɪm'pɔ:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id

reimpose, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:im'pouz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 reimpression, -s 'ri:im'preʃən, -z
 Reims ri:mz
 rein (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rein, -z, -iŋ, -d
 reincarnate (adj.) 'ri:n'ka:nit [ri:-, -neit]
 reincarnate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri:'inka:-neit [ri:n'ka:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 reincarnation, -s 'ri:inka:'neifən [ri:-, -z
 reindeer 'reindie*
 reinforce, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s 'ri:n'fɔ:s [-i-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt/s
 reinstall, -ls, -ling, -led, -ment 'ri:in'stɔ:l, -z, -iŋ, -d, -mənt
 reinstat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -ement 'ri:in'steit [ri:-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt
 reinsure, -es, -ing, -ed; -ance/s 'ri:in'ʃuə* [-'ʃuə*, -'ʃuə*, -'ʃuə:], -z, -iŋ, -d; -rəns/iz
 reintroduce, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:intrə'dju:s [-tru'd-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 reintroduction 'ri:intrə'dakʃən [-tru'd-]
 reinvest, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:in'vest, -s, -iŋ, -id
 reis (monetary unit) (sing.) reis, (plur.) reis [reiz]
 reiss[ue] (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued 'ri:isju: [-'iʃju:, -'iʃju:], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:d
 reiterate, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'itəreit [ri'it-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 reiterative ri:'itəreitiv [ri'it-, -təreit-]
 Reith ri:θ
 reject, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri'dʒekt [rə'dʒ-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 rejection, -s ri'dʒekʃən [rə'dʒ-], -z
 rejoice, -es, -ing/ly, -ings, -ed ri'dʒɔis [rə'dʒ-], -iz, -iŋ/li, -iŋz, -t
 rejoin (answer), -s, -ing, -ed ri'dʒɔin [rə'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 rejoin (join again), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:dʒɔin [ri:dʒ-, ri'dʒ-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 rejoinder, -s ri'dʒɔinda* [rə'dʒ-], -z
 rejuvenate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒu:vineit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 rejuvenation ri'dʒu:vi'neifən
 rejuvenescence, -es, -ing, -ed ri'dʒu:vi'nes [ri'dʒu:-, -və'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 rejuvenescence, -t ri'dʒu:vi'nesn[s] [ri'dʒu:-, -və'n-], -t
 rekindle, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'kindl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 re-label, -els, -elling, -elled 'ri:'leibl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 relapse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'læps [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t

relate, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'leit [rə'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 relation, -s; -ship/s ri'leiʃən [rə'l-], -z; -ʃip/s
 relational, relə'taivəl
 relative (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'relativ [re'tiv], -z, -li
 relativity, relə'tiviti
 relax, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'læks [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -əbl
 relaxation, -s ri'læk'seifən, -z
 relay (s.) (fresh set of horses, relief gang), -s ri'lei ['ri:lei], -z
 Note.—Always 'ri:lei in relay race.
 relay (s.) (electrical apparatus), -s 'ri'lei, -z
 relay (v.) (lay again), -s, -ing, relaid 'ri:'lei, -z, -iŋ, 'ri:'leid
 relay (s. v.) (broadcasting sense), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'lei [ri:'lei, 'ri:lei], -z, -iŋ, -d
 release (s.) (liberation, discharge), -s ri'li:s [rə'l-], -iz
 release (s.) (new lease), -s 'ri:'li:s ['ri:lis], -iz
 release (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'li:s [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 relegate, -es, -ing, -ed 'religeit, -s, -iŋ, -id
 relegation, reli'geifən
 relent, -s, -ing, -ed ri'lent [rə'l-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 relentless, -ly, -ness ri'lentlis [rə'l-], -li, -nis
 re-let (s. v.), -s, -ting 'ri:'let, -s, -iŋ
 relevant, -ce, -cy, -t/ly 'relivəns [-ləv-], -si, -t/li
 reliability ri'laibiliti [rə'laib-, -lət-]
 reliable, -ly, -leness ri'laibəl [rə'l-], -li, -lnis
 reliant, -t ri'laian[s] [rə'l-], -t
 relic, -s 'relik, -s
 relict, -s 'relikt, -s
 relief, -s ri'li:f [rə'l-], -s
 relieve, -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'li:v [rə'l-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
 relieve ri'li:vou
 relight, -lights, -lighting, -lighted, -lit 'ri:'lait, -'laits, -'laitiŋ, -'laitid, -'lit
 religion, -s ri'lidʒən [rə'l-], -z
 religionism, -st/s ri'lidʒəni'zəm [rə'l-, -dʒni-], -st/s
 religioso ri'lidʒi'ousou [re:l-, rə:l-, -'ouzou]
 religious, -ly, -ness ri'lidʒəs [rə'l-], -li, -nis
 relin[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'lain, -z, -iŋ, -d
 relinquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment, ri'liŋkwif [rə'l-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt

reliquary, -ies 'relikwərɪ, -iz
reliques (*in Percy's Reliques*) 'reliks,
(*otherwise*) ri'li:ks [rə'l-]

relish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'reliʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

reload, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:ləʊd [-l-], -z,
-iŋ, -id

reluctance, -t/ly ri'laktəns [rə'l-], t/li
relly, -ies, -ying, -ied ri'l'ai [rə'l-], -aiz,
-aiiŋ, -aid [-iŋ, -d]

remain, -s, -ing, -ed ri'mein [rə'm-], -z,
remainder, -s ri'meində* [rə'm-], -z

remake, -es, -ing, remade 'ri:'meik,
-s, -iŋ, 'ri:'meid

remand (*s.*), -s ri'ma:nd [rə'm-], -z

Note.—A variant pronunciation
'ri:ma:nd *is used by some in*
remand home.

remand (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'ma:nd
[rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id

remark (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'ma:k
[rə'm-], -s, -iŋ, -t

remarkable, -ly, -leness ri'ma:kəbəl
[rə'm-], -li, -ləis

remarry, -ies, -ying, -ied; -iage/s 'ri:-
'mæri, -iz, -iŋ, -id; -idz/iz

Rembrandt, -s 'rembrənt [-rənt], -s

R.E.M.E. 'ri:mi

remediable ri'midjəbl [rə'm-, -diəb-]

remedial ri'midjəl [rə'm-, -diəl]

remedy (*s. v.*), -ies, -ying, -ied; -yless
remidji, -iz, -iŋ, -id; -ilis

remember, -ers, -ering, -ered ri-
'membə* [rə'm-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

remembrance, -s; -r/s ri'membərəns
[rə'm-], -iz; -ə*/z

re-militarize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
'ri:militəraiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

remind, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'maind
[rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

Remington, -s 'remiŋtən, -z

remiscle, -es, -ing, -ed 'remi'nis, -iz,
-iŋ, -t

remiscence, -ces, -t 'remi'nisn/s,
-siz, -t

remise (*s. v.*) (*thrust in fencing, carriage,*
coach-house, etc.), -es, -ing, -ed
rə'mi:z [ri'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

remise (*s. v.*) (*surrender*), -es, -ing,
-ed ri'maiz [rə'm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d

remiss, -ly, -ness ri'mis [rə'm-], -li,
-nis

remission, -s ri'miʃən [rə'm-], -z

remit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s ri'mit [rə'm-],
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

remittal, -s ri'mitl [rə'm-], -z

remittance, -s ri'mitəns [rə'm-], -iz

remnant, -s 'remnənt, -s

remod[e]l, -els, -elling, -elled 'ri:'mɒd[ə],
-lz, -liŋ, -ld

remonetize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
ri:'manitaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

remonstrance, -ces, -t/ly ri'mɒns-
trəns [rə'm-], -siz, -t/li

remonstrate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mɒnstreit
[rə'mɒns-, 'remɒns-], -s, -iŋ, -id

remorse ri'mɔ:s [rə'm-]

remorseful, -fully ri'mɔ:s[ful] [rə'm-],
-fuli [-fəli]

remorseless, -ly, -ness ri'mɔ:slis [rə'm-],
-li, -nis

remote, -ly, -ness ri'məut [rə'm-], -li,
-nis

remould, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'mould, -z,
-iŋ, -id

remount (*s.*), -s 'ri:maunt [-l-], -s

remount (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'maunt
[ri:'m-], -s, -iŋ, -id

removability ri,mu:və'biliti [rə,m-, -lət-]

removal, -s ri'mu:vəl [rə'm-], -z

remove (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
ri'mu:v [rə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl

remploy, -s 'remploi, -z

remunerate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'mju:nəreit
[rə'm-, -mju:n-], -s, -iŋ, -id

remuneration ri,mju:nə'reiʃən [rə,m-,
-mju:n-]

remunerative ri'mju:nə'retiv [rə'm-,
-mju:n-]

Remus 'ri:məs

Renaissance rə'neisəns [ri'n-, -sə:ns,
-sɔ:ns, -sə:ns, -sɔ:ns] (rənəsə:s)

renam[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'neim, -z, -iŋ,
-d

renascence, -t ri'næsn/s [rə'n-], -t

rend, -s, -ing, rent rend, -z, -iŋ, rent
rendə, -ers, -ering/s, -ered 'rendə*,
-əz, -əriŋ/z, -əd

rendezvous (*sing.*) 'rɒndivʊ: [-rə:nd-,
-deiv-]
(rɒ:nd-, 'rɒnd-, -rɒnd-,
(rədevu), (*plur.*) -z

renegade, -s 'renigeid, -z

ren[e]w, -ews, -ewing, -ewed; -ewable
ri'nju: [rə'n-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ, -u:di;
-u(:)əbl

renewal, -s ri'nju(:)əl [rə'n-, -'nju:], -z

Renfrew, -shire 'renfru:, -fiə* [-fə*]

renin 'ri:nin

rennet 'renit

Rennie 'reni

renounce, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement
ri'nauns [rə'n-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -mənt

renovate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'renəuveit
[-nəv-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

renovation, -s 'renəu'veiʃən [-nə'v-], -z

renown, -ed ri'naun [rə'n-], -d

Renshaw 'renʃə:

rent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rent, -s, -ing, -id, -ə*/z
 rent (from rend) rent
 rental, -s 'rentl, -z
 rent-free 'rent'fri: [also '— when attributive]
 rentier, -s 'rentiei (rūtje), -z
 Rentoul rən'tu:l [ren-]
 rent-roll, -s 'rent-roul, -z
 renunciation, -s ri,nansi'eifən [rən-], -z
 Renwick 'renwik, 'renik
 reoccupation, -s 'ri:əkju'peiʃən [riək-], -z
 reoccupy, -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:əkju:pai [ri:ək-, ri'ək-], -aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid
 reoplen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ri:'ouplən [ri:'ou-, ri'ou-, -p|m], -ənz [-mz], -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd [-nd]
 reorganization [-isa-], -s 'ri:ɔ:gənaɪ'zeiʃən [ri:ɔ:-, ri:ɔ:-, -gənaɪ'z-, -gəni'z-, -z
 reorganize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:ɔ:gənaɪz [ri:ɔ:-, ri'ɔ:-, -gənaɪz], -iz, -ig, -d
 rep rep
 repaid (from repay, pay back) ri:'peɪd [ri'p-, 'ri:p-], (from repay, pay a second time) 'ri:'peɪd
 repair (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'peə* [rə'p-], -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 repairable ri'peərəbl [rə'p-]
 reparability, repərə'biliti [-lət-]
 repairable 'reperəbl
 reparation, -s, repə'reɪʃən, -z
 repartee, repa'ti:
 repass, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:pɑ:s [also 'ri:pɑ:s when contrasted with pass], -iz, -ig, -t
 repast, -s ri'pɑ:st [rə'p-], -s
 repatriate, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'pætriət [ri'p-, rarely -peɪt-], -s, -ig, -id
 repatriation 'ri:pætri'eɪʃən [ri:-]
 repay (pay back), -pays, -paying, -paid ri:'pei [ri'pei, 'ri:'pei], -'peɪz, -'peɪɪŋ, -'peɪd
 repay (pay a second time), -pays, -paying, -paid 'ri:'pei, -'peɪz, -'peɪɪŋ, -'peɪd
 repayable ri:'peɪəbl [ri'p-, 'ri:p-]
 repayment, -s ri:'peɪmənt [ri'p-, 'ri:p-], -s
 repeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'pi:l [rə'p-], -z, -ig, -d
 repeat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s ri'pi:t [rə'p-], -s, -ig, -id/li, -ə*/z
 repel, -s, -ling, -led; -lent ri'pel [rə'p-], -z, -ig, -d; -ənt

repent, -s, -ing/ly, -ed ri'pent [rə'p-], -s, -ig/li, -id
 repentance, -ces, -t/ly ri'pentəns [rə'p-], -siz, -t/li
 repeople, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'pi:pəl, -lz, -ig [-liŋ], -ld
 repercussion, -s, ri:pə:'kʌʃən [-pə'k-], -z
 repertoire, -s 'repətwa:* [-two:*], -z
 repertory, -ies 'repətəri, -iz
 repetition, -s, repi'tiʃən, -z
 repetitive ri'petitiv [rə'p-]
 repine, -es, -ing, -ed ri'pain [rə'p-], -z, -ig, -d
 repique (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pi:k [ri'p-, also in contrast 'ri:'pi:k], -s, -ig, -t
 replace, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri'pleɪs [ri'p-], -iz, -ig, -t, -mənt/s
 replaceable ri'pleisəbl [ri'p-]
 replant, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'plɑ:nt, -s, -ig, -id
 replay (s.), -s 'ri:'pleɪ, -z
 replay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pleɪ [ri'p-], -z, -ig, -d
 re-pleat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pli:t, -s, -ig, -id
 replenish, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment ri'plenɪʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -ig, -t, -mənt
 replete, -ness ri'pli:t, -nis
 repletion ri'pli:ʃən
 replevin ri'plevin [rə'p-]
 replica, -s 'replika [ri'pli:kə, rə'pli:kə], -z
 reply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied ri'plai [rə'p-], -aiz, -aiɪŋ, -aid
 replot, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɔɪnt, -s, -ig, -id
 repolish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɔliʃ, -iz, -ig, -t
 repopulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'pɔpjuleɪt [ri'p-], -s, -ig, -id
 report (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'pɔ:t [rə'p-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 reportage, repɔ:'tɑ:ʒ
 repose (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pɔuz [rə'p-], -iz, -ig, -d
 reposeful, -fully ri'pɔuz[ful [rə'p-], -fuli [-fəli]
 repository, -ies ri'pɔzɪtəri [rə'p-], -iz
 repoussé rə'pu:sei [ri'p-] (repouse)
 reprehend, -s, -ing, -ed, repri'hend, -z, -ig, -id
 reprehensible, repri'hensəbl [-sɪb-]
 reprehension, repri'hensən
 represent, -s, -ing, -ed, repri'zent, -s, -ig, -id
 representation, -s, repri'zentəʃən [-zən-], -z
 representative (s. adj.), -s, -ly, repri'zentətɪv, -z, -li
 repress, -es, -ing, -ed; -ible ri'pres [rə'p-], -iz, -ig, -t; -əbl [-ɪbl]

repression, -s ri'presən [rə'p-], -z
 repressive ri'presiv [rə'p-]
 reprieve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pri:v
 [rə'p-], -z, -ig, -d
 reprimand (s.), -s 'reprima:nd, -z
 reprimand (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'repi-
 ma:nd [re'pri'm-], -z, -ig, -id
 reprint (s.), -s 'ri:'print ['ri:'print], -s
 reprint (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'print
 [ri:'p-], -s, -ig, -id
 reprisal, -s ri'praizəl [rə'p-], -z
 reproach (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
 ri'proutʃ [rə'p-], -iz, -ig, -t; -əbl
 reproachful, -fully, -fulness ri'proutʃl-
 ful [rə'p-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 reprobate (s. adj.), -s 'reproubeit [-prəb-,
 -prub-, -bit], -s
 reprobate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'reproubeit
 [-prəb-, -prub-], -s, -ig, -id
 reprobation, 'reprou'beifən [-prə'b-,
 -pru'b-]
 reproduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:-
 prə'dju:s ['ri:prə'd-, -pru'd-], -iz, -ig,
 -t, -ə*/z
 reproduction, -s ri:prə'dakʃən ['ri:-
 prə'd-, -pru'd-], -z
 reproductive, -ness ri:prə'daktiv ['ri:-
 prə'd-, -pru'd-], -nis
 reproof, -s ri'pru:f [rə'p-], -s
 reproval, -s ri'pru:vəl [rə'p-], -z
 reprieve, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ri:-
 pru:v [rə'p-], -z, -ig/li, -d, -ə*/z
 reptile, -s 'reptail, -z
 reptilian (s. adj.), -s rep'tiljən [-lɪjən],
 -z
 Repton 'reptən
 republic, -s ri'pablik [rə'p-], -s
 republican, -s; -ism ri'pabli:kən [rə'p-],
 -z; -izəm
 republication, -s 'ri:pabli'keifən, -z
 republish, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:pabliʃ, -iz,
 -ig, -t
 repudiate, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:-
 'pju:di:et [rə'p-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 repudiation ri:pju:di'eifən [rə'p-]
 repugnance, -t/ly ri'pagnəns [rə'p-],
 -t/li
 repulse (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'pals
 [rə'p-], -iz, -ig, -t
 repulsion ri'palsən [rə'p-]
 repulsive, -ly, -ness ri'palsiv [rə'p-], -li,
 -nis
 reputability, repju'tə'biliti [-lət-]
 reputable 'repju:təbl
 reputation, -s, repju(:)'teifən, -z
 repute, -d ri'pjut [rə'p-], -id
 request (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'kwest
 [rə'k-], -s, -ig, -id

requiem, -s 'rekwiem [-kwɪəm, -kwjəm],
 -z
 require, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s ri:-
 'kwaɪə* [rə'k-], -z, -ig, -d, -mənt/s
 requisite (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'rekwi:zɪt,
 -s, -li, -nis
 requisition (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'rekwi:zɪʃən, -ənz, -pɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 requite, -es, -ing, -ed; -al ri'kwaɪt
 [rə'k-], -s, -ig, -id; -l
 re-read (pres. tense), -s, -ing, re-read
 (past) 'ri:'ri:d, -z, -ig, 'ri:red
 reredos, -es 'riədɒs, -iz
 res ri:z
 resartus ri:'sɑ:təs [ri's-]
 rescind, -s, -ing, -ed ri'sɪnd [rə's-], -z,
 -ig, -id
 rescission ri'sɪʃən [rə's-]
 rescript, -s 'ri:skript, -s
 rescue (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s
 'reskju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)ɪŋ [-jwɪŋ], -ju:z,
 -jūə*/z [-jwə*/z]
 research (s.), -es ri'sə:tʃ [rə's-, rarely
 -'zə:tʃ, 'ri:sə:tʃ], -iz
 research (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ri'sə:tʃ [rə's-, rarely -'zə:tʃ], -iz, -ig,
 -t, -ə*/z
 reseat, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'si:t, -s, -ig, -id
 resection, -s ri:'sekʃən [ri's-], -z
 reseda, -s (plant) 'resɪdə ['rezɪdə], -z
 ri'sɪ:də], (colour) 'resɪdə ['rezɪdə], -z
 resell, -s, -ing, resold 'ri:'sel, -z, -ig,
 'ri:sould
 resemblance, -s ri:zembləns [rə'z-], -iz
 resemble, -les, -ling, -led ri'zembl-
 [rə'z-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 resent, -s, -ing, -ed, -ment; -ful,
 -fully ri'zent, -s, -ig, -id, -mənt; -ful,
 -fuli [-fəli]
 reservation, -s rezə'veifən [-zə:v-], -z
 reserve (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'zə:v
 [rə'z-], -z, -ig, -d
 reservedly ri'zə:vidli [rə'z-]
 reservist, -s ri'zə:vɪst [rə'z-], -s
 reservoir, -s 'rezəvwa:* [-vwa:*], -z
 reset, -s, -ting/s ri:'set, -s, -ig/z
 reshape, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ʃeɪp, -s, -ig, -t
 reshaping, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s ri:'ʃɪp,
 -s, -ig, -t, -mənt/s
 reshuffle, -les, -ling, -led 'ri:'ʃʌfl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 resid[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'zaid [rə'z-], -z,
 -ig, -id
 residence, -s 'rezɪdəns, -iz
 residence/y, -ies 'rezɪdənsɪi, -iz
 resident, -s 'rezɪdənt, -s
 residential, rezɪ'denʃəl
 residual ri'zɪdjʊəl [rə'z-, -djʊəl, -djʊl]

residuary ri'zidjūəri [rə'z-, -djwəri, -djuri]
residue, -s 'rezidju:, -z
residuum, -a ri'zidjūəm [rə'z-, -djwəm], -ə
resign (*give up*), -s, -ing, -ed, -edly ri'zain [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -idli
re-sign (*sign again*), -s, -ing, -ed ri:'sain, -z, -iŋ, -d
resignation, -s ,rezig'neifən, -z
resilience, -cy, -t ri'ziliən[s] [rə'zil-, ri'sil-, rə'sil-, -ljə-], -si, -t
resin, -s; -ous 'rezin, -z; -əs
resist, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zist [rə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id
resistance, -ces, -t ri'zistən[s] [rə'z-], -siz, -t
resistless ri'zistlis [rə'z-]
resolve, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'soul, -z, -iŋ, -d
resoluble ri'zɔljubl [rə'z-, 'rezɔljubl]
resolute, -ly, -ness 'rezɔlut [z]lʊ:t, -zɔljʊ:t], -li, -nis
resolution, -s ,rezə'lʊ:ʃən [-z]lʊ:ʃ-, -zə'lju:ʃ-, -z
resolvability ri,zɔlvə'biliti [rə'z-, -lət-]
resolve (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -able ri'zɔlv [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -d; -əbl
resonance, -ces, -t/ly 'rezpən[s] [-zənə-], -siz, -t/li
resonator, -s 'rezəneɪtə* [-znei-, -zənei-], -z
resort (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ri'zɔ:t [rə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id
re-sort (*sort out again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'sɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
resound, -s, -ing, -ed ri'zaund [rə'z-], -z, -iŋ, -id
resource, -s; -ful, -fully, -fulness ri'sɔ:s [rə's-, -'zɔ:s, -ɔəs], -iz; -ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
respect (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris'pekt [rəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
respectability ris'pektə'biliti [rəs-, -lət-]
respectable, -ly, -leness ris'pektəbl [rəs-], -li, -lnis
respectful, -fully ris'pekt[ful] [rəs-], -fuli [-fəli]
respecting (*prep.*) ris'pektiŋ [rəs-]
respective, -ly ris'pektiv [rəs-], -li
Respighi res'pi:gi (res'pi:gi)
respirable 'respirəbl [ris'paiərəbl, rəs'paiərə-]
respiration, -s ,respə'reiʃən [-pi'r-], -z
respirator, -s 'respəreɪtə* [-pi'r-], -z
respiratory ris'paiərətəri [res'p-, rəs'p-, 'respi:təri, 'respireitəri]
respire, -es, -ing, -ed ris'paɪə* [rəs-], -z, -iŋ, -d

respite (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'respait [rə'veɪ-pit], -s, -iŋ, -id
resplendence, -cy, -t/ly ris'plendən[s] [rəs-], -si, -t/li
respond, -s, -ing, -ed; -ent/s ris'pɒnd [rəs-], -z, -iŋ, -id; -ənt/s
response, -s ris'pɒns [rəs-], -iz
responsibility, -ies ris,pɒnsə'biliti [rəs-, -si'b-, -lət-], -iz
responsible, -ly, -leness ris'pɒnsəbl [rəs-, -sib-], -li, -lnis
responsions ris'pɒnʃəz [rəs-]
responsive, -ly, -ness ris'pɒnsiv [rəs-], -li, -nis
rest (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -iŋ, -id
restart, -s, -ing, -ed ri:'stɑ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
restate, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'steit, -s, -iŋ, -id
restaurant, -s 'restərɔ:ŋ [-rə:ŋ, -rɔ:ŋ, -rə:ŋ, -rɔ:ŋ], -z, 'restərɒnt [-rənt], -s
restaurateur, -s ,restə(:)rə'tɔ:* [-tɔr-] (restoratœ:r), -z
rest-cure, -s 'res/kjʊə* [-kjəə*, -kjɔə*, -kjo:ə*], -z
restful, -fully, -fulness 'rest[ful], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
rest-house, -ses 'resthaʊ[s, -ziz
resting-place, -s 'restiŋpleis, -iz
restitution ,restit'ju:ʃən
restive, -ly, -ness 'restiv, -li, -nis
restless, -ly, -ness 'restlis, -li, -nis
restock, -s, -ing, -ed ri:'stɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t
restoration, -s ,restə'reiʃən [-tɔ:'r-, -tu'r-], -z
restorative (*s. adj.*), -s ris'tɔrətiv [res-, rəs-, -'tɔr-], -z
restore, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able ris'tɔ:* [rəs-, -'tɔə*], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z; -əbl
restrain (*hold back*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ris'trein [rəs-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
re-strain (*strain again*), -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'streɪn, -z, -iŋ, -d
restraint, -s ris'treɪnt [rəs-], -s
restrict, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive ris'trikt [rəs-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -iv
restriction, -s ris'triksən [rəs-], -z
restrictionism ris'triksənizəm [rəs-, -ʃni-]
result (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ant/s ri'zalt [rə'z-], -s, -iŋ, -id; -ənt/s
resultative ri'zələtiv [rə'z-]
resume, -es, -ing, -ed ri'zju:m [rə'z-, -'zu:m], -z, -iŋ, -d
résumé, -s 'rezju(:)mei ['reiz-, -zu(:)-] (rezyme), -z
resumption, -s ri'zʌmpʃən [rə'z-], -z
re-surface, -es, -ing, -ed ri:'so:ʃis, -iz, -iŋ, -t

- resurrect, -s, -ing, -ed, re'zə'rekt, -s, -ing, -id
 resurrection (R.), -s, re'zə'rekʃən, -z
 resuscitate, -es, -ing, -ed ri'sasiteit
 [rə's-], -s, -ing, -id
 resuscitation, -s ri'sasi'teifən [rə's-], -z
 retail (s. adj.) ri'teil [ri't-]
 retail (v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'teil
 [ri't-, 'ri:t-], -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
 retain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'tein [rə't-],
 -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
 retake, -es, -ing, retook, retaken ri:'
 teik [-'t-], -s, -ing, 'ri:'tuk [-'t-],
 'ri:'teikən [-'t-]
 retaliat[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'tælieit [rə't-],
 -s, -ing, -id
 retaliation ri'tæli'eifən [rə't-]
 retaliatory ri'tæliətəri [rə't-, -li:təri,
 -li:təri]
 Retailack ri'tælək [rə't-]
 retard, -s, -ing, -ed ri'ta:d [rə't-], -z,
 -ing, -id
 retardation, -s, ri'ta:'deifən, -z
 retch, -es, -ing, -ed ri:tʃ, -iz, -ing,
 -t
 retell, -s, -ing, retold ri:'tel, -z, -ing,
 'ri:'tould
 retention ri'tenʃən [rə't-]
 retentive, -ly, -ness ri'tentiv [rə't-], -li,
 -nis
 Retford 'retfəd
 reticence, -t/ly 'retisən[s, -t/li
 reticle, -s 'retikl, -z
 reticulate (adj.) ri'tikjulit [re't-, rə't-,
 -leit]
 reticulat[e] (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'tikjuleit
 [re't-, rə't-], -s, -ing, -id
 reticulation, -s ri'tikju'leifən [re't-,
 rə't-], -z
 reticule, -s 'retikju:l, -z
 retina, -as, -ae 'retin[a, -əz, -i:
 retinue, -s 'retinju:, -z
 retire, -es, -ing, -ed; -ement/s ri'taie*
 [rə't-], -z, -ing, -d; -ment/s
 retold (from retell) 'ri:'tould [-'t-]
 retort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'tɔ:t [rə't-],
 -s, -ing, -d
 retouch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'tatʃ,
 -iz, -ing, -t
 retrace, -es, -ing, -ed ri'treis [ri't-], -iz,
 -ing, -t
 retract, -s, -ing, -ed ri'trakt [rə't-], -s,
 -ing, -id
 retraction ri'træk'teifən
 retraction, -s ri'trækʃən [rə't-], -z
 retranslation, -es, -ing, -ed ri'trans'leit
 [-trənz-, -trənz-, -trənz-, -trənz-,
 -trənz-], -s, -ing, -id
 retranslation, -s 'ri'trans'leifən [-trənz-,
 -trənz-, -trənz-, -trənz-], -z
 retread, -treads, -treading, -trod
 'ri:'tred, -'tredz, -'treding, -'trod
 retreat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'tri:t [rə't-],
 -s, -ing, -id
 retrench, -es, -ing, -ed, -ment/s
 ri'trenʃ [rə't-], -iz, -ing, -t, -ment/s
 retrieval, -s 'ri:'traɪəl, -z
 retribution, retri'bju:ʃən
 retributive, -ory ri'tribjutiv [rə't-],
 -əri
 retrievable, -ly, -leness ri'tri:vəbl
 [rə't-], -li, -lnis
 retrieve, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'triv
 [rə't-], -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
 retrim, -s, -ming, -med 'ri:'trim, -z,
 -ing, -d
 retroact, -s, -ing, -ed; -ive/ly re-
 trou'ækt [ri:t-], -s, -ing, -id; -iv/li
 retroced[e], -es, -ing, -ed ,retrou'sid
 [ri:t-], -z, -ing, -id
 retrocession, -s ,retrou'seʃən [ri:t-], -z
 retroflex, -ed 'retrou'fleks [-trəf-], -t
 retroflexion, ,retrou'flekʃən [-trəf-]
 retrograde 'retrougreid [-trəg-]
 retrogression ,retrou'gresən [ri:t-,
 -trə'g-]
 retrogressive, -ly ,retrou'gresiv [ri:t-],
 -li
 retrospect, -s 'retrou'spekt [ri:t-, -trəs-],
 -s
 retrospection, -s ,retrou'spekʃən [ri:t-,
 -trəs-], -z
 retrospective, -ly ,retrou'spektiv [ri:t-,
 -trəs-, -'t-], -li
 retroussé rə'tru:sei [ri't-] (rətruse)
 retraversion, -s ,retrou'və:ʃən [ri:t-,
 -trə'v-], -z
 retrovert (s.), -s 'retrouvɔ:t [ri:t-,
 -trə'v-], -s
 retrovert (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ,retrou'vɔ:t
 [ri:t-, -trə'v-], -s, -ing, -id
 retr[y], -ies, -ying, -ied 'ri:'trai, -aiz,
 -aiig, -aid
 retur, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'tɔ:f, -s, -ing, -t
 return (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
 ri'tɔ:n [rə't-], -z, -ing, -d; -abl
 Reuben 'ru:bən [-bən]
 reunion, -s 'ri:'ju:njən [ri:'j-, -nən], -z
 reunite, -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ju:'nait
 [-ju'n-], -s, -ing, -id
 re-use (s.) 'ri:'ju:s [ri:'ju:s]
 re-use (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'ju:z, -iz, -ing,
 -d [-ri:'ju:zəd when attributive]
 Reuter 'roite*
 Rev. 'revərənd
 rev (s. v.), -s, -ving, -ved rev, -z, -ing, -d

- reveal, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 ri'vɪl [rə'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 reveille, -s ri'væli [rə'v-, -'vel-], -z
 revel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
 'revl-, -lz, -liŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 revelation (R.), -s ,revi'leɪʃən [-vɪ'ei-,
 -və'l-], -z
 revolve, -ies 'revlɪ, -iz [-z
 revocation, -s ri'vendi'keɪʃən [rə'v-],
 revenge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vendʒ
 [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 revengeful, -fully, -fulness ri'vendʒ-
 ful [rə'v-], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 revenue, -s 'revɪnju: [in old-fashioned
 legal usage ri'venju:, rə'venju:], -z
 Note.—In Shakespeare both stressings
 occur, e.g. '—in 'Richard II', II. i.
 226 and '—in 'The Tempest',
 I. ii. 98.
 reverberate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s ri-
 'və:bəreit [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 reverberation, -s ri,və:bə'reɪʃən [rə'v-], -z
 reverberatory ri'və:bərə'təri [rə'v-,
 -reitəri]
 reverie (R.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'viə* [rə'v-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 reverence (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'rever-
 əns, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 reverend (R.), -s 'reverənd, -z
 reverent, -ly 'reverənt, -li
 reverential, revə'renʃəl
 reverie, -s 'revəri, -z
 revers (sing.) ri'viə* [rə'v-, -'vɛə*],
 (plur.) -z
 reversal, -s ri'vɔ:səl [rə'v-], -z
 reverse (s.), -s ri'vɔ:s [rə'v-, ri'vɔ:s], -iz
 reverse (v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ely ri'vɔ:s
 [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -t; -li
 reversibility ri,və:sə'biliti [rə'v-, -si'b-,
 -lət-]
 reversible ri'vɔ:səbl [rə'v-, -sib-]
 reversion, -s ri'vɔ:ʃən [rə'v-], -z
 reversionary ri'vɔ:ʃəri [rə'v-, -fənə-,
 -fənə-]
 revert, -s, -ing, -ed ri'vɔ:t [rə'v-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 revet, -s, -ting, -ted, -ment/s ri'vet
 [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 revictual, -als, -alling, -alled 'ri:'vitl,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 review (s. v.), -ews, -ewing, -ewed,
 -ewer/s ri'vjʊ: [rə'v-], -u:z, -u(:)iŋ,
 -u:d, -u(:)ə*/z
 revile, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri'vail [rə'v-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Revillon (English surname) rə'viljən
 revise (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ri'vaiz [rə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 revision, -s ri'viʒən [rə'v-], -z
 revisit, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'vizit [-'v-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 visualiz[e] [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'ri:'vizjələiz [-zjwəl-, -zjul-, -zjʊəl-,
 -zjwəl-, -zjʊəl-, -zjwəl-, -zul-], -iz, -iŋ,
 -d
 vitaliz[e] [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ri:'vaitə-
 laiz [ri:'v-, -tʃaiz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 revival, -s ri'vaɪvəl [rə'v-], -z
 revivalism, -st/s ri'vaɪvəlɪzəm [rə'v-,
 -vɪli-], -st/s
 reviv[e], -es, -ing, -ed ri'vaɪv [rə'v-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 revivify, -fies, -fying, -fied ri(:)'viviʃai,
 -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 reviviscence ,revi'visns [ri:'vai'v-,
 -səns]
 revocability ,revəkə'biliti [-vuk-, -lət-]
 revocable, -ness 'revəkəbl [-vuk-], -nis
 revocation, -s ,revə'keɪʃən [-vu'k-], -z
 revoke (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ri'vouk
 [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 revolt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'vəult
 [rə'v-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 revolution, -s ,revə'lu:ʃən [-vu'lu:-,
 -vɪ'u:-, -və'lju:-], -z
 revolutionarily (s. adj.), -ies ,revə'lu:-
 ʃənɪ [vu'lu:-, -vɪ'u:-, -və'lju:-, -fənə-,
 -fən-, -fənə-], -iz
 revolutionist, -s ,revə'lu:ʃnist [-vu'lu:-,
 -vɪ'u:-, -və'lju:-, -fənɪst, -fɪnɪst], -s
 revolutioniz[e] [-is/e], -es, -ing, -ed
 ,revə'lu:ʃaɪz [-vu'lu:-, -vɪ'u:-,
 -və'lju:-, -fənəɪz, -fənəɪz], -iz, -iŋ,
 -d
 revolve, -es, -ing, -ed ri'vɒlv [rə'v-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 revolver, -s ri'vɒlvə* [rə'v-], -z
 revue, -s ri'vjʊ: [rə'v-], -z
 revue-ac|tor/s, -tress/es ri'vjʊ:,æk[tə*/z
 [rə'v-], -trɪs/iz
 revulsion, -s ri'vʌlʃən [rə'v-], -z
 reward (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ri'wɔ:d
 [rə'w-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 reword, -s, -ing, -ed 'ri:'wɔ:d, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
 rewrite, -es, -ing, rewrote, rewritten
 'ri:'rait, -s, -iŋ, 'ri:'rout, 'ri:'ritn
 Rex reks
 Reykjavik 'reikjəvɪk ['rek-, -vik]
 Reynaldo rei'nældou
 reynard, -s 'renəd [-nəd], -z
 Reynard 'renəd, 'renəd, 'reina:d
 Reynold, -s 'renɪd [-nəd], -z
 Rhadamanthus ,rædə'mænθəs
 Rhaetia, -tian 'ri:ljæ [-ʃiə, -fə], -fjən
 [-fjən, -fən]

Rhaetic 'ritik
 Rhaeto-Roman [ce, -ic 'ri:touərə'mæn]s
 [rou'm-, -ru'm-], -ik
 rhapsodic, -al, -ally ræp'sodik, -əl, -əli
 rhapsodiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'ræpsədəiz, -iz, -ig, -d
 rhapsody, -ies 'ræpsədi, -iz
 rhea, -s riə ['ri:ə], -z
 Rheims ri:mz
 Rheinallt 'rainælt (Welsh 'hrəina|t)
 Rhenish 'ri:nif ['ren-]
 rhetoric (s.) 'retərik
 rhetoric(al), -ally ri'torik|əl [rə't-], -əli
 rhetorician, -s 'retə'riʃən [-tə'r-], -z
 rheum ru:m
 rheumatic, -s, -ky ru(:)'mætik, -s, -i
 rheumatism 'ru:mətizəm ['rum-]
 rheumatoid 'ru:mətoid ['rum-]
 Rhine, -land rain, -lənd [-lənd]
 rhino, -s 'rainou, -z
 rhinoceros, -es rai'nɒsərəs, -iz
 rhinologist/s, -y rai'nɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 rhinoscope, -s 'raɪnəskəup, -s
 rhizome, -s 'raizəum, -z
 Rhoda 'roudə
 Rhode (biblical name) 'roudi
 Rhode (breed of fowls), -s roud, -z
 Rhode Island (state in U.S.A.)
 roud'ailənd [rou'dai-, 'roud,ailənd]
 Note.—In U.S.A. the stress is '-.
 Rhode Island (breed of fowls), -s 'roud-
 ,ailənd, -z
 Rhodes (Greek island, surname) roudz
 Rhode[s]ia, -sian rou'di:zjə [-ziə, -zjə,
 -ziə, -zə, -sja, -siə, -fjə, -fiə, -fə],
 -zjən [-ziən, -zjən, -ziən, -zən, -sjan,
 -sien, -fjən-, -fien, -fən]
 Rhodian, -s 'roudjən [-diən], -z
 rhodium 'roudjəm [-diəm]
 rhododendron, -s 'roudə'dendron [,rɒd-,
 -di'd-], -z
 rhodomontade = rodomontade
 rhomb, -s rɒm, -z
 rhomboid 'rɒmboid
 rhombus, -es 'rɒmbəs, -iz
 Rhondda 'rɒndə ['rɒndə] (Welsh 'hronða)
 Rhone roun
 rhotacism 'routəsizəm
 rhubarb 'ru:bə:b [old-fashioned -bəb]
 Rhuddlan 'riðlən [-lən] (Welsh 'hriðlan)
 rhumb, -s raɪm, -z
 Rhyl ril (Welsh bril)
 rhyme (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s raɪm,
 -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
 rhymester, -s 'raɪmstə*, -z
 Rhys (Welsh name) ri:s (Welsh hri:s),
 (family name of Baron Dynevor)
 rais

rhythm, -s 'riðəm ['riθəm], -z
 rhythmic, -al, -ally 'riðmik ['riθm-],
 -əl, -əli
 Riach riək ['ri:ək, -əx]
 Rialto ri'æltou
 rib (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed rib, -z, -ig, -d
 ribald (s. adj.), -s; -ry 'ribəld, -z; -ri
 Note.—A special pronunciation
 'raibəld has to be used in Brown-
 ing's 'Pied Piper' (to rhyme with
 piebald).
 riband, -s 'ribənd, -z
 ribbon, -s 'ribən, -z
 Ribston, -s 'ribstən, -z
 Rica 'ri:kə
 Riccio 'ritʃiou
 rice rais
 Rice rais, ri:s
 ricercata, -s ritʃə:'kɑ:tə [-tʃə'k-], -z
 rich, -es, -er, -est, -ly, -ness ritʃ, -iz,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Richard, -s, -son 'ritʃəd, -z, -sn
 Richelieu 'rifəlju: [-ljə:] (rifəljo)
 Riches 'ritʃiz
 Richey 'ritʃi
 Richmond 'ritʃmənd
 rick, -s rik, -s
 Rickard, -s 'rika:d, -z
 rickets 'rikits
 Rickett 'rikɪt
 ricket|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rikɪt|ɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Rickmansworth 'rikmənzwə:θ
 rickshaw, -s 'rikʃə:, -z
 Rico 'ri:kou
 ricochet, -ets, -eting, -eted 'rikəʃet
 [-kəʃ-, -ʃei, -], -cts [-eiz], -ctig
 [-eiɪg], -etid [-eid]
 rid, -s, -ding rid, -z, -ig
 riddance 'ridəns
 Riddell 'ridl, ri'del
 Ridding 'riding
 riddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'ridl, -lɪ,
 -liɪg [-liɪg], -ld
 ride, -es, -ing, rode, ridden raid, -z, -ig,
 roud, 'ridn
 Rideal ri'di:l
 Ridealgh 'raidældʒ, 'ridiæl
 Ridehalgh 'raidhælf, 'ridihælf
 rider (R.), -s; -less 'raidə*, -z; -lis
 ridge (R.), -s, -d ridʒ, -iz, -d
 Ridg(e)way 'ridʒwei
 ridicule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'ridikju:l,
 -z, -ig, -d
 ridiculous, -ly, -ness ri'dikjələs [-kjələ],
 -li, -nis
 Riding, -s, -hood 'raidig, -z, -hud
 riding-habit, -s 'raidig,hæbit, -s

riding-master, -s 'raidɪŋ, mɑːstə*, -z
 riding-mistress, -es 'raidɪŋ, mɪstrɪs, -ɪz
 Rid|ley, -s path 'rɪd|li, -pɑːθ
 Ridout 'raidaut, 'ridaut
 Rienzi ri'enzi
 Rievaulx (abbey in Yorks.) 'ri:vou
 ['ri:vouz, 'rivəz]

Note.—'ri:vou is the usual local pronunciation.

rife raɪf
 riff-raff 'rɪfræf
 rifle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'raɪfl, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 rifle|man, -men 'raɪfl|mən [-mən],
 -mən [-mən]
 rifle-range, -s 'raɪflreɪndʒ, -ɪz
 rifle-shot, -s 'raɪflʃɒt, -s
 rift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rift, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 rig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged rig, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Riga 'ri:gə [old-fashioned 'raɪgə]
 Rigby 'rɪgbɪ
 Rigel (star) 'raɪgəl [rarely 'raɪdʒəl]
 rigger, -s 'rɪgə*, -z
 rigging (s.), -s 'rɪgɪŋ, -z
 right (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -ly, -ness; -ing,
 -ed raɪt, -s, -lɪ, -nɪs; -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 rightabout 'raɪtəbaʊt
 righteous, -ly, -ness 'raɪtʃəs [-tʃəs],
 -lɪ, -nɪs
 right|ful, -fully, -fulness 'raɪt|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fʊli], -fʊlnɪs
 right-hand (attributive adj.) 'raɪthænd
 right-handed 'raɪt'hændɪd
 rightist, -s 'raɪtɪst, -s
 righto 'raɪt'ou
 Rigi 'rɪgi
 rigid, -ly, -ness 'rɪdʒɪd, -lɪ, -nɪs
 rigidity rɪ'dʒɪdɪtɪ
 Rigil Kentaurus 'raɪdʒɪl-ken'tɔːrəs
 [letto]
 rigmarole, -s 'rɪgmərəʊl, -z (rigo-
 Rigolletto 'rɪgə'letou [-gou'l-])
 rigor (mortis) 'raɪgə:* ['rɪgə*]
 rigorous, -ly, -ness 'rɪgərəs, -lɪ, -nɪs
 rigour, -s 'rɪgə*, -z
 rig-out 'rɪg'out ['-]
 Rigveda rɪg'veɪdə ['-']
 Rikki-Tiki-Tavi 'rɪki,tɪki'tɑːvi
 rille, -es, -ing, -ed raɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Riley 'raɪli
 rilievo, rɪli'eivou
 rill, -s rɪl, -z
 rim, -s rɪm, -z
 Rimbault 'rɪmbəʊlt
 rime, -s raɪm, -z
 Rimmon 'rɪmən
 Rimsky-Korsakov 'rɪmski'kɔːsəkɒv [-ɒf]
 ('rɪmski'kɔːsəkɒf)
 Rinaldo rɪ'nældou

rind, -s raɪnd, -z
 Rind rɪnd
 rinderpest 'rɪndəpest
 ring (s. v.) (encircle, put a ring on, etc.),
 -s, -ing, -ed rɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 ring (s. v.) (sound, etc.), -s, -ing, rang,
 rung, ringer/s rɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, ræŋ, rəŋ,
 'rɪŋə*/z
 ring-dove, -s 'rɪŋdʌv, -z
 ring-leader/s, -let/s, -worm 'rɪŋ-
 'lɪdə*/z, -lɪt/s, -wɔːm
 Ringshall 'rɪŋʃəl
 rink (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 [rɪŋt]
 rins|e, -es, -ing, -ed rɪns, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 Rio 'ri:ou ['ri:ou]
 Rio de Janeiro 'ri:oudeɪʒə'niərəu
 ['ri:ou-]
 Rio Grande (in North America) 'ri:ou-
 'grændɪ ['ri:ou-, -'grænd]
 riot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'raɪət, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 riotous, -ly, -ness 'raɪətəs, -lɪ, -nɪs
 Riou 'ri:u ['ri:u]
 rip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s rɪp, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
 riparian raɪ'peəriən
 ripe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness raɪp, -ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ,
 -nɪs
 ripen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'raɪpən,
 -əns, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
 ripieno, rɪpi'einou
 Ripley 'rɪpli
 Ripman 'rɪpmən
 Ripon 'rɪpən
 ripost(e), -s rɪ'poust [-'post], -s
 ripper, -s 'rɪpə*, -z
 ripping (adj.), -est, -ly 'rɪpɪŋ, -ɪst, -lɪ
 ripple, -les, -ling, -led 'rɪpl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
 ripple-mark, -s 'rɪplmɑːk, -s
 ripply 'rɪpli [-pli]
 ripuarian, rɪpu(:)'eəriən
 Rip van Winkle 'rɪpvæn'wɪŋkl
 Risboro' [-borough] 'rɪzbərə
 rise (s. v.), -es, -ing, rose, risen raɪz
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, rouz, 'rɪzn
 riser, -s 'raɪzə*, -z
 risibility, rɪzi'bɪlɪtɪ [raɪz-, -lɪt-]
 risible 'rɪzɪbl ['raɪz-]
 rising (s.), -s 'raɪzɪŋ, -z
 risk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed risk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 risk|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'risk|ɪ, -ɪə*,
 [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
 rissole, -s 'rɪsol [old-fashioned 'rɪs-], -z
 Rita 'ri:tə
 ritardando, -s rɪtə:'dændou, -z
 Ritchie 'rɪtʃi

rite, -s rait, -s
 Ritson 'ritsn
 ritual, -s 'ritʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul], -z
 ritualism, -st/s 'ritʃuəlɪzəm [-tjwəl-,
 -tjul-], -st/s
 ritualistic 'ritʃuəlistik [-tjwəl-]
 riv[əl] (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled 'raiv[əl],
 -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld
 rivalrɪ, -ies 'raivərlɪ, -iz
 riv[e], -es, -ing, -ed, riven raiv, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d, 'rɪvən
 river, -s (R.) 'rɪvə*, -z
 river-bank, -s 'rɪvə'bæŋk ['—], -s
 river-basin, -s 'rɪvəbeɪsn, -z
 river-bed, -s 'rɪvə'bed ['—], -z
 riverside (R.) 'rɪvəsaid
 rivet, -s, -(t)ing, -(t)ed 'rivit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 Riviera 'rɪvi'eərə
 Rivington, -s 'rɪvɪŋtən, -z
 rivulet, -s 'rɪvjulɪt [-let], -s
 rix-dollar, -s 'rɪks'dɒlə* ['rɪks,d-], -z
 Rizzio 'ritsiu
 roach (R.) rouf
 road, -s roud, -z
 road-block, -s 'roudblo:k, -s
 road-book, -s 'roudbuk, -s
 road-hog, -s 'roudhɒg, -z
 road-house, -ses 'roudhauz, -ziz
 roadmanship 'roudmənʃɪp
 road-mender, -s 'roudmendə*, -z
 road-sense 'roudsens
 roadside 'roudsaid
 roadstead, -s 'roudsted, -z
 roadster, -s 'roudstə*, -z
 road-test, -s 'roudtest, -s
 roadway, -s 'roudwei*, -z
 roadworth[y], -iness 'roudwɜ:ðli, -inis
 roam, -s, -ing, -ed roum, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 roan (s. adj.) (R.), -s roun, -z
 Roanoke 'rouə'nouk
 roar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s rɔ:*,
 [rɔə*], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -rɔ*/z
 roast (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s roust,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ɔ*/z
 roasting-jack, -s 'roustɪŋdʒæk, -s
 rob (R.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s rɒb,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
 Robb rob
 robber[y], -ies 'rɒbərɪ, -iz
 Robbins 'rɒbɪnz
 robe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed roub, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Robens 'roubɪnz
 Roberson 'roubəsən, 'rɒbəsn
Note.—In Roberson's medium the
 usual pronunciation is 'rɒb-
 Robert, -s, -son 'rɒbet, -s, -sn
 Roberta rou'bɛ:tə [rɒ'b-]
 Robeson 'roubsn

Robespierre 'roubzpjɛə* (rɒbəspjɛ:r)
 robin, -s 'rɒbɪn, -z
 Robin, -son 'rɒbɪn, -sn
 Robina rɒ'bɪnə [rɒn'b-]
 Robins 'roubɪnz, 'rɒbɪnz
 Roboam rə'bouəm [rɒn'b-]
 robot, -s 'roubɒt ['rɒb-, -bət], -s
 Robotham 'rou,bəθəm
 robotic rou'botɪk [rɒ'b-]
 Rob Roy 'rɒb'roi
 Robsart 'rɒbsɑ:t
 Robson 'rɒbsn
 robust, -ly, -ness rə'bʌst [rɒn'b-], -li,
 -nis
 Rochdale 'rɒtʃdeɪl
 Roche rouf, rouf, rɒʃ
 Rochester 'rɒtʃɪstə*
 rochet, -s 'rɒtʃɪt, -s
 rock (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 rɒk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
 rock-bottom 'rɒk'botəm
 rock-bound 'rɒkbaund
 Rockefeller 'rɒkɪfələ*
 rockery, -ies 'rɒkərɪ, -iz
 rocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rɒkɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id
 rock-garden, -s 'rɒk,gɑ:dn, -z
 Rockies 'rɒkɪz
 rocking-chair, -s 'rɒkɪŋ-tʃɛə*, -z
 Rockingham 'rɒkɪŋəm
 rocking-horse, -s 'rɒkɪŋhɔ:s, -iz
 rocking-stone, -s 'rɒkɪŋ-stoun, -z
 rock-plant, -s 'rɒkplɑnt, -s
 rock-rose, -s 'rɒk'rouz, -iz
 rock-salt 'rɒk'sɔlt [-'sɔlt, in contrast
 'rɒk-s-]
 Rockstro 'rɒkstrou
 rockwork, -s 'rɒkwɜ:k, -s
 rock[y], -ier, -iest, -iness 'rɒkɪ, -iə*, -iist,
 [-inis
 rococo rɒ'koukou [rɒn'k-]
 rod (R.), -s rɒd, -z
 rode (from ride) roud
 rodent (s. adj.), -s 'roudent, -s
 rodeo, -s rou'deɪou ['roudiou], -z
 Roderic(k) 'rɒdərɪk
 Rodgers 'rɒdʒəz
 Roding (several places in Essex) 'roudɪŋ
 [locally generally 'ru:ɪŋ]
Note.—The pronunciation 'roudɪŋ is
 being encouraged by the county
 council, and will doubtless become
 the accepted form before long.
 Rod[ne]y, -way 'rɒd'ni, -wei
 rodomontad[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'rɒdəmɒn'teɪd [-'tɑ:d], -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 roe (R.), -s rou, -z
 roebuck (R.), -s 'roubak, -s
 Roedean 'roudi:n

Roehampton rou'hæmptən
 Roentgen, *see* Röntgen
 rogation (R.), -s rou'geiʃən [rə'g-], -z
 Roger, -s 'rɒdʒə*, 'rɒdʒ-, -z
Note.—The form 'rɒdʒ- seems to occur chiefly as a surname in families of Scottish origin.
 Roget 'rɒzei
 Rogozin rə'gouzin [rə'g-]
 rogue, -s roug-, -z
 roguer[y, -ies 'rougər|i, -iz
 roguish, -ly, -ness 'rougiʃ, -li, -nis
 roil, -s, -ing, -ed roil, -z, -in, -d
 roist[er, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'roistə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərɔ* /z
 rok[e, -es, -ing, -ed rouk, -s, -in, -t
 Roker 'roukə*
 Roland 'roulənd
 role, -s roul-, -z
 Rolf(e) rɒlf, rouf
 roll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s roul-, -z, -in, -d, -ɔ* /z
 roll-back -s 'roulbæk, -s
 roll-call, -s 'roul-kɔ:l, -z
 roller-skate (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'roulə-, -skeit ['-l-], -s, -in, -id
 roller-towel, -s 'roulə'taʊəl [-'taʊəl, -'taʊəl, *in contrast* '-, -], -z
 Rolleston 'roulstən
 rollick, -s, -ing, -ed 'rɒlik, -s, -in, -t
 rolling-pin, -s 'roulɪnpɪn, -z
 rolling-stock, -s 'roulɪŋ-stɒk, -s
 Rollo 'rɒləu
 Rolls roulz
 Rolls-Royce, -s 'roulz'rois, -iz
 roll-top (s.), -s 'roul'tɒp, -s
 roll-top (*attributive adj.*) 'roul-tɒp
 roly-poly, -ies 'rouli'pouli, -iz
 Romagna rou'mænɪə (ro'majɪnə)
 Romale rou'meɪlɪk
 Roman, -s 'roumən, -z
 romance (s. v.) (R.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rə'mæns [rou'm-, ru'm-], -iz, -in, -t, -ɔ* /z
 Romanes (*surname*) rou'mænɪz [rə'm-], (*gipsy language*) 'rɒmənəs
 romanesque, roumən'esk
 Romanic rou'mænɪk [rə'm-]
 romanism, -st/s 'roumənɪzəm, -st/s
 romanization [-isa-], -s, roumənəɪ'zeɪʃən, -z
 romaniz[e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'rou-mənəɪz, -iz, -in, -d
 Romansch rou'mənʃ [rə'm-]
 romantic, -ally rə'mæntɪk [rou'm-], -əli
 romanticism, -st/s rə'mæntɪsɪzəm [rou'm-], -st/s
 Roman[y, -ies 'rɒmən|i, -iz

romaunt, -s rə'maʊnt [rou'm-], -s
 Rome roum
 Romeike rou'mi:ki
 Romeo 'roumiou [-mju]
 Romford 'rɒmfəd ['rɒm-]
 romic (R.) 'roumɪk
 Romish 'roumɪʃ
 Romney, -s 'rɒmni ['rɒm-], -z
 Romola 'rɒmələ
 romp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed romp, -s, -in, -t [rɒmt]
 Romulus 'rɒmjələs
 Ronald, -shay 'rɒnld, -fci
 Roman 'roumən
 rondeau, -s 'rɒndəu, -z
 rondel, -s 'rɒndl, -z
 rondo, -s 'rɒndəu, -z
 roneo (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouniou [-nju], -z, -in, -d
 Roney 'rouni
 Rongbuk 'rɒŋbʊk
 Röntgen 'rɒntʃən [-tʃən]
 Röntgen 'rɒntʃən ['rɒnt-, 'rɒnt-, -tʃən]
 röntgenogram, -s rɒnt'genəgrəm
 {rɒnt-, rɒnt-, 'rɒntʃənəg-, 'rɒntʃənəg-, 'rɒntʃənəg-}, -z
 ronuk 'rɒnək
 rood, -s ru:d, -z
 rood-loft, -s 'ru:dloft [-loft], -s
 rood-screen, -s 'ru:dskrɪn, -z
 roof (s.), -is, -ves ru:f, -is, -vz
 roof (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ru:f, -s, -in, -t
 roof-garden, -s 'ru:f'gɑ:dn, -z
 rook (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ruk, -s, -in, -t
 rooker[y, -ies 'ru:kər|i, -iz
 room, -s rum [ru:m], -z
Note.—The use of the variant ru:m appears to be much on the increase.
 Room rum
 -roomed -ru:md [-ru:md], -z
 roomful, -s 'ru:mful ['ru:m-], -z
 Rooms ru:mz
 roomly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rum|i
 ['ru:m-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Roosevelt (*American surname*) 'rouze-velt ['ru:svelt]
Note.—'rouzəvelt is the pronunciation used in the families of the late Presidents of the United States. In England this name is often pronounced 'ru:svelt.
 roost (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ru:st, -s, -in, -id, -ɔ* /z
 root (s. v.) (R.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y ru:t, -s, -in, -id; -i
 Rootham 'ru:təm
 rope (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed rou:p, -s, -in, -t

rope-dancer, -s 'roup,dɑ:nsə*, -z
 Roper 'roupə*
 rope-trick, -s 'roup-trik, -s
 rope-walker, -s 'roup,wɔ:kə*, -z
 Roquefort, -s 'rɔ:kfɔ: (rɔ:kfɔ:r), -z
 roquet (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'rouki [-kei],
 -z, -ij, -d
 Rorke rɔ:k
 Rosa 'rouzə
 rosace, -s 'rouzeis, -iz
 Rosalba rou'zælbə
 Rosalie 'rɔ:zəli, 'rouzəli
 Rosalind 'rɔ:zəliɪnd
 Rosaline (Shakespearean character)
 'rɔ:zəleɪn
 Rosamond 'rɔ:zəmənd
 rosarium, -s rou'zeəriəm, -z
 rosar[y], -ies 'rouzəri, -iz
 Roscius 'rɔ:ʃiəs [-ʃjəs]
 Roscoe 'rɔ:skou
 Roscommon rɔs'kɔ:mən
 rose (R.), -s rouz, -iz
 rose (from rise) rouz
 roseate 'rouzi:t [-zjɪt]
 Rosebery 'rouzbəri
 rose-bud, -s 'rouzbʌd, -z
 rose-bush, -es 'rouzbʊʃ, -iz
 rose-colour 'rouz,kələ*, -z
 rose-garden, -s 'rouz,gɑ:dn, -z
 Rosehaugh 'rouzho:
 rose-lea[f], -ves 'rouzli:f, -vz
 rosemaly (R.), -ies 'rouzməri, -iz
 Rosencrantz 'rouzənkɹænts
 rose-pink 'rouz'piŋk
 rose-red 'rouz'red
 rose-tree, -s 'rouztri:, -z
 Rosetta rou'zeta
 rosette, -s rou'zet, -s
 rose-water 'rouz,wɔ:tə*
 rosewood 'rouzwʊd
 Rosherville 'rɔ:ʃə(:)vil
 Rosierucian, -s 'rouzi'kru:ʃjən [-roz-,
 -ʃjən, -ʃən], -z
 Rosier 'rouziə* [-ziə*, -zjə*]
 rosin 'rɔ:zin
 Rosina rou'zi:nə
 Roslin 'rɔ:zlin
 Ross rɔs
 Rossall 'rɔ:səl
 Rosser 'rɔ:sə*
 Rossetti (English surname) rɔ'seti [rɔ's-]
 Rossini rɔ'si:ni(:) [rɔ's-] (rɔ'si:ni)
 Rosslare 'rɔ:slə*
 Rosslyn 'rɔ:slin
 Ross-shire 'rɔ:ʃiə* ['rɔ:ʃiə*, -ʃə*]
 roster, -s 'roustə*, -z
 Rostrevor rɔs'trevə*
 rostrum, -s 'rɔ:stɹəm, -z

ros[y] (R.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'rouzji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Rosyth rɔ'saiθ [rou's-]
 rot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s rɔt, -s,
 -ij, -id, -ə*/z
 rota, -s 'rɔ:tə, -z
 rotar[y] (s. adj.), -ies 'rɔ:təri, -iz
 rotatable rou'teɪtəbl
 rotate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s rou'teit, -s,
 -ij, -id, -ə*/z
 rotation, -s rou'teɪʃən, -z
 rotatory 'rɔ:tətəri [rou'teɪtəri]
 rote rout
 Rothamsted 'rɔθənsted
 Rothenstein (English name) 'rouθən-
 stəɪn
 Rothera 'rɔθərə
 Rother[ham], -hithe 'rɔðə|rəm, -haið
 Rothermere 'rɔðməs*
 Rotherston 'rɔðəstən
 Rotherwick 'rɔðərɪk, -ðəwɪk
 Rothes 'rɔθis
 Rothesay 'rɔθsi [-sei]
 Rothschild (English surname) 'rɔθʃaɪld,
 'rɔstʃ-, 'rɔθstʃ-
 rotten, -enest, -enly, -eness 'rɔt|n,
 -pɪst, -nli, -nnis
 rottenstone 'rɔtn-stoun
 rotter, -s 'rɔtə*, -z
 Rotterdam 'rɔtədəm
 Rottingdean 'rɔtɪŋdi:n
 rotund, -ity, -ness rou'tand, -iti, -nis
 rotunda (R.), -s rou'tandə, -z
 rouble, -s 'ru:bl, -z
 Rouen 'ru:ə:ŋ [-ɔ:ŋ, -ɑ:ŋ, -ɔ:ŋ, -ɔ:ŋ] (rʊv)
 rouge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ru:ʒ, -iz,
 -ij, -d
 rough (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed raf, -s; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis; -ij, -t
 roughage 'rafɪdʒ
 rough-cast 'rafkɑ:st
 rough-hew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n 'raf'hju:
 [-'çu:], -z, -ij [-'hjuɪŋ, -'çuɪŋ], -d, -n
 roughish 'rafiʃ
 rough-rider, -s 'raf,raɪdə*, -z
 rough-shod 'rafʃɒd
 rough-spoken 'raf'spouken [also 'r-
 when attributive]
 Rough Tor (in Cornwall) 'rau'tɔ:*
 roulade, -s ru:'lə:d, -z
 roulette ru(:)'let
 Roumania, -n/s ru(:)'meɪnjə [-niə], -n/z
 Roumelia ru(:)'mi:ljə [-liə]
 rounceval, -s 'raunsɪvəl, -z
 round (s. adj. v. adv. prep.), -s; -er,
 -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -ing, -ed raund,
 -z; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis, -if; -ij, -id

- roundabout (*s. adj.*), -s 'raundəbaut, -s
 roundel, -s 'raundl, -z
 roundelay, -s 'raundilei, -z
 rounders 'raundəz
 roundhand 'raundhænd
 Roundhead, -s 'raundhed, -z
 roundish 'raundɪʃ
 round-the-clock 'raundðəklɒk
 round-up, -s 'raundap ['-], -s
 Rourke rɔ:k
 Rous raus
 rouse, -es, -ing/ly, -ed raus, -iz, -ig/li,
 -d
 Rouse raus, ru:s
 Rousseau 'ru:sou (ruso)
 Roussin 'rusin
 rout (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed raut, -s, -ig, -id
 route, -s ru:t [*in the army also* raut], -s
 route-march, -es 'ru:tma:tʃ ['raut-], -iz
 Routh rauθ
 routine, -s ru:'ti:n [ru't-], -z
 Routledge 'rautlidʒ [-ledʒ]
 Routley 'rautli
 row, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rouv, -z, -ig,
 -d, -ə*/z
 Rover 'rouvə*
 row (*s.*) (*number of persons or things*
in a line), -s rou, -z
 row (*s.*) (*excursion in a rowing-boat*), -s
 rou, -z
 row (*s.*) (*disturbance*), -s rau, -z
 row (*v.*) (*propel boat with oars*), -s, -ing,
 -ed rou, -z, -ig [roig], -d
 row (*v.*) (*reprimand*), -s, -ing, -ed rau,
 -z, -ig, -d
 Rowallan rou'ælən
 rowan, -s 'rau-ən ['rouən], -z
 Note.—*In Scotland always* 'rau-ən.
 Rowan (*surname*) 'rouən, 'rau-ən
 Rowant (*in Oxfordshire*) 'rau-ənt
 row-boat, s 'roubout, -s
 row-de-dow [rowdydow], -s 'raudi-
 'dau, -z
 Rowden 'raudn
 rowdy (*s. adj.*), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness, -yism 'raudli, -iz, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis, -iizəm
 Rowe rou
 Rowed 'rouid
 rowel, -s 'rauel, -z
 Rowell 'rauel, 'rouəl
 Rowena rou'i:nə
 rower (*one who rows a boat*), -s 'rouə*, -z
 rowing-boat, s 'rouɪnbout, -s
 Rowland, -s 'roulənd, -z
 Rowles roulz
 Rowley 'rouli
 rowlock, -s 'rɒlək ['rələk, 'roulək], -s
 Rowney 'rouni, 'rauni
 Rowntree 'rauntri(:)
 Rowridge 'rauridʒ
 Rowse raus
 Rowton 'rautn, 'rɔ:tɒn
 Roxburgh(e) 'rɒksbərə
 Roy roi
 royal, -ally 'rɔiəl, -əli
 royalism, -st/s 'rɔiəli'zəm, -st/s
 royalty, -ies 'rɔiəlti, -iz
 Royce rois
 Royston 'roistən
 Ruabon ru(:)'æbən (*Welsh* ru'abən)
 rub (*s. v.*), -s, -bing, -bed rab, -z, -ig, -d
 rubato, -s ru(:)'bɑ:tou, -z
 rubber, -s 'rʌbə*, -z
 rubbish, -y 'rʌbɪʃ, -i
 rubble, -ly 'rʌbl, -li
 Rubbra 'rʌbrə
 rubefacient ru:'bi'feɪʃənt [-fɪənt]
 Rubens 'ru:bɪnz [-bɛnz]
 Rubicon 'ru:bikən [-kən]
 rubicund 'ru:bikənd
 rubidium ru(:)'bɪdiəm [-djəm]
 Rubinstein (*Russian pianist*) 'ru:bɪnstain
 rubric, -s 'ru:brik, -s
 rubly (*R.*), -ies 'ru:bli, -iz
 ruche, -s ru:f, -iz
 rack rak
 rucksack, -s 'ruksæk ['rak-], -s
 ruction, -s 'rʌkʃən, -z
 rudd (*R.*), -s rad, -z
 rudder, -s 'rʌdə*, -z
 Ruddigore 'radɪgə* [-gəə*]
 ruddle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'radl, -lz,
 -liɪ, -ld
 ruddly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'radli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 rude, -r, -st, -ly, -ness ru:d, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 Rudge, -s radʒ, -iz
 rudiment, -s 'ru:dɪmənt, -s
 rudimental, -ary 'ru:di'mentl, -əri
 Rudmose 'rʌdmouz
 Rudolf, -ph 'ru:dɒlf, -f
 Rudyard 'radjəd
 rue (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -d ru:, -z, -ig [ruɪ],
 -d
 rueful, -fully, -fulness 'ru:fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
 ruff (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed raf, -s, -ig, -t
 ruffian, -s, -ly; -ism 'rʌfjən [-fɪən],
 -z, -li; -izəm
 ruffile (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'rafli, -lz,
 -liɪ [-liɪ], -ld
 Rufus 'ru:fəs
 rug, -s rag, -z
 Rugbeian, -s rag'bi(:)ən, -z

Rugby 'rʌɡbi
 Rugeley 'ruːdʒli ['ruːʒli]
 rugged, -ly, -ness 'rʌɡɪd, -li, -nis
 rugger 'rʌɡə*
 Ruhmkorff 'ruːmkɔːf
 ruin (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ruin ['ruːɪn],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 ruination ruɪ'neɪʃən ['ruːɪ'n-]
 ruinous, -ly, -ness 'ruɪnəs ['ruːɪn-], -li,
 -nis
 Ruislip (in *Middlesex*) 'raisliɪp ['raɪzl-]
 Ruiz ru(:)'iːθ
 rule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ru:l,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 ruling (s.), -s 'ruːlɪŋ, -z
 rum (s. *adj.*), -mer, -mest rʌm, -ə*, -ist
 Romania, -n/s ru(:)'meɪnjə [-nɪə], -n/z
 rumba, -s 'rʌmbə, -z
 rumble (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led
 'rʌmbəl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ/z, -ld
 Rumbold 'rʌmbould
 Rumelia ru(:)'miːljə [-lɪə]
 Rumford 'rʌmfəd
 ruminant (s. *adj.*), -s 'ruːmɪnənt, -s
 ruminat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'ruːmɪneɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
 rumination, -s ruː'mɪ'neɪʃən, -z
 ruminative 'ruːmɪnətɪv [-neɪt-]
 rummage (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌmɪdʒ,
 -ɪz, -iŋ, -d
 rummy (s. *adj.*), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 'rʌmɪ, -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 rumour, -s, -ed 'ruːmə*, -z, -d
 rumour-monger, -ers, -ering 'ruːmə-
 'mʌŋɡə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ
 rump, -s rʌmp, -s
 rumpile, -les, -ling, -led 'rʌmpɪl, -ɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 rumpitum 'rʌmpɪ'tʌm
 rumpus, -es 'rʌmpəs, -ɪz
 rum-runner, -s 'rʌm,rʌnə*, -z
 run (s. v.), -s, -ning, ran rʌn, -z, -iŋ, ræn
 runabout, -s 'rʌnəbʌʊt, -s
 runagate, -s 'rʌnəgeɪt, -s
 runaway (s. *adj.*), -s 'rʌnəwei, -z
 Runciman 'rʌnsɪmən
 Runcorn 'rʌŋkɔːn
 run-down, -s 'rʌndaʊn, -z
 rune (R.), -s rʌn, -z
 rung (s.), -s rʌŋ, -z
 rung (from ring) rʌŋ
 runic (R.) 'ruːnɪk
 runnel, -s 'rʌnəl, -z
 runner, -s 'rʌnə*, -z
 runner-up, -s 'rʌnə'ʌp ['rʌnə'ʌp], -s
 running-board, -s 'rʌnɪŋbɔːd [-bɔːd], -z
 Runnymede 'rʌnɪmɪd
 runt, -s rʌnt, -s

Runton 'rʌntən
 runway, -s 'rʌnwei, -z
 rupee, -s ruː'piː [ru'p-], -z
 Rupert 'ruːpət
 rupture (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
 'rʌptʃə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 rural, -ally 'ruərəl [ruərə-], -əli
 ruridecanal 'ruərɪdɪ'keɪnəl [ruərə-,
 -'dekənəl]
 Ruritania 'ruəri'teɪnjə [ruərə-, -nɪə]
 ruse, -s ruːz, -ɪz
 rusé 'ruːzeɪ (ryze)
 rush (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s rʌʃ, -ɪz,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Rushforth 'rʌʃfɔːθ
 rushlight/s, -like 'rʌʃlʌɪt/s, -laɪk
 Rushmere 'rʌʃmɪə*
 Rusholme (near Manchester) 'rʌʃəm
 ['rʌʃhəʊm]
 Rushton 'rʌʃtən
 Rushworth 'rʌʃwɜːθ
 rushy 'rʌʃɪ
 rusk (R.), -s rʌsk, -s
 Ruskin 'rʌskɪn
 Rusper 'rʌspə*
 Russell 'rʌsl
 russet (s. *adj.*), -s, -y 'rʌsɪt, -s, -ɪ
 Russia, -an/s 'rʌʃɪə, -ən/z
 russianism, -s 'rʌʃənɪzəm [-ʃɪ-], -z
 russianize [-ɪsɪə], -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌʃənəɪz
 [-ʃəɪz], -ɪz, -iŋ, -d
 rust (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed rʌst, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 rustic (s. *adj.*), -s, -ally 'rʌstɪk, -s, -əli
 rusticat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'rʌstɪkeɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
 rustication 'rʌstɪ'keɪʃən
 rusticity rʌ'stɪsɪtɪ
 rustle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'rʌslɪ,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Rustum 'rʌstəm
 rusty, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rʌstɪ, -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnɪs
 Ruswarp (near Whitby) 'rʌzəp [-zwo:p]
 Note.—Both forms are heard locally.
 rut, -s, -ted rʌt, -s, -ɪd
 Rutgers 'rʌtɡɛz
 ruth (R.) ruːθ
 Ruthenian, -s ru(:)'θeɪnjən [-nɪən], -z
 Rutherford, -glen 'rʌðəfəd, -glen
 Ruthin 'riθɪn ['ruːθɪn] (Welsh 'hriθɪn)
 ruthless, -ly, -ness 'ruːθlɪs, -li, -nis
 Ruthrieston 'rʌðrɪstən
 Ruthven (personal name) 'ruːθvən,
 'rɪvən, (place in Angus) 'rɪvən, (place
 in Aberdeenshire, loch in Inverness)
 'rʌθvən
 Note.—Baron Ruthven is 'rɪvən.
 Ruthwell 'rʌθwəl [locally 'rɪðəl]

Rutland, -shire 'ratlənd, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

Rutter 'rʌtə*

rutt|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'rʌt|i, -iə*, -iist,

-inis

Ruy Lopez 'ru:i'loupez

Ruysdael 'raizdə:l

Ruyter 'raitə*

Ryan 'raɪən

Ryde raid

rye (R.), -grass rai, -grɑ:s

Ryle rail

Rylstone 'rilstən [-stoun]

ryot, -s 'raɪət, -s

Ryswick 'rizwik

S

S (*the letter*), -'s es, -iz
Saba (*in Arabia*) 'sɑ:bə, (*in West Indies*) 'sæbə

Sabaeen sə'bi(:)ən [sæ'b-]
Sabaoth sə'beioθ [sə'b-, 'sæbeioθ, -əθ]
sabbatarian, -s, -ism, 'sæbə'teəriən, -z, -izəm

Sabbath, -s 'sæbəθ, -s
sabbatical sə'bætikəl

Sabin (*surname*) 'seibin, 'sæbin

Sabine (*Italian people*), -s 'sæbain, -z

Sabine (*surname*) 'sæbain, 'sæbin

Sabine (*river, lake, pass*) sə'bi:n [sæ'b-]

sable (*s. adj.*), -s 'seibl, -z

sabot, -s 'sæbou, -z

sabotage (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sæbətɑ:ʒ
 [-bout-, -tidʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d

sabre (*s. v.*), -res, -ring, -red 'seiblə*, -əz, -rɪŋ, -əd

sabretache, -s 'sæbətæʃ, -iz

sabre-toothed 'seibətʊ:θt [-tu:θd]

sabulous 'sæbjuləs

sac, -s sæk, -s

saccade, -s sæk'keɪd, -z

saccharine (*s.*) 'sækərin [-rɪn, -rain]

saccharine (*adj.*) 'sækərain [-rɪn]

sacerdot/al, -ally 'sæsəd'outl [-sə:'d-], -əli

sachem, -s 'seɪtʃəm [-tʃəm], -z

sachet, -s 'sæʃei (safe), -z

Sacheverell sə'fevrəl

sack (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sæk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

sackbut, -s 'sækbat [-bət], -s

sackful, -s 'sækful, -z

sacking (*s.*) 'sækiŋ

Sackville 'sækvɪl

sacral 'seikrəl

sacrament, -s 'sækrəmənt [-krim-], -s

sacramental 'sækrə'mentl

Sacramento 'sækrə'mentou

sacred, -ly, -ness 'seikrid, -li, -nis

sacrifice (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'sækri-
 faɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t

Note.—An old pronunciation with -faiz is now probably obsolete.

sacrifici/al, -ally 'sækri'fɪʃl, -əli

sacrilege 'sækrilɪdʒ

sacrilegious 'sækri'lidʒəs [*rarely* -'li:dʒəs, -'li:dʒiəs, -'li:dʒəs]

sacristan, -s 'sækristən, -z

sacrist/y, -ies 'sækrist/i, -iz

sacrosanct 'sækrouəsəŋkt

sad; **sad/der**, -dest, -ly, -ness sæd [sæ:d];
 'sædlə*, -ist, -li, -nis

sadd/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sæd|n, -nz,
 -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd

sadd/le, -les, -ling, -led 'sæd|l, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld

saddleback (S.) 'sædlbæk

saddlebag, -s 'sædlbæg, -z

saddle-horse, -s 'sædlho:s, -iz

saddler, -s; -y 'sædlə*, -z; -ri

Sadducee, -s 'sædjusi:, -z

sadi/sm, -st/s 'sædi|zəm ['seid-, 'sɑ:d-],
 -st/s

sadistic sæ'distik [sə'd-]

Sadler 'sædlə*

Sadleir 'sædlə*

Sadowa 'sɑ:dəwə*

safari, -s sə'fɑ:ri, -z

safe (*s. adj.*), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness seɪf,
 -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

safe-conduct, -s 'seɪf'kɒndʌkt, -s

safe-deposit, -s 'seɪfdi'pɒzɪt, -s

safeguard (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'seɪfgɑ:d,
 -z, -iŋ, -id

safe-keeping 'seɪf'ki:pɪŋ

safety 'seɪfti

safety-bicycle, -s 'seɪfti,baisɪkl, -z

safety-bolt, -s 'seɪftibəʊlt, -s

safety-catch, -es 'seɪftɪkætʃ, -iz

safety-curtain, -s 'seɪfti,kɔ:tn [-tən,
 -tɪn], -z

safety-lamp, -s 'seɪftɪlæmp, -s

safety-lock, -s 'seɪftɪlək, -s

safety-match, -es 'seɪftɪmætʃ, -iz

safety-pin, -s 'seɪftɪpɪn, -z

safety-razor, -s 'seɪftɪ'reɪzə*, -z

safety-valve, -s 'seɪftɪvælv, -z

Saffell sə'fel

saffron (S.) 'sæfrən

sag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged sæg, -z, -iŋ, -d

saga, -s 'sɑ:gə, -z

sagacious, -ly, -ness sə'geɪʃəs, -li, -nis

sagacity sə'geɪsɪti

sage (*s. adj.*) (S.), -s, -ly, -ness seɪdʒ, -iz, -li, -nis
 Saghalien ,sæɡə'li:n [*old-fashioned* sə'ɡɑ:ljən, -liən]
 sagittā, -æ sə'dʒɪtə, -i: [-ai]
 Sagitta (*constellation*) sə'ɡɪtə [sə'dʒɪ-
 sɪtəl 'sædʒɪtəl]
 Sagittarian, -s ,sædʒɪ'teəriən, -z
 Sagittarius ,sædʒɪ'teəriəs [sægi-,
 -'tɑ:riəs]
 sago 'seɪɡou
 Sahara sə'hɑ:rə
 sahib (S.), -s 'sɑ:hɪb [sɑ:b], -z
 said (*from say*) sed (*normal form*),
 sɒd, sɪd (*occasional weak forms*)
 Said (*in Port Said*) said [*old-fashioned*
 seɪd]
 sail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s, -or/s
 seɪl, -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z, -ə*/z
 sailor, man, -men 'seɪlə'mæn, -men
 sailplane, -s 'seɪl-pleɪn, -z
 saintfoin 'sæn-foɪn ['seɪn-]
 Sainsbury 'seɪnzberi
 saint (S.), -s seɪnt (*strong form*), -s,
 sɛnt, sɪnt, snt (*weak forms*)
 St. Abb's snt'æbz [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Agnes snt'æɡnis [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Alban, -s snt'ɑ:lβən [sɛnt-, sɪnt-,
 -'ɑ:l-], -z
 St. Aldate's snt'ɑ:ldeɪts [sɛnt-, sɪnt-,
 -'ɑ:l-, -dɪts]
 St. Ambrose snt'æmbrouz [sɛnt-, sɪnt-,
 -ʊs]
 St. Andrew, -s snt'ændru: [sɛnt-, sɪnt-],
 -z
 St. Anne snt'æn [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Anthony snt'æntəni [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Asaph snt'æsəf [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Augustine sɪntə:'ɡæstɪn [sɛnt-, sɪnt-,
 -seɪnt-, -tə'g-, *rarely* sɛntə:'ɡæstɪn,
 sɪntə:'ɡæstɪn]
 St. Austell snt'ɑ:stl [sɛnt-, sɪnt-,
locally -'ɑ:sl]
 St. Bartholomew, -s snt'ba:'θələmjə:
 [sɛnt-, -bə'θə-], -z
 St. Bees snt'bi:z [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Bernard, -s snt'bə:nəd [sɛnt-, sɪnt-], -z
 St. Blaize snt'bleɪz [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Blazey snt'bleɪzi [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Bride's snt'braidz [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Catherine [-thar-], -s snt'kæθərɪn
 [sɛnt-, sɪnt-, sɪ'k-], -z
 St. Cecilia sɪntsi:'sɪljə [sɛnt-, -liə]
 St. Christopher snt'krɪstəfə* [sɛnt-, sɪnt-,
 sɪ'k-]
 St. Clair (*surname*) 'sɪɡlə* ['sɪnk-],
 (place in U.S.A.) snt'kleə* [sɛnt-,
 sɪnt-]

St. Columb snt'kələm [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. David, -s snt'deɪvɪd [sɛnt-, sɪnt-], -z
 St. Edmunds snt'edmændz [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Elian snt'i:ljən [sɛnt-, sɪnt-, -liən]
 St. Elias sɪnti'laɪəs [sɛnt-, -'laɪəs]
 St. Elmo snt'elmou [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Francis snt'frɑ:nsɪs [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Gall snt'gæl [sɛnt-, sɪnt-, -'gɑ:l,
 -'gɑ:l]
 St. Galmier sn'gælmɪeɪ [sɪŋ'g-, sɛnt'g-,
 sɪnt'g-, -mjeɪ] (sɛ'galmje)
 St. George, -s snt'dʒo:ɔ:dʒ [sɛnt-, sɪnt-],
 -iz
 St. Giles, -s snt'dʒaɪlz [sɛnt-, sɪnt-],
 -iz
 St. Gotthard snt'ɡotəd [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Helena (*Saint*) snt'helɪnə [sɛnt-,
 sɪnt-], (island) ,sɛnti'li:nə [sɪnt-,
 sɛnt-]
 St. Helen's snt'helɪnz [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Helier, -s snt'heljə* [sɛnt-, sɪnt-,
 -liə*], -z
 St. Ives snt'aɪvz [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. James, -s snt'dʒeɪmz [sɛnt-, sɪnt-],
 -iz
 St. Joan snt'dʒəʊn [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. John, -s (*Saint, place*) snt'dʒən
 [sɛnt-, sɪnt-], -z, (*surname*) 'sɪndʒən
 St. Joseph snt'dʒəʊzɪf [sɛnt-, sɪnt-, -zəf]
 St. Kilda snt'kɪldə [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Kitts snt'kɪts [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Lawrence snt'lɒrəns [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Leger (*surname*) snt'ledʒə* [sɛnt-,
 sɪnt-], 'selɪndʒə*, (*race*) snt'ledʒə*
 [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 Note.—Most people bearing this name
 (including the Irish families) pro-
 nounce snt'ledʒə* [sɛnt-, sɪnt-].
 But there are members of the Don-
 caster family who pronounce
 'selɪndʒə*.
 St. Legers snt'ledʒəz [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Leonards snt'lenədʒ [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Levant snt'levən [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 St. Louis (city in U.S.A.) snt'lʊɪs [sɛnt-,
 sɪnt-, -'lʊ:ɪs], (places in Canada) -'lʊi
 [-'lʊ:ɪ, -ɪs]
 St. Lucia snt'lʊ:ʃə [sɛnt-, sɪnt-, *rarely*
 -ʃjə, -ʃɪə, -sɪə]
 St. Ludger snt'lʊdʒə* [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 saintlike 'seɪntlaɪk
 saintly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'seɪntli:, -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst]
 St. Malo snt'mɑ:lou [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]
 (sɛ'malo)
 St. Margaret, -s snt'mɑ:gərɪt [sɛnt-,
 sɪnt-], -s
 St. Mark snt'mɑ:k [sɛnt-, sɪnt-]

- St. Martin, -'s snt'mɑ:tin [sənt-, sint-], -z
- St. Martin's le Grand snt'mɑ:tinzlə-'grænd [sənt-, sint-]
- St. Mary, -'s snt'mæəri [sənt-, sint-], -z
- St. Mary Axe snt'mæəri'æks [sənt-, sint-, old-fashioned 'siməri'æks]
- Note.—The old form 'siməri'æks has to be used in Gilbert and Sullivan's opera 'The Sorcerer.'
- St. Marylebone snt'mærilə'boun [sənt-, sint-]
- Note.—See also Marylebone.
- St. Matthew snt'mæθju: [sənt-, sint-]
- St. Maur (surname) 'si:mɔ:* [-mɔə*]
- St. Mawes snt'mɔ:z [sənt-, sint-] [-z]
- St. Michael, -'s snt'maɪkl [sənt-, sint-], -z
- St. Moritz snt'mɔ:rits [sənt-, sint-]
- St. Neots (in Hunts.) snt'ni:ts [sənt-, sint-, -'ni:ts]
- St. Nicholas snt'nikələs [sənt-, sint-, -k]əs]
- St. Osyth (in Essex) snt'osiθ [sənt-, sint-]
- Note.—A local pronunciation 'tu:zi' is occasionally heard, but is nearly obsolete. When St. Osyth is used as the name of a house, etc., in other districts, it is sometimes pronounced snt'ousiθ [sənt-, sint-]
- St. Pancras snt'pæŋkrəs [sənt-, sint-, sm'pæŋkrəs]
- St. Patrick snt'pætrɪk [sənt-, sint-]
- St. Paul, -'s snt'pɔ:l [sənt-, sint-], -z
- St. Peter, -'s, -sburg snt'pi:tə* [sənt-, sint-], -z, -zbə:g
- St. Regis snt'ri:dʒɪs [sənt-, sint-]
- St. Ronan snt'rounən [sənt-, sint-]
- Saint-Saëns sɛŋ'sɑ:ŋs [sæŋ-, -'sa:ns, -'sɔ:ŋs, -'sɔ:ns] (sɛsɑ:s)
- Saintsbury 'seintsbəri
- St. Simon snt'saimən [sənt-, sint-]
- St. Thomas, -'s snt'tɒməs [sənt-, sint-], -iz
- St. Vincent snt'vɪnsənt [sənt-, sint-]
- St. Vitus, -'s snt'vaitəs [sənt-, sint-], -iz
- saith (from say) seθ
- sake, -s seɪk, -s
- saké (Japanese wine) 'sɑ:ki
- Sakhalin ,sækə'li:n (səxə'ljin)
- salaam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sə'lɑ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
- salable 'seɪləbl
- salacious, -ly, -ness sə'leɪʃəs, -li, -nis
- salacity sə'læsɪti
- salad, -s 'sæləd, -z
- Saladin 'sælədɪn
- Salamanca ,sælə'mæŋkə
- salamander, -s 'sælə,mændə* [-,mɑ:n-], [-z]
- Salamis 'sæləmis
- sal-ammoniac ,sælə'mouniæk [-njæk]
- salar'y, -ies, -ied 'sælər|i, -iz, -id
- Salcombe (in Devon) 'sɔ:lkəm ['sɔl-]
- sale (S.), -s seɪl, -z
- saleable 'seɪləbl
- Salem 'seɪləm [-ləm]
- Salesbury 'seɪlzbəri
- sales|man, -men 'seɪlz|mən, -mən [-men]
- salesmanship 'seɪlzmənʃɪp
- salesroom, -s 'seɪlzrum [-ru:m], -z
- Salford 'sɔ:lfəd ['sɔl-]
- Salian, -s 'seɪljən [-liən], -z
- Salic 'sælik
- salicional, -s sə'liʃənəl [-ʃn], -ʃn], -ʃənəl], -z
- salicylate sə'lisɪleɪt [sə'l-]
- salicylic ,sæli'sɪlɪk
- salient (s. adj.), -s 'seɪljənt [-liənt], -s
- saline (s.), -s sə'lain, -z
- saline (adj.) 'seɪlain ['sæl-, sə'lain]
- Saline (in Fifeshire) 'sælin, (in U.S.A.) sə'li:n
- salinity sə'lɪnɪti
- Salisbury 'sɔ:lbəri ['sɔlz-]
- saliva sə'laɪvə [sɪ'laɪ-]
- salivary 'sælivəri [sə'laɪvəri, sɪ'aɪv-]
- sallet, -s 'sælit, -s
- sallow (s. adj.), -s, -y, -ness 'sælou, -z, -i ['sæloi], -nis
- Sallust 'sæləst
- sall'y (s. v.) (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'sæl|i, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
- sally-lunn, -s 'sæli'lʌn, -z
- salmi, -s 'sælmɪ(:), -z
- salmon 'sæmən
- Salmon (surname) 'sæmən, 'sælman, 'sɑ:mən, (river, etc., in Canada and U.S.A.) 'sæmən, (biblical name) 'sælman [-mən]
- Salome sə'loumi [sɪ'ou-]
- salon, -s 'sælɔ:ŋ (salɔ), -z
- Salonica (modern town) sə'lɒnikə [old-fashioned ,sælə'ni:kə], (in Greek history) ,sælə'naɪkə
- saloon, -s sə'lu:n [sɪ'u:n], -z
- Salop 'sæləp
- Salopian, -s sə'loupjən [sɪ'ou-, -piən], -z
- Salpeter (English name) 'sælpi:tə*
- salpiglossis ,sælpi'glɒsɪs
- Salsette sɔ:l'set [sɔl-]
- salsify 'sælsɪfi
- salt (s. adj. v.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness, -ish; -ing, -ed, -er/s sɔ:lt [sɔlt], -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis, -ɪf; -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
- saltant 'sæltənt ['sɔ:l-, 'sɔl-]
- Saltash 'sɔ:lt-æʃ ['sɔlt-]

salt-cellar, -s 'sɔ:lt,selə* ['sɔlt-], -z
 Salter, -ton 'sɔ:ltə* ['sɔl-], -tn
 Saltfleetby 'sɔ:lt,flitbi ['sɔlt-, locally
 also 'sɔləbi]
 Salting 'sɔ:ltɪŋ ['sɔl-]
 saltire, -s 'sɔ:ltaiə* ['sæl-], -z
 Saltmarsh 'sɔ:ltmɑ:f ['sɔlt-]
 Saltoun 'sɔ:ltən ['sɔlt-]
 saltpetre 'sɔ:lt,pi:tə* ['sɔlt-]
 saltspoon, -s 'sɔ:ltspu:n ['sɔlt-], -z
 salt|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɔ:lt|i ['sɔl-],
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 salubrious, -ly, -ness sɔ'lu:brɪəs [s]'u:-,
 sɔ'lju:-], -li, -nis
 salubrity sɔ'lu:briti [s]'u:-, sɔ'lju:-]
 Salusbury (surname) 'sɔ:lzbəri
 Salut (in Port Salut) sɔ'lu: (saly)
 Salutaris, sɛljʊ(:)'teərɪs [-'tɑ:r-]
 salutary 'sæljutəri
 salutation, -s sɛljʊ(:)'teɪʃən, -z
 salut|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sɔ'lu:t
 [s]'u:t, sɔ'lju:t], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 salvable 'sælvəbl
 Salvador 'sælvədə:* ['sælvə'də:*]
 salvag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sælvɪdʒ,
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 salvarsan 'sælvəsən [-sæn]
 salvation, -s sæl'veɪʃən, -z
 salvationism, -st/s sæl'veɪʃnɪzəm
 [-ʃənɪ-], -st/s
 salv|e (s. v.) (anoint, soothe, etc.), -es,
 -ing, -ed sɔ:v [sælv], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 salv|e (save ship, cargo), -es, -ing, -ed
 sælv, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Salve (Catholic antiphon), -s 'sælvi, -z
 salver, -s 'sælvə*, -z
 salvia, -s 'sælvɪə [-vʲə]. -z
 Salviati, sælvi'a:ti
 salvo, -es 'sælvou, -z
 sal volatile, sælvə'lætəli [-vou'l-, -vu'l-,
 -tli]
 Salzburg 'sæltsbɔ:g ['sɔ:l-] ('zaltsburk,
 -burç)
 Sam sæm
 Samarkand, sæmɑ:'kænd
 Samaria sɔ'meəriə [sm'ɛə-]
 Samaritan, -s sɔ'mærɪtn [sm'æ-], -z
 same, -ness seɪm, -nis
 samite 'sæmait ['seɪm-]
 Sammy 'sæmi
 Samnite, -s 'sæmnait, -s
 Samoa, -n/s sɔ'mouə [sɑ:'m-], -n/z
 Samos 'seɪmɔs
 Samothrace 'sæmouθreɪs [-məθ-]
 Samothracian, -s sæmouθreɪʃən [-ʃən,
 -ʃən], -z
 samovar, -s sæmou'vɑ:* ['---] (səma-
 'var), -z

Samoyed, -s (people) ,sæmoɪ'ed, (dog)
 sɔ'moɪed, -z
 sampan, -s 'sæmpæn, -z
 samphire 'sæmfaiə*
 samp|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sɑ:mp|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 sampler, -s 'sɑ:mplə*, -z
 Sampson 'sæmpsən
 Samson 'sæmsən [-mps-]
 Samuda sɔ'mju:də
 Samuel, -s 'sæmjüəl [-mjwəl, -mjul],
 -z
 samurai, -s 'sæmurai, -z
 sanatorium, -s ,sænə'tɔ:riəm, -z
 sanatory 'sænətəri
 Sancho Panza 'sæŋkəu'pænzə
 sanctification ,sæŋktɪfɪ'keɪʃən
 sanctify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sæŋktɪfai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 sanctimonious, -ly, -ness ,sæŋkti-
 'mounjəs [-niəs], -li, -nis
 sancti|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'sæŋkʃən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-ənɪŋ], -ənd
 sanctity 'sæŋktɪti
 sanctuar|y, -ies 'sæŋktjʊəri [tjwər-,
 -tjʊr-], -ɪz
 sanctum, -s 'sæŋktəm, -z
 Sanctus, -es 'sæŋktəs, -ɪz
 sand sænd
 sandal, -s; -wood 'sændl, -z; -wud
 Sandbach 'sændbætʃ
 sandbag, -s 'sændbæg, -z
 sandbank, -s 'sændbæŋk, -s
 sandboy, -s 'sændbɔɪ, -z
 Sander|s, -son 'sɑ:ndəz, -sn
 Sanderstead 'sɑ:ndəsted
 sandfl|y, -ies 'sændflai, -aɪz
 Sand|ford, -gate 'sændfɔd, -git [-geɪt]
 sandhi 'sændhi: ['san-, -di:] (Hind.
 sandhi)
 sandhopper, -s 'sænd,hɒpə*, -z
 Sandhurst 'sændhə:st
 Sandling 'sændlɪŋ
 sand|man, -men 'sænd|mæn, -men
 San Domingo ,sændə'mɪŋɡou [-dou'm-,
 -dɔ'm-]
 Sandown 'sændaʊn
 sand-pap|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'sænd,peɪp|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 Sandringham 'sændrɪŋəm
 sandstone 'sændstəʊn
 sandstorm, -s 'sændstɔ:m, -z
 sandwi|ch (s. v.), -ches, -ching, -ched
 'sænwi|dʒ [-tʃ], -dʒɪz [-tʃɪz], -dʒɪŋ
 [-tʃɪŋ], -dʒd [-tʃt]
 Note.—Some people use -tʃ in the
 uninflected form and -dʒ- in the in-
 flected forms of this word.

- Sandwich (in Kent) 'sænwitʃ [-ndw-,
 -widʒ, old-fashioned 'sænidʒ]
 sandwich|man, -men 'sænwidʒ|mæn
 [-itʃ-], -men
 sand|y (S.), -ier, -iest, -iness 'sænd|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Sandys sændz
 sane, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sein, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 Sanford 'sænfəd
 sanforiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sæn-
 fəraiz, -iz, -in, -d
 San Francisco ,sænfrən'siskou
 sang (from sing) sæŋ
 Sanger 'sæŋgə*, 'sæŋə*
 sang-froid 'sɑ:ŋ'frwɑ: ['sɔ:ŋ-, 'sa:ŋ-,
 'sɔ:ŋ-, 'sɔŋ-, 'sæŋ-, -'frwɑ:] (sɑfrwɑ)
 sanguinar|y, -ily, -iness 'sæŋgwinər|i,
 -ili, -inis
 sanguine, -ly, -ness 'sæŋgwin, -li, -nis
 sanguineous sæŋ'gwinjəs [-njəs]
 Sanhedri|m, -n 'sænidri|m [-ned-, -nəd-,
 Jewish pronunciation sæn'hed-], -n
 sanitar|y, -ily, -iness 'sænitər|i, -ili, -inis
 sanitation ,sæni'teifən
 sanity 'sæni
 sank (from sink) sæŋk
 Sankey 'sæŋki
 San Marino ,sænmə'ri:nou
 San Remo sæn'reimou
 sans (English word) sænz, (in French
 phrases) sɑ:ŋ [sɔ:ŋ] (sɑ)
 sanserif sæn'serif
 Sanskrit 'sænskrit
 sanskritic sæns'kritik
 sanskritiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'sænskritaiz, -iz, -in, -d
 Santa Claus ,sæntə'klo:z
 Santa Fé ,sæntə'fei
 Santander ,sæntən'deə* [,sæntæn'deə*,
 sæn'tændə*] (santan'der)
 Santiago ,sænti'a:gou
 Santley 'sæntli
 Saône soun (so:n)
 sap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s sæp,
 -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 Sapele (place in Nigeria) 'sæpili,
 (mahogany from that district) sə'pi:li
 sapien|ce, -t/ly 'seipjən|s [-piən-], -t/li
 Sapir sə'piə*
 sapless 'sæplis
 sapling, -s 'sæplɪŋ, -z
 saponaceous ,sæpou'neifəs [-pə'n-]
 sapper, -s 'sæpə*, -z
 Sapphic, -s 'sæfik, -s
 Sapphira sə'faiərə [sæ'f-]
 sapphire, -s 'sæfaɪə*, -z
 Sappho 'sæfou
 sapp|y, -iness 'sæp|i, -inis

Sapt sæpt

saraband, -s 'særəbənd, -z

Saracen, -s 'særəsn [-sin, -sen], -z

Saracenic ,særə'senik

Saragossa ,særə'gɔsə

Sarah 'særə

sarai (palace), -s sə'rai [sɑ:'rai], -z

Sarai (wife of Abram) 'særəiai [-riai]

Sarajevo ,særə'jeivou

Sarasate ,særə'sɑ:ti

Saratoga ,særə'tougə

Sarawak sə'ra:wək [-wæk, -wə, 'særə-
 'wæk]

Note.—Those who have lived in
 Sarawak pronounce sə'ra:wək or
 sə'ra:wə.

sarcasm, -s 'sɑ:kæzəm, -z

sarcastic, -ally sɑ:'kæstik, -əli

sarcoma, -s, -ta sɑ:'koumə, -z, -tə

sarcophag|us, -guses, -gi sɑ:'kɔfə|gəs,
 -gəsiz, -gai [-dʒai]

Sardanapalus ,sɑ:də'næpələs [-nə'pɑ:ləs]

sardine fish), -s sɑ:'di:n ['-l-, '-l-], -z

sardine (stone) 'sɑ:daɪn

Sardinia, -n/s sɑ:'dɪnjə [-niə], -n/z

Sardis 'sɑ:dis

sardius, -es 'sɑ:dɪəs [-dʒəs], -iz

sardonic, -ally sɑ:'dɒnik, -əli

sardonyx, -es 'sɑ:dənɪks ['sɑ:d,ɒn-], -iz

Sarepta sə'reptə

Sargant 'sɑ:dʒənt

sargasso (S.), -(e)s sɑ:'gæsou, -z

Sargeant 'sɑ:dʒənt

Sargent, -s 'sɑ:dʒənt, -s

sari, -s 'sɑ:ri(:) (Hind. sɑ'ri), -z

Sark sɑ:k

Sarma|tia, -tian/s sɑ:'meɪ|ʃjə [-ʃiə,
 -ʃə], -ʃjən/z [-ʃiən/z, -ʃən/z]

sarong, -s sə'rɒŋ ['sɑ:rɒŋ], -z

Saroyan sə'roɪən

sarsaparilla ,sɑ:səpə'rɪlə

sarsenet 'sɑ:snɪt [-net]

Sartor 'sɑ:tɔ:*

sartorial sɑ:'tɔ:riəl

Sarum 'særəm

sash, -es sæʃ, -iz

Saskatchewan səs'kætʃiwen [sæs-, -wɒn]

sassafra|s, -es 'sæsəfræs, -iz

Sassanian sə'seɪnjən [-niən]

Sassenach, -s 'sæsənæk [-næk, -næx], -s

Sassoon sə'su:n

sat (from sit) sæt

Satan 'seitən [old-fashioned 'sæt-]

satanic, -ally sə'tænik [sei't-], -əli

satchel, -s 'sætʃəl, -z

sat|e, -es, -ing, -ed seit, -s, -in, -id

sateen, -s sæ'ti:n [sə't-], -z

satellite, -s 'sætələɪt [-tɪl-, -tɪ-], -s

satiable 'seifjəbl [-fiə-, -fə-]
 satiate, -es, -ing, -ed 'seificit [-fjeit],
 -s, -in, -id
 satiation 'seifi'eifən
 satiety sə'taiəti [-aiiti, 'seifjəti, 'seifiəti]
 satin, -s, -y 'sætin, -z, -i
 satinette 'sæti'net ['sæti'n-]
 satin-wood 'sætinwud
 satire, -s 'sætaɪə*, -z
 satiric|al, -ally, -alness sə'tirik|əl, -əli,
 -əlnis
 satirist, -s 'sætərist [-tir-], -s
 satirize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sætəraiz
 [-tir-], -iz, -in, -d
 satisfaction 'sætis'fækʃən
 satisfactor|y, -ily, -iness 'sætis'fæktər|i,
 -ili, -inis
 satis|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'sætis|fai,
 -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faid
 Satow 'sɑ:tou
 satrap, -s; -y, -ies 'sætrəp, -s; -i, -iz
 Satsuma 'sætsumə [sæt'su:mə]
 saturat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sætʃəreit
 [-tʃur-, -tjur-], -s, -in, -id
 saturation 'sætʃə'reiʃən [-tʃu'r-, -tju'r-]
 Saturday, -s 'sætədi [-dei], -z
 Saturn 'sætən [-tə:n]
 saturnalia (S.) 'sætə:'neiljə [-tə'n-, -liə]
 saturnian sə'tə:njən [sə't-, -niən]
 saturnine 'sætə:nain [-tən-]
 satyr, -s 'sætə*, -z
 satyric sə'tirik
 sauce, -s sɔ:s, -iz
 sauce-boat, -s 'sɔ:sbout, -s
 saucepan, -s 'sɔ:spən, -z
 saucer, -s 'sɔ:sə*, -z
 sauce-tureen, -s 'sɔ:s-tə,ri:n [-tu,r-,
 -tju,r-], -z
 Sauchiehall 'sɔ:kiho:l (Scottish 'sɔxihəl)
 sauc|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɔ:s|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 sauerkraut 'sauəkraut ('zauərkraut)
 Saul sɔ:l
 Sault St. Marie (in Ontario) 'su:seint-
 mə'ri:
 Saunder|s, -son 'sɔ:ndə|z, 'sɑ:ndə|z, -sn
 saunt|er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'sɔ:nt|ə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 saurian, -s 'sɔ:riən, -z
 sausage, -s 'sɔ:sidʒ, -iz
 Sausmarez 'sɔməriz [-rez]
 sauté, -s 'soutei, -z
 Sauterne, -s sou'tə:n [-'teən], -z
 Sauvage (La Bella S.) sou'vɑ:ʒ
 savage (s. adj.) (S.), -s, -st, -ly, -ness;
 -ry 'sævidʒ, -iz, -ist, -li, -nis; -əri
 savanna(h) (S.), -s sə'vænə, -z
 savant, -s 'sævənt, -s

save|e (s. v. prep. conj.), -es, -ing, -ed
 seiv, -z, -in, -d
 Save (river in Yugoslavia) 'sɑ:vi
 saveloy, -s 'sævilɔi [sævi'lɔi], -z
 Savels (surname) 'sævəlz
 Savernake 'sævə(:)næk
 Savile 'sævil
 saving (s. adj. prep.), -s 'seivɪŋ, -z
 saviour (S.), -s 'seivjə*, -z
 savitri (Brahmin investiture) 'sɑ:vitrɪ(:)
 (Hind. savytri)
 savoir faire 'sævwa:'feə* [-vwa:-]
 (savwarfe:r)
 Savonarola 'sævənə'roulə [-vɔə-]
 savory (S.) 'seivəri
 sav|our (s. v.), -ours, -ouring, -oured;
 -ourless 'seiv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əlis
 savour|y (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness
 'seivər|i, -iz, -ili, -inis
 savoy (S.), -s sə'vɔi, -z
 Savoyard, -s sə'vɔiɑ:d ['sævɔiɑ:d,
 'sævɔi'ɑ:d], -z
 savvy 'sævi
 saw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sɔ:, -z, -in, -d
 saw (from see) sɔ:
 sawbones, -es 'sɔ:bounz, -iz
 Sawbridgeworth 'sɔ:bridʒwə:θ
 sawder 'sɔ:də*
 sawdust 'sɔ:dəst
 sawfish 'sɔ:-fiʃ
 Sawney, -s 'sɔ:ni, -z
 sawyer (S.), -s 'sɔ:jə*, -z
 Saxe - Coburg - Gotha (')sæks'koubə:g-
 'gouθə [-goutə]
 saxhorn, -s 'sæksɦɔ:n, -z
 saxifrage, -s 'sæksifridʒ, -iz
 Saxon, -s 'sæksn, -z
 Saxone (shoe company) sæk'soun [also
 'sæksoun when attributive]
 Saxony 'sæksni [-səni, -sni]
 saxophone, -s 'sæksəfoun, -z
 saxophonist, -s sæk'səfənist ['sæksə-
 founist], -s
 Note.—Professional saxophone players
 use the first pronunciation.
 say (s. v.); says; saying/s; said sei; sez
 (normal form), sɔz, siz (occasional
 weak forms); 'seiɪŋ/z; sed (normal
 form), səd, sid (occasional weak forms)
 Sayce seis
 Saye and Sele 'seian'si:l
 Sayer, -s 'seia*, seə*, -z
 'sblood zbləd
 scab, -s, -by, -biness skæb, -z, -i, -inis
 scabbard, -s 'skæbəd, -z
 scabies 'skeibi:z [-bji:z]
 scabious, -es 'skeibjəs [-biəs], -iz
 scabrous 'skeibrəs

- Scafell** 'sko:'fel [also 'sko:-fel, sko:'fel, according to sentence-stress]
scaffold, -s 'skæfəld [-fould], -z
scaffolding, -s 'skæfəldɪŋ, -z
Scala 'sko:lə
scalable 'skeiləbl
scald (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sko:ld, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
scalp (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skeil, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
scalene 'skeilɪn [skei'li:n, skæ'li:n]
Scaliger 'skælidʒə*
scallion, -s 'skæljən [-liən], -z
scallop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skoləp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
scallop-shell, -s 'skoləpfel, -z
scallywag, -s 'skæliwæg, -z
scalp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skælp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
scalpel, -s 'skælpəl, -z
scalpy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skeilji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Scammell 'skæməl
scamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [skæmt]
scamper (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'skæmpjə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
scan, -s, -ning, -ned skæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
scandal, -s 'skændl, -z
scandalization [-isa-], 'skændəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-dʌɪ-]
scandalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'skændəlaɪz [-dʌɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
scandalmonger, -ers, -ering 'skændl-mangjə*, -əz, -əriŋ
scandalous, -ly, -ness 'skændələs [-dʌs], -li, -nis
scandent 'skændənt
Scandinavia, -n/s 'skændi'neivjə [-viə], -n/z
Scanlan 'skænlən
scansion, -s 'skænʃən, -z
scant, -ly skænt, -li
scantily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skæntji, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
Scapa Flow 'skæpə'fləu
scape, -s; -goat/s, -grace/s skeip, -s; -gout/s, -greis/iz
scapula, -as, -ae, -ar 'skæpjulə, -əz, -i:, -ə*
scar (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ring, -red ska:*, -z, -riŋ, -d
scarab, -s 'skærəb, -z
scarabæus, -aeuses, -aei 'b(i:)əs, -i(:)əsiz, -ɪ:ai, -skærə-
scaramouch, -es 'skærəmaʊtʃ [-mu:tʃ], -iz
Scarborough [-boro'] 'sko:bərə [-bərə]
Scarbrough 'sko:bərə
- scare**, -er, -est, -ely, -eness; -ity skeəs, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iti
scar (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skeə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
scarecrow, -s 'skeə-krou, -z
scaremonger, -ers, -ering 'skeə-mang-gjə*, -əz, -əriŋ
scarf (s.), -ves, -fs ska:f, -vz, -fs
scarf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ska:f, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
scarf-pin, -s 'ska:fpin, -z
scarification 'skeərifi'keɪʃən [,skaer-] ['skaer-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
scarify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'skeəri'fai
scarlatina 'ska:lə'ti:nə [-li't-]
Scarlati ska:'læti (skar'latti)
scarlet 'ska:lit
scarp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ska:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
scarves (plur. of scarf) ska:vz
Scase skeis
scathe, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -eless skeið, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d; -lis
scatter (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'skætjə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
scatterbrain, -s, -ed 'skætəbreɪn, -z, -d
scavenger, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skæv-ɪndʒ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Scawen 'sko:ɪn ['sko:ən]
Scawfell 'sko:'fel [also 'sko:-fel, sko:'fel according to sentence-stress]
scean dhu, -s 'ski:tən'du:, -z
Sceats ski:ts
scena, -s 'feinə, -z
scenario, -s si'naiəriə [se'n-], -z
scenarist, -s 'si:nərist, -s
scene, -s si:n, -z
scene-painter/s, -ing 'si:n,peɪntjə*/z, -ɪŋ
scenery 'si:nəri
scene-shifter, -s 'si:n,ʃiftə*, -z
scenic, -ally 'si:nɪk ['sen-], -əli
scent (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sent, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
scent-bag, -s 'sentbæg, -z
scent-bottle, -s 'sent,botl, -z
sceptic (s. adj.), -s, -al, -ally 'skeptɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
scepticism 'skeptɪsɪzəm
sceptre, -s, -d 'septə*, -z, -d
Scharwenka ʃa:'vɛŋkə
schedule (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'fedju:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Scheherazade ʃi,hiərə'zɑ:də [ʃə,h-, -di]
Scheldt skelt [felt]
schema, -s, -ta 'ski:mə, -z, -tə
schematic, -ally ski'mætɪk [ski:'m-], -əli
schem (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ski:m, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
Schenectady ski'nektədi

- scherzando skæ't'sændou [skœ:t-]
 scherzo, -s 'skætsou ['skœ:t-], -z
 Schiedam ski:'dæm ['--]
 Schiehallion ji'hæljən [-liən]
 Schiller 'filə* (filər)
 Schipperke, -s 'ʃipəki ['ski-], -z ['ʃipək, -s]
 schism, -s 'sizəm, -z
 schismatic, -al siz'mætik, -əl
 schist, -s, -ose ʃist, -s, -ous
 schizophrenia ,skitsou'fri:njə [ˌskidzou-, -niə]
 schizophrenic, -s ,skitsou'frenik [ˌskidzou-], -s
 Note. — A former pronunciation skaizou- appears to be now obsolete.
 Schleswig 'flezwig [-zvig] ('fle:svik, -viç)
 schnapps ʃnæps
 Schofield 'skoufi:ld
 scholar, -s, -ly 'skolə*, -z, -li
 scholarship, -s 'skoləʃip, -s
 scholastic, -ally skə'læstik [skə'l-], -əli
 scholasticism skə'læstisizəm [skə'l-]
 Scholes skoulz
 scholiast, -s 'skouliæst, -s
 schollium, -lia 'skoulijəm [-liəm], -ljə [-liə]
 Scholl (surname) ʃol, foul
 school (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sku:l, -z, -ij, -d
 school-book, -s 'sku:lbu:k, -s
 schoolboy, -s 'sku:lboi, -z
 schoolfellow, -s 'sku:l,felou, -z
 schoolgirl, -s 'sku:lge:l [rarely -geəl, -giəl], -z
 schoolhouse, -ses 'sku:lhaʊs, -ziz
 schoolman, -men 'sku:l|mən [-mæn], -mən [-men]
 school-marm, -s 'sku:lma:m, -z
 schoolmaster, -s 'sku:l,mæ:stə*, -z
 schoolmate, -s 'sku:lmeit, -s
 schoolmistress, -es 'sku:l,mistris, -iz
 schoolroom, -s 'sku:lrum [-rum], -z
 school-teacher, -s 'sku:l,titʃə*, -z
 school-time 'sku:l-taim
 schooner, -s 'sku:nə*, -z
 Schopenhauer 'ʃoupenhauə* ('ʃo:pən-hauər)
 schottische, -s ʃo'ti:ʃ [ʃə't-], -iz
 Schouten (in Indonesia) 'skautn
 Schreiner 'ʃraɪnə*
 Schubert 'ʃu:bət [-bət]
 Schumann 'ʃu:mən [-mæn, -ma:n]
 schwa, -s ʃwa:, -z
 Schwabe (English surname) ʃwa:b
 Schwann (English surname) ʃwɒn
 Schweppe, -s ʃwep, -s
 sciatic, -a sai'ætik, -ə
 science, -s 'saɪəns, -iz
 scientific, -ally ,saɪən'tifik, -əli
 scientist, -s 'saɪənist, -s
 scilicet 'sailiset
 Scillonian, -s si'lounjən [-nən], -z
 Scilly, -ies 'silli, -iz
 scimitar, -s 'simitə*, -z
 scintilla sin'tilə
 scintillate, -es, -ing, -ed 'sintileit, -s, -ij, -id
 scintillation, -s ,sinti'leɪʃən, -z
 sciolism, -st/s 'saɪəli|zəm ['saɪəul-], -st/s
 scion, -s 'saɪən, -z
 Scipio 'sipiou ['ski-]
 scire facias 'saɪəri'feɪʃəs [-fjæs, -fjəs, -fjəs]
 scirrhous 'sirəs
 scirrhous, -i 'sirʃəs, -ai
 scission, -s 'siʒən ['siʃən], -z
 scissors 'sizəz
 scleros|is, -es skliə'rous|is [skli'r-], -iz
 sclerotic skliə'rɒtik [skli'r-]
 scoff, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s skɒf, -s, -ij/li, -t, -ə*/z
 scold, -s, -ing/s, -ed skould, -z, -ij/z, -id
 scoliosis ,skoli'ousis
 scollap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skoləp, -s, -ij, -t
 scone (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skɒns, -iz, -ij, -t
 scone, -s skɒn [skoun], -z
 Scone (in Scotland) sku:n
 scoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sku:p, -s, -ij, -t, -ə*/z
 scoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sku:t, -s, -ij, -id
 scooter, -s 'sku:tə*, -z
 scope, -s skoup, -s
 scorbutic skə'bju:tik
 scorch (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s skɔ:tʃ, -iz, -ij/li, -t, -ə*/z
 score (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skɔ:* [skɔə*], -z, -rij, -d, -rə*/z
 scoria 'skɔ:riə ['skɔr-]
 scoriateous ,skɔ:ri'eɪʃəs [ˌskɔr-]
 scorn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skɔ:n, -z, -ij, -d
 scornful, -fully, -fulness 'skɔ:n|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 Scorpio 'skɔ:piou [-piou]
 scorpion, -s 'skɔ:pjən [-piən], -z
 scot (S.), -s skɒt, -s
 scotch (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed skɒtʃ, -iz, -ij, -t
 Scotchman, -men 'skɒtʃ|mən, -mən

Scotchwoman, -women 'skotʃl, wumən,
 -wimin
 scot-free 'skot'fri:
 Scotia 'skoufə
 Scotland 'skotland
 Scots (*adj.*) skɒts
 Scotsman, -men 'skɒts|mən, -mən
 Scotswoman, -women 'skɒtsl, wumən,
 -wimin
 Scott skɒt
 scottice 'skɒtisi(:)
 scotticism, -s 'skɒtisiʒəm, -z
 scotticize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'skɒtisaiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Scottish 'skɒtɪʃ
 scoundrel, -els, -elly 'skaundrəl, -əlz,
 -əli [-li]
 scour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skauə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 scourge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skɔ:dʒ,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 scout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skaut, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 scoutmaster, -s 'skaut,ma:stə*, -z
 scow, -s skau, -z
 Scowen 'skouən [-in]
 scowl (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed skaul, -z,
 -iŋ/li, -d
 scrabble, -les, -ling, -led 'skræbəl, -lɪz,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 scrag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged; -gy,
 -giest, -giest, -gily, -giness skræg, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 scrag-end 'skræg'end
 scramble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led
 'skræmbəl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 scrag (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped; -py,
 -pier, -piest, -pily, -piness skræp, -s,
 -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 scraple (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s
 skreip, -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z
 scrapy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skreipli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 scratch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -ily, -iness skrætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t;
 -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 scrawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness skrol, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 scray, -s skrei, -z
 scream (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,
 -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness skri:m, -z, -iŋ,
 -d, -ə*/z; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst],
 -ili, -inis
 scree, -s skri:, -z
 screech (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 skri:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 screech-owl, -s 'skri:tʃ-aul, -z

screed, -s skri:d, -z
 screen (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skri:n, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 screen-play, -s 'skri:n-plei, -z
 screen-writer, -s 'skri:n,raɪtə*, -z
 screw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skru:, -z, -iŋ
 [skruɪŋ], -d
 screw-cap, -s 'skru:'kæp [-], -s
 screw-driver, -s 'skru:'draɪvə*, -z
 screw-steamer, -s 'skru:'sti:mə*, -z
 screw-top, -s 'skru:'tɒp [-], -s
 Scriabin 'skriəbin [skri:'æbin] ('skrjabjɪn)
 scribal 'skraɪbəl
 scribble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'skribəl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 scribbling-paper 'skribliŋ,peɪpə* [-bliŋ-]
 scribe, -s skraɪb, -z
 Scriblerus skri'bliərəs
 Scribner 'skribnə*
 scrimmage, -s 'skrimɪdʒ, -iz
 scrimp, -s, -ing, -ed skrimp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 [skrimt]
 scrip, -s skrip, -s
 scripsit 'skripsɪt
 script (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skript,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 scriptorium, -iums, -ia skrip'tɔ:rɪəm,
 -iəmz, -iə
 scriptural, -ally 'skriptʃərəl [-tʃur-], -əli
 scripture (S.), -s 'skriptʃə*, -z
 script-writer, -s 'skript,raɪtə*, -z
 Scriven 'skri:vən
 scrivener (S.), -s 'skrivnə*, -z
 serofula 'skrɒfjələ
 serofulous, -ly, -ness 'skrɒfjələs, -li, -nis
 scroll, -s skroul, -z
 Scrooge skru:dʒ
 Scroope skru:p
 Scrope skru:p, skroup
 scrotum, -s 'skroutəm, -z
 scrounge, -es, -ing, -ed skraundʒ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 scrub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed; -by,
 -bier, -biest, -bily, -biness skrʌb, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 scruff, -s skraɪf, -s
 scrum, -s skram, -z
 scrumage, -s 'skramɪdʒ, -iz
 scrumptious 'skrʌmpʃəs [-mptʃəs]
 scrunch, -es, -ing, -ed skranʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 scruple (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skru:pəl,
 -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 scrupulosity, skru:pju'lɒsiti
 scrupulous, -ly, -ness 'skru:pjələs
 [-pjəl-], -li, -nis
 scrutator, -s skru:'teɪtə*, -z
 scrutineer, -s 'skru:ti:nɪə*, -z

scrutinize [-is]e, -es, -ing, -ed 'skru:-
tinaiz [-tɪnaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
scrutin[y], -ies 'skru:tɪn[i] [-tɪnɪ], -iz
scr[y], -ies, -ying, -ied skrɪai, -aiz, -aiiŋ,
-aid

Scrymgeour 'skrimdʒə*

Scrymsour 'skrimso*

scud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded skʌd, -z,
-iŋ, -id

Scudamore 'skju:dəmo: * [-moə*]

scudo, -s 'sku:dou, -z

scuffle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skʌfl,
-lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -id

scull (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skʌl, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

sculler[y], -ies 'skʌləri [-lɪri], -iz

scullery-maid, -s 'skʌlərimaid [-lɪri], -z

scullion, -s 'skʌljən [-liən], -z

sculpsit 'skʌlpsit

sculpt, -s, -ing, -ed skʌlpt, -s, -iŋ, -id

sculptor, -s 'skʌlptə*, -z

sculptur[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'skʌlp-
tʃə*, -z, -riŋ ['skʌlptʃriŋ], -d

scum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med; -my
skʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i

scupper, -s 'skʌpə*, -z

scurf, -y, -iness skɜ:f, -i, -inis

scurrlity ska'riliti [skɜ'r-]

scurrilous, -ly, -ness 'skʌriləs, -li, -nis

scurr[y] (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'skʌri,
-iz, -iŋ, -id

scurvy (s. adj.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'skɜ:vɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -nist [-jɪst], -ili,
-inis

Scutari 'sku:təri [sku(:)'tɔ:ri]

scutcheon, -s 'skʌtʃən, -z

scuttle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skʌtl,
-lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld

scutum, -ums, -a 'skju:tʌm, -əmz, -ə

Scylla 'silə

scythe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saɪð, -z,
-iŋ, -d

Scythia, -n/s 'siðiə ['siθ-, jə], -n/z

'sdeath zdeθ

se (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s si:, -z

sea, -s si:, -z

sea-bird, -s 'si:bə:d, -z

seaboard 'si:bɔ:d [-bɔəd]

sea-borne 'si:bɔ:n [-bɔən]

sea-breeze, -s 'si:'bri:z ['si:-bri:z], -iz

Seabright 'si:brait

sea-captain, -s 'si:'keptɪn ['-, --], -z

sea-coast, -s 'si:'koust ['si:-koust], -s

sea-cow, -s 'si:'kau, -z

sea-dog, -s 'si:'dɒg, -z

sea-elephant, -s 'si:'elifənt, -s

seafarer/s, -ing 'si:'fearə*/z, -iŋ

sea-fog, -s 'si:'fɒg ['si:-fɒg], -z

Seaford (in Sussex) 'si:fəd [-fɔ:d]

Seaforth, -s 'si:fə:θ, -s

Seager 'si:gə*

Seago 'si:gou

sea-going 'si:'gəʊiŋ

sea-green 'si:'grɪn ['si:-grɪn]

sea-gull, -s 'si:'gʌl, -z

seakale 'si:'keɪl ['si:-keɪl, si:'keɪl]

seal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s si:l, -z,
-iŋ, -d, -ə*/z

sealing-wax 'si:liŋwæks

sea-lion, -s 'si:'laɪən, -z

sealskin, -s 'si:l-skin, -z

Sealyham, -s 'si:liəm, -z

seam (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less si:m,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -lis

seaman (S.), -men, -manship 'si:mən,
-mən [-men], -mənʃɪp

Seamas 'feiməs

sea-mew, -s 'si:'mju:, -z

seamless 'si:mlɪs

sea-monster, -s 'si:'mɒnstə*, -z

seamstress, -es 'semstrɪs [-mps-], -iz

Seamus 'feiməs

seamy 'si:mi

Sean fɔ:n

seance, -s 'sei:əns [-ʒəns, -ɑ:ns, -ɔ:ns],
(se:ns), -iz

sea-pink 'si:'pɪŋk

seaplane, -s 'si:'pleɪn, -z

seaport, -s 'si:'pɔ:t, -s

sea-power 'si:'paʊə

sear, -s, -ing, -ed siə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

sear, -s, -ing, -ed siə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

search (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
sɜ:tʃ, -iz, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z

search-light, -s 'sɜ:tʃ-laɪt, -s

search-party, -ies 'sɜ:tʃ, pa:tɪ, -iz

search-warrant, -s 'sɜ:tʃ, wɒrənt, -s

Searle sɜ:l

seascape, -s 'si:'skeɪp, -s

sea-serpent, -s 'si:'se:pənt, -s

seashore 'si:'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔə*]

Seashore 'si:'ʃɔ:* [-'ʃɔə*]

seasick, -ness 'si:'sɪk, -nis

seaside 'si:'saɪd

season (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si:zən, -z,
-iŋ, -d

seasonable, -ly, -leness 'si:znəbəl
[-znə-], -li, -lnɪs

seasonal 'si:znəl [-znəl, -znɪ]

seasoning (s.), -s 'si:znɪŋ [-znɪŋ], -z

season-ticket, -s 'si:znɪ'tɪkɪt, -s

seat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed si:t, -s, -iŋ, -id

Seaton 'si:tən

sea-trout 'si:'traʊt

Seattle 'si:ætl

sea-urchin, -s 'si:'ɜ:tʃɪn ['-, --], -z

sea-wall, -s 'si:'wɔ:l, -z

seaward 'si:wəd
 sea-water 'si:'wɔ:tə* [*in contrast* '-,-]
 seaweed 'si:wɪd
 seaworthy, -iness 'si:wə:ðli, -inis
 sebaceous si:'beɪfəs [se'b-]
 Sebastian si'bæstjən [se'b-, sə'b-, -tjən]
 Sebastopol si'bæstəpl [se'b-, sə'b-]
 sec sek
 secant, -s 'sɪ:kənt, -s
 secateurs 'sekəteɪz [-təz]
 seceder, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s si'si:d
 [si's-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 secession, -s si'seʃən, -z
 secessionist, -s si'seʃənɪst [-ʃənɪst], -s
 secluder, -es, -ing, -ed si'klud:, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 seclusion si'kluzən
 second (s. *adj. v.*) (*ordinary senses*), -s;
 -ly; -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sekənd, -z; -li;
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 second (*military term*), -s, -ing, -ed
 si'kɒnd [sə'k-], -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 secondarily (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily 'sekəndərli,
 -iz, -ili
 second-class 'sekənd'kla:s [*also* '—
when attributive]
 second hand (*of clock or watch*), -s
 'sekənd'hænd, -z
 second-hand (*adj.*) 'sekənd'hænd [*when*
attributive 'sekənd'hænd]
 Secondi (*town in Gold Coast*)
 (surname) si'kɒndi [sə'k-] 'sekən'di:
 secondment si'kɒndmənt [sə'k-]
 secondo, -s se'kɒndou [si'k-], -z
 second-rate 'sekənd'reɪt [*also* 'sekənd-
 reɪt *when attributive*]
 second-rater, -s 'sekənd'reɪtə*, -z
 secrecy 'sɪ:kri:si [-krəs-]
 secret (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'sɪ:krit, -s, -li
 secretarial sek'retəriəl [-kri't-]
 secretariat, -s 'sek'retəriət [-kri't-],
 -iət], -s
 secretary, -ies; -yship/s 'sekrətəri
 [-kri:t-], -iz; -ɪfɪp/s
 secretle, -es, -ing, -ed si'kri:t [si:'k-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id
 secretion, -s si'kri:fən [si:'k-], -z
 secretive, -ly, -ness si'kri:tɪv, -li, -nis
 Secrett 'sɪ:krit
 sect, -s sekt, -s
 sectarian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism sek'teəriən,
 -z, -izəm
 sectary, -ies 'sektəri, -iz
 section, -s 'seksjən, -z
 sectional, -tionally 'seksjənəl [-ʃənəl, -ʃəl,
 -ʃənəli]
 sector, -s 'sektə*, -z

secular, -ly 'sekjələ*, -li
 secularism, -st/s 'sekjələrɪzəm, -st/s
 secularity sekjələ'rɪti
 secularization [-isa-] 'sekjələrəɪ'zeɪʃən
 [sek-, -ri'z-]
 secularize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'sekjələrəɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 securer (*adj. v.*), -er, -est, -aly; -es,
 -ing, -ed; -able si'kjʊə* [sə'k-,
 -'kjʊə*, -'kjʊə*, -'kjʊə*], -rə*, -rist,
 -li; -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rəbl
 security, -ies si'kjʊərɪti [sə'k-, -'kjʊər-],
 -'kjʊər-, -'kjʊər-], -iz
 Sedan si'dæn [sə'd-]
 sedan-chair, -s si'dæn-tʃeə* [sə'd-],
 [-'t-], -z
 sedate, -ly, -ness si'deɪt, -li, -nis
 sedative (s. *adj.*), -s 'sedatɪv, -z
 Sedbergh (*public school*) 'sedbə* [-bə:g],
 (name of town) 'sedbə*
 Sedding, -on 'sedɪŋ, -n
 sedentary, -ily, -iness 'sedntərɪ, -ili,
 -inis
 sedge, -s sedʒ, -iz
 Sedgefield, -moor 'sedʒfi:ld, -mʊə*
 [-mʊə*, -mʊə*, -mʊə*]
 sedge-warbler, -s 'sedʒ,wɔ:blə* [-'l-], -z
 Sedgley 'sedʒli
 Sedgwick 'sedʒwɪk
 sedile, -ia se'daili [si'd-], -jə [-jə,
 -'dɪljə, -'dɪljə]
 sediment, -s 'sedɪmənt, -s
 sedimentary sedɪ'mentəri
 sedition, -s si'dɪʃən [sə'd-], -z
 seditious, -ly, -ness si'dɪʃəs [sə'd-], -li,
 -nis
 Sedlescombe 'sedlskəm
 Sedley 'sedli
 seducer, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement/s
 si'dju:s, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt/s
 seduction, -s si'dʌkʃən, -z
 seductive, -ly, -ness si'dʌktɪv, -li, -nis
 sedulous, -ly, -ness 'sedjʊləs, -li, -nis
 sedum, -s 'si:dəm, -z
 see (s. *v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, saw, seen si:, -z,
 -ɪŋ, sɔ:, sɪn
 seed (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -less si:d, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -id; -lis
 seed-cake 'si:d'keɪk [*in contrast* '-,-]
 seedless 'si:dlɪs
 seedling, -s 'si:dlɪŋ, -z
 seed-pearl, -s 'si:d'pɔ:l [-'l-], -z
 seed-potato, -es 'si:dpə'teɪtəu [-'t-], -mon
 seedsman, -men 'si:dzmən, -men
 [-men]
 seed-time, -s 'si:dtəɪm, -z
 seedly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'si:dli,
 -jə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

seek, -s, -ing, sought, seeker/s si:k, -s,
-ig, sɔ:t, 'si:kə*/z
Seel(e)y 'si:li
seem, -s, -ing/ly, -ed si:m, -z, -ig/li, -d
seemly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'si:mlɪ, -iə*
[-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
seen (from see) si:n
seep, -s, -ing, -ed si:p, -s, -ig, -t
seepage 'si:pɪdʒ
seer (one who sees), -s 'si:(ə)*, -z
seer (Indian weight), -s siə*, -z
seesaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'si:so:
['si:so:], -z, -ig, -d
seethe, -es, -ing, -ed si:ð, -z, -ig, -d
segment (s.), -s 'segmənt, -s
segment (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'segmənt
[-ment], -s, -ig, -id
segregate (adj.) 'segrɪt [-geit]
segregate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'segrɪt, -
-s, -ig, -id
segregation, segri'geɪʃən
Seidlitz 'sedlɪts
Seigel 'si:gəl
seignior (S.), -s 'seinjə* [-niə*, rarely
'si:n-], -z
seigniorly, -ies 'seinjəri [-niər-, rarely
'si:n-], -iz
seine (net), -s sein, -z
Seine (river in France) sein (sen, seɪn)
seised, -in/s si:zɪd, -in/z
seismic 'saɪzmɪk
seismograph, -s 'saɪzməgrə:f [-mou-
-grəf], -s
seismograph|er/s, -y saɪz'məgrəfə*/z,
-i
seismographic, saɪzmə'grəfɪk [-mou'g-]
seismologic|al, -ally, saɪzmə'lɒdʒɪkəl
[-mou'l-], -oli
seismologist/s, -y saɪz'mələdʒɪst/s, -i
seismometer, -s saɪz'mɒmɪtə*, -z
seizable 'si:zəbl
seiz|e, -es, -ing, -ed si:z, -iz, -ig, -d
seizin, -s 'si:zɪn, -z
seizure, -s 'si:zə*, -z
sejant 'si:dʒənt
Sejanus si'dʒeɪnəs [se'dʒ-]
selah, -s 'si:lə, -z
Selangor sə'læŋə* [-ŋə:]*
Selborne, -by 'selbɔ:n [-bən], -bi
Selden 'seldən
seldom 'seldəm
select (adj. v.), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed,
-or/s; -ive/ly si'lekt [sə'l-], -nis; -s,
-ig, -id, -ə*/z; -iv/li
selectee, -s, selekt'ti: [sil-], -z
selection, -s si'lektʃən [sə'l-], -z
selective si'lektiv
selectivity si'lektiviti [-sel-]

Selena si'li:nə [sə'l-]
selenite (substance) 'selɪnɪt
Selenite (inhabitant of moon), -s
si'li:nɪt [sə'l-], -s
selenium si'li:njəm [sə'l-, -niəm]
Seleucia, -n/s si'lju:ʃə [se'l-, -'lu:-, -'fə,
-sjə, -siə], -n/z
Seleucid, -s si'lju:sɪd [se'l-, -'lu:-], -z
Selenium si'lju:kəs [se'l-, -'lu:-]
self, -ves self, -vz
Note.—Compounds with self- have
double stress, e.g. self-complacent
'selfkəm'pleɪsənt, self-confidence
'selfkən'fɪdəns, self-supporting 'self-
sə'pɔ:tɪŋ. Only a few of the most
important are given below.
self-centred 'self'sentəd
self-command 'selfkə'mə:nd
self-conscious, -ness 'selfkən'sʃəs, -nis
self-contained 'selfkən'teɪnd
self-control, -led 'selfkən'trɒl, -d
self-deception 'selfdi'sepʃən
self-defence 'selfdi'fens
self-denial 'selfdi'naɪəl
self-determination 'selfdi:tə'mi'neɪʃən
self-employed 'self-ɪm'plɔɪd [-em-]
self-esteem 'self-ɪs'ti:m [-es-]
self-evident 'self'eɪdənt
self-explanatory 'self-ɪks'plænətəri
[-eks-, -nit-]
self-governing 'self'gəvənɪŋ [-vɪŋ]
self-government 'self'gəvnmənt
[-vɪpmənt, -vənment, -vəment]
self-importance, -t 'self-ɪm'pɔ:təns, -t
self-indulgence, -t 'self-ɪn'dʌldʒən/s, -t
self-interest 'self'ɪntrɪst [-tərest, -trɒst]
selfish, -ly, -ness 'selfɪʃ, -li, -nis
self-made 'self'meɪd [also '— when
attributive]
self-possessed 'selfpə'zest [-pu'z-]
self-preservation 'selfprezə(:)'veɪʃən
self-reliance, -t 'self-ri'leɪəns [-rə'l-],
-t
self-respect 'self-rɪs'pekt [-rəs-]
Selfridge 'selfrɪdʒ
self-righteous 'self'reɪtʃəs [-tʃəs]
self-sacrifice 'self'sækrɪfaɪs
selfsame 'selfseɪm
self-satisfaction 'selfsætɪs'fækʃən
self-satisfied 'selfsætɪsfaɪd
self-starter, -s 'selfstɑ:tə*, -z
self-styled 'selfstɑɪld ['self-stɑɪld]
self-sufficiency, -t 'selfsə'fɪʃən/sɪ, -t
self-taught 'self'tɔ:t
self-will, -ed 'self'wɪl, -d
self-winding 'self'waɪndɪŋ ['self,waɪndɪŋ]
Selim (Sultan of Turkey) 'si:lɪm ['sel-]
Selkirk 'selkɜ:k

sell (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, sold, seller/s
 sel, -z, -ig, sould, 'sela*/z
 Sellar 'sela*
 Selous sə'lu:
 Selsey 'selsi
 Seltzer, -s 'seltso*, -z
 selvage, -s 'selvidʒ, -iz
 selvedge, -s 'selvidʒ, -iz
 selves (plur. of self) selvz
 selvyt, -s 'selvit, -s
 Selwyn 'selwin
 semantic, -s, -ally si'mæntik [se'm-,
 sə'm-], -s, -əli
 semanticism si'mæntisizəm [se'm-,
 sə'm-]
 semanticiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
 si'mæntisaiz [se'm-, sə'm-], -iz, -ig, -d
 semaphore, -s 'seməfo:* [-fə*], -z
 semaphoric, -ally 'semə'forik, -əli
 semasiology si'meisi'olədʒi [se,m-,
 sə,m-, -eizi-]
 sematology 'semə'tolədʒi [si:m-]
 semblance, -s 'sembləns, -iz
 semé 'semei
 Semele 'semili
 semen 'si:men
 semester, -s si'mesta* [sə'm-], -z
 semi- 'semi-

*Note.—Numerous compounds may
 be formed by prefixing semi- to
 other words. Compounds not entered
 below have double stress, i.e. a stress
 on semi- and the stress of the
 simple word. Examples: semi-
 detached 'semidi'tætʃt, semi-
 official 'semiə'fɪʃəl, semi-tropical
 'semi'tropikəl.*

semibreve, -s 'semibri:v, -z
 semicircle, -s 'semi,sə:kəl, -z
 semicircular 'semi'sə:kjula* [semi's-]
 semicolon, -s 'semi'koulən [semi,k-], -z
 semi-final, -s 'semi'fainl, -z
 seminal 'si:minl ['sem-]
 seminar, -s 'seminə:* [-r-], -z
 seminar'y, -ies 'seminər|i, -iz
 Seminole, -s 'seminoul, -z
 semiquaver, -s 'semi,kweivə*, -z
 Semiramide 'semi'rɑ:miði
 Semiramis se'mirəmis [si'm-]
 Semite, -s 'si:mait ['sem-], -s
 Semitic si'mitik [se'm-, sə'm-]
 semitism 'semitizəm
 semitone, -s 'semitoun, -z
 semivowel, -s 'semi'vauəl ['semi,v-,
 -el, -il], -z
 semmit, -s 'semit, -s
 semolina 'semə'li:nə [-mu'l-]
 Semon (surname) 'si:mən

Sempill 'sempil
 sempiternal 'sempi'to:nl
 semplice 'sempplitʃi
 sempre 'sempri
 sempstress, -es 'sempstri:s, -iz
 sen sen
 senary 'si:nəri
 senate (S.), -s 'senit, -s
 senator, -s 'senətə* [-nit-], -z
 senatorial, -ly 'senə'to:riəl, -i
 senatus se'neitəs [si'n-]
 send, -s, -ing, sent, sender/s send, -z,
 -ig, sent, 'sendə*/z
 send-off, -s 'send'ɔ:f [-'ɔ:f, --, also --
 when preceded by a stress], -s
 Seneca 'senika
 Senegal 'seni'gɔ:l
 Senegalese 'senigə'li:z [sen-, -gɔ:'l-]
 Senegambia 'seni'gæmbiə [-bjə]
 seneschal, -s 'seniʃəl, -z
 senile 'si:nail
 senility si'niliti [se'n-]
 senior (s. adj.) (S.), -s 'si:njə* [-nɪə*], -z
 seniority, -ies 'si:n'iɔriti, -iz
 Senlac 'senlæk
 senna 'sena
 Sennacherib se'nækərib [si'n-, sə'n-]
 sennight, -s 'senait, -s
 señor se'njɔ:*
 sensation, -s sen'seifən [sən-, sn-], -z
 sensa'tional, -tionally sen'seifənli [sən-,
 -ʃnəl, -ʃnɪ, -ʃnɪ, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli,
 -ʃnɪ, -ʃnɪ, -ʃənəli]
 sensationalism, -st/s sen'seifənli'zəm
 [sən-, -ʃnəl-, -ʃnɪ-, -ʃnɪ-, -ʃənəl-], -st/s
 sense, -s sens, -iz
 senseless, -ly, -ness 'senslis, -li, -nis
 sensibility 'sensibiliti [-sə'b-, -lət-]
 sensible, -ly 'sensəbl [-sib-], -li
 sensitive (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'sensitiv
 [-sət-], -z, -li, -nis
 sensitivity 'sensitiviti
 sensitization [-isa-] 'sensitai'zeifən
 sensitiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sensii-
 taiz, -iz, -ig, -d
 sensorial sen'sɔ:riəl
 sensor'y, -ily 'sensər|i, -ili
 sensual, -ly, -ness, -ism, -ist/s 'sensjuəl
 [-sjwəl, -sjul, -fjuəl, -fwəl, -ful], -i,
 -nis, -izəm, -ist/s
 sensuality 'sensju'æliti [sen'fu-]
 sensuous, -ly, -ness 'sensjuəs [-sjwəs,
 -fjuəs, -fwəs], -li, -nis
 sent (from send) sent
 sentenc[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sentəns,
 -iz, -ig, -t
 sententious, -ly, -ness sen'tenfəs [sən-],
 -li, -nis

sentience 'sensjəns [-fjəns, -fjəns]
 sentient, -ly 'sensjənt [-fjənt, -fjənt], -li
 sentiment, -s 'sentimənt, -s
 sentimental, -ally, -alism 'senti'mentl, -
 -ali [-li], -alizəm [-lizəm]
 sentimentality 'sentimen'tæliti [-mən-]
 sentinel, -s 'sentinl, -z
 sentry, -ies 'sentr'i, -iz
 sentry-box, -es 'sentrībɒks, -iz
 sentry-go 'sentrigou
 senza 'sentzə
 Seoul soul
 sepal, -s 'sepəl, -z
 separability 'sepərə'biliti [-lət-]
 separable, -ly, -leness 'sepərəbl, -li,
 -lnis
 separate (adj.), -ately, -ateness
 'sepr[ɪt] [-pər-], -itli [-ətli], -itnis
 [-ətnis]
 separate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'sepəreit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 separation, -s 'sepə'reiʃən, -z
 separatism, -st/s 'sepərtɪzəm, -st/s
 Sephardic, -m se'fɑ:di'k, -m
 sepia 'si:pjə
 sepoy, -s 'si:pɔi, -z
 sepsis 'sepsɪs
 September, -s 'sep'tembə* [sep-, sip-], -z
 septennial sep'tenjəl [-niəl]
 septet (te), -s sep'tet, -s
 septic 'septɪk
 septillion, -s sep'tɪljən, -z
 septime, -s 'septi:m, -z
 septuagenarian, -s 'septjʊədʒi'neəriən
 [-tjwə-], -z
 Septuagesima 'septjʊə'dʒesimə [-tjwə-]
 Septuagint 'septjʊədʒɪnt [-tjwə-]
 septum, -ums, -a 'septəm, -əmz, -ə
 septuple 'septjupl
 sepulchral si'pʌlkʁəl [se'p-, sə'p-]
 sepulchre, -s 'sepəlkrə*, -z
 sepulture 'sepʌltʃə* [-tjʊə*, -tjɔə*]
 sequel, -s 'si:kwəl, -z
 sequelae, -ae si'kwɪlɪə, -i:
 sequence, -s 'si:kwəns, -iz
 sequential, -ally si'kwɛnʃjəl, -əli
 sequester, -ers, -ering, -ered si'kwɛstʃə*
 [sə'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 sequestrate, -es, -ing, -ed si'kwɛstreɪt
 [si'kw-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 sequestration, -s si'kwɛs'treɪʃən [sek-],
 -z
 sequin, -s 'si:kwɪn, -z
 sequoia, -s si'kwɔɪə [se'k-], -z
 serac, -s 'seræk, -s
 seraglio, -s se'rɑ:liʊ [si'r-, sə'r-, -ljou],
 -z
 serai, -s se'rai [sə'r-], -z

Serampore 'serəm'pɔ: * [-'pɔə*, '--]
 (Bengali) Jirampur, Jirampur
 seraph (S.), -s, -im 'serəf, -s, -im
 seraphic, -al, -ally se'ræfɪk [si'r-, sə'r-],
 -əl, -əli
 Serapis 'serəpɪs
 Serb, -s, -ia, -ian/s sə'b, -z, -jə* [-iə*],
 -jən/z [-iən/z]
 Serbonian sə'bɒnjən [-niən]
 sere (s. adj.), -s siə*, -z
 Seremban sə'rembən
 serenade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'seri'neɪd
 [-rə'n-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 serenata, -s 'seri'nɑ:tə [-rə'n-], -z
 serene, -st, -ly si'ri:n [sə'r-], -ist, -li
 serenity si'reniti [sə'r-]
 serif, -s, -dom sə'f, -s, -dəm
 serge (S.), -s 'sə:dʒ, -iz
 sergeant (S.), -s 'sə:dʒənt, -s
 sergeant-major, -s 'sə:dʒənt'meɪdʒə*, -z
 serial (s. adj.), -s 'siəriəl ['sjə:r-], -z
 seriatim 'siəri'eɪtɪm [ser-]
 series 'siəri:z [-riz, rə'reli-rɪ:z]
 serif [cer-], -s 'serɪf, -s
 seringa, -s si'ringə [sə'r-], -z
 Seringapatam sə'rɪŋgəpə'tɑ:m [si'r-,
 -tɑ:m]
 serio-comic 'siəri'ɒm'kɒmɪk ['sjə:r-]
 serious, -ly, -ness 'siəriəs ['sjə:r-], -li,
 -nis
 serjeant (S.), -s 'sə:dʒənt, -s
 Serjeantson 'sə:dʒəntsən
 sermon, -s 'sə:mən, -z
 sermonette, -s sə'mə'net [--], -s
 sermonize [is]e], -es, -ing, -ed
 'sə:mənaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 serous 'siərəs
 Serpell 'sə:pl
 Serpens (constellation) 'sə:pənz
 serpent, -s 'sə:pənt, -s
 serpentine (s. adj.) (S.) 'sə:pəntaɪn
 serrate (adj.) 'serɪt [-reit]
 serrated se'reɪtɪd [sə'r-, si'r-]
 serration, -s se'reɪʃən [sə'r-, si'r-], -z
 serried 'serɪd
 serum, -s 'siərəm ['sjə:r-], -z
 servant, -s 'sə:vənt, -s
 servant-girl, -s 'sə:vəntgɜ:l [rə'reli-gɜ:l,
 -gɜ:l], -z
 serve (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s sə:v,
 -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
 Servia, -n/s 'sə:vɪə [-viə], -n/z
 service (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:vɪs,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
 serviceability sə'vɪsə'biliti [-lət-]
 serviceable, -ly, -leness 'sə:vɪsəbl, -li,
 -lnis
 serviette, -s sə'vi:et, -s

servile, -ly 'sə:vail, -li
 servility sə:'viliti
 serving-spoon, -s 'sə:viŋ-spun, -z
 servitor, -s 'sə:vɪtə*, -z
 servitude 'sə:vɪtju:d
 sesame (S.), -s 'sesəmi, -z
 sesquialtera, -s 'seskwɪ'æltərə, -z
 sesquipedalian 'seskwɪpɪ'deɪljən [,ses-,
 -liən]
 session, -s 'seʃən, -z
 sessional (s. adj.), -s 'seʃənəl [-ʃnəl, -ʃn],
 [-ʃn], [-ʃnəl], -z
 sesterce, -s 'sestəs, -iz ['sestəsɪz]
 sester[tium], -tia 'sestə'ti:əm [-tiəm,
 -fjəm, -fjəm], -tjə [-tiə, -fjə, -fiə]
 sestet, -s 'sestet, -s
 set (s. v.), -s, -ting set, -s, -ing
 set-back, -s 'setbæk ['-], -s
 Setebos 'setɪbəs
 Seth seθ
 set-off, -s 'set'ɔ:f [-'ɔf], -s
 seton (S.), -s 'setn, -z
 set-out, -s set'aut, -s
 set-square, -s 'set'skwæ* ['-], -z
 settee, -s se'ti:, -z
 setter, -s 'setə*, -z
 setting (s.), -s 'setɪŋ, -z
 settle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s,
 -lement/s 'setl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,
 -lə*/z [-lə*/z], -lment/s
 set-to 'set'tu:
 set-up, -s 'setap, -s
 seven, -s, -th/s, -thly; -fold 'sevn, -z,
 -0/s, -0li; -fould
 sevenish 'sevnɪʃ ['sevnɪʃ]
 Sevenoaks 'sevnəʊks [-vnou-]
 seven[pence], -penny 'sevn|pəns [-vm|p-],
 -pəni
 seventeen, -s, -th/s, -thly 'sevn'ti:n
 ['-, -', according to sentence-stress],
 -z, -0/s, -0li
 sevent[y], -ies, -ieth/s 'sevn'tɪ, -iz,
 -iθ/s [-jiθ/s, -iəθ/s, -jəθ/s]
 sever, -s, -ing, -ed; -able, -ance
 'sevrə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d; -rəbl, -rəns
 sever[al], -ally 'sevrəl, -əli
 severe, -r, -st, -ly, -ness si'viə* [sə'v-],
 -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 severit[y], -ies si'veritɪ [sə'v-], -iz
 Severn 'sevrən
 Severus si'viərəs [sə'v-]
 Sevier 'seviə* [-vjə*]
 Seville 'sevil [-vl]
 Sèvres seivr [-və*] (sə:vr)
 sew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n sou, -z, -ɪŋ [soɪŋ],
 -d, -n
 sewage 'sju:(i)dʒ [ʃu:(i)-]
 Sewanee si'wəni

Seward 'si:wəd
 Sewell 'sju:əl [sjuəl]
 sewer (one who sews), -s 'souə*, -z
 sewer (drain), -s sjuə* [sjuə*], -z
 sewerage 'sjuərɪdʒ [ʃjuə-]
 sewer-gas 'sjuə'gæs [ʃjuə-]
 sewing-machine, -s 'souɪŋməʃi:n, -z
 sewing-[woman, -women 'souɪŋ], wuman,
 -wimin
 sex, -es, -less seks, -iz, -lis
 sexagenarian, -s 'seksədʒɪ'næəriən, -z
 Sexagesima 'seksə'dʒesimə
 sext(a) sekst
 sextan 'seksən
 sextant, -s 'seksənt, -s
 sextet(te), -s seks'tet, -s
 sextillion, -s seks'tɪljən, -z
 sexto, -s 'seksətu, -z
 sextodecimo, -s 'seksətu'desimou, -z
 sexton, -s 'seksən, -z
 sextuple 'seksɪjupl
 sexual, -ly 'seksjʊəl [-ksjwəl, -ksjʊl,
 -kʃjʊəl, -kʃwəl, -kʃjʊl], -i
 sexuality 'seksju'ælɪti [-kʃu-]
 Seychelle, -s sei'fel, -z
 Seyfang 'si:fæŋ
 Seymour 'si:mə:* [-mə*, -mə*], 'seim-
 Note.—'seim- chiefly in families of
 Scottish origin.
 Seys seis
 sforzando sfɔ:t'sændou
 shabb[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃæbjɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 shack[le] (s. v.) (S.), -les, -ling, -led
 'ʃækəl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 Shackleton 'ʃæklən
 Shadbolt 'ʃædbəʊlt
 shaddock (S.) 'ʃædək
 shade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless 'seɪd,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id; -lis
 shadoof, -s 'ʃædu:f [ʃæ'd-], -s
 shad[ow] (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed;
 -owy, -owiness 'ʃædʊ, -ouz, -ouɪŋ,
 -oud; -oui, -ouinis
 shadowless 'ʃædʊlɪs
 Shadrach [-æk] 'ʃeɪdræk
 Note.—Some Jews pronounce 'ʃædrə:x.
 Shadwell 'ʃædwəl [-wel]
 shad[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃeɪdɪ,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 shaft, -s ʃa:ft, -s
 Shaftesbury 'ʃa:ftsberi
 shag, -s ʃæg, -z
 shagg[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃægɪ,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 shagreen ʃægri:n [ʃə'g-]
 shah (S.), -s ʃɑ:, -z
 shaikh, -s ʃaɪk, -s

Shaipr ʃəp, ʃa:p
 shak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, shook, shak|en,
 -er/s ʃeik, -s, -iŋ, ʃuk, 'ʃeik|ən, -ə*/z
 shakedown, -s 'ʃeik'daun ['-, also -'l-
 when preceded by a stress], -z
 Shak(e)spear(e) 'ʃeikspiə*
 Shak(e)spearian ʃeiks'piəriən [-'pjə:r-]
 Shak(e)speariana 'ʃeiks'piəri'ɑ:nə [ʃeiks-
 piər-, ʃeiks'pjə:r-]
 shake-up, -s 'ʃeik'ʌp ['-, also -'l- when
 preceded by a stress], -s
 shako, -s 'ʃækou, -z
 shak|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃeik|j,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Shalders 'ʃɔ:ldəz
 shale feil
 shall ʃæl (strong form), ʃəl, ʃl, ʃə, ʃ
 (weak forms)
 Note.—The forms ʃə, ʃ, are chiefly used
 when we or be follows.
 shallon, -s 'ʃæləp, -s
 shallot (S.), -s 'ʃɔ'lɒt, -s
 shallow (s. adj. v.) (S.), -ows, -ower,
 -owest, -owness 'ʃæl|ou, -ouz, -ouə*,
 -ouist, -ounis
 shalt (from shall) ʃælt (strong form),
 ʃɒlt, ʃlt (weak forms)
 shal|y, -iness 'ʃeɪl|i, -inis
 sham (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 ʃəm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 shaman, -s, -ism 'ʃæmən, -z, -izəm
 shamble, -les, -ling, -led 'ʃæmb|l, -lz,
 -liŋ, -ld
 shambles (s.) 'ʃæmb|z
 sham|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃeɪm, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 shamefaced 'ʃeɪmfeɪst
 shamefacedly 'ʃeɪmfeɪstli [-sidli, '-l-],
 '-l-]
 shamefacedness 'ʃeɪmfeɪstnis [-sidnis,
 '-l-], '-l-]
 shame|ful, -fully, -fulness 'ʃeɪm|fʊl,
 -fʊl [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 shameless, -ly, -ness 'ʃeɪmlis, -li, -nis
 shammy 'ʃæmi
 shampoo (s.), -s ʃæm'pu:, -z
 shampoo (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed ʃæm'pu:,
 -z, -iŋ [-'puɪŋ], -d
 shamrock (S.) 'ʃæmrɒk
 Shan (state, language) ʃa:n
 Shandy 'ʃændi
 shandygaff, -s 'ʃændigæf, -s
 Shane ʃa:n, ʃɔ:n, ʃeɪn
 Shanghai ʃæŋ'hai ['-l-]
 shank, -s ʃæŋk, -s
 Shanklin 'ʃæŋklin
 Shanks ʃæŋks
 Shannon 'ʃænən

shan't ʃa:nt
 shantung (S.) ʃæn'taŋ ['-l-]
 shant|y, -ies 'ʃænt|j, -iz
 shap|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃeɪp, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 S.H.A.P.E. ʃeɪp
 shapeless, -ness 'ʃeɪplis, -nis
 shapel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʃeɪpl|i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 shar|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʃə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 shareholder, -s 'ʃə,houldə*, -z
 share-out, -s 'ʃeərəut ['ʃeər'aut], -s
 shark, -s ʃɔ:k, -s
 sharks|skin 'ʃɔ:k-skin
 Sharon 'ʃeərən [-rən]
 sharp (s. adj. adv.) (S.), -s; -er, -est,
 -ly, -ness ʃa:p, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis
 Sharpe ʃa:p
 sharp|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃa:p|ən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-ŋiŋ], -ənd
 sharpener, -s 'ʃa:pneə*, -z
 sharper (s.), -s 'ʃa:pə*, -z
 Sharples 'ʃa:plz
 sharp-set 'ʃa:p'set
 sharpshooter, -s 'ʃa:p,ʃu:tə*, -z
 sharp-sighted 'ʃa:p'saitid
 sharp-witted 'ʃa:p'witid
 Shasta (in California) 'ʃæstə
 shatter, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃætə*, -z, -riŋ,
 -d
 Shaughnessy 'ʃɔ:nəsi
 Shaula (star) 'ʃəule
 Shaun ʃɔ:n
 shav|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed ʃeɪv, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -d
 shaven 'ʃeɪvn
 shaver, -s 'ʃeɪvə*, -z
 Shavian 'ʃeɪvjən [-vɪən]
 shaving-brush, -es 'ʃeɪvɪŋbrʌʃ, -iz
 shaving-stick, -s 'ʃeɪvɪŋ-stɪk, -s
 shaw (S.), -s ʃɔ:, -z
 shawl, -s ʃɔ:l, -z
 shawm, -s ʃɔ:m, -z
 shay, -s ʃeɪ, -z
 she ʃi: (normal form), ʃi (frequent weak
 form)
 shea, -s ʃiə ['ʃiə, ʃi], -z
 Shea ʃeɪ
 shea|f, -ves ʃi:f, -vz
 Sheaffer 'ʃeɪfə*
 shear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, shorn ʃiə*
 [ʃiə*], -z, -riŋ, -d, ʃɔ:n
 Sheard ʃeəd, ʃiəd, ʃeɪd
 shearer (S.), -s 'ʃiərə* ['ʃjərə-], -z
 Shearman 'ʃiəmən ['ʃjə:m-], 'ʃi:mən
 Shearme ʃe:m

Shearn *ʃiən, ʃə:n*shears (S.) *ʃiəz [ʃjə:z]*Shearson *ʃiəsn [ʃjə:s-]*shea(th, -ths *ʃi:θ, -ðz [-0s]*sheath(e, -es, -ing, -ed *ʃi:ð, -z, -iŋ, -d*sheaves (*plur. of sheaf*) *ʃi:vz*Sheba *ʃi:bə*Shebbear(e) *ʃebio**she-bear, -s *ʃi:'beə*, -z*shebeen, -s *ʃi'bi:n [ʃe'b-], -z*she-cat, -s *ʃi:'kæt [ʃi:'kæt], -s*Shechem *ʃi:kem [among Jews also ʃekem, ʃə'xem]*shed (s. v.), -s, -ding *ʃed, -z, -iŋ*she-devil, -s *ʃi:'devl, -z*Shee *ʃi:*sheen (S.) *ʃi:n*sheen(y (s. adj.), -ies *ʃi:n|i, -iz*sheep *ʃi:p*sheep-dip *ʃi:pdip*sheep-dog, -s *ʃi:pdɒg, -z*sheep-fold, -s *ʃi:pfould, -z*sheepish, -ly, -ness *ʃi:piʃ, -li, -nis*sheep-pen, -s *ʃi:ppen, -z*sheep-run, -s *ʃi:p-rʌn, -z*Sheepshanks *ʃi:pʃæŋks*sheep-shearing *ʃi:pʃiəriŋ [-ʃjə:r-]*sheepskin, -s *ʃi:p-skin, -z*sheer (s. adj. v. adv.), -s, -ing, -ed *ʃiə* [ʃjə:*], -z, -riŋ, -d*Sheerness *ʃiə'nes [ʃjə'n-, also 'n-, -', according to sentence-stress]*sheet, -s, -ing *ʃi:t, -s, -iŋ*sheet-anchor, -s *ʃi:t,æŋkə*, -z*sheet-iron *ʃi:t,aiən*sheet-lightning *ʃi:t,laitniŋ*Sheffield *ʃefi:ld [locally -fild]*she-goat, -s *ʃi:'gout [ʃi:g-, also ʃi:g- when preceded by a stress], -s*sheik(h), -s *ʃeik [ʃek, ʃex], -s*Sheila *ʃi:lə*shekel, -s *ʃekl, -z*Shekinah *ʃe'kainə [ʃi'k-]*Shelagh *ʃi:lə*Sheldon *ʃeldən*Sheldonian *ʃel'dounjən [-niən]*sheldrake, -s *ʃel-dreik, -s*shelduck, -s *ʃeldʌk, -s*shell(f, -ves *ʃelʃ, -vz*shell (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *ʃel, -z, -iŋ, -d*shellac (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked *ʃə'læk [ʃe'l-, ʃelæk], -s, -iŋ, -t*Shelley *ʃeli*shell-fish *ʃel-fiʃ*shell-proof *ʃel-pru:f*Shelmerdine *ʃelmədi:n*shell(or (s. v.), -ers, -oring, -ered; -orless *ʃel'ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -əs*shelv(e, -es, -ing, -ed *ʃelv, -z, -iŋ, -d*
shelves (*plur. of shelf, 3rd sing. pres. of*
shelve) *ʃelvz*Shem *ʃem*Shemeld *ʃeməld*shemozzle, -s *ʃi'mɔzl, -z*Shenandoah *ʃenən'douə*Shennan *ʃenən*Shenstone *ʃenstən*she-oak, -s *ʃi:'ouk, -s*shepherd (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed *ʃepəd, -z, -iŋ, -id*shepherdess, -es *ʃepədɪs, -iz*Sheppard, -ey *ʃepəd, -i*Sheraton *ʃerətn*sherbet *ʃə:bət*Sherborne *ʃə:bən [-bɔ:n]*Sherbrooke *ʃə:bruk*sherd, -s *ʃə:d, -z*Shere *ʃiə* [ʃjə:~]*Sheridan *ʃeridn*sheriff, -s *ʃerif, -s*Sherlock *ʃə:lɒk*Sherman *ʃə:mən*Sherriff *ʃerif*sherry, -ies *ʃerɪ, -iz*Sherwood *ʃə:wud*she's (=she is or she has) *ʃi:z (normal form), ʃiz (occasional weak form)*Shetland, -s, -er/s *ʃetlənd, -z, -ə*/z*shew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n *ʃou, -z, -iŋ [ʃoɪŋ], -d, -n*shewbread *ʃou-bred*Shewell *ʃuəl [ʃu:əl]*shewn (from show) *ʃoun*she-wolf, -ves *ʃi:'wulʃ [in contrast 'w-], -vz*Shewry *ʃuəri [ʃoə-]*shibboleth (S.), -s *ʃibəleθ [-boul-], -s*shield (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed *ʃi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id*shieling, -s *ʃi:liŋ, -z*shift (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *ʃift, -s, -iŋ, -id*shiftless *ʃiftlis*shift(y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness *ʃift(i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis*shikaree, -s *ʃi'kəri [-'kə:r-], -z*Shillan *ʃi'læn*shillela(g)h (S.), -s *ʃi'leilə, -z*Shilleto [-lito] *ʃilitou*shilling, -s; -sworth *ʃiliŋ, -z; -zwo:θ*shilly-shally (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied *ʃili,ʃæli, -iz, -iŋ [-jɪŋ], -id*Shiloh *ʃailou*shimmer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed *ʃima*, -z, -riŋ, -d*shin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned *ʃin, -z, -iŋ, -d*shin-bone, -es *ʃinbəʊn, -z*

shindly, -ies 'ʃindli, -iz
 shine (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, shone 'ʃain,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, ʃɒn
 shingle, -s 'ʃɪŋɡl, -z
 shingly 'ʃɪŋɡli [-uɪst/s
 Shintou, -oism, -oist/s 'ʃɪntəu, -oɪzəm,
 shinly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʃainli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 ship (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s 'ʃɪp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 shipboard 'ʃɪpbɔ:d [-bɔəd]
 ship-builder/s, -ing 'ʃɪp,bɪldə*/z, -iŋ
 Shiplake 'ʃɪp-leɪk
 Shipley 'ʃɪpli
 shipload, -s 'ʃɪp-ləʊd, -z
 ship-master, -s 'ʃɪp,mɑ:stə*, -z
 shipmate, -s 'ʃɪpmeɪt, -s
 shipment, -s 'ʃɪpmənt, -s
 ship-money 'ʃɪp,məni
 ship-owner, -s 'ʃɪp,əʊnə*, -z
 shipshape 'ʃɪpʃeɪp
 Shipton 'ʃɪptən
 ship-way, -s 'ʃɪpwei, -z
 shipwreck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɪp-rek,
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 shipwright (S.), -s 'ʃɪp-raɪt, -s
 shipyard, -s 'ʃɪp-jɑ:d, -z
 Shiraz 'ʃɪə'rɑ:z
 shire, -s 'ʃaɪə*, -z
 -shire (suffix) -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]
 shirk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ʃɜ:k, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Shirley 'ʃɜ:li
 shirt, -s, -ing/s; -collar/s 'ʃɜ:t, -s, -iŋ/z;
 -kɔlə*/z
 shirt-front, -s 'ʃɜ:tfɹənt, -s
 thirty 'θɜ:ti
 Shishak 'ʃaɪʃæk [-ʃɜk, rarely 'ʃɪf-]
 Shiva 'ʃɪvə ['ʃɪ:və] (Hind. jyva)
 shiveler, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'ʃɪvələ*,
 -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd
 shiverly, -iness 'ʃɪvərli, -inis
 shoal, -s 'ʃəʊl, -z
 shock (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'ʃɜk, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 shockhead, -s, -ed 'ʃɜkhed, -z, -ɪd
 shod (from shoe v.) 'ʃɒd
 shoddily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'ʃɒdli,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
 shoe (s. v.), -s, -ing, shod 'ʃu:, -z, -iŋ
 [ʃuɪŋ], 'ʃɒd
 shoeblack, -s 'ʃu:-blæk, -s
 Shoeburyness 'ʃu:bərɪnes
 shoehorn, -s 'ʃu:θɔ:n, -z
 shoe-lace, -s 'ʃu:leɪs, -iz
 shoe-leather 'ʃu:leðə*
 shoeless 'ʃu:lɪs
 shoe-maker, -s 'ʃu:,meɪkə*, -z

Shona (language of Mashonaland) 'ʃɒnə
 [old-fashioned 'ʃəʊnə]
 shone (from shine) 'ʃɒn
 shoo (v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃu:, -z, -iŋ, -d
 shook (from shake) 'ʃʊk
 Shoolbred 'ʃu:lbrəd
 shoot (s. v.), -s, -ing, shot 'ʃu:t, -s, -iŋ, 'ʃɒt
 shooter (S.), -s 'ʃu:tə*, -z
 shooting-box, -es 'ʃu:tɪŋbɒks, -iz
 shooting-gallerly, -ies 'ʃu:tɪŋgælərli, -iz
 shop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped 'ʃɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 shop-assistant, -s 'ʃɒp-ə,sɪstənt, -s
 shop-girl, -s 'ʃɒpgɜ:l [rarely -geəl, -giəl],
 -z
 shopkeeper, -s 'ʃɒp,ki:pə*, -z
 shop-lift(er)/s, -ing 'ʃɒp,lɪftə*/z, -iŋ
 shopman, -men 'ʃɒp|mən, -mən [-men]
 shoppy 'ʃɒpi
 shop-soiled 'ʃɒp-sɔɪld
 shop-steward, -s 'ʃɒp-stjuəd [-stjəʊd,
 -stju:əd], -z
 shop-walker, -s 'ʃɒp,wɜ:kə*, -z
 shop-window, -s 'ʃɒp'windəʊ, -z
 shore, -s 'ʃɔ: [ʃɔə*], -z
 Shore|ditch, -ham 'ʃɔ:|dɪtʃ ['ʃɔə-], -rəm
 shoreward 'ʃɔ:wəd ['ʃɔə-]
 shorn (from shear) 'ʃɔ:n
 Shorncliffe 'ʃɔ:nklɪf
 short (s. adj.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness 'ʃɔ:t, -s; -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 shortage, -s 'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ, -iz
 shortbread, -s 'ʃɔ:tbred, -z
 shortcake, -s 'ʃɔ:tkeɪk, -s
 short-circuit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʃɔ:t-
 'sɜ:kɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 shortcoming, -s 'ʃɔ:t'kʌmɪŋ ['-], -z
 short-dated 'ʃɔ:t'deɪtɪd
 short-eared 'ʃɔ:t-ɪəd [rarely 'ʃɔ:t-jə:d]
 short|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'ʃɔ:t|n,
 -nɪz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 shortfall, -s 'ʃɔ:tʃɔ:l, -z
 shorthand 'ʃɔ:θænd
 short-handed 'ʃɔ:t'hændɪd
 shorthorn, -s 'ʃɔ:θɔ:n, -z
 short-lived 'ʃɔ:t'lɪvd [also 'ʃɔ:t-lɪvd
 when attributive]
 short-sighted, -ly, -ness 'ʃɔ:t'saɪtɪd,
 -li, -nis
 short-tempered 'ʃɔ:t'tempəd [also '-,
 when attributive]
 short-term 'ʃɔ:t'tɜ:m
 short-winded 'ʃɔ:t'wɪndɪd
 shot (s. v.), -s 'ʃɒt, -s
 shough, -s 'ʃʌ, -s
 should 'ʃʊd (strong form), 'ʃɒd, 'ʃd, 'ʃt
 (weak forms)
 Note.—The form 'ʃt only occurs before
 breathed consonants.

- Sillence 'sailəns
 Sillery 'siləri
 sill|y (s. adj.), -ies; -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'sil|i, -iz; -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 silo, -s 'sailou, -z
 Siloam sai'louəm [-'louəm]
 silt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y silt, -s, -in,
 -id; -i
 Silurian sai'ljuəriən [si'l-, -'luə-, -'ljoər-,
 -'ljoər-, -'ljo:r-]
 Silva 'silvə
 silvan 'silvən
 Silvanus sil'veinəs
 silv|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery,
 -eriness 'silv|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri,
 -ərinis
 silver-gilt 'silvə'gilt [also '--- when
 attributive]
 silver-grey 'silvə'grei
 silver-plate 'silvə'pleit
 silverside, -s 'silvəsaid, -z
 silversmith, -s 'silvə-smiθ, -s
 Silvertown, -s 'silvətaun, -z
 Silvester sil'vestə*
 Silvia 'silviə [-vje]
 Simeon 'simiən [-mjən]
 simian (s. adj.), -s 'simiən [-mjən], -z
 similar, -ly 'similə*, -li
 similarit|y, -ies 'simi'lærit|i, -iz
 simile, -s 'simili, -z
 similitude, -s si'militju:d, -z
 Simla 'simlə
 simmer, -s, -ing, -ed 'simə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 simnel (S.), -s 'simn| [-nəl], -z
 Simon 'saimən, as surname also si'moun
 Simond 'saimənd, 'simənd
 simoniacal 'saimə'naikəl [-mou'n-]
 simony 'saiməni
 simoom, -s si'mu:m, -z
 simper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'simpə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 Simpkin, -s, -son 'simpkin, -z, -sn
 simpl|e, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'simpl|,
 -lə*, -list, -li, -lnis
 simplehearted 'simpl'hɑ:tɪd ['simpl,h-]
 simple-minded 'simpl'maɪndɪd [also
 'simpl,m- when attributive]
 simpleton, -s 'simpltən, -z
 simplicity sim'plisiti
 simplification, -s 'simplifi'keɪʃən, -z
 simpli|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'simpli|fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 Simplon 'sē:mplɔ:ŋ ['sæmp-, -plɔ:ŋ,
 'simplən] (sēplɔ)
 simply 'simpli
 Simpson 'sɪmpsn
 Sims simz
 Simson 'sɪmsn [-mps-]
 simulacr|um, -a 'simju'leɪkr|əm, -ə
 simulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'simjuleɪt, -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
 simulation, -s 'simju'leɪʃən, -z
 simultaneity 'siməltə'niəti [,saim-,
 -mul-, -'ni:ti, -'ni:əti]
 simultaneous, -ly, -ness 'siməl'teɪnjəs
 [,saim-, -mul-, -niəs], -li, -nis
 sin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s sin, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 sin (in trigonometry) sain
 Sinai 'sainiai [-neiai, old-fashioned -ni]
 sinapism, -s 'sinəpizəm, -z
 Sinbad 'sinbæd
 since sins
 sinceness 'sɪnsnis
 sincere, -r, -st, -ly, -ness sin'siə* [sn-,
 -'sjə:*], -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 sincerity sin'seriti [sn-]
 sinciput, -s 'sɪnsɪpət [-pət], -s
 Sinclair 'sɪŋkleə* ['sɪnk-], 'sɪŋklə*
 Sind sind
 Sindbad 'sinbæd [-ndb-]
 Sindh sind (Hind. syndh)
 Sindhi 'sindi: (Hind. syndhi)
 Sindlesham 'sɪndlʃəm
 sine, -s sain, -z
 sinecure, -s 'sainɪkjʊə* ['sɪn-, -kjoə*,
 -kjoə*, -kjo:*, -z
 sine die 'saini'daɪi(:) ['sɪni'di:ei]
 Sinel 'sɪnəl [-n|]
 sine qua non, -s 'sainɪkwei'nɒn ['sɪni-
 kwa:'nɒn], -z
 sinew, -s 'sɪnju:, -z
 sinewy 'sɪnju(:)i
 sin|ful, -fully, -fulness 'sin|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 sing, -s, -ing, sang, sung, singer/s sɪŋ,
 -z, -iŋ, sæŋ, saŋ, 'sɪŋə*/z
 singable 'sɪŋəbl
 Singapore 'sɪŋgə'pɔ: [sɪŋə-, -'pɔə*, '--']
 singe, -s, -ing, -d sɪŋdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 Singer 'sɪŋə*, 'sɪŋgə*
 Singhalese 'sɪŋhə'li:z [sɪŋgə'l-, '--']
 singing-master, -s 'sɪŋɪŋ,mɑ:stə*, -z
 sing|le, -ly, -leness 'sɪŋgl|, -li, -lnis
 single-handed 'sɪŋgl'hændɪd
 singlehearted, -ly, -ness 'sɪŋgl'hɑ:tɪd
 ['sɪŋgl,h-], -li, -nis
 single-minded 'sɪŋgl'maɪndɪd ['sɪŋgl,m-]
 singlestick, -s 'sɪŋgl-stɪk, -s
 singlet, -s 'sɪŋglɪt, -s
 singleton (S.), -s 'sɪŋgltən, -z
 singly 'sɪŋgli
 singsong (s. adj.), -s 'sɪŋ-sɒŋ, -z
 singular (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'sɪŋgjʊlə*
 [-gjel-], -z, -li
 singularit|y, -ies 'sɪŋgju'lærit|i, -iz

sinh (mathematical term) ʃain
Sinhalese ˈsɪnhəˈliːz [ˈsɪnhəˈl-, ˈsɪnəl-,
ˈ--ˈ-]

Sinim ˈsinim [ˈsain-]

sinister ˈsɪnɪstə*

sinistr|al, -ally ˈsɪnɪstr|əl, -əlɪ

sink (s. v.), -s, -ing, sank, sunk,

sunken, sink|er/s; -able sɪŋk, -s,

-ɪŋ, sæŋk, sɑŋk, ˈsɑŋkən, ˈsɪŋk|ə*/z;
-əbl

sinless, -ly, -ness ˈsɪnlɪs, -lɪ, -nɪs

sinner, -s ˈsɪnə*, -z

Sinnett ˈsɪnɪt, sɪˈnet

Note.—A. P. Sinnett, at one time
editor of the 'Pioneer,' Allahabad,
pronounced ˈsɪnɪt.

Sinn Fein, -er/s ˈfɪnˈfeɪn [ˈsɪn-], -ə*/z

sinologue, -s ˈsɪnələʒ [-loug], -z

sinology sɪˈnɒlədʒɪ [saiˈn-]

sinuosit|y, -ies ˈsɪnjuˈɒsɪt|i, -ɪz

sinuous ˈsɪnjuəs [-nɪwəs]

sinus, -es ˈsainəs, -ɪz

sinusitis ˈsainəˈsɪtɪs

sinusoid, -s ˈsainəsɔɪd, -z

Siobhan ʃiˈvɔːn [ʃəˈv-]

Sion ˈsaɪən [ˈzaɪən]

Sioux (sing.) suː, (plur.) suːz

sip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped sɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

siph|on (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned

ˈsaɪf|ən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd

sir, -s səː*, -z (strong form), sə* (weak
form)

Sirach ˈsɪəræk

sirdar (S.), -s ˈsəːdɑː*, -z

sir|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed ˈsaɪə*, -z, -ɪŋ,
-d

siren, -s ˈsaɪərɪn [-rən], -z

Sirion ˈsɪrɪən

Sirius (star) ˈsɪrɪəs [rarely ˈsaɪər-]

sir|loin, -s ˈsəːləɪn, -z

sirocco, -s sɪˈrɒkəu, -z

sirrah ˈsɪrə

sisal ˈsaɪsəl [old-fashioned ˈsɪsl]

Sisal (Mexican port) sɪˈsaːl (sɪˈsal)

Sisam ˈsaɪsəm

Sisera ˈsɪsərə

siskin, -s ˈsɪskɪn, -z

Sisson ˈsɪsn

siss|y, -ies ˈsɪs|i, -ɪz

sister, -s; -ly ˈsɪstə*, -z; -lɪ

sisterhood, -s ˈsɪstəhʊd, -z

sister-in-law, sisters-in-law ˈsɪstərɪnlɔː,
ˈsɪstəzɪnlɔː

Sistine ˈsɪstɪn [-tɪːn]

sistrum, -s ˈsɪstrəm, -z

Sisum ˈsaɪsəm

Sisyphean ˈsɪsɪˈfɪ(:)ən

Sisyphus ˈsɪsɪfəs

sit, -s, -tɪŋ/s, sat, sitter/s sɪt, -s,
-ɪŋ/z, sæt, ˈsɪtə*/z

sit-down (s.) ˈsɪtdaʊn

site, -s saɪt, -s

sitter-in, -s ˈsɪtərˈɪn, -z

Sittingbourne ˈsɪtɪŋbəʊn [-bəʊn]

situate ˈsɪtʃueɪt [-tʃueɪt, -tʃuɪt, -tʃuɪt]

situated ˈsɪtʃueɪtɪd [-tʃu-]

situation, -s ˈsɪtʃuˈeɪʃən [-tʃu-], -z

Sitwell ˈsɪtwəl [-wel]

Siva ˈsɪvə [ˈfɪv-, ˈsɪːv-, ˈfɪːv-] (Hind. ʃyva)

Sivyer (surname) ˈsɪvɪə* [-vɪə*]

Siward ˈsju(:)əd

six, -es; -fold sɪks, -ɪz; -fould

sixain, -s ˈsɪkseɪn, -z

sixer, -s ˈsɪksə*, -z

six-foot (adj.) ˈsɪksfʊt

six-footer, -s ˈsɪksˈfʊtə*, -z

sixish ˈsɪksɪʃ

six|pence, -pences, -penny ˈsɪks|pəns,
-pənsɪz, -pəni

six-shooter, -s ˈsɪksˈʃuːtə* [ˈsɪksʃ-], -z

sixte sɪkst

sixteen, -s, -th/s, -thly ˈsɪksˈtiːn
[ˈ--ˈ-, -ˈ-, according to sentence-stress],
-z, -θ/s, -θli

sixteenmo [16mo] sɪksˈtiːnməʊ

sixth, -s, -ly sɪksθ [-kstθ], -s, -lɪ

Sixtus ˈsɪkstəs

sixt|y, -ies, -ieth/s ˈsɪkst|i, -ɪz, -ɪiθ/s
[-jɪθ/s, -ɪəθ/s, -jəθ/s]

sizable ˈsaɪzəbl

sizar, -s; -ship/s ˈsaɪzə*, -z; -ʃɪp/s

siz|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed saɪz, -ɪz, -ɪŋ,
-d

sizz|le, -les, -ling, -led ˈsɪz|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ
[-lɪŋ], -ld

sjambok (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ˈʃæmbək,
-s, -ɪŋ, -t

Skagerrak ˈskæɡəræk

skat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skeɪt,
-s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

skating-rink, -s ˈskeɪtɪŋrɪŋk, -s

skean dhu, -s ˈskiːənˈduː, -z

Skeat skiːt

skedadd|le, -les, -ling, -led skiˈdæd|l,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

Skeggs skeɡz

Skegness ˈskeɡˈnes [ˈ--ˈ-, -ˈ-, according
to sentence-stress]

skein, -s skeɪn, -z

skeleton, -s ˈskelɪtn, -z

skelter ˈskeltə*

Skelton ˈskeltn

sketch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able
sketʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t; -əbl

sketch-book, -s ˈsketʃbʊk, -s

Sketchley ˈsketʃli

sketch|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sketʃ|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 skew (s. adj.), -s skju:, -z
 skewer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skjuə* [skjoə*], -z, -inj, -d
 Skey ski:
 ski (s. v.), -s, -ing, -'d [ski-ed] ski: [ʃi:], -z, -inj, -d
 skiagram, -s 'skaiəgræm, -z
 skiagraph, -s 'skaiəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s
 Skibo 'ski:bou
 ski-borne 'ski:bɔ:n [-bɔ:n]
 skid, -s, -ding, -ded skid, -z, -inj, -id
 Skiddaw 'skido:
 skier (one who skis), -s 'ski:ə* ['ʃi:ə*], -z
 skiff, -s skif, -s
 ski-jump, -s 'ski:-dʒʌmp, -s
 skil|ful, -fully, -fulness 'skil|ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 skill, -s, -ed skil, -z, -d
 skilly 'skili
 skim, -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s skim, -z, -inj, -d, -ə*/z
 skim-milk 'skim'milk ['skimmilk]
 skimp, -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness skimp, -s, -inj/li, -t [skimt]; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 skin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned skin, -z, -inj, -d
 skin-deep 'skin'di:p ['skindi:p]
 skinflint, -s 'skin-flint, -s
 skinner (S.), -s 'skinə*, -z
 skinn|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skin|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 skip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped skip, -s, -inj, -t
 skipper, -s 'skipə*, -z
 skipping-rope, -s 'skipinroup, -s
 Skipton 'skiptən
 skirmish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'skə:mɪʃ, -iz, -inj, -t, -ə*/z
 skirt (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed skə:t, -s, -inj/z, -id
 skirt-danc|er/s, -ing 'skə:t,dɑ:ns|ə*/z, -inj
 skirting-board, -s 'skə:tiŋbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 skit, -s skit, -s
 ski-troops 'ski:-tru:ps
 skittish, -ly, -ness 'skitif, -li, -nis
 skittle, -s 'skitl, -z
 skiv|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s skaiv, -z, -inj, -d, -ə*/z
 Skrimshire 'skrimʃə*
 Skrine skri:n
 skua, -s 'skju:ə [skjuə], -z
 skulk, -s, -ing, -ed skalk, -s, -inj, -t
 skull, -s skal, -z
 skull-cap, -s 'skal-kæp, -s

skunk, -s skʌŋk, -s
 sk|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s sk|ai, -aiz, -aiinj, -aid, -ai-ə*/z
 sky-blue 'skai'blu: [also 'skai-blu: when attributive]
 Skye skai
 sky-high 'skai'hai
 skylark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skailɑ:k, -s, -inj, -t
 skylight, -s 'skailait, -s
 sky-line, -s 'skailain, -z
 skymaster, -s 'skai,mɑ:stə*, -z
 sky-rocket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'skai-rɒkit, -s, -inj, -id
 skyscape, -s 'skai-skeip, -s
 skyscraper, -s 'skai,skreipə*, -z
 skyward, -s 'skaiwəd, -z
 sky-writing 'skai,raitinj
 slab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed slæb, -z, -inj, -d
 slack (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -ing, -ed, -er/s slæk, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -inj, -t, -ə*/z
 slack|en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'slæk|ən, -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd
 Slade sleid
 slag, -gy slæg, -i
 slain (from slay) slein
 Slaithwaite 'slæθwæt [-weit, locally also 'slauit]
 slak|e, -es, -ing, -ed sleik, -s, -inj, -t
 slalom, -s 'sleiləm ['slɑ:l-], -z
 slam (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med slæm, -z, -inj, -d
 slander|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s 'slɑ:nd|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 slanderous, -ly, -ness 'slɑ:ndərəs, -li, -nis
 slang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness slæŋ, -z, -inj, -d; -i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 slant (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed slɑ:nt, -s, -inj/li, -id
 slantwise 'slɑ:nt-waiz
 slap (s. v. adv.), -s, -ping, -ped slæp, -s, -inj, -t
 slap-bang 'slæp'bæŋ
 slapdash 'slæpdæʃ
 slap-stick, -s 'slæpstik, -s
 slap-up (adj.) 'slæpʌp ['slæp'ʌp]
 slash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed slæʃ, -iz, -inj, -t
 slat, -s slæt, -s
 slat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleit, -s, -inj, -id, -ə*/z
 slate-coloured 'sleit,kʌləd
 slate-grey 'sleit'grei
 slate-pencil, -s 'sleit'pensl, -z
 Slater 'sleitə*
 slattern, -s, -ly, -liness 'slætə(:)n, -z, -li, -linis

slaty 'sleiti
slaught|er (s. v.) (S.), -ers, -ering,
-ered, -erer/s; -erous/ly 'slɔ:t|ə*,
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z, -ərəs/li
slaughterhou|se, -ses 'slɔ:təhaʊs, -ziz
Slav, -s slɑ:v [slæv], -z
slav|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s sleiv,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
slave-driv|er/s, -ing 'sleiv,draiv|ə*/z, -iŋ
slave-owner, -s 'sleiv,ounə*, -z
slaver (s. v.) (slobber), -s, -ing, -ed
'sleivə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
slavery 'sleivəri
slave-ship, -s 'sleivʃip, -s
slave-trade, -r/s 'sleivtreid, -ə*/z
slavey, -s 'slævi ['sleivi], -z
Slavic 'slævik ['slɑ:v-]
slavish, -ly, -ness 'sleivɪʃ, -li, -nis
Slavonic slə'vɒnik [slæ'v-, slɑ:'v-]
slay, -s, -ing, slew, slain, slayer/s slei,
-z, -iŋ, slu:, slein, 'sleia*/z
sledg|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sledʒ, -iz,
-iŋ, -d
sledge-hammer, -s 'sledʒ,hæmə*, -z
sleek, -er, -est, -ly, -ness sli:k, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
sleep (s. v.), -s, -ing, slept sli:p, -s, -iŋ,
slept
sleeper, -s 'sli:pə*, -z
sleeping-car, -s 'sli:pɪŋ-kɑ:*, -z
sleeping-draught, -s 'sli:pɪndra:ft, -s
sleepless, -ly, -ness 'sli:p-lis, -li, -nis
sleepwalk|er/s, -ing 'sli:p,wɔ:k|ə*/z, -iŋ
sleep|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sli:p|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
sleepyhead, -s 'sli:pɪhed, -z
slect (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
sli:t, -s, -iŋ, -id; -i, -inis
sleeve, -s, -d; -less sli:v, -z, -d; -lis
sleigh (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed slei, -z, -iŋ, -d
sleight (S.) slait
Sleights (in Yorks.) slaits
slender, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'slendə*,
-rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
slept (from sleep) slept
sleuth (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed slu:θ [slju:θ],
-s, -iŋ, -t
sleuth-hound, -s 'slu:θ'haund ['slju:θ-
--], -z
slew (from slay) slu:
slic|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s slais,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
slick, -er, -est, -ly, -ness sli:k, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis
slid (from slide) slid
slid|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, slid slaid, -z, -iŋ,
slid
slide-rule, -s 'slaid-ru:l, -z

slide-valve, -s 'slaidvælv, -z
slight (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
-ness; -ing/ly, -ed slait, -s; -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis; -iŋ/li, -id
slightish 'slaitɪʃ
Sligo 'slaigou
slim (adj. v.) (S.), -mer, -mest, -ly,
-ness; -s, -ming, -med slim, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
slim|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed slaim, -z, -iŋ,
-d
slim|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slaim|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
sling (s. v.), -s, -ing, slung slɪŋ, -z, -iŋ,
slɔŋ
slink, -s, -ing, slunk slɪŋk, -s, -iŋ, slɔŋk
slip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped slɪp, -s, -iŋ, -t
slip-carriage, -s 'slɪp,kærɪdʒ, -iz
slip-knot, -s 'slɪpnɒt, -s
slipover, -s 'slɪp,ouvə*, -z
slipper, -s, -ed 'slɪpə*, -z, -d
slipper|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slɪpər|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
slipp|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'slɪp|i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
slipshod 'slɪpʃɒd
slipway, -s 'slɪpwei, -z
slit (s. v.), -s, -ting slit, -s, -iŋ
slith|er, -ers, -ering, -ered; -ery 'slið|ə*,
-əz, -əriŋ, -əd; -əri
sliver (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'slɪvə* ['slaɪv-],
-z, -riŋ, -d
Sloan(e) sloun
slobber (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'slɒbə*, -z,
-riŋ, -d
slobber|y, -iness 'slɒbər|i, -inis
Slocombe 'sloukəm
Slocum 'sloukəm
sloe, -s slou, -z
slog (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s slog,
-z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
slogan, -s 'slougən, -z
sloid slɔɪd
sloop, -s slu:p, -s
slop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped slop, -s, -iŋ, -t
slop-basin, -s 'slop,beɪsn, -z
slop|e (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
sloup, -s, -iŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
Sloper 'sloupə*
slop-pail, -s 'sloppeɪl, -z
slopp|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'slop|i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
slops (s.) slops
slosh (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
-iest, -iness sloʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
slot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted slot, -s, -iŋ, -id
sloth, -s slouθ, -s

sllothful, -fully, -fulness 'slouθ[ful],
-fuli [-fəli], -fulness
slot-machine, -s 'slətməʃiːn, -z
slouch (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed slaʊtʃ,
-iz, -iŋ/li, -t
slouch-hat, -s 'slaʊtʃ'hæt, -s
slough (bog), -s, -y slaʊ, -z, -i
slough (skin of snake), -s slaɪf, -s
slough (v.) (cast off skin), -s, -ing, -ed
slaɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t
Slough slaʊ
Slovak, -s 'sləʊvæk, -s
Slovakia sləʊ'vækɪə [-'vækjə, -'vækɪə,
-'vækjə, rarely -'veikjə, -'veikjə]
sloven, -s 'sləʊn, -z
Slovene, -s 'sləʊvɪn [sləʊ'vɪn], -z
Slovenian, -s sləʊ'vɪnjən [-'niən], -z
slovenly, -iness 'sləʊnlɪ, -inis
slow (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
-ing, -ed sləʊ, -ə* [sləʊ*], -ist [sləʊst],
'sləʊli ['sləʊ-li], 'sləʊ-nis; -z, -iŋ
[sləʊn], -d
slow-coach, -es 'sləʊ-kəʊtʃ, -iz
slow-motion 'sləʊ'məʊʃən [also '---
when attributive]
slow-worm, -s 'sləʊwɜːm, -z
slug, -s sləʊg, -z
slugger, -s 'sləʊgəd, -z
sluggish, -ly, -ness 'sləʊɡɪʃ, -li, -nis
sluice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sluːs, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
sluice-gate, -s 'sluːs'geɪt [-], -s
slum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
sləm, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
slumber (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
-er/s; -erless 'sləʊmbə*, -əz, -əriŋ,
-əd, -ərə*/z; -əlis
slumland 'sləʊmlænd
slummy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sləʊmɪ, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
slump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sləʊmp, -s, -iŋ,
-t [sləʊmp]
slung (from sling) sləŋ
slunk (from slink) sləŋk
slur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red sləː*, -z, -riŋ, -d
slush, -y, -ier, -iest, -iness sləʃ, -i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
slut, -s slət, -s
sluttish, -ly, -ness 'slətɪʃ, -li, -nis
Sluys sləʊs
sly, -er, -est, -ly, -ness slai, 'slai-ə*,
'slaiist, 'slai-li, 'slai-nis
slyboots 'sləʊbʊts
smack (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed smæk, -s,
-iŋ/z, -t
Smale sləʊl
small (s. adj. adv.) (S.), -s; -er, -est,
-ness; -ish smɔːl, -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis; -iŋ

smallage 'smɔːlɪdʒ
Smalley 'smɔːli
small-holder/s, -ing/s 'smɔːl'həʊldə-
ə*/z, -iŋ/z
smallpox 'smɔːl-pɒks
small-talk 'smɔːl-tɔːk
Smallwood 'smɔːlwud
smalt smɔːlt [smɔːlt]
smarm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
smɑːm, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -inis
smart (s. adj. v.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
-ness; -ing, -ed smɑːt, -s; -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis; -iŋ, -id
smart/en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'smɑːtɪn,
-nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
smartish 'smɑːtɪʃ
smash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s smæʃ,
-iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
smash-and-grab 'smæʃən'græb [-]--
smatterer, -s 'smætərə*, -z
smattering, -s 'smætəriŋ, -z
smear (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
smiə* [smjəː*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -ri, -rinis
Smeaton 'smiːtən
smell! (s. v.), -ls, -ling, -t smel, -z, -iŋ, -t
smelling-bottle, -s 'smeliŋ, bɒtl, -z
smelling-salts 'smeliŋ-sɔːlts [-sɔːlts]
smelly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'smeli, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
smelt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed smelt, -s, -iŋ, -id
Smetana 'smetənə
Smethwick 'smetɪk
Smieton 'smiːtən
Smike smaike
smilax, -es 'smailæks, -iz
smile (s. v.), -es (S.), -ing/ly, -ed
smail, -z, -iŋ/li, -d
Smiley 'smaili
Smillie 'smaili
smirch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed smɔːtʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
smirk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y
smɔːk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -i
Smirke smɔːk
smit (from smite) smit
smite, -es, -ing, smote, smit, smitten,
smiter/s smait, -s, -iŋ, smout, smit,
'smitn, 'smaitə*/z
smith (S.), -s smiθ, -s
Smithells, -er/s 'smiθɛlz, -ə*/z
Smithereens 'smiðəːriːnz [smiðəːr-]
Smithfield 'smiθfiːld
Smithson 'smiθsn
Smithsonian smiθ'səʊnjən [-'niən]
smithy, -ies 'smiθɪ [smiθɪ], -iz
smitten (from smite) 'smitn
smock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed smɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t
smock-frock, -s 'smɒk'frɒk [-], -s

smog smɒg
 smokable, -s 'smoukəbl̩, -z
 smoke (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 smouk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 smoke-ball, -s 'smoukbɔ:l, -z
 smoke-bomb, -s 'smoukbɒm, -z
 smoke-box, -es 'smoukbɒks, -iz
 smokeless 'smouk-lis
 smoke-room, -s 'smouk-rum [-ru:m],
 -z
 smoke-screen, -s 'smouk-skri:n, -z
 smoke-stack, -s 'smouk-stæk, -s
 Smokies 'smoukiz
 smoking-carriage, -s 'smoukiŋ,kæridʒ,
 -iz
 smoking-compartment, -s 'smoukiŋ-
 kɒmpɑ:tmənt, -s
 smoking-concert, -s 'smoukiŋ,kɒnsət, -s
 smoking-jacket, -s 'smoukiŋ,dʒækɪt, -s
 smoking-room, -s 'smoukiŋ,rʊm
 [-ru:m], -z
 smok/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'smouk/ji,
 -jə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Smollett 'smɒlɪt
 smolt smɒlt
 smooth (adj.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 smuð, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 smooth(e) (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed smu:ð,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 smooth-faced 'smu:ðfeɪst
 smote (from smite) smout
 smoth/er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'sməʊðə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 mould/er, -ers, -ering, -ered 'sməʊldə*,
 -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 smudge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -ily, -iness smadʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d;
 -i, -jə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 smug (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness smʌg, -z,
 -li, -nis
 smuggle, -les, -ling, -led 'smʌg/l̩, -l̩z,
 -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 smuggler, -s 'smʌglə*, -z
 smut, -s; -ty, -tier, -tiest, -tily, -tiness
 smʌt, -s; -ti, -jə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Smyrna 'smə:nə
 Smyth smiθ, smaiθ
 Smythe smaiθ, smaiθ
 snack, -s snæk, -s
 Snaefell 'snei-fel
 snaffle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'snæf/l̩,
 -l̩z, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 snag, -s snæg, -z
 Snagge snæg
 snail, -s; -like sneil, -z; -laik
 snake, -s sneik, -s
 snake-charmer, -s 'sneik,tʃɑ:mə*, -z
 snak/y, -iness 'sneik/ji, -inis

snap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped snæp, -s, -iŋ,
 -t
 snappish, -ly, -ness 'snæpiʃ, -li, -nis
 snapp/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'snæp/ji,
 -jə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 snapshot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'snæpʃɒt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 snarl (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snæə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 snark, -s snɑ:k, -s
 snarl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snɑ:l, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 snatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 snætʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 snatch/y, -ier, -iest, -ily 'snætʃ/ji, -jə*,
 -iist, -ili
 sneak (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -ily, -iness sni:k, -s, -iŋ/li, -t;
 -i, -jə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 sneakers 'sni:kəz
 sneak-raid, -s, -ing, -er/s 'sni:k-reid,
 -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z
 sneer (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed sniə*
 [snjə:], -z, -riŋ/li, -d
 sneeze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sni:z, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 Sneffels 'snefəlz
 Snelgrove 'snelgrəʊv
 snell (S.), -s snel, -z
 Snewin 'snu(:)in
 Sneyd (in Staffs.) sni:d
 Sneyd-Kinnersley 'sni:d'kinəsli
 snick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snik, -s, -iŋ, -t
 snickersnee, -s 'snikə'sni:, -z
 sniff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -ily, -ness snif, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -jə*, -iist,
 -ili, -inis
 snigger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'snigə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 snip, -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s snip, -s, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
 sniple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s snaiپ,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 snippet, -s; -y 'snipɪt, -s; -i
 snivel, -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
 'sniv/l̩, -l̩z, -liŋ, -ld, -jə*/z
 snob, -s; -bery, -bism snɒb, -z; -əri,
 -izəm
 snobbish, -ly, -ness 'snɒbiʃ, -li, -nis
 Snodgrass 'snɒdgrɑ:s
 snood, -s, -ed snud [snu:d], -z, -id
 snook (fish), -s snu:k, -s
 snook (gesture), -s snu:k [snuk], -s
 snooker 'snu:kə*
 snoop, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s snu:p, -s, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z
 snooze (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed snu:z, -iz,
 -iŋ, -d

snore (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 snɔː* [snɔː*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 snort (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed snɔːt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 snorter, -s 'snɔːtə*, -z
 snortily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'snɔːtɪli, -ɪə*, -ɪist, -ɪli, -ɪnis
 snot, -ty snɔt, -i
 snout (S.), -s snaut, -s
 snow (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed snou, -z, -ɪŋ [snoɪŋ], -d
 snowball, -s, -ing 'snoubɔːl, -z, -ɪŋ
 snow-blindness 'snou'blaɪndnis
 snow-boot, -s 'snoubuːt, -s
 snow-bound 'snoubaʊnd
 snow-cap, -s, -ped 'snou-kæp, -s, -t
 Snowden, -don 'snou|dn, -dn
 Snowdonia snou'dɔʊnjə [-niə]
 snow-drift, -s 'snou-drɪft, -s
 snowdrop, -s 'snoudrɒp ['snou-drɒp], -s
 snowfall, -s 'snou-fɔːl, -z
 snow-field, -s 'snou-fiːld, -z
 snowflake, -s 'snou-fleɪk, -s
 snow-line, -s 'snoulain, -z
 snow-man, -men 'snou|mæn, -men
 snow-plough, -s 'snou'plau ['snou-p-], -z
 snow-shoe, -s 'snou-ʃuː, -z
 snowstorm, -s 'snou-stɔːm, -z
 snow-white 'snou'waɪt [-'hwaɪt, '-]
 snow'y, -ily, -iness 'snou|ɪ, -ɪli, -ɪnis
 snub (s. adj. v.), -s, -bing, -bed snab, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 snub-nosed 'snabnɔʊzd
 snuff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ers snaf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -əz
 snuff-box, -es 'snafbɒks, -ɪz
 snuff-coloured 'snaf,kələd
 snuffile, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'snaf|l, -lɜ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 snug, -ger, -gest, -ly, -ness snʌg, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 snugglerly, -ies 'snʌgə|ɪ, -ɪz
 snuggle, -les, -ling, -led 'snʌg|l, -lɜ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 so sou (normal form), so, sə (occasional weak forms)
 soak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed souk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Soames soumz
 so-and-so 'souənsou
 Soane, -s soun, -z
 soap (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness soup, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -ɪə*, [-jə*], -ɪist [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnis
 soap-bubble, -s 'soup,babl, -z
 soapstone 'soupstoun
 soapsuds 'soupsʌdz
 soar, -s, -ing, -ed soː* [soʊ*], -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Soares sou'arɪz

sob (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed sob, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 sober, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'soubə*, -rə*, -rɪst, -li, -nis
 sobriety sou'braɪəti [sə'b-]
 sobriquet, -s 'soubrikeɪ, -z
 sob-stuff 'sobstʌf
 socage 'sɒkɪdʒ
 so-called 'sou'kɔːld [-, -l-, according to sentence-stress]
 soccer 'sɒkə*
 sociability souʃə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
 sociable, -ly, -leness 'səʃəbəl, -li, -lnɪs
 social, -ally 'səʃəl, -əli [-li]
 socialism, -st/s 'səʃəlɪzəm [-ʃli-], -st/s
 socialistic 'səʃəlɪstɪk [-ʃli-]
 socialization [-isa-], 'səʃələɪ'zeɪʃən [-ʃli-]
 society (S.), -ies sə'saɪəti, -ɪz
 Socinian, -s sou'sɪniən [-nɪən], -z
 socinianism sou'sɪniənɪzəm [-nɪən-]
 Socinus sou'saɪnəs
 sociological, -ally 'səʊʃjə'lɒdʒɪkəl, [-sɪə-, -ʃjə-, -ʃlə-], -əli
 sociologist/s, -y 'səʊʃjə'lɒdʒɪst/s, -ɪ
 sock, -s sɒk, -s
 socket, -s, -ed 'sɒkɪt, -s, -ɪd
 Socotra sə'kɒʊtrə [sɒ'k-, sou'k-]
 Socrates 'sɒkrətiːz ['sɒk-]
 socratic, -ally sə'krætɪk [sou'k-, sɒ'k-], -əli
 sod, -s sɒd, -z
 soda, -s 'soudə, -z
 soda-fountain, -s 'soudə'faʊntɪn, -z
 sodalily, -ies sou'dælɪtɪ, -ɪz
 soda-water 'soudə'wɔːtə*
 soda-water-bottle, -s 'soudə'wɔːtə,bɒtl-,z
 sodden (adj. v.), -eness; -ens, -ening, -ened 'sɒdn, -nnɪs; -nz, -pɪŋ, -nd
 sodium 'soudjəm [-diəm]
 Sodom 'sɒdəm
 sodomy 'sɒdəmi
 Sodor 'soudə*
 soever sou'evə*
 sofa, -s 'soufə, -z
 Sofala sou'fələ
 Sofie (surname) souf
 soffit, -s 'sɒfɪt, -s
 Sofia (in Bulgaria) 'soufjə ['soufɪə, 'sɒfɪə, sou'fɪə, old-fashioned sə'faɪə]
 soft (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 soft [sɒft], -s; -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis 'sɒft
 soft'en, -ens, -ening, -ened
 ['sɒf-], -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 softener, -s 'sɒfnə* ['sɒf-, -fɪnə*], -z
 soft-headed 'sɒft'hedɪd ['sɒft-]
 soft-hearted 'sɒft'hɑːtɪd ['sɒft-, also
 '-, esp. when attributive]
 softish 'sɒftɪʃ ['sɒft-]

- soft-ped|al (v.), -als, -alling, -alled
 'soft'ped|l ['sɔ:ft-], -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
 soft-spoken 'soft,spoukən ['sɔ:ft-, '-l-]
 soggly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɔɡli, -iə*, -ist, -inis
 soh (note in Tonic Sol-fa), -s sou, -z
 Soho sou'hou [sə'h-, also 'souhou esp.
 when attributive]
 Sohrab 'sɔ:ræb
 soil (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed soil, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 soil-pipe, -s 'soil-paɪp, -s
 soirée, -s 'swɑ:reɪ ['swɑ:r-] (sware), -z
 sojourn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sɔ-
 dʒɔ:n ['sɑdʒ-, -dʒən], -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
 sol (S.), -s sol, -z
 sola 'sɔlə
 solace (s. v.), -as, -ing, -ed 'sɔləs [-lɪs],
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 solamen, -s sou'leimen, -z
 solanum sou'leɪnəm
 solar 'sɔlə*
 solarium, -s sou'leəriəm, -z
 solati|um, -ums, -a sou'leɪfj|əm [-fɪ-],
 sold (from sell) sold [-ɔmz, -ɔ
 sold|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered 'sold|ə*
 ['sɔ:d-, 'sɔd-], -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 soldier, -s, -ing; -y 'souldʒə* [rarely
 -dʒə*], -z, -rɪŋ, -rɪ
 soldierly 'souldʒəli [rarely -dʒə-]
 soldo, -i 'sold|ou, -i:
 solle (s. adj. v.) (S.), -es, -ely; -ing, -ed
 soul, -z; -li; -ɪŋ, -d
 solecism, -s 'solɪsɪzəm [-les-, -ləs-], -z
 solemn, -ly 'sɔləm, -li
 solemnity 'sɔləmnɪti [sɔ'l-]
 solemnization 'sɔləmnɪzɪ-
 zən [-ɪsə-], -s 'sɔləmnɪ'zeɪ-
 zən [sɔl-, -nɪ'z-], -z
 solemniz|e [-ɪsə-], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɔləm-
 naɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 solenoid, -s 'sɔlənoɪd [-lən-], -z
 Solent 'sɔlənt
 sol-fa (S.) sol'fa: ['sol'fa:]
 solfeggio, -i sol'fedʒiəu, -i(:)
 solferino (S.) sol'fə:rɪnou
 solicit, -s, -ing, -ed sɔ'lɪsɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 solicitation, -s sɔ'lɪsɪ'teɪʃən, -z
 solicitor, -s sɔ'lɪsɪtə* [sɪ's-, 'slɪstə*], -z
 solicitous, -ly sɔ'lɪsɪ'təs, -li
 solicitude sɔ'lɪsɪtju:d
 solid (s. adj.), -s; -est, -ly, -ness 'sɔlɪd,
 -z; -ist, -li, -nis
 solidarity 'sɔlɪ'dærɪti
 solidifiable sɔ'lɪdɪfaɪəbl [sɔ'l-]
 solidification sɔ'lɪdɪfɪ'keɪʃən [sɔ'l-]
 solidi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied sɔ'lɪdɪ'fai
 [sɔ'l-], -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 solidity sɔ'lɪdɪti [sɔ'l-]
 solidus, -i 'sɔlɪd|əs, -aɪ [-i:]
- soliloquize [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed sɔ'lɪlə-
 kwaɪz [sɔ'l-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 soliloqu|y, -ies sɔ'lɪləkwɪ [sɔ'l-], -iz
 solipsism 'sɔlɪpɪsɪzəm
 solitaire, -s sɔ'lɪ'teə* ['-l-, '-l-], -z
 solitar|y (s. adj.), -ies; -ily, -iness
 'sɔlɪtəri, -iz; -ili, -inis
 solitude, -s 'sɔlɪtju:d, -z
 Sollar 'sɔləs
 Solloway 'sɔləwei [-luw-]
 solo, -s 'sɔləu, -z
 soloist, -s 'sɔləɪst, -s
 Solomon 'sɔləmən
 Solon 'sɔlən [-lən]
 so-long 'sɔ'lɔŋ
 solstice, -s 'sɔlstɪs, -iz
 solubility sɔljʊ'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
 soluble 'sɔljubl
 solus 'sɔləs
 solution, -s sɔ'lju:ʃən [sɪ'u:-, sɔ'lju:-], -z
 solvability sɔlvə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
 solv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -able solv, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d; -əbl
 solven|cy, -t 'sɔlvən|si, -t
 Solway 'sɔlwei
 Somali, -s, -land sou'mɑ:li [sɔ'm-], -z,
 -lənd
 sombre, -st, -ly, -ness 'sɔmbə*, -rɪst,
 -li, -nis
 sombrero, -s sɔm'brɛərəu [-'brɪər-], -z
 some sɔm (strong form), sɔm, sm (weak
 forms)
 somebody 'səmbədi [-bədi, -bdi]
 somehow 'səmhau [occasionally 'səmau
 in quick speech]
 some more sɔ'mɔ:* [-'mɔə*]
 someone 'səmwən
 Somers 'səməz
 somersault, -s 'səməsɔ:lt [-sɔlt], -s
 Somerset, -shire 'səməsɪt [-set], -fɪə*
 [-fə*]
 Somerton 'səmətn
 Somervell 'səməvɪl [-vel]
 Somerville 'səməvɪl
 something 'səmθɪŋ [-mpθ-]
 sometime 'səmtaɪm
 sometimes 'səmtaɪmz [səm'taɪmz]
 somewhat 'səmwɔt [-mhw-]
 somewhere 'səmwɛə* [-mhw-]
 Somme sɔm
 sonnambuli|sm, -st/s sɔm'næmbju-
 li'zəm, -st/s
 sonniferous sɔm'nɪfərəs
 sonnolen|ce, -t/ly 'sɔmnələn[s] [-nul-,
 -noul-], -t/li
 son (S.), -s sən, -z
 sonagram, -s 'sɔnəgræm, -z
 sonagraph, -s 'sɔnəgrɑ:f [-græf], -s

sonalator, -s 'sounaleitə*, -z
 sonant (s. *adj.*), -s 'sounant, -s
 sonar 'saund:*
 sonata, -s sə'nɑ:tə [sq'a:tə], -z
 sonatina, -s 'sɒnə'ti:nə, -z
 song, -s sɒŋ, -z
 song-bird, -s 'sɒŋbə:d, -z
 song-book, -s 'sɒŋbuk, -s
 songster, -s 'sɒŋs-tə*, -z
 songstress, -es 'sɒŋs-tris, -iz
 song-thrush, -es 'sɒŋ-θrʌʃ, -iz
 Sonia 'sɒniə [-niə]
 sonic 'sɒnik
 son - in - law, sons - in - law 'sɒninlə;
 'sɒnzinlə:
 sonnet, -s 'sɒnit, -s
 sonneteer (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'sɒni'tiə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 Sonning (*near Reading*) 'sɒniŋ ['sɒn-]
 sonn'y, -ies 'sɒni, -iz
 sonometer, -s 'sɒnəmɪtə* ['sɒn-], -z
 sonority, -ies sə'nɒrɪtɪ [sɒn-], -iz
 sonorous, -ly sə'nɒrəs [sɒn-, 'sɒnərəs],
 -li
 sonship 'sɒn-ʃɪp
 soon sun [rarely sun]
 soot; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness sut; -i,
 -iə*, -iist, -inis
 sooth su:θ
 soothe, -es, -ing/ly, -ed su:ð, -z,
 -ɪŋ/li, -d
 soothsayer, -s 'su:θseɪə* ['su:ð-], -z
 sop (s. *v.*), -s, -ping, -ped sɒp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 soph, -s sɒf, -s
 Sophia sə'faɪə [sɒu'f-]
 sophism/s, -st/s 'sɒfɪzəm/z, -st/s
 sophister, -s 'sɒfɪstə*, -z
 sophistic, -al, -ally sə'fɪstɪk [sɒu'f-], -əl,
 -əli
 sophisticat[e], -es, -ing, -ed sə'fɪstɪkeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 sophistication sə'fɪstɪ'keɪʃən
 sophistry, -ies 'sɒfɪstrɪ, -iz
 Sophoclean sə'fɒkli(:)ən
 Sophocles 'sɒfəkli:z
 sophomore, -s 'sɒfəmə:* [-məə*], -z
 Sophy 'sɒfi
 soporific 'sɒpə'rɪfɪk [sɒp-]
 soppy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sɒpi, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 soprano, -os, -i sə'prɑ:nəu, -ouz, -i(:)
 Sopwith, -s 'sɒpwɪð, -s
 sorbet 'sɒ:bət [-bɪt]
 Sorbonne sə'bɒn (sɒbɒn)
 sorcery, -ies; -er/s; -ess/es 'sɒ:sərɪ,
 -iz; -ə*/z; -is/iz [-es/iz]
 sordid, -ly, -ness 'sɒ:dɪd, -li, -nis
 sordin[o], -i sɒ'dɪnəu, -i(:)

sore (s. *adj. adv.*), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 sɔ:* [sɔə*], -z; -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis
 soroptimist, -s sɔ:'rɒptɪmɪst, -s
 sorority, -ies sə'rɒrɪtɪ [sɔ'r-, sɔ'r-], -iz
 sorosis (S.) sə'rəʊsɪs [sɔ'r-, sɔ'r-]
 sorrel 'sɒrəl
 sorrow (s. *v.*), -ows, -owing/ly, -owed,
 -ower/s 'sɒrəu, -ouz, -ouɪŋ/li, -oud,
 -ouə*/z
 sorrowful, -fully, -fulness 'sɒrə'fʊl
 [-ru'f-], -fli [-fəli, -fʊli], -fʊlnɪs
 sorry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sɒri,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 sort (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ,
 sortie, -s 'sɔ:ti(:), -z [-ɪd, -ə*/z]
 sortilege 'sɔ:tilɪdʒ
 so-so 'sɔ:səʊ
 sostenuto 'sɒstə'nʊ:təu [-ti'n-, -'nju:-]
 Sosthenes 'sɒsθəni:z [-θɪn-]
 sot, -s sɒt, -s
 Sotheby 'sʌðəbi ['sɒð-]
 Sothorn 'sʌðən
 sottish, -ly, -ness 'sɒtɪʃ, -li, -nis
 sotto voce 'sɒtəu'vɒʊtʃi ('sotto'vɒ:tʃe)
 sou, -s su:, -z
 soubrette, -s su:'bret [su'b-], -s
 souchong 'su:fɒŋ [-'tʃɒŋ], also 's-, -l-,
 according to sentence-stress
 souffle (murmur), -s 'su:fl, -z
 soufflé, -s 'su:flei, -z
 sough (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed sau, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 sought (from seek) sɔ:t
 soul, -s soul, -z
 Soulbury 'sɒlbəri
 soulful, -fully, -fulness 'sɒl'fʊl [-fl],
 -fʊli [-fəli, -fʊli], -fʊlnɪs [-flnɪs]
 soulless, -ly, -ness 'sɒllɪs, -li, -nis
 sound (s. *adj. v. adv.*), -s; -er, -est, -ist,
 -ness; -ing/s, -ed saund, -z; -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis ['saunnɪs]; -ɪŋ/z, -id
 sound-board, -s 'saundbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 sound-box, -es 'saundbɒks, -iz
 sound-film, -s 'saundfɪlm, -z
 soundless 'saundlɪs
 sound-track, -s 'saundtræk [-'saun-
 træk], -s
 sound-wave, -s 'saund-weɪv, -z
 soup, -s; -y su:p, -s; -i
 soupçon, -s 'su:pʃɒn [-'ʃɒŋ] (supsɔ), -z
 soup-kitchen, -s 'su:p'kɪtʃɪn, -z
 soup-plate, -s 'su:p'pleɪt, -s
 soup-ticket, -s 'su:p'tɪkɪt, -s
 soup-tureen, -s 'su:p'tʃeɪrɪn [-tu'r-,
 -tju-r-], -z
 sour (adj. *v.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ing, -ed 'sauə*, -rə*, -rist, -li, -nis;
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 source, -s sɔ:s [sɔəs], -iz

sourdine, -s suə'di:n [soə-], -z
 sousle, -es, -ing, -ed saus, -iz, -ig, -t
 Souter 'su:tə*
 south (s. adj. adv.) (S.) sauθ
 south (v.), -ths, -thing, -thed sauθ
 [-θ], -ðz [-θs], -ðig [-θig], -ðd [-θd]
 Southall 'sauθɔ:l ['saʊðɔ:l]
 Southampton sauθ'æmptən [sauθ'hæ-,
 s'θæ-]
 Southdown 'sauθdaʊn
 south-east 'sauθ'i:st [in nautical usage
 also sau'i:st, also '-, -', according to
 sentence-stress]
 south-easter, -s sauθ'i:stə*, -z
 south-easterly sauθ'i:stəli
 south-eastern sauθ'i:stən
 south-eastward, -s sauθ'i:stwəd, -z
 Southend 'sauθ'end [also '-, -', accord-
 ing to sentence-stress]
 southerly, -n, -ner/s, -nmost 'sʌðəli,
 -n, -nə*/z, -nmoust [-nməst]
 southernwood 'sʌðənwʊd
 Southey 'sauði, 'sʌði
 Southon 'sauðən
 Southport 'sauθpɔ:t
 southron, -s 'sʌðrən, -z
 Southsea 'sauθsi: [-si]
 south-south-east 'sauθsauθ'i:st [in
 nautical usage also 'sau-sau'i:st]
 south-south-west 'sauθsauθ'west [nau-
 tical pronunciation 'sau-sau'west]
 southward, -s, -ly 'sauθwəd, -z, -li
 Southwark 'sʌðək, 'sauθwək
 Note.—Some Londoners use 'sʌðək for
 the district, and 'sauθwək in S.
 Bridge, S. Bridge Road; others
 use one form (more usually 'sʌðək)
 in all cases.
 Southwell (surname) 'sauθwəl, 'sʌðəl,
 (cathedral town in Notts.) 'sauθwəl
 [locally 'sʌðl]
 Note.—Viscount Southwell is 'sʌðəl.
 south-west 'sauθ'west [nautical pro-
 nunciation sau'west, also '-, -',
 according to sentence-stress]
 south-wester (wind), -s sauθ'westə* [in
 nautical usage also sau'westə*], -z
 south-westerly sauθ'westəli [nautical
 pronunciation sau'w-]
 south-western sauθ'westən
 south-westward, -s sauθ'westwəd, -z
 Southwick, -wold 'sauθ'wik, -would
 Soutter 'su:tə*
 souvenir, -s 'su:vənɪə* [-vin-], -z
 sou'wester (hat), -s sau'westə*, -z
 Souza 'su:zə
 sovereign (s. adj.), -s 'sɒvrɪn, -z
 sovereignty 'sɒvrənti [-rin-]

soviet (S.), -s; -ism 'souviət ['sɒv-,
 -vjet, sou'vjet, sɒ'vjet], -s; -izəm
 sovran 'sɒvrən
 sow (s.) (female pig, block of iron,
 trough for molten iron), -s sau, -z
 sow (v.) (plant seed), -s, -ing, -ed, -n,
 -er/s sou, -z, -ig [soiŋ], -d, -n, -ə*/z
 [soə*/z]
 Sowerby (in Yorks. N. Riding) 'sauəbi
 [old-fashioned 'sɔ:əbi], (in Yorks.
 W. Riding) 'souəbi ['sauəbi], (sur-
 name) 'souəbi, 'sauəbi
 Sowry 'sauəri
 soy soi
 soya 'soiə
 spa, -s spɑ:, -z
 Spa spɑ: [-t
 spac/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed speis, -iz, -ig,
 space-bar, -s 'speisbɑ:*, -z
 space-time 'speis'taim
 spacious, -ly, -ness 'speɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 spade, -s; -ful/s speid, -z; -ful/z
 spade-work 'speid-wɜ:k
 spaghetti spə'geti [spɑ:'g-]
 spahi, -s 'spɑ:hi: ['spɑ:i:], -z
 Spain speɪn
 spake (archaic past tense of speak) speɪk
 Spalding 'spɔ:lɪŋ ['spɔ:l-]
 spall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:l, -z, -ig, -d
 spam spæm
 span (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned spæn, -z,
 -ig, -d
 spandrel, -s 'spændrəl, -z
 spang/le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'spæŋgəl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Spaniard, -s 'spænjəd, -z
 spaniel, -s 'spænjəl, -z
 Spanish 'spæniʃ
 spank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spæŋk,
 -s, -ig, -t [spæŋt], -ə*/z
 spanking (s. adj.), -s 'spæŋkɪŋ, -z
 spanner, -s 'spænə*, -z
 spar (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red spɑ:*, -z, -riŋ,
 -d
 spar/le (adj. v.), -ely, -eness; -es,
 -ing/ly, -ed spɜ:*, -li, -nis; -z,
 -riŋ/li, -d
 spark (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed spɑ:k, -s,
 -ig, -t
 sparking-plug, -s 'spɑ:kɪŋ-plʌg, -z
 spark/le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'spɑ:kəl,
 -lz, -liŋ, -ld
 sparklet, -s 'spɑ:kli:t, -s
 spark-plug, -s 'spɑ:kplʌg, -z
 sparring-match, -es 'spɑ:rɪŋmætʃ, -iz
 sparrow, -s 'spərəʊ, -z
 sparrowhawk, -s 'spərəʊhɔ:k, -s
 sparse, -ly, -ness spɑ:s, -li, -nis

splendour, -s 'splendə*, -z
 splenetic (*s. adj.*), -s, -ally spli'netik,
 -s, -əli
 splic(e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed splais, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 splint (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed splint, -s, -iŋ, -id
 splinter, -s; -y 'splintə*, -z; -ri
 split (*s. v.*), -s, -ting split, -s, -iŋ
 sploddiy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splɒdʒi, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 splodg(e, -es splɒdʒ, -iz
 splodgy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'splɒdʒi, -iə*,
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 splotch, -es, -y splɒtʃ, -iz, -i
 splutter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'splʌtə*, -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 Spode spoud
 spoffish 'spɒfɪʃ
 Spofforth 'spɒfəθ [-fɔ:θ]
 Spohr spɔ:* ['spɔə*] (fɔ:r)
 spoil (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -t, -er/s spɔil,
 -z, -iŋ, -t [-d], -t, -ə*/z
 spoil-sport, -s 'spɔil-spɔ:t, -s
 spoke (*s.*), -s spɒk, -s
 spoke, -n (*from speak*) spɒk, -ən
 spokesman, -men 'spɒks|mən, -mən
 spokeswoman, -women 'spɒks|
 ,wumən, -wimin
 spoliation 'spɒli'eɪʃən
 spoliator, -s 'spɒli'eɪtə*, -z
 spondaic spɒn'deɪk
 spondee, -s 'spɒndi: [-di], -z
 spong(e (*s. v.*), -es, -(ə)ing, -ed, -er/s
 spændʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 sponge-cake/s, -finger/s 'spændʒ|
 'keɪk/s, -'fɪŋgə*/z
 spongy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spændʒi,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 sponson, -s 'spɒnsən, -z
 sponsor (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'spɒnsə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 spontaneity spɒntə'nɪ:ti [-'ni:ti]
 spontaneous, -ly, -ness spɒn'teɪnjəs
 [spən-, -niəs], -li, -nis
 spoof (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
 spook, -s; -ish, -y, -iness spu:k, -s; -if,
 -i, -inis
 spool (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 spoon (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spu:n, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 spoonbill, -s 'spu:nbil, -z
 Spooner 'spu:nə*
 spoonerism, -s 'spu:nərizəm, -z
 spoon-feed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed
 'spu:n-|fi:d, -fi:dʒ, -fi:diŋ, -fed
 spoonful, -s 'spu:nfʊl, -z
 spoony, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'spu:nji,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis

spoor, -s spuə* [spɔə*], -z
 Sporades 'spɒrədi:z
 sporadic, -ally spɒ'rædɪk [spɒ'r-], -əli
 spore, -s spɔ:* ['spɔə*], -z
 sporran, -s 'spɒrən, -z
 sport (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:t, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
 sportive, -ly, -ness 'spɔ:tɪv, -li, -nis
 sportsman, -men 'spɔ:ts|mən, -mən
 sportsman/like, -ship 'spɔ:tsmən|laɪk,
 -ʃɪp
 spot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted spɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 spotless, -ly, -ness 'spɒtlɪs, -li, -nis
 spotlight, -s 'spɒt-laɪt, -s
 Spottiswoode 'spɒtizwʊd ['spɒtis-wʊd]
 spottily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spɒtji, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 spouse, -s spauz, -iz
 spout (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spaut,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 Spragge spræŋ
 Sprague spreɪg
 sprain (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed spreɪn, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 sprang (*from spring*) spræŋ
 Sprange spreɪndʒ
 Sprangle 'spræŋgl
 sprat (S.), -s spræt, -s
 Spratt spræt
 sprawl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s spro:l,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 sprawly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spro:lji, -iə*,
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 spray (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -ey spreɪ, -z,
 -iŋ, -d; -i
 spread (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -er/s spred, -z,
 -iŋ, -ə*/z
 spree, -s pri:, -z
 sprig, -s sprɪg, -z
 Sprigg sprɪg
 sprightly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'spraitli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
 Springes 'sprɪŋɪz
 spring (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, sprang, sprung,
 springer/s sprɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, spræŋ,
 spræŋ, 'sprɪŋə*/z
 spring-balance, -s 'sprɪŋ'bæləns ['-,-],
 -iz
 spring-bed, -s 'sprɪŋ'bed [-,-], -z
 spring-board, -s 'sprɪŋbɔ:d [-bɔəd], -z
 springbok, -s 'sprɪŋbɒk, -s
 springe, -s sprɪndʒ, -iz
 Springell 'sprɪŋəl, 'sprɪŋgəl
 Springfield 'sprɪŋfi:ld
 spring-gun, -s 'sprɪŋgən, -z
 springlike 'sprɪŋlaɪk
 Springpark 'sprɪŋ-pa:k
 springtime 'sprɪŋ-taɪm

springy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sprɪŋli,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
sprinkle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'sprɪŋkl̩, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]
sprinkling (s.), -s 'sprɪŋklɪŋ, -z
sprint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sprint,
-s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
sprit, -s sprit, -s
sprite, -s sprait, -s
sprocket, -s 'sprɒkɪt, -s
Sproule sproul
sprout (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed sprout, -s,
-ɪŋ, -id
spruce (s. adj.), -s; -r, -st, -ly, -ness
spru:s, -ɪz; ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
sprue, -s spru:, -z
sprung (from spring) sprɒŋ
Sprunt sprant
spry, -er, -est, -ness sprai, 'sprai-ə*,
'spraiist, 'sprai-nis
spud, -s spad, -z
spule, -es, -ing, -ed spju:, -z, -ɪŋ
[spjuɪŋ], -d
spumle, -es, -ing, -ed spju:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
spun (from spin) span
spunk; -y, -ier, -iest spʌŋk; -i, -iə*, -iist
spur (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red spə*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d
Spurgeon 'spə:dʒən
spurious, -ly, -ness 'spjuəriəs [-joər-,
-joər-, -jo:r-], -li, -nis
spurn (S.), -s, -ing, -ed spə:n, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Spurr spə:*
spurt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed spɔ:t, -s, -ɪŋ,
-id
sputter (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'spʌtə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
sputum 'spju:təm
sply (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied splai, -aɪz,
-aɪŋ, -aid
spy-glass, -es 'spai-glɑ:s, -ɪz
squab (s. adj.), -s skwɒb, -z
squabble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'skwɒbl̩, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]
squad, -s skwɒd, -z
squadron, -s 'skwɒdrən, -z
squalid, -est, -ly, -ness 'skwɒlɪd, -ɪst,
-li, -nis
squall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y skwɒl,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d; -i
squaloid 'skweɪlɔɪd
squalor 'skwɒlə*
squamle, -ae 'skweɪmle, -i:
squamous, -ous 'skweɪmʊs, -əs
squander, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
'skwɒndə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

squandermania 'skwɒndə'meɪnjə [-hɪə]
suarle (s. adj. v. adv.), -es; -er, -est,
-ely, -eness; -ing, -ed skwə*, -z;
-rə*, -rist, -li, -nis; -rɪŋ, -d
square-jawed 'skwɛə'dʒɔ:d [- when
attributive]
square-toed 'skwɛə'təʊd [- when
attributive]
suarish 'skwɛərɪʃ
squash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwɒʃ, -ɪz,
-ɪŋ, -t
squash-hat, -s 'skwɒʃ'hæt, -s
squashy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'skwɒʃli,
-iə*, -iist, -inis
squat (s. adj. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s
skwɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
squaw, -s skwɒ:, -z
squawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɒ:k, -s,
-ɪŋ, -t
squeak (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skwi:k,
-s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
squeaky, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'skwi:kɪ,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
squeal (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s skwi:l,
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
squeamish, -ly, -ness 'skwi:mɪʃ, -li,
-nis
squeegie (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'skwi:'dʒi:
[ˈ-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Squeers skwiəz
squeezle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
-able skwi:z, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
squegger, -s 'skwɛgə*, -z
squelch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwɛlʃ,
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
squib, -s skwɪb, -z
squid, -s skwid, -z
squiffy, -ier, -iest 'skwɪfɪ, -iə*, -iist
squiggile (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'skwɪgl̩,
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
squillee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'skwɪl'dʒi:
[ˈ-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
squill, -s skwɪl, -z
suint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɪnt, -s,
-ɪŋ, -id
squint-eyed 'skwɪnt-aɪd
squire (S.), -s 'skwaɪə*, -z
squirearchy 'skwaɪə'rɪ:ki
squireen, -s 'skwaɪə'rɪ:n, -z
squirm, -s, -ing, -ed skwɔ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
squirrel, -s 'skwɪrəl, -z
squirt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed skwɔ:t, -s,
-ɪŋ, -id
squish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed skwɪʃ, -ɪz,
-ɪŋ, -t
Srinagar sri'nagə* [sri'n-, -'nə:g-,
'sri:nəgə*] (Hind. syrinagar)
s.s. 'es'es [ˈes'es, 'stɪm-ʃɪp]

St. (=Saint) sənt, sint, snt [*rarely* sent, seint]

Note.—Names beginning with **St.** are entered after saint.

stab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed stæb, -z, -in, -d

Stabat Mater, -s 'stɑ:bæt'mɑ:tə* [-bæt-], -z

stability stə'biliti [-lət-]

stabilization [-isa-] ,steibilai'zeifən
[stæb-, -li'z-]

stabiliz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'steibilaiz ['stæb-], -iz, -in, -d, -ə*/z

stab|le (s. adj. v.), -les; -ly, -leness;
-ling, -led 'steib|l, -lz; -li, -lnis; -lin
[-lin], -ld

stable-boy, -s 'steiblboi, -z

stable|man, -men 'steibl|mən [-mæn],
-mən [-men]

stabling (s.) 'steiblin

stablish, -es, -ing, -ed 'stæblɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t

staccato, -s stə'kɑ:tou, -z

Stac(e)y 'steisi

stack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stæk, -s, -in, -t

stadium, -ums, -a 'steidj|əm [-dī-],
-əmz, -ə

staff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stɑ:f, -s, -in, -t

Staffa 'stæfə

Stafford, -shire 'stæfəd, -ʃiə* [-ʃə*]

Staffs. stæfs

stag, -s stæg [stæ:g], -z

stag|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed steidʒ, -iz,
-in, -d

stage-craft 'steidʒkrɑ:ft

stage-effect, -s 'steidʒ-i,fekt, -s

stager, -s 'steidʒə*, -z

stage-struck 'steidʒstrʌk

stagger (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'stægə*, -z, -rin, -d, -rə*/z

staghound, -s 'stæghaund, -z

stag-hunting 'stæg,hʌntɪŋ

Stagirite, -s 'stædʒɪrait, -s

stagnan|cy, -t/ly 'stægnən|si, -t/li

stagnat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'stægneit
[stæg'neit], -s, -in, -id

stagnation stæg'neɪʃən

stag|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'steidʒ|i,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

staid, -ly, -ness steid, -li, -nis

stain (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stein,
-z, -in, -d, -ə*/z

Stainer (English name) 'steinə*, (Ger-
man name) 'stainə* ('ʃtainer)

Staines steinz

stainless, -ly, -ness 'steinlis, -li, -nis

stair, -s stə*, -z

stair-carpet, -s 'stə,kɑ:pɪt, -s

staircase, -s 'stəkeɪs, -iz

stair-rod, -s 'stə-rəd, -z

stairway, -s 'stəwei, -z

Staites steiðz

stak|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed steik, -s, -in, -t

stake-holder, -s 'steik,houldə*, -z

stalactite, -s 'stæləktait, -s

stalagmite, -s 'stæləgmait, -s

Stalbridge 'stɑ:lbrɪdʒ ['stɔl-]

stale, -r, -st, -ly, -ness steil, -ə*, -ist,
-li, -nis

stalemat|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'steil-
'meɪt ['--], -s, -in, -id

Stalin 'stɑ:lin ['stæl-] ('staljin)

Stalingrad 'stɑ:lingræd ['stæl-, -grɑ:d]
(stəljin'grat)

stalinism 'stɑ:linizəm ['stæl-]

stalk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y
stɔ:k, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z; -i

stalking-horse, -s 'stɔ:kinhɔ:s, -iz

Stalky 'stɔ:ki

stall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age stɔ:l,
-z, -in, -d; -idʒ

stallion, -s 'stæljən, -z

stalwart (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'stɔ:lwɔt
['stɔl-, -wɔ:t], -s, -li, -nis

Stalybridge 'steilibrɪdʒ

Stamboul stæm'bu:l

stamen, -s 'steimen [-mən], -z

Stamford, -ham 'stæmfəd, -əm

stamina 'stæminə

stammer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'stæmə*, -z, -rin, -d, -rə*/z

stamp (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
stæmp, -s, -in, -t [stæmt], -ə*/z

stamp-album, -s 'stæmp,ælbəm, -z

stamp-collection, -s 'stæmpkə,lekʃən, -z

stamp-collector, -s 'stæmpkə,lektə*, -z

stamp-dut|y, -ies 'stæmp,dju:t|i, -iz

stamped|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stæm-
'pi:d, -z, -in, -id

stamp-machine, -s 'stæmpmə,ʃi:n, -z

stance, -s stæns [stɑ:ns], -iz

stanch, -es, -ing, -ed stɑ:ntʃ, -iz, -in, -t

stanchion, -s 'stɑ:nʃən, -z

stand (s. v.), -s, -ing, stood stænd
[stæ:nd], -z, 'stændɪŋ, stud

standard, -s 'stændəd, -z

standardization [-isa-] ,stændədəi'zeɪʃən
[-di'z-]

standardiz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'stændədəiz, -iz, -in, -d

stand-by, -s 'stændbaɪ, -z

stand-in, -s 'stænd'in, -z

standing (s.), -s 'stændɪŋ, -z

standish (S.), -es 'stændɪʃ, -iz

standoffish 'stænd'ɔ:fɪʃ [-'ɔf-, '---]

standpoint, -s 'stændpoint ['stæm-
point], -s

standstill, -s 'stændstil, -z

stand-to 'stændtu: ['-']
 stand-up (*adj.*) 'stændʌp
 Stan|field, -ford 'stæn|fi:ld, -fɒd
 stanhope (S.), -s 'stænəp, -s
 staniel, -s 'stænjəl [-niəl], -z
 Stanis|las, -aus 'stænis|ləs [-ɑ:s], -ɔ:s
 stank (*from* stink) stæŋk
 Stanley 'stænli
 stannar|y, -ies 'stænər|i, -iz
 stann|ic, -ous 'stæn|ik, -əs
 Stansfield 'stænzfi:ld [-nsf-]
 Stanton 'stɑ:ntən, 'stæn-
 stanza, -s 'stænzə, -z
 staple (S.), -s 'steipl, -z
 Stapleton 'steipltən
 Stapley 'stæpli, 'steipli
 star (*s. v.*), -s, -ring, -red stɑ:*, -z, -rɪŋ,
 -d
 starboard 'stɑ:bəd [-bɔ:d, -bɔəd]
 Note.—The nautical pronunciation is
 'stɑ:bəd.
 starch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness stɑ:tʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t; -i, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
 stardom 'stɑ:-dəm
 star|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 stə*, -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 starfish, -es 'stɑ:-fɪʃ, -iz
 star-gaz|er/s, -ing 'stɑ:geɪz|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 stark (S.), -ly, -ness stɑ:k, -li, -nis
 starland 'stɑ:-lənd
 star|less, -light, -lit 'stɑ:-|lis, -lait, -lit
 starling (S.), -s 'stɑ:lɪŋ, -z
 Starr stɑ:*,
 starr|y, -iness 'stɑ:r|i, -inis
 start (*s. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 stɑ:t, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 starting-point, -s 'stɑ:tɪŋpɔɪnt, -s
 start|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stɑ:t|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 starvation stɑ:'veɪʃən
 starv|e, -es, -ing, -ed; -eling/s stɑ:v,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -lɪŋ/z
 stat|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 steɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -mənt/s
 statecraft 'steɪtkrɑ:ft
 statel|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'steɪt|i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 stateroom, -s 'steɪt-rum [-ru:m], -z
 states|man, -men 'steɪts|mən, -mən
 statesman|like, -ly, -ship 'steɪtsmən|
 laik, -li, -ʃɪp
 Statham 'steɪθəm, 'steɪðəm
 static, -s, -al, -ally 'stætɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 statice (*plant*), -s 'stætɪsi, -z ['stætɪs,
 -ɪz]
 stati|on (*s. v.*), -ons, -oning, -oned
 'steɪf|ən, -ənz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd

stationar|y, -ily, -iness 'steɪʃnər|i
 [-ʃnər-, -ʃnr-, -ʃənər-], -ili, -inis
 stationer, -s 'steɪʃnə* [-ʃnə*], -z
 stationery 'steɪʃnəri [-ʃnər-, -ʃnr-,
 -ʃənər-]
 station-master, -s 'steɪʃn,mɑ:stə*, -z
 statism 'steɪtɪzəm
 statist, -s 'steɪtɪst, -s
 statistic, -s, -al, -ally stə'tɪstɪk [stæ't-],
 -s, -əl, -əli
 statistician, -s ,stætɪs'tɪʃən, -z
 statuary 'stætjuəri [-tjwəri, -tjuəri]
 statue, -s 'stætju:, -z
 statuesque ,stætju'esk
 statuette, -s ,stætju'et, -s
 stature, -s 'stætʃə*, -z
 status, -es 'steɪtəs, -iz
 status quo 'steɪtəs'kwou ['stæt-]
 statute, -s 'stætju:t, -s
 statute-book, -s 'stætju:tʃuk, -s
 statutory 'stætjutəri
 staunch, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stɔ:n|ʃ
 [stɑ:n-], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Staunton (*English surname*) 'stɔ:ntən,
 'stɑ:n-, (*towns in U.S.A.*) 'stæntən
 Stavanger stə'væŋə*
 stav|e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, stove steɪv,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d, stouv
 stay (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s steɪ, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z [steə*/z]
 stay-at-home 'steɪəθəʊm
 stay-down 'steɪ'daʊn ['--]
 stay-in 'steɪ'in ['--]
 staysail, -s 'steɪ-seɪl [*nautical pronuncia-*
 [tion 'steɪsl], -z
 Steabben 'stebən
 stead (S.) sted
 steadfast, -ly, -ness 'stedfæst, -li, -nis
 stead|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness; -ies,
 -ying, -ied 'sted|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili,
 -inis; -iz, -iɪŋ, -id
 steak, -s steɪk, -s
 steal (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, stole, stolen,
 stealer/s sti:l, -z, -ɪŋ, stoul, 'stoulən,
 'sti:lə*/z
 stealth, -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness stelθ,
 -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 steam (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y,
 -iness sti:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
 steamboat, -s 'sti:m'bəʊt, -s
 steam-engine, -s 'sti:m'endʒɪn, -z
 steam-hammer, -s 'sti:m'hæmə* [*in*
 contrast '-], -z
 steam-launch, -es 'sti:m'lɔ:ntʃ [-'lɑ:ntʃ],
 in contrast '-], -iz
 steam-power 'sti:m,pauə*
 steam-roller, -s 'sti:m,rəʊlə* ['--], -z
 steamship, -s 'sti:m-ʃɪp, -s
 stearic sti'ærɪk

stearin 'stiəri:n
 Stearn(e) stə:n
 steatite 'stiətaɪt
 steatopygia, -gous ,stiətə'pai|dʒjə
 [-dʒiə], -gəs
 Stedman 'stedmən
 steed, -s sti:d, -z
 steel (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest,
 -iness sti:l, -z, -iŋ, -d; -i, -iə* [-jə*],
 -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 Steele sti:l
 steel-plated 'sti:l'pleɪtɪd ['l-, -]
 steelyard, -s 'sti:ljaɪd ['sti:ljaɪd, 'sti:ljəd],
 -z
 steenhok, -s 'sti:nbək ['stein-, -s
 steep (s. adj. v.), -s; -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness; -ing, -ed sti:p, -s; -ə*, -ist.
 -li, -nis; -iŋ, -t
 steepen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'sti:pən,
 -ənz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -ənd
 steeple, -s, -d; -chase/s, -jack/s 'sti:pəl,
 -z, -d; -tʃeɪs/iz, -dʒæk/s
 steer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age;
 -sman, -sman stiə*, -z, -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z;
 -ridʒ; -zmən, -zmən [-zmen]
 steering-gear 'stiəriŋgiə*
 steering-wheel, -s 'stiəriŋwi:l [-ŋhw-], -z
 steevle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sti:v, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 Steevens 'sti:vnz
 Stein (*English name*), -itz stəɪn, -its
 steinbock, -s 'stəɪnbək, -s
 Steinway, -s 'stəɪnwei, -z
 stelle, -æ 'sti:l(i):, -i:
 Stella, -land 'stələ, -lənd
 stellar 'stələ*
 stem (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med stem, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 stemma, -ta 'stema, -tə
 stemple, -s 'stempl, -z
 Sten sten
 stench, -es stentʃ, -iz
 stencil, -ils, -illing, -illed 'stensl [-il],
 -lɪz [-ilz], -liŋ [-iliŋ], -ld [-ild]
 stengun, -s 'stengan, -z
 stenograph, -s 'stənəgrɑ:f [-noug-,
 -græf], -s
 stenographer/s, -y stə'nəgrəf[ə*]/z
 [stə'n-], -i
 Stent stent
 stentorian stən'tɔ:riən
 step (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s step,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 step-aunt, -s 'stepa:nt, -s
 step-brother, -s 'step,brolə*, -z
 step-child, -children 'step|tʃaɪld,
 -tʃɪldrən [-tʃɪldrən]
 step-dance, -s 'stepdɑ:ns, -iz

step-daughter, -s 'step,dɔ:tə*, -z
 step-father, -s 'step,fɑ:ðə*, -z
 Stephano 'stefənəu
 stephanotis 'stefə'noutɪs
 Stephen, -s, -son 'sti:vən, -z, -sn
 step-ladder, -s 'step,lædə*, -z
 step-mother, -s 'step,mʌðə*, -z
 Stepney 'stepni
 steppe, -s step, -s
 stepping-stone, -s 'stepiŋ-stəʊn, -z
 step-sister, -s 'step,sɪstə*, -z
 step-son, -s 'stepsən, -z
 step-uncle, -s 'step,ʌŋkl, -z
 stereo, -s 'stiəriəu, -z
 stereopticon, -s ,stiəri'ɒptɪkən [,ster-],
 -z
 stereoscope, -s 'stiəriəskəʊp [,ster-], -s
 stereoscopic, -al, -ally ,stiəriə'skɒpɪk
 [,ster-], -əl, -əli
 stereoscopy ,stiəri'ɒskəpi [,ster-]
 stereotype (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -y 'stiəriətaɪp ['ster-, -riəut-], -s, -iŋ,
 -t, -ə*/z; -i
 sterile 'sterail
 sterility ste'riliti
 sterilization [-isa-], -s ,sterilaɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-li'z-], -z
 steriliz[e] [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'sterilaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 sterling 'stə:liŋ
 stern (s.) (of ship), -s; -most stə:n, -z;
 -moust [-məst]
 stern (adj.) -er, -est, -ly, -ness stə:n,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Sterne stə:n
 sternum, -ums, -a 'stə:n|əm, -əmz, -ə
 stertorous, -ly, -ness 'stə:tərəs, -li, -nis
 stet stet
 stethoscope, -s 'steθəskəʊp, -s
 stethoscopic, -al, -ally 'steθəs'kɒpɪk,
 -əl, -əli
 stethoscopy ste'θəskəpi
 Steve sti:v
 stevedore, -s 'sti:vɔ:də*, -z
 Stevenage 'sti:vpidʒ [-vənɪdʒ]
 Steven[s], -son 'sti:v|nz, -sn
 stew (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stju:, -z, -iŋ
 [stju:ɪŋ], -d
 steward (S.), -s; -ess/es; -ship/s stjuəd
 [stjoəd, 'stju:əd], -z; -is/iz; -fip/s
 Stewart stjuət [stjoət, 'stju:ət]
 stew-pan, -s 'stju:pæn, -z
 Steyne sti:n
 Steyning 'stenɪŋ
 stg. 'stə:liŋ
 stichomythia, -s ,stɪkəu'miθiə [-θiə], -z
 stick (s. v.), -s, -ing, stuck, sticker/s
 stik, -s, -iŋ, stak, 'stɪkə*/z

stick-in-the-mud, -s 'stikinðomad, -z
 stickjaw, -s 'stikdʒə:, -z
 stickleback, -s 'stiklɒk, -s
 stickler, -s 'stiklə*, -z
 stick-up (s. adj.), -s 'stikʌp, -s
 stick[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stikji,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 stiff, -er, -est, -ly, -ness stif, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 stiffen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'stifn, -nz,
 -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 Stiffkey (in Norfolk) 'stifki(:) [old-
 fashioned local pronunciation 'stju:ki]
 stiff-necked 'stif'nekt [also '— esp. when
 attributive]
 stifle, -les, -ling/ly, -led 'staifl, -lz,
 -liŋ/li, -ld
 Stiggins 'stiginz
 stigma, -s, -ta 'stigmə, -z, -tə
 stigmatic stig'mætik
 stigmatization [-isa-], 'stigmətai'zeiʃən
 [-ti'z-]
 stigmatize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'stig-
 mətai'z, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 stile, -s stail, -z
 stiletto (s.), -(e)s sti'letou, -z
 stiletto (v.), -oes, -oing, -oed sti'let|ou,
 -ouz, -ouŋ, -oud
 still (s. adj. v. adv.) (S.), -s; -er, -est,
 -ness; -ing, -ed stil, -z; -ə*, -ist, -nis;
 -iŋ, -d
 still-born 'stilbɔ:n
 stillephone, -s 'stiləfoun, -z
 still-room, -s 'stilrum [-ru:m], -z
 stilly (adj.) 'stili
 stilt, -s, -ed/ly, -edness stilt, -s, -id/li,
 -idnis
 Stilton, -s 'stiltɒn [-tən], -z
 stimie=stimy
 stimulant, -s 'stimjulənt, -s
 stimulate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
 'stimjuleit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 stimulation, -s 'stimju'leiʃən, -z
 stimulative 'stimjulətiv [-leit-]
 stimulus, -i 'stimjʊlʊs, -ai
 stimly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'staimli,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id
 sting (s. v.), -s, -ing, stung, stinger/s
 stiŋ, -z, -iŋ, staŋ, 'stiŋə*/z
 stingo 'stingou
 stingy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stindʒli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 stink (s. v.), -s, -ing, stank, stunk stiŋk,
 -s, -iŋ, stæŋk, stæŋk
 stinker, -s 'stiŋkə*, -z
 stink-pot, -s 'stiŋkpɒt, -s
 stint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stint, -s, -iŋ, -id
 stipend, -s 'staipend [-pænd], -z

stipendiary (s. adj.), -ies stai'pendjəri
 [sti'p-, -diə-], -iz
 stipp[le], -les, -ling, -led 'stip|l, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
 stipulat[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'stipju-
 leit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 stipulation, -s 'stipju'leiʃən, -z
 stipule, -s 'stipju:l, -z
 stir (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s stə:, -z,
 -riŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 Stirling 'stɔ:liŋ
 stirp[s], -es stə:p[s], -iz [-eiz]
 stirrup, -s 'stirəp, -s
 stirrup-pump, -s 'stirəppamp, -s
 stitch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stitʃ, -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 stithy, -ies 'stiðji, -iz
 stiver, -s 'staivə*, -z
 stoat, -s stout, -s
 Stobart 'stoubə:t
 stock (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed stɒk, -s, -iŋ, -t
 stockade (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stɒ'keid,
 -z, -iŋ, -id
 stock-book, -s 'stɒkbuk, -s
 stock-breeder, -s 'stɒk,bri:deə*, -z
 stockbroker/s, -ing 'stɒk,brouk|ə*/z,
 -iŋ
 stock-farm, -s 'stɒkfɑ:m, -z
 stockfish 'stɒkfɪʃ
 stockholder, -s 'stɒk,houldə*, -z
 Stockholm 'stɒkhoum
 stockinet, stɒk'net ['—]
 stocking (s.), -s, -ed 'stɒkiŋ, -z, -d
 stock-in-trade 'stɒkin'treid
 stockjobber, -s 'stɒk,dʒɒbə*, -z
 stock-market, -s 'stɒk,mɑ:kit, -s
 stockpile (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stɒkpail,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
 Stockport 'stɒkpɔ:t
 stock-pot, -s 'stɒkpɒt, -s
 stock-raising 'stɒk,reizɪŋ
 stock-still 'stɒk'stil
 stock-taking 'stɒk,teikiŋ
 Stockton, -well 'stɒk|tən, -wəl [-wel]
 Stoddard, -t 'stɒdəd, -t
 stodg[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness stɒdʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d; -i,
 -iə*, -iist, -inis
 stoep, -s stu:p, -s
 Stogumber (in Somerset) stou'gambə*,
 (character in B. Shaw's 'Saint Joan')
 'stɒgəmbə*
 stoic (S.), -s, -al, -ally 'stɒuik, -s, -əl,
 -əli
 stoicism (S.) 'stɒuisizəm
 stoke (S.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s stɒuk,
 -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Stoke Courcy [Stogursey] stou'gə:zi

Stoke d'Abernon stouk'dæbənen

stokehold, -s 'stoukhould, -z

stokehole, -s 'stoukhould, -z

Stoke Poges stouk'poudgiz

stole (S.), -s stoul, -z

stole (from steal), -n stoul, -ən

stolid, -est, -ly 'stolid, -ist, -li

stolidity stə'liditi [stə'l-]

Stoll (surname) stoul, stəl

Note.—Members of the family of the late Sir Oswald Stoll pronounce stəl.

The theatre in London founded by him is called stoul by most people.

stomach (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'stamæk, -s, -in, -t

stomach-ache, -s 'stamæk-eik, -s

stomacher, -s 'stamækə* [old-fashioned -ətʃə*, -ədʒə*], -z

stomachic stə'mækik [stou'm-]

stomatoscope, -s stə'mætəskoup [stou'm-], -s

stou/e (s. v.) (S.), -es, -ing, -ed stoun, -z, -in, -d

stone-blind 'stoun'blaind

stone-breaker, -s 'stoun, breikə*, -z

stone-cast, -s 'stounkə:st, -s

stonechat, -s 'stoun-tʃæt, -s

stone-cold 'stoun'kould

stonecrop, -s 'stoun-krop, -s

stone-cutter, -s 'stoun,katə*, -z

stone-dead 'stoun'ded

stone-deaf 'stoun'def

stone-fruit 'stoun-frut

Stonehaven stoun'heivn

Stonehenge 'stoun'hendʒ [also '—, '—, according to sentence-stress]

Stonehouse 'stounhaus

stonemason, -s 'stoun,meisn, -z

stone-wallier/s, -ing 'stoun'wɔ:l|ə*/z, -in

stone-ware 'stoun-weə*

stone-work 'stoun-we:k

Stoney 'stouni

stouly (adj. adv.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stoun|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

stony-hearted 'stouni,ha:tɪd

stood (from stand) stud

stoogie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed stu:dʒ, -iz, -in, -d

stook, -s stuk [stu:k], -s

stool, -s stul, -z

stoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stu:p, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z

stop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s stɒp, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z

stop-cock/s, -gap/s 'stɒp|kɒk/s, -gap/s

Stopford 'stɒpfəd

stop-go 'stɒp'gou

Stopher 'stoufə*

stoppage, -s 'stɒpidʒ, -iz

stopper, -s 'stɒpə*, -z

stop-watch, -es 'stɒpwɒtʃ, -iz

stor/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -able;

-age stɔ:* [stɔə*], -z, -in, -d; -əbl; -ridʒ

store-house, -ses 'stɔ:hau|s [stɔə-], -iz

store-keeper, -s 'stɔ:ki:pə* [stɔə-], -z

store-room, -s 'stɔ:rum [stɔərum, -ru:m], -z

storey (S.), -s, -ed 'stɔ:ri, -z, -d

storiated 'stɔ:ri:etɪd

storiette, -s 'stɔ:ri'et [stɔ:ri'et], -s

stork, -s stɔ:k, -s

storm (s. v.) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed stɔ:m, -z, -in, -d

storm-bound 'stɔ:mbaund

storm-centre, -s 'stɔ:m,sentə*, -z

storm-cloud, -s 'stɔ:mklau:d, -z

Stormont 'stɔ:mənt

Stormonth (surname) 'stɔ:manθ [-mənθ]

storm-tossed 'stɔ:mtɒst [old-fashioned -tɒst]

storm-trooper, -s 'stɔ:m,tru:pə*, -z

stormy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stɔ:m|i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis

Stornoway 'stɔ:nəwei [-nuw-]

Storr, -s stɔ:* -z

Stortford (in Herts.) 'stɔ:fəd [-ɔ:tf-]

Storthing 'stɔ:tiŋ

stor/y (S.), -ies 'stɔ:ri, -iz

story-book, -s 'stɔ:ribuk, -s

story-teller/s, -ing 'stɔ:ri,tel|ə*/z, -in

Stothard 'stɔ:ðəd

Stoughton 'stɔ:tn, 'stautn

stoup, -s stu:p, -s

Stour (in Suffolk, Essex) stua* [stɔə*],

(in Kent) 'stauə*, (in Hants) 'stauə*,

stua* [stɔə*], (in Warw., Worcs.)

'stauə*, 'stouə*

Stourbridge 'stauəbrɪdʒ

Stourton (in Wills., surname) 'stɔ:tn

stout (s. adj.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness

staut, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis

stout-hearted, -ly, -ness 'staut'ha:tɪd

[-, - when attributive], -li, -nis

stoutish 'stautiʃ

stove (s.), -s stouv, -z

stove (from stove) stouv

stove-pipe, -s 'stouvpaip, -s

Stovold 'stɒvould

stow (S.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age stou, -z,

-in [stoin], -d; -idʒ [stoidʒ]

stowaway, -s 'stouəwei [-ouuwei], -z

Stowe stou

Stowers 'stauəz

Stowey (*in Somerset*) 'stou
Strabane strə'bæn
strabismus strə'bizməs [strə'b-]
Strabo 'streibou
Strabolgi strə'bougi
Strachan strə'n
Strachey 'streitfi
Strad, -s strəd, -z
straddle (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'strædl,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
Stradivarius, -es 'strædi'vɑ:riəs [-'veər-],
 -iz
straf(e) (*s. v.*), -(e)s, -ing/s, -ed strɑ:f,
 -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t
Stratford 'stræfəd
stragg(le), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s; -ly,
 -liness 'strægl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld,
 -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]; -li [-li], -linis [-linis]
Strahan strə'n
straight (*adj. adv.*), -er, -est, -ness
 streit, -ɔ*, -ist, -nis
straight-edge, -s 'streit-edʒ, 'streit-
 edʒɪz
straighten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'streitn,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
straightforward, -ly, -ness streit-
 'fɔ:wəd ['streit'f-], -li, -nis
straightway 'streit-wei
strain (*s. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 strein, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
strait, -s (S.), -ened streit, -s, -nd
strait-jacket, -s 'streit'dʒækɪt, -s
strait-laced 'streit-leist
strait-waistcoat, -s 'streit'weiskout
 [-stk-, *old-fashioned* -'weskot], -s
Straker 'streikə*
strand (*s. v.*) (S.), -s; **stranding**, -ed
 strænd [stræ:nd], -z; 'strændɪŋ, -id
strange (S.), -r (*adj.*), -st, -ly, -ness
 streindʒ, -ɔ*, -ist, -li, -nis
stranger (s.), -s 'streindʒə*, -z
strangle, -les, -ling, -led 'stræŋgl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ, -ld
strangle-hold, -s 'stræŋglhould, -z
strangulate, -es, -ing, -ed 'stræŋgju-
 leit, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
strangulation, -s 'stræŋgju'leɪʃən, -z
Strangways 'stræŋweɪz
Stranraer stræn'ra:ə* [-'ra:]
strap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 strəp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ɔ*/z
strap(hang, -hangs, -hanging, -hung,
 -hanger/s 'strəp'hæŋ, -hæŋz, -hæŋɪŋ,
 -hæŋ, -hæŋə*/z
Stras(s)burg 'stræzbə:ɡ
strata (*plur. of stratum*) 'strɑ:tə [-reit-]
stratagem, -s 'strætɪdʒəm [-tədʒ-,
 -dʒɪm, -dʒəm], -z

strategic, -al, -ally strə'tɪdʒɪk [strə't-,
 -tədʒ-], -əl, -əli
strategist/s, -y 'strætɪdʒɪst/s, -i
Stratford 'strætfəd
Stratford-atte-Bowe 'strætfəd,æti'bou
 [-æte'bəʊə]
strath, -s strəθ, -s
Strathcona strəθ'kounə
Strathaven 'streɪvən
Strathavon strəθ'ɑ:n
Strathmore strəθ'mo: * [-'mɔ: *]
Strathpeffer strəθ'pefə*
strathspey (S.), -s strəθ'spei, -z
stratification, 'strætɪfɪ'keɪʃən
stratify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'strætɪfai,
 -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
stratocruiser, -s 'strætou'kru:zə*
 ['strɑ:t-, *rarely* 'streit-], -z
Straton 'strætən
stratosphere, -s 'strætousfiə* ['strɑ:t-,
old-fashioned 'streit-], -z
stratospheric, 'strætou'sferɪk [strɑ:t-,
old-fashioned 'streit-]
Stratton 'strætən
stratum, -a 'strɑ:təm [-reit-], -ə
stratus 'streɪtəs [-rɑ:t-]
Straus(s) straʊs
Stravinsky strə'vɪnski (strə'vjɪnski)
straw, -s, -y stro:, -z, -i
strawberry (S.), -ies 'stro:bəri, -iz
stray (*s. adj. v.*) (S.), -s, -ing, -ed strei,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
streak (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness 'stri:k, -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
stream (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 stri:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ɔ*/z
streamlet, -s 'stri:mli:t, -s
streamline (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'stri:m-
 laɪn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Streatfield 'stretfi:ld
Streatfield 'stretfi:ld
Streatham 'stretəm
Streatley 'stri:tli
street (S.), -s stri:t, -s
Strelitz 'strelɪts (['strelɪts])
strength, -s strengθ [-ŋkθ], -s
strength(en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'streŋθən [-ŋkθ-], -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ,
 -nɪŋ], -ənd, -ənə*/z [-ŋə*/z, -nə*/z])
strenuous, -ly, -ness 'strenjʊəs [-nɪwəs],
 -li, -nis
streptococcus, -i 'streptou'kɒkəs
 [-tə'k-], -ai
streptomycin, 'streptou'maɪsɪn
stress (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed stres, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
stress-group, -s 'stresgrʊp, -s
stressless 'streslɪs

- stretch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 stretʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
- Stevens 'strevənz
- strew, -s, -ing, -ed, -n stru:, -z, -iŋ
 [struɪŋ], -d, -n
- stridə, -æ 'straiðə, -i:
- striate (adj.) 'straiit [-aieit]
- striated strai'eitid
- striation, -s strai'eifən, -z
- stricken (from strike) 'striken
- Strickland 'striklənd
- strict, -er, -est, -ly, -ness strikt, -ə*,
 -ist, -li ['strikti], -nis ['striknis]
- stricture, -s 'striktʃə*, -z
- stride (s. v.), -es, -ing, strode, stridden
 straid, -z, -iŋ, stroud, 'stridn
- strident, -ly 'straidnt, -li
- strife straiif
- strigil, -s 'stridʒil, -z
- strike (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, struck,
 stricken, striker/s straiik, -s, -iŋ/li,
 strak, 'striken, 'straike*/z
- strike-break/er/s, -ing 'straiik, breikə*/z,
 -iŋ
- strike-pay 'straiikpei
- string (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, strung,
 stringer/s strɪŋ, -z, -iŋ, -d, stræŋ,
 'striŋə*/z
- stringency, -t/ly 'strɪndʒənəsi, -t/li
- stringendo strɪn'dʒendou
- Stringer 'striŋə*
- stringy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'striŋgi, -iə*,
 -iist, -inis
- strip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped, -per/s
 strip, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
- stripe (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -iness
 straiip, -s, -iŋ, -t; -i, -inis
- stripling, -s 'stripliŋ, -z
- strive, -es, -ing/s, strove, striven,
 striver/s straiiv, -z, -iŋ/z, strouv,
 'strivn, 'straiive*/z
- strobilium, -s strou'biljən [strə'b-, -ljən],
 -z
- strobolium, -s strə'bouljən [strou'b-,
 -liən], -z
- stroboscope, -s 'stroubəskoup ['strəb-],
 [-s]
- stroboscopy strou'bəskəpi [strə'b-]
- strode (from stride) stroud
- stroke (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed strouk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
- stroll (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s stroul,
 -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- Stromboli 'strombɒli [-bul-, -boul-]
 ('stromboli)
- strong (S.), -er, -est, -ly, -ish strɒŋ,
 -gə*, -gist, -li, -iʃ
- strong-box, -es 'strɒŋbɒks, -iz
- stronghold, -s 'strɒŋhould, -z
- strong-minded 'strɒŋ'maindid [also
 'l-, - when attributive]
- strong-mindedness 'strɒŋ'maindidnis
- strong-room, -s 'strɒŋrum [-ru:m], -z
- stron(tia, -tium, -stron|fio [-fjə,
 -fə, -tiə, -tjə], -fian [-fjən, -fən, -tjan,
 -tjən], -fiam [-fjəm, -fəm, -tiam, -tjən])
- Strood stru:d
- strop (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped strop, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
- strophe, -s 'stroufi ['strof-], -z
- strophic 'strofik
- Stroud straud
- strove (from strive) strouv
- strow, -s, -ing, -ed, -n strou, -z, -iŋ
 [stroɪŋ], -d, -n
- struck (from strike) strak
- structural, -ally 'straktʃərəl, -əli
- structure, -s 'straktʃə*, -z
- struggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'stragl, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
- strum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med, -mer/s
 stram, -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
- strumpet, -s 'strampit, -s
- strung (from string) stræŋ
- strut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted strat, -s, -iŋ,
 -id
- Struthers 'straðəz
- Strutt strat
- Struwwelpeter (English) 'stru:əl,pi:tə*
- strychnine 'striknin
- Stuart, -s stjuət [stjoət, 'stju:ət], -s
- stab, -s; -by, -bier, -biest, -biness
 stab, -z; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
- stubble, -ly 'stabli, -li [-li]
- stubborn, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'stabən,
 -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
- Stubbs stabz
- stucco (s.), -(e)s 'stakou, -z
- stucco (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'stakou, -z,
 -iŋ ['stakoiŋ], -d
- stuck (from stick) stak
- stuck-up 'stak'ʌp [also '—, '—, according
 to sentence stress]
- Stucley 'stju:kli
- stud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded stad, -z,
 -iŋ, -id
- studding-sail, -s 'stadɪŋseil [nautical
 pronunciation 'stans], -z
- Studebaker 'stu:dəbeikə*
- student, -s 'stju:dənt, -s
- studentship, -s 'stju:dəntʃɪp, -s
- studio, -s 'stju:diu [dju:], -z
- studious, -ly, -ness 'stju:djəs [-dʒəs],
 -li, -nis
- studly (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'stadli,
 -iz, -iŋ, -id

- stuff** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness staf, -s, -in, -t; -i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
stuffing (*s.*), -s 'stafɪŋ, -z
stultification 'staltifi'keɪʃən
stultify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'staltɪfai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd
stun *stam*
stumble (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'stambɪl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
stumbling-block, -s 'stambliŋblɒk, -s
stump (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness stamp, -s, -in, -t [stamt]; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
stun, -s, -ning/ly, -ned stan, -z, -in/li, -d
stung (*from sting*) stɑŋ
stunk (*from stink*) stɑŋk
stunner, -s 'stʌnə*, -z
stunt (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed stant, -s, -in, -id
stupe, -s stju:p, -s
stupefaction 'stju:pi'fækʃən [stju:pi'f-]
stupefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'stju:pi'fai [stju:p-], -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd
stupendous, -ly, -ness stju(:)'pendəs, -li, -nis
stupid (*s. adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness 'stju:pɪd [stju:p-, rarely 'stup-], -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
stupidity, -ies stju(:)'pɪdɪti, -iz
stupor 'stju:pə*
Sturdee 'stə:di
sturdy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'stə:di, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
surgeon, -s 'stə:dʒən, -z
Sturtevant 'stɔ:tɪvənt [-vənt]
stutter (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'stʌtə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
Stuttgart 'stutgɑ:t ('fʊtgart)
Stuyvesant 'staɪvəsənt
styl, -ies stai, -aiz
Styche staitʃ
style, -s stai, -z
Stygian 'stɪdʒɪən [-dʒən]
style (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed stail, -z, -in, -d
stylet, -s 'stailɪt, -s
stylish, -ly, -ness 'stailɪf, -li, -nis
stylist, -s 'stailɪst, -s
stylistic stail'listɪk
stylite, -s 'stailaɪt, -s
Stylites (*Simeon S.*) stail'laɪti:z
stylograph, -s 'stailəgrɑ:f [-loug-, -græf], -s
stylographic stailə'græfɪk [-lou'g-]
stymie = stimy
styrax, -es 'staiərəks ['stair-], -iz
Styria, -n/s 'stɪriə, -n/z
- Styx** stɪks
suable 'sju(:)əbl
Suaki 'n su(:)'ɑ:ki/m, -n
suasion 'sweɪʒən
suave, -r, -st, -ly, -ness swɑ:v [old-fashioned sweɪv], -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
suavity 'swævɪti ['sweɪv-]
sub (*s. prep.*), -s sab, -z
subacid 'səb'æsid
subalpine 'səb'ælpain
subaltern, -s 'səbltən, -z
sub-bass, -es 'səb'beɪs, -iz
subclass, -es 'səbkla:s, -iz
subclassification, -s 'səb,klæsɪfi'keɪʃən [-, -, -], -z
subclassify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'səb,klæsɪfai, -faiz, -faiɪŋ, -faɪd
subcommittee, -s 'səbkə'mɪti, -z
subconscious, -ly, -ness 'səb'kɒnʃəs [səb'k-], -li, -nis
subcutaneous 'səbkju(:)'teɪnəs [-nɪəs]
subdean, -s 'səb'di:n, -z
subdivide, -es, -ing, -ed 'səbdi'vaɪd [səbdi,v-], -z, -in, -id
subdivision, -s 'səbdi,vɪʒən, -z
subdominant, -s 'səb'dɒmɪnənt, -s
subdual, -s 'səb'dju(:)əl, -z
subdue, -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s -uable 'səb'dju:, -ju:z, -ju(:)ɪŋ, -ju:d, -ju(:)ə*/z; -ju(:)əbl
sub-edit, -s, -ing, -ed 'səb'edit, -s, -in, -id
sub-editor, -s; -ship/s 'səb'editə* [-, -], -z; -fɪp/s
sub-family, -ies 'səb,fæmɪli [-məl-], -iz
subfuse 'səbfʌsk
subgroup, -s 'səbgru:p, -s
sub-heading, -s 'səb'hedɪŋ, -z
sub-human (*s. adj.*), -s 'səb'hju:mən [-'çu:-], -z
subjacent 'səb'dʒeɪsənt [səb-]
subject (*s. adj.*), -s 'səbdʒɪkt [-dʒekt], -s
subject (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'səb'dʒekt [səb'dʒekt, 'səbdʒɪkt, 'səbdʒekt], -s, -in, -id
subjection 'səb'dʒekʃən
subjective, -ly, -ness 'səb'dʒektɪv [səb'dʒ-, 'səb'dʒ-], -li, -nis
subjectivism 'səb'dʒektɪvɪzəm [səb-]
subjectivity 'səb'dʒektɪvɪti
subject-matter 'səbdʒɪkt,mætə* [-, -]
subjoin, -s, -ing, -ed 'səb'dʒɔɪn [səb'dʒ-], -z, -in, -d
sub judge 'səb'dʒu:disɪ [sub'ju:dɪki]
subjugate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'səb-dʒugeɪt [-dʒəg-], -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
subjugation 'səbdʒu'geɪʃən [-dʒə'g-]
subjunctive (*s. adj.*), -s 'səb'dʒʌŋktɪv, -z
sublease, -s 'səb'li:s ['səbli:s], -iz

subless[ee/s, -or/s 'sablə'sli:z, -ɔ:*/z
 sublet, -s, -ting 'sabl'let, -s, -iŋ
 sub-librarian, -s 'sablai'breəriən, -z
 sub-lieutenant[t/s; -cy, -cies 'sablə-
 'tenən[t/s [-lə't-, -lef't-, -lef't-]; -si,
 -siz (see note under lieutenantcy)
 sublimate (s.), -s 'sablɪməɪt [-meɪt], -s
 sublimate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sablɪmeɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 sublimation 'sablɪ'meɪʃən
 sublim[e (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely,
 -eness; -es, -ing, -ed sə'blaim, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis; -z, -iŋ, -d
 subliminal 'sablɪ'mɪnəl [səb-]
 sublimity sə'blɪmɪti
 submachine-gun, -s 'səbmə'ʃɪŋɡən
 [səb-], -z
 submarine[s (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'səbməri:n ['səb-məri:n, 'səbmə'ri:n],
 -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
 submerge, -es, -ing, -ed; -ence səb-
 'mə:dʒ [səb-], -iz, -iŋ, -d; -əns
 submersible (s. adj.), -s səb'mə:səbl
 [səb-, -sɪbl], -z
 submersion, -s səb'mə:ʃən [səb-]; -z
 submission, -s səb'mɪʃən, -z
 submissive, -ly, -ness səb'mɪsɪv, -li,
 -nis
 submit, -s, -ting, -ted səb'mɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 submultiple, -s 'səbmʌltɪpl, -z
 sub-normal 'səb'nɔ:ml [in contrast
 '-,-]
 suboctave, -s 'səb,ɔktɪv, -z
 subordinate (s. adj.), -s; -ly sə'bɔ:-
 dɪt [-dɔnɪt, -dɪnɪt, -dnɪt], -s; -li
 subordinat[e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə'bɔ:-
 dɪneɪt, -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 subordination sə'bɔ:di'neɪʃən
 subordinative sə'bɔ:dnətɪv [-dn-, -dn-]
 suborn, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sə'bɔ:n
 [sə'b-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 subornation 'səbɔ:'neɪʃən
 subpoena (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed səb'pi:nə
 [səb'p-, səb'p-], -z, -iŋ [-nəriŋ], -d
 sub-prefect, -s 'səb'prɪfekt [in contrast
 '-,-], -s
 subrogation 'səbrə'geɪʃən [-rou'g-]
 subscrib[e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s səb-
 'skraɪb [-bz'k-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 subscript 'səbskrɪpt [-bz'k-]
 subscription, -s səb'skrɪpʃən [-bz'k-], -z
 sub-section, -s 'səb'sekʃən, -z
 subsensible 'səb'sensəbl [-sɪb-]
 subsequent, -ly 'səbsɪkwənt, -li
 subserv[e, -es, -ing, -ed səb'sə:v [səb-],
 -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
 subservien'ce, -cy, -t/ly səb'sə:vjən[s
 [səb-, -vɪən-], -si, -t/li]

subsid[e, -es, -ing, -ed səb'saɪd, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
 subsidence, -s səb'saɪdnəs ['səbsɪd-], -iz
 subsidari[y (s. adj.), -ies, -ily səb-
 'sɪdərɪ [dɪə-], -iz, -ili
 subsidiz[e [-is/ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'səb-
 sɪdaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 subsidy, -ies 'səbsɪdɪ, -iz
 subsist, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence səb'sɪst,
 -s, -iŋ, -ɪd; -əns
 subsoil, -s 'səbsɔɪl, -z
 sub-species 'səb'spi:ʃi:z [-fɪz]
 substance, -s 'səbstəns [-bz't-], -iz
 substanti[al, -ally, -alness səb'stæn-
 'ʃəl [-bz't-], -əli [-li, -li], -əlnɪs
 substantiality səb'stænʃi'ælɪti [-bz't-]
 substantiat[e, -es, -ing, -ed səb'stæn-
 'ʃeɪt [-bz't-, -fjeɪt], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 substantiation səb'stænʃi'eɪʃən [-bz't-,
 -nsɪ-]
 substantival 'səbstən'taɪvəl [-bz't-]
 substantive (s.), -s 'səbstəntɪv [-bz't-], -z
 substantive (adj.), -ly, -ness 'səbstən-
 tɪv [-bz't-, səb'stæn-], -li, -nis
 Note.—Generally səb'stəntɪv when
 applied to rank, pay, etc.
 substitut[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'səb-
 stɪtju:t [bz't-], -s, -iŋ, -ɪd
 substitution, -s 'səbstɪ'tju:ʃən [-bz't-], -z
 substitutional, -tionally 'səbstɪ'tju:ʃənəl
 [-bz't-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl], -ʃnəl
 [-ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl]
 substitutive 'səbstɪtju:tɪv [-bz't-]
 substratosphere, -s 'səb'strətəʊsfɪə*
 ['səb's-, -'stræt-, rarely -'streɪt-, -tə-],
 -z
 substrat[um, -a 'səb'strætəm [-reit-,
 '-,-], -ə
 substructure, -s 'səb'straktʃə*, -z
 subtangent, -s 'səb'tændʒənt, -s
 subtenant[cy, -t/s 'səb'tenən'si, -t/s
 subtend, -s, -ing, -ed səb'tend, -z, -iŋ, -ɪd
 subterfuge, -s 'səbtə'fju:dʒ, -iz
 subterranean 'səbtə'reɪnjən [-nɪən]
 subterraneous 'səbtə'reɪnjəs [-nɪəs]
 subtil(e) 'sətl
 subtility 'səb'tɪlɪti
 subtiliz[e [-is/ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'sətilaɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 subtility 'sətlɪ [-tɪlɪ]
 sub-title, -s 'səb'taɪtl [-tɪl-], -z
 subtitle, -ler, -lest, -ly, -leness 'sətlɪ,
 -lə* [-lə*], -lɪst [-lɪst], -li, -lnɪs
 subtlety, -ies 'sətlɪtɪ, -iz
 subtract, -s, -ing, -ed səb'trækt, -s, -iŋ,
 -ɪd
 subtraction, -s səb'trækʃən, -z
 subtrahend, -s 'səb'trəhend, -z
 subtropical 'səb'trɒpɪkəl

suburb, -s 'səbə:b [-bəb], -z
 suburban sə'bə:bən
 suburbanize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
 sə'bə:bənaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 subvariety, -ies 'səbvə:raiet|i, -iz
 subvention, -s səb'venʃən [səb-], -z
 subversion, -sive səb'və:ʃən [səb-], -siv
 subvert, -s, -ing, -ed səb'və:t [səb-], -s,
 -iŋ, -id
 subway, -s 'səbwei, -z
 succeed, -s, -ing, -ed sək'si:d, -z, -iŋ, -id
 succentor, -s sək'sentə* [sək-], -z
 success, -es; -ful, -fully sək'ses, -iz;
 -ful, -fuli [-fəli]
 succession, -s sək'seʃən, -z
 successive, -ly sək'sesiv, -li
 successor, -s sək'sesə*, -z
 succinct, -ly, -ness sək'siŋkt [sək-], -li, -nis
 succory 'səkəri
 succotash 'səkətəʃ
 Succoth 'səkəθ
 succour (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'səkə*, -z,
 -rin, -d
 succubus, -ae, -us, -i 'səkjub|ə, -i:, -əs,
 -ai
 succulent, -t/ly 'səkjulənt|s, -t/li
 succumb, -s, -ing, -ed sə'kʌm, -z, -iŋ, -d
 succursal, -s sə'kə:səl, -z
 such sətʃ (normal form), sətʃ (occasional
 weak form)
 such-and-such 'sətʃənsətʃ
 suchlike 'sətʃlaik
 suck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sək, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 sucking-pig, -s 'səkinpig, -z
 suckle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'sək|l, -lɪz,
 -lin [-lin], -ld
 suckling (s.), -s 'səklɪŋ, -z
 suction 'səksən
 Suda 'su:də
 Sudan su(:)'dæn [-'dæn]
 Sudanese su:də'ni:z [also '— when
 attributive]
 Sudanic su(:)'dænik
 sudarium, -s sju(:)'deəriəm [su(:)-], -z
 sudatory 'sju:dotəri ['su:-]
 Sudbury 'sadbəri
 suds sad
 sudden, -enest, -enly, -enness 'səd|n,
 -nist, -nli, -nnis
 Sudeley 'sju:dlɪ
 sudorific (s. adj.), -s 'sju:də'rifik [su:-,
 -də'r-], -s
 suds sadz
 sue (S.), sues, suing, sued sju: [su:],
 sju:z [su:z], 'sju(:)iŋ ['su(:)iŋ], sju:d
 [su:d]
 suède sweid (sq:sd)

suet, -y sjuit [suit, 'sju:it, 'su:it], -i
 Suetonius swi:'tounjəs [swi't-, -nɪəs]
 Suez 'su(:)iz ['sju(:)iz]
 suffix, -ers, -ering/s, -ered, -erer/s;
 -erale, -erance 'səf|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/z,
 -əd, -əɹə*/z; -əɹəbl, -əɹəns
 suffice, -es, -ing, -ed sə'fais, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Note.—An old pronunciation sə'faiz
 is now nearly obsolete.
 sufficient, -t/ly sə'fɪʃənt|si, -t/li
 suffix (s.), -es 'səfiks, -iz
 suffix (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'səfiks [-i-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
 suffocate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'səfəkeit,
 -s, -iŋ/li, -id
 suffocation 'səfə'keɪʃən
 Suffolk 'səfək
 suffragan (s. adj.), -s 'səfrəgən, -z
 suffrage, -s 'səfrɪdʒ, -iz
 suffragette, -s 'səfrədʒet, -s
 suffragist, -s 'səfrədʒɪst, -s
 suffuse, -es, -ing, -ed sə'fju:z [sə'f-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 suffusion, -s sə'fju:ʒən [sə'f-], -z
 sufi, -s; -sm 'su:fi, -z; -zəm
 sugar (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'fju:ɡə*, -z, -riŋ,
 -d
 sugar-basin, -s 'fju:ɡəbeɪsn, -z
 sugar-cane, -s 'fju:ɡəkeɪn, -z
 sugarloaf, -ves 'fju:ɡələʊf, -vz
 sugar-plum, -s 'fju:ɡəpləm, -z
 sugar-refiner, -s 'fju:ɡə-rɪ,fainə*, -z
 sugar-refinery, -ies 'fju:ɡə-rɪ,fainəri|i, -iz
 sugar-tongs 'fju:ɡətɒŋz
 sugarly, -iest, -iness 'fju:ɡəri, -iist, -inis
 suggest, -s, -ing, -ed sə'dʒest, -s, -iŋ, -id
 suggestion, -s sə'dʒestʃən [-tʃtʃ-], -z
 suggestive, -ly, -ness sə'dʒestɪv, -li,
 -nis
 suicidal sju:'saɪdl [sju:i-, sui-, su:i-
 ----]
 suicide, -s 'sju:saɪd ['sju:i-, 'sui-
 'sui:-], -z
 sui juris 'sju(:)aɪ'dʒʊərɪs ['su(:)-,
 -'dʒʊər-, -'dʒʊər-, 'su(:)i:-
 'juərɪs]
 Suirdale 'fə:dl [-dɒl]
 suit (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -or/s sjut
 [su:t], -s, -iŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
 suitability 'sju:tə'biliti [su:-, -lət-]
 suitable, -ly, -leness 'sju:təb|l ['su:-],
 -li, -lnis
 suit-case, -s 'sju:tkeɪs ['su:t-], -iz
 suite, -s swɪt, -s
 sulcal 'səlkəl [-kl]
 sulcalization [-isa-], 'səlkəlaɪ'zeɪʃən
 sulcalize [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'səlkəlaɪz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d

Suleiman ,sulei'ma:n ['---]
 Suliman ,suli'ma:n ['---]
 sulk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness salk, -s, -ing, -t; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 Sulla 'salə ['sulə]
 sullen, -est, -ly, -ness 'salən [-lin], -ist, -li, -nis
 Sullivan 'salivən
 sull|y (S.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'sal|i, -iz, -iing, -id
 sulphate, -s 'salfeit [-fit], -s
 sulphide/s, -te/s 'salfai|d/z, -t/s
 sulphur 'salfə*
 sulphureous sal'fjuəriəs [-'fjoər-, -'fjɔər-, 'fjɔ:r-]
 sulphuretted 'salfjuretid [-fər-]
 sulphuric sal'fjuərik [-'fjoər-, -'fjɔər-, -'fjɔ:r-]
 sulphurous 'salfərəs [-fjɜr-]
 sulphury 'salfəri
 sultan (S.), -s 'saltən, -z
 sultana (*kind of raisin*), -s səl'ta:nə [sal-], -z
 Sultana (*Sultan's wife, mother, etc.*), -s sal'ta:nə, -z
 sultanate, -s 'saltənɪt [-neɪt], -s
 sultr|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'saltr|i, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 sum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med sam, -z, -ing, -d
 sumach, -s 'su:mæk ['sju:-, 'fu:-], -s
 Sumatra su(:)'mɑ:trə [sju(:)-]
 Sumerian sju(:)'miəriən [su(:)-]
 summariz|e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'saməraiz, -iz, -ing, -d
 summar|y (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness 'samər|i, -iz, -ili, -inis
 summation, -s sɑ'meɪʃən, -z
 summer, -s; -like 'samə*, -z; -laik
 Summerfield, -s 'saməfi:ld, -z
 summerhouse, -ses 'saməhau|s, -ziz
 summertime 'samətəɪm
Note.—Distinguished by stress from 'samə'təɪm (summer time)
 Summerville 'saməvil
 summery 'saməri
 summing-up, summings-up 'samiŋ'ʌp, 'samiŋz'ʌp
 summit, -s 'səmit, -s
 summon, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'səməŋ, -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
 summons (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'səmənz, -iz, -ing, -d
 Sumner 'səmnə*
 sump, -s sʌmp, -s
 sumpter (S.), -s 'sʌmptə*, -z
 sumptuary 'sʌmptjʊəri [-tjwəri, -tjuri, -tʃjʊəri, -tʃwəri, -tʃuri]

sumptuous, -ly, -ness 'sʌmptjʊəs [-tjwəs, -tʃjʊəs, -tʃwəs], -li, -nis
 Sumsion 'sʌmfən
 Sumurun ,sumu'ru:n
 sun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned sʌn, -z, -ing, -d
 sun-bath, -ths 'sʌnbɑ:θ, -ðz
 sun-bath|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'sʌn-beið, -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
 sunbeam, -s 'sʌnbi:m, -z
 sunblind, -s 'sʌnblaɪnd, -z
 sun-bonnet, -s 'sʌn,bɒnɪt, -s
 sunburn, -s, -t 'sʌnbɜ:n, -z, -t
 Sunbury 'sʌnbəri
 Sunda 'sʌndə
 sundae, -s 'sʌndei, -z
 Sundanese ,sʌndə'ni:z
 Sunday, -s 'sʌndi [-dei], -z
 sunder, -s, -ing, -ed 'sʌndə*, -z, -ing, -d
 Sunderland 'sʌndələnd
 sundial, -s 'sʌndaiəl, -z
 sundown 'sʌndaʊn
 sun-dried 'sʌn-draɪd
 sundry 'sʌndri
 sun-fish 'sʌn-fiʃ
 sunflower, -s 'sʌn,flaʊə*, -z
 sung (*from sing*) sʌŋ
 Sung (*Chinese dynasty*) sʌŋ [sʌŋ]
 sun-hat, -s 'sʌnhæt, -s
 sun-helmet, -s 'sʌn'helmit ['-,--], -s
 sunk (*from sink*) sʌŋk
 sun|less, -light, -like 'sʌn|lis, -lait, -laɪk
 Sunningdale 'sʌnɪŋdeɪl
 sunn|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'sʌn|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 Sunnyside 'sʌnɪsaɪd
 sunproof 'sʌn-pru:f
 sunrise, -s 'sʌnraɪz, -iz
 sunset, -s 'sʌnsɛt, -s
 sunshade, -s 'sʌn-ʃeɪd, -z
 sunshin|e, -y 'sʌnʃaɪn, -i
 sun-spot, -s 'sʌn-spɒt, -s
 sunstroke, -s 'sʌn-stru:k, -s
 sun-trap, -s 'sʌn-træp, -s
 sun-worship, -per/s 'sʌn,wə:ʃɪp, -ə*/z
 sup (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped sʌp, -s, -ing, -t
 super (s. adj.), -s 'sju:pə* ['su:-], -z
 superable, -ly, -leness 'sju:pərəb|l ['su:-], -li, -lnis
 superabundan|ce, -t/ly ,sju:pərə'bʌnd-ən|s [su:-], -t/li
 superadd, -s, -ing, -ed ,sju:pər'æd [su:-], -z, -ing, -id
 superannuat|e, -es, -ing, -ed ,sju:pər-rænju'eɪt [su:pə'r-, sju:pə'r-, supə'r-], -s, -ing, -id
 superannuation, -s ,sju:pə,rænju'eɪʃən [su:-], -z

superb, -ly, -ness sju(:)'pə:b [su(:)-],
-li, -nis
superbus (*extra large bus*), -es 'sju:pə-
bas ['su:-, '---], -iz
Superbus sju(:)'pə:bəs [su(:)-]
supercargo, -es 'sju:pə,kɑ:gou ['su:-],
-z
supercharge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
'sju:pətʃɑ:dʒ ['su:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
supercilious, -ly, -ness 'sju:pə'siliəs
[su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-, -ljəs], -li,
-nis
supererogation 'sju:pər,erə'geifən [su:-,
-rou'g-]
supererogatory 'sju:pəre'rəgətəri [su:-,
-ri'r-]
superficial, -ally, -alness 'sju:pə-
'fiʃiəl [su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-], -əli
[-i], -əlnis
superficiality, -ies 'sju:pə,fiʃi'ælitɪ
[su:-], -iz
superficies 'sju:pə'fiʃi:z [su:pə'f-,
sjupə'f-, supə'f-, -fi:z]
superfine 'sju:pə'fain ['su:-, '---]
superfluit|y, -ies 'sju:pə'flu(:)itɪ
[su:pə'f-, sjupə'f-, supə'f-], -iz
superfluous, -ly, -ness sju(:)'pə:fluəs
[su(:)-, -flwəs], -li, -nis
superglotal 'sju:pə'glɔtl ['su:-, '---]
superhet, -s 'sju:pə'het ['su:-], -s
superheterodyne, -s 'sju:pə'hetərədain
['su:-, -rou'd-], -z
superhuman, -ly 'sju:pə'hju:mən [su:-,
'çu:-, '---], -li
superimpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pər-
im'pouz ['su:-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
superintend, -s, -ing, -ed; -ence,
-ent/s 'sju:prin'tend [su:-, -pər-],
-z, -iŋ, -id; -əns, -ənt/s
superior (s. adj.), -s sju(:)'piəriə*
[su(:)'p-, sə'p-, -'pjə:r-], -z
superiority, -ies sju(:)'piəri'oritɪ
[su(:)-, sə'p-, -'pjə:r-], -iz
superlative (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness
sju(:)'pə:lətiv [su(:)-, -'pə:ltiv], -z,
-li, -nis
super|man, -men 'sju:pə|mæn ['su:-],
-men
supernal sju(:)'pə:nəl [su(:)-]
supernatural, -ally 'sju:pə'nætʃrəl
[su:pə'n-, sjupə'n-, supə'n-, -tʃur-,
-tʃər-], -əli
supernormal 'sju:pə'nɔ:məl ['su:-]
supernumerar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'sju:pə-
'nju:mərərɪ [su:-], -iz
superoctave, -s 'sju:pər,ɔktiv ['su:-], -z
superpos|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə'pouz
['su:-, '---], -iz, -iŋ, -d

superposition, -s 'sju:pəpə'zifən ['su:-,
-pu'z-, '---], -z
superpriorit|y, -ies 'sju:pəprai'oritɪ
['su:-], -iz
superscribe, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə-
'skraib ['su:-, '---], -z, -iŋ, -d
superscript 'sju:pəskript ['su:-]
superscription, -s 'sju:pə'skripʃən
[su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z
supersede|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə'si:d
[su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -z, -iŋ, -id
supersession 'sju:pə'sefən [su:pə's-,
sjupə's-, supə's-]
supersonic 'sju:pə'sonik ['su:-, '---,
also '---, --- when attributive]
superstition, -s 'sju:pə'stɪʃən [su:pə's-,
sjupə's-, supə's-], -z
superstitious, -ly, -ness 'sju:pə'stɪʃəs
[su:pə's-, sjupə's-, supə's-], -li, -nis
superstructure, -s 'sju:pə'straktʃə*
['su:-], -z
super-submarine, -s 'sju:pə'sabməri:n
[su:-, -'sab-mri:n], -z
supertax, -es 'sju:pətæks ['su:-], -iz
supertonic, -s 'sju:pə'tonik [in contrast
'---, ---], -s
superven|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'sju:pə'vi:n
[su:pə'v-, sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -z, -iŋ,
-d
supervis|e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'sju:pə-
vaiz [su:-, 'sju:pə'v-, 'su:pə'v-,
sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
supervision, -s 'sju:pə'viʒən [su:pə'v-,
sjupə'v-, supə'v-], -z
supine (s.), -s 'sju:pain ['su:-], -z
supine (adj.), -ly, -ness sju:'pain [su:'p-,
'---], -li, -nis
supper, -s, -less 'səpə*, -z, -lis
supplant, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s sə'plɑ:nt,
-s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
supple, -ness 'səpl, -nis
supplement (s.), -s 'səplimənt, -s
supplement (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'səpliment
[su:-], -s, -iŋ, -id
supplement|al, -ary 'səpli'mentl, -əri
supplementation 'səplimen'teɪʃən
suppliant (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'səpliənt
[-pljənt], -s, -li
supplicat|e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'səplikeit,
-s, -iŋ/li, -id
supplication, -s 'səpli'keɪʃən, -z
supplicatory 'səplikətəri [-keitəri]
suppl|y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
sə'plai, -aiz, -aiiŋ, -aid, -ai-ə*/z
[-aiə*/z]
support (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
-able, -ably sə'pɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z;
-əbl, -əbli

- suppose, -es, -ing, -ed sə'pouz [spouz],
 -iz, -ig, -d
 supposedly sə'pouzidli
 supposition, -s ,səpə'zifən [-pu'z-], -z
 suppositional, -tionally ,səpə'zifən
 [-pu'z-, -fnəl, -fnl, -fnl, -fnəl],
 [-fnli [-fnəli, -fnli, -fnli, -fnəli]
 supposititious, -ly, -ness sə'pəzi'tifəs,
 -li, -nis
 suppositorily, -ies sə'pəzitrəli, -iz
 suppress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -ible
 sə'pres, -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl [-ibl]
 suppression, -s sə'presən, -z
 suppurate, -es, -ing, -ed 'səpjʊəreit, -s,
 -ig, -id
 suppuration, -s ,səpjʊə'reifən, -z
 supra (in vide s.) 'sju:prə ['su:-]
 supradental 'sju:prə'dentl ['su:-]
 supra-national 'sju:prə'næfən [-fnəl,
 -fnl, -fnl, -fnəl]
 suprarrenal 'sju:prə'reinl ['su:-, '-,-]
 suprasegmental 'sju:prəseg'mentl ['su:-]
 supremacy, -ies sju'preməsi [su'p-
 sju:'p-, su:'p-], -iz
 supreme, -ly, -ness sju(:)'prim [su(:)-],
 sura, -s 'suərə, -z [-li, -nis
 surah 'sjuərə
 surat (cotton fabric) su'ræt
 Surat 'suərət ['su:rət, su'ræt, su'ræt]
 (Hind. surat)
 Surbiton 'sə:bitn
 surcease (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:'si:s,
 -iz, -ig, -t
 surcharge (s.), -s 'sə:tʃɑ:dʒ ['sə:tʃ-
 sə:tʃ-], -iz
 surcharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:tʃɑ:dʒ,
 -iz, -ig, -d
 surcoat, -s 'sə:kəut, -s
 surd (s. adj.), -s; -ity sərd, -z; -iti
 sure (adj. adv.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness;
 -footed fʊə* ['foə*, fə*, fə*, fə*],
 -rə*, -rist, -li ['fə:-li, 'fə:-li], -nis
 ['fə:-nis, 'fə:-nis]; -futid
 surety, -ies; -yship/s 'ʃuətli ['foət-
 'foət-, 'fə:-t-, 'fə:-t-], -iz; -ifip/s
 surf sə:f
 surface (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:fis, -iz,
 surf-bathing 'sə:f,beidɪŋ [-ig, -t
 surf-boat, -s 'sə:fbaʊt, -s
 surfeit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'sə:fit, -s, -ig,
 surf-riding 'sə:f,raidɪŋ [-id
 surge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:dʒ, -iz, -ig,
 surgeon, -s 'sə:dʒən, -z [-d
 surgeonly, -ies 'sə:dʒərli, -iz
 surgical, -ally 'sə:dʒɪkəl, -əli
 Surinam ,suəri'næm
 surly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'sə:li, -lə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis

surmise (s.), -s 'sə:maiz [sə:'maiz], -iz
 surmise (v.), -es, -ing, -ed sə:'maiz
 ['sə:m-], -iz, -ig, -d
 surmount, -s, -ing, -ed; -able sə:-
 'maunt [sə'm-], -s, -ig, -id; -əbl
 surname (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sə:neim,
 -z, -ig, -d
 surpass, -es, -ing/ly, -ed; -able sə:'pɑ:s
 [sə'p-], -iz, -ig/li, -t; -əbl
 surplice, -s, -d 'sə:plɪs [-plɪs], -iz, -t
 surplus, -es; -age 'sə:pləs, -iz; -idʒ
 surprise (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed,
 -edly sə'praiz, -iz, -ig/li, -d, -idli
 surrealistm, -st/s sə'riəlɪzəm, -st/s
 surrender (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 sə'rendə*, -əz, -ərig, -əd
 surreptitious, -ly ,sə'rep'tifəs [-rip-,
 -rep-], -li
 Surrey 'səri
 surrogate, -s 'sə:rəgit [-rəg-, -geit], -s
 surround (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed sə'raund,
 -z, -ig/z, -id
 surtax, -es 'sə:təks, -iz
 Surtees 'sə:ti:z
 surtout, -s 'sə:tu: [sə:'tu:], -z
 surveillance sə:'veiləns [sə'v-]
 survey (s.), -s 'sə:vei [sə:'vei], -z
 survey (v.), -s, -ing, -ed sə:'vei [sə'vei],
 -z, -ig, -d
 surveyor, -s sə(:)'veia*, -z
 survive, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -al/s
 sə'vaiv [sə'v-], -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z, -əl/z
 Susan 'su:zn
 Susanna su(:)'zænə
 susceptibility, -ies sə'septə'biliti
 [-ti'b-, -lət-], -iz
 susceptible, -ly sə'septəbəl [-ti'b-], -li
 susceptible sə'septiv
 suspect (s. adj.), -s 'səspekt, -s
 suspect (v.), -s, -ing, -ed səs'pekt, -s,
 -ig, -id
 suspend, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s səs'pend,
 -z, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 suspense, -ible səs'pens, -əbl [-ibl]
 suspensibility səs'pensi'biliti [-sə'b-,
 -lət-]
 suspension, -s səs'pensən, -z
 suspensive, -ory səs'pensiv, -əri
 suspicion, -s səs'piʃən, -z
 suspicious, -ly, -ness səs'piʃəs, -li, -nis
 Sussams 'səsəmz
 Sussex 'səsiks
 sustain, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able səs-
 'tein, -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z; -əbl
 sustenance 'səstɪnəns [-tɪnəns]
 sustentation ,səsten'teifən [-tən-]
 susurratation, -s ,sju:sə'reifən [su:-], -z
 Sutherland 'səðələnd

Sutlej 'sətlidʒ [-ledʒ] (*Hind.* sətliw)
 sutler, -s 'sətlə*, -z
 Sutor 'su:trou
 suttee, -s 'səti:(-) [sə'ti:] (*Hind.* sətī), -z
 Sutton 'sətn
 suzerain, -s 'su:zərein [ˈsju:-], -z
 suzerainty, -ies 'su:zəreint[i] [ˈsju:-, -rən-], -iz
 svarabhakti, svarə'bakti:(-) [ˌsva:r-, -'bæk-] (*Hind.* svarəbhakti)
 svelte svelt
 Svengali sven'gə:li
 Sverdløf 'svædlɔf [-ləf, -ləf] ('svjerdləf)
 Sverdløfsk 'svædlɔfsk [-ləvsk, -ləfsk] ('svjerdləfsk)
 swab (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed, -ber/s
 swab, -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
 Swabia, -n/s 'swəibjə [-biə], -n/z
 swaddle, -les, -ling, -led 'swɒdl, -iz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 swaddling-clothes 'swɒdliŋkləʊðz [-dli-, -old-fashioned -kləʊz]
 Swadling 'swɒdliŋ
 Swaffer 'swɒfə*
 swag swæŋ
 swaggle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed swædʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 swagger (s. v.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erers/s 'swæŋə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Swahili, -s swa:'hi:li [swə'h-], -z
 swain (S.), -s swein, -z
 swallow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed
 'swɒləʊ, -ouz, -ouŋ, -əʊd
 swallow-tail, -s, -ed 'swɒləuteil, -z, -d
 swam (from swim) swæm
 Swami, -s 'swa:mi (*Hind.* svami), -z
 swamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'swɒmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [swɒmt]; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 swan, -s swɒn, -z
 Swanage 'swɒnɪdʒ
 Swanee 'swɒni
 swank; -y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 swæŋk; -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, [-inis]
 swan-like 'swɒnlaɪk
 swanner/y, -ies 'swɒnər/i, -iz
 swan's-down 'swɒnzdaʊn
 Swansea (in Wales) 'swɒnzi, (in Tasmania) 'swɒnsi [-si:]
 swan-shot 'swɒn-ʃɒt
 swan-song, -s 'swɒn-sɒŋ, -z
 Swanwick 'swɒnɪk
 swap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped swɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 swaraj, -ist/s swə'rɑ:dʒ [swa:'r-] (*Hind.* svaraj), -ist/s

sword, -s swɔ:d, -z
 sware (archaic past tense of swear) swəə*
 swarm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swɔ:m, -z, -iŋ, -d
 swart swɔ:t
 swarthy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'swɔ:ð/i [-o:θ/i], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 swash, -es, -ing, -ed; -buckler/s swɒʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t; -baldə*/z
 swastika, -s 'swæstɪkə [ˈswɒs-], -z
 swat, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s, swɒt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 swath, -s swɔ:θ, -s [swɔ:ðz]
 swathle, -es, -ing, -ed sweið, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Swatow 'swɒtau
 sway (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed swei, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Swaziland 'swɑ:zələnd
 swear (s. v.), -s, -ing, swore, sworn, swearer/s swəə*, -z, -riŋ, swɔ:*, [swɔ:ə*], swɔ:n, 'swəərə*/z
 swear-word, -s 'swəəwɔ:d, -z
 sweat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -y, -iness swet, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z; -i, -inis
 swede (S.), -s swi:d, -z
 Sweden, -borg 'swi:dn, -bɔ:g
 Swedenborgian, -s 'swi:dn'bɔ:dʒjən [-dʒjən], -z
 Swedish 'swi:diʃ
 Sweeney 'swi:ni
 sweep (s. v.), -s, -ing, swept, sweeper/s
 swi:p, -s, -iŋ, swept, 'swi:pə*/z
 sweeping (s. adj.), -s 'swi:pɪŋ, -z
 sweepstake, -s 'swi:p-steɪk, -s
 sweet (s. adj.) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness swi:t, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 sweetbread, -s 'swi:tbrɛd, -z
 sweet-brier [-briər], -s 'swi:t'braiə*, -z
 sweet[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'swi:t]n, -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 sweetheart, -s 'swi:tha:t, -s
 sweeting (S.), -s 'swi:tɪŋ, -z
 sweetish 'swi:tɪʃ
 sweetmeat, -s 'swi:tmi:t, -s
 sweet-scented 'swi:t'sentɪd [-, -]
 sweet-tempered 'swi:t'tempəd [-, -]
 sweet/y, -ies 'swi:t/i, -iz
 swell (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, swollen
 swel, -z, -iŋ/z, -d, 'swəʊlən
 swell-box, -es 'swelbɒks, -iz
 swelt[er, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered 'swelt]ə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd
 swept (from sweep) swept
 swerv[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed swə:v, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Swete swi:t
 Swettenham 'swetnəm

swift (*s. adj. adv.*) (S.), -s; -er, -est, -ly, -ness swift, -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 swift-footed 'swift'futid [-, -]
 Swiftsure 'swiftʃuə* [-foə*, -foə*, -fo:*, -fə:*)
 swig (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged swig, -z, -in, -d
 swill (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swil, -z, -in, -d
 swim (*s. v.*), -s, -ming/ly, swam, swum, swimmer/s swim, -z, -in/li, swam, swam, 'swimə*/z
 swimming-ba'th, -ths 'swimɪŋbɑ:θ, -ðz
 Swinburne 'swinbɜ:n [-bən]
 swind|le, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swindl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld, -lə*/z
 Swindon 'swɪndən
 swine, -herd/s swain, -hə:d/z
 swing (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, swung swig, -z, -in, swaŋ
 swing-boat, -s 'swɪŋ'bəʊt [-], -s
 swinge, -s, -ing, -d swɪŋdʒ, -iz, -in, -d
 swingeing (*adj.*) 'swɪŋdʒɪŋ
 swing|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led 'swɪŋgl, -lz, -lɪŋ, -ld
 swinish, -ness 'swaɪnɪʃ, -nis
 swipe (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s swaɪp, -s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
 swirl (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swɔ:l, -z, -in, -d
 swish (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swɪʃ, -iz, -in, -t
 Swiss swɪs
 switch (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed swɪtʃ, -iz, -in, -t
 switchback, -s 'swɪtʃbæk, -s
 switch-board, -s 'swɪtʃbɔ:d [-bɔ:d], -z
 Swithin 'swɪðɪn [-ðɪn]
 Switzerland 'swɪtsələnd
 swiv|el (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled 'swɪvl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 swizz|le (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'swɪzl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 swollen (*from swell*) 'swəʊlən
 swoon (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:n, -z, -in, -d
 swoop (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed swu:p, -s, -in, -t
 swop (*s. v.*), -s, -ping, -ped swɒp, -s, -in, -t
 sword, -s sɔ:d [sɔ:d], -z
 sword-bearer, -s 'sɔ:dbeərə* ['sɔ:d-], -z
 sword-belt, -s 'sɔ:dbelt ['sɔ:d-], -s
 sword-dance, -s 'sɔ:ddɑ:ns ['sɔ:d-], -iz
 Swordsword 'sɔ:de*
 swordfish 'sɔ:dfɪʃ ['sɔ:d-]
 swordsman, -men 'sɔ:dz[mən ['sɔ:dz-], -men
 swore (*from swear*) swɔ:ə* [swɔ:ə*]
 sworn (*from swear*) swɔ:n

swot (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s swɒt, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
 swum (*from swim*) swam
 swung (*from swing*) swaŋ
 Sybaris 'sɪbərɪs
 sybarite, -s 'sɪbərɪt, -s
 Sybil 'sɪbɪl
 sycamine, -s 'sɪkəmain [-mɪn], -z
 sycamore (S.), -s 'sɪkəmə:ə* [-mə:ə*], -z
 syce, -s saɪs, -iz
 sycophancy 'sɪkəfənsɪ [-kuf-]
 sycophant, -s 'sɪkəfənt [-kuf-, -fənt], -s
 Sycorax 'sɪkərəks
 Sydenham 'sɪdɪnəm [-dnəm]
 Sydney 'sɪdni
 Syed 'saɪəd ['saɪ-əd]
 syenite 'saɪnaɪt ['saɪən-]
 Sygrove 'saɪgrəʊv
 Sykes saɪks
 syllabar|y, -ies 'sɪləbərɪ, -iz
 syllabic, -ally sɪ'læbɪk, -əli
 syllabicate|e, -es, -ing, -ed sɪ'læbɪkeɪt, -s, -in, -id
 syllabification sɪ'læbɪ'keɪfən
 syllabification sɪ'læbɪfɪ'keɪfən
 syllabi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied sɪ'læbɪ'faɪ, -faɪz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 syllable, -s 'sɪləbl, -z
 syllabus, -es 'sɪləbəʊs, -iz
 syllogism, -s 'sɪlədʒɪzəm [-ləʊdʒ-], -z
 syllogistic, -ally sɪlə'dʒɪstɪk [-ləʊ'dʒ-], -əli
 syllogiz|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪlədʒaɪz [-ləʊdʒ-], -iz, -in, -d
 sylph, -s sɪlf, -s
 Sylva 'sɪlvə
 sylvan 'sɪlvən
 Sylvester sɪl'vestə*
 Sylvia 'sɪlvɪə [-vɪə]
 symbol, -s 'sɪmbəl, -z
 symbolic, -al, -ally sɪm'bɒlɪk, -əl, -əli
 symbolism 'sɪmbɒlɪzəm [-bul-, -bl-]
 symbolization [-ɪsə], 'sɪmbəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-bul-, -bləɪ'z-, -bəli'z-, -bli'z-]
 symbolize|e [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪmbəlaɪz [-bul-, -bl-], -iz, -in, -d
 Syme saɪm
 Symington 'saɪmɪŋtən, 'sɪm-symmetrical, -al, -ally, -alness sɪ'metrɪk, -əl, -əli, -əlnɪs
 symmetry 'sɪmɪtrɪ
 Symond 'saɪmənd
 Symonds (*surname*) 'saɪməndz, 'sɪm-
 Symonds Yat 'saɪməndz'jæt
 Symons 'saɪmənz, 'sɪm-sympathetic, -al, -ally sɪmpə'θetɪk, -əl, -əli

sympathiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sim-
pəθaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
sympath|y, -ies 'sɪmpəθə|i, -iz
symphonic sɪm'fɒnɪk [sɪŋ'f-]
symphony, -ies 'sɪmfən|i ['sɪmf-], -iz
symposium, -s sɪm'pouʒjəm [-'pɔz-,
-zjəm], -z
symptom, -s 'sɪmptəm [-tɪm], -z
symptomatic ,sɪmptə'mætɪk [-tɪ'm-]
synaer- = syner-
synagogue, -s 'sɪnəgɒg, -z
synaloepha ,sɪnə'li:fə
synchro-mesh, -es 'sɪŋkrou'meʃ ['--], -iz
synchronic sɪŋ'krɒnɪk [sɪn'k-]
synchronism 'sɪŋkrənɪzəm [-kruŋ-]
synchronistic ,sɪŋkrə'nɪstɪk [-kru'n-]
synchronization [-isa-], -s ,sɪŋkrənəi-
'zeɪʃən [-kruŋ-, -ni'z-], -z
synchroniz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed
'sɪŋkrənəɪz [-kruŋ-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
synchronous, -ly, -ness 'sɪŋkrənəs
[-kruŋ-], -li, -nis
synchrony 'sɪŋkrɒni [-kruŋ-]
synchrotron, -s 'sɪŋkroutrɒn [-krət-], -z
syncope, -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪŋkəpeɪt
[-kou'p-, -kup-], -s, -iŋ, -id
synecopation, -s ,sɪŋkə'peɪʃən [-kou'p-,
-ku'p-], -z
syncope 'sɪŋkəpi [-kup-]
syncretic sɪŋ'kri:tɪk [sɪn'k-]
syncretism 'sɪŋkri:tɪzəm
syndic, -s 'sɪndɪk, -s
syndicalism, -st/s 'sɪndɪkəlɪzəm [-k|i-],
-st/s
syndicate (s.), -s 'sɪndɪkɪt, -s
syndicat|e (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪndɪkeɪt,
-s, -iŋ, -id
syndication ,sɪndɪ'keɪʃən
syne sain
synecdoche sɪ'nekdəki
syneresis, -es sɪ'nɪərəsɪs [-rɪs-], -i:z
Synge sɪŋ
synod, -s, -al 'sɪnəd, -s, -l
synodic, -al, -ally sɪ'nɒdɪk, -əl, -əli
synonym, -s 'sɪnənɪm [-nɒn-, -nun-], -z

synonymous, -ly sɪ'nɒnɪməs, -li
synops|is, -es sɪ'nɒpsɪs, -i:z
synoptic, -s, -al, -ally sɪ'nɒptɪk, -s, -əl,
-əli
syntactic, -al, -ally sɪn'tæktɪk, -əl, -əli
syntax, -es 'sɪntæks, -iz
synthesis, -es 'sɪnθɪsɪs [-θəs-], -i:z
synthesiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪn-
θəsaɪz [-θəs-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
synthetic, -s, -al, -ally sɪn'tetɪk, -s, -əl,
-əli
synthetist, -s 'sɪnθɪtɪst [-θət-], -s
synthetiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪn-
θətaɪz [-θət-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
syphilis 'sɪfɪlɪs
syphilitic ,sɪfɪ'lɪtɪk
syphon (s. v.), -ons, -oning, -oned
'saɪfən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
Syracusan ,saɪərə'kju:zən
Syracuse (in classical history) 'saɪərə-
kju:z, (modern town in Sicily) 'saɪərə-
kju:z ['sɪr-], (town in U.S.A.)
'sɪrəkju:s
syren, -s 'saɪərɪn [-rən], -z
Syria, -n/s 'sɪrɪə, -n/z
Syriac 'sɪrɪæk
syringa, -s sɪ'rɪŋgə, -z
syring|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'sɪrɪndʒ
[sɪ'r-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
syrinx (all senses), -es 'sɪrɪŋks, -iz
Syrophenician 'saɪərəʊfɪ'nɪʃɪən [-fi'n-],
-ʃən, -ʃən, -sɪən, -sɪən
syrt|is (S.), -es 'sɜ:tɪs, -i:z
syrup, -s; -y 'sɪrəp, -s; -i
system, -s 'sɪstɪm [-təm], -z
systematic, -ally ,sɪstɪ'mætɪk [-tə'm-],
-əli
systematization [-isa-] 'sɪstɪmətaɪ'zeɪ-
ʃən [-təm-, -tɪ'z-]
systematiz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'sɪstɪmətaɪz [-təm-], -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
systole 'sɪstəli
systolic sɪs'tɒlɪk
syzyg|y, -ies 'sɪzɪdʒ|i, -iz
Szigeti (violinist) sɪ'getɪ (Hung. 'sɪgetɪ)

T

T (the letter), -s ti:, -z
ta (Tonic Sol-fa name for diminished seventh from the tonic), -s tɑ:, -z
ta (syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting time) generally tɑ:, but tæ in the sequence **ta fe tay fe**, q.v.
ta (thank you) tɑ:
Taal tɑ:l
tab, -s tæb, -z
tabard (T.), -s 'tæbəd [-bɑ:d], -z
tabbly, -ies 'tæb|j, -iz
taberdar, -s 'tæbə(:)dɑ:* [-dɑ:], -z
tabernacle, -s 'tæbə(:)nækl, -z
Taberner tə'bɜ:nə*
tabes 'teibi:z
Tabitha 'tæbiθə
tablature, -s 'tæblətʃə* [-blitʃ-, -tjuə*, -tjəə*], -z
table (s. v.) (T.), -les, -ling, -led 'teibl|, -lz, -lɪp [-lɪŋ], -ld
tableau, -s 'tæblou, -z
table-cloth, -cloths 'teibl|klɔθ [-klɔ:θ], -klɔθs [-klɔ:θz, -klɔ:θs]
table d'hôte 'tæbl'dout
table-knife, -ves 'teiblnaɪf, -vz
table-land, -s 'teiblænd, -z
table-leg, -s 'teiblleg, -z
table-linen 'teibl,linɪn
table-money 'teibl,məni
tablespoon, -s 'teiblspu:n, -z
tablespoonful, -s 'teiblspu:n,ful ['teibl-,spu:nful], -z
tablet, -s 'tæblɪt, -s
table-turning 'teibl,tɜ:nɪŋ
tabloid, -s 'tæblɔɪd, -z
taboo (s.), -s tə'bu:, -z
taboo (v.), -(e)s, -ing, -ed tə'bu:, -z, -ɪŋ [tə'buɪn], -d
tabor, -s 'teibə* [-bɑ:*], -z
Tabor (Mount) 'teibə:* [-bɑ:*]
tabouret, -s 'tæbɔrɪt [-bur-, -ret], -s
tabul'a, -ae 'tæbjul|ə, -i:
tabular 'tæbjulə*
tabulat'ion, -es, -ing, -ed 'tæbjuleɪt, -s, -ɪp, -id
tabulation, -s 'tæbjul'eɪʃən, -z
tacet 'teɪsɪt ['tæs-]
tache, -s tɑ:ʃ [tæʃ], -iz
tachometer, -s tæ'kɒmɪtə*, -z

tachygraph |er/s, -y tæ'kɪgrəf|ə*/z, -i
tacit, -ly, -ness 'tæsɪt, -li, -nis
taciturn, -ly 'tæsɪtə:n, -li
taciturnity 'tæsɪ'tɒ:nɪti
Tacitus 'tæsɪtəs
tack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tæk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
tackle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tæk|l, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɔ*/z [-lɔ*/z]
tacky 'tæki
Tacon 'teɪkən
tact tækt
tactful, -fully, -fulness 'tækt|fʊl, -fʊli [-fɒli], -fulnis
tactic, -s, -al, -ally 'tæktɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
tactician, -s tækt'ɪʃən, -z
tactile 'tæktail
tactless, -ly, -ness 'tæktlɪs, -li, -nis
tactical, -ly 'tæktjʊəl [-tjwəl, -tjʊl], -i
Tadcaster 'tædkæstə* [-kəs-]
Tadema 'tædɪmə
Tadhg taɪg
tadpole, -s 'tædpəʊl, -z
tael, -s teɪl ['teɪl], -z
ta'en (dialectal for taken) teɪn
ta fe tay fe (syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa for counting four in a bar) 'tæfi,təfi [-fə,t-]
Taff tæf
taffeta 'tæfɪtə
taffrail, -s 'tæfɪreɪl ['tæfrɪl], -z
Taffly, -ies 'tæf|i, -iz
taft, -s, -ing, -ed tæft, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
Taft (surname) tæft, tɑ:ft, (town in Persia) tɑ:ft
tag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged tæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
Tagore tə'ɡɔ:* [-'ɡɔə*] (Bengali thakur)
tagrag 'tægɹæg
Tagus 'teɪɡʊs
Tahiti tɑ:'hɪti [tə'h-]
tail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teɪl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d; -lis
tail-coat, -s 'teɪl'kəʊt [in contrast 'teɪl-kəʊt], -s
tail-end, -s 'teɪl'end ['teɪlend], -z
tailor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teɪlə*, -z, -rɪj, -d
tailor-made (s. adj.), -s 'teɪləmeɪd, -z
tailpiece, -s 'teɪl-pi:s, -iz

tail-spin, -s 'teɪl-spɪn, -z
 Taine tein (tɛɪn)
 taint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less teɪnt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd; -lɪs
 Taiping (in Malaya) tai'pɪŋ ['t-']
 Tait teɪt
 Taiwan tai'wæn ['t-']
 Taj Mahal 'tɑ:dʒmə'hæl [-'hɑ:l] (Hind.
 taymohəl)
 take, -es, -ing, took, tak'en, -er/s
 teɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, tuk, 'teɪkən [-ŋ], -ə*/z
 take-in, -s 'teɪk'ɪn ['teɪk-ɪn], -z
 take-off, -s 'teɪk-ɔ:f [-ɔf, 't-'], -s
 take-over, -s 'teɪk,əʊvə*, -
 take-up, -s 'teɪk-ʌp, -s
 takin, -s 'tɑ:kɪn, -z
 taking (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness 'teɪkɪŋ,
 -z, -lɪ, -nɪs
 talbot, -s 'tɔ:l'bɒt ['tɔ:l-], -s
 Talbot (surname) 'tɔ:l'bɒt ['tɔ:l-], (place)
 'tɔ:l'bɒt ['tɔ:l-], 'tɔ:l'bɒt
 Note.—Both pronunciations are cur-
 rent at Port Talbot in Wales.
 tale teɪk
 tale, -s teɪl, -z
 tale-bearer, -s 'teɪl,bɛərə*, -z
 talent, -s, -ed, -less 'tælənt, -s, -ɪd, -lɪs
 tales (for completing a jury) 'teɪlɪz
 talesman (person summoned to com-
 plete a jury), -men 'teɪlɪz|mən [-lɪz-,
 -mən], -mən [-mən]
 tale-teller, -s 'teɪl,tɛlə*, -z
 Talfourd 'tælfəd
 Taliesin 'tæli'esɪn (Welsh tal'jesɪn)
 talisman, -s 'tælizmən [-ɪsm-], -z
 talk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɔ:k, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 talkative, -ly, -ness 'tɔ:kətɪv, -lɪ, -nɪs
 talkie, -s 'tɔ:ki, -z
 talking-film, -s 'tɔ:kɪŋ'fɪlm [in con-
 trast '—], -z
 talking-to, -s 'tɔ:kɪŋtu:, -z
 tall, -er, -est, -ness tə:l, -ə*, -ɪst, -nɪs
 tallage 'tælidʒ
 tallboy, -s 'tɔ:l'bɔɪ, -z
 Tallis 'tælis
 tallow, -owy 'tæl'əʊ, -oʊ
 tall'y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæl'i, -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 tally-ho (T.), -s 'tæli'həʊ, -z
 tallyman, -men 'tæli|mən, -mən [-mən]
 Talman 'tɔ:l|mən
 Talmud 'tælmud [-mɒd, -mɒd]
 talmudic, -al tæl'mudɪk [-'mɒd-,
 -'mɒd-], -əl
 talon, -s 'tælən, -z
 tamability 'teɪmə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
 tamable 'teɪməbl

Tamaqua tə'mɑ:kwa
 Tamar (river in W. of England)
 'teɪmə*, (biblical name) 'teɪmə*
 [-mə*]
 tamarind, -s 'tæmərɪnd, -z
 tamarisk, -s 'tæmərɪsk, -s
 tambar, -s 'tæmbə*, -z
 tambour, -s 'tæmbʊə* [-bə*, -bə*,
 -bə*], -z
 tambourine, -s 'tæmbə'rɪn, -z
 tam'e (adj. v.), -er, -est, -ely, -eness;
 -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teɪm, -ə*, -ɪst, -lɪ,
 -nɪs; -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Tamerlane 'tæmə(:)leɪn
 Tamil, -s 'tæmɪl [-mɪl], -z
 Tammany 'tæməni
 Tammerfors 'tæməfɔ:s
 Tamora 'tæmərə
 tam-o'-shanter (T.), -s 'tæmə'ʃæntə*, -z
 tamp, -s, -ing, -ed tæmp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 [tæmt]
 tamper, -ers, -ering, -ered 'tæmpə*,
 -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 tampon, -s 'tæmpən [-pən], -z
 Tamworth 'tæmwɔ:(r)θ
 tan (s. adj. v.), -s, -ning, -ned, -ner/s
 tən, -z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Tancred 'tæŋkred [-rɪd]
 tandem, -s 'tændəm [-dem], -z
 Tanfield 'tænfi:ld
 tang, -s tæŋ, -z
 Tang (Chinese dynasty) tæŋ
 Tanganyika 'tæŋgə'njɪ:kə [-gæn-]
 tangent, -s 'tændʒənt, -s
 tangenti'al, -ally tæŋ'dʒənʃəl [-entʃ-],
 -əli
 tangerine, -s 'tændʒə'rɪn ['tændʒə'r-,
 'tændʒər-], -z
 tangibility 'tændʒɪ'bɪlɪtɪ [-dʒə'b-, -lət-]
 tangible, -ly, -leness 'tændʒəbəl
 [-dʒɪb-], -lɪ, -lɪnɪs
 Tangier tæŋ'dʒɪə* ['tændʒɪə*]
 tangile (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tæŋgɪl,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -lɪd
 Tanglewood 'tæŋglwud
 tangly 'tæŋglɪ
 tango, -s 'tæŋgəʊ, -z
 Tangye 'tæŋgi
 tanh (mathematical term) θæn
 tank, -s; -age tæŋk, -s; -ɪdʒ
 tankard, -s 'tæŋkəd, -z
 tank-buster, -s 'tæŋk,bʌstə*, -z
 tanner (T.), -s 'tænə*, -z
 tannerly, -ies 'tænərɪ, -ɪz
 Tannhäuser 'tæn,həʊzə* ('tæn,həʊzər)
 tanni c, -n 'tæni:k, -n
 Tanqueray 'tæŋkəri
 tansy 'tænzɪ

tantalization [-isa-], -s, təntəlaɪ'zeɪʃən, -z
 tantaliz[e [-is(e)], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'təntəlaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 tantalum, -s 'təntələm, -z
 talalus (T.), -es 'təntələs, -iz
 tantamount 'təntəmaʊnt
 tantivly, -ies tən'tiv/ji, -iz
 tanto 'təntəu
 tantrum, -s 'təntərəm, -z
 Taoism, -st/s 'taʊɪzəm [ˈtaui-], -st/s
 tap (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tæp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 tap-danc[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'tæp-
 dɑːns, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 tap[e (s. v.) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed teip, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 tape-machine, -s 'teipməʃiːn, -z
 tape-measure, -s 'teip,meʒə* ['-'], -z
 taper (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teipə*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 tape-recorder, -s 'teip-riːkɔːdə*, -z
 tapestry, -ies 'tæpɪstri [ˈpəs-], -iz
 tapeworm, -s 'teip-wɜːm, -z
 tapioca, 'tæpi'oukə
 tapir, -s 'teipə* [-piə*, rarely 'tæp-], -z
 tapis 'tæpi: [-pi] (tapi)
 tapist, -s 'teipɪst, -s
 Taping 'tæpɪŋ
 Tappertit 'tæpətɪt
 tapping (s.), -s 'tæpɪŋ, -z
 tap-room, -s 'tæp-rum [-ru:m], -z
 tap-root, -s 'tæp-ru:t, -z
 tapster, -s 'tæpstə*, -z
 tar (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red tɑː*, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 taradiddle, -s 'tærədɪdl, -z
 tarantella, -s, 'tærən'telə, -z
 Taranto tə'rəntəu [ˈtɑːrəntəu]
 ('taranto)
 tarantula, -s tə'rəntjələ, -z
 taraxacum təræksəkəm
 tar-brush, -es 'tɑːbrʌʃ, -iz
 tard[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɑːdji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 tare, -s tɛə*, -z
 Tarentaise, 'tærən'teɪz (tərɑːtɛz)
 Tarentum tə'rəntəm
 target, -s, -ed 'tɑːɡɪt, -s, -ɪd
 targeteer, -s, 'tɑːɡɪ'tiə* [-gə't-], -z
 tariff, -s 'tærɪf, -s
 Tarkington 'tɑːkɪŋtən
 Tarleton 'tɑːltən
 tarmac, -s 'tɑːmæk, -s
 tarn, -s tɑːn, -z
 tarnish, -es, -ing, -ed 'tɑːnɪʃ, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 tarot, -s 'tærou, -z
 tarpaulin, -s tɑː'pɔːlɪn, -z
 Tarpeian tɑː'pi(:)ən

tarpon, -s 'tɑːpən, -z
 Tarquin, -s 'tɑːkwɪn, -z
 Tarquin[ius, -ii tɑː'kwɪn]iəs [-jəs], -ia
 [-ii:]
 tarradiddle, -s 'tærədɪdl, -z
 tarragon 'tærəɡən
 Tarragona, 'tærə'ɡounə
 Tarring (surname) 'tæriŋ
 tarrock, -s 'tærək, -s
 tarry (adj.) (tarred, like tar) 'tɑːri
 tarry (v.) (wait), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s
 'tærji, -iz, -iɪŋ, -id, -iə*/z
 Tarshish 'tɑːʃɪʃ
 Tarsus 'tɑːsəs
 tart (s. adj.), -s, -ly, -ness tɑːt, -s, -li, -nis
 tartan, -s 'tɑːtən, -z
 tartar (T.), -s 'tɑːtə*, -z
 tartaric tɑː'tærɪk
 Tartarus, -y 'tɑːtə'rɔːs, -i
 tartlet, -s 'tɑːtlɪt, -s
 Tarzan 'tɑːzən [-zən]
 Tashken[d, -t tæʃ'ken]d, -t
 task (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tɑːsk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Tasker 'tæskə*
 taskmaster, -s 'tɑːsk,mɑːstə*, -z
 task-mistress, -es 'tɑːsk,mɪstrɪs, -iz
 Tasman 'tæzmən
 Tasmania, -n/s tæz'meɪnjə [-nɪə], -n/z
 Tass tæs
 tassel, -s, -led 'tæsəl, -z, -d
 Tasso 'tæsəu
 tast[e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s teɪst,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 taste[ful, -fully, -fulness 'teɪst]ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 tasteless, -ly, -ness 'teɪstlɪs, -li, -nis
 tast[y], -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'teɪstji,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 tat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tæt, -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 ta-ta 'tə'tɑː
 Tatar, -s 'tɑːtə*, -z
 ta tay fe (syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa
 for counting time) 'tɑː,tefi
 Tate teɪt
 Tatham 'teɪθəm
 Tatiana 'tæti'ɑːnə
 tatler (T.), -s 'tætlə*, -z
 tatter, -s, -ed 'tætə*, -z, -d
 tatterdemalion, 'tætədə'meɪljən [-di'm-,
 -liən]
 Tattersall, -s 'tætəsəl [-səl], -z
 tatt[le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'tætli, -iz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɔː*/z [-lɔː*/z]
 tatt[oo (s. v.) (all senses), -oo(e)s, -ooing,
 -ooed, -ooer/s tət'u: [tæt't-], -u:z,
 -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d, -u(:)ə*/z
 Tauchnitz 'tauknɪts ('tauxnɪts)

- taught (from teach) tɔ:t
 taunt, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s tɔ:nt, -s, -ig/li, -id, -ɔ*/z
 Taunton (in Somerset) 'tɔ:ntən [locally 'tɔ:n-]
 Taurus 'tɔ:rəs
 taut, -ness tɔ:t, -nis
 tautolog, -al, -ally, tɔ:tə'lɒdʒɪk, -əl, -əli
 tautologism, -s tɔ:tə'lɒdʒɪzəm, -z
 tautologiz/e [-is/ə], -es, -ing, -ed tɔ:tə'lɒdʒaɪz, -iz, -ig, -d
 tautologous tɔ:tə'lɒgəs
 tautology, -ies tɔ:tə'lɒdʒi, -iz
 Tautpheus tɔ:t'fi:əs
 tavern, -s 'tævən [-vən], -z
 Tavistock 'tævɪstɒk
 taw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tɔ:, -z, -ig, -d
 tawdry, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɔ:drɪ, -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 Tawell 'tɔ:əl
 tawny, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tɔ:nɪ, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 tax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tæks, -iz, -ig, -t
 taxability, tæksə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
 taxable, -ness 'tæksəbl, -nis
 taxation, -s tæk'seɪʃən, -z
 tax-collector, -s 'tækskə'lektə*, -z
 tax-free 'tæks'fri: ['tæksfri:]
 tax-gatherer, -s 'tæks,gæðərə*, -z
 taxi (s.), -s 'tæksi, -z
 taxi (v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'tæksi, -iz, -iig, -id
 taxi-cab, -s 'tæksɪkəb, -z
 taxidermal, -al, tæksi'dɔ:məl, -ɪk
 taxidermist, -s 'tæksɪdɔ:mɪst [,tæksi'd-, tæk'sɪdɔ:mɪst], -s
 taxidermy 'tæksɪdɔ:mi
 taximeter, -s 'tæksi,mɪ:tə*, -z
 taxis (T.) 'tæksɪs
 tax-payer, -s 'tæks,peɪə*, -z
 tay (syllable used in Tonic Sol-fa in counting time) generally tei, but te in the sequence **tay fe, q.v.**
 Tay tei
 tay fe (syllables used in Tonic Sol-fa in counting time) 'tefi, tefi, see **ta fe tay fe**
 Taylor 'teɪlə*
 Taylorian teɪ'lɔ:riən
 T.B. 'ti:'bi:
 Tehad tʃəd
 Tchaikovsky (Russian composer) tʃaɪ'kovski [-'kofski] (tʃi'kofskij)
 Tcherkasy tʃə:'kæsi
 Tcherkessian, -s tʃə:'kesiən [-sʃən], -z
 techick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʃɪk, -s, -ig, -t
 techick (interj.) ɒ [tʃɪk]
 te (Tonic Sol-fa name for leading-note), -s ti:, -z
 tea, -s ti:, -z
 tea-caddy, -ies 'ti:kædɪ, -iz
 tea-cake, -s 'ti:keɪk, -s
 teach, -es, -ing/s, taught, teacher/s ti:tʃ, -iz, -ig/z, tɔ:t, 'ti:tʃə*/z
 teachability, ti:tʃə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
 teachable, -ness 'ti:tʃəbl, -nis
 tea-chest, -s 'ti:tʃest, -s
 tea-[cloth, -cloths 'ti:-(kləθ [-klə:θ], -kləθs [-klə:θz, -klə:θs]
 tea-cup, -s; -ful/s 'ti:kʌp, -s; -ful/z
 tea-fight, -s 'ti:fait, -s
 tea-garden, -s 'ti:gɑ:dn, -z
 tea-gown, -s 'ti:gaʊn, -z
 Teague, -s ti:g, -z
 tea-house, -ses 'ti:hauz, -ziz
 teak ti:k
 tea-kettle, -s 'ti:ketl, -z
 tea-leaf, -ves 'ti:li:f, -vz
 team (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, -ig, -d
 teamster, -s 'ti:mstə*, -z
 team-work 'ti:mwɜ:k
 tea-part/y, -ies 'ti:pɑ:tɪ, -iz
 tea-pot, -s 'ti:pɒt, -s
 teapoy, -s 'ti:pɔɪ, -z
 tear (s.) (fluid from the eye), -s tiə*, -z
 tear (s. v.) (pull apart, rend, rush, a vent, etc.), -s, -ing, tore, torn tiə*, -z, -riɪ, tɔ:* [təə*], tɔ:n
 tear-drop, -s 'tiə-drɒp, -s
 tearful, -fully, -fulness 'tiəfʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 tear-gas 'tiə'gæs ['-]
 tearless 'tiəlis
 tea-room, -s 'ti:rʊm [-ru:m], -z
 tea-rose, -s 'ti:rəʊz, -iz
 tear-shell, -s 'tiə'shel [-ʃel], -z
 tear-stained 'tiə-steɪnd
 tease (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s ti:z, -iz, -ig/li, -d, -ɔ*/z
 teasel (s. v.), -els, -eling, -eled 'ti:zəl, -lɜ, -ɒliɪ [-liɪ], -ld
 tea-service, -s 'ti:sə:vɪs, -iz
 tea-set, -s 'ti:seɪt, -s
 teaspoon, -s 'ti:spu:n ['ti:spu:n], -z
 teaspoonful, -s 'ti:spu:(n)fʊl, -z
 tea-strainer, -s 'ti:streɪnə*, -z
 teat, -s ti:t, -s
 tea-table, -s 'ti:teɪbl, -z
 tea-things 'ti:θɪŋz ['ti:θɪŋz]
 tea-time 'ti:təɪm ['ti:təɪm]
 tea-tray, -s 'ti:treɪ ['ti:treɪ], -z
 tea-urn, -s 'ti:ɜ:n, -z
 Teazle 'ti:zl
 Tebay 'ti:beɪ
 tec, -s tek, -s
 technic, -s 'teknɪk, -s

technic[al, -ally, -alness 'tekni:k[əl, -əli
[-li, -li], -ənis
technicality, -ies 'tekni:kəlit[i, -iz
technicolor 'tekni:kələ*
technique, -s 'tek'ni:k [-], -s
technologic, -al 'tek'nə'lədʒik, -əl
technologist/s, -y 'tek'nə'lədʒist/s, -i
tech/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tɛtʃ[i,
-iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
Teck tek
ted (T.), -s, -ding, -ded, -der/s ted, -z,
-ing, -id, -ə*/z
Teddington 'tedɪŋtən
Teddy 'tedi
Te Deum, -s 'ti:'di(:)əm ['tei'deium], -z
tedious, -ly, -ness 'ti:djəs [-dɪəs],
-li, -nis
tadium 'ti:djəm [-diəm]
tee (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d ti:, -z, -ing, -d
Teed ti:d
teem, -s, -ing, -ed ti:m, -z, -ing, -d
teen, -s ti:n, -z
teenager, -s 'ti:n'eidʒə*, -z
teen/y, -iest 'ti:n[i, -iist [-jɪst]
Tees, -dale ti:z, -deil
tee-square, -s 'ti:'skweə* ['ti:'s], -z
Teetgen 'ti:dʒən
teeth (pl. of tooth) ti:θ
teeth/e, -es, -ing, -ed ti:θ, -z, -ing, -d
teetotal, -alism ti:'təutl, -lɪzəm [-əlɪzəm]
teetotaler, -s ti:'təutlə* [-tə*], -z
teetotum, -s 'ti:təu'təm ['ti:təutəm,
ti:'təutəm], -z
tegument, -s 'teɡjʊmənt, -s
Teheran ti'eɪrən [te'hər-, teiə'r-]
Teign (in Devonshire) tin [ti:n]
Teignbridge 'tinbrɪdʒ
Teignmouth 'tinməθ [locally also
'tiŋməθ]
Teignton 'teintən
tekel 'ti:kel [-kəl]
telamon (T.), -s 'teləmən [-mən], -z
telautograph, -s tel'əʊtəgrə:f [-grə:f], -s
tele, -s 'teli, -z
telecommunication, -s 'teli-kə,mju(:)ni-
'keɪʃən, -z
telegonic 'teli'dʒenik
telegram, -s 'teligɾəm, -z
telegraph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'teligɾə:f
[-grə:f], -s, -ing, -t
telegrapher, -s ti'legrəfə* [te'l-, tə'l-], -z
telegraphese 'teligɾə:'fi:z [-grə'f-,
-grə'f-]
telegraphic, -ally 'teli'græfik, -əli
telegraphist, -s ti'legrəfɪst [te'l-, tə'l-], -s
telegraph-line/s, -pole/s, -post/s,
-wire/s 'teligɾə:fli:n/z [-grə:f-],
-poul/z, -poust/s, -waɪə*/z

telegraphy ti'legrəfi [te'l-, tə'l-]
Telemachus ti'leməkəs [te'l-, tə'l-]
telemark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'telimɑ:k
[-ləm-], -s, -ing, -t
telemeter, -s tel'emetə* [ti'l-], -z
telepathic, -ally tel'i'pæθik, -əli
telepathist/s, -y ti'lepəθist/s [te'l-,
tə'l-], -i
telepathize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
ti'lepəθaiz [te'l-, tə'l-], -iz, -ing, -d
telephon(e) (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'telifoun, -z, -ing, -d, -ə*/z
telephonee, -s 'telifou'ni:, -z
telephonic, -ally tel'i'fənik, -əli
telephonist, -s ti'lefənist [te'l-, tə'l-],
'telifounist], -s
telephony ti'lefəni [te'l-, tə'l-]
telephoto, -s 'teli'fəutəu, -z
telephotograph, -s 'teli'fəutəgrə:f
[-grə:f], -s
telephotography 'telifə'təgrəfi
teleprinter, -s 'teli'printə*, -z
telerecord (s.), -s 'teli'rekə:d, -z
telerecord (v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed 'teliri:kə:d
[-rə,k-], -z, -ing/z, -id
telescope (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'telis-
kəup, -s, -ing, -t
telescopic, -ally 'telis'kəpik, -əli
telescopeist/s, -y ti'leskəpɪst/s [te'l-,
tə'l-], -i
telescreen, -s 'teli-skri:n, -z
typesetter, -s 'teli'taɪp,seɪtə* ['teli't-],
-z
television, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'telɪvɪʒu:
['-li-], -z, -ing [-juɪŋ], -d, -ə*/z [-juə*/z]
televis(e), -es, -ing, -ed 'telɪvaɪz, -iz, -ing,
-d
television 'teli'vɪʒən ['-li-, --li-]
televisor, -s 'telɪvaɪzə*, -z
tell (T.), -s, -ing, told, teller/s tel, -z
-ing, tould, 'tələ*/z
telling (adj.), -ly 'teliŋ, -li
telltale, -s 'tel-teil, -z
tellurium tel'juəriəm [-jəʊr-, -jəʊr-,
-jəʊr-]
Telugu 'teləgu: [-lug-, -li-]
Teluk Anson (in Malaya) teləu'ænsən
[telu'æn-]
Teme ti:m
Téméraire ,temə'reə* ['temə'r-]
(temerɛ:r)
temerity ti'meriti [te'm-, tə'm-]
Tempe 'tempi
templer (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered,
-er/s 'tempjə*, -əz, -erɪŋ, -əd,
-əɪə*/z
tempera 'tempərə
temperable 'tempərəbl

temperament, -s 'tempərəmənt, -s
 temperament[al, -ally 'tempərə'ment[li,
 -oli [-li]
 temperance 'tempərəns
 temperate, -ly, -ness 'tempərit, -li, -nis
 temperature, -s 'tempɹɪtʃə* [-pər-,
 -rətʃ-], -z
 temperedly 'tempədli
 Temperley 'tempəli
 tempest (T.), -s 'tempɪst, -s
 tempestuous, -ly, -ness tem'pestjʊəs
 [təm-, -tjwəs], -li, -nis
 Templar, -s 'templə*, -z
 temple (T.), -s 'templ, -z
 templet, -s 'templit, -s
 Templeton 'tempלטן
 tempo, -os, -i 'temploʊ, -ouz, -i:
 temporal, -ally 'tempərəl, -oli
 temporality 'tempərəlɪti
 temporarily (s. *adj.*), -ies, -ily, -iness
 'tempərərɪ [-pər-], -iz, -ili, -inis
 temporization [-isa-], 'tempərəi'zeɪʃən
 temporize [-isə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
 'tempərəiz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z
 tempt, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tempt, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 temptation, -s temp'teɪʃən, -z
 tempting (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'temptɪŋ,
 -li, -nis
 ten, -s, -th, -ths, -thly ten, -z, -θ, -θs,
 -θli
 tenability, tenə'bɪlɪti ['ti:n-, -lət-]
 tenable, -ness 'tenəbl ['ti:n-], -nis
 tenacious, -ly, -ness ti'neɪʃəs [te'n-,
 -lət-], -li, -nis
 tenacity ti'næsɪti [te'n-, -lət-]
 tenancy, -ies 'tenənsɪ, -iz
 tenant, -s 'tenənt, -s
 tenantable, -less, -ry 'tenəntəbl, -lɪs,
 -ri
 Ten[bury, -by 'ten[bəri, -bi
 tench tenʃ [-ntʃ]
 tend, -s, -ing, -ed tend, -z, -iŋ, -id
 tendencious [-ntɪʊəs] ten'denʃəs
 tendency, -ies 'tendənsɪ, -iz
 tender (s. *adj. v.*), -ers, -erest, -erest,
 -erly, -erness; -ering, -ered 'tendə*,
 -əz, -ərə*, -ərɪst, -oli, -ənis; -əriŋ, -əd
 tenderfoot, -s 'tendəfʊt, -s
 tender-hearted, -ly, -ness 'tendə'hɑ:tid
 ['tendə,h-], -li, -nis
 tenderloin, -s 'tendəlɪn, -z
 tendon, -s 'tendən, -z
 tendril, -s 'tendrɪl [-drəl], -z
 tenebrae 'tenɪbrɪ:
 tenebrous 'tenɪbrəs
 tenement, -s 'tenɪmənt [-nəm-], -s
 Tenerif(f)e, tenə'ri:f

tenet, -s 'tɪ:net ['ten-, -nɪt], -s
 tenfold 'ten-fould
 tengku, -s 'tegku:, -z
 Teniers 'tenɪəz [-njəz]
 tenish 'tenɪʃ
 Tenison 'tenɪsn
 Tennant 'tenənt
 tenner, -s 'tenə*, -z
 Tennessee, 'tene'si: [-ni's-]
 Tenniel 'tenjəl [-niəl]
 tennis, -ball/s 'tenɪs, -bɔ:l/z
 tennis-court, -s 'tenɪs-kɔ:t [-kɔ:t], -s
 Tennyson 'tenɪsn
 tenor, -s 'tenə*, -z
 tenour 'tenə*
 tenpence, -penny 'ten|pəns, -pəni
 tense (s. *adj.*), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 tens, -iz, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 tensile 'tensəl
 tension, -s 'tenʃən, -z
 tensivity 'tensɪti
 tensor, -s 'tensə*, -z
 tent (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tent, -s, -iŋ, -id
 tentacle, -s 'tentəkl [-tik-], -z
 tentacular ten'tækjʊlə*
 tentative (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly 'tentətɪv, -z,
 -li
 tent-bed, -s 'tentbed ['-], -z
 tenter, -s 'tents*, -z
 Tenterden 'tentədən
 tenter-hook, -s 'tentəhʊk, -s
 tenth, -s, -ly tenθ, -s, -li
 tent-pegging 'tent,peɡɪŋ
 tenuis, -es 'tenjuɪs, -i:z [-eɪz]
 tenuity te'nju:(ɪ)ti [tə'n-, ti'n-]
 tenuous 'tenjʊəs [-njwəs]
 tenure, -s 'tenjʊə* [-njə*, -njə*], -z
 tepid, -est, -ly, -ness 'tepid, -ist, -li, -nis
 tepidity te'pɪdɪti
 ter to:*
 Ter (river in Essex) to:*
 Terah 'tɪərə [rarely 'terə]
 teraph, -im 'terəf, -im
 tercel, -s 'tə:səl, -z
 tercentenary (s. *adj.*), -ies 'tə:sən-
 'tɪnərɪ [tə:sən't-, -'ten-, to:'sentɪn-],
 -iz
 tercentennial 'tə:sən'tenjəl [tə:sən't-,
 -niəl]
 tercet, -s 'tə:sɪt [-set], -s
 terebene 'terəbɪn [-rib-]
 terebinth, -s 'terəbɪnθ [-rib-], -s
 terebinthine 'terəbɪnəɪn [-ri'b-]
 Terence 'terəns
 Teresa to'ri:zə [ti'r-, te'r-]
 tergiversat[ion], -es, -ing, -ed 'tə:dʒɪvə-
 seɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 tergiversation 'tə:dʒɪvə'seɪʃən

Terling (*in Essex*) 'tə:liŋ ['tə:l-]
 term, -s tə:m, -z
 termagant (*s. adj.*), -s 'tə:məgənt, -s
 terminable, -ness 'tə:mi'nəbl, -nis
 terminal (*s. adj.*), -s 'tə:mi:nl, -z
 terminat/e, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'tə:-
 mineit, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 termination, -s 'tə:mi'neiʃən, -z
 terminative, -ly 'tə:mi'nətiʃ [-neit-], -li
 terminer 'tə:mi:nə*
 terminologic/al, -ally 'tə:mi'nə'lɒdʒikəl, -əli
 terminology, -ies 'tə:mi'nɒlədʒi, -iz
 terminus, -i, -uses 'tə:mi:nəs, -ai, -əsiz
 termite, -s 'tə:mait, -s
 tern, -s tə:n, -z
 ternary 'tə:nəri
 Ternate (*island*) tə'nɑ:ti
 terner/y, -ies 'tə:nəri, -iz
 Terpsichore tə'psikəri
 Terpsichorean 'tə:psikə'ri(:)ən [-kə'r-]
 terra 'terə
 terrac/e (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed 'terəs
 [-ris], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 terra-cotta 'terəkɒtə [,-'--]
 Terra del Fuegian, -s 'terədɛl-fu'i:dʒjən
 [-dʒiən, -dʒən], -z
 Terra del Fuego 'terədɛl-fu'eigou
 [-'fwei-]
 terrain, -s 'terein, -z
 terramycin 'terə'maisin
 terrapin, -s 'terəpin, -z
 terrestrial, -ly, -ness ti'restriəl [te'r-,
 tə'r-], -i, -nis
 terret, -s 'terit, -s
 terrible, -ly, -leness 'terəbl [-rib-], -li,
 -inis
 terrier, -s 'terie*, -z
 terrific, -ally tə'rifik [ti'r-], əli
 terrify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'teri|fai, -faiz,
 -faɪŋ, -faɪd
 territorial (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'teri'tɔ:riəl, -z,
 -i
 territorializ/e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'teri'tɔ:riəlaiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 territor/y, -ies 'teritəri|, -iz
 terror, -s 'terə*, -z
 terrorism, -st/s 'terəri'zəm, -st/s
 terrorization [-isa-], 'terərəi'zeɪʃən ['ter-,
 -ri'z-]
 terroriz/e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'terərəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 Terry 'teri
 terse, -r, -st, -ly, -ness tə:s, -ə*, -ist, -li,
 -nis
 tertian 'tə:ʃən [-fjən, -fjən]
 tertiary 'tə:ʃəri [-fjə-, -fiə-]
 Tertis 'tə:tis

tertium quid 'tə:tjəm'kwid ['tə:tjəm-,
 'tə:fjəm-, 'tə:ʃiəm-]
 Tertius (*as Eng. name*) 'tə:fjəs [-fiəs]
 Tertullian tə'tʌliən [-ljən]
 terzetto, -s tə:t'setou [tə:t-], -z
 Tesla 'teslə
 tesseract, -s 'tesərækt, -s
 tessellat/e, -es, -ing, -ed 'tesileit [-səl-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 tessellation 'tesileiʃən [-səl-]
 test (*s. v.*) ('T.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able test,
 -s, -iŋ, -id; -əbl
 testac/ean, -eous tes'teifiʃən [-jən, -jən],
 -əs [-jəs, -iəs]
 testament ('T.), -s 'testəmənt, -s
 testament/al, -ary, -arily 'testə'ment|l,
 -əri, -ərili
 testamur, -s tes'teimə*, -z
 testate, -s 'testit [-teit], -s
 testation, -s tes'teɪʃən, -z
 testator, -s tes'teɪtə*, -z
 testatri|x, -ces, -xes tes'teɪtri|ks, -si:z,
 -ksiz
 tester, -s 'testə*, -z
 testicle, -s 'testikl, -z
 testification, -s 'testifi'keɪʃən, -z
 testi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied, -faie*/z
 'testi|fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faie*/z
 testimonial, -s 'testi'mounjəl [-niəl], -z
 testimonializ/e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'testi'mounjəlaiz [-niəl-], -iz, -iŋ, -d
 testimony, -ies 'testimən|i, -iz
 test-tube, -s 'tes'tju:b, -z
 testud/o, -os, -ines tes'tju:d|ou [-'tu:-],
 -ouz, tes'tju:dini:z [tes'tju:dineiz]
 test/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'test|i, -iə*,
 [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
 tetan/us, -y 'tetənəs [-tən-], -i
 tetch/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tet|ji,
 -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 tête-à-tête, -s 'teɪtə'teɪt, -s
 tether (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'teðə*, -z, -riŋ,
 -d
 tetrachord, -s 'tetrəkɔ:d, -z
 tetrad, -s 'tetrəd [-rəd], -z
 tetragon, -s 'tetrəgən, -z
 tetrahedr/on, -ons, -a; -al 'tetrə'hedri|ən
 [-'hi:d-, 'tetrə'h-, 'tetrə'h-], -ənz, -ə;
 -əl
 tetralog/y, -ies te'trælədʒi, -iz
 tetrameter, -s te'træmitə*, -z
 tetrarch, -s; -y, -ies 'ti:tɹə:k ['tet-], -s;
 -i, -iz
 tetrasyllabic 'tetresi'læbik
 tetrasyllable, -s 'tetresi'ləbl ['tetrə's-], -z
 tetter 'tətə*
 Teucer 'tju:sə*
 Teufelsdröckh 'tɔɪfəlzdrɛk

Teutoburgian 'tju:tou'ba:gjan [-gjan]
 Teuton, -s 'tju:tən, -z
 Teutonic tju(:)'tɒnik
 teutonization [-isa-], tju:tənai'zeisən
 -tɒni'z-, -təni'z-, -tɒi'z-
 teutoniz[e] [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tju:tən-
 aiz [-tɒaiz], -iz, -ig, -d
 Teviot (river) 'ti:vjət [-viət], (Lord)
 'teviət [-vjət]
 Teviotdale 'ti:vjətdeil [-viət-]
 Tewfik 'tju:fik
 Tewin 'tju(:)in
 Tewkesbury 'tju:ksbəri
 Texan 'teksən
 Texas 'teksəs [-səs]
 Texel 'teksəl
 text, -s tekst, -s
 text-book, -s 'tekstbʊk, -s
 textile, -s 'tekstail, -z
 textual, -ly 'tekstʃuəl [-tjwəl, -tjul], -i
 texture, -s 'tekstʃə*, -z
 Teynham (Baron, place in Kent) 'tenəm
 Thackeray 'θækəri
 Thackley 'θækli
 Thaddeus θæ'di(:)əs
 Thailand 'tailænd [-lənd]
 Thalben 'θælbən, 'θo:lbən
 Note.—Dr. Thalben Ball, the organist,
 pronounces 'θælbən.
 thaler, -s 'tælə*, -z
 Thales 'θeili:z
 Thalia, -n θə'laia, -n
 thallium 'θæliəm [-liəm]
 Thame (in Oxfordshire) teim
 Thames (in England, Canada, New Zealand) temz, (in Connecticut) θeimz
 [temz]
 than θən (strong form), θən, θn (weak forms)
 thane (T.), -s θein, -z
 Thanet 'θænit
 thank (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s θæŋk, -s, -ig, -t [θæŋt], -ə*/z
 Note.—The interjection **Thank you** (normally 'θæŋkju) has several other forms, the chief of which are 'hæŋkju, 'ŋkju, 'kkju. The first k of 'kkju has no sound, but the speaker feels the stress to be there.
 thankful, -fully, -fulness 'θæŋk[fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 thankless, -ly, -ness 'θæŋkles, -li, -nis
 thank-offering, -s 'θæŋk,ɔ:fəriŋ, -z
 thanksgiving, -s 'θæŋks,givɪŋ ['-i-, -i-], -z
 thankworth[y, -iness 'θæŋk,wə:ð|j, -inis
 that (adj., demonstr. pron., adv.) θæt

that (relative pron.) ðæt (strong form),
 ðæt, ðt (weak forms)
 Note.—The strong form is seldom used, except in very deliberate speech or when mentioning the word in isolation.
 that (conj.) ðæt (strong form), ðæt (weak form)
 Note.—The strong form is not often used.
 thatch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θætʃ, -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
 Thatcher 'θætʃə*
 thaumaturge, -s 'θo:mætə:dʒ, -iz
 thaumaturgic θo:mætə:dʒik
 thaumaturgist/s, -y 'θo:mætə:dʒ|-ist/s, -i
 thaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θo:, -z, -ig, -d
 thaw[y, -ily, -iness 'θo:|i, -ili, -inis
 the ði: (emphatic form, also sometimes used as an unemphatic form before vowels), ði (unemphatic form before vowels), ðə, ð (unemphatic forms before consonants)
 theatre, -s 'θiətrə* ['θɔ:trə*], -z
 theatre-land 'θiətrələnd ['θɔ:tr-]
 theatrical, -als, -ally, -alness θi'æ-trikəl ['θɔ:tr-], -əlz, -əli, -əlnis
 theatricality θi'ætri'kæliti
 theatrophone, -s θi'ætrəfoun, -z
 Thebaid 'θi:beid
 Theban, -s 'θi:bən, -z
 Thebes θi:bz
 thee (accus. of thou) ði: (normal form), ði (occasional weak form)
 theft, -s θeft, -s
 their ðeə* (normal form), ðər (occasional weak form when a vowel follows)
 theirs ðeəz
 theism, -st/s 'θi:i|zəm, -st/s
 theistic, -al θi:'istik, -əl
 Thellusson (surname) 'telosn
 them ðəm (strong form), ðəm, ðm (weak forms), əm, m (occasional weak forms)
 thematic θi'mætik
 theme, -s θi:m, -z
 Themistocles θi'mistəkli:z [θe'm-, θə'm-]
 themselves ðəm'selvz
 then θen
 thence θens
 thenceforth 'ðens'fɔ:θ
 thenceforward 'ðens'fɔ:wəd
 Theo 'θi(:)ou
 Theobald 'θiəbə:ld [old-fashioned 'θiəld, 'tibəld]

- Theobalds** (*in Herts.*) 'tɪbldz [ˈθiəbəːldz],
(*road in London*) 'θiəbəːldz [*old-fashioned* 'tɪbldz]
theocracy, -ies θi'ɒkrəsi, -iz
theocratic, -al θi'əkrətik [θiə-, θiəu'k-],
-əl
Theocritus θi'ɒkritəs
theodicy θi'ɒdisi
theodolite, -s θi'ɒdələɪt, -s
Theodore 'θiədɔː* [-dɔə*]
Theodoric θi'ɒdərik
Theodosia, -us θi'ɒdɔːsiə [θiə'd-, -sɪə],
-əs
theologian, -s θi'ɒlədʒjən [θiə'l-,
-dʒjən, -dʒən], -z
theologic, -al, -ally θi'ɒlədʒik [θiə'l-],
-əl, -əli
theologist/s, -y θi'ɒlədʒɪst/s, -i
theologize [-ɪzə], -es, -ing, -ed θi'ɒlə-
dʒaɪz, -iz, -ig, -d
Theophilus θi'ɒfɪləs
Theophrastus θi'ɒfræstəs [θiə'f-, θiəu'f-]
theorem, -s 'θiərəm [-rem, -rim], -z
theoretic, -al, -ally θi'əretik [θiə'r-], -əl,
-əli
theoretician, -s θi'əre'tɪʃən [-ri't-, -rə't-],
-z
theorist, -s 'θiərɪst, -s
theorize [-ɪzə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'θiəraɪz, -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
theory, -ies 'θiəri, -iz
theosophic, -al, -ally θi'əsɒfɪk [θiə's-,
θiə's-], -əl, -əli
theosophism, -ist/s, -y θi'əsɒfɪzəm
[θi:'ɒ-], -ist/s, -i
theosophize [-ɪzə], -es, -ing, -ed
θi'əsɒfaɪz [θi:'ɒ-], -iz, -ig, -d
Thera 'θiərə
therapeutic, -s, -ally θərə'pjutɪk, -s, -əli
therapist, -s θərə'pjutɪst, -s
therapist/s, -y θərə'pɪst/s, -i
there ðeə* (*normal form*), ðə* (*weak form*), ðr (*alternative weak form before vowels*)
Note.—The weak forms only occur when the word is used expletively, as in *there is, there are, there was, there won't be, etc.* The form ðeə* is also used in such expressions.
thereabouts 'ðeərəbaʊts ['ðeərə'b-,
ðeərə'b-]
Note.—The form 'ðeərə'baʊts is always used in the expression *there or thereabouts*. In other connections usage varies, the form 'ðeərə'baʊts being apparently the most frequent.
- thereafter** ðeər'aːftə*
thereat ðeər'æt
thereby 'ðeə'bai [-, -, according to
sentence-stress]
therefor ðeə'fɔː*
therefore 'ðeəfɔː* [-fɔə*]
therefrom ðeə'frɒm
therein ðeər'in [*occasionally* '-]
thereinafter ðeərɪn'aːftə*
thereof ðeər'ɒv [-ɒf]
thereon ðeər'ɒn
there's (= *there is, there has*) ðeəz
(*strong form*), ðəz (*weak form*)
Theresa ti'riːzə [tə'r-]
thereto ðeə'tuː
thereunto ðər'antuː(ː) [,ðeərən'tuː]
thereupon 'ðeərə'pʊn
therewith ðeə'wiθ [-'wið]
therewithal ðeə'wiðɔːl
therm, -s θəːm, -z
thermal, -ally 'θəːməl, -əli
thermic, -ally 'θəːmɪk, -əli
Thermidor 'θəːmɪdɔː*
thermionic, -s θəːmɪ'ɒnɪk, -s
thermit 'θəːmɪt
thermodynamic, -s 'θəːməʊdaɪ'næmɪk
[-di'n-], -s
thermogene 'θəːmədʒiːn [-məʊdʒ-]
thermograph, -s 'θəːməgrəːf [-məʊg-,
-grəf], -s
thermometer, -s θə'mɒmɪtə* ['θɒmɒm-],
-z
thermometric, -al, -ally θə'mə'metɪk
[-məʊ'm-, -mu'm-], -əl, -əli
thermopile, -s 'θəːməʊpɪl, -z
thermoplastic (*s. adj.*), -s 'θəːməʊ-
'plæstɪk [θəː-, -mə'p-], -s
Thermopylae θəː'mɒpɪliː [θə'm-]
thermos, -es 'θəːməs, -iz
Thersites θəː'saɪtɪz
thesaur, -us, -i, -uses θiː'sɔːrɪs, -ai,
-əsɪz
these (*plur. of this*) ðiːz
Theseus (*in Greek legend*) 'θiːsjuːs [-sʒəs,
-sɪəs], (*Shakespearean character, and as name of ship*) 'θiːsʒəs [-sɪəs]
Thesiger 'θesɪdʒə*
thesis (*dissertation*), -es 'θiːsɪs ['θes-],
-ɪz
thesis (*metrical term*) 'θesɪs ['θiːs-]
Thespian 'θespɪən [-pʃən]
Thespis 'θespɪs
Thessalian, -s θe'seɪljən [-liən], -z
Thessalonian, -s θesə'lounjən [-niən], -z
Thessalonica θesələ'naɪkə [-'niːkə]
Thessaly 'θesəli
Thetis (*Greek*) 'θetɪs, (*asteroid, name of ship*) 'θiːtɪs

theurgic, -al ˈθi(:)əːdʒɪk, -əl
theurgist/s, -y ˈθiəːdʒɪst/s, -i
thews θjuːz
they ðeɪ (normal form), ðe (not un-
 frequent as weak form esp. before
 vowels)

Note.—**ðe** occurs as a strong form
 in the single expression **they are**,
 when **are** has its weak form ə*.
They are in this case is also written
they're.

Theydon Bois ˈθeɪdnˈboɪz
thias/us, -i ˈθaɪəsəs, -ai
thick (s. *adj. adv.*), -er, -est, -ly, -ness/es
 ˈθɪk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis/iz
thick/en, -ens, -ening, -ened ˈθɪk|ən,
 -ənz, -pɪn [-ənɪŋ, -nɪŋ], -ənd
thicket, -s ˈθɪkɪt, -s
thick-headed ˈθɪkˈhedɪd [also ˈ-, - when
 attributive]
thickish ˈθɪkɪʃ
thick-set ˈθɪkˈset [ˈ- when attributive]
thick-skinned ˈθɪkˈskɪnd [ˈ- when attri-
 butive]
thick-skulled ˈθɪkˈskald [ˈ- when attri-
 butive]
thick-witted ˈθɪkˈwɪtɪd [also ˈ-, - when
 attributive]
thief, -ves ˈθiːf, -vz
thieve, -es, -ing, -ed; -ery ˈθiːv, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d; -eri
thievish, -ly, -ness ˈθiːvɪʃ, -li, -nis
thigh, -s; -bone/s ˈθaɪ, -z; -boun/z
thill, -s ˈθɪl, -z
thimble, -s; -ful/s ˈθɪmbl, -z; -ful/z
thimblery (s. *v.*), -s, -ging, -ged
 ˈθɪmblɪŋ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
thin (*adj. v.*), -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness; -s,
 -ning, -ned ˈθɪn, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
thine ðaɪn
thing, -s ˈθɪŋ, -z
thingam/y, -ies ˈθɪŋəm|ɪ, -iz
thingumabob, -s ˈθɪŋəmɪbɒb [-məb-], -z
thingumajig, -s ˈθɪŋəmɪdʒɪŋ [-mədʒɪ-],
 -z
thingumbob, -s ˈθɪŋəmbɒb, -z
thingumm/y, -ies ˈθɪŋəm|ɪ, -iz
think, -s, -ing, thought, thinker/s ˈθɪŋk,
 -s, -ɪŋ, ˈθɔːt, ˈθɪŋkə*/z
thinkable ˈθɪŋkəbl
Thinn θɪn
thinish ˈθɪnɪʃ
thin-skinned ˈθɪnˈskɪnd [ˈθɪn-skɪnd when
 attributive]
third (s. *adj.*), -s, -ly ˈθɜːd, -z, -li
third-rate ˈθɜːdˈreɪt [also ˈθɜːd-reɪt when
 attributive]

Thirsk θɜːsk
thirst (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed ˈθɜːst, -s, -ɪŋ,
 -ɪd
thirst/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈθɜːst|ɪ,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
thirteen, -s, -th/s, -thly ˈθɜːˈtiːn [ˈ-,
 -l-, according to sentence-stress], -z,
 -θ/s, -θli
thirt/y, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold
 ˈθɜːt|ɪ, -iz, -iɪθ/s [-jɪθ/s, -ɪəθ/s, -jəθ/s],
 -iɪθli [-jɪθli, -ɪəθli, -jəθli], -ifould
this ðɪs
Thisbe ˈθɪzbi
Thiselton ˈθɪsltən
thistle, -s ˈθɪsl, -z
thistle-down ˈθɪslðaʊn
thistly ˈθɪslɪ [-sli]
thither, -ward ˈθɪðə*, -wəd [-wɔːd]
tho' ðəʊ (normal form), ðə (occasional
 weak form)
thole, -s ˈθəʊl, -z
Thom (surname) tɒm
Thomas ˈtəməs
Thomond (in Ireland) ˈθəʊmənd
Thompson ˈtɒmpsn
Thompstone ˈtɒmpstəʊn
Thomson ˈtəmsn [-mpsɪn]
thong, -s ˈθɒŋ, -z
Thor θɔː*
thoracic θəˈræskɪk [θəˈr-, θəˈr-]
thorax, -es ˈθɔːræks, -ɪz
Thoreau (American writer) ˈθɔːrou
thorium ˈθɔːriəm
thorn, -s ˈθɔːn, -z
Thornaby ˈθɔːnəbi
thornbush, -es ˈθɔːnbʊʃ, -ɪz
Thorne θɔːn
Thornycroft ˈθɔːnɪkrɒft [-krɒft]
Thornhill ˈθɔːnhɪl
thornless ˈθɔːnɪs
Thornton ˈθɔːntən
thorn/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ˈθɔːn|ɪ,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
Thorold ˈθɔːrəld, ˈθəʊrəld
thorough, -ly, -ness ˈθəʊrə, -li, -nis
thorough-bass ˈθəʊrəˈbeɪs
thorough-bred, -s ˈθəʊrəˈbred, -z
thoroughfare, -s ˈθəʊrəfeɪə*, -z
thoroughgoing ˈθəʊrəˈɡoʊɪŋ
thorough-paced ˈθəʊrəˈpeɪst
thorp(e) (T.), -s ˈθɔːp, -s
Thor(ow)good ˈθəʊrəˈɡʊd
those (plur. of that) ðəʊz
thou ðəʊ
though ðəʊ (normal form), ðə (occa-
 sional weak form)
thought (s.), -s ˈθɔːt, -s
thought (from think) ˈθɔːt

thoughtful, -fully, -fulness 'θɔ:t[ful],
-fuli [-fəli], -fulness
thoughtless, -ly, -ness 'θɔ:tlis, -li, -nis
thought-read[er/s], -ing 'θɔ:t,ri:d[ə*/z],
-iŋ
thought-wave, -s 'θɔ:t-weiv, -z
Thoughtless 'θaules [-lis]
thousan[d], -ds, -dth/s, -dfold 'θauzən[d],
-dz, -iθ/s, -dfould
Thrace θreis
Thracian, -s 'θreɪʃjən [-ʃiən, -ʃən], -z
thraldom 'θrɔ:ldəm
thrall (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θrɔ:l, -z, -iŋ,
-d
thrash, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s θræʃ, -iz, -iŋ,
-t, -ə*/z
thread (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -bare θred,
-z, -iŋ, -id; -bea*
Threadneedle (street) θred'ni:dl ['-,--]
threadily, -iness 'θredli, -inis
threat, -s θret, -s
threaten, -ens, -ening/ly, -ened
'θret[n, -nz, -piŋ/li [-niŋ/li], -nd
three, -s θri:, -z
three-cornered 'θri:'kɔ:nəd [-,-- when
attributive]
three-decker, -s 'θri:'deke*, -z
three-dimensional 'θri:'di'menʃən]
[-dai'm-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn], [-ʃn], [-ʃnəl]
threefold 'θri:fəʊld
threeish 'θri:ʃ
three-legged 'θri:'legd [-,-- when at-
tributive, 'θri:'legid]
threepence, -pences, -penny 'θre[pəns
'θri:p-, 'θrə[p-, 'θru:p-], -pənsiz,
-pəni [-pni, -pni]
three-ply 'θri:'plai [-,--]
three-quarter, -s 'θri:'kwɔ:tə* ['θri:-
kw-, θri:'kw-, according to sentence
stress], -z
threescore 'θri:'sko:tə* [-kə*, 'θri:-sk-
when followed by a stress]
threesome, -s 'θri:səm, -z
threnodily, -ies 'θri:nədli 'θren-, -noud-],
-iz
thresh, -es, -ing, -ed θref, -iz, -iŋ, -t
threshing-floor, -s 'θrefiŋflo:tə* [-flə*, -z
threshold, -s 'θrefhəʊld, -z
threw (from throw) θru:
thrice θrais
thrift θrift
thrifty, -ly, -ness 'θriftli, -li, -nis
thrill (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed θril, -z,
-iŋ/li, -d
thriller, -s 'θrila*, -z
Thring θrin

thrive, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, throve, thriven
θraiv, -z, -iŋ/li, -d, θrouv, 'θrivn
thro* θru:
throat, -s, -ed θrout, -s, -id
throatily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'θroutli,
-iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -ili, -inis
throb (s. v.), -s, -bing/ly, -bed θrɒb, -z,
-iŋ/li, -d
throe, -s θrou, -z
Throgmorton θrɒg'mɔ:tn ['θrɒg,m-]
thron[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed θroun, -z,
-iŋ, -d
throneless 'θrounlis
throng (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θrɒŋ, -z, -iŋ,
-d
throttle, -s 'θrɒsl, -z
throttle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'θrɒtl,
-lz, -liŋ [-lin], -ld
through, -ly, -ness θru:, -li, -nis
Througham (place) 'θrəfəm
throughout θru:(t)aut
throughput, -s 'θru:put, -s
throve (from thrive) θrouv
throw (s. v.), -s, -ing, threw, throw[n],
-er/s θrou, -z, -iŋ [θroin], θru:,
θroun, -ə*/z [θrə*/z]
throw-back, -s 'θroubæk [-,--], -s
thrum (s. v.), -s, -ming, -med θram,
-z, -iŋ, -d
thrush, -es θrəʃ, -iz
thrust (s. v.), -s, -ing θrast, -s, -iŋ
Thucydides θju:(t)'sididi:z
thud (s. v.), -s, -ding, -ded θʌd, -z, -iŋ,
-id
thug, -s θʌg [rarely tag] (Hind. tag), -z
thuggery 'θʌgəri
Thuillier 'twiljə* [-liə*]
Thule 'θju:li:
thumb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θʌm, -z,
-iŋ, -d
thumb-mark, -s 'θʌmmɔ:k, -s
thumbscrew, -s 'θʌm-skrʊ:, -z
thumbstall, -s 'θʌm-stɔ:l, -z
thummim 'θʌmim [in Jewish usage also
'θum- and 'tum-]
thump (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
θʌmp, -s, -iŋ, -t [θamt], -ə*/z
thumping (adj.) 'θʌmpɪŋ
Thun tu:n
thunder, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
'θʌndə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
thunderbolt, -s 'θʌndəbɔ:lt, -s
thunder-clap, -s 'θʌndə-klæp, -s
thunderous, -ly 'θʌndərəs, -li
thunder-storm, -s 'θʌndə-stɔ:m, -z
thunderstruck 'θʌndə-strʌk
thunder, -eriness 'θʌndəri, -ərinis
thurable, -s 'θjʊəribl ['θjə-, -z

- Thuringia, -n/s θjuə'rindʒiə [θjuə'r-
 -dʒiə], -n/z
 Thurloe 'θə:lou
 Thurlow 'θə:lou
 Thurn tə:n
 Thuron (English surname) tu'rən
 [tuə'r-, tə'r-]
 Thursday, -s 'θə:zdi [-dei], -z
 Thurso 'θə:sou ['θə:zou] (Scottish 'θarzo)
 Thurston 'θə:stən
 thus, -ness ðəs, -nis
 thwack (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed θwæk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 thwaite, -s θweɪt, -s
 thwart (of a boat), -s θwɔ:t [in nautical
 usage also θə:t], -s
 thwart (v.), -s, -ing, -ed θwɔ:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 thy ðai
 Thyatira θaɪə'taɪərə
 thyme, -s taɪm, -z
 thymol 'θaɪmɒl ['taɪmɒl]
 thymus, -es 'θaɪməs, -iz
 thymy 'taɪmi
 Thynne θɪn
 thyroid (s. adj.), -s 'θaɪrɔɪd ['θaɪər], -z
 Thyrsis 'θə:sɪs
 thyself ðaɪ'self
 tiara, -s, -ed ti'ɑ:rə, -z, -d
 Tibbitts 'tɪbɪts
 Tibbs tɪbz
 Tiber 'taɪbə*
 Tiberias tai'biəriəs [-riəs]
 Tiberius tai'biəriəs
 Tibet ti'bet
 Tibetan, -s ti'betən, -z
 tib'ia, -iae, -ias 'tɪbɪə ['taɪb-], -ii, -iəz
 Tibullus ti'bʌləs [-'bul-]
 tic tɪk
 tie (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪs, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 Ticehurst 'taɪshə:st
 Tichborne 'tɪtʃbɔ:n [-bɔ:n]
 Ticino ti'tʃɪ:nou (ti'tʃɪ:no)
 tick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɪk, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 ticket (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tɪkɪt, -s, -iŋ,
 -ɪd
 ticket-of-leave 'tɪkɪtəv'li:v
 ticking (s.), -s 'tɪkɪŋ, -z
 tickle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'tɪkl[,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ɪd, -lɪə*/z [-lɪə*/z]
 Tickler 'tɪklə*
 ticklish, -ly, -ness 'tɪklɪʃ [-lɪʃ], -li, -nis
 tickly 'tɪkli [-kli]
 tick-tack, -s 'tɪk'tæk ['tɪktæk], -s
 tidal 'taɪdl
 tidbit, -s 'tɪdɪt, -s
 fiddledywinks 'tɪdldɪwɪŋks
 fiddlywinks 'tɪdlɪwɪŋks [-dli-]
- tidle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taid, -z, -iŋ,
 -ɪd
 tidings 'taɪdɪŋz
 tidy (s. adj. v.), -ies; -ter, -iest, -ily,
 -iness; -ying, -ied 'taɪdɪ, -iz; -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis; -iŋ
 [-jɪŋ], -ɪd
 tie (s. v.), ties, tying, tied taɪ, taɪz,
 'taɪɪŋ, taid
 Tien-tsin tʃen'tsin ['t-], old-fashioned
 ('tin-]
 tier (one who ties), -s 'taɪ-ə*, -z
 tier (set of seats in theatre, etc.), -s tɪə*,
 -z
 tierce (in music, in fencing, cask), -s
 tɪəs [tjə:s], -iz
 tierce (in cards), -s tɪəs [tɪəs, tjə:s], -iz
 tiercel, -s 'tɪ:səl, -z
 tiff (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tɪf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 tiffany 'tɪfəni
 tiffin, -s 'tɪfɪn, -z
 Tiflis 'tɪflɪs
 tig, -s tɪɡ, -z
 tige, -s tɪ:ʒ, -iz
 tiger, -s 'taɪɡə*, -z
 tiger-cat, -s 'taɪɡəkæt, -s
 tigerish 'taɪɡərɪʃ
 tiger-lily, -ies 'taɪɡə,lɪlɪ, -iz
 tiger-moth, -s 'taɪɡəməθ, -s
 Tighe taɪ
 tight, -er, -est, -ly, -ness taɪt, -ə*, -ɪst,
 -li, -nis
 tight'en, -ens, -ening, -ened, -ener/s
 'taɪt[n, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd, -pə*/z
 [-nə*/z]
 tight's taɪts
 Tiglath-pileser 'tɪglæθpaɪ'li:zə* [-pi'l-]
 tigon, -s 'taɪɡən, -z
 tigress, -es 'taɪɡrɪs, -iz
 Tigris 'taɪgrɪs
 tike, -s taɪk, -s
 tilbury (T.), -ies 'tɪlbərɪ, -iz
 tilde, -s 'tɪld [tɪldɪ], -z
 tille (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Tilehurst 'taɪlhə:st
 tiler, -s 'taɪlə*, -z
 tiler'y, -ies 'taɪlərɪ, -iz
 till (s. v. prep. conj.), -s, -ing, -ed,
 -er/s; -able, -age tɪl, -z, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z; -əbl, -ɪdʒ
 tiller (of rudder), -s 'tɪlə*, -z
 Tilley 'tɪli
 Tilling, -s 'tɪlɪŋ, -z
 Tillotson 'tɪlətsn
 Tilly (English name) 'tɪli, (German
 name) 'tɪli ('tɪli)
 tilt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɪlt, -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

tilth *tɪlθ*tilt-yard, -s *'tɪlt-jɑ:d, -z*Timaues *taɪ'mi:əs [ti'm-, -'mi:əs]*timbal, -s *'timbəl, -z*timbale, -s *tæm'ba:l [ˈtimbəl] (tēbal),*
-ztimber, -s, -ing, -ed *'timbə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d*timbre, -s *tɛmbr [tæm-, -bə*, 'timbə*]*
(tēbr), -ztimbrel, -s *'timbrəl, -z*Timbuctoo *timbʌk'tu: [-bək-, '-']*timble (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s *taɪmbl,*
-z, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/ztime-base, -s *'taɪmbeɪs, -iz*time-bomb, -s *'taɪmbɒm, -z*time-expired *'taɪmɪks, paɪəd [-mek-]*time-honoured *'taɪm, ɒnəd*timekeeper, -s *'taɪm, ki:pə*, -z*timeless *'taɪmlɪs*timely, -ier, -iest, -iness *'taɪmlɪ, -iə*,*
-iist, -inistimeous *'taɪməs*timepiece, -s *'taɪm-pi:s, -iz*Times *taɪmz*time-saving *'taɪm, seɪvɪŋ*time-server/s, -ing *'taɪm, sɜ:v[ə*]/z,*
-ɪŋtime-sheet, -s *'taɪm-ʃi:t, -s*time-table, -s *'taɪm, teɪbl, -z*time-work *'taɪm-wɜ:k*timid, -est, -ly, -ness *'timɪd, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs*timidity *ti'mɪdɪti*Timon *'taɪmən [-mən]*timorous, -ly, -ness *'tɪməərəs, -li, -nɪs*Timotheus *ti'mouθjəs [-θiəs]*timothy (T.), -grass *'tɪməθi, -grɑ:s*timous *'taɪməs*timpano, -i *'tɪmpən|ou, -i [-i:]*Timpson *'tɪmpsn*tin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned *tin, -z, -ɪŋ, -d*tinctorial *ˈtɪŋktəriəl*tinctorle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed *'tɪŋktʃə*,*
-z, -rɪŋ, -dTindal(e) *'tɪndl*Tindall *'tɪndl*tinder; -box/es *'tɪnde*; -bɒks/iz*tine, -s *taɪn, -z*tin foil *'tɪn'fɔɪl [ˈtin-fɔɪl]*tingle (s. v.), -es, -(e)ing, -ed *tɪŋdʒ, -iz,*
-ɪŋ, -dTingey *'tɪŋgi*tingle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led *'tɪŋgl,*
-lɜ, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ldtink er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered *'tɪŋkʃə*,*
-əz, -əriŋ, -ədtinkle (s. v.), -les, -ling/s, -led, -ler/s
'tɪŋkl, -lɜ, -lɪŋ/z, -ld, -lə*/ztin-minded *'tɪn, maɪndɪd [ˈtɪn-]*Tinnevally *ti'nevəli [ˈtɪni'veli]**Note.—Both pronunciations were formerly in use by Anglo-Indians.*tinnitus *ti'naitəs*tinny *'tɪni*tin-plate *'tɪn-pleɪt [ˈtɪ-]*tinsel *'tɪnsəl*tint (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s *tɪnt, -s,*
-ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/zTintagel *ti'nædʒəl*Tintern *'tɪntə(:)n* [-z]tintinnabulation, -s *'tɪntɪnæbjʊ'leɪʃən,*
tintinnabulum, -a, -ar, -ary, -ous*'tɪntɪnæbjʊləm, -ə, -ə*, -əri, -əs*Tintoretto, -s *tɪntə'retʊ [-tə'r-], -z*tinly, -ier, -iest, -iness *'taɪnlɪ, -iə*,*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inistip (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped *tip, -s, -ɪp, -t*tipcat *'tɪpkæt*Tippell *'tɪpəl*Tipperary *'tɪpə'reəri*tippet, -s *'tɪpɪt, -s*Tippett *'tɪpɪt*tippile, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s *'tɪpl, -lɜ,*
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]tipstaff, -s *'tɪpstɑ:f, -s*tipster, -s *'tɪpstə*, -z*tipsy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness *'tɪpsɪ, -iə*,*
[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inistipsy-cake *'tɪpsɪkeɪk*tiptoo *'tɪptʊ [-tɪp'tʊ]*tip top (s. adj.) *'tɪp'tɒp [ˈtɪpt-]*tirade, -s *taɪ'reɪd [ti'reɪd, ti'ra:d], -z*tirailleur, -s *ˈtɪraɪ'ɔ: [-ai'jə:, -ai'jə:*,*
(tɪrɔjə:r), -ztirasse, -s *ti'ræs, -iz*tirle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -edness
'taɪə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d/li, -dnɪstireless, -ly, -ness *'taɪələs, -li, -nɪs*Tiresias *taɪ'rɪ:siəs [ˈtaɪə'r-, -'res-, -siəs,*
-sɪəs]tiresome, -ly, -ness *'taɪəsəm, -li, -nɪs*tiro, -s *'taɪərou, -z*Tirzah *'tə:zə*'tis *tɪz*tisane, -s *ti(:)'zæn, -z*Tishbite, -s *'tɪʃbaɪt, -s*Tissaphernes *ˈtɪsə'fə:nɪz*tissue, -s *'tɪsjʊ: [-tɪʃu:, 'tɪʃju:], -z*tit, -s *tɪt, -s*Titan, -s *'taɪtən, -z*Titania *ti'tænɪə [-nɪə, old-fashioned*
*ti'teɪn-, taɪ'teɪn-]*titanic (T.) *taɪ'tænɪk [ti't-]*titanium *taɪ'teɪnjəm [ti't-, -nɪəm]*titbit, -s *'tɪtbɪt, -s*tithle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed *taɪð, -z, -ɪŋ, -d*tithing (s.), -s *'taɪðɪŋ, -z*

Tollesbury 'toulzbəri
 Tolleshunt (*in Essex*) 'toulzhant
 toll-gate, -s 'toulgeit, -s
 toll-hou|se, -ses 'toulhau|s, -ziz
 Tolstoy 'tɒlstɔi (tal'stoj)
 Toltec, -s 'tɒtek, -s
 tolu (T.) tou'lu: [tə'lju:]
 tom (T.), -s tɒm, -z
 tomahawk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tɒmə-
 hɔ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 toman, -s tou'mɑ:n, -z
 tomato, -es tə'mɑ:tou, -z
 tomb, -s tu:m, -z
 tombola, -s 'tɒmbələ [-bul-], -z
 tomboy, -s 'tɒmbɔi, -z
 tombstone, -s 'tu:m-stoun, -z
 tomcat, -s 'tɒm'kæt [*in contrast* 'tɒm-
 kæt], -s
 tome, -s toum, -z
 Tomelty 'təməlti
 tomfool, -s 'tɒm'fu:l [tɒm'f-], -z
 tomfoolery tɒm'fu:ləri
 Tomintoul tɒmin'taul
 tomm|y (T.), -ies 'tɒm|i, -iz
 tommy-gun, -s 'tɒmɪɡən ['--'], -z
 tomorrow tə'mɒrou [tu'm-]
*Note.—Variants with final -rə or -ru
 are often used in the expressions
 tomorrow morning, tomorrow
 night, and with -ru in tomorrow
 afternoon, tomorrow evening.*
 Tompion 'tɒmpjən [-piən]
 Tompkins 'tɒmpkinz
 Tomsk tɒmsk (tomsk)
 tomtit, -s 'tɒm'tit [tɒm't-], -s
 tom-tom, -s 'tɒmtɒm, -z
 ton (*weight*), -s tɒn, -z
 ton (*fashion*) tɔ:n [tɔ:n, tɔ:ŋ] (tɔ)
 tonal 'təunl [-nəl]
 tonalit|y, -ies tou'nælit|i, -iz
 Tonbridge 'tɒnbridʒ ['tamb-]
 ton|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed toun, -z, -iŋ, -d
 toneless 'təunlis
 tonematic, -s ,touni'mætik, -s
 toneme, -s 'touni:m, -z
 tonemic, -s tou'ni:mik, -s
 tonetic, -s tou'netik, -s
 tonetician, -s ,touni'tiʃən [-ne't-], -z
 tonga (*cart, medicinal bark*), -s 'tɒŋgə, -z
 Tonga (*Friendly Islands*), -n/s 'tɒŋə
 [-ŋgə], -n/z
 Tonga (*Bantu of Portuguese East Africa,
 language spoken there*), -s, -n 'tɒŋgə,
 -z, -n
 Tongking tɒŋ'kiŋ ['--']
 tongs tɒŋz
 tongue, -s, -d; -less tʌŋ, -z, -d; -lis
 tongue-tied 'tʌŋ-taid

tonic (s. adj.), -s 'tɒnik, -s
 tonic-solfa [Tonic Sol-fa] 'tɒnik-sɒl'fɑ:
 tonight tə'nait [tu'n-]
 tonnage, -s 'tʌnidʒ, -iz
 tonological ,tounə'lɒdʒikəl
 tonologist/s, -y tou'nɒlədʒ|ist/s, -i
 tonsil, -s 'tɒnsəl [-sil], -z
 tonsil(l)itis ,tɒnsi'laitis [-s|'ai-]
 tonsure, -s, -d 'tɒnfə* [-fuə*, -foə*], -z, -d
 tontine tɒn'ti:n ['tɒnti:n]
 tony (T.) 'təuni
 Tonypandy ,tɒni'pændi (*Welsh* tɒnə-
 'pændi)
 too tu:
 toodle-oo 'tu:dl'u:
 took (*from take*) tuk
 Tooke tuk
 tool (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tu:l, -z, -iŋ, -d
 tool-box, -es 'tu:lboks, -iz
 tool-chest, -s 'tu:l-tʃest, -s
 Toole tu:l
 Tooley 'tu:li
 toot (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s tu:t, -s,
 -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 tooth (s.), teeth tu:θ, ti:θ
 tooth (v.), -s, -ing, -ed tu:θ, -s, -iŋ, -t
 tooth-ache 'tu:θ-eik
 tooth-brush, -es 'tu:θbrʌʃ, -iz
 toothcomb (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'tu:θ-
 koum, -z, -iŋ, -d
 toothed (*having teeth*) tu:θt [tu:ðd]
 toothless 'tu:θlis
 tooth-paste, -s 'tu:θpeist, -s
 toothpick, -s 'tu:θpik, -s
 tooth-powder, -s 'tu:θpauda*, -z
 toothsome, -ly, -ness 'tu:θsəm, -li, -nis
 toot|le, -les, -ling, -led 'tu:t|l, -lz, -liŋ
 [-liŋ], -ld
 top (s. v.), -s, -ping, -ped tɒp, -s, -iŋ, -t
 topaz, -es 'tɒpæz, -iz
 top-boot, -s 'tɒp'bu:t, -s
 top-coat, -s 'tɒp'kəut, -s
 top-dressing 'tɒp'dresɪŋ ['--']
 top|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tɒp, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Topeka tou'pi:kə [tə'p-]
 topflight 'tɒp-flait
 top-gallant tɒp'gælənt [*nautical pro-
 nunciation* tə'gælənt]
 Topham 'tɒpəm
 top-hat, -s 'tɒp'hæt [*also* tɒp'h- *when
 preceded by a stress*], -s
 top-heav|y, -iness 'tɒp'hev|i [tɒp'h-],
 [-inis]
 Tophet 'tɒfɛt
 top-hole 'tɒp'houl
 topi, -s 'tɒpi, -z
 topiary 'tɒpjəri [-piə-]
 topic, -s, -al, -ally 'tɒpik, -s, -əl, -əli

topicalit|y, -ies ,tɒpɪ'kælit|i, -iz
 topknot, -s 'tɒpnɒt, -s
 Toplady 'tɒp,leɪdi
 topmast, -s 'tɒpmɑːst [-məst], -s
 topmost 'tɒpməʊst [-məst]
 topnotch 'tɒp'nɒtʃ
 topograph|er/s, -y tə'pɒgrəf|ə*/z
 [tə'p-, tɒu'p-], -i
 topographic, -al, -ally ,tɒpə'græfɪk
 [tɒp-, -pɒu'g-], -əl, -əli
 topper, -s 'tɒpə*, -z
 topping (s. adj.), -s, -ly 'tɒpɪŋ, -z, -li
 topple, -les, -ling, -led 'tɒp|l, -lz, -lɪŋ
 [-lɪŋ], -ld
 topsail, -s 'tɒpsl [-seɪl], -z
 Topsham (near Exeter) 'tɒpsəm
 topsyturvy, -ily, -yness, -ydom 'tɒpsi-
 'tə:v|i [tɒp-], -ili, -inis, -idəm
 toque, -s touk, -s
 tor, -s tɔː*, -z
 Torah 'tɔːrə [with some Jews 'tourɑː,
 tou'raː]
 Torbay 'tɔː'bei [-, also '- when attribu-
 tive]
 torch, -es tɔːtʃ, -iz
 torch-light, -s 'tɔːtʃ-laɪt, -s
 torchon 'tɔːʃən [-ʃən] (tɔʃɔ̃)
 tore (from tear) tɔː* [tɔə*]
 treader, -s 'tɔːriədɔː* ['tɔːr-],
 toric 'tɔːrɪk
 torment (s.), -s 'tɔːmənt [-mənt], -s
 torment (v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
 tɔː'ment, -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 torn (from tear) tɔːn
 tornado, -es tɔː'neɪdɔː, -z
 Toronto tə'rɒntoʊ
 torpedo (s. v.), -oes, -oing, -oed
 tɔː'piːd|oʊ, -oʊz, -oʊɪŋ, -oʊd
 torpedo-|boat/s, -net/s, -tube/s tɔː-
 'piːdɔː|boʊt/s, -net/s, -tjuːb/z
 Torpenhow (in Cumberland) 'tɔːpənhaʊ
 [also very commonly trə'penə locally,
 and sometimes tɔː'penə]
 torpex 'tɔːpeks
 Torphichen tɔː'fɪkən [-'fɪkən]
 Torphins tɔː'fɪnz
 torpid, -s, -ly, -ness 'tɔːpɪd, -z, -li, -nis
 torpidity tɔː'pɪdɪti
 torpor, -s 'tɔːpɔː*, -z
 Torquay 'tɔː'kiː [-' when preceded by a
 stress]
 torque, -s tɔːk, -s
 Torquemada (Spanish inquisitor)
 ,tɔːki'mɑːdə [-ke'm-, -kwi'm-,
 -kwe'm-] (torke'mada), (pen name
 of E. P. Mathers, author and inventor
 of cross-word puzzles) ,tɔːkwi'mɑːdə
 torrefaction ,tɔːrɪ'fækʃən

torrefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tɔːrɪ'fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 torrent, -s 'tɔːrənt, -s
 torrential, -ally tɔː'renʃɪəl [tə'r-], -əli
 torrentiality tɔː'renʃɪ'æliɪti [tə,r-]
 Torres 'tɔːrɪs [-ɪz]
 Torricell|i, -ian ,tɔːrɪ'tʃel|i, -iən [-jən]
 torrid, -ness 'tɔːrɪd, -nis
 Torrington 'tɔːrɪŋtən
 torsion 'tɔːʃən
 torso, -s 'tɔːsoʊ, -z
 tort, -s tɔːt, -s
 tortious 'tɔːʃəs
 tortoise, -s 'tɔːtɔːs, -iz
 tortoiseshell 'tɔːtɔːʃel
 tortuosity ,tɔːtʃu'ɔːsɪti
 tortuous, -ly, -ness 'tɔːtʃuəs [-tʃwəs],
 -li, -nis
 torture (s. v.), -tures, -turing/ly,
 -tured, -turer/s 'tɔː'tʃə*, -tʃəz,
 -tʃərɪŋ/li, -tʃəd, -tʃərə*/z
 tor|y (T.), -ies, -yism 'tɔːrɪ, -iz, -iɪzəm
 Tosberry 'tɔːsbəri
 Toscanini ,tɔːskə'niːni (toska'niːni)
 tosh tɔʃ
 toss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tɔs [old-
 fashioned tɔːs], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 toss-up, -s 'tɔsəp [-, old-fashioned
 'tɔːs-], -s
 tot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tɒt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 tot|al (s. adj. v.), -als, -ally; -alling,
 -alled 'tɒt|l, -lz, -lɪ [-əli]; -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ],
 -ld
 totalisator, -s 'tɒtəlaɪzɪtə* [-t|ai-],
 -z
 totalitarian, -ism ,tɒtəli'teəriən
 [tɒu,t-], -ɪzəm
 totality tɒu'tælɪti
 totalize [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'tɒtəlaɪz [-t|aɪz], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 tote, -s tout, -s
 totem, -s; -ism 'tɒtəm, -z; -ɪzəm
 t'other 'tʌðə*
 Tothill 'tɒthɪl ['tɒtɪl]
 Totland 'tɒtlənd
 Totnes 'tɒtnɪs [-nes]
 Tottenham 'tɒtnəm [-tɒəm]
 totter, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'tɒtə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
 Totteridge 'tɒtərɪdʒ
 tottery 'tɒtəri
 toucan, -s 'tuːkən [-kən, -kɑːn], -z
 touch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tʌtʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 touchable 'tʌtʃəbl
 touch-and-go 'tʌtʃən'ɡoʊ [-ən'ɡoʊ]
 touching (adj. prep.), -ly, -ness 'tʌtʃɪŋ,
 -li, -nis

touch-line, -s 'tʌtʃlaɪn, -z
 touch-paper 'tʌtʃ,peɪpə*
 touchstone (T.), -s 'tʌtʃstəʊn, -z
 touchwood 'tʌtʃwʊd
 touchy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'tʌtʃi,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 tough (s. *adj.*), -s, -er, -est, -ly, -ness
 tʌf, -s, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 toughen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'tʌf|n,
 -nz, -nɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 toughish 'tʌfɪʃ
 Toulmin 'tu:lmin
 Toulon tu:'lɒ:ŋ [-'lɒ:ŋ, -'lɒŋ] (tulɒ)
 Toulouse tu:'lu:z (tuluz)
 toupée, -s 'tu:peɪ, -z
 tour (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tuə* [tuə*,
 tuə*, tu:*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Touraine tu'reɪn
 tourbillon, -s tuə'biljən [tuə'b-, tu:b-,
 'tuəbɪlən, 'tuəbɪlən, 'tu:bɪlən], -z
 tour de force, -s 'tuədə'fɔ:s ['tuə-], -iz
 tourist, -s 'tuərɪst ['tuə-, 'tuə-, 'tu:r-],
 -s
 Tourle tə:l
 tourmalin/s, -ine/s 'tuəməljɪn/z
 ['tuəm-, 'tə:m-], -ɪn/z
 tournament, -s 'tuənəmənt ['tuən-,
 'tuən-, 'tu:n-, 'tu:n-], -s
 tourney, -s 'tuəni ['tuən-, 'tuən-, 'tu:n-],
 -z
 tourniquet, -s 'tuənɪkeɪ ['tuən-, 'tuən-,
 'tu:n-], -z [*rarely* -ket, -kets]
 tournaure, -s 'tuənjuə* ['tu:n-, 'tuənjuə*,
 also -'] (turny:r), -z
 Tours (French town) tuə* (tu:r),
 (English musical composer) tuəz
 tousle, -les, -ling, -led 'tauzl, -lz, -lɪŋ,
 -ld
 tout (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed taut, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Tout (in Belle Tout in Sussex) tu:t,
 (surname) taut
 Tovey 'təuvi, 'təvi
Note.—Sir Donald Tovey, the musi-
 cian, pronounced 'təuvi.
 tow (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tou, -z, -ɪŋ
 [toɪŋ], -d
 toward (*adj.*), -ly, -ness 'tuəd, -li, -nis
 toward (*prep.*), -s tə'wɔ:d [tu'wɔ:d,
 twɔ:d, tə:d, təd], -z
 Towcester 'təustə*
 towel, -s 'taʊəl [taʊl], -z
 towel-horse, -s 'taʊəlhɔ:s, -iz
 towelling, -s 'taʊəlɪŋ ['taʊl-], -z
 tower (one who tows), -s 'təʊə*, -z
 tower (s. *v.*) (tall building, etc.), -s, -ing,
 -ed 'təʊə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 Towle təʊl
 Towler 'təʊlə*

town, -s taʊn, -z
 Towne taʊn
 townee, -s taʊ'ni:, -z
 townish, -y 'taʊnɪʃ, -i
 townscape, -s taʊn-skeɪp, -s
 Townsend 'taʊnzend
 townsfolk 'taʊnzfəʊk
 Townshend 'taʊnzend
 township, -s 'taʊn-ʃɪp, -s
 townsman, -men 'taʊnz|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 townspeople 'taʊnz,pi:pl
 tow-pa|th, -ths 'tou-pa:|θ, -ðz
 tow-rope, -s 'təʊrəʊp, -s
 Towton 'taʊtn
 Towyn 'taʊɪn (Welsh 'taʊɪn)
 toxic, -al, -ally 'tɒksɪk, -əl, -əli
 toxicologist/s, -y 'tɒksɪ'kɒlədʒɪ|st/s, -i
 toxin, -s 'tɒksɪn, -z
 toxophilite, -s tɒk'sɒfɪlaɪt [-fəl-], -s
 Toxteth 'tɒksteθ [-təθ]
 toy (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed tɔɪ, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Toye tɔɪ
 toyes, -es tɔɪz, -iz
 Toynbee 'tɔɪnbi
 toy-shop, -s 'tɔɪ-ʃɒp, -s
 Tozer 'təʊzə*
 tracle (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treɪs,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 traceable, -ly, -leness 'treɪsəb|l, -li, -lnɪs
 tracer-bullet, -s 'treɪsə'bʊlɪt, -s
 tracer-element, -s 'treɪsə,elɪmənt
 [-sə,el-, -sə,el-], -s
 tracerly, -ies 'treɪsərli, -iz
 trachea, -s, -l, -n trə'ki:(ə), -z, -l, -n
 tracheae (alternative plural of trachea)
 trə'ki:ai [-'ki:ai]
 tracheotomy, trəki'təʊmi
 tracing (s.), -s 'treɪsɪŋ, -z
 tracing-paper 'treɪsɪŋ,peɪpə*
 track (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træk, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 trackless, -ly, -ness 'træklɪs, -li, -nis
 tract, -s trækt, -s
 tractability, træk'tə'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
 tractable, -ly, -leness 'træktəb|l, -li,
 -lnɪs [-ɪzəm]
 tractarian, -s, -ism træk'tɛəriən, -z,
 tractate, -s 'trækteɪt, -s
 tractile 'træktail
 traction 'trækʃən
 traction-engine, -s 'trækʃən,ɛndʒɪn
 ['trækʃən,ɛn-], -z
 tractor, -s 'træktə*, -z
 Tracy 'treɪsi
 tradle (s. *v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s treɪd,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 trade-mark, -s 'treɪdmɑ:k, -s

trade-name, -s 'treidneim, -z
 tradesfolk 'treidzfoʊk
 tradesman, -men 'treidz/mən, -mən
 tradespeople 'treidz,pi:pl
 tradition, -s trə'diʃən, -z
 traditional, -tionally trə'diʃənəl [-ʃnəl,
 -ʃnəl, -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl], -ʃnəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli,
 -ʃnəli, -ʃənəli]
 traditionalism trə'diʃənəlɪzəm [-ʃnəli-,
 -ʃnəli-, -ʃnəli-, -ʃənəli-]
 traduce, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s, -ement
 trə'dju:s, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z, -mənt
 Trafalgar (in Spain) trə'fælɡə* [archaic
 and poetical trəfəl'ɡa:*], (Square)
 trə'fælɡə*, (Viscount) trə'fælɡə*
 [trəfəl'ɡa:*], (House near Salisbury)
 trəfəl'ɡa:*\br/>
*Note.—The present Lord Nelson pro-
 nounces the family name as*
 trə'fælɡə*. *Previous holders of the*
*title pronounced trəfəl'ɡa:**.
 traffic (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s
 'træfik, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 traffic-jam, -s 'træfikdʒæm, -z
 tragacanth 'trægəkənθ
 tragedian, -s trə'dʒi:dʒən [-dʒən], -z
 tragedy, -ies 'trædʒɪdʒi, -iz
 tragic, -al, -ally, -alness 'trædʒɪk, -əl,
 -əli, -əlnis
 tragic-comedy, -ies 'trædʒi'kɒmɪdʒi, -iz
 tragedy-comic, -al, -ally 'trædʒi'kɒmɪk,
 -əl, -əli
 tragus, -es 'treɪɡəs, -iz
 Traherne trə'hæɪn
 trail (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s treɪl, -z,
 -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 train (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s treɪn,
 -z, -iŋ/z, -d, -ə*/z
 train-band, -s 'treɪnbænd, -z
 train-bearer, -s 'treɪnbearə*, -z
 trainee, -s 'treɪni:, -z
 train-ferry, -ies 'treɪn'ferʃi [-, -], -iz
 training-ship, -s 'treɪnɪŋʃɪp, -s
 train-oil 'treɪnoɪl
 train-sick 'treɪnsɪk
 trait, -s 'treɪ, -z [treɪt, -s]
 traitor, -s 'treɪtə*, -z
 traitorous, -ly, -ness 'treɪtərəs, -li, -nis
 traitress, -es 'treɪtrɪs, -iz
 Trajan 'treɪdʒən
 trajectory, -ies 'trædʒɪktərʃi [trə'dʒek-
 tərʃi], -iz
 Tralee trə'li:
 tram, -s træm, -z
 tramcar, -s 'træm-kɑ:*, -z
 tram-line, -s 'træmlaɪn, -z
 tramm(e)l (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
 'træm[əl, -əlz, -əlɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -əld

tramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s træmp,
 -s, -iŋ, -t [træmp], -ə*/z
 trample, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'træmp[əl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 tramway, -s 'træmwei, -z
 trance, -s trɑ:ns, -iz
 tranquil, -ly, -ness 'træŋkwɪl, -i, -nis
 tranquillity træn'kwɪlɪti
 tranquillization [-isa-], træn'kwɪlaɪ'zeɪ-
 ʃən
 tranquillize [-isə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed
 'træŋkwɪlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ/li, -d
 transact, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn'zækt
 [trɑ:n-, træn-, n'sækt], -s, -iŋ, -id,
 -ə*/z
 transaction, -s træn'zækʃən [trɑ:n-,
 træn-, n'sækt], -z
 transalpine 'trænz'ælpain ['trɑ:n-]
 transatlantic 'trænzət'læntɪk ['trɑ:n-,
 -zə'tlæn-, -zət'læn-, -zət'læn-]
 Transbaikalia 'trænzbaɪ'kaɪljə ['trɑ:n-,
 -liə]
 Transcaspian 'trænz'kæspjən. ['trɑ:n-,
 -piən]
 transcend, -s, -ing, -ed træn'send
 [trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 transcendent, -ce, -cy, -t/ly træn'sendən[s
 [trɑ:n-], -si, -t/li
 transcendent, -al, -ally træn'sendnt[əl
 [trɑ:n-, -sən-], -əli [-li]
 transcendentalism, -st/s træn'sen-
 'dentəlɪzəm [trɑ:n-, -sən-, -tli-], -st/s
 transcontinental 'trænz,konti'nentl
 ['trɑ:nz-]
 transcribe, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træns-
 'kraɪb [trɑ:n-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 transcript, -s 'trænskɪpt ['trɑ:n-], -s
 transcription, -s træns'kɪpʃən [trɑ:n-],
 -z
 transept, -s 'trænsɛpt ['trɑ:n-], -s
 transfer (s.), -s 'trænsfə(:)* ['trɑ:n-], -z
 transfer, -s, -ring, -red, -rer/s
 transfer (v.), -s 'trænsfə(:)* [trɑ:n-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d, -rə*/z
 transferability trænsfə'rə'bɪlɪti [trɑ:n-,
 fə'rə'b-, trænsfə'rə'b-, trɑ:nsfə'rə'b-,
 -lət-]
 transferable trænsfə'rəbl [trɑ:nsfə'rə-,
 'trænsfə'rə-, trɑ:nsfə'rə-]
 transferee, -s 'trænsfə(:)'ri: [trɑ:n-], -z
 transference, -s 'trænsfərəns ['trɑ:n-
 fərə-, trænsfərə-, trɑ:nsfərə-], -iz
 transfiguration (T.), -s træn'sɪfɪju'rei-
 ʃən [trɑ:nsf-, trænsf-, trɑ:nsf-,
 -gjuə'r-, -gjuə'r-], -z
 transfigure, -es, -ing, -ed, -ement/s
 træns'fɪɡə* [trɑ:n-], -z, -rɪŋ, -d,
 -mənt/s

transfix, -es, -ing, -ed træn's'fiks [trɑ:n-],
-iz, -ig, -t
transfixion, -s træn's'fikʃən [trɑ:n-], -z
transform, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
træns'fɔ:m [trɑ:n-], -z, -ig, -d, -ə*/z;
-əbl
transformation, -s ,trænsfə'meɪʃən
[trɑ:n-, -fə'm-], -z
transfuse, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s træn's-
'fju:z [trɑ:n-], -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z
transfusable træn's'fju:zəbl [trɑ:n-, -zib-]
transfusion, -s træn's'fju:ʒən [trɑ:n-],
-z
transgress, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s træn's-
'gres [trɑ:n-, -nz'g-], -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z
transgression, -s træn's'greʃən [trɑ:n-,
-nz'g-], -z
tranship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s
træn'ʃɪp [trɑ:n-], -s, -ig, -t, -mənt/s
transience, -cy, -t/ly, -tness
'trænzɪəns [trɑ:n-, -nzjən-, -nʒjən-,
-nʒjən-, -nsjən-, -nsjən-, -nʃjən-,
-nʃjən-], -si, -t/li, -tnis
transilient træn'sillənt [trɑ:n-, -ljənt]
transit, -s 'trænsɪt [trɑ:nsɪt, 'trænzɪt,
'trɑ:nzɪt], -s
transition, -s træn'sɪʒən [trɑ:n-, træn-,
-n'zɪʃən], -z
transitional, -sitionally træn'sɪʒənəl
[trɑ:n-, træn-, -'sɪʒənəl, -'sɪʒəl, -'sɪʒnəl,
-sɪʒənəl, -'zɪʃən], -'zɪʃən, -'zɪʃnəl, -'zɪʃpəl,
-zɪʃnəl, -'zɪʃənəl, -'sɪʒənəl, -'sɪʒnəl, -'sɪʒnəl,
-sɪʒnəl, -'sɪʒnəl, -'sɪʒənəl, -'zɪʃnəl,
-zɪʃnəl, -'zɪʃnəl, -'zɪʃnəl, -'zɪʃənəl
transitive, -ly, -ness 'trænsɪtɪv
[trɑ:n-, -nzi-], -li, -nis
transitorily, -ily, -iness 'trænsɪtəri
[trɑ:n-, -nzi-], -ili, -inis
Transjordan 'trænz'dʒɔ:dn [trɑ:n-]
Transjordanian 'trænz'dʒɔ:'deɪnjə
[trɑ:n-, -niə]
Transkei træn's'kai [trɑ:ns-, træn-,
trɑ:nz-, -i-]
translate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s; -able
træn's'leɪt [trɑ:ns-, træn-, trɑ:nz-,
træns-, træn-, -z], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z; -əbl
translation, -s træn's'leɪʃən [trɑ:ns-,
træn-, trɑ:nz-, træns-, træn-, -z]
transliterate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
træn'z'lɪteɪt [trɑ:n-, -ns'l-], -s, -ig,
-id, -ə*/z
transliteration, -s ,trænzlɪtə'reɪʃən
[trɑ:n-, -ns'l-, -l-], -z
translucence, -cy, -t/ly træn'lu:snəs
[trɑ:n-, -ns'l-, -lju:-], -si, -t/li
transmigration, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s
'trænzmaɪgreɪt [trɑ:n-, -nsm-, -l-],
-s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z

transmigration, -s ,trænzmaɪ'greɪʃən
[trɑ:n-, -nsm-], -z
transmissibility træn'z,mɪsə'bɪlɪtɪ
[trɑ:n-, -ns,m-, -si'b-, -lət-, -l-]
transmissible træn'z'mɪsəbl [trɑ:n-,
-ns'm-, -sɪb-]
transmission, -s træn'z'mɪʃən [trɑ:n-,
-ns'm-], -z
transmit, -s, -ting, -ted, -ter/s træn'z-
'mɪt [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -ig, -id,
-ə*/z
transmittal, -s træn'z'mɪtl [trɑ:n-,
-ns'm-], -z
transmittance, -s træn'z'mɪtəns [trɑ:n-,
-ns'm-], -iz
transmogrification ,trænz'mɒgrɪfɪ'keɪʃən
[trɑ:n-, -nsm-, -l-]
transmogrify, -fies, -fying, -fied træn'z-
'mɒgrɪfai [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -faɪz,
-faɪɪg, -faɪd
transmutability træn'z,mju:tə'bɪlɪtɪ
[trɑ:nz,m-, -ns,m-, -lət-, -l-]
transmutation, -s ,trænz'mju:'teɪʃən
[trɑ:n-, -nsm-, -mju't-], -z
transmute, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
træn'z'mju:t [trɑ:n-, -ns'm-], -s, -in,
-id, -ə*/z; -əbl
transoceanic 'trænz,ouʃi'ænik
transom, -s 'trænsəm, -z
transparency, -ies træn's'peərənsɪ
[trɑ:n-, træn-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -iz
transparent, -ly, -ness træn's'peərənt
[trɑ:n-, træn-, -nz'p-, -'pær-], -li, -nis
transpire, -es, -ing, -ed træn's'paɪə*
[trɑ:n-], -z, -rɪɪg, -d
transplant, -s, -ing, -ed; -able træn's-
'plɑ:nt [trɑ:n-], -s, -ig, -id; -əbl
transplantation, -s ,trænsplɑ:n'teɪʃən
[trɑ:n-], -z
transpontine 'trænz'pəntaɪn
transport (s.), -s 'træns'pɔ:t [trɑ:n-],
-s
transport (v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -able
træn's'pɔ:t [trɑ:n-], -s, -ig, -id; -əbl
transportability træn's'pɔ:tə'bɪlɪtɪ [trɑ:n-,
-lət-, -l-]
transportation, -s ,træns'pɔ:t'eɪʃən
[trɑ:n-], -z
transpose, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able,
-al/s træn's'pəʊz [trɑ:n-], -iz, -ig, -d,
-ə*/z; -əbl, -əl/z
transposition, -s ,træns'pəʊzɪʃən [trɑ:n-,
-pu'z-], -z
trans-ship, -s, -ping, -ped, -ment/s
træn's'ʃɪp [trɑ:n-, -n'ʃ-, -nz'ʃ-],
-s, -ig, -t, -mənt/s
Trans-Siberian 'trænzsaɪ'biəriən [trɑ:n-,
-bɪə'r-]

transubstantiat[ə, -es, -ing, -ed træn-
səb'stænʃieit [ˌtræn-, -bz't-, -ʃjeit], -s,
-in, -id
transubstantiation, -s 'trænsəb,stæn-
ʃi'eɪʃən [ˌtræn-, -bz't-, -nsi-], -z
Transvaal 'trænzvɑ:l [ˌtræn-, -nsv-, 'l-]
Transvaaler, -s 'trænzvɑ:lə* [ˌtræn-,
-nsv-, 'l-, -l-], -z
transversal, -s træn'vɜ:səl [træn-], -z
transverse 'trænzvɜ:s [ˌtræn-, also 'l-
esp. when not attributive]
transversely træn'vɜ:sli [træn-, 'l-,
'l-], -ly
Transylvania, -n trænsil'veinjə [ˌtræn-,
-niə], -n
tranter, -s 'træntə*, -z
trap (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped, -per/s
trap, -s, -in/z, -t, -ə*/z
trap-door, -s 'træp'dɔ:* [-'dɔə*], -z
trapes (v.), -es, -ing, -ed treips, -iz, -ig,
-t
trapeze, -s trə'pi:z, -iz
trapezium, -s trə'pi:zjəm [-ziəm], -z
trappily, -iness 'træp|i, -inis
Traprain trə'prein
trash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed træʃ, -iz, -ig, -t
trashy, -ier, -iest, -iness 'træʃ|i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
Trasimene 'træzimi:n
trauma, -s 'trɔ:mə, -z
traumatic trə'mætik
travail (s. v.), -ails, -ailing, -ailed
'træv|eil, -eilz, -eilig [-eliŋ, -ilɪŋ], -eild
'l-, -l-]
Travancore 'trævən'kɔ:* [-'kɔə*, 'l-,
'l-]
trav[el] (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
'træv|l, -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]
travelogue, -s 'trævəlɒg [-lɒg], -z
Travers 'trævə(:)z
traverse (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
'trævə(:)s [rarely trə'vɔ:s], -iz, -ig, -t
travestily (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'træ-
vist|i [-vɔs-], -iz, -iig, -id
Travis 'trævis
trawl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trɔ:l, -z, -ig, -d
trawler, -s 'trɔ:lə*, -z
tray, -s trei, -z
Traylee, -s trei'li:, -z
treacherous, -ly, -ness 'tretʃərəs, -li, -nis
treacherily, -ies 'tretʃər|i, -iz
treacle, -s 'tri:k|l, -z
treacily, -liness 'tri:k|i|li [-li], -|inis
[-|inis]
tread (s. v.), -s, -ing, trod, trodden
treader/s tred, -z, -ig, trod, 'trodn,
'tredə*/z
treadle, -s 'tredl, -z
treadmill, -s 'tredmil, -z

Treanor 'treinə*
treason, -s 'tri:zn, -z
treasonable, -ly, -leness 'tri:znəb|l
[-znə-, -znə-], -li, -lnis
treasonous 'tri:znəs [-znəs, -znəs]
treasure (s. v.), -ures, -uring, -ured
'treʒ|ə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
treasure-house, -ses 'treʒəhau|s, -ziz
treasurer, -s 'treʒərə*, -z
treasurership, -s 'treʒərəʃip, -s
treasure-trove 'treʒə'truv
treasurily, -ies 'treʒər|i, -iz
treat (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -ment/s tri:t,
-s, -in, -id, -mənt/s
treatise, -s 'tri:tiz [-tis], -iz
treatily, -ies 'tri:t|i, -iz
Trebearwith tri'be:wiθ [trə'b-]
Trebizond 'trebizənd
treble (s. adj. v.), -les, -ly; -ling, -led
'trebl|l, -lɪz, -li, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Tredegar tri'di:gə* [trə'd-] (Welsh
tre'degar)
Tredennick tri'denik [trə'd-]
tree (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -d tri:, -z, -ig, -d
tree-creeper, -s 'tri:kri:pə*, -z
tree-fern, -s 'tri:fə:n, -z
treeless 'tri:lis
trefoil, -s 'trefoil ['tri:f-], -z
Trefor 'trevə* (Welsh 'trevor)
Trefriw 'trevriu: (Welsh 'trevriu)
Trefusis tri'fju:sis [trə'f-]
Tregaskis tri'gæskis [trə'g-]
Tregear (surname, place in Cornwall)
tri'giə* [trə'g-]
Tregoning tri'gɒniŋ [trə'g-]
Treherne tri'hæ:n [trə'h-]
trek (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked, -ker/s trek,
-s, -in, -t, -ə*/z
Trelawn(e)y tri'lɔ:ni [trə'l-]
Treleven tri'levən [trə'l-]
trellis, -es, -ed 'trelis, -iz, -t
trellis-work 'trelis-wɜ:k
Trelow 'tri'ləuə* [trə'l-], -lɔə*
Tremadoc tri'mædək [trə'm-]
Tremayne tri'mein [trə'm-]
Trembath trem'bɑ:θ
tremble, -les, -ling/ly, -led, -ler/s
'trembl|l, -lɪz, -liŋ/li, -ld, -lə*/z
trembly 'trembli
tremendous, -ly, -ness tri'mendəs
[trə'm-], -li, -nis
Tremills 'tremilz
tremolo, -s 'tremələu, -z
Tremont tri'mɒnt [trə'm-]
tremor, -s 'tremə*, -z
Tremoutha tri'mauðə [trə'm-]
tremulant, -s 'tremjulənt, -s
tremulous, -ly, -ness 'tremjələs, -li, -nis

trench (s. v.) (T.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 trenʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 trenchan|cy, -t/ly 'trenʃən|si, -t/li
 Trenchard 'trenʃɑ:d [-ʃəd]
 trencher, -s 'trenʃə*, -z
 trend (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trend, -z,
 -iŋ, -id

Trengganu (in Malaya) tren'gɑ:nu:

Trent trent

Trentham 'trentəm

trepan (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tri'pæn
 [trə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d

trephin|e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tri'fi:n
 [tre'f-, trə'f-, -'fain], -z, -iŋ, -d

trepidation ,trepi'deɪʃən

Treshinish tri'ʃiniʃ [trə'ʃ-]

Tresilian tri'silɪən [trə's-, -ljən]

Tresmeer 'trezmio*

trespass (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'trespəs, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

tress, -es, -ed; -y tres, -iz, -t; -i

trestle, -s 'tresl, -z

Trethewy tri'θju(:)i [trə'θ-]

Trethowan tri'θəwən [trə'θ-], -'θə:ən

Trevaldwyn tri'vəldwɪn [trə'v-]

Trevaskis tri'væskis [trə'v-]

Trevelga tri'velɡə [trə'v-]

Trevelyan tri'viljən [trə'v-], -'veljən

Treves tri:vz

Trevethick tri'veθɪk [trə'v-]

Trevigue tri'vi:g [trə'v-]

Trevisa tri'vi:sə [trə'v-]

Trevithick 'treviθɪk

Trevor 'trevə* (Welsh 'trevor)

Trew tru:

Trewavas tri'wəvəs [trə'w-]

Trewin tri'win [trə'w-]

trews tru:z

treys, -s treɪ, -z

triable 'traɪəbl

triad, -s 'traɪəd ['traɪəd], -z

trial, -s 'traɪəl, -z

*Note.—The reduced form trail is not
 used when the word is immediately
 followed by a word beginning with
 a vowel.*

trialogue, -s 'traɪələg, -z

triangle, -s, -d 'traɪæŋɡl, -z, -d

triangular, -ly traɪ'æŋɡjələ* [-gjəl-],
 -li

triangularity traɪ,æŋɡju'lærɪti [,traɪæŋ-]

triangulat|e, -es, -ing, -ed traɪ'æŋɡjuleɪt,
 -s, -iŋ, -id

triangulation traɪ,æŋɡju'leɪʃən [,traɪæŋ-]

Triangulum traɪ'æŋɡjələm [-gjəl-]

triassic traɪ'æsɪk

trib|al, -ally, -alism 'traɪb|əl, -əli, -əlɪzəm
 [-lɪzəm]

tribe, -s traɪb, -z

tribes|man, -men 'traɪbz|mən, -mən
 [-men]

tribrach, -s 'tribræk, -s

tribrachic tri'brækɪk

tribulation, -s ,tribju'leɪʃən, -z

tribunal, -s traɪ'bju:n| [tri'b-], -z

tribunate, -s 'tribjunit [-neɪt], -s

tribune, -s 'tribju:n, -z

tributar|y (s. adj.), -ies 'tribjutər|i, -iz

tribute, -s 'tribju:t, -s

tricar, -s 'traɪ-kɑ:*, -z

trice trais

triceps, -es 'traiseɪps, -iz

trichin|a, -ae, -as tri'kaɪn|ə, -i:, -əz

Trichinopoli [-ly] ,tritʃi'nɒpɒli

trichinosis ,trɪki'nəʊsɪs

trichord (s. adj.), -s 'traɪ-kɔ:d, -z

trick (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s trik, -s,
 -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

tricker|y, -ies 'trɪkər|i, -iz

trickish, -ly, -ness 'trɪkɪʃ, -li, -nis

trick|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'trɪk|l, -lɪz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

trickly 'trɪk|lɪ [-kli]

trickster, -s 'trɪkstə*, -z

trick|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trɪk|i,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis

tricolo(u)r, -s 'trɪkələ* ['traɪ,kələ*], -z

tricoloured 'traɪ,kələd

tricot, -s 'trɪkou ['trɪk-] (triko), -z

tricyc|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'traɪsɪk|l,
 -lɪz, -lɪŋ, -ld

trident, -s 'traɪdənt, -s

tried (from try) traɪd

triennial, -ly traɪ'enjəl [-niəl], -i

trier, -s 'traɪ-ə* ['traɪə*], -z

trierarch, -s; -y, -ies 'traɪərə:k, -s; -i, -iz

tries (from try) traɪz

Trieste tri(:)'est [-'esti] (tri'este)

trif|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'traɪfl, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]

trifling (adj.), -ly, -ness 'traɪflɪŋ, -li, -nis

trifolium, -s traɪ'fəʊljəm [-liəm], -z

trifori|um, -a, -ums traɪ'fɔ:ri|əm, -ə,
 -əmz

trig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged trig, -z, -iŋ, -d

trigam|ist/s, -ous, -y 'trɪɡəm|ist/s, -əs,
 -i

trigger, -s 'trɪɡə*, -z

triglyph, -s 'traɪɡlɪf ['trɪg-], -s

trigon, -s 'traɪɡən, -z

trigonometric, -al, -ally ,trɪɡənə'metrɪk
 [-nou'm-], -əl, -əli

trigonometr|y, -ies ,trɪɡənə'metrɪ|i
 [-mət-], -iz

trigraph, -s 'traɪɡrɑ:f [-græf], -s

- trilateral^{al}, -ally, -alness 'traɪ'lætərəl
 [traɪ'l-], -əli, -əlnɪs
 trilb|y (T.), -ies 'trɪlb|i, -iz
 trilingual 'traɪ'lɪŋgwəl [traɪ'l-]
 trilateral 'traɪ'lɪtərəl [traɪ'l-]
 trill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed trill, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 trillion, -s, -th/s 'trɪljən, -z, -θ/s
 trilobite, -s 'traɪləbaɪt [-ləub-], -s
 trilogy, -ies 'trɪlədʒ|i, -iz
 trim (s. adj. v.) (T.), -mer, -mest, -ly,
 -ness; -s, -ming/s, -med, -mer/s
 trim, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nɪs; -z, -ɪŋ/z, -d,
 [-ə*/z]
 Trimble 'trɪmbəl
 trimeter, -s 'trɪmɪtə, -z
 Trincomalee 'trɪŋkəʊmə'li:
 Trinculo 'trɪŋkjuləʊ
 Trinder 'trɪndə*
 trine (T.) train
 Tring trɪŋ
 tringle, -s 'trɪŋɡl, -z
 Trinidad 'trɪnɪdæd [ɪ--']
 trinitarian (T.), -s, -ism ,trɪni'teəriən,
 -z, -ɪzəm
 trinitrotoluene traɪ'naitrəʊ'tɒljui:n
 ['traɪ,nai-]
 trinit|y (T.), -ies 'trɪnɪt|i, -iz
 trinket, -s 'trɪŋkɪt, -s
 trinomial traɪ'nəʊmɪəl [-mɪəl]
 trio, -s 'tri(:)əʊ, -z
 triolet, -s 'tri(:)əʊlɪt [-lɪt], -s
 trip (s. v.), -s, -ping/ly, -ped, -per/s trip,
 -s, -ɪŋ/li, -t, -ə*/z
 tripartite, -ly 'traɪ'pɑ:təɪt [-'---, '-,---], -li
 tripe, -s traɪp, -s
 triphibious traɪ'fɪbiəs [-bɪəs]
 triphthong, -s 'trɪfθɒŋ [-ɪpθ-], -z
 triphthongal trɪf'θɒŋɡəl [-ɪp'θ-]
 triplane, -s 'traɪ-pleɪn, -z
 trip|le (adj. v.), -ly; -les, -ling, -led
 'trɪp|l, -li; -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 triplet, -s 'trɪplɪt, -s
 triplex 'trɪpleks
 triplicate (adj.) 'trɪplɪkɪt
 triplicate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'trɪplɪkeɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 tripod, -s 'traɪpɒd, -z
 tripoli (T.) 'trɪpəli [-pul-]
 Tripolis 'trɪpəlɪs [-pul-]
 Tripolitania ,trɪpəli'teɪnjə [-pəl-, -nɪə]
 tripos, -es 'traɪpəs, -iz
 triptych, -s 'trɪptɪk, -s
 trireme, -s 'traɪrɪ:m ['traɪər-], -z
 Trisagion trɪ'sæɡɪən [-ɡɪən]
 trisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s traɪ'sekt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
 trisection, -s traɪ'sekʃən, -z
 Tristan (personal name) 'trɪstæn
 Tristan da Cunha 'trɪstənda:'ku:nə
 Tristram 'trɪstrəm [-ræm]
 trisyllabic, -al, -ally 'traɪ-sɪ'læbɪk ['trɪsi-
 ,---], -əl, -əli
 trisyllable, -s 'traɪ'sɪləbl ['tri's-, -'---],
 -z
 trite, -r, -st, -ly, -ness trait, -ə*, -ɪst,
 -li, -nɪs
 tritium 'trɪtɪəm [-tɪəm]
 Triton, -s 'traɪtən, -z
 tritone, -s 'traɪtəʊn, -z
 Tritonia traɪ'təʊnjə [-nɪə]
 triumph (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'traɪəmf [-əmf], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 triumphal traɪ'əmfəl [-'əmf-]
 triumphant, -ly traɪ'əmfənt [-'əmf-], -li
 triumvir, -s traɪ'əmvə(:)* ['traɪəmv-,
 -ŋv-, trɪ'əmvə*], -z
 triumvirate, -s traɪ'əmvərɪt [-'əmv-,
 -vər-], -s
 triumviri (alternative plur. of triumvir)
 trɪ'əmvɪrɪ: [traɪ'əmvɪraɪ, -ŋv-,
 -vər-]
 triune 'traɪju:n
 trivet, -s 'trɪvɪt, -s
 trivial, -ly, -ness 'trɪvɪəl [-vɪəl], -i, -nɪs
 trivialit|y, -ies ,trɪvɪ'æɪt|i, -iz
 trivializ|e [-ɪs|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'trɪvɪəl-
 aɪz [-vɪəl-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 trivium 'trɪvɪəm
 trizonal 'traɪ'zəʊnəl [-nəl]
 Trizone 'traɪzəʊn
 Troa|d, -s 'trəʊæ|d, -s
 Trocadero ,trəʊkə'dɪərəʊ
 trochaic trəʊ'keɪɪk
 troche (lozenge), -s trəʊʃ, -iz [rarely
 trəʊk, -s]
 trochee, -s 'trəʊki: [-ki], -z
 trod, -den (from tread) trɒd, -n
 troglodyte, -s 'trɒɡlədaɪt [-ləʊd-], -s
 troika, -s 'trɒɪkə, -z
 Troilus 'trəʊɪləs ['trɒɪl-]
 Trojan, -s 'trəʊdʒən, -z
 troll (s.), -s trəʊl [trɒl], -z
 troll (v.), -s, -ing, -ed trəʊl, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 trolley, -s 'trɒli, -z
 trolley-bus, -es 'trɒlɪbəs ['---'], -iz
 trollop, -s 'trɒləp, -s
 Trollope 'trɒləp
 tromba, -s 'trɒmbə, -z
 trombone, -s trɒm'bəʊn ['trɒm'b-], -z
 trombonist, -s trɒm'bəʊnɪst, -s
 Trondheim 'trɒnheɪm
 Trondhjem (old name of Trondheim)
 'trɒnjəm
 troop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tru:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 troop-carrier, -s 'tru:p,kærɪə*, -z
 trooper, -s 'tru:pə*, -z
 troop-ship, -s 'tru:psɪp, -s

- troop-train, -s 'tru:p-trein, -z
 trope, -s troup, -s
 trophic 'trɒfɪk
 troph^y, -ies 'trɒfɪ [in the army also
 'trɒf-], -iz
 tropic, -s, -al, -ally 'trɒpɪk, -s, -əl, -əli
 troppo 'trɒpu (trɒppo)
 Trossachs 'trɒsəks [-sæks, -sɒks]
 trot (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted, -tor/s trɒt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 troth trouθ [trɒθ]
 Trott, -er trɒt, -ə*
 trottoir, -s 'trɒtwɑ:* [-wɔ:*] (trɒtwɑ:r),
 -z
 troubadour, -s 'tru:bədʊə* [-dɔə*,
 -dɔə*], -do*, -z
 trouble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'trabl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]
 troublesome, -ly, -ness 'trabləm, -li,
 -nis
 troublous 'trabləs
 Troubridge 'tru:brɪdʒ
 trough, -s trɒf [trɒ:f], -s
 Note.—Some bakers pronounce trau,
 -z.
 Troughton 'trautn
 trounce, -es, -ing/s, -ed trauns, -iz,
 -ɪŋ/z, -t
 Troup tru:p
 troupe, -s tru:p, -s
 Trousdell 'tru:zdel [-dəl, -dl]
 trousering, -s 'trauzərɪŋ, -z
 trousers 'trauzəz
 trousse, -s tru:s, -iz
 trousseau, -s 'tru:sou, -z
 trout traʊt
 trout/let/s, -ling/s 'traʊt|lɪt/s, -lɪŋ/z
 Trouton 'trautn
 trove trouv
 trover 'trouvə*
 trow trou [traʊ]
 Trowbridge (in Wills.) 'troubrɪdʒ
 trowel (s. v.), -els, -elling, -elled
 'traʊəl [-el, -il], -əlz [-əlz, -ɪlz], -əlɪŋ
 [-elɪŋ, -ɪlɪŋ], -əld [-eld, -ɪld]
 Trowell 'trəʊəl
 trowsers 'trauzəz
 troy (T.) trɔɪ
 truancy 'tru(:)ənsɪ
 truant, -s 'tru(:)ənt, -s
 trubenize 'trɪsɪz, -es, -ing, -ed 'tru:-
 bɪnəz [-bən-], -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 Trübner 'tru:bənə* ('try:bənə)
 truce, -s tru:s, -iz
 crucial 'tru:ʃjəl [-ʃiəl]
 truck (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age trak,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t; -ɪdʒ
 truckle, -les, -ling, -led 'trakl, -lz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 truckler, -s 'traklə*, -z
 truculen^{ce}, -cy, -t/ly 'trakjulən[s
 ['tru:k-], -si, -t/li
 trudg^e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tradʒ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 trudg^{en} (s. v.) (T.), -ens, -ening, -ened
 'tradʒən, -ənz, -ənɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -ənd
 Trudgian 'tradʒɪən [-dʒɪən]
 Trudy 'tru:di
 true (T.), -uer, -uest, -uly, -uiness
 tru:, -u(:)ə*, -u(:)ɪst, 'tru:li, 'tru:nɪs
 Truefit 'tru:fɪt
 true-hearted 'tru:'hɔ:tɪd [-, -]
 truffe, -s, -d 'trafl, -z, -d
 truism, -s 'tru(:)ɪzəm, -z
 truly 'tru:li
 Truman 'tru:mən
 tramp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tramp, -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t [træmt]
 tramp-card, -s 'træmp'kɑ:d [in con-
 trast -], -z
 Trumper 'træmpə*
 trumpery 'træmpəri
 trumpet (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s
 'træmpɪt, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -id, -ə*/z
 trumpet-call, -s 'træmpɪtkɔ:l, -z
 trumpet-shaped 'træmpɪtʃeɪpt
 truncate, -es, -ing, -ed 'træŋkeɪt
 [træŋ'k-], -s, -ɪŋ, -id
 truncation, -s træŋ'keɪʃən, -z
 truncheon, -s, -ed 'træntʃən, -z, -d
 trundle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'trændl,
 -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 trunk, -s; -ful/s træŋk, -s; -ful/z
 trunk-hose 'træŋk'həʊz
 trunk-line, -s 'træŋk-laɪn, -z
 trunnion, -s, -ed 'trænʃən [-nɪən], -z, -d
 Truro 'truərou ['trɔə-]
 Truscott 'traskət
 Truslove 'traslɒv
 truss (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed tras, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 trust (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s trast,
 -s, -ɪŋ/li, -id, -ə*/z
 trustee, -s tras'ti: ['tras't-], -z
 trusteeship, -s tras'ti:-ʃɪp, -s
 trustful, -fully, -fulness 'trast|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 trustworthy, -iness 'trast,wə:ðli, -ɪnɪs
 trust^y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'trast|ɪ,
 -ɪə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 truth, -ths tru:θ, -ðz [-θs]
 truthful, -fully, -fulness 'tru:θ|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 try (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied, -ier/s trɪaɪ,
 -aɪz, -aɪɪŋ, -aɪd, -aɪə*/z

Tryon 'traɪən
 try-on, -s 'traɪ'ɒn ['-], -z
 try-out, -s 'traɪ'ɔʊt ['-], -s
 trypanosome, -s 'trɪpənəsəʊm, -z
 trypanosomiasis, 'trɪpənəsəʊ'maɪəsis
 trist (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed traɪst ['trɪst],
 -s, -ig, -id
 Trystan 'trɪstən
 Tsar, -s zɑ: * ['tsɑ: *], -z
 Tsarevitch, -es 'zɑ:rəvɪtʃ ['tsɑ:-, -rɪv-],
 -iz
 Tsarina, -s zɑ:'rɪ:nə ['tsɑ:-], -z
 tsetse 'tsetsɪ ['tetsɪ]
 T-square, -s 'ti:-skweə *, -z
 Tsushima 'tsu:ʃɪmə ['tsu:(*)'ʃɪ:mə]
 T.T. 'ti:'ti: ['ti:-ti: esp. when attributive]
 tub (s. v.), -s, -bing, -bed tʌb, -z, -ig, -d
 tuba, -s 'tju:bə, -z
 Tubal 'tju:bəl [rarely -bæl]
 tubbly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʌbli, -iə *,
 -iist, -inis
 tube, -s 'tju:b, -z
 tuber, -s 'tju:bə *, -z
 tubercle, -s 'tju:bəkəl [-bəkəl], -z
 tubercular 'tju:(*)'bəkjələ * [-kjəl-]
 tubercularize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'tju:(*)'bəkjələraɪz [-kjəl-], -iz, -ig, -d
 tuberculization [-ɪsə-] 'tju:(*)'bəkju-
 laɪ'zeɪʃən [-kjəl-, -li'z-]
 tuberculize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed
 'tju:(*)'bəkjulaɪz [-kjəl-], -iz, -ig, -d
 tuberculosis 'tju:(*)'bəkju'ləʊsɪs [-kjəl-]
 tuberculous 'tju:(*)'bəkjələs [-kjəl-]
 tuberos (s.) 'tju:bərəʊz
 tuberos (adj.) 'tju:bərəʊs
 tuberous 'tju:bərəs
 tubful, -s 'tʌbfʊl, -z
 tubiform 'tju:bɪfɔ:m
 tubing, -s 'tju:bɪŋ, -z
 tubular 'tju:bjələ * [-bjəl-]
 tubule, -s 'tju:bju:l, -z
 tuck (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed tʌk, -s,
 -ig, -t
 tucker (T.), -s 'tʌkə *, -z
 tuck-shop, -s 'tʌkʃɒp, -s
 Tucson (in U.S.A.) tu:'sɒn ['tu:sɒn]
 Tudor, -s 'tju:də *, -z
 Tuesday, -s 'tju:zdi [-dei], -z
 tufa 'tju:fə
 Tufnell 'tʌfnəl [-nəl]
 tuft (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tʌft, -s, -ig, -id
 tuftly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tʌftli, -iə *,
 [-jə *], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 tug (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged, -ger/s tʌg,
 -z, -ig, -d, -ə */z
 tug-of-war, -s 'tʌgəv'wɔ: * ['-], -z
 tugs-of-war (alternative plur. of tug-of-
 war) 'tʌgzəv'wɔ: * ['-]

Tuileries 'twɪ:ləri:(*) (tɪlri)
 tuition, -s tju:(*)'ɪʃən, -z
 tuitionary tju:(*)'ɪʃnəri [-ʃnəri, -ʃpri,
 -ʃənəri]
 Tuke tju:k
 tulip, -s 'tju:lɪp, -s
 tulle, -s tju:l (tyl), -z
 Tullibardine 'tʌli'bɑ:dɪn
 Tullichewan 'tʌli'kju:ən [-i'xj-, -ju:ən]
 Tulloch 'tələk [-əx]
 Tulloh 'təlu
 Tulse tʌls
 tumble (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'tʌmbəl,
 -lɪ, -liŋ, -lɪd
 tumble-down (adj.) 'tʌmbɪdaʊn
 tumbler, -s; -ful/s 'tʌmblə *, -z; -ful/z
 tumblly, -iness 'tʌmbli, -inis
 tumbrel, -s 'tʌmbrəl, -z
 tumbrel, -s 'tʌmbri:l, -z
 tumefaction 'tju:mɪ'fækʃən
 tumefy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tju:mɪ'fai,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
 tumescence, -t tju:'mesnɪs [tju'm-], -t
 tumid, -ly, -ness 'tju:mɪd, -li, -nis
 tumidity 'tju:'mɪdɪti [tju'm-]
 tummy, -ies 'tʌmli, -iz
 tumour, -s 'tju:mə *, -z
 tum-tum, -s 'tʌmtʌm, -z
 tumular, -y 'tju:mjələ *, -ri
 tumult, -s 'tju:mʌlt [-mɔlt], -s
 tumultuous, -ly, -ness 'tju:(*)'mʌltjuəs
 [-tjwəs], -li, -nis
 tumultuous, -i, -uses 'tju:mjʊləs, -ai,
 -əsɪz
 tun (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned tʌn, -z, -ig, -d
 Tunbridge 'tʌnbrɪdʒ [tʌmb-]
 tundra, -s 'tʌndrə, -z
 tune (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s tju:n,
 -z, -ig, -d, -ə */z
 tune/ful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness
 'tju:n[fʊl, -fʊlɪst [-fɔlɪst], -fʊli [-fɔli],
 -fʊlnɪs
 tuneless 'tju:nlɪs
 tun(g)ku, -s 'tʌŋku:, -z
 tungsten 'tʌŋstən [-ten, -tɪn]
 tunic, -s 'tju:nɪk, -s
 tunicle, -s 'tju:nɪkl, -z
 tuning-fork, -s 'tju:nɪŋfɔ:k, -s
 Tunis 'tju:nɪs
 Tunisia, -n/s tju:(*)'nɪziə [-zjə, -sɪə, -sjə],
 {-n/z
 Tunnard 'tʌnəd
 tunnel, -s, -ling, -led tʌnəl, -z, -ig, -d
 tunny 'tʌni
 Tuohy 'tu:ɪ, 'tu:hi
 Tupman 'tʌpmən
 tuppence, -s 'tʌpens [-pns, -pms], -iz
 tuppenny 'tʌpni [-pni, -pɔni]
 tu quoque, -s 'tju:'kwɒkwɪ, -z

Turania, -n/s tjua'reinjə [tju'r-, tjə'r-,
-niə], -n/z
turban, -s, -ed 'tə:bən, -z, -d
turbid, -ly, -ness 'tə:bid, -li, -nis
turbidity tə:'biditi
turbine, -s 'tə:bin [-bain, *rarely* -bi:n], -z
turbo-jet, -s 'tə:bou'dʒet ['—], -s
turbo-prop, -s 'tə:bou'prɒp, -s
turbot, -s 'tə:bət, -s
turbulence, -cy, -t/ly 'tə:bjulən[s], -si,
-t/li [-z]
Turcoman, -s 'tə:kəman [-mæn, -ma:n],
tureen, -s tə:'ri:n [tu'r-, tju'r-], -z
turf (s.), -fs, -ves tə:f, -fs, -vz
turf (v.), -s, -ing, -ed tə:f, -s, -iŋ, -t
turfily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'tə:f|i, -iə*,
-iist, -inis
Turgenev tə:'geinjəv [tuə'g-, -njəf,
-njif, -nev, -nəv] (tur'genjif)
turgescence, -t tə:'dʒesn[s], -t
turgid, -ly, -ness 'tə:dʒid, -li, -nis
turgidity tə:'dʒiditi
Turin tju:'rin [tjuə'r-]
Turk, -s tə:k, -s
Turkistan, tə:'kis'tæn [-'tæn]
turkey (T.), -s 'tə:ki, -z
turkey-cock, -s 'tə:kikək, -s
Turki 'tə:ki:
Turkish 'tə:kif
Turkoman, -s 'tə:kəman [-mæn, -ma:n],
-z
turmeric 'tə:mərik
turmoil, -s 'tə:moil, -z
turn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
Turnbull 'tənbul
turncoat/s, -cock/s 'tə:n[kout/s, -kək/s
turner (T.), -s 'tə:nə*, -z
turnery 'tə:nəri
Turnham 'tə:nəm
Turnhouse 'tə:nhaus
turning (s.), -s 'tə:nɪŋ, -z
turning-point, -s 'tə:nɪŋpoint, -s
turnip-tops 'tə:nɪptɒps
turnkey, -s 'tə:nki:, -z
Turnour 'tə:nə*
turn-out (assembly, equipage), -s 'tə:n-
'aut ['—, also — when preceded by a
stress], -s
turnout (place for turning cars), -s
'tə:naut, -s
turnover, -s 'tə:n,əuvə*, -z
turnpike, -s 'tə:npaik, -s
turn-round, -s 'tə:nraund, -z
turnstile, -s 'tə:nsteil, -z
turntable, -s 'tə:n,teibl, -z
turn-up (adj.) 'tə:n'ʌp ['—]
turpentine 'tə:pəntain [-pmt-]
Turpin 'tə:pɪn

turpitude 'tə:pɪtju:d
turps tə:ps
turquoise, -s 'tə:kwo:z [-kwə:z, -kwəiz],
-iz
turret, -s, -ed 'tə:rit, -s, -id
turtle, -s 'tə:tl, -z
turves (*plur. of turf*) tə:vz
Tuscan, -s, -y 'təskən, -z, -i
tush (s. *interj.*), -es təʃ, -iz
Tusitala tu:'si'ta:lə
tusk, -s, -ed, -y təsk, -s, -t, -i
tusker, -s 'təskə*, -z
Tussaoud's 'tju:səuz [tu'səuz, tə's-, *old-*
fashioned tə'sə:dz]
tussle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'təs|l, -lz,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
tussock, -s, -y 'təsək, -s, -i
tussore 'təsə* [-sə*, -səə*]
tut (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted tət, -s, -iŋ, -id
tut (*interj.*) 1 [tət]
Tutankhamen tu:təŋ'ka:mən [-təŋ-,
-mən]
tutelage, -ar, -ary 'tju:tillidʒ, -ə*, -əri
Tuthill 'təthil
tutor (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -age 'tju:tə*,
-z, -riŋ, -d; -ridʒ
tutorial, -ly tju:(')tə:riəl, -i
tutorship, -s 'tju:təʃɪp, -s
tutti, -s 'tuti:, -z
Tuttle 'tʌtl
tu-whit tu'wit [tu'hwit]
tu-whoo tu'wu: [tu'hwu:]
tuxedo (T.), -s tək'si:dəu, -z
TV 'ti:vi:
Twaddell twə'del
twaddle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
'twɒdl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
[-lə*/z]
twaddly 'twɒdlɪ
twain (T.) twein
twang (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed twæŋ, -s, -iŋ,
-d
twang|le, -les, -ling, -led 'twæŋg|l, -lz,
-liŋ, -ld
'twas twɒz (*strong form*), twɒz (*weak*
form)
tweak, -s, -ing, -ed twi:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
tweed (T.), -s twi:d, -z
Tweeddale 'twi:ddel
Tweedie 'twi:di
tweed|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'twi:d|l,
-lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
Tweedle|dee, -dum 'twi:dl|di:, -'dʌm
Tweedmouth 'twi:dməθ [-mauθ]
Tweedsmuir 'twi:dzmjua* [-mjəə*,
-mjəə*, -mjə:ə*]
'tween twi:n
tween|y, -ies 'twi:n|i, -iz

tweeny-maid, -s 'twi:nimeid, -z
 tweezers 'twi:zæz
 twelfth, -s, -ly twelfθ, -s, -li
 twelve, -s twelv, -z
 twelvemo [12mo] 'twelvmoʊ
 twelvemonth, -s 'twelvmanθ, -s
 twelvish 'twelvɪʃ
 twenty, -ies, -ieth/s, -iethly, -yfold
 'twenti, -iz, -iiθ/s [-jiθ/s, -iəθ/s,
 -jəθ/s], -iiθli [-jiθli, -iəθli, -jəθli],
 -ifould

Twentyman 'twentiman
 'twere two: * [twə:] (strong forms),
 two* (weak form)

twerp, -s twə:p, -s

twice twaɪs

Twickenham 'twɪkɪnəm [-knəm]

twiddle, -les, -ling, -led 'twɪdl, -iz,
 -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

twig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged twig, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d

Twigg twig

twiggy 'twɪgi

twilight, -s 'twailaɪt, -s

twill (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -y twil, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d; -i

'twill twil (normal form), twəl, twl
 (occasional weak forms)

twin (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned twin, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d

twin/e, -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s twain,
 -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d, -ə*/z

twingle (s. v.), -es, -(e)ing, -ed twɪndʒ,
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d

Twining 'twainɪŋ

twinkle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'twɪŋkl, -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z
 [-lə*/z]

twirl, -s, -ing, -ed twɜ:l, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

twirp, -s twɜ:p, -s

twist (s. v.) (T.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 twɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -id, -ə*/z

Twistington 'twɪstɪŋtən

twisty, -ier, -iest, -iness 'twɪstɪ, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

twit, -s, -ting/ly, -ted twɪt, -s -ɪŋ/li, -id
 twitch (s. v.), -es, -ing/s, -ed twɪtʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ/z, -t

twittier (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'twɪtʃə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd

'twɪxt twɪkst

two, twos tu: [also tu when the follow-
 ing word begins with ə], tu:z

two-dimensional tu:di'menʃənəl
 [-dai'm-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn], -[n], -ʃənəl]

two-edged 'tu:edʒd ['tu:edʒd when
 attributive]

twofold 'tu:fəʊld

two-ish 'tu:ɪʃ

two-legged 'tu:legd [- when attributive,
 'tu:legɪd]

twopence, -s 'təpəns [-pns, -pms], -iz

twopenny 'təpni [-pni, -pəni]

twopenny-halfpenny 'təpni'heɪpni
 ['təpni'heɪpni, 'təpni'heɪpəni]

twopennyworth, -s 'tu:peni-wə:θ ['tu:-
 'penəθ, 'təpni-wə:θ, 'təpni-, 'təpəni-],
 -s

two-ply 'tu:plai ['-]

two-seater, -s 'tu:'si:tə*, -z

two-step, -s 'tu:step, -s

Twyford 'twaɪfəd

Tyacke 'tai-æk

Tyana 'taɪənə

Tybalt 'tibəlt [-blt]

Tyburn 'taɪbɜ:n

Tychicus 'tikikəs

Tycho 'taikou

tycoon, -s tai'ku:n, -z

Tydeus 'taɪdjus [-djəs, -diəs]

Tydfil 'tidvil (Welsh 'tidvil)

tying (from tie) 'taiɪŋ

Tyldesley 'tɪldzli

Tyler 'tailə*

tympanic tim'pænik

tympa|um, -ums, -i 'timpən|əm, -əmz,
 -ai

Tynan 'tainən

Tyndale, -all 'tɪndl, -l

Tyndrum tain'drəm

Tyne tain

Tynemouth 'tainmaʊθ [-məθ, old-
 fashioned 'tɪnməθ]

Note.—The pronunciation 'tɪnməθ is
 now nearly obsolete.

type (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed taip, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

type-bar, -s 'taɪpbɑ:*, -z

type-cutter, -s 'taɪp,kʌtə*, -z

type-founder, -s 'taɪp,faʊndə*, -z

type-foundry, -ies 'taɪp,faʊndrɪ, -iz

type-set 'taɪpsɛt

type-setter, -s 'taɪp,sɛtə*, -z

typewrit/e, -es, -ing, typewrote, type-
 written, typewriter/s 'taɪp-raɪt, -s,
 -ɪŋ, 'taɪp-rout, 'taɪp,rɪtn, 'taɪp-
 raɪtə*/z

typhoid 'taɪfɔɪd

typhonic tai'fɒnik

typhoon, -s tai'fu:n ['tai'f-], -z

typhous, -us 'taɪfəs, -əs

typical, -ally, -alness 'tɪpɪkəl, -əli,
 -əlnis

typi|fy, -fies, -fying, -fied 'tɪpi|fai, -faɪz,
 -faɪŋ, -faɪd

typist, -s 'taɪpɪst, -s

typo, -s 'taɪpou, -z

typograph|er/s, -y tai'pɒgrəf|ə*/z, -i

typographic, -al, -ally ,taipə'græfik [-pou'g-], -əl, -əli	tyro, -s 'taiərou, -z
typology tai'pələdʒi	Tyrol 'tirəl [ti'roul]
typologist/s, -y tip'tələdʒ ist/s, -i	Tyrolean ti'rouliən [,tirə'li(:)ən]
tyrannic/al, -ally, -alness ti'rænik/əl [tai'r-], -əli, -əlnis	Tyrolese ,tirə'li:z [-rou'l-, '---]
tyrannicide, -s ti'rænisaid [tai'r-], -z	Tyrolienne, -s ti,rouli'en [,tirouli'en], -z
tyranniz/e [-is e], -es, -ing, -ed 'tirənaiz ['tirəiz], -iz, -in, -d	Tyrone ti'roun
tyrannosaur/us, -i ti,rænə'sɔ:r əs, -ai	Tyrrell 'tirəl
tyrannous, -ly 'tirənəs ['tirnəs], -li	Tyrrhenian, -s ti'ri:njən [-n ən], -z
tyrann/y, -ies 'tirən i ['tirn i], -iz	Tyrtaeus tər'ti:əs
tyrant, -s 'taiərənt, -s	Tyrwhitt 'tirit
tyre (T.), -s 'taɪə*, -z	Tyser 'taizə*
Tyrian, -s 'tirɪən, -z	Tyson 'taɪsn
	Tytler 'taitlə*
	Tyzack 'taizæk [-zək], 'tizæk [-zək]

U

U (*the letter*), -s ju:, -z
 Uam Var 'ju:am'va:* ['juəm-]
 Ubbelohde (*surname*) 'Abələud
 ubiquitous (U.), -s ju(:), bikwi'teəriən,
 -z

ubiquitous ju(:)'bikwitəs

ubiquity ju(:)'bikwiti

U-boat, -s 'ju:bəut, -s

Uckfield 'Akfi:ld

udal (U.) 'ju:dəl

Udall 'ju:dəl

udder, -s 'ʌdə*, -z

Udolpho u:'dɒlfəu [ju:-]

odometer, -s ju(:)'dɒmitə*, -z

Uganda ju(:)'gændə [u:'g-]

ugh u:ɣ, uɣ, ʌɣ, uɸ, uh, ə:h

Ughtred 'u:trɪd [-red]

uglification ,ʌglɪfɪ'keɪʃən

uglɪfɪ, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ʌglɪfai,

-faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd

ugly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'ʌglɪ, -iə*

[-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis

Ugrian, -s 'u:grɪən [ju:'g-], -z

uhlan, -s 'u:lən [-lən], -z

Uhland 'u:lənd [-lənd, -lə:nd] ('u:lənt)

Uig 'u:ɪg ['ju:ɪg]

Uist 'ju:ɪst

Uitlander, -s 'eɪtlændə*, -z

ukase, -s ju:'keɪz [-eɪs], -iz

Ukraine ju(:)'kreɪn [-'kreɪn]

Ukrainian ju(:)'kreɪnjən [-nɪən, *rarely*

-'kreɪn-]

ukulele, -s ju:'kə'leɪli, -z

ulcer, -s, -ed 'ʌlsə*, -z, -d

ulcerat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌlsəreɪt, -s, -ɪŋ,

-ɪd

ulceration, -s 'ʌlsə'reɪʃən, -z

ulcerous 'ʌlsərəs

ulema, -s 'u:lɪmə, -z

ulx 'ju:lɪks

Ulflas 'ulfləs

Ulgham (*in Lincs. and Northumb.*) 'ʌfəm

Ulick 'ju:lɪk

ullage 'ʌlɪdʒ

Ullswater 'ʌlz,wɔ:tə*

ulmus 'ʌlməs

uln|a, -ae, -ar 'ʌln|ə, -i:, -ə*

Ulrica (*English name*) 'ʌlrika

Ulrich 'ulrɪk ('ulrɪç)

ulster (U.), -s, -ed 'ʌlstə*, -z, -d

ulterior, -ly ʌl'tɪəriə* [-'tjə:r-], -li

ultim|ate, -ately 'ʌltɪm|ɪt, -ɪtlɪ [-ətli]

ultimatum, -s ,ʌltɪ'meɪtəm, -z

ultimo 'ʌltɪmou

ultra (*s. adj.*), -s 'ʌltrə, -z

ultra (*in ne plus ultra*), *see ne plus ultra*

ultra- 'ʌltrə-

Note.—Numerous compound adjectives may be formed by prefixing *ultra-* to adjectives. These compounds have double stress, e.g. *ultra-fashionable* 'ʌltrə'fæʃənəbl [-ʃə-]; the pronunciation of all such words may therefore be ascertained by reference to the simple words. When such adjectives are used as substantives they keep the double stress. (The words *ultra-marine*, *ultramontane* given below do not count as compounds.)

ultraism 'ʌltrəɪzəm

ultramarine 'ʌltrəmə'ri:n

ultramontane 'ʌltrə'mənteɪn ['--']

ultramontanism ,ʌltrə'mɒntɪnɪzəm

['ʌltrə'm-, -tən-, -teɪn-]

ultrasonio 'ʌltrə'sɒnɪk

ultra vires 'ʌltrə'vaɪəri:z ['ultra:'vɪəreɪz]

ululant 'ju:ljulənt

ululat|e, -es, -ing, -ed 'ju:ljuleɪt, -s,

-ɪŋ, -ɪd

ululation, -s ju:lju'leɪʃən, -z

Ulverstone 'ʌlvəstən

Ulysses ju(:)'lɪsi:z [*rarely* 'ju:lɪsi:z]

umbel, -s 'ʌmbəl [-bel], -z

umbellifer|ae, -ous ,ʌmbe'lɪfər|i: [-bə'l-],

-əs

umber, -s, -y 'ʌmbə*, -z, -ri

umbilic, -s ʌm'bɪlɪk, -s

umbilical (*mathematical term*) ʌm'bɪlɪkəl,

(*medical term*) ,ʌmbɪ'laɪkəl

umbilicus, -es ʌm'bɪlɪkəs [,ʌmbɪ'laɪkəs],

-ɪz

umble, -s 'ʌmbɪ, -z

umbo, -s, -nes 'ʌmbou, -z, ʌm'bouni:z

umbr|a, -as, -al 'ʌmbrə, -əz, -əl

unbrage 'ʌmbrɪdʒ

umbrageous, -ly, -ness ʌm'breɪdʒəs,

-lɪ, -nɪs

umbrated 'Ambreitid
 umbration, -s Am'breifən, -z
 umbrella, -s Am'brelə, -z
 Umbria, -n/s 'Ambriə, -n/z
 umbriferous Am'brifərəs
 umbril, -s 'Ambril, -z
 Umfreville 'Amfrəvil
 umiak, -s 'u:miæk [-mjæk], -s
 umlaut, -s 'umlaut, -s
 umph ʌmp [Amf]
 umpire (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'Ampaɪə*,
 -z, -riŋ, -d
 umpteen 'Ampti:n
 umpty 'Ampti
 un- An-

Note.—The stressing of un- compounds depends on the meaning of the prefix, the commonness of the word, and other factors. Those not included in the following list are to be taken to have double stress with single stress as a variant. Thus undetachable is 'Andi'tætʃəbl [ʌn-], uncountenanced is 'An-kauntinənst [ʌn-].

Una 'ju:nə
 unabashed 'Anə'bæst [ʌn-]
 unabated 'Anə'beɪtɪd [ʌn-]
 unable 'An'eɪbl [ʌn-]
 unabridged 'Anə'brɪdʒd [ʌn-]
 unaccented 'Anək'sentɪd [ʌn-,
 -nək-, also '— when attributive]
 unacceptable 'Anək'septəbl [ʌn-,
 -nək-]
 unaccompanied 'Anək'kæmpənɪd [ʌn-,
 also '— when attributive]
 unaccountable 'Anək'kauntəbl [ʌn-]
 unaccountably, -leness 'Anək'kaunt-
 əbli, -lnɪs
 unaccustomed 'Anək'kʌstəmd [ʌn-]
 unacknowledged 'Anək'nɒlɪdʒd [ʌn-]
 unacquainted 'Anək'kweɪntɪd [ʌn-]
 unacted 'An'æktɪd
 unadaptable 'Anə'dæptəbl [ʌn-]
 unaddressed 'Anə'drest
 unadorned 'Anə'dɔ:nd [ʌn-]
 unadulterated 'Anə'dʌltərəɪtɪd
 unadvisability 'Anəd'vaɪzə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
 unadvisable 'Anəd'vaɪzəbl [ʌn-]
 unadvisableness 'Anəd'vaɪzəblnɪs
 unadvised 'Anəd'vaɪzd [ʌn-]
 unadvisedly 'Anəd'vaɪzɪdli
 unaffected (not influenced) 'Anə'fektɪd
 unaffected (without affectation), -ly,
 -ness 'Anə'fektɪd [ʌn-], -li, -nɪs
 unafraid 'Anə'freɪd
 unaided 'An'eɪdɪd [ʌn-]
 unalienable 'An'eɪljənəbl [ʌn-, -liən-]

unalienably 'An'eɪljənəbl [-liən-]
 unallotted 'Anə'lɒtɪd
 unallowable 'Anə'lau-əbl [ʌn-, -'lauəb-]
 unalloyed 'Anə'lɔɪd [ʌn-]
 unalterability 'An'ɔ:lterə'bɪlɪtɪ [ʌn'ɔ:l-,
 -ɔ:l-, -lət-]
 unalterable, -ly, -leness 'An'ɔ:lterəbl
 [ʌn'ɔ:l-, -ɔ:l-], -li, -nɪs
 unaltered 'An'ɔ:lterɪd [ʌn-, -ɔ:l-]
 unambiguous, -ly 'Anəm'bigjʊəs [ʌn-,
 -gju:əs], -li
 unanalysable 'An'ænəlaɪzəbl
 unanimity ju:nə'nɪmɪtɪ [ju:n-, -næ'n-]
 unanimous, -ly, -ness ju(:)'nænɪməs,
 -li, -nɪs
 unannounced 'Anə'naʊnst
 unanswerable 'An'a:nsərəbl [ʌn'a:-]
 unanswered 'An'a:nsəd [ʌn'a:-]
 unappeasable, -ed 'Anə'pi:zəbl [ʌn-],
 -d
 unappetizing 'An'æpɪtaɪzɪŋ [ʌn-]
 unapplied 'Anə'plaɪd [ʌn-]
 unappreciable 'Anə'pri:fəbl [ʌnə'p-,
 -fju:-, -fju:-]
 unappreciated 'Anə'pri:fɪeɪtɪd [ʌn-]
 unapproachable, -ly, -lessness 'Anə-
 'proutʃəbl [ʌnə'p-, -li, -nɪs
 unapproached 'Anə'proutʃt [ʌn-]
 unappropriate (adj.) 'Anə'prouprɪɪt
 [ʌnə'p-]
 unappropriated 'Anə'prouprɪeɪtɪd [ʌn-]
 unapproved 'Anə'pru:vɪd
 unarm, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'a:m [ʌn-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 unascertainable, -ed 'Anæsə'teɪnəbl
 [ʌn-], -d
 unashamed 'Anə'feɪmd [ʌn-]
 unasked 'An'a:skt [ʌn-]
 unaspirated 'An'æspəreɪtɪd [ʌn-, -pɪr-]
 unassailable 'Anə'seɪləbl [ʌnə's-]
 unassignable 'Anə'saɪnəbl [ʌn-]
 unassimilated 'Anə'sɪmɪleɪtɪd [ʌn-]
 unassisted 'Anə'sɪstɪd [ʌn-]
 unassuming 'Anə'sju:mɪŋ [ʌn-, -'su:-]
 unattached 'Anə'tætʃt [ʌn-]
 unattainable 'Anə'teɪnəbl [ʌn-]
 unattempted 'Anə'temptɪd [ʌn-]
 unattended 'Anə'tendɪd [ʌn-]
 unattested 'Anə'testɪd [ʌn-]
 unattractive, -ly, -ness 'Anə'træktɪv
 [ʌnə't-], -li, -nɪs
 unauthenticated 'Anə'θentɪkeɪtɪd
 [ʌn-]
 unauthorized [-ised] 'An'ɔ:θəraɪzd [ʌn-]
 unavailing 'Anə'veɪlɪŋ [ʌn-, also '— when
 attributive]
 unavailingly 'Anə'veɪlɪŋli
 unavenged 'Anə'vendʒd [ʌn-]

- unavoidable, -ly, -leness 'anə'vɔɪdəbl̩
 ['an-], -li, -lnis
 unaware, -s 'anə'weə* ['an-], -z
 unbalanced, -es, -ing, -ed 'an'bæləns
 [an-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
 unbaptized 'anbæp'taɪzd [an-]
 unbar, -s, -ring, -red 'an'ba:* [an-], -z,
 -riŋ, -d
 unbearable, -ly, -leness an'beərəbəl,
 -li, -lnis
 unbeaten 'an'bi:tən [an-]
 unbecoming, -ly, -ness 'anbi'kæmɪŋ
 [an-, -bə'k-], -li, -nis
 unbefitting 'anbi'fɪtɪŋ [-bə'f-]
 unbegotten 'anbi'gɒtən [an-, -bə'g-]
 unbeknown 'anbi'nəʊn [an-, -bə'n-]
 unbelief 'anbi'li:f [-bə'l-, ---, -'---]
 unbelievable 'anbi'li:vəbl̩ [an-, -bə'l-]
 unbeliever, -s 'anbi'li:və* [-bə'l-, ---, -'
 ---], -z
 unbelieving 'anbi'li:vɪŋ [-bə'l-, ---, -'
 ---]
 unbenighted, -ds, -ding, -ded, -t 'an'benɪd
 [an-], -dz, -dɪŋ, -dɪd, -t
 unbeneficed 'an'benɪfɪst
 unbiased(ed) 'an'baɪəst [an-]
 unbidden 'an'bidn [an-]
 unbind (undo binding), -binds, -binding,
 -bound 'an'baɪnd [an-], -'baɪndz,
 -'baɪndɪŋ, -'baʊnd
 unbleached 'an'bli:tʃt [also 'anb- when
 attributive]
 unblemished 'an'blemɪʃt ['an'b-]
 unblushing, -ly 'an'blʌʃɪŋ ['an'b-], -li
 unboiled 'an'boɪld [also 'anb- when
 attributive]
 unbolt, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'bəʊlt [an-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 unborn 'an'bɔ:n [anb-, an'b-, accord-
 ing to sentence-stress]
 unbosom, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'bʊzəm
 ['an'b-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 unbought 'an'bo:t [also 'anb- when
 attributive]
 unbound (not bound) 'an'baʊnd [also
 'anb- when attributive]
 unbounded 'an'baʊndɪd
 unbreathed 'an'bri:ðd
 unbridled 'an'braɪld
 unbroken 'an'broukən [an-]
 unbuildable, -les, -ling, -led 'an'bʌkəl
 [an-], -iz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 unburden, -ens, -ening, -ened 'an-
 'bɜ:dən, -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
 unburied 'an'berɪd [an-]
 unbusiness-like 'an'bɪznɪslaɪk ['an'b-]
 unbutton, -ons, -oning, -oned 'an-
 'bʌtən [an-], -nz, -pɪŋ [-nɪŋ], -nd
- uncalled for 'an'kɔ:ldfɔ:* ['an'k-]
 uncandid, -ly, -ness 'an'kændɪd, -li, -nis
 uncanny, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'an-
 'kæni, -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 uncanonical 'an'kənɒnɪkəl
 uncared for 'an'keədɔ:f* [an-]
 uncatalogued 'an'kætələgd
 unceasing, -ly 'an'si:ʃɪŋ, -li
 unceremonious, -ly, -ness 'an'seri-
 'mʊnɪəs [an-, -nɪəs], -li, -nis
 uncertain 'an'sə:tən ['an's-, -tən, -tɪn]
 uncertainly, -ies 'an'sə:tntɪ [-tən-,
 -tɪn-], -iz
 unchain, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'tʃeɪn [an-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 unchallenged 'an'tʃælɪndʒd [an-]
 unchangeability 'an'tʃeɪndʒə'bɪlɪti
 [an'tʃ-, -lət-]
 unchangeable 'an'tʃeɪndʒəbl̩ ['an'tʃ-]
 unchangeably, -leness 'an'tʃeɪndʒəbəlɪ,
 -lnis
 unchanged 'an'tʃeɪndʒd [an-]
 unchanging 'an'tʃeɪndʒɪŋ ['an'tʃ-]
 uncharged 'an'tʃɑ:dʒd
 uncharitable, -ly, -lessness 'an'tʃərɪtəbəl
 ['an'tʃ-], -li, -lnis
 uncharity 'an'tʃərɪti
 uncharted 'an'tʃɑ:tɪd [an-]
 unchartered 'an'tʃɑ:təd
 unhaste, -ly 'an'tʃeɪst [an-], -li
 unchastity 'an'tʃæstɪti [an-]
 uncheckable, -ed 'an'tʃekəbəl [an-], -t
 unchristian, -ly 'an'kristʃən [an-,
 -tʃən], -li
 uncial (s. adj.), -s 'ansɪəl [-nsjəl, -nfjəl,
 -nfjəl, -nfəl], -z
 unciiform 'ansɪfɔ:m
 uncinate 'ansɪnɪt [-neɪt]
 uncircumcised 'an'sə:kəmsaɪzd [an-]
 uncircumcision 'an'sə:kəmsɪʒən [an-
 ,sə:kəms-]
 uncivil, -illy 'an'sɪvəl [an-, -ɪl], -ili
 uncivilized [-ɪsɪd], -able 'an'sɪvɪlaɪzɪd
 [an-, -vɪaɪ-], -əbl̩
 unclaimed 'an'kleɪmd [also 'an-k- when
 attributive]
 unclasp, -s, -ing, -ed 'an'kla:sp [an-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 unclassifiable 'an'klæsɪfaɪəbl̩ [an-]
 unclassified 'an'klæsɪfaɪd [an-]
 uncle, -s 'ʌŋkl̩, -z
 unclean, -ness 'an'kli:n [an-, also
 'an-klɪ:n when attributive], -nis
 uncleanly, -iness 'an'klenlɪ [an-], -inis
 unclosable, -es, -ing, -ed 'an'kləʊz [an-],
 -iz, -ɪŋ, -d
 unclothed 'an'kləʊðd [also 'an-kləʊðd
 when attributive]

unclouded 'An'klaudid [An-]
 unco 'Ankou
 unconfined 'An'kofind [An-]
 uncoil, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'koil [An-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 uncollected 'An-kə'lektid
 uncoloured 'An'kaləd
 un-come-at-able 'An-kam'ætəbl [An-]
 uncomfortable, -ly, -leness An'kam-fətəbl, -li, -lnis
 uncommercial 'An-kə'mə:fəl [also 'An-kə,m- when attributive]
 uncommon An'kɒmən ['An'k-]
 uncommonly, -ness An'kɒmənli, -nis
 uncommunicable, -ated 'An-kə'mju:nikəbl [An-, -'mjun-], -eitid
 uncommunicative, -ness 'An-kə'mju:nikətiv [An-, -'mjun-, -keit-], -nis
 uncomplaining, -ly 'An-kəm'pleiniŋ [An-, also 'An-kəm,p- when attributive], -li
 uncompleted 'An-kəm'plɪtɪd [An-]
 uncomplimentary 'An,kəmpli'mentəri [An-k-]
 uncompounded 'An-kəm'paundid
 unpromising, -ly, -ness An'kɒm-prəmaiziŋ [-prum-], -li, -nis
 unconcealed 'An-kən'si:ld [An-]
 unconcern, -ed, -edly, -edness 'An-kən'sɜ:n [An-], -d, -idli, -idnis
 unclusive 'An-kən'klusiv [An-]
 unconditional, -tionally 'An-kən'diʃənəl [An-, -ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl], -ʃəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃənəli]
 unconditioned 'An-kən'diʃənd [An-]
 unconfirmed 'An-kən'fɜ:md
 uncongenial 'An-kən'dʒi:njəl [An-, -nɪəl]
 unconnected 'An-kə'nektid [An-]
 unconquerable An'kɒŋkərəbl ['An'k-]
 unconquered 'An'kɒŋkəd [An-]
 unconscionable, -ly, -lessness An'kɒn-ʃəbl [-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li, -lnis
 unconscious, -ly, -ness An'kɒnʃəs ['An'k-], -li, -nis
 unconsecrated 'An'kɒnsikreitɪd [An-]
 unconsidered 'An-kən'sidəd [also '—, when attributive]
 unconstitutional, -tionally 'An,kɒnsti'tju:ʃənəl [An-, -ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl], -ʃəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃəli, -ʃnəli, -ʃənəli]
 unconstrained, -edly 'An-kən'streɪnɪd [An-], -idli
 unconsumed 'An-kən'sju:md [An-, -'su:md]
 uncontaminated 'An-kən'tæmineitɪd [An-]
 uncontestable 'An-kən'testəbl ['An-kən't-]

uncontested 'An-kən'testɪd [An-, also 'An-kən,t- when attributive]
 uncontradicted 'An,kɒntrə'diktɪd
 uncontrollable 'An-kən'trouləbl ['An-kən't-]
 uncontrollably, -leness 'An-kən'trouləbli, -lnis
 uncontrolled 'An-kən'trould [An-]
 unconventional 'An-kən'venʃənəl [An-, -ʃnəl, -ʃəl, -ʃn], -ʃənəl]
 unconventionality, -ies 'An-kən'ven-ʃənəlitɪ [-ʃn'æ-], -iz
 unconverted 'An-kən'vɜ:tɪd [also 'An-kən,v- when attributive]
 unconvertible 'An-kən'vɜ:təbl [An-, -tib-]
 unconvinced 'An-kən'vɪnst [An-]
 uncooked 'An'kukt ['An'k-, An'k-, according to sentence-stress]
 uncord, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'kɔ:d [An-], -z, -iŋ, -id
 uncork, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'kɔ:k [An-], -s, -iŋ, -t
 uncorrected 'An-kə'rektɪd ['An-kə,r- when attributive]
 uncorroborated 'An-kə'rɒbəreitɪd [An-]
 uncorrupt, -ly, -ness 'An-kə'rapt [An-], -li, -nis
 uncountable 'An'kauntəbl [An-]
 uncounted 'An'kauntɪd [An-]
 uncouple, -les, -ling, -led 'An'kəpl [An-], -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 uncouth, -ly, -ness An'ku:θ, -li, -nis
 uncovier, -ers, -ering, -ered An'kəvɪə* ['An'k-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd
 uncreate, -d 'An-kri(:)'eit, -id
 uncritical, -ally 'An'kritikəl [An-], -əli
 uncrossed 'An'krɒst [-'krɒ:st, also 'An-kr- when attributive]
 uncrowned 'An'kraund [also 'An-kraund when attributive]
 unction, -s 'An'ʃən, -z
 unctuously 'An'ktju:'ɒsiti
 unctuous, -ly, -ness 'An'ktju:əs [-'tju:əs], -li, -nis
 uncultivated 'An'kaltiveitɪd [An-]
 uncultured 'An'kaltʃəd [An-]
 uncurbed 'An'kə:bd
 uncurl, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'kɜ:l [An-], -z, -iŋ, -d
 uncut 'An'kat [also 'An-kat, An'kat, according to sentence-stress]
 undamaged 'An'dæmɪdʒd
 undate 'Andeit
 undated (wavy) 'Andeitɪd
 undated (not dated) 'An'deitɪd
 undaunted, -ly, -ness An'dɔ:ntɪd ['An'd-], -li, -nis

undebated 'An-di'beitid [ˌʌn-]
 undeceiv[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'An-di'si:v
 [ˌʌn-], -z, -ig, -d
 undecennial 'Andi'senjəl
 undecided, -ly, -ness 'Andi'saidid [ˌʌn-],
 also '—, — when attributive], -li, -nis
 undecipherable 'Andi'saifərəbl [ˌʌn-]
 undecisive 'Andi'saisiv [ˌʌn-]
 undecomposable 'An,di:kəm'pouzəbl
 undefended 'Andi'fendid [ˌʌn-, also
 '—, — when attributive]
 undefiled 'Andi'faild [ˌʌn-]
 undefinable, -ed 'Andi'fainəbl [ˌʌn-
 di'f-], -d
 undelivered 'Andi'livəd [ˌʌn-]
 undemonstrative 'Andi'monstrətiv [ˌʌn-]
 undeniable 'Andi'naibəl ['Andi'n-]
 undeniable 'Andi'naibəl
 undenominational, -tionalism 'Andi-
 ,nɒmɪ'neiʃənəl [ˌʌn-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn-], -ʃn-],
 -ʃnəl], -ʃnəlɪzəm [-ʃnəl-, -ʃn-], -ʃn-],
 -ʃnəl-]
 under (s. adj. adv. prep.). -s 'Andə*, -z
Note.—Compounds with under- not
 included in the following list are to
 be taken to have double stress. Thus
 under-masticate is 'Andə'mæstikeit.
 underact, -s, -ing, -ed 'Andə'rækt
 [-də'ækt, -də'ækt], -s, -ig, -id
 underbid, -s, -ding 'Andə'bid, -z, -ig
 underbred 'Andə'bred
 underbrush 'Andə'brʌʃ
 underbuy, -buys, -buying, -bought
 'Andə'bai, -'baiz, -'baɪɪŋ, -'bɔ:t
 undercarriage, -s 'Andə,kærɪdʒ, -iz
 undercast, -s 'Andə'kæst, -s
 undercharge (s.), -s 'Andə'tʃɑ:dʒ
 ['Andə'tʃ-], -iz
 undercharge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'Andə-
 'tʃɑ:dʒ, -iz, -ig, -d
 underclay 'Andə'kleɪ
 under-clerk, -s 'Andə'klɜ:k [ˌʌndə-k-],
 -s
 undercliff, -s 'Andə'klɪf, -s
 underclothed 'Andə'kləʊd
 underclothes 'Andə'kləʊðz [old-fashioned
 -kləʊz]
 underclothing 'Andə'kləʊðɪŋ
 undercoat, -s 'Andə'kəʊt, -s
 under-colour, -s 'Andə,kələ*, -z
 under-coloured 'Andə'kələd
 under-cover 'Andə,kʌvə*
 undercroft, -s 'Andə'krɔ:ft [-krɔ:ft], -s
 undercurrent, -s 'Andə,kærənt, -s
 undercut (s.), -s 'Andə'kʌt, -s
 undercut (adj. v.), -s, -ting 'Andə'kʌt,
 -s, -ig
 under-developed 'Andə'di'veləpt

underdo, -does, -doing, -did, -done
 'Andə'du:, -'dʌz, -'du:(ɪ)ŋ, -'did,
 -'dʌn [ˌʌndədʌn when attributive]
 underdog, -s 'Andədɒg [ˌʌn-], -z
 underdose, -s 'Andədəʊs, -iz
 underdraw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
 -drawn 'Andə'drɔ:, -'drɔ:z, -'drɔ:ɪŋ,
 -'dru:, -'dru:n
 under-dressed 'Andə'drest
 under-driven 'Andə'drɪvən
 underestimate (s.), -s 'Andə'restɪmɪt
 [-də'res-, -də'res-, -meɪt], -s
 underestimate (v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'Andə'restɪmeɪt [-də'res-, -də'res-], -s,
 -ig, -id
 under-expo:se, -ses, -sing, -sed; -sure/s
 'Andə'rɪks'pəʊz [-dɔ:ks-, -dɔ:reks-,
 -dɔ:eks-], -ziz, -zɪŋ, -zɪd; -ʒə*/z
 underfeed, -feeds, -feeding, -fed 'Andə-
 'fi:d, -'fi:dz, -'fi:dɪŋ, -'fed
 underfelt, -s 'Andə'felt, -s
 underfoot 'Andə'fʊt [ˌʌndə'f-]
 undergarment, -s 'Andə'gɑ:mənt, -s
 undergo, -goes, -going, -went, -gone
 'Andə'gəʊ [ˌʌndə'gəʊ], -'gəʊz,
 -'gəʊɪŋ, -'went, -'gɒn [-'gɒn-]
 undergraduate, -s 'Andə'grædʒuɪt, -s
 underground (s. adj.) (U.) 'Andə'graʊnd
 underground (adv.) 'Andə'graʊnd
 ['Andə'g-]
 undergrown 'Andə'grəʊn [ˌʌndə'grəʊn]
 undergrowth 'Andə'grəʊθ
 underhand 'Andə'hænd
 underhanded, -ly, -ness 'Andə'hændɪd
 ['Andə'h-, 'Andə,h-], -li, -nis
 Underhill 'Andə'hɪl
 underhung 'Andə'hʌŋ [also 'Andəh-
 when attributive]
 underlay (s.), -s 'Andə'lei, -z
 underlay (v.), -lays, -laying, -laid
 'Andə'lei [ˌʌndə'l-], -'leɪz, -'leɪɪŋ,
 -'leid
 underlease, -s 'Andə'li:s, -iz
 underlet, -s, -ting 'Andə'let [ˌʌndəl-],
 -s, -ɪŋ
 underlie, -lies, -lying, -lay, -lain
 'Andə'lai [ˌʌndə'l-], -'laɪz, -'laɪɪŋ,
 -'lei, -'lein
 underline (s.), -s 'Andə'lain [ˌʌn-], -z
 underline (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'Andə'lain
 ['Andə'l-], -z, -ig, -d
 underlinen 'Andə'lɪnɪn
 underling, -s 'Andə'lɪŋ, -z
 underman (s.), -men 'Andə'mæn, -men
 underman (v.), -s, -ning, -ned 'Andə-
 'mæn, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 undermentioned 'Andə'menʃənd [ˌʌndə-
 ,m-, 'Andə'm-]

- undermin[e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 ,Andə'main ['Andə'm-], -z, -iŋ, -d,
 -ə*/z
- undermost 'Andəməust
- underneath ,Andə'ni:θ ['Andə'n-]
- underpass, -es 'Andəpɑ:s, -iz
- underpay, -pays, -paying, -paid
 'Andə'pei, -'peiz, -'peiŋ, -'peid [also
 'Andəpeid when attributive]
- underpayment, -s 'Andə'peimənt, -s
- underpeopled 'Andə'pi:pld
- underpin, -s, -ning, -ned ,Andə'pin
 ['Andə'p-], -z, -iŋ, -d
- underplay (s.) 'Andə'plei
- underplay (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'Andə'plei,
 -z, -iŋ, -d
- underplot, -s 'Andə-plɒt, -s
- underpopulated 'Andə'pɒpjuleitid
- underprais[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'Andə'preiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
- underprivileged 'Andə'privilidʒd
- underpriz[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'Andə'praiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
- underproduction 'Andə-prə'dʌkʃən
 [-pru'd-, --, -]
- underprop, -s, -ping, -ped ,Andə'prɒp
 ['Andə'p-], -s, -iŋ, -t
- underrate, -es, -ing, -ed ,Andə'reit
 ['Andə'r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
- under-ripe 'Andə'raip [also 'Andə-
 ,Andə'r-, according to sentence-stress]
- under-roof, -s 'Andəru:f, -s
- under-run, -runs, -running, -ran
 'Andə'rʌn [,Andə'r-], -'rʌnz,
 -'rʌniŋ, -'rʌn
- underscore, -es, -ing, -ed ,Andə'skɔ:*,
 ['Andə's-, 'skɔ:*], -z, -riŋ, -d
- undersea (adj.) 'Andəsi:
- under-secretary, -ies; -yship/s 'Andə-
 'sekretəri, -iz; -iʃip/s
- under/sell, -sells, -selling, -sold 'Andə-
 'sel, -'selz, -'seliŋ, -'sould
- undersheriff, -s 'Andə'serif ['--], -s
- undershirt, -s 'Andəʃə:t, -s
- undershot 'Andəʃɒt
- underside, -s 'Andəsaid, -z
- undersign, -s, -ing, -ed ,Andə'sain
 ['Andə's-], -z, -iŋ, -d
- undersigned (s.) 'Andəsaind ['--], --]
- undersized 'Andə'saizd ['Andəsaidz]
- underskirt, -s 'Andə-skɜ:t, -s
- undersleeve, -s 'Andə-sli:v, -z
- under/stand, -stands, -standing, -stood,
 -stand; -standable ,Andə'stænd,
 -'stændz, -'stændiŋ, -'stʌd, -'stændid;
 -'stændəbl
- understat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'Andə'steit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id
- understatement, -s 'Andə'steitmənt
 ['Andə's-, -s
- understocked 'Andə'stɒkt
- understood (from understand) ,Andə'stʌd
- understrapper/s, -ing 'Andə'stræpə*/z,
 -iŋ
- understrat[um], -s 'Andə'stræt:əm
 ['Andə's-, -treit-], -ə
- understud[y] (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied
 'Andə'stʌdʒi, -iz, -iŋ [-jiŋ], -id
- under/take (take upon oneself), -takes,
 -taking, -took, -taken ,Andə'teik,
 -'teiks, -'teikiŋ, -'tuk, -'teikən
 [-'teikŋ]
- undertaker (one who agrees to perform),
 -s ,Andə'teikə*, -z
- undertaker (one who arranges funerals),
 -s 'Andə'teikə*, -z
- Undertaker (special historical sense), -s
 'Andə'teikə*, -z
- undertaking (s.) (enterprise, promise), -s
 ,Andə'teikiŋ, -z
- undertaking (s.) (arranging funerals)
 'Andə'teikiŋ
- undertenan[cy], -cies, -t/s 'Andə-
 'tenən[si] ['Andə't-], -siz, -t/s
- under-the-counter 'Andəðə'kaʊntə*
- undertime 'Andətaim
- under-timed 'Andə'taimd
- undertint, -s 'Andətint, -s
- undertone, -s 'Andətoun, -z
- undertook (from undertake) ,Andə'tʌk
- undertow, -s 'Andətou, -z
- undervaluation, -s 'Andə,vælju'eɪʃən, -z
- undervalue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'Andə-
 'vælju: [-ju:], -ju:z [-ju:z], -juip
 [-jwiŋ], -ju:d [-jud]
- under/vest/s, -wear 'Andə'vest/s, -weə*
- underwent (from undergo) ,Andə'went
 ['Andə'w-]
- underwing, -s 'Andəwiŋ, -z
- underwood (U.), -s 'Andəwʊd, -z
- underwork (s.) 'Andəwɜ:k
- underwork (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'Andə-
 'wɜ:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
- underworker (subordinate worker), -s
 'Andə,wɜ:kə*, -z
- underworld (U.) 'Andəwɜ:ld
- underwrite, -es, -ing, underwrote, under-
 written 'Andərait ['Andə'r-, ,Andə'r-],
 -s, -iŋ, 'Andərou[t] ['Andə'r-, ,Andə'r-],
 'Andə,ritn ['Andə'r-, ,Andə'r-]
- underwriter, -s 'Andə,raɪtə*, -z
- underwrought 'Andə'rɔ:t
- undescribable 'Andis'kraɪəbl [,An-]
- undeserved, -edly, -edness 'Andi-
 'zɜ:v[d] [,An-], -idli, -idnis
- undeserving, -ly 'Andi'zɜ:viŋ [,An-], -li

- undesigned, -edly, -edness 'Andi-
 'zaind [ʌn-], -idli, -idnis
 undesirability 'Andi'zaiərə'biliti [-lət-]
 undesirable, -ly, -leness 'Andi'zaiərəbəl
 [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
 undesirous 'Andi'zaiərəs [ʌn-]
 undetected 'Andi'tektid [ʌn-]
 undeterminable 'Andi'tə:mi'nəbl [ʌn-]
 undeterminate, -ly, -ness 'Andi'tə-
 minit [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 undetermination 'Andi,tə:mi'neifən
 undetermined 'Andi'tə:mind [ʌn-]
 undeterred 'Andi'tə:d [ʌn-]
 undeveloped 'Andi'veləpt [ʌn-]
 undeviating 'An'di:vi:etig [ʌn'd-
 -vjeit-]
 undeviatingly 'An'di:vi:etigli [-vjeit-]
 undid (from undo) 'An'did [ʌn-]
 undies 'Andiz
 undigested 'Andi'dʒestid [ʌn-, -dai'dʒ-]
 undignified 'Andi'dignifaid [ʌn'd-]
 undiluted 'Andai'lju:tɪd [ʌn-, -di'l-
 -'lu:t-]
 undiminished 'Andi'minɪst [ʌn-, also
 '—, — when attributive]
 undimmed 'An'dimd [ʌn-]
 undine (U.), -s 'Andi:n [ʌn'd-, un'd-],
 -z
 undiplomatic 'An,dɪplə'mætɪk [ʌn-,
 -pləu'm-, -plu'm-]
 undiscerning 'Andi'sə:nɪŋ [ʌn-, -i'zə:-]
 undischarged 'Andis'tʃɑ:dʒd [also '—,
 when attributive, and '—, — when not
 attributive]
 undisciplined 'An'dɪsɪplɪnd [ʌn'd-]
 undisclosed 'Andis'klouzɪd [ʌn-]
 undiscouraged 'Andis'kɑ:ɪdʒd [ʌn-]
 undiscoverable, -ly 'Andis'kʌvərəbəl
 [ʌn-], -li
 undiscovered 'Andis'kʌvəd [also
 'Andis,k- when attributive]
 undiscussed 'Andis'kast
 undisguised 'Andis'gaɪzd [ʌn-]
 undismayed 'Andis'meɪd [ʌn-]
 undisposed 'Andis'pouzɪd [ʌn-]
 undisputed 'Andis'pjʊ:tɪd [ʌn-]
 undissolved 'Andi'zɒlvd
 undistinctive 'Andis'tɪŋktɪv
 undistinguishable, -ly, -leness 'An-
 dis'tɪŋgwɪʃəbəl [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
 undistinguished 'Andis'tɪŋgwɪst
 undistracted 'Andis'træktɪd
 undisturbed 'Andis'tə:bd [ʌn-]
 undivided, -ly, -ness 'Andi'vaɪdɪd [ʌn-],
 -li, -nis
 undo, -does, -doing, -did, -done, -doer/s
 'An'du: [ʌn-], -dʌz, -du:(i)ŋ, -'did,
 -'dʌn, -'du:(i)ə*/z
- undock, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'dɒk [ʌn-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 undomesticated 'An-də'mestikeɪtɪd
 [ʌn-, -dɒm-]
 undoubted, -ly 'An'daʊtɪd, -li
 undraped 'An'dreɪpt [also 'An-dreɪpt
 when attributive]
 undreamed of 'An'dremtɒv [ʌn'd-,
 -'drempt-, 'dri:md-]
 undreamt of 'An'dremtɒv [ʌn'd-,
 undress (s.) 'An'dres [-mptɒv]
 undress (adj.) 'Andres
 undress (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'An'dres
 [ʌn-], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
 undrinkable 'An'drɪŋkəbəl [ʌn-]
 undue 'An'dju: [ʌnd-, ʌn'd-, according
 to sentence-stress]
 undulate, -es, -ing/ly, -ed 'Andjuleɪt,
 -s, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd
 undulation, -s 'Andju'leɪfən, -z
 undulatory 'Andjuleɪtəri [-leɪt-]
 unduly 'An'dju:li [ʌn-]
 undutiful, -fully, -fulness 'An'dju:tɪf-
 ŋl [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 undying, -ly 'An'daɪɪŋ, -li
 unearned 'An'ə:nd [ʌnə:-, ʌn'ə:-,
 according to sentence-stress]
 unearth, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'ə:θ [ʌn'ə:θ],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 unearthly, -iness 'An'ə:θli, -ɪnis
 uneasy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'An'i:zɪ
 ['ʌn'i:-], -ɪə* [-jə*], -ɪɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli,
 -ɪnis
 uneatable, -ness 'An'i:təbl [ʌn-], -nis
 uneaten 'An'i:tən [ʌn-]
 uneconomic, -al 'An,i:kə'nɒmɪkl [ʌni:k-,
 'ʌn,ek-, ʌnek-], -əl
 unedifying 'An'edɪfaɪɪŋ [ʌn-]
 uneducated 'An'edjukeɪtɪd [ʌn-, -dʒu-]
 unselected 'Ani'lektɪd
 unembarrassed 'ʌnim'bærəst [-nem-]
 unemotional, -tionally 'ʌni'mouʃənəl
 [ʌn-, -fʃəl, -fʃl, -fʃn, -fʃənəl], -fʃəli
 [-fʃəli, -fʃli, -fʃnli, -fʃənli]
 unemployable 'ʌnim'plɔɪəbəl [ʌn-, -nem-]
 unemployed 'ʌnim'plɔɪd [ʌn-, -nem-]
 unemployment 'ʌnim'plɔɪmənt [ʌn-,
 -nem-]
 unenclosed 'ʌnin'klouzɪd [-nɪŋ'kl-,
 -nen'kl-, -n'tl-]
 unencumbered 'ʌnin'kʌmbəd [ʌn-,
 -nɪŋ'k-, -nen'k-]
 unending 'ʌn'endɪŋ [ʌn'en-]
 unendowed 'ʌnin'daʊd [-nen-]
 unendurable 'ʌnin'djuərəbəl [ʌn-,
 -nen-, -'djoə-, -'djoə-, -'djoə-]
 un-English 'ʌn'ɪŋglɪʃ [rarely -'eg-]
 unenlightened 'ʌnin'laɪtnd [ʌn-, -nen-]

unenterprising 'An'entəpraɪzɪŋ [An-]
 unenviable 'An'enviəbl [An-, -vɪə-]
 unequal/s, -ally, -alness, -alled 'An'i:
 kwəl/z [An-, -əli, -əlnis, -əld
 unequitable, -ly 'An'ekwɪtəbəl [An-, -li
 unequivocal, -ally, -alness 'An'kwɪ-
 vəkəl [An-, -vuk-, -əli, -əlnis
 unerring, -ly, -ness 'An'ɔ:rɪŋ [An-, -li,
 -nis
 unescapable 'Anɪs'keɪpəbl [An-]
 Unesco ju(:)'neskou
 unessential 'Anɪ'senʃəl [An-]
 uneven, -ly, -ness 'An'ivən [An-, -li, -nis
 uneventful, -fully, -fulness 'Ani'vent-
 fəl [An-, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 unexampled 'Anɪg'zɑ:mpld [An'ɪg'z-,
 -neg-]
 unexceptionable, -ly, -leness 'Anɪk'sep-
 ʃnəbl [An'ɪk's-, -nek-, -ʃpə-, -ʃənə-],
 -li, -inis
 unexceptional, -tionally 'Anɪk'sep[ʃən]
 [An-, -nek-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn], -ʃnəl, -ʃənəl],
 -ʃpəli [-ʃnəli, -ʃnəli], -ʃnəli, -ʃənəli]
 unexcusable, -ness 'Anɪks'kju:zəbl
 [An-, -nek-, -nis
 unexhausted 'Anɪg'zə:stɪd [An-, -neg-]
 unexpected, -ly, -ness 'Anɪks'pektɪd
 [An-, -nek-, -li, -nis
 unexpired 'Anɪks'paɪəd [An-, -nek-]
 unexplained 'Anɪks'pleɪnd [An-, -nek-]
 unexplored 'Anɪks'plɔ:d [An-, -nek-,
 -'plɔəd]
 unexposed 'Anɪks'pouzd [-nek-]
 unexpressible, -ly 'Anɪks'presəbl
 [An'ɪks'p-, -nek-, -sɪb-], -li
 unexpressive 'Anɪks'presɪv [An-, -nek-]
 unexpurgated 'An'ekspə:geɪtɪd [An-]
 unfading 'An'feɪdɪŋ
 unfailing, -ly, -ness 'An'feɪlɪŋ, -li, -nis
 unfair, -ly, -ness 'An'feə* [An-, -li, -nis
 unfaithful, -fully, -fulness 'An'feɪθfʊl
 [An-, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 unflattering, -ly 'An'flætərɪŋ [-'fəl-], -li
 unfamiliar, -ly 'An'fə'mɪljə* [An-,
 -'fɪm'i-], -li
 unfamiliarity 'An'fə'mɪli'ærɪti [-'fɪp,i-]
 unfashionable 'An'fæʃnəbl [An-, -ʃpə-]
 unfasten, -ens, -ening, -ened 'An-
 'fæs:n [An-, -nz, -nɪŋ [-'nɪŋ], -nd
 unfathomable, -ly, -leness 'An'fæðəm-
 əbl, -li, -lnɪs
 unfathomed 'An'fæðəmd [An-]
 unfavourable, -ly, -leness 'An'feɪvərəbl
 [An-, -li, -lnɪs
 unfed 'An'fed
 unfeeling, -ly, -ness 'An'fi:lɪŋ, -li, -nis
 unfeigned 'An'feɪnd [An'f-]
 unfeignedly, -ness 'An'feɪndli, -nis

unfelt 'An'felt
 unfermented 'An'fə(:)'mentɪd [also
 'An'fə(:),m- when attributive]
 unfertilized [-ised] 'An'fə:tɪlaɪzd [An-]
 unfetter, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'fetə* [An-], -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 unfilial, -ly 'An'fɪljəl [An-, -liəl], -i
 unfinished 'An'fɪnɪʃt [An-, also '- when
 attributive] [-nis
 unfit (adj.), -ly, -ness 'An'fɪt [An-], -li,
 unfit (v.), -s, -ting, -ted 'An'fɪt [An'f-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 unfitting (adj.) 'An'fɪtɪŋ [An-]
 unfittingly 'An'fɪtɪŋli [-ɪŋ, -t
 unfit, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'fɪks [An-], -iz,
 unflagging 'An'flæɡɪŋ [An'f-]
 unflattering, -ly 'An'flætərɪŋ [An-], -li
 unfledged 'An'fledʒd [An-, also 'An'f-
 when attributive]
 unflinching 'An'flɪntʃɪŋ [An'f-]
 unflinchingly, -ness 'An'flɪntʃɪŋli, -nis
 unfold (open out folds, release sheep
 from fold), -s, -ing, -ed 'An'fəʊld
 [An-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 unfold (reveal), -s, -ing, -ed 'An'fəʊld
 [An'f-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 unforeseeable 'An'fə:'si:əbl [An-]
 unforeseeing, -n 'An'fə:'si:ɪŋ [An-], -n
 unforgettable 'An'fə'getəbl [An-]
 unforgivable, -en, -ing 'An'fə'gɪvəbl
 [An-], -ən, -ɪŋ
 unforgotten 'An'fə'ɡɒtn
 unformed 'An'fə:md [An'fə:md when
 attributive]
 fortified 'An'fɔ:tɪfaɪd [An-]
 unfortunate, -ately, -ateness 'An'fə:-
 tʃnɪt [-'tʃpɪt, -'tʃɒnɪt], -ɪtli [-'ɒtli],
 -ɪtnɪs
 unfounded 'An'faʊndɪd [An-]
 unframed 'An'freɪmd [also '- when
 attributive]
 unfreeze, -freezes, -froze, -frozen
 'An'fri:z, -'fri:zɪz, -'frouz, -'frouzn
 unfrequent, -ly 'An'fri:kwənt, -li
 unfrequented 'An'fri:kwəntɪd [An-]
 unfriendly, -liness 'An'frendli [An-],
 [-ɪŋ, -t
 -lnɪs
 unfrock, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'frɒk [An-], -s,
 unfruitful, -fully, -fulness 'An'fru:tʃfʊl
 [An-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 unfulfilled 'An'fʊl'fɪld [An-]
 unfurl, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'fɜ:l [An'f-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 unfurnished 'An'fə:nɪʃt [An-, also 'An'f-
 when attributive]
 ungainly, -iest, -iness 'An'geɪnli, -ɪst
 [-ɪst], -ɪnis
 ungarbled 'An'gɑ:bld [An-]

- ungenerous**, -ly 'ʌn'dʒenərəs [ʌn-], -li
ungenial 'ʌn'dʒi:njəl [ʌn-, -niəl]
ungentle, -ly, -leness 'ʌn'dʒentl̩ [ʌn-],
 -li, -lnis
ungentlemanly, -liness ʌn'dʒentlmənli,
 -linis
un-get-at-able 'ʌnget'ætəbl
ungird, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'gə:d [ʌn-], -z,
 -iŋ, -id
unglazed 'ʌn'gleizd [also '-- when attri-
 butive]
unglorious 'ʌn'glɔ:riəs [ʌn-]
unglored 'ʌn'gləvd [also 'ʌng- when
 attributive]
unglue, -ues, -uing, -ued 'ʌn'glu:, -u:z,
 -u:(i)ŋ, -u:d
ungodly, -ier, -iest, -iness ʌn'gɒdli,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist], -inis
Ungoed 'ʌŋgəid
ungotten 'ʌn'gɒtn
ungovernable, -ly, -leness ʌn'gəvən-
 əbl [-vənə-], -li, -lnis
ungoverned 'ʌn'gəvənd
ungown, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'gaʊn, -z, -iŋ, -d
ungraceful, -fully, -fulness ʌn'greis-
 fəl [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
ungracious, -ly, -ness ʌn'greɪʃəs [ʌn-],
 -li, -nis
ungrammatical, -ally 'ʌŋgrə'mætɪkəl
 [ʌn-], -əli
ungrateful ʌn'greɪtfʊl ['ʌn'g-]
ungratefully, -fulness ʌn'greɪtfʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnis
ungrudging 'ʌn'grədʒɪŋ [ʌn-]
ungrudgingly ʌn'grədʒɪŋli
unguarded 'ʌn'gɑ:dɪd [ʌn-]
unguardedly, -ness ʌn'gɑ:dɪdli, -nis
unguent, -s 'ʌŋgwənt, -s
unguided 'ʌn'gaɪdɪd [ʌn-]
ungula, -ae 'ʌŋgʊlə, -i:
ungulate (s. *adj.*), -s 'ʌŋgʊləɪt [-lɪt],
 -s
unhallowed ʌn'hæləʊd ['ʌn'h-]
unhampered 'ʌn'hæmpəd [ʌn-]
unhand, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'hænd, -z, -iŋ,
 -id
unhang (remove from hanging position),
 -hangs, -hanging, -hung ʌn'hæŋ
 [ʌn-], -hæŋz, -hæŋɪŋ, -hæŋ
unhappy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn-
 'hæpi ['ʌn'h-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
unharméd 'ʌn'hɑ:md [ʌn-]
unharness, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'hɑ:nɪs
 [ʌn-], -iz, -iŋ, -t
unhatched ʌn'hætʃt
unhealthy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
 ʌn'helθi ['ʌn'h-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jist], -ili, -inis
unheard (not granted a hearing, etc.)
 'ʌn'hə:d
unheard of ʌn'hə:dəv
unheeded, -ing ʌn'hɪdɪd [ʌn-], -iŋ
unhesitating, -ly ʌn'hezɪteɪtɪŋ, -li
unhinge, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'hɪndʒ [ʌn'h-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
unhistoric, -al 'ʌnhɪs'tɔ:ɪk [occasionally
 'ʌnɪs-], -əl
unhitch, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'hitʃ [ʌn-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -t
unholly, -iness ʌn'həʊli, -inis
unhook, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'hʊk [ʌn-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
unhoped for ʌn'həʊptfɔ:*
unhorsé, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'hɔ:s [ʌn-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -t
unhospitable 'ʌnhɒspɪtəbl [ʌn-],
 'ʌnhɒs'p-, 'ʌnhɒs'p-]
unhouse, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'hauz [ʌn-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
unhuman 'ʌn'hju:mən [ʌn-, -'çu:-]
unhung (not hung) ʌn'hʌŋ
unhurt 'ʌn'hɜ:t
Uniat, -s 'ju:niæt, -s
uniaxial, -ly 'ju:ni'æksɪəl [ju:-, -sɪəl], -i
unicorn, -s 'ju:nɪkɔ:n, -z
unicycle, -s 'ju:nɪsaɪkl ['ju:ni's-], -z
unideal 'ʌnaɪ'diəl [-'di:əl, -'di:l]
unidentified 'ʌnaɪ'dentɪfaɪd [ʌn-]
unidiomatic 'ʌnɪdɪə'mætɪk [-dʒə'm-,
 -diu'm-, -dju'm-, -diou'm-, -djou'm-]
unifiable 'ju:nɪfaɪəbl
unification, -s ju:nɪfɪ'keɪʃən [jun-], -z
uniform (s. *adj.*), -s, -ed, -ly, -ness
 'ju:nɪfɔ:m, -z, -d, -li, -nis
uniformity, ju:nɪfɔ:'mɪti [jun-]
unify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'ju:nɪfai,
 -faɪz, -faɪɪŋ, -faɪd
unilateral, -ally 'ju:nɪ'lætərəl, -əli
unilateral, -ally 'ju:nɪ'lɪtərəl, -əli
unimaginable, -ly, -lessness ʌni'mædʒi-
 nəbl ['ʌn-], -li, -lnis
unimaginative, -ness 'ʌni'mædʒɪnətɪv
 [ʌn-], -nis
unimagined 'ʌni'mædʒɪnd [ʌn-]
unimpaired ʌnim'peəd [ʌn-]
unimpeachable ʌnim'pi:tʃəbl ['ʌn-
 im'p-]
unimpeachably, -lessness ʌnim'pi:tʃ-
 əbli, -lnis
unimpeded ʌnim'pi:dɪd [ʌn-]
unimportant, -t ʌnim'pɔ:tənts [ʌn-],
 -t
uninflated ʌnin'fleɪtɪd [ʌn-]
uninflected ʌnin'flektɪd [ʌn-]
uninfluenced ʌn'ɪnfluənst [ʌn-, -flwənst]
uninformed ʌnin'fɔ:md

uninhabitable, -ness 'ʌnɪn'hæbɪtəbl̩
 [ʌn-], -nis
uninhabited 'ʌnɪn'hæbɪtɪd [ʌn-]
uninitiated 'ʌni'nɪʃeɪtɪd [ʌn-, -ʃeɪt-]
uninjured 'ʌnɪndʒəd [ʌn-]
uninspired 'ʌnɪn'spaɪəd
uninstructed 'ʌnɪn'straktɪd [ʌn-]
uninsured 'ʌnɪn'fʊəd [-'fʊəd, -'fʊəd,
 -'fʊ:d]
unintelligent, -ly 'ʌnɪn'telɪdʒənt [ʌn-],
 -li
unintelligibility 'ʌnɪn,telɪdʒə'bɪlɪti
 [-dʒɪ'b-, -lət-]
unintelligible, -ly 'ʌnɪn'telɪdʒəbl̩ [ʌn-],
 -dʒɪb-, -li
unintentional, -tionally 'ʌnɪn'tenʃənəl
 [ʌn-, -ʃənəl, -ʃən-, -ʃən-, -ʃənəl], -ʃənəlɪ
 [-ʃənəlɪ, -ʃənəlɪ, -ʃənəlɪ, -ʃənəlɪ]
uninterested, -ing 'ʌnɪn'trɪstɪd [ʌn-],
 -trəs-, -trəs-, -ɪŋ
unintermitting, -ly 'ʌnɪntə'mɪtɪŋ [ʌnɪ-],
 -li
uninterrupted, -ly 'ʌnɪntə'raptɪd [ʌnɪ-],
 -li
uninvited, -ing 'ʌnɪn'vaɪtɪd [ʌn-], -ɪŋ
union (U.), -s 'juːnjən [-nɪən], -z
unionism, -st/s 'juːnjənɪzəm [-nɪən-],
 -st/s
unipartite juːnɪ'pɑːtɪt [juːnɪ,p-]
unique, -ly, -ness juːnɪ'k [juːn-], -li, -nis
unisexal juːnɪ'seksjuəl [juː-, -ksjuəl,
 -ksjuəl, -ksjuəl, -ksjuəl, -ksjuəl]
unison, -s 'juːnɪzən [-ɪsən], -z
unissued 'ʌnɪ'sɪʃuːd [ʌn-, -ɪʃuːd, -ɪʃuːd]
unit, -s 'juːnɪt, -s
unitable juːnɪ'teɪbəl [juːn-]
unitarian (U.), -s, -ism juːnɪ'teərɪən
 [juːn-], -z, -ɪzəm
unitary juːnɪ'təri
unit, -es, -ing, -ed/ly, -er/s juːnɪ't
 [juːn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd/ly, -ə*/z
unity (U.), -ies 'juːnɪtɪ, -ɪz
univalve, -s 'juːnɪvəl, -z
universal, -als, -ally, -alness, -alism,
 -alist/s juːnɪ'vɜːsəl [juːn-], -əlz, -əli
 [-li], -əlnɪs, -əlizəm [-lɪzəm], -alist/s
 [-lɪst/s]
universality juːnɪvɜː'sælɪti
universalize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed
 juːnɪ'vɜːsəlaɪz [juːn-, -səlaɪz], -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -d
universe (U.), -s 'juːnɪvɜːs, -ɪz
universitly, -ies juːnɪ'vɜːsɪtɪ [juːn-], -ɪz
univocal (s. *adj.*), -s 'juːnɪ'vəʊkəl, -z
unjust, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'dʒʌst [ʌn-, also
 - when attributive], -li, -nis
unjustifiable, -ly, -leness ʌn'dʒʌstɪ-
 faɪəbl̩ [ʌn'dʒ-, ʌn'dʒʌstɪ'f-, 'ʌn-
 dʒʌstɪ'f-], -li, -lnɪs

unkempt 'ʌn'kempt [ʌn-, also 'ʌn-k-
 when attributive]
unkept 'ʌn'kept
unkind, -der, -dest, -dly, -dness ʌn-
 'kain[d] ['ʌn'k-], -də*, -dist, -dli, -dnɪs
unknot, -s, -ting, -ted 'ʌn'nɒt [ʌn-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
unknowable 'ʌn'nəʊəbl̩ [ʌn-]
unknowing, -ly, -ness 'ʌn'nəʊɪŋ [ʌn-],
 -li, -nis
unknown 'ʌn'nəʊn [also 'ʌnn-, ʌn'n-,
 according to sentence-stress]
unlabeled, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'leɪs [ʌn-],
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t
unlabeled, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'leɪd [ʌn-], -z,
 -ɪŋ, -ɪd
unladylike 'ʌn'leɪdɪlaɪk [ʌn-]
unlamented 'ʌn'lə'mentɪd [also 'l-, -
 when attributive]
unlash, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'læʃ [ʌn-], -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
unlatch, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'lætʃ [ʌn-], -ɪz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
unlawful, -fully, -fulness 'ʌn'lɔːfʊl
 [ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
unleaded (without lead) 'ʌn'ledɪd [also
 'l-, - when attributive]
unlearn, -s, -ing, -ed (p. tense, p. partic.),
 -t 'ʌn'lɜːn, -z, -ɪŋ, -t [-d], -t
unlearned (adj.), -ly, -ness 'ʌn'lɜːnɪd,
 -li, -nis
unleavened 'ʌn'levnd [ʌn-, also 'ʌn,l-
 when attributive]
unled 'ʌn'led
unless ʌn'les [ʌn'les, n'les, also 'ʌn'les
 for special emphasis]
unlettered 'ʌn'letəd
Unley 'ʌnli
unlicensed 'ʌn'ləɪsənst [ʌn-]
unlike 'ʌn'laɪk ['ʌnl-, ʌn'l-]
unlikely, -hood, -iness ʌn'laɪklɪ
 ['ʌnl-], -ɪhʊd, -ɪnɪs
unlikeness 'ʌn'laɪknɪs [ʌn-]
unlimber, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'limbə*
 ['ʌnl-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
unlimited ʌn'lɪmɪtɪd ['ʌnl-]
unlink, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'lɪŋk [ʌn-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t [-lɪŋt]
unliquidated 'ʌn'lɪkwɪdeɪtɪd [ʌn-, also
 'ʌn,lɪkwɪdeɪtɪd when attributive]
unlit 'ʌn'lɪt [also 'ʌnlɪt when attributive]
unload, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'ʌn'ləʊd
 [ʌn-], -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z
unlock, -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'lɒk [ʌn-], -s,
 -ɪŋ, -t
unlooked for ʌn'lʊktfɔː*
unloose, -es, -ing, -ed 'ʌn'lʊːs [ʌn-],
 -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

- unloos[en, -ens, -ening, -ened ʌn'lʊ:s|n
 ['ʌn'l-], -nz, -nig [-nig], -nd
 unlovely, -iness ʌn'lʌvli, -inis
 unloving ʌn'lʌvɪŋ
 unluck[y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness ʌn-
 'lʌk|i ['ʌn'l-], -iə*, -iist, -ili, -inis
 un|make, -makes, -making, -made
 ʌn'l'meik, -'meiks, -'meikɪŋ,
 -'meid
 unman, -s, -ning, -ned ʌn'mæn [ʌn-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 unmanageable ʌn'mænidʒəbl ['ʌn'm-]
 unmanageably, -leness ʌn'mænidʒ-
 əb|li, -lnis
 unman|ly, -ier, -iest, -iness ʌn-
 'mæn|li [ʌn-], -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jist],
 -inis
 unmanner|ly, -liness ʌn'mænə|li,
 -lnis
 unmarked ʌn'mɑ:k|t [also '-, -', accord-
 ing to sentence stress]
 unmarried ʌn'mærid [also ʌn'm-,
 ʌn'm-, according to sentence-stress]
 unmask, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'mɑ:sk [ʌn-],
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 unmatched ʌn'mætʃt
 unmeaning ʌn'mi:nɪŋ ['ʌn'm-]
 unmeaning|ly, -ness ʌn'mi:nɪŋ|li, -nis
 unmeasurable ʌn'meʒərəbl
 unmeasured ʌn'meʒəd
 unmentionable, -s, -ness ʌn'menʃəbl
 [-ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -z, -nis
 unmerciful, -fully, -fulness ʌn'mə:sɪf-
 ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 unmerited ʌn'meritɪd [ʌn-]
 unmethodical ʌn'mi'θədɪkəl [ʌn-],
 -me'θ-, -mə'θ-]
 unmind|ful, -fully, -fulness ʌn'maɪnd|-
 ful, -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 unmingled ʌn'mɪŋɡld
 unmistak(e)ab|le, -ly, -leness ʌn'mɪs-
 'teɪkəb|l [ʌn-], -li, -lnis
 unmitigated ʌn'mɪtɪgeɪtɪd
 unmixed ʌn'mɪkst [also ʌn'm- when
 attributive]
 unmodifiable ʌn'mɒdɪfaɪəbl [ʌn-]
 unmodified ʌn'mɒdɪfaɪd [ʌn-]
 unmolested ʌn'mou'lestɪd [ʌn-, -mə'l-]
 unmoor, -s, -ing, -ed ʌn'muə* [ʌn-],
 -'muə*, -'muə*, -'muə*, -z, -rɪŋ, -d
 unmounted ʌn'maʊntɪd [also ʌn'm-
 when attributive]
 unmourned ʌn'məʊnd [ʌn-, -'mɔənd,
 rarely -'muənd]
 unmov(e)able ʌn'mu:vəbl [ʌn-]
 unmoved ʌn'mu:vɪd [ʌn-]
 unmuff|le, -les, -ling, -led ʌn'mʌf|l
 [ʌn-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
- unmusic|al, -ally ʌn'mju:zɪk|əl [ʌn-],
 -əli
 unmuzz|le, -les, -ling, -led ʌn'mʌz|l
 [ʌn-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 unnamed ʌn'neɪmd [also ʌn'n- when
 attributive]
 unnatur|al, -ally, -alness ʌn'nætʃr|əl
 ['ʌn'n-, -tʃʊr-, -tʃər-], -əli, -əlnis
 unnavigable ʌn'nævɪɡəbl [ʌn-]
 unnecessarily ʌn'nesɪsərɪli [-səs-, -ser-,
 ʌn'nesɪ'ser-, ʌn'nesə'ser-]
 unnecessary|y, -iness ʌn'nesɪsər|i ['ʌn'n-,
 -səs-, -ser-], -inis
 unneighbourly ʌn'neɪbəli [ʌn-]
 unnerv|e, -es, -ing, -ed ʌn'nə:v [ʌn-],
 -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 unnotic|able, -d ʌn'nəʊtɪsəbl [ʌn-],
 -t
 unnumbered ʌn'nʌmbəd [in contrast
 '-, -]
 Uno 'ju:nəu
 unobjectionab|le, -ly ʌnəb'dʒekʃəb|l
 [ʌn-, -ʃnə-, -ʃənə-], -li
 unobliging ʌnə'blaɪdʒɪŋ [ʌn-]
 unobliterated ʌnə'blɪtəɪtɪd [ʌnə'b-,
 ʌnə'b-, ʌnə'b-]
 unobservan|ce, -t ʌnəb'zə:vən|s [ʌn-],
 -t
 unobserv|ed, -edly ʌnəb'zə:vɪd [ʌn-],
 -ɪdli
 unobstructed ʌnəb'straktɪd [ʌn-, also
 ʌnəb's- when attributive]
 unobtainable ʌnəb'teɪnəbl [ʌn-]
 unobtrusive, -ly, -ness ʌnəb'tru:sɪv
 [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unoccupied ʌnə'ɔkjʊpaɪd [ʌn-]
 unoffending ʌnə'fendɪŋ [ʌn-, also
 ʌnə'f- when attributive]
 unoffensive ʌnə'fensɪv [ʌn-]
 unofficial ʌnə'fɪʃl [also ʌnə'f- when
 attributive]
 unopened ʌnə'əʊpənd [ʌn-, -pɪnd]
 unopposed ʌnə'pəʊzd [ʌn-]
 unordained ʌnə'ɔdeɪnd
 unordered ʌnə'ɔ:dəd [ʌn-]
 unorganized ʌnə'ɔ:ɡənaɪzd [ʌn-, -ɡɪn-]
 unorthodox ʌnə'ɔ:θədɒks [ʌn-]
 unorthodoxy ʌnə'ɔ:θədɒksɪ [ʌnə'ɔ:-]
 unostentatious, -ly, -ness ʌn'ɒstən-
 'teɪʃəs [-tən-], -li, -nis
 unowned ʌn'əʊnd
 unpack, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ʌn'pæk
 [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 unpaid ʌn'peɪd [also ʌn'p-, ʌn'p-,
 according to sentence-stress]
 unpaired ʌn'peəd
 unpalatable ʌn'pælətəbl ['ʌn'p-, -lɪt-]
 unpalatableness ʌn'pælətəblnis [-lɪt-]

unparalleled ^ˈʌnˌpærələld [-r]eld, -rələld, -rɛld]

unpardonable ^ˈʌnˌpɑːdnəbl [^ˈʌnˌp-, -dnə-]

unpardonably, -leness ^ˈʌnˌpɑːdnəbli [-dnə-], -lnis

unparliamentary ^ˈʌnˌpɑːləˈmentəri [^ˈʌnp-, -liˈm-]

unpatriotic ^ˈʌnˌpætriˈɒtɪk [^ˈʌnp-]

unpaved ^ˈʌnˌpeɪvd [also ^ˈʌnˌp- when *attributive*]

unpeeled ^ˈʌnˌpiːld [also ^ˈʌnˌp- when *attributive*]

unperceivable, -ed ^ˈʌnpəˈsiːvəbl [^ˈʌn-], -d

unperforated ^ˈʌnˌpəːfɔːreɪtɪd [ʌn-]

unperformed ^ˈʌnˌpəːfɔːmd [ʌn-]

unpersuadable, -sive ^ˈʌnˌpəˈsweɪdəbl [^ˈʌn-], -siv [-zɪv]

unperturbed ^ˈʌnˌpə(:)ˈtɜːbd [^ˈʌn-]

unperverted ^ˈʌnˌpə(:)ˈvɜːtɪd

unphilosophical, -ally, -alness ^ˈʌnˌfɪləˈsɒfɪkəl [-əˈzə-], -əli, -əlnis

unpick, -s, -ing, -ed ^ˈʌnˌpɪk [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

unpierced ^ˈʌnˌpiəst [-ˈpjəːst]

unpiloted ^ˈʌnˌpaɪlətɪd [ʌn-]

unpin, -s, -ning, -ned ^ˈʌnˌpɪn [ʌn-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d

unpitied ^ˈʌnˌpɪtɪd [ʌn-]

unpitying ^ˈʌnˌpɪtɪŋ [^ˈʌnˌp-]

unpitifully ^ˈʌnˌpɪtɪfʊli

unplaced ^ˈʌnˌpleɪst

unplait, -s, -ing, -ed ^ˈʌnˌpleɪt [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

unplayable ^ˈʌnˌpleɪəbl [ʌn-]

unpleasant ^ˈʌnˌpleznt

unpleasantly, -ness ^ˈʌnˌplezntli, -nis

unpleasing ^ˈʌnˌpliːzɪŋ [ʌn-]

unpleasingly, -ness ^ˈʌnˌpliːzɪŋli, -nis

unpliable ^ˈʌnˌplaɪəbl [ʌn-]

unpoetical, -ally, -alness ^ˈʌnˌpəʊˈetɪkəl [^ˈʌn-], -əli, -əlnis

unpolished ^ˈʌnˌpɒlɪʃt [also ^ˈʌnˌp-, ʌnˌp-, according to *sentence-stress*]

unpolite, -ly, -ness ^ˈʌnˌpəˈlaɪt [-pəʊˈl-, -puˈl-], -li, -nis

unpolitic ^ˈʌnˌpɒlɪtɪk [ʌn-, -lət-]

unpolluted ^ˈʌnˌpɒlətɪd [ʌn-, -lɜː-]

unpopular ^ˈʌnˌpɒpjʊlə* [ʌn-, -pɜːl-]

unpopularity ^ˈʌnˌpɒpjʊˈləɪrɪti [-pɜːl-]

unpractical, -ally ^ˈʌnˌpræktɪkəl [ʌn-],

unpracticality ^ˈʌnˌpræktɪˈkælɪti [-əli]

unpractised ^ˈʌnˌpræktɪst [^ˈʌnˌp-]

unprecedented ^ˈʌnˌpresɪdəntɪd [*rarely* -priːs-, -den-]

unprejudiced ^ˈʌnˌpredʒʊdɪst [^ˈʌnˌp-]

unpremeditated ^ˈʌnˌpriːmedɪteɪtɪd [ʌn-]

unpreparation ^ˈʌnˌprepəˈreɪʃən [^ˈʌnˌp-]
unprepared, -edly, -edness ^ˈʌnˌpriːpeəd
[ʌn-, -prəˈp-], -ɪdli [-dli], -ɪdnɪs
[-dnɪs]

unprepossessing ^ˈʌnˌpriːpəˈzesɪŋ

unpresentable ^ˈʌnˌpriːzəntəbl [^ˈʌn-, -prəˈz-]

unpresuming ^ˈʌnˌpriːzjuːmɪŋ [^ˈʌn-, -prəˈz-, -zuː-]

unpretending, -ly ^ˈʌnˌpriːtendɪŋ
[ʌnˌpriːt-, also ^ˈʌnˌpriːt- when *attributive*], -li

unpretentious ^ˈʌnˌpriːtenʃəs [^ˈʌn-, also -,- when *attributive*]

unpretentiously, -ness ^ˈʌnˌpriːtenʃəsli
[ʌn-], -nis

unpreventable ^ˈʌnˌpriːventəbl [^ˈʌn-, -prəv-]

unpriced ^ˈʌnˌpraɪst

unprincipled ^ˈʌnˌprɪnsəpld [^ˈʌnˌp-, -sɪp-]

unprintable ^ˈʌnˌprɪntəbl [ʌn-]

unprinted ^ˈʌnˌprɪntɪd

unproclaimed ^ˈʌnˌprəˈkleɪmd [-prəʊˈk-, -pruˈk-]

unprocurable ^ˈʌnˌprəˈkjuərəbl [^ˈʌn-, -pruˈk-, -ˈkjəər-, -ˈkjɔːr-, -ˈkjɔːr-]

unproductive, -ly, -ness ^ˈʌnˌprəˈdʌktɪv
[ʌn-, -pruˈd-], -li, -nis

unprofessional, -sionally ^ˈʌnˌprəˈfeɪʃənəl
[ʌn-, -pruˈf-, -fɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪnəl, -fɪnəl],
-fɪnəl [-fɪnəl, -fɪl, -fɪl, -fɪnəl]

unprofitable, -ly, -lessness ^ˈʌnˌprəʊfɪtəbl
[ʌnˌp-], -li, -lnis

unprohibited ^ˈʌnˌprəˈhɪbɪtɪd [-prəʊˈh-, -pruˈh-]

unpromising ^ˈʌnˌprəmɪʃɪŋ [ʌn-]

unpronounceable ^ˈʌnˌprəˈnaʊnsəbl [ʌn-, -pruˈn-, -prɪˈnau-]

unprop, -s, -ping, -ped ^ˈʌnˌprɒp [ʌn-], -s, -ɪŋ, -t

unpropitious, -ly, -ness ^ˈʌnˌprəˈpɪʃəs
[ʌn-, -pruˈp-], -li, -nis

unprotected ^ˈʌnˌprəˈtektɪd [ʌn-, -pruˈt-]

unproved ^ˈʌnˌpruːvd

unprovided ^ˈʌnˌprəˈvaɪdɪd [ʌn-, -pruˈv-],

unprovoked, -edly ^ˈʌnˌprəˈvəʊkt [ʌn-, -pruˈv-], -ɪdli [-tli]

unpublished ^ˈʌnˌpʌblɪʃt [^ˈʌnˌp-, ʌnˌp-, according to *sentence-stress*]

unpunctual, -ly ^ˈʌnˌpʌŋktʃʊəl [ʌn-, -tʃʊəl, -tʃʊl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃʊəl, -tʃʊl], -i

unpunctuality ^ˈʌnˌpʌŋktʃʊˈælɪti [-tʃʊ-]

unpunished ^ˈʌnˌpʌnɪʃt

unqualified (without *qualifications*)
^ˈʌnˌkwɒlɪfaɪd [ʌn-], (without *reservation*, *downright*) ^ˈʌnˌkwɒlɪfaɪd

unquenchable ^ˈʌnˌkwentʃəbl

unquestionable, -ly, -lessness ^ˈʌnˌkves-
tʃənəbl [-estʃ-, -tʃnə-, -tʃnə-], -li, -lnis

unquestioned, -oning/ly ˈʌnˈkwes-
tʃənd [-ɛftʃ-], -ənɪŋ/li [-nɪŋ/li]
 unrav[el], -els, -elling, -elled, -eller/s
ˈʌnˈrævəl, -əlz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -əld, -lə*/z
[-ələ*/z]
 unread ˈʌnˈred
 unreadable, -ness ˈʌnˈriːdəbl [ʌn-], -nis
 unread[y], -ily, -iness ˈʌnˈred|i [ʌn-], -ili,
-inis
 unreal ˈʌnˈriəl [ʌn-, -ˈriːəl]
 unreal[is]y, -ies ˈʌnˈriːəli [ʌn-, -riːˈæ-],
-iz
 unreason ˈʌnˈriːzn [in contrast ˈʌnˈr-]
 unreasonable ˈʌnˈriːznəbl [ˈʌnˈr-, -znə-]
 unreasonably, -leness ˈʌnˈriːznəblɪ
[-znə-], -lnis
 unreasoning ˈʌnˈriːznɪŋ [ˈʌnˈr-, -znɪŋ]
 unreceipted ˈʌnˈriːsɪtɪd [-rəˈs-, also ˈ-,-
when attributive]
 unreceived ˈʌnˈriːsɪvd [-rəˈs-]
 unreciprocated ˈʌnˈriːsɪprəkeɪtɪd [ʌn-,
-rəˈs-, -pruk-]
 unreckoned ˈʌnˈrekənd
 unreclaimed ˈʌnˈriːkleɪmd [also ˈ-,- when
attributive]
 unrecognizable [-isa-] ˈʌnˈrekəɡnaɪz-
əbl [ʌnˈr-, ˈʌnˈrekəɡˈn-, -kɪɡ-]
 unrecognized [-ised] ˈʌnˈrekəɡnaɪzd
[ʌn-, -kɪɡ-]
 unreconcilable ˈʌnˈrekənsaɪəbl [ʌnˈr-,
ˈʌnˈrekənˈs-, -kn-]
 unreconciled ˈʌnˈrekənsaɪld [ʌn-, -kn-]
 unrecorded ˈʌnˈriːkəˈdɪd [-rəˈk-]
 unreckoned ˈʌnˈriːkaʊntɪd [-rəˈk-]
 unredeemable ˈʌnˈriːdiːməbl [ʌn-, -rəˈd-]
 unredeemed ˈʌnˈriːdiːmd [-rəˈd-, also ˈ-,-
when attributive]
 unrefined ˈʌnˈriːfaɪnd [-rəˈf-]
 unreflecting ˈʌnˈriːflekʃɪŋ [ʌn-, -rəˈf-]
 unreformed ˈʌnˈriːfəʊnd [ʌn-, -rəˈf-]
 unrefuted ˈʌnˈriːfjuːtɪd [ʌn-, -rəˈf-]
 unregenerate ˈʌnˈriːdʒənərɪt [ʌn-,
-rəˈdʒ-]
 unregistered ˈʌnˈredʒɪstəd [ʌn-]
 unrehearsed ˈʌnˈriːhəʊst [ʌn-, -rəˈh-]
 unrelated ˈʌnˈriːleɪtɪd [-rəˈl-]
 unrelaxed ˈʌnˈriːlæksʃt [ʌn-, -rəˈl-]
 unrelenting ˈʌnˈriːlentɪŋ [ʌn-, -rəˈl-]
 unrelentingly, -ness ˈʌnˈriːlentɪŋɡli
[-rəˈl-], -nis
 unreliability ˈʌnˈriːləɪəˈbɪlɪti [-rəˈl-, -lət-]
 unreliable, -ness ˈʌnˈriːləɪəbl [ʌn-,
-rəˈl-], -nis
 unrelieved ˈʌnˈriːliːvd [-rəˈl-]
 unremembered ˈʌnˈriːmembəd [-rəˈm-]
 unremitting ˈʌnˈriːmɪtɪŋ [ʌn-, -rəˈm-]
 unremittingly, -ness ˈʌnˈriːmɪtɪŋɡli
[-rəˈm-], -nis

unremovable ˈʌnˈriːmuːvəbl [ʌn-, -rəˈm-]
 unrepaid ˈʌnˈriːpeɪd
 unrepair, -able ˈʌnˈriːpəɪ* [-rəˈp-], -rəbl
 unrepaired ˈʌnˈriːpiːld [-rəˈp-]
 unrepentant ˈʌnˈriːpɛntənt [ʌn-, -rəˈp-]
 unreported ˈʌnˈriːpɔːtɪd [ʌn-, -rəˈp-]
 unrepresented ˈʌnˈreprɪˈzentɪd [ʌn-]
 unrequested ˈʌnˈriːkwɛstɪd [ʌn-, -rəˈk-]
 unrequited ˈʌnˈriːkwɛtɪd [-rəˈk-]
 unreserved ˈʌnˈriːzəˈvd [ʌn-, -rəˈz-, also
— when attributive]
 unreservedly ˈʌnˈriːzəˈvɪli [-rəˈz-]
 unresisting, -ly ˈʌnˈriːzɪstɪŋ [ʌn-, -rəˈz-],
-li
 unresolved ˈʌnˈriːzɔːld [ʌn-, -rəˈz-]
 unresponsive ˈʌnˈriːspɒnsɪv [ʌn-, -rəs-]
 unrest ˈʌnˈrest [ʌn-]
 unrestful, -fully, -fulness ˈʌnˈrestfʊl
[ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 unresting ˈʌnˈrestɪŋ [ʌn-]
 unrestingly, -ness ˈʌnˈrestɪŋɡli, -nis
 unrestrained ˈʌnˈriːstreɪnd [ʌn-, -rəs-], -idli
 unrestricted ˈʌnˈriːstriktɪd [ʌn-, -rəs-]
 unretentive ˈʌnˈriːtɛntɪv [-rəˈt-]
 unrevealed ˈʌnˈriːvɪld [-rəˈv-]
 unrevoked ˈʌnˈriːvəʊkt [-rəˈv-]
 unrewarded ˈʌnˈriːwɔːdɪd [ʌn-, -rəˈw-]
 unrighteous, -ly, -ness ˈʌnˈraɪtʃəs [rarely
-tʃəs], -li, -nis
 unrightful, -fully, -fulness ˈʌnˈraɪtʃfʊl
[ʌn-], -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 unripe ˈʌnˈraɪp [also ˈʌnˈr-, ˈʌnˈr-,
according to sentence-stress]
 unripeness ˈʌnˈraɪpnɪs [ʌn-]
 unrivalled ˈʌnˈraɪvəld
 unrob[e], -es, -ing, -ed ˈʌnˈrəʊb [ʌn-],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d
 unroll, -s, -ing, -ed ˈʌnˈrəʊl [ʌn-], -z,
-ɪŋ, -d
 unromantic, -ally ˈʌnˈrəʊmæntɪk [ʌn-,
-rəʊm-], -əli
 unrope[e], -es, -ing, -ed ˈʌnˈrəʊp [ʌn-], -s,
-ɪŋ, -t
 unruffled ˈʌnˈrʌfɪd [ʌn-]
 unruly, -ier, -iest, -iness ˈʌnˈruːli [ʌn-, -jə*
[-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -ɪnis
 unsaddled, -les, -ling, -led ˈʌnˈsædɪl
[ʌn-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 unsafe, -ly, -ness ˈʌnˈseɪf [ʌn-], -li, -nis
 unsaid ˈʌnˈsed [ʌn-]
 unsal[e]able, -ness ˈʌnˈseɪləbl [ʌn-], -nis
 unsalted ˈʌnˈsɔːltɪd [-sɔːl-]
 unsanctified ˈʌnˈsæŋktɪfaɪd
 unsanitary ˈʌnˈsænɪtəri [ʌn-]
 unsatisfactorily, -ily, -iness ˈʌnˈsætɪs-
ˈfæktərɪli [ʌn-s-], -ɪli, -ɪnis

unsatisfied, -ying 'An'sætisfaɪd, -aɪŋ
unsavoury, -ily, -iness 'An'seɪvəri [An-],
-ili, -inis
unsay, -ays, -aying, -aid 'An's|ei
[ʼAn-s|ei], -ez, -eɪŋ, -ed
unscalable 'An'skeɪləbl [An-]
unscathed 'An'skeɪðd [An-, -eɪθt]
unscented 'An'sentɪd [in contrast 'An,s-]
unscholarly 'An'skɒləli
unscientific 'An,saɪən'tɪfɪk [ʼAn-s-]
unscraw, -ews, -ewing, -ewed 'An-
'skr|u: [An-], -u:z, -u(:)ɪŋ, -u:d
unscriptural, -ally 'An'skriptʃərəl
[ʼAn-, -tʃur-], -əli
unscrupulous 'An'skru:pjələs [ʼAn's-,
-pjəl-]
unscrupulously, -ness 'An'skru:pjələsli
[-pjəl-], -nis
unseal, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'si:l [An-], -z,
-ɪŋ, -d
unsearchable, -ly, -leness 'An'sɔ:tʃəbl,
-li, -lnis
unseasonable, -ly, -leness 'An'si:zəpəbl
[ʼAn's-, -znə-], -li, -lnis
unseasoned 'An'si:znd [also ',-, when
attributive]
unseat, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'si:t [An-], -s, -ɪŋ,
-ɪd
unseaworthy, -iness 'An'si:wəð|i [An-],
-inis
unsectarian, -ism 'An-sek'tʃəriən [ʼAn-],
-izəm
unsecured 'An-si'kjʊəd [-sə'k-, -'kjoəd,
-'kjəəd, -'kjo:d]
unseeing 'An'si:ɪŋ [An-]
unseemly, -iness 'An'si:ml|i, -inis
unseen 'An'si:n [also 'An-s-, An's-,
according to sentence-stress]
unselfish, -ly, -ness 'An'selfɪʃ [ʼAn-], -li,
-nis
unsensational 'An-sen'seɪʃən [ʼAn-s-,
-sən-, -ʃnəl, -ʃn|, -ʃn|, -ʃnəl]
unsensitive 'An'sensɪv [ʼAn's-, -sət-]
unsentimental 'An,senti'mentl
unserviceable 'An'sɜ:vɪsəbl [ʼAn-]
unsettle, -les, -ling, -led 'An'setl [ʼAn-],
-lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
unserved 'An'sevəd [ʼAn-]
unshackle, -les, -ling, -led 'An'ʃæk|l
[ʼAn-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
unshakable 'An'ʃeɪkəbl
unshaken 'An'ʃeɪkən [ʼAn-]
unshapely 'An'ʃeɪpli [ʼAn-]
unshaven 'An'ʃeɪvn
unsheath, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'ʃi:ð [ʼAn-],
-z, -ɪŋ, -d
unship, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'ʃɪp [ʼAn-], -s,
-ɪŋ, -t

unshod, -shorn 'An'ʃɒd, -'ʃɔ:n
unshrinkable 'An'ʃrɪŋkəbl [ʼAn-]
unshrinking, -ly 'An'ʃrɪŋkɪŋ, -li
unsighted 'An'saɪtɪd [ʼAn-]
unsightlily, -ier, -iest, -iness 'An'saɪtlɪ,
-ɪə* [-jə*], -iɪst [-jɪst], -inis
unsigned 'An'saɪnd [also 'An-saɪnd when
attributive]
unskillful, -fully, -fulness 'An'skɪl'fʊl
[ʼAn-], -fʊlɪ [-fɒli], -fʊlnɪs
unskilled 'An'skɪld [also 'An-skɪld when
attributive]
unslaked 'An'sleɪkt
unsociability 'An,souʃə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
unsociable, -ly, -leness 'An'souʃəbl
[ʼAn's-], -li, -lnis
unsold 'An'sould [also 'An-sould when
attributive]
unsolder, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'soldə* [-'sɔ:d-,
-'sɒd-], -z, -ɪŋ, -d
unsolicited 'An-sə'lisɪtɪd [ʼAn-]
unsolved 'An'sɒlvd [also 'An-s-, An's-,
according to sentence-stress]
unsophisticated, -ly, -ness 'An-sə'fɪs-
tɪkeɪtɪd [ʼAn-], -li, -nis
unsophistication 'An-sə'fɪstɪ'keɪʃən
unsorted 'An'sɔ:tɪd
unsought 'An'sɔ:t [ʼAn's- in unsought for]
unsound, -dly, -dness 'An'saʊnd, -dli,
-dnɪs
unsparing, -ly, -ness 'An'speərɪŋ, -li, -nis
unspeakable, -ly 'An'spi:kəbl, -li
unspecified 'An'spesɪfaɪd [ʼAn-]
unspent 'An'spent [also 'An-spent when
attributive]
unspoiled 'An'spɔɪlt [-ld]
unspoilt 'An'spɔɪlt
unspoken 'An'spoukən [ʼAn-]
unsporting 'An'spɔ:tɪŋ
unsportsmanlike 'An'spɔ:tsmənlaɪk [ʼAn-]
unspotted 'An'spɒtɪd [ʼAn-]
unstability 'An-stə'bɪlɪtɪ [ʼAn-, -lət-]
unstable, -ness 'An'steɪbl [ʼAn-], -nis
unstack, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'stæk [ʼAn-],
-s, -ɪŋ, -t
unstamped 'An'stæmpɪt [ʼAn-stæmpɪt
when attributive]
unstarched 'An'stɑ:tʃt
unstatesmanlike 'An'steɪtsmənlaɪk [ʼAn-]
unsteadfast, -ly, -ness 'An'stedfəst
[ʼAn-], -li, -nis
unsteadily, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness
'An'stedlɪ [ʼAn-], -ɪə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
unstick, -sticks, -sticking, -stuck 'An-
'stɪk [ʼAn-], -'stɪks, -'stɪkɪŋ, -'stæk
unstinted 'An'stɪntɪd
unstitch, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'stɪtʃ [ʼAn-],
-ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t

- unstop, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'stɒp [An-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 unstrap, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'stræp [An-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
 unstressed 'An'strest [also 'An-strest
 when attributive]
 unstrung 'An'strʌŋ [An-]
 unstudied 'An'stʌdɪd [An- when not
 attributive]
 unsubduable, -dued 'An-səb'dju(:)əbl
 [An-], -'dju:d
 unsubmissive, -ly, -ness 'An-səb'misɪv
 [An-], -li, -nis
 unsubstantial 'An-səb'stænʃəl [An-,
 -bz't-]
 unsubstantiality 'An-səb'stænʃi'ælɪti
 [-bz't-]
 unsuccessful 'An-sək'ses [An-sək'ses]
 unsuccessful, -fully, -fulness 'An-sək-
 'ses'fʊl [An-], -fʊl [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 unsuitability 'An,sju:tə'bɪlɪti [An-sju:-,
 'An,su:-, An-su:-, -lət-]
 unsuitable, -ly, -leness 'An'sju:təbl
 [An-, -'su:-], -li, -lnɪs
 unsuited 'An'sju:tɪd [An-, -'su:-]
 unsullied 'An'salɪd [An-]
 unsung 'An'sʌŋ [An-]
 unsupportable, -ly, -leness 'An-sə'pɔ:t-
 əbl [An-], -li, -lnɪs
 unsupported 'An-sə'pɔ:tɪd
 unsurmountable 'An-sə(:)'maʊntəbl
 [An-]
 unsurpassable, -ed 'An-sə(:)'pɑ:səbl
 [An-], -t
 unsusceptibility 'An-sə'septə'bɪlɪti
 [-ti'b-, -lət-]
 unsusceptible 'An-sə'septəbl [An-, -tib-]
 unsuspected, -ly, -ness 'An-səs'pektɪd
 [An-], -li, -nis
 unsuspecting, -ly, -ness 'An-səs'pektɪŋ
 [An-], -li, -nis
 unsuspicious, -ly, -ness 'An-səs'pɪʃəs
 [An-], -li, -nis
 unsweetened 'An'swi:tnd [also 'An-s-
 when attributive]
 unswerving, -ly 'An'swə:vɪŋ, -li
 unsymmetric, -al, -ally 'An-sɪ'metrɪk
 [An-], -əl, -əli
 unsymmetry 'An'sɪmitri
 unsympathetic, -ally 'An,sɪmpə'θetɪk,
 -əli
 unsystematic, -al, -ally 'An,sɪstɪ'mætɪk
 [An-sɪs-], -əl, -əli
 untainted 'An'teɪntɪd [An-]
 untamable 'An'teɪməbl [An-]
 untangle, -les, -ling, -led 'An'tæŋɡl
 [An-], -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld
 untarnished 'An'tɑ:nɪʃt [An-]

- untasted 'An'teɪstɪd
 untaught 'An'tɔ:t [also 'An-tɔ:t when
 attributive]
 untaxed 'An'tæksɪt [also 'An-tæksɪt when
 attributive]
 unteachable 'An'ti:tʃəbl [An-]
 untempered 'An'tempəd [also 'An,t-
 when attributive]
 untenable 'An'tenəbl [An-, -'ti:n-]
 untenanted 'An'tenəntɪd
 unthankful, -fully, -fulness 'An'θæŋk|-
 fʊl [An-], -fʊl [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 unthinkable 'An'θɪŋkəbl
 unthinking 'An'θɪŋkɪŋ [An-]
 unthinkingly 'An'θɪŋkɪŋli
 unthoughtful, -fully, -fulness 'An-
 'θɔ:tʃfʊl [An-], -fʊl [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 unthought of 'An'θɔ:tɔv
 unthread, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'θred, -z, -iŋ,
 -ɪd
 unthrifty, -ily, -iness 'An'θrɪftɪ [An-],
 -ɪli, -ɪnɪs
 untidy (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
 -ies, -ying, -ied 'An'taɪdɪ [An't-], -ɪə*
 [-jə*], -ɪst [-jɪst], -ɪli, -ɪnɪs; -ɪz, -ɪiŋ
 [-jɪŋ], -ɪd
 untie, -ties, -tying, -tied 'An'tai, -'taɪz,
 -'taɪn, -'taɪd
 until 'ʌn'tɪl [An'tɪl, n'tɪl, also occasionally
 'Antɪl, 'Antɪl when followed by a stress]
 untimely, -iness 'An'taɪmlɪ, -ɪnɪs
 untinged 'An'tɪndʒd
 untiring, -ly 'An'taɪərɪŋ, -li
 unto 'ʌntu [-tu:, -tə]
 Note.—The form 'Antu: occurs chiefly
 in final position; the form 'Antə
 only occurs before consonants.
 untold 'ʌn'təʊld [An't-, also occasionally
 'An-təʊld when attributive]
 untouchable, -s 'An'tatʃəbl [An't-], -z
 untouched 'An'tatʃt [An-]
 untoward, -ly, -ness 'An'təʊəd [An-
 'təʊəd, 'An-tə'wɔ:d, 'An-tu'wɔ:d,
 'An-tə'wɔ:d, 'An-tu'wɔ:d], -li, -nis
 untraceable 'An'treɪsəbl [An-]
 untrained 'ʌn'treɪnd [also 'An-t-, An't-,
 according to sentence-stress]
 untrammelled 'ʌn'træməld
 untransferable 'ʌn-træns'fɜ:rəbl [-træns-]
 untranslatable, -ed 'ʌn-træns'leɪtəbl
 [-træns-, -trænz-, -trænz-, -træns-,
 -trænz-], -ɪd
 untried 'ʌn'traɪd [also 'ʌn-traɪd when
 attributive]
 untrimmed 'ʌn'trɪmd [also 'ʌn-trɪmd
 when attributive]
 untrodden 'ʌn'trɒdn [ʌn-, also 'ʌn,t-
 when attributive]

untroubled 'An'traʊblɪd [An-]
untrue, -trueness 'An'tru: [An-], -'tru:-
nis
untruly 'An'tru:li [An-]
untrustworthy, -ily, -iness 'An'trast-
wə:ðli [An-], -ili, -inis
untruth, -ths 'An'tru:θ [An-], -ðz [-θs]
untruthful, -fully, -fulness 'An'tru:θl-
ful [An-], -fuli [-fʊli], -fulnis
untuck, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'tak [An-], -s,
-iŋ, -t
unturned 'An'tə:nd [An-]
untutored 'An'tju:təd
untwist, -s, -ing, -ed 'An'twist [An-],
-s, -iŋ, -id
unused (*not made use of*) 'An'ju:zd [An-]
unused (*not accustomed*) 'An'ju:st [An-],
rarely 'ju:zd
unusual, -sually, -sualness 'An'ju:ʒʊəl
[An-], -ʒwəl, -ʒul, -ʒəl], -ʒʊəli [-ʒwəli,
-ʒuli, -ʒəli, -ʒi] -ʒʊəlnis [-ʒwəlnis,
-ʒulnis, -ʒəlnis]
unutterable, -ly, -leness 'An'ʌtəreɪbəl,
-li, -lnis
unuttered 'An'ʌtəd
unvaccinated 'An'væksineitɪd
unvariable 'An'veəriəbl ['An'v-]
unvaried 'An'veəriəd
unvarnished (*not varnished*) 'An'vɑ:nɪʃt
[An-], (*simple*) 'An'vɑ:nɪʃt
unvarying 'An'veəriiŋ
unveil, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'An'veil
['An'v-], -z, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
unventilated 'An'ventileitɪd [An-]
unversed 'An'veəst [An-]
unvoice, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'vois, -iz, -iŋ,
-t [*also* 'An'voist *when attributive*]
unwanted 'An'wɒntɪd [*also* 'An,w- *when*
attributive]
unwarily, -ness 'An'weəri:li, -nis
unwarlike 'An'wɔ:lɪk [An-]
unwarmed 'An'wɔ:md [*also* 'Anw-
when attributive]
unwarned 'An'wɔ:nd
unwarrantable, -ly, -leness 'An'wɒrənt-
əbəl, -li, -lnis
unwarranted (*not guaranteed*) 'An-
'wɒrəntɪd
unwarranted (*unjustified*) 'An'wɒrəntɪd
unwary 'An'weəri ['An'w-]
unwashed 'An'wɒʃt [*also* 'Anw- *when*
attributive]
unwavering, -ly 'An'weivəriŋ, -li
unwearable 'An'weərəbl [An-]
unwearied 'An'wiəriəd
unwearying 'An'wiəriiŋ
unwed 'An'wed
unwelcome 'An'welkəm ['An'w-]

unwell 'An'wel [An-]
unwholesome, -ly, -ness 'An'həulsəm
[An-], -li, -nis
unwieldy, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'An-
'wi:ldi, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -jli,
-inis
unwilling 'An'wiliŋ [An-]
unwillingly, -ness 'An'wiliŋli, -nis
Unwin 'Anwin
unwind, -winds, -winding, -wound
'An'waɪnd [An-], -'waɪndz, -'waɪndiŋ,
-waund
unwiped 'An'waɪpt
unwisdom 'An'wɪzdəm
unwise 'An'waɪz [*also* 'Anw-, 'An'w-,
according to sentence-stress]
unwisely 'An'waɪzli [An-]
unwished for 'An'wɪʃtɪfɔ: * ['An'w-]
unwitting, -ly 'An'witiŋ, -li
unwomanly, -liness 'An'wʊmənli
['An'w-], -linis
unwonted, -ly, -ness 'An'wəʊntɪd, -li,
-nis
unworkable 'An'wɜ:kəbl [An-]
unworkmanlike 'An'wɜ:kmənlɪk [An-]
unworn 'An'wɔ:n ['Anw- *when attri-*
butive]
unworthy, -ily, -iness 'An'wɜ:ðli
['An'w-], -ili, -inis
unwound (*from unwind*) 'An'waund
[An-]
unwounded 'An'wʊ:ndɪd
unwrap, -s, -ping, -ped 'An'ræp [An-],
-s, -iŋ, -t
unwritten 'An'ritn * [*also* 'An,r- *when*
attributive]
unwrought 'An'rɔ:t
Unyamwezi 'unjæm'weɪzi [-jɑ:mw-]
Unyanyembe 'unjæn'jembɪ [-jɑ:nj-]
unyielding, -ly, -ness 'An'ji:ldiŋ ['An'j-],
-li, -nis
unyoke, -es, -ing, -ed 'An'jɒk [An-], -s,
up ʌp
up-and-down 'ʌpən'daʊn
Upanishad, -s u'pənɪʃəd [-'pæn-] (*Hind.*
wpənɪʃəd), -z
upas, -es 'ju:pəs, -iz
upbraid, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'breɪd, -z, -iŋ, -id
upbringing 'ʌp,brɪŋiŋ
upcast, -s 'ʌpkɑ:st, -s
Upcott 'ʌpkət [-kət]
upcountry (*s. adj.*) 'ʌp'kɑ:ntri, (*adv.*)
ʌp'kɑ:ntri
Upernavik u:'pænəvɪk
Upham 'ʌpəm
upharsin ju:'fɑ:sɪn [u:-]
upheave, -es, -ing, -ed; -al/s ʌp'hi:v,
-z, -iŋ, -d; -əl/z

upheld (from uphold) ʌp'held
 uphill 'ʌp'hil [ʌph-, ʌp'h-, according to sentence-stress]
 uphold, -holds, -holding, -held, -holder/s ʌp|h'ould, -'houldz, -'houldig, -'houldə*/z
 upholdster, -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s; -ery ʌp'houlstə* [əp-], -əz, -əriŋ, -əd, -ətə*/z; -əri
 Upjohn ʌpdʒən
 upkeep 'ʌpki:p
 upland, -s; -er/s 'ʌplənd, -z; -ə*/z
 uplift (s.) 'ʌplift
 uplift (v.), -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'lift, -s, -iŋ, -id
 upminster 'ʌp,mɪnstə*
 upon ə'pən (strong form), əpən (weak form)
 upper (s. adj.), -s; -most 'ʌpə*, -z; -moust [-məst]
 uppercut, -s 'ʌpəkət, -s
 Uppingham 'ʌpiŋəm
 uppish, -ly, -ness 'ʌpiʃ, -li, -nis
 Uppsala 'ʌpsɑ:lə [ʌp's-]
 upraise, -es, -ing, -ed ʌp'reiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d [ʌp'reizd when attributive]
 uprear, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'riə*, -z, -riŋ, -d
 Uprichard ju:'prɪtʃəd [-tʃəd], ʌp'ritʃəd
 upright (s.), -s 'ʌp-raɪt, -s
 upright (adj.) (honest) 'ʌp-raɪt ['ʌp'r-]
 upright (adj. adv.) (erect) 'ʌp'raɪt [also 'ʌp-r-, ʌp'r-, according to sentence-stress]
 upright/ly, -ness 'ʌp,raɪt/li [ʌp'r-, 'ʌp'r-], -nis
 uprising, -s ʌp'raɪzɪŋ ['ʌp'r-, 'ʌp,raɪzɪŋ], -z [-z
 uproar, -s 'ʌp,rɔ:* [-rɔə*], -z [-z
 uproarious, -ly, -ness ʌp'rɔ:riəs [-'rɔə-], -li, -nis
 uproot, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'ru:t, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Upsala 'ʌpsɑ:lə [ʌp's-]
 upset (S.), -s ʌp'set ['ʌp'set], -s
 upset (adj., in upset price) 'ʌpset
 upset (v.), -s, -ting, -ter/s ʌp'set, -s, -iŋ, [-ə*/z
 Upsher 'ʌpʃə*
 upshot 'ʌpʃət
 upside, -s 'ʌpsaɪd, -z
 upside-down 'ʌpsaɪd'daun
 upsilon, -s ju:'psɪlən ['ju:psɪlən], -z
 upstairs 'ʌp'steəz ['ʌp's-, ʌp's-, accord-ing to sentence-stress]
 upstart, -s 'ʌp,stɑ:t, -s
 upstream 'ʌp'stri:m ['ʌp-stri:m]
 upstroke, -s 'ʌp-stru:k, -s
 upsurge (s.), -s 'ʌp,sə:dʒ, -iz
 upsurge (v.), -es, -ing, -ed ʌp'sə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d
 uptake, -s 'ʌpteɪk, -s
 upthrust, -s 'ʌp'θrəst ['ʌp-θrəst], -s

*S

uptilt, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'tilt, -s, -iŋ, -id
 Upton 'ʌptən
 uptown 'ʌp'taun [ʌp't- when preceded by a stress]
 upturn, -s, -ing, -ed ʌp'tə:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 upturned (adj.) 'ʌp'tə:nd [ʌpt-, ʌp't-, according to sentence-stress]
 upward, -ly, -s 'ʌpwəd, -li, -z
 Upwey 'ʌpwei
 ur (interj.) ʌ:, ə:
 Ur ə:* [uə*]
 uraemia juə'ri:mjə [ju'r-, joə'r-, jəə'r-, jo:r-, -miə]
 Ural 'juərəl ['juər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
 uranite 'juərəlaɪt ['juər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
 Urania, -n juə'reɪnjə [ju'r-, joə'r-, jəə'r-, jo:r-, -niə], -n
 uranium juə'reɪnjəm [ju'r-, joə'r-, jəə'r-, jo:r-, -niəm]
 Uranus 'juərənəs ['juər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
 urate, -s 'juəreɪt ['juər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-, -rit], -s
 urban (U.) 'ə:bən
 Urbana ə:'bæna [-'bɑ:n-]
 urbane (U.), -ly ə:'beɪn, -li
 urbanity ə:'bænitɪ
 Urbeville ə:'bævɪlz
 urchin, -s 'ə:tʃɪn, -z
 Urdu ə:'du: [u:(r)'du:, uə'du:, '--, '--] (Hind. wrdu)
 Ure juə* [joə*]
 urea, -l 'juəriə ['juər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -l
 urethra, -s juə'ri:θrə [ju'r-, joə'r-], -z
 uretic (s. adj.), -s juə'retɪk [ju'r-, joə'r-], -s
 urge (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s ə:dʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
 urgen/cy, -t/ly 'ə:dʒən/sɪ, -t/li
 Uriah juə'reɪə [ju'r-, joə'r-]
 uric 'juəri:k ['juər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
 Uriel 'juəriəl ['juər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]
 Urim 'juəri:m ['juər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-, 'uər-]
 urin/al, -als, -ary 'juəri:n| ['juər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -lz, -əri
 urinate, -es, -ing, -ed 'juərineɪt ['juər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -s, -iŋ, -id
 urination 'juəri'neɪʃən [juər-, joər-, jo:r-]
 urine, -s 'juəri:n ['juər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-], -z
 Urmia ə:'mjə ['uəm-, -miə]
 urn, -s ə:n, -z
 Urquhart 'ə:kət
 Ursa (constellation) 'ə:sə
 ursine 'ə:sain
 Ursula 'ə:sjələ [rarely 'ə:sju-, 'ə:su-]
 Ursuline 'ə:sjulain [-lin]
 urtica 'ə:tɪkə
 urticaria, ɜ:'ti'keəriə

Uruguay 'urugwai ['jur-, 'juər-, 'joər-,
-rəg-, -rə-, *old-fashioned* 'urugwei,
'jurugwei, 'juərugwei, 'joərugwei,
-rəg-]

Uruguayan, -s 'uru'gwaɪən [juər-,
joər-, -rə'g-, *old-fashioned* -'gweiən],
-z

Urumiah u'ru:mjə [-mɪə]

urus 'juərəs ['joər-, 'joər-, 'jo:r-]

us ʌs (*strong form*), əs, s (*weak forms*)

usable 'ju:zəbl

usage, -s 'ju:zɪdʒ ['ju:si-], -iz

usance, -s 'ju:zəns, -iz

use (s.), -s ju:s, -iz

usə (v.) (*make use of*), -es, -ing, -ed,

-er/s ju:z, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z

used (adj.) (*accustomed*) ju:st [*rarely*
ju:zd]

used (*from use v.*), ju:zd

used (v.) (*was or were accustomed*)
ju:st (*when followed by to*), ju:st

(*when not followed by to*) [*rarely* ju:zd]

use(d)n't 'ju:snt (*when followed by to*),
'ju:snt (*when not followed by to*)

useful, -fully, -fulness 'ju:sfʊl, -fʊlɪ
[-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

useless, -ly, -ness 'ju:slɪs, -li, -nɪs

usen't 'ju:snt (*when followed by to*),
'ju:snt (*when not followed by to*)

user, -s 'ju:zə*, -z

uses (*plur. of use s.*) 'ju:sɪz

uses (*from use v.*) 'ju:zɪz

Ushant 'ʌʃənt

usher (s. v.) (U.), -s, -ing, -ed 'ʌʃə*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d

usherette, -s 'ʌʃə'ret, -s

usquebaugh, -s 'ʌskwɪbɔ:, -z

usual, -sually, -sualness 'ju:ʒʊəl [-ʒwəl,
-ʒul, -ʒəl], -ʒʊəli [-ʒwəli, -ʒuli, -ʒəli,
-ʒli], -ʒʊəlɪs [-ʒwəlɪs, -ʒulɪs,
-ʒəlɪs]

usufract, -s 'ju:sju(:)frækt ['ju:zj-], -s

usurer, -s 'ju:zərə*, -z

usurious, -ly, -ness ju:'zjuəriəs [ju'z-,
-ʒjoər-, -ʒjoər-, -ʒjo:r-, ju(:)'ʒuə-,
ju(:)'ʒoə-], -li, -nɪs

usurp, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ju:'zə:p [ju'z-],
-s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z

usurpation, -s ju:zə:'peɪʃən, -z

usury 'ju:zʊri [-ʒəri, -ʒuəri, -ʒoəri]

Utah 'ju:tə: [-tə]

utensil, -s ju(:)'tensl [-sil], -z

uterine 'ju:təreɪn

uter/us, -l, -uses 'ju:tər|əs, -aɪ, -əsɪz

Uther 'ju:θə*

Uthwatt 'ʌθwɒt

Utica 'ju:tɪkə

utilitarian (s. adj.), -s, -ism ju:'tɪli-
'teəriən [ju(:)'tɪli't-], -z, -ɪzəm

utility ju(:)'tɪlɪti

utilization ju:'tɪlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-li'z-]

utiliz[e] [-ɪs|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;

-able 'ju:'tɪlaɪz, -iz, -ɪŋ, -d, -ə*/z;
-əbl

utmost 'ʌtmoust [-məst]

Utopia, -n/s ju:'tʊpɪə [ju't-, -pɪə],
-n/z

Utrecht 'ju:trekt [-trext]

utricle, -s 'ju:trɪkl, -z

utter (adj. v.), -ly, -ness; -s, -ing, -ed,

-er/s; -able 'ʌtə*, -li, -nɪs; -z, -rɪŋ,
-d, -rə*/z; -rəbl

utterance, -s 'ʌtərəns, -iz

uttermost 'ʌtəmoust [-məst]

Uttoxeter ju:'tɒksɪtə* [ʌ'tɒksɪtə*,
'ʌksɪtə*]

Note.—'ʌksɪtə* is the pronunciation
used by those connected with Den-
stone College and by members of
county families in the neighbour-
hood. The common pronunciation
in the town is ju:'tɒksɪtə* or
ʌ'tɒksɪtə*. The former is more
frequent, and is the pronunciation
of most outsiders.

uvula, -s 'ju:vjʊlə [-jəl-], -z

uvular 'ju:vjʊlə* [-jəl-]

Uxbridge 'ʌksbrɪdʒ

uxorious ʌk'sɔ:riəs

Uzzah 'ʌzə

Uzzell 'ʌzl

Uzziah 'ʌzɪə

V

V (*the letter*), -'s vi:, -z
v. (*versus*) vi: ['vəsəs], (*vide*) vi: [si:],
 'videi, 'vidi]
vac, -s væk, -s
vacanc[y], -ies 'veikəns[i], -iz
vacant, -ly 'veikənt, -li
vacat[ə], -es, -ing, -ed və'keit ['vei'k-], -s,
 -in, -id
vacation, -s və'keiʃən, -z
vaccinat[ə], -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'væksin-
 eit, -s, -in, -id, -ə*/z
vaccination, -s 'væksi'neiʃən, -z
vaccine 'væksin [-sin]
Vachel(l) 'veitʃəl
Vacher 'væʃə*, 'veitʃə*
vacillat[ə], -es, -ing/ly, -ed, -or/s
 'væsileit, -s, -in/li, -id, -ə*/z
vacillation 'væsi'leiʃən
vacuity vəkju(:)iti [və'k-]
vacuo (*in in vacuo*) 'vækjuu
vacuous, -ness 'vækjʊəs [-kjwəs], -nis
vacuum, -s 'vækjʊəm [-kjwəm, -kjum],
 -z
vacuum-cleaner, -s 'vækjʊəm'kli:nə*
 [-kjwəm-, -kjum-], -z
vade-mecum, -s 'veidi'mi:kəm [-kam,
 'vædi'meikəm], -z
vagabond (*s. adj.*), -s 'vægəbənd [-bənd],
 -z
vagabondage 'vægəbəndidʒ
vagar[ly], -ies 'veigəri [və'geər-], -iz
vagin[a]/s, -al və'dʒainə/z, -əl
vagrancy 'veigrənsi
vagrant (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'veigrənt, -s, -li
vague, -r, -st, -ly, -ness veig, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
vail (V.), -s, -ing, -ed veil, -z, -in, -d
Vaile veil
vain, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vein, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
vainglorious, -ly, -ness vein'glɔ:riəs,
 -li, -nis
vainglory vein'glɔ:ri
Valais 'vælei (vale)
valance, -s, -d 'væləns, -iz, -t
vale (s.) (V.), -s veil, -z
vale (*good-bye*) 'veili ['vælei]
valediction, -s 'væli'dikʃən, -z
valedictory 'væli'diktəri

valence (*damask, short curtain*), -s, -d
 'væləns, -iz, -t
valence (*in chemistry*) 'veiləns
Valencia, -s və'lenʃiə [-ʃjə, -ʃə, -sʃə, -sʃə],
 -z
Valenciennes 'vælənsi'en [-lū:ns-,
 -lū:ns-, -lū:ns-, -lū:ns-, -si'en, -'sʃen,
 -'sʃenz] (valūsjen)
*Note.—There was formerly a pro-
 nunciation 'vælən'si:nz, which is
 now probably obsolete.*
valenc[y], -ies 'veiləns[i], -iz
valentine, -s 'væləntain, -z
Valentine (*Christian name*) 'væləntain,
 -tin, (*surname*) 'væləntin
Valentinian 'vælən'tiniən [-nʃən]
Valera və'leərə
valerian (V.), -s və'liəriən, -z
Valerius və'liəriəs
valet (s.), -s 'vælit, -s ['væli, 'vælei, -z]
valet (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vælit, -s, -in, -id
valetudinarian, -s, -ism 'væli'tju:di-
 'neəriən ['vælitju:d-], -z, -izəm
Valhalla vəl'hælə
valiant, -ly, -ness 'væljənt, -li, -nis
valid, -ly, -ness 'vælid, -li, -nis
validat[ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'vælideit, -s, -in,
 validation 'væli'deifən [-id
validity, -ies və'liditi [væ'l-], -iz
valise, -s və'li:z [væ'l-, -i:s], -iz
Valkyrie, -s 'vælkiri [væl'kiəri], -z
Valladolid 'vælədə'lid [-də'l-, -dəu'l-]
 (ba'kədə'li)
Valletta və'letə
valley, -s 'væli, -z
Valois 'vælwə: [-lwo:] (valwa)
valorous, -ly 'vælərəs, -li
valour 'vælə*
Valparaiso 'vælpə'raizou [*old-fashioned*
 -'reizou] (balpara'iso)
Valpy 'vælpɪ
valse, -s vɔ:ls, -iz
valuable, -s, -ness 'væljʊəbl [-ljwəb-,
 -ljub-], -z, -nis
valuation, -s 'væljʊ'eifən, -z
value (s. v.), -ues, -uing, -ued, -uer/s
 'væljʊ: [-ju:, -ju:z [-juz], -juin [-jwin],
 -ju:d [-jud], -jʊə*/z [-jwə*/z]
valueless 'væljʊls

valve, -s vælv, -z

valvular 'vælvjələ*

vamoos[e], -es, -ing, -ed və'mu:s [-u:z],
-iz, -ig, və'mu:st [-u:zd]vamp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s væmp,
-s, -ig, -t [væmt], -ə*/z

vampire, -s 'væmpaɪə*, -z

van (s. v.), -s, -ning, -ned væn, -z, -ig, -d

vanadium və'neɪdʒəm [-diəm]

Vanbrugh 'vænbrə

Note.—Sir John Vanbrugh, the seven-
teenth-century dramatist and archi-
tect, is sometimes referred to as
væn'bru:.

Vancouver væn'ku:və* [væg'k-]

vandal (V.), -s 'vændəl, -z

vandalism 'vændəlɪzəm

Vanderbilt, -yl 'vændəbjɪlt, -ail

Van Diemen væn'di:mən

Vandyke [Van Dyck] (name of artist,
picture by him), -s væn'daɪk, -s

vandyke (adj.) (brown, etc.) 'vændəɪk

vane (V.), -s, -d veɪn, -z, -d

Vanessa və'nesə

Van Eyck, -s væn'aɪk, -s

Vange vændʒ

Van Goch væn'gɔx [-'gɔk, -'gɔf]

vanguard, -s 'væŋɡɑ:d, -z

van Homrigh væn'hɒmɪg

vanilla və'nɪlə [vɒ'ɪlə]

vanish, -es, -ing, -ed 'vænɪʃ, -iz, -ig, -t

vanity, -ies 'vænɪtɪ, -iz

vanquish, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able

'væŋkwɪʃ, -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl

Vansittart væn'sɪtət [-tɪt]

Note.—Lord Vansittart pronounced
-tət.

van Straubenzee (English surname)
'væn-stro:'benzi

van tage, -s 'væntɪdʒ, -iz

vapid, -ly, -ness 'væpɪd, -li, -nis

vapidly væ'pɪdɪtɪ [væ'p-]

vaporization [-ɪsə-], -s 'veɪpəraɪ'zeɪʃən
[-rɪ'z-], -zvaporize [-ɪsə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'veɪpəraɪz, -iz, -ig, -d, -ə*/z

vaporosity 'veɪpə'rɒsɪtɪ

vaporous, -ly, -ness 'veɪpərəs, -li, -nis

vapour (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -y 'veɪpə*,
-z, -rɪŋ/z, -d; -ri

vapour-bath, -ths 'veɪpəbɑ:θ [-'b-], -ðz

varec 'værek [-rɪk]

variability 'væəriə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]

variable, -ly, -leness 'væəriəbjəl, -li,
-lɪs

variance, -t/s 'væəriən[s], -t/s

variation, -s 'væəri'eɪʃən [rarely, vær-], -z

varicella, 'væri'selə

varices (plur. of varix) 'værisɪ:z ['væər-]

varicose 'værikəs

varied 'væərɪd

variegat[e], -es, -ing, -ed 'væərigeɪt
[-rɪæg-, -rɪɪg-], -s, -ig, -idvariegation, -s 'væəri'geɪʃən [-rɪ'g-,
-rɪi'g-], -z

variet[y], -ies və'reɪətɪ, -iz

variform 'væərɪfɔ:m

variola və'raɪələ

variole, -s 'væərioul, -z

varioid 'væəriəɪd

variorum 'væəri'ɔ:rəm [vær-]

various, -ly, -ness 'væəriəs, -li, -nis

variphone, -s 'væərɪfoun, -z

varix, varices 'væərɪks, 'værisɪ:z ['væər-]

varlet, -s 'vɔ:lɪt, -s

Varley 'vɔ:li

varmint, -s 'vɑ:mɪnt, -s

Varney 'vɑ:ni

varnish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s

'vɑ:nɪʃ, -iz, -ig, -t, -ə*/z

Varro 'værou

varsity, -ies 'vɑ:sɪtɪ, -iz

varsovienn[e], -s 'vɑ:souvi'en, -z

var[y], -ies, -ying, -ied 'væərɪ, -iz, -iɪŋ,
-idVasco da Gama 'væskoude'gɑ:mə
[-dɑ:'g-]

vascular 'væskjələ*

vascularity 'væskju'lærɪtɪ

vascul[um], -a 'væskju'ləm, -ə

vase, -s vɑ:z [old-fashioned vɔ:z], -iz

vaseline 'væsili:n [-æsl-, -æsel-, -æzil-,
-æzl-, væse'lɪn, rarely vɑ:zɪn]

vaso-motor 'veɪzou'məutə* ['veɪsou-]

vassal, -s 'væsəl, -z

vassalage 'væsəlɪdʒ [-sɪi-]

vast, -er, -est, -ly, -ness vɑ:st, -ə*, -ɪst,
-li, -nis

vasty 'vɑ:stɪ

vat (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted væt, -s, -ig, -id

vatful, -s 'vætfʊl, -z

Vathek 'væθɛk

Vatican 'vætɪkən

vaticinat[e], -es, -ing, -ed vætɪsɪneɪt,
-s, -ig, -id

vaticination, -s vætɪsɪ'neɪʃən [væt-,] -z

Vaud vou (vo)

vaudeville (V.), -s 'voundəvɪl [-vi:l], -z

Vaudin (surname) 'vəudɪn

Vaudois (sing.) 'vəudwa: [-dwa:]
(vodwa), (plur.) -z

Vaughan vɔ:n

vault (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s vɔ:lt
[vɔlt], -s, -ig/z, -id, -ə*/zvaunt (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s
vɔ:nt, -s, -ig/li, -id, -ə*/z

Vaux (*English surname*) vɔ:z, vɔks, vɔks, vouks, (in de Vaux) vou
Note.—Brougham and Vaux is 'brum-
 on'vɔks

Vauxhall 'vɔks'hɔ:l ['vɔk'sɔ:l, also '—,
 —, according to sentence-stress]

vavasour (V.), -s 'vævəsɔ:z* [-sɔ:z*], -z

V.C., -s 'vi:'si:, -z

V-day 'vi:dei

veal (V.), -y vi:l, -i

vector (s.), -s 'vektə* [-tɔ:z*], -z

vector (v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vektə*, -z, -riŋ, -d

vectorial vek'tɔ:riəl

Veda, -s 'veida ['vi:d-], -z

Vedanta ve'dɑ:ntə [vi'd-, vɔ'd-, 'dæn-]
 (*Hind. vedanta*)

vedette, -s vi'det [vɔ'd-], -s

Vedic 'veidik ['vi:d-]

veer, -s, -ing/ly, -ed viə*, -z, -riŋ/li, -d

Vega (*star*) 'vi:gə, (*foreign surname*)
 'veigə

vegetable (s. *adj.*), -s 'vedʒitəbl, -z

vegetal 'vedʒitl

vegetarian (s. *adj.*), -s, -ism, vedʒi-
 'tɛəriən, -z, -izəm

vegetatle, -es, -ing, -ed 'vedʒiteit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id

vegetation, -s vedʒi'teifən, -z

vegetative, -ly 'vedʒitativ [-teit-], -li

vehement, -t/ly 'vi:imən/s ['vi:əm-,
 'viəm-, 'vi:him-, 'vi:həm-], -t/li

vehicle, -s 'vi:ikl ['viək-], -z

vehicular vi'hikjələ* [-kjal-]

veil (s. *v.*), -s, -ing/s, -ed veil, -z,
 -iŋ/z, -d

vein, -s, -ed; -less, -like vein, -z, -d;
 -lis, -laik

veiny, -ier, -iest 'veinj, -iə*, -iist

Veitch vi:tʃ

velar (s. *adj.*), -s 'vi:lə*, -z

velarization [-isa-], -s 'vi:lərai'zeifən

[-ri:'z-], -z

velarize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'vi:ləraiz,
 -iz, -iŋ, -d

Velasquez (*artist*) vi'læskwiz [-kiz]

veldt (V.) velt

velleity ve'liti

vellum, -s 'veləm, -z

veloce vi'loutʃi [ve'l-, vɔ'l-]

velocipede, -s vi'lɔsipi:d [vɔ'l-], -z

velocity, -ies vi'lɔsiti [vɔ'l-], -iz

velum, -s 'vi:ləm, -z

velvet, -s, -ed 'velvit, -s, -id

velveteen, -s 'velviti:n [-'-, '---], -z

velvety 'velviti

Venables 'venəblz

venal, -ally 'vi:n[, -əli

venality vi:'nəli [vi'n-]

vend, -s, -ing, -ed vend, -z, -iŋ, -id

vendee, -s ven'di: ['ven'd-], -z

vendetta, -s ven'detə, -z

vendible 'vendəbl [-dib-]

vendor, -s 'vendə:* [-də*], -z

veneer (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed vi'nio [vɔ'n-],
 -z, -riŋ, -d

venerable, -ly, -ness 'venərəbl, -li,
 -lnis

veneratle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'venəreit,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z

veneration venə'reifən

venereal vi'nəriəl [vɔ'n-, vi'n-]

venery 'venəri

Venetian (s. *adj.*), -s vi'ni:ʃən [vɔ'n-,
 -ʃən, -ʃiən], -z

Venezuela, -n/s, venə'zweilə [ven'i'z-,
 old-fashioned, venezju'i:lə, venizju'i:-,
 vi,nezju'i:-], -n/z

venge, -es, -ing, -ed vendʒ, -iz, -iŋ, -d

vengeance 'vendʒəns

vengeful, -fully, -fulness 'vendʒ[ʃəl,
 -fʃl [-fəli], -fʃlnis

venial, -ly, -ness 'vi:njəl [-niəl], -i, -nis

veniality vi'ni:əli

Venice 'venis

venison 'venzn [-nizn]

Venite, -s vi'naiti [ve'n-, 'ni:ti], -z

veni vidi vici 'veni:'vi:di:'vi:ki: [old-
 fashioned 'vi:nai'vaidai'vaisai]

Venn, -er ven, -ə*

venom, -s, -ed 'venəm, -z, -d

venomous, -ly, -ness 'venəməs, -li, -nis

venous 'vi:nəs

vent (s. *v.*), -s, -ing, -ed vent, -s, -iŋ, -id

ventilate, -es, -ing, -ed 'ventileit, -s,
 -iŋ, -id

ventilation 'venti'leifən

ventilator, -s 'ventileitə*, -z

Ventnor 'ventnə*

ventricle, -s 'ventrikl, -z

ventricular ven'trikljələ*

ventriloqual, -ly, ventri'loukwial
 [-kwjəl], -i

ventriloquism, -st/s ven'triləkwizəm,
 -st/s

ventriloquize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed
 ven'triləkwəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

ventriloquy ven'triləkwɪ

venture (s. *v.*), -ures, -uring, -ured,
 -urer/s 'ventʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd,
 -ərə*/z

venturesome, -ly, -ness 'ventʃəsəm, -li,
 -nis

venturous, -ly, -ness 'ventʃərəs, -li, -nis

venue, -s 'venju:, -z

Venue (in Ben Venue) vɔ'nju: [vi'n-]

Venus, -es 'vi:nəs, -iz

Vera 'viərə
 veracious, -ly ve'reiʃəs [vi'r-, və'r-], -li
 veracity ve'ræsiti [vi'r-, və'r-]
 veranda(h), -s və'rændə, -z
 verb, -s və:b, -z
 verb[al], -ally 'və:bəl, -əli
 verbalism, -st/s 'və:bəli'zəm [-b|i-],
 -st/s
 verbatim və:'beɪtɪm [-'bɑ:t-]
 verbenā, -s və(:)'bi:nə, -z
 verbiage 'və:biɪdʒ [-'bjɪdʒ]
 verbose, -ly, -ness və:'bɔ:s, -li, -nis
 verbosity və:'bɔ:sɪti
 Vercingetorix, və:sɪn'dʒetərɪks
 verdan/cy, -t/ly 'və:dən'si, -t/li
 verd-antique 'və:dən'tɪk [və:d-]
 Verde vəd
 Verdi 'vædi: ['væd-, -di] ('verdi)
 verdict, -s 'və:dɪkt, -s
 verdigris 'və:dɪgrɪs [-'grɪ:s]
 verditer 'və:dɪtə*
 Verdun (in France) 'vædʌn [-dɔ:n, -dɔ:n,
 -'] (verdō), (in Canada) və:'dʌn
 verdure 'və:dʒə* [-dʒə*, -dʒuə*, -dʒoə*]
 Vere viə*
 vergle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed və:dʒ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 verges, -s 'və:dʒə*, -z
 Vergil, -s 'və:dʒɪl, -z
 veridical ve'ridɪkəl [vi'r-, və'r-]
 verifiable 'verɪfaɪəbl
 verification, -s, verɪfi'keɪʃən, -z
 verif[y], -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'verɪ'fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 verily 'verɪli
 verisimilitude, verɪsɪ'mɪlɪtju:d
 veritable, -ly 'verɪtəbl, -li
 verit[y] (V.), -ies 'verɪtɪ, -iz
 verjuice 'və:dʒu:s
 Vermeer, -s və'mi:s* [və:'m-, -'mi:s*], -z
 vermeil 'və:meɪl [-mɪl]
 vermicelli və:'mɪ'seli
 vermicide, -s 'və:mɪ'saɪd, -z
 vermicular və:'mɪkjʊlə*
 vermiform 'və:mɪfɔ:m
 vermilion, -s və'mɪljən [və:'m-], -z
 vermin, -ous 'və:mɪn, -əs
 Vermont və:'mɒnt
 vermou[th], -s 'və:məθ [-mu:θ, old-
 fashioned -mu:t], -s
 vernacular (s. adj.), -s, -ly və'nækjʊlə*,
 -z, -li
 vern[al], -ally 'və:nəl, -əli
 Verne (French author) vɛən [və:n] (vern)
 Verner (English surname) 'və:nə*, (Ger-
 man grammarian) 'və:nə* ['vɛnə*]
 Verney 'vɔ:ni
 vernier, -s 'və:njə* [-niə*], -z [(və'nɛr)]

Vernon 'və:nən
 Verona vi'rəunə [və'r-, ve'r-]
 veronal 'verən
 Veronese (artist) ,və're'neɪzi [-rou'n-]
 (vero'neɪ:ze)
 veronese (adj.) ,və're'ni:z [-rou'n-, '-l-,
 '-]
 veronica (V.), -s vi'rənɪkə [və'r-, ve'r-],
 -z
 Verrall 'verəl, 'verəl
 Verrey 'veri
 verruca, -s ve'rʊ:kə [vi'r-, və'r-], -z
 verrucose ve'rʊ:kʊs [vi'r-, və'r-]
 Versailles vɛə'sai [və:'sai] (versɔ:ʃ)
 versant, -s 'vɔ:sənt, -s
 versatile, -ly, -ness 'vɔ:sətəɪl, -li, -nis
 versatility ,vɔ:sə'tɪlɪti
 Verschöyle 'vɔ:skɔɪl
 verse, -s vɔ:s, -iz
 versed vɔ:st
 verset, -s 'vɔ:sət [-sɪt], -s
 versicle, -s 'vɔ:sɪkl, -z
 versification ,vɔ:sɪfɪ'keɪʃən
 versificator, -s 'vɔ:sɪfɪkeɪtə*, -z
 versif[y], -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s
 'vɔ:si'fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 version, -s 'vɔ:ʃən, -z
 verso 'vɔ:sou
 verst, -s vɔ:st, -s
 Verstegan vɔ:'sti:ɡən
 Verstone 'vɔ:stən
 versus 'vɔ:səs
 vert (s. adj.) (V.), -s vɔ:t, -s
 vertebr[a], -ae vɔ:tɪbrə, -i: [-ai, -ci]
 vertebr[al], -ally vɔ:tɪbrəl, -əli
 vertebrata, vɔ:tɪ'brɑ:tə [-'breɪtə]
 vertebrate (s. adj.), -s vɔ:tɪbrɪt [-'breɪt],
 -s
 vetebrated 'vɔ:tɪbreɪtɪd
 vetebration, vɔ:tɪ'breɪʃən
 vert[ex], -ices, -axes vɔ:t|eks, -isi:z,
 -eksɪz
 vertic[al], -ally, -alness 'vɔ:tɪkəl, -əli,
 -əlnɪs
 vertiginous vɔ:'tɪdʒɪnəs
 vertigo 'vɔ:tɪɡou [vɔ:'taɪɡ-, less com-
 monly vɔ:'tɪŋ-]
 vertu vɔ:'tu:
 Verulam 'veruləm
 Verulamian, -um ,veru'leɪnɪjən
 [-mɪjən], -əm
 vervain 'və:veɪn
 verve vɛv [və:v]
 very 'veri
 Very 'viəri, 'veri
 Vesey 'vi:zi
 Vesian 'veʒiən [-zjən]
 vesica, -s 'vesɪkə [vi'saɪkə, 'vi:sɪkə], -z

vesicle, -s 'vesɪkl̩, -z
 Vespasian ves'tpeɪʃjən [-ʃjən, -ʒən, -zjən, -zjən]
 vesper, -s 'vespə*, -z
 vespertine 'vespə'taɪn [-pə:t-]
 vespiarij, -ies 'vespiəri [i -pjo-], -iz
 vessel, -s 'vesl̩, -z
 vest (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed vest, -s, -iŋ, -id
 vesta (V.), -s 'vestə, -z
 vestal (s. adj.), -s 'vestl̩, -z
 vestibular ves'tɪbjulə*
 vestibule, -s, -d 'vestɪbjul̩, -z, -d
 vestige, -s 'vestɪdʒ, -iz
 vestiture 'vestɪtʃə*
 vestment, -s 'vestmənt, -s
 vest-pocket, -s 'vest'pɒkɪt ['-, -], -s
 Vestris 'vestrɪs
 vestry, -ies 'vestrɪ, -iz
 vesture, -s 'vestʃə*, -z
 vesuvian (V.), -s; -ite vi'su:vjən
 [və's-, -'sju:-, -vɪən], -z; -ait
 Vesuvius vi'su:vjəs [və's-, -'sju:-, -vɪəs]
 vet (s. v.), -s, -ting, -ted vet, -s, -iŋ, -id
 vetch, -es vetʃ, -iz
 veteran (s. adj.), -s 'vetərən, -z
 veterinarianj (s. adj.), -ies 'vetərɪnərɪ
 ['vetnrɪ], -iz
 veto (s.), -e(s) 'vi:tou, -z
 veto (v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'vi:tou, -z,
 -iŋ ['vi:tɔɪŋ], -d
 Vevey 'veveɪ ['vevi] (in Switzerland
 vəve)
 vex, -es, -ing, -ed veks, -iz, -iŋ, -t
 vexation, -s vek'seɪʃən, -z
 vexatious, -ly, -ness vek'seɪʃəs, -li, -nis
 Vezian 'vezjən [-zjən]
 via [viə] 'vaɪə
 viaduct, -s 'vaɪədəkt [-dəkt], -s
 vial, -s 'vaɪəl [vail], -z
 Vialls 'vaɪəlz, 'vaɪə:lz
 Via Mala 'viə'mɑ:lə
 viand, -s 'vaɪ-ənd, -z
 viaticum, -s vaɪ'ætɪkəm [vi'æ-], -z
 vibrant (s. adj.), -s 'vaɪbrənt, -s
 vibrat[e], -es, -ing, -ed vaɪ'breɪt ['vaɪb-],
 -s, -iŋ, -id
 vibration, -s vaɪ'breɪʃən, -z
 vibrational vaɪ'breɪʃən [vɪbr-, -fɪbr-, -fɪbr-],
 -fɪbrəl]
 vibrative vaɪ'breɪtɪv
 vibrato, -s vi'brɑ:tou, -z
 vibratory 'vaɪbrətəri [vaɪ'breɪtəri]
 viburnum, -s vaɪ'bɜ:nəm, -z
 vic (V.), -s vɪk, -s
 vicar, -s; -age/s 'vɪkə*, -z; -rɪdʒ/iz
 vicarial vaɪ'keəriəl [vi'k-]
 vicarious, -ly, -ness vaɪ'keəriəs [vi'k-],
 -li, -nis

Vicary 'vɪkəri

vice (s.), -s vaɪs, -iz

vice (prep.) 'vaɪsi

vice- (prefix) 'vaɪs-

Note.—Compounds with vice- have, as a rule, double stress, and the pronunciation of those not entered below may be ascertained by referring to the simple words.

vice-admiral, -s 'vaɪs'ædmərəl, -z

vice-chairman, -men 'vaɪs'tʃeə|mən, -mən

vice-chancellor, -s 'vaɪs'tʃɑːnsələ*
 [-slə*, -sɪlə*], -z

vice-consul, -s 'vaɪs'kɒnsəl, -z

vice-consulate, -s 'vaɪs'kɒnsjulɪt
 [vaɪs'k-], -s

vicegerent, -s 'vaɪs'dʒerənt [-'dʒiər-],
 -s

vice-president, -s 'vaɪs'prezɪdənt, -s

vice-principal, -s 'vaɪs'prɪnsəpəl [-sɪp-],
 -z

viceregal 'vaɪs'riːgəl [vaɪs'r-, also
 'vaɪs,riːgəl] when attributive

vicereine, -s 'vaɪs'reɪn [vaɪs-rein], -z

viceroy, -s 'vaɪs-roɪ, -z

viceroyship, -s 'vaɪs-roɪʃɪp, -s

vice versa 'vaɪsi'vɜːsə

Vichy 'viːʃi: ['viʃi] (viʃi)

vicinage 'vɪsɪnɪdʒ

vicinity vɪ'sɪnɪti [vai's-]

vicious, -ly, -ness 'viʃəs, -li, -nis

vicissitude, -s vɪ'sɪsɪtjuːd [vai's-], -z

Vickers, -y 'vɪkəz, -ri

Vicky 'vɪki

victim, -s 'vɪktɪm, -z

victimization [-ɪsə-], vɪktɪmaɪ'zeɪʃən

victimize [-ɪsɪz-], -es, -ing, -ed 'vɪktɪm-
 aɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

victor, -s 'vɪktə*, -z

Victor 'vɪktə*

victoria (V.), -s, -n/s vɪk'tɔːriə, -z, -n/z

victorine, -s 'vɪktərɪn [vɪk'tɔːrɪn], -z

Victorine vɪk'tɔːrɪn

victorious, -ly, -ness vɪk'tɔːrɪəs, -li, -nis

victorj (V.), -ies 'vɪktərɪ, -iz

victual (s. v.), -als, -alling, -alled,
 -aller/s 'vɪtʃl̩, -lz, -iŋ, -ld, -lə*/z

vicuna vɪ'kjuna [vai'k-]

vide 'vaɪdi(:) ['vaɪdi]

videlicet vɪ'dɪlɪsɪt [vai'd-, vɪ'dɪlɪkɪt]

vie, vies, vying, vied vai, vaiz, 'vaɪɪŋ,
 void

Vienna vɪ'neə

Viennese vɪ'neɪz [vɪə'n-]

Viet-minh 'vjet'mɪn [-']

Viet-nam 'vjet'nəm [-'nɑːm, -']

Vietnamese vjetnə'mɪz [-']

view (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -able
 vju:, -z, -iŋ [vju:ŋ], -d, -ə*/z
 [vjuə*/z]; -əbl
 Vieweg 'fi:veg
 view-finder, -s 'vju:,faɪndə*, -z
 viewless 'vju:lis
 Vigar 'vaigə*
 Vigers 'vaigəz
 vigil, -s 'vidʒil, -z
 vigilance, -t/ly 'vidʒiləns [-dʒɪn-], -t/li
 vigilante, -s 'vidʒi'lænti, -z
 vignette (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vi'njet
 [-'net], -s, -iŋ, -id
 Vigo (in Spain) 'vi:gou [old-fashioned
 'vaigou] ('bigou), (as name of ship)
 'vaigou, (in Indiana) 'vaigou
 ['vi:gou]
 vigorous, -ly, -ness 'vigərəs, -li, -nis
 vigour 'vigə*
 viking (V.), -s 'vaikɪŋ ['vi:k-], -z
 vilayet, -s vi'lai:jet [vi'lai:jət, vi'laiət,
 ,vila:'jet], -s
 vile, -r, -st, -ly, -ness vail, -ə*, -ist,
 -li, -nis
 vilification ,vilifi'keɪʃən
 vilify, -fies, -fying, -fied, -fier/s 'vili-
 fai, -faiz, -faɪŋ, -faɪd, -faɪə*/z
 villa (V.), -s 'vila, -z
 village, -s 'vɪlɪdʒ, -iz
 villager, -s 'vɪlɪdʒə*, -z
 villain, -s 'vɪlən [in historical sense
 also -lin], -z
 villainage 'vilɪnɪdʒ
 villainous, -ly, -ness 'vilənəs, -li, -nis
 villainy, -ies 'vilənɪ, -iz
 villeg(g)iatura ,vilɛdʒiə'tuərə [-dʒjə't-,
 -dʒə't-, -'tjuərə-, -'tjoərə-, -'tjoərə-,
 -'tjo:r-]
 villein, -s; -age 'vilin, -z; -idʒ
 Villette vi'let
 Villiers 'viləz, 'viljəz [-liəz]
 Vilna 'vilnə
 vim vim
 vinaigrette, -s ,vinei'gret [-ni'g-], -s
 Vincennes ven'sen [væn's-] (vēsen)
 Vincent 'vɪnsənt
 Vinci 'vɪntʃi(:)
 vinculum, -a, -ums 'vɪŋkjuləm, -ə,
 -əmz
 vindicability ,vindikə'biliti [-lət-]
 vindicable 'vindikəbl
 vindicate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vindi-
 keɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 vindication ,vindi'keɪʃən
 vindicative 'vindikətɪv ['vindikətɪv,
 vin'dikətɪv]
 vindictive, -ly, -ness vin'diktɪv, -li, -nis
 vine, -s vain, -z

vine-dresser, -s 'vain,dresə*, -z
 vinegar, -s, -y 'vinegə*, -z, -ri
 viner/y, -ies 'vainerɪ, -iz
 Viney 'vainɪ
 vineyard, -s 'vinjəd [rarely -jə:d], -z
 vint-~~et-un~~ 'vænteɪ'ə:ŋ ['vē:nt-, -'ə:n,
 -'u:n] (vēteœ)
 viticulture 'vinikaltʃə*
 vinous 'vainəs
 vint, -s, -ing, -ed vint, -s, -iŋ, -id
 vintage, -s 'vɪntɪdʒ, -iz
 Vinter 'vɪntə*
 vintner, -s 'vɪntnə*, -z
 viny 'vainɪ
 viol, -s 'vaɪəl [vail, viəl], -z
 viola (flower), -s 'vaɪələ ['viələ, 'vaɪələ,
 'vioulə, vai'oulə, vi'oulə], -z
 viola (musical instrument), -s vi'oulə
 ['viələ, 'vioulə], -z
 Viola (Christian name) 'vaɪələ ['vaɪoulə,
 'viələ ['vioulə]
 violable 'vaɪələbl ['vaɪou-]
 violate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vaɪəleɪt
 ['vaɪou-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
 violation, -s ,vaɪə'leɪʃən [vaɪou'l-], -z
 violence, -t/ly 'vaɪələns, -t/li
 violet (V.), -s 'vaɪəlɪt, -s
 violin (musical instrument), -s ,vaɪə'lin,
 -z
 violin (chemical substance) 'vaɪəlɪn
 violinist, -s 'vaɪəlɪnɪst [i-'-], -s
 violin-string, -s ,vaɪə'lin-strɪŋ, -z
 violist, -s (viola player) vi'oulist, (viol
 player) 'vaɪəlɪst, -s
 violoncellist/s, -o/s ,vaɪələnt'ʃelɪst/s
 [rarely ,viəl-, -lin-], -ou/z
 violone, -s 'vaɪələun ['viəl-], -z
 V.I.P., -s 'vi:ai'pi:, -z
 Vipar 'vaɪpən
 viper, -s; -ish 'vaɪpə*, -z; -rif
 virago, -(e)s vi'ræ:gou [-'reɪg-], -z
 Virchow 'və:tʃou ['viəʃou] ('firʃo:)
 vires 'vaɪəri:z
 Virgil, -s 'və:dʒɪl, -z
 Virgilian, -us və:'dʒɪliən [və'dʒ-,
 -li:ən], -əs
 virgin, -s 'və:dʒɪn, -z
 virginal (s. adj.), -s 'və:dʒɪnɪ, -z
 Virginia, -s, -n/s və'dʒɪnjə [və'dʒ-,
 -niə], -z, -n/z
 virginibus puerisque və:'gɪnɪbəz-
 puə'riskwi [və:'dʒɪn-, -pjuə-]
 virginity və:'dʒɪnɪti [və'dʒ-]
 Virgo 'və:gou
 viridescence, -t ,viri'desns, -t
 viridity vi'ridɪti
 virile 'vɪraɪl ['vaɪər-]
 virility vi'riliti [vaɪə'r-]

virology 'vaɪrələdʒi
virtu vɜ:'tu:
virtual, -ly 'vɜ:tʃuəl [-tʃwəl, -tʃul, -tʃuəl, -tʃwəl, -tʃul], -i
virtue, -s 'vɜ:tju:, -z
virtuosity vɜ:tju:'sɪti
virtuoso, -s 'vɜ:tju:'ouzou [-'ousou], -z
virtuous, -ly, -ness 'vɜ:tjuəs [-tʃwəs], -li, -nis
virulence, -t/ly 'vɪrʊlən[s] [-rju-], -t/li
virus, -es 'vaɪərəs, -iz
vis vis
visa (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vi:zə, -z, -iŋ ['vi:zəriŋ], -d
visage, -s 'vɪzɪdʒ, -iz
vis-à-vis 'vi:zə:vi: ['viz-, -zəv-, -zæv-, -li-] (vizavi)
viscera, -al 'vɪsərə, -əl
viscid 'visɪd
viscid 'visɪd
viscosity vi'sɪdɪti
viscosity vi'skɒsɪti
viscount, -s; -ess/es, -y, -ies 'vaɪ-kaunt, -s; -is/iz, -i, -iz
viscountcy, -ies 'vaɪkauntsɪ, -iz
viscous, -ness 'vɪskəs, -nis
visé (s. v.), -s, -ing, -d 'vi:zeɪ, -z, -iŋ, -d
visibility 'vɪzɪ'bɪlɪti [-zə'b-, -lət-]
visible, -ly, -lessness 'vɪzəbəl [-zɪb-], -li, -lnis
Visigoth, -s 'vɪzɪgəθ ['vɪsi-], -s
vision, -s 'vɪʒən, -z
visional, -sionally 'vɪʒənəl [-ʒənəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒənəl], -ʒnəl [-ʒənəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒnəl], -ʒnəl [-ʒənəl, -ʒnəl, -ʒnəl]
visionary (s. adj.), -ies 'vɪʒənəri [-ʒənəri], -iz
visit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vɪzɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
visitant (s. adj.), -s 'vɪzɪtənt, -s
visitation, -s 'vɪzɪ'teɪʃən, -z
visite, -s 'vi:zɪt ['vi:z-], -s
visor, -s 'vaɪzə*, -z
vista, -s 'vɪstə, -z
Vistula 'vɪstjʊlə
visual, -ly 'vɪʒjuəl [-zjuəl, -zjuəl, -ʒjuəl, -ʒjuəl, -ʒuəl, -ʒuəl, -ʒul], -i
visualization [-isa-] 'vɪʒjuəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-zjuəl-, -ʒjuəl-, -ʒjuəl-, -ʒjuəl-, -ʒuəl-, -ʒuəl-, -ʒul-, -li-z-]
visualize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s 'vɪʒjuəlaɪz [-zjuəl-, -zjuəl-, -ʒjuəl-, -ʒjuəl-, -ʒuəl-, -ʒuəl-, -ʒul-, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
vita (glass) 'vaɪtə
vital, -ally 'vaɪtəl, -əli [-li]
vitality vaɪ'tælɪti
vitalization [-isa-] 'vaɪtəlaɪ'zeɪʃən [-tʃai-]
vitalize [-isə], -es, -ing, -ed 'vaɪtəlaɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d
vitals 'vaɪtlz
vitamin, -s 'vɪtəmin ['vaɪt-], -z
vitamine, -s 'vɪtəmin ['vaɪt-, -mɪ:n], -z
vitiatle, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vɪfɪeɪt, -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vitiation 'vɪfɪ'eɪʃən
viticulture 'vɪtɪkaltʃə* ['vaɪt-]
vitreosity 'vɪtri'ɒsɪti
vitreous, -ness 'vɪtriəs, -nis
vitrescence, -t 'vɪ'tresn[s], -t
vitrifaction 'vɪtri'fækʃən
vitrification 'vɪtrɪfɪ'keɪʃən
vitrify, -fies, -fying, -fied; -fiable 'vɪtri'fai, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd; -faɪəbəl
vitriol 'vɪtriəl
vitriolic, 'vɪtri'ɒlɪk
Vitruvian, -us vi'tru:vjən [-vɪən], -əs
vituperatele, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s vi'tju:pəreɪt ['vaɪt-], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vituperation, -s vi'tju:pə'reɪʃən [vai't-], -z
vituperative, -ly vi'tju:pə'reɪtɪv [vai't-, -pəreɪt-], -li
viva (s. *interj.*) (long live), -s 'vi:və, -z
viva (viva voce), -s 'vaɪvə, -z
vivace, -s vi'və:tʃi, -z
vivacious, -ly, -ness vi'veɪʃəs [vai'v-], -li, -nis
vivacity vi'væsɪti [vai'v-]
vivarium, -s vai'veəriəm [vi'v-], -z
vivat (s.), -s 'vaɪvət ['vi:v-], -s
viva voce 'vaɪvə'vouzi
vive vi:v
Vivian 'vɪvɪən [-vʌn]
vivid, -est, -ly, -ness 'vɪvɪd, -ɪst, -li, -nis
Vivien 'vɪvɪən [-vʌn]
Vivienne 'vɪvɪən [-vʌn], 'vɪvi'en
vivification 'vɪvɪfɪ'keɪʃən
vivify, -fies, -fying, -fied 'vɪvɪ'fai, -faɪz, -faɪiŋ, -faɪd
viviparity 'vɪvɪ'pærɪti
viviparous, -ly, -ness vi'vɪpərəs [vai'v-], -li, -nis
vivisect, -s, -ing, -ed, -or/s 'vɪvi'sekt ['vɪvɪsekt], -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
vivisection 'vɪvɪ'sekʃən
vivisectionist, -s 'vɪvɪ'sekʃənɪst [-ʃəni-], -s
vixen, -s 'vɪksn, -z
vixenish 'vɪksnɪʃ [-səni]
viyella vai'elə
viz, vi'dɪ:lɪsɪt [vai'd-, vi'deɪlɪkɪt, viz]
Note.—Most people in reading aloud substitute **namely** 'neɪmli for this word.

Vizard 'vɪzəd

Vizetally, 'vɪzɪ'teli

vizier, -s 'vi:ziə* ['vɪziə*], -z

Vladimir 'vlædimiə* [-mə*] (*Russian*
 vla'djimjir, *Czech* 'vladimir)
 Vladivostock 'vlædi'vɒstɒk (vladjivas-
 'tɒk)
 vocable, -s 'voukəbl, -z
 vocabular'y, -ies vəkəbjulər'i [vou'k-,
 vu'k-, -bjəl-, -blɪj], -iz
 vocal, -ally 'voukəl, -əli
 vocalic vou'kælik [və'k-]
 vocalism 'voukəlɪzəm [-kɪ-]
 vocalist, -s 'voukəlɪst [-kɪ-], -s
 vocality vou'kælɪti
 vocalization [-isa-], -s voukəlai'zeɪʃən
 [-kɪai'z-, -kəli'z-, -kɪ'z-], -z
 vocaliz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'voukəlaɪz
 [-kəlaɪz], -iz, -ig, -d
 vocation, -s vou'keɪʃən [və'k-, vu'k-], -z
 vocational, -tionally vou'keɪʃənəl [və'k-,
 vu'k-, -ʃnəl, -ʃnɪ, -ʃnɪ, -ʃənəl], -ʃpəli
 [-ʃnəli, -ʃnɪ, -ʃnɪ, -ʃənəli]
 vocative (s. adj.), -s 'vɒkətɪv, -z
 voce (in viva voce) 'vousi, (in sotto
 voce) 'voutʃi
 vociferate, -es, -ing, -ed, -or/s vou'si-
 fəreɪt [və's-], -s, -ig, -id, -ə*/z
 vociferation, -s vou'sɪfə'reɪʃən [və's-], -z
 vociferous, -ly, -ness vou'sɪfərəs [və's-],
 -li, -nis
 vodka, -s 'vɒdkə, -z
 Vogt (*Eng. surname*) voukt
 vogue voug
 voice (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed voɪs, -iz,
 -ig, -t
 voiceless, -ly, -ness 'voɪslɪs, -li, -nis
 void (s. adj. v.), -ness; -s, -ing, -ed;
 -able, -ance void, -nis; -z, -ig, -id;
 -əbl, -əns
 vol vol
 volant 'vɒlənt
 Volapuk 'vɒləpuk ['voul-]
 volatile (adj.), -ness 'vɒlətaɪl, -nis
 volatile (in sal volatile) vɒ'lætəli [vou'l-,
 vu'l-, -tɪi]
 volatility vɒlə'tɪlɪti
 volatilization [-isa-] vɒ'lætɪlai'zeɪʃən
 [vou'læt-, vɒ'læt-, vɒlæt-, -li'z-]
 volatiliz'e [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed vɒ'lætɪlaɪz
 [vou'læt-, vɒ'læt-, 'vɒlæt-], -iz, -ig, -d
 vol-au-vent, -s 'vɒlu:vənt [vɒ'vɔ:nt,
 -'vɔ:nt, -'vɔ:nt, -'vɔ:nt] (vɒlovə), -z
 volcanic, -ally vɒl'kænɪk, -əli
 volcanist, -s 'vɒlkənɪst, -s
 volcano, -(e)s vɒl'keɪnou, -z
 vol'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed vɒl, -z, -ig, -d
 volet, -s 'vɒlei (vɒle), -z
 Volga 'vɒlgə
 Volhynia vɒl'hɪniə [-nɪə]
 volition vou'tɪʃən

volitive 'vɒlɪtɪv
 folks'lied, -lieders 'fɒlks'lɪ:d [vɒl-
 ('fɒlkslɪt), -lɪ:də* ('fɒlks,lɪ:də)
 voll'ey (s. v.), -eys, -eyng, -eyed, -eyer/s
 'vɒli, -iz, -iɪg, -id, -iə*/z
 volplan'e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'vɒl-pleɪn
 -z, -ig, -d
 Volpone vɒl'pəuni
 Volsci 'vɒlski: ['vɒlsai]
 Volscian, -s 'vɒl'skiən [-skjən, -ʃjən,
 -ʃjən, -sɪən, -sjən], -z
 Volstead 'vɒlsted
 volt (electric unit), -s vɒlt [rarely vɒlt],
 -s
 volt (movement of horse, movement in
 fencing), -s vɒlt, -s
 volta (V.) 'vɒltə
 voltage, -s 'vɒltɪdʒ [rarely 'vɒl-], -iz
 voltaic vɒl'teɪk
 Voltaire 'vɒltə* (vɒltər)
 voltmeter, -s vɒl'tæmɪtə*, -z
 volte 'vɒlti
 volte-face, -s 'vɒlt'fæs (vɒltəfas), -iz
 voltmeter, -s 'vɒlt,mɪtə* [rarely 'vɒlt-],
 -z
 volubility vɒlju'bɪlɪti [-lət-]
 voluble, -ly, -leness 'vɒljubl, -li, -lnɪs
 volume, -s 'vɒljum [-lju:m, -ljəm], -z
 volumeter, -s vɒ'lju:mɪtə* [və'l-, 'lu:-],
 -z
 volumetric, -al, -ally vɒlju'metrɪk, -əl,
 -əli
 voluminous, -ly, -ness vɒlju:mɪnəs
 [vɒ'l-, 'lu:-], -li, -nis
 voluntary (s. adj.), -ies, -ily, -iness
 'vɒləntərɪ [vɒl-], -iz, -ili, -inis
 volunteer (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vɒləntɪə*
 [-lɪ't-], -z, -rɪg, -d
 voluptuary (s. adj.), -ies vɒ'lɒptjʊərɪ
 [-tjwər-, -tjʊr-], -iz
 voluptuous, -ly, -ness vɒ'lɒptjʊəs
 [-tjwəs], -li, -nis
 volute, -s, -d vɒ'lju:t [vɒ'l-, vɒu'l-,
 -'lu:t], -s, -id
 volution, -s vɒ'lju:ʃən [vɒ'l-, vɒu'l-,
 -'lu:-], -z
 Volze vɒlz
 vomit (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'vɒmɪt, -s,
 -ig, -d
 vomitor'y (s. adj.), -ies 'vɒmɪtərɪ, -iz
 Vondy 'vɒndɪ
 voodoo 'vu:du:
 Vooght (surname) vu:t
 voracious, -ly, -ness vɒ'reɪʃəs [vɒ'r-,
 vɒ'r-], -li, -nis
 voracity vɒ'ræsɪti [vɒ'r-, vɒ'r-]
 vortex, -ices, -axes 'vɒ:tɪks, -ɪsɪz,
 -eksɪz

vortical, -ally 'vɔ:tɪkəl, -əli
vortices (*plur. of vortex*) 'vɔ:tɪsɪz
Vosges vouʒ
votaress, -es 'voutərɪs [-res], -iz
votary, -ies 'voutərɪ, -iz
vote (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s vout,
 -s, -iŋ, -id, -ə*/z
voteless 'voutlɪs
votive 'voutɪv
vouch, -es, -ing, -ed vautʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t
voucher, -s 'vautʃə*, -z
vouchsafe, -es, -ing, -ed vautʃ'seɪf, -s,
 -iŋ, -t
Voules voulz
vow (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed vau, -z, -iŋ, -d
vowel (*s. v.*), -els, -elling, -elled 'vauəl,
 [-el, -il], -əlz [-elz, -ilz], -əlɪŋ [-elɪŋ,
 -ilɪŋ], -əld [-eld, -ild]
vowel-like 'vaʊəllaɪk [-əl-, -il-]
Vowles voulz, vaulz
vox (V.) vɒks
vox celeste, -s 'vɒkssi'lest, -s
vox humana, -s 'vɒkshju(:)'ma:nə
 [-sçu(:)-], -z
voyage (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed voidʒ
 ['vɔɪɪdʒ], -iz, -iŋ, -d
voyager, -s 'vɔɪɪdʒə* ['vɔɪɪdʒ-], -z
Voynich 'vɔɪnɪk

vraisemblance ,vreisā:m'blā:ns [-sɔ:m-
 'blɔ:ns, -sɔ:m'blɑ:ns, -sɔ:m'blɔ:ns,
 -sɔ:m'blɒns, -l-, -l-] (vresāblā:s)
Vryburg 'vraɪbə:g
vulcan (V.) 'vʌlkən
vulcanite 'vʌlkənait [-kpaɪt]
vulcanization [-isa-] 'vʌlkənai'zeɪʃən
 [-kpaɪ'z-, -kəni'z-, -kpi'z-]
vulcanize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'vʌlkən-
 aɪz [-kpaɪz], -iz, -iŋ, -d
vulgar, -er, -est, -ly 'vʌlgə*, -rə*, -rist,
 -li
vulgarism, -s 'vʌlgərɪzəm, -z
vulgarity, -ies vʌl'gærɪtɪ, -iz
vulgarization [-isa-] 'vʌlgərɪ'zeɪʃən
 [-ri'z-]
vulgarize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'vʌlgəraɪz, -iz, -iŋ, -d, -ə*/z
Vulgate 'vʌlɡɪt [-geɪt]
Vulliamy 'vʌljəmi
vulnerability ,vʌlnərə'bɪlɪtɪ [-lət-]
vulnerable, -ness 'vʌlnərəbl, -nis
Vulpecula vʌl'pekjulə
vulpine 'vʌlpain
vulture, -s 'vʌltʃə*, -z
vulturine, -ous 'vʌltʃurɪn [-tʃər-,
 -tʃur-], -es
vying (*from vie*) 'vaɪɪŋ

W

W (*the letter*), -'s 'dʌblju(:), -z

Waaf, -s wæf, -s

Wabash 'wɔ:bæʃ

wabble, *etc.* = wobble, *etc.*

Wace weis

Wacey 'weisi

wad (*s. v.*), -s, -ding, -ded wɒd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Waddell wɒ'del

wadding 'wɒdɪŋ

Waddington 'wɒdɪŋtən

waddle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wɒd|l, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lɪz/z [-lɪz/z]

waddy (*water-course*), -ies 'wɒd|ɪ, ['wæd-], -ɪz

waddy (*war-club*), -ies 'wɒd|ɪ, -ɪz

Waddy 'wɒdi

wade (*s. v.*) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed weɪd, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

wader, -s 'weɪdə*, -s

Wadey 'weɪdi

Wadham 'wɒdəm

Wadhurst 'wɒdəst

wadi, -s 'wɒdi ['wæd-, 'wɑ:d-], -z

Wadi Halfa 'wɒdi'hælfə ['wæd-, 'wɑ:d-]

Wadman 'wɒdmən

Wadsworth 'wɒdzwɜ:θ

Wady 'weɪdi

W.A.F., -'s wæf, -s

Wafɪ wɒft [wæft, wɒ:ft]

Wafɪst, -s 'wɒftɪst ['wæf-, 'wɑ:f-], -s

wafer, -s; -y 'weɪfə*, -z; -ri

waffle, -s 'wɒfl, -z

waffle-iron, -s 'wɒfl'aɪən, -z

waff, -s, -ing, -ed wɒft [wɒft, wɒ:ft], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

wag (*s. v.*), -s, -ging, -ged wæg, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

wagɪ (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed weɪdʒ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

wage-earner, -s 'weɪdʒə:nə*, -z

wagɪer (*s. v.*), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erɪs 'weɪdʒɪə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z

waggerɪ, -les 'wægərɪ, -ɪz

waggish, -ly, -ness 'wæɡɪʃ, -lɪ, -nɪs

waggɪle, -les, -ling, -led 'wæɡlɪ, -lɪz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

waggon, -s 'wæɡən, -z

waggoner, -s 'wæɡənə*, -z

waggonette, -s 'wæɡə'net, -s

Waghorn 'wæɡhɔ:n

Wagnall 'wæɡn| [-nəl]

Wagner (*English name*) 'wæɡnə*, (*German composer*) 'vɑ:ɡnə* ('vɑ:ɡnər)

Wagnerian, -s vɑ:ɡ'nɪərɪən [-'nɪə:r-], -z

Wagneriana, vɑ:ɡ'nɪərɪ'a:nə [vɑ:ɡ'nɪə-, vɑ:ɡ'nɪə:r-]

wagon, -s 'wæɡən, -z

wagoner, -s 'wæɡənə*, -z

wagonette, -s 'wæɡə'net, -s

wagon-lit, -s 'væɡɔ:n'li: ['wæɡ-, 'vɑ:g-, -ɡɔ:n-, -ɡɒn-] (vægɔli), -z

Wagstaff 'wægstɑ:f

wagtail, -s 'wæɡteɪl, -z

Wahabi, -s wə'hɑ:bi [wɑ:'h-], -z

waif, -s weɪf, -s

wail (*s. v.*), -s, -ing/ly, -ed weɪl, -z, -ɪŋ/li, -d

wain, -s weɪn, -z

wainscot, -s, -ing, -ed 'weɪnskɒt ['wen-], -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

Wainwright 'weɪnraɪt

waist, -s weɪst, -s

waistband, -s 'weɪst/bænd, -z

waistcoat, -s 'weɪskəʊt [-stk-, *old-fashioned* 'weskət], -s

waist-deep 'weɪst'di:p ['--]

waist-high 'weɪst'haɪ ['--]

wait (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s weɪt, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

waiting-maid, -s 'weɪtɪŋmeɪd, -z

waiting-room, -s 'weɪtɪŋru:m [-ru:m], -z

waitress, -es 'weɪtrɪs, -ɪz

Waitrose 'weɪt-rouz ['weɪtrouz]

waive, -es, -ing, -ed weɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -ɪd

waiver, -s 'weɪvə*, -z

wake (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed, woke, woken weɪk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, wouk, 'woukən

Wakefield 'weɪkfɪld

wakeful, -fully, -fulness 'weɪk|fʊl, -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs

waken, -ens, -ening, -ened 'weɪk|ən, -ənz, -ɪŋ [-ənɪŋ, -ɪŋ], -ənd

Wal (*personal name*) wɒl [wɒ:l]

Walbrook 'wɔ:lbrʊk ['wɔ:l-]
 Walcheren 'vɑ:lkerən ['vɑ:l:kə-, 'wɔ:l-
 kerən, *old-fashioned* 'wɔ:lʃərən, 'wɔl-
 ʃərən]
 Walcott 'wɔ:lktət ['wɔ:l-, -ktət]
 Waldeck 'wɔ:ldek ['wɔ:l-] ('valdek)
 Waldegrave 'wɔ:lgreiv ['wɔ:l-, 'wɔ:ldə-
 greiv ['wɔ:l-]
Note.—*Earl Waldegrave* is 'wɔ:lgreiv
 ['wɔ:l-]. *Some others with this name*
pronounce 'wɔ:ldəgreiv ['wɔ:l-]. *In*
Waldegrave Hall the pronunciation
is 'wɔ:ldəgreiv ['wɔ:l-].
 Waldemar 'vældəmə:* ['vɑ:l-, 'wɔ:l-,
 -dim-]
 Walden 'wɔ:ldən ['wɔ:l-]
 Waldo 'wɔ:ldou ['wɔ:l-]
 Waldorf 'wɔ:ldɔ:f ['wɔ:l-]
 Waldstein (*American name*) 'wɔ:ldstain
 ['wɔ:l-], (*German name*) 'vældstain
 ['vɑ:l-, 'vɔ:l-, 'vɔl-, 'wɔ:l-, 'wɔl-,
 -dʃtain] ('væltʃtain)
 wale, -s weil, -z
 Waler, -s 'weilə*, -z
 Waleran (*Baron*) 'wɔ:lɪrən ['wɔ:l-,
 (*Buildings in Borough High Street,*
London) 'wɔlərən
 Wales weilz
 Waley 'weili
 Walfish 'wɔ:lfiʃ ['wɔ:l-]
 Walford 'wɔ:lfdəd ['wɔ:l-]
 Walhalla væl'hælə
 Walham 'wɔləm
 walk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɔ:k,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Walker 'wɔ:kə*
 Walkern 'wɔ:lke:n [-kən]
 Walkiden 'wɔ:kɪdn
 walkingstick, -s 'wɔ:kɪŋ-stɪk, -s
 walking-tour, -s 'wɔ:kɪŋtʊə* [-tʊə*,
 -tʊə*, -tɔ:*,] -z
 walk-over, -s 'wɔ:k'əʊvə*, -z
 wall (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:l, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d
 wallably (W.), -ies 'wɔləbɪ, -iz
 Wallace 'wɔ:lɪs [-ləs]
 Wallach, -s 'wɔlək, -s
 Wallachia, -n/s wɔ'leɪkjə [wə'l-, -kɪə],
 [-n/z]
 walla(h), -s 'wɔlə, -z
 Wallasey 'wɔləsi
 Waller 'wɔlə*
 wallet, -s 'wɔlɪt, -s
 wall-eye, -s, -d 'wɔ:lai, -z, -ɪ
 wallflower, -s 'wɔ:l'flaʊə*, -z
 wall-fruit 'wɔ:l-fru:t
 Wallingford 'wɔ:lɪŋfdəd
 Wallis 'wɔ:lɪs
 Walloon, -s wɔ'lu:n [wə'l-], -z

wallop, -s, -ing/s, -ed 'wɔləp, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t
 wallow (s. v.), -ows, -owing, -owed,
 -ower/s 'wɔləʊ, -əʊz, -əʊɪŋ, -əʊd,
 -əʊə*/z
 wall-paper, -s 'wɔ:lpeɪpə*, -z
 Wallsend 'wɔ:lzɛnd
 Wallwork 'wɔ:lwɔ:k ['wɔ:l-]
 Walmer 'wɔ:lme* ['wɔ:l-]
 Walm(e)sley 'wɔ:mzli
 Walmisley 'wɔ:mzli
 Walney 'wɔ:lnei ['wɔ:l-]
 walnut, -s 'wɔ:lneɪt [-næt], -s
 Walpole 'wɔ:lpu:l ['wɔ:l-]
 Walpurgis vælpʊəɡɪs [vɑ:l-, -'pɔəg-,
 -'pɔ:g-] (vælpʊrgɪs)
 walrus, -es 'wɔ:lɹəs [wɔl-, -rəs], -iz
 Walsall 'wɔ:lso:l ['wɔ:l-, -sl]
 Walsh wɔ:lʃ [wɔ:lʃ]
 Walsham 'wɔ:lʃəm [*locally* 'wɔ:lʃəm]
 Walsingham (*surname*) 'wɔ:lʃɪŋəm
 ['wɔ:l-], (*place*) 'wɔ:lʒɪŋəm ['wɔ:l-,
 -lʒɪŋ-]
 Walt wɔ:lɪt [wɔ:lɪt]
 Walter (*English name*) 'wɔ:lte* ['wɔ:l-],
 (*German name*) 'vɑ:lte* ('væltə)
 Walters 'wɔ:lteɪz ['wɔ:l-]
 Waltham 'wɔ:lthəm ['wɔ:l-, -lθəm]
Note.—*The traditional local pronun-*
ciation at Great Waltham and Little
Waltham in Essex is 'wɔ:lthəm, *and*
this is the pronunciation used by
those who have lived there for a long
time. Some new residents pro-
nounce -lθəm. *In telephoning to*
these places from a distance it is
necessary to pronounce -lθəm; *other-*
wise the caller is liable to be given
Walton(-on-the-Naze), which is in
the same county.
 Walthamstow 'wɔ:lθəmstəʊ ['wɔ:l-,
old-fashioned -lθəm-]
 Walther (*German name*) 'vɑ:lte* ('væltə)
 Walthew 'wɔ:lθju: ['wɔ:l-]
 Walton 'wɔ:ltn ['wɔ:l-]
 waltz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɔ:lts
 [wɔ:lts, wɔ:lts, wɔ:lts], -iz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 Walworth 'wɔ:lweθ ['wɔ:l-, -wɔ:θ]
 wampum, -s 'wɔmpəm, -z
 wan, -ner, -nest, -ly, -ness wɔn, -ə*,
 -ɪst, -li, -nɪs
 Wanamaker 'wɔnəmeɪkə*
 wand (W.), -s wɔnd, -z
 wand(er), -ers, -ering, -ered, -erer/s
 'wɔndə*, -əz, -əɪɪŋ, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Wandle 'wɔndl
 Wandsworth 'wɔndzweθ [-wɔ:θ]
 wane (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed weɪn, -z, -ɪŋ,
 -d

Wanganui (in New Zealand) ,wɒŋə'nui
[-ŋŋə-]

Note.—The first is the form always
used by those of Polynesian descent.

wang|le (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wæŋg|l,
-lz, -lin, -ld

Wann wɒn

Wanstall 'wɒnstɔ:l

Wanstead 'wɒnstɪd [-sted]

want (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɒnt, -s, -in,
-id

Wantage 'wɒntɪdʒ

wanting 'wɒntɪŋ

wanton, -ly, -ness 'wɒntən, -li, -nis

wapentake, -s 'wæpənteɪk ['wɒp-], -s

wapiti, -s 'wɒpɪti, -z

Wapping 'wɒpɪŋ

Wappinger 'wɒpɪndʒə*

war (s. v.), -s, -ring, -red wɔ:*, -z,
-rɪŋ, -d

Warbeck 'wɔ:bɛk

warb|le, -les, -ling, -led 'wɔ:b|l, -lz,
-lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld

warbler, -s 'wɔ:blə*, -z

Warburg (Institute) 'wɔ:bɜ:g

Warburton 'wɔ:bɜ:tn [-bɜ:tn]

war-cloud, -s 'wɔ:-klaʊd, -z

war-club, -s 'wɔ:-klʌb, -z

war-cr|y, -ies 'wɔ:-kr|aɪ, -aɪz

ward (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:d, -z,
-ɪŋ, -ɪd

war-dance, -s 'wɔ:dɑ:ns, -ɪz

warden (W.), -s 'wɔ:dn, -z

warder (W.), -s 'wɔ:də*, -z

Wardlaw 'wɔ:dlɔ:

Wardle 'wɔ:dl

wardress (female warder), -es 'wɔ:drɪs
[-dres], -ɪz

war-dress (war costume), -es 'wɔ:dres,
-ɪz

wardrobe, -s 'wɔ:droub, -z

wardroom, -s 'wɔ:d-rʊm [-ru:m], -z

wardship 'wɔ:dʃɪp

ware (s. interj.) (W.), -s weə*, -z

Wareham 'weərəm

warehouse (s.), -ses 'weəhaʊs, -zɪz

warehouse (v.), -ses, -sing, -sed 'weə-
haʊz [-s], -zɪz [-sɪz], -zɪŋ [-sɪŋ],
-zɪd [-st]

warehouse|man, -men 'weəhaus|mən,
-mən

warfare 'wɔ:fɜə*

war-god, -s 'wɔ:gɒd, -z

war-grave, -s 'wɔ:-greɪv, -z

Wargrave 'wɔ:greɪv

Warham 'wɔ:rəm

war-horse, -s 'wɔ:hɔ:s, -ɪz

wari|ly, -ness 'weəri|li, -nis

Waring 'weəriŋ

warlike 'wɔ:-laɪk ['wɔ:laɪk]

warlock (W.), -s 'wɔ:lɒk, -s

war-lord, -s 'wɔ:-lɔ:d, -z

warm (s. adj. v.), -er, -est, -ly, -ness;
-s, -ing, -ed wɔ:m, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis;
-z, -ɪŋ, -d

war-maker, -s 'wɔ:,meɪkə*, -z

warm-blooded 'wɔ:m,blədɪd

warmer (s.), -s 'wɔ:mə*, -z

warm-hearted 'wɔ:m'hɑ:tɪd [also 'ɪ--
when attributive]

warming-pan, -s 'wɔ:mɪŋpæn, -z

Warmington 'wɔ:mɪŋtən

Warminster 'wɔ:mɪnstə*

warmish 'wɔ:mɪʃ

war-monger, -s 'wɔ:,mʌŋɡə*, -z

warmth wɔ:mθ [-mpθ]

warn, -s, -ing/ly, -ed wɔ:n, -z, -ɪŋ/li,
-d

Warn|e, -er wɔ:n, -ə*

warning, -s 'wɔ:nɪŋ, -z

warp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:p, -s, -ɪŋ, -t

war-|paint, -path 'wɔ:-|peɪnt, -pɑ:θ

warrant (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
'wɒrənt. -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z

warrantab|le, -ly, -leness 'wɒrəntəb|l,
-li, -lnɪs

warrantee, -s ,wɒrən'ti:, -z

warrantor, -s 'wɒrəntɔ:*, [-tɔ:*, ,wɒrən-
'tɔ:*, -z

warrant|y, -ies 'wɒrənt|i, -ɪz

Warre wɔ:*

warren (W.), -s 'wɒrɪn [-rən], -z

Warrender 'wɒrɪndə*

Warrington 'wɒrɪŋtən

warrior (W.), -s 'wɒrɪə*, -z

Warsaw 'wɔ:sɔ:

warship, -s 'wɔ:-ʃɪp, -s

Warsop 'wɔ:sɒp

Warspite 'wɔ:-spɪt

wart, -s; -y wɔ:t, -s; -ɪ

wart-hog, -s 'wɔ:t'hɒɡ ['ɪ--], -z

Warton 'wɔ:tən

war-wearied 'wɔ:,wɪərɪd

Warwick, -shire 'wɒrɪk, -ʃɪə* [-ʃə*]

war-worn 'wɔ:wɔ:n

war|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weər|i,
-ɪə*, -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnɪs

was (from be) wɔz (strong form), wəz,
wz (weak forms)

Wasbrough 'wɔzbɾə

wash (s. v.) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
-able wɒʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl

wash-basin, -s 'wɒʃ,beɪsn, -z

washer, -s 'wɒʃə*, -z

washer|woman, -women 'wɒʃə|,wʊmən,
-,wɪmɪn

wash-house, -ses 'wɒʃhau|s. -ziz
 washing 'wɒʃɪŋ
 washing-day, -s 'wɒʃɪndeɪ, -z
 washing-machine, -s 'wɒʃɪməʃɪn, -z
 washing-stand, -s 'wɒʃɪŋ-stænd, -z
 Washington 'wɒʃɪŋtən
 washing-up 'wɒʃɪŋ'ʌp [ɪ--']
 wash-out, -s 'wɒʃaʊt [ɪ--'], -s
 wash-pot, -s 'wɒʃpɒt, -s
 wash-stand, -s 'wɒʃstænd, -z
 wash-tub, -s 'wɒʃtʌb, -z
 wash|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɒʃ|i, -ɪə*,
 -iist, -inis
 wasn't 'wɒznt [also occasionally 'wɒzn
 when not final]
 wasp, -s wɒsp, -s
 waspish, -ly, -ness 'wɒspi|, -li, -nis
 wasplike 'wɒsp-laɪk
 wassail, -s 'wɒseɪl ['wæs-, -sl], -z
 wassailing 'wɒseɪlɪŋ ['wæs-, -s|ɪŋ, -seɪlɪŋ]
 Wassell 'wæsl
 Wasson 'wɒsn
 wast (from be) wɒst (strong form), wɒst
 (weak form)
 Wast, -water wɒst, -, wɒ:tə*
 waste (s. adj. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s;
 -age weɪst, -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd, -ə*/z; -ɪdʒ
 waste|ful, -fully, -fulness 'weɪst|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 waste-paper-basket, -s weɪst'peɪpə-
 ,bɑːskɪt [ɪ--'], -s
 waste-pipe, -s 'weɪstpaɪp, -s
 wastrel, -s 'weɪstrəl, -z
 Wat wɒt
 watch (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 wɒtʃ, -ɪz, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 watch-case, -s 'wɒtʃkeɪs, -ɪz
 watch-chain, -s 'wɒtʃtʃeɪn, -z
 watch-dog, -s 'wɒtʃdɒg, -z
 watch|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wɒtʃ|fʊl,
 -fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 watch-glass, -es 'wɒtʃɡlɑːs, -ɪz
 watch-key, -s 'wɒtʃkiː, -z
 watch-maker, -s 'wɒtʃmeɪkə*, -z
 watch|man, -men 'wɒtʃ|mən, -mən
 [-mən]
 watch-pocket, -s 'wɒtʃpɒkɪt, -s
 watch-spring, -s 'wɒtʃsprɪŋ, -z
 watch-stand, -s 'wɒtʃstænd, -z
 watch-tower, -s 'wɒtʃtaʊə*, -z
 watchword, -s 'wɒtʃwɜːd, -z
 wat|er (s. v.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'wɒ:t|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 water-bed, -s 'wɒ:təbed, -z
 water-borne 'wɒ:təbɔːn
 water-bottle, -s 'wɒ:təbɒtl, -z
 water-buck 'wɒ:təbʌk
 Waterbury, -ies 'wɒ:təbəri, -ɪz

water-butt, -s 'wɒ:təbʌt, -s
 water-carrier, -s 'wɒ:tə,kæriə*, -z
 watercart, -s 'wɒ:təkɑːt, -s
 water-chute, -s 'wɒ:təʃuːt, -s
 water-closet, -s 'wɒ:tə,kloʊzɪt, -s
 water-colour, -s 'wɒ:tə,kələ*, -z
 water-cooled 'wɒ:təkʊld
 watercourse, -s 'wɒ:təkɔːs [-kɔːs], -ɪz
 watercress, -es 'wɒ:təkres, -ɪz
 water-divin|er/s, -ing 'wɒ:tədi,vain|ə*/z,
 -ɪŋ
 water-drinker, -s 'wɒ:tə,drɪŋkə*, -z
 waterfall, -s 'wɒ:təfɔːl, -z
 water-finder, -s 'wɒ:tə,faində*, -z
 Waterford 'wɒ:təfɔːd
 waterfowl 'wɒ:təfəʊl
 water-gas 'wɒ:tə'ɡæs [ɪ--]
 water-gate, -s 'wɒ:təgeɪt, -s
 Watergate 'wɒ:təgeɪt
 water-gauge, -s 'wɒ:təgeɪdʒ, -ɪz
 waterglass 'wɒ:təglɑːs
 water-glass, -es 'wɒ:təglɑːs, -ɪz
 Waterhouse 'wɒ:təhaʊs
 wateriness 'wɒ:tərɪnɪs
 watering-cart, -s 'wɒ:tərɪŋ-kɑːt, -s
 watering-place, -s 'wɒ:tərɪŋ-pleɪs, -ɪz
 waterless 'wɒ:təlɪs
 water-level, -s 'wɒ:tə,levl, -z
 water-lily, -ies 'wɒ:tə,lɪli, -ɪz
 water-line, -s 'wɒ:təlaɪn, -z
 waterlogged 'wɒ:təlɒgd
 Waterloo 'wɒ:tə'luː [ɪ--', '---]
 Note.—The stressing '--- is that
 regularly used when the word is
 attributive (as in Waterloo Road).
 A minority use '--- in all cases.
 water-main, -s 'wɒ:təmeɪn, -z
 water|man (W.), -men 'wɒ:tə|mən,
 -mən [-mən]
 watermark (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɒ:təmaːk
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 water-nymph, -s 'wɒ:tə'nɪmf [ɪ--,
 -ɪmf], -s
 water-pipe, -s 'wɒ:təpaɪp, -s
 water-power 'wɒ:təpaʊə*
 waterproof (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɒ:tə-
 pruːf, -s, -ɪŋ, -t
 Waters 'wɒ:təz
 watershed, -s 'wɒ:təʃed, -z
 waterspout, -s 'wɒ:tə-spaut, -s
 water-sprite, -s 'wɒ:tə-spraɪt, -s
 water-suppl|y, -ies 'wɒ:təsə,plai, -aɪz
 watertight 'wɒ:tətaɪt
 water-wave (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed
 'wɒ:təweɪv, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 waterway, -s 'wɒ:təweɪ, -z
 water-wheel, -s 'wɒ:təwiːl [-təhw-], -z
 water-wings 'wɒ:təwɪŋz

waterworks 'wɔ:təwɜ:k
 water-worn 'wɔ:təwɔ:n
 watery 'wɔ:təri
 Watford, -kin/s, -ling, -son 'wɔ:t[fəd,
 -kin/z, -liŋ, -sn
 watt (W.), -s wɒt, -s
 wattage 'wɒtɪdʒ
 Watteau, -s 'wɒtəu, -z
 wattle, -s, -d 'wɒtl, -z, -d
 wattmeter, -s 'wɒt,mɪ:tə*, -z
 Watton 'wɒtn
 Wauchope (surname, place in Scotland)
 'wɔ:kəp [in Scotland 'wɒxəp]
 Waugh wɔ: [in Scotland wɒx]
 waught, -s wɒt [in Scotland wɒxt], -s
 waul, -s wɔ:l, -z
 wayle (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless, -elet/s
 weiv, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis, -lit/s
 wave-length, -s 'weivlɛŋθ, -s
 Wavell 'weivəl
 waver, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
 'weivə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
 Waverley 'weivli
 wav/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weiv/i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 wax (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -en wæks,
 -iz, -iŋ, -t; -ən
 waxwing, -s 'wæks-wɪŋ, -z
 waxwork, -s 'wæks-wɜ:k, -s
 wax/y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wæks/i, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 way (W.), -s wei, -z
 wayfarer/s, -ing 'wei,færə*/z, -iŋ
 Wayland 'weiland
 waylay, -lays, -laying, -laid, -layer/s
 wei'lai, -'leiz, -'leɪiŋ, -'leid, -'leɪə*/z
 Wayne, -fiets wein, -fiit
 wayside 'wei-said
 wayward, -ly, -ness 'weiwəd, -li, -nis
 W.C., -s 'dʌblju:(t)'si:, -z

Note.—When used as an abbreviation for the West Central District of London, some people pronounce in full 'west'sentrəl.

we wi: (normal form), wi (frequent weak form)

Note.—wi also occurs as a strong form in the single expression we are when are has its weak form ə*.

We are in this case is also written we're.

weak, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wɪk, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 weaken, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wɪkən,
 -ənz, -iŋ [-niŋ, -əniŋ], -ənd
 weakening (s. adj.), -s 'wɪkniŋ, -z
 weakish 'wɪkiʃ
 weak-kneed 'wɪk-ni:d ['wɪk'n-]

weakling, -s 'wɪk-liŋ, -z
 weak-minded 'wɪk'maɪndɪd [also 'i,-
 when attributive]
 weal, -s wi:l, -z
 weald (W.), -s wi:ld, -z
 wealden (W.) 'wi:ldən
 wealth, -s welθ, -s
 wealth/y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'welθ/i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 wean, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -iŋ, -d
 weanling, -s 'wi:nliŋ, -z
 weapon, -s; -less 'wepən, -z; -lis
 wear (s.) (corresponding to wear v.) weə*
 wear (s.) (=weir), -s wiə*, -z
 Wear (river) wiə*
 wear (v.), -s, -ing, wore, worn,
 wearer/s weə*, -z, -riŋ, wɔ:*, [wɔə*],
 wɔ:n, 'weərə*/z
 wearable 'weərəbl
 Wearing 'weəriŋ
 wearisome, -ly, -ness 'wiəri:səm, -li, -nis
 Wearmouth 'wiəri:mθ [-mauθ]
 Wearn wɛ:n
 weary (adj. v.), -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness;
 -ies, -ying, -ied 'wiəri/i, -iə*, -iist,
 -ili, -inis; -iz, -iŋ, -id
 weasand, -s 'wi:zənd ['wiz-, -znd], -z
 weasel, -s 'wi:zl, -z
 weather (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -beaten
 'weðə*, -z, -riŋ, -d; -bi:tən
 weather-bound 'weðəbaʊnd
 weathercock, -s 'weðəkɒk, -s
 weather-eye, -s 'weðəraɪ, -z
 weather-glass, -es 'weðəglɑ:s, -iz
 Weatherhead 'weðəhed
 weatherly (W.) 'weðəli
 weatherproof 'weðə-pru:f
 weather-tanned 'weðə-tænd
 weatherwear 'weðəweə
 weather-wise 'weðəwaɪz
 weather-worn 'weðəwɔ:n
 weave, -es, -ing, wove, woven,
 weaver/s wi:v, -z, -iŋ, wouv, 'wouvən,
 'wi:və*/z
 weazened 'wi:znd
 web, -s, -hed web, -z, -d
 Webb(e) web
 webbing, -y 'webbiŋ, -i
 Weber (English name) 'wi:bə*, (Ger-
 man composer) 'veibə* ('ve:bər)
 webfooted 'web,futɪd
 Webster, -s 'webstə*, -z
 wed, -s, -ding/s, -ded wed, -z, -iŋ/z, -id
 Weddell (surname) wə'del, 'wedl, (Sea)
 'wedl
 Wedderburn 'wedəbə:n
 wedding-cake, -s 'wedɪŋ-keɪk, -s
 wedding-day, -s 'wedɪŋdeɪ, -z

wedding-ring, -s 'wedɪŋrɪŋ, -z
 wedʒə (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -ewise
 wedʒ, -iz, -ig, -d; -waɪz
 wedge-shaped 'wedʒfeɪpt
 Wedgwood 'wedʒwʊd
 wedlock 'wedlɒk
 Wednesbury 'wenzbəri [locally also
 'wedʒbəri]
 Wednesday, -s 'wenzdi ['wedn-, -dei], -z
 wee wi:
 weed (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wi:d, -z, -ig, -id
 Weedon 'wi:dən
 weedly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wi:dli, -iə*
 [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 week, -s wi:k, -s
 weekday, -s 'wi:kdei, -z
 week-end, -s 'wi:k'end ['wi:k-end], -z
 week-ender, -s 'wi:k'endə* [-'--], -z
 Weekes wi:kəs
 Weekl(e)y 'wi:kli
 weekly (s. adv.), -ies 'wi:kli, -iz
 Weeks wi:kəs
 Weekes wi:kəs
 Weems wi:mz
 ween, -s, -ing, -ed wi:n, -z, -ig, -d
 weep, -s, -ing/ly, wept wi:p, -s, -ig/li,
 wept
 weeper, -s 'wi:pə*, -z
 weever, -s 'wi:və*, -z
 weevil, -s 'wi:vɪl [-vɪ], -z
 weewee, -s, -ing, -d 'wi:wi:, -z, -ig, -d
 weft weft
 Weguelin 'wegəlin
 Weigall 'waɪgəl
 weigh, -s, -ing, -ed; -able wei, -z, -ig,
 -d; -əbl ['weəbl]
 weight (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed; -less
 weit, -s, -ig, -id; -lis
 Weighton (in Market Weighton, Yorks.)
 'wi:tn
 weighty, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'weitli
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Wei-hai-wei 'weihai'wei
 Weimar 'vaɪma:* ('vaimar)
 weir (W.), -s wiə*, -z
 weird, -er, -est, -ly, -ness wiəd, -ə*,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 Weisshorn 'vaɪshɔ:n
 Weland 'wi:lənd
 Welbeck 'welbek
 Welch welf
 Welcombe 'welkəm
 welcom(e) (s. adj. v. interj.), -es, -ing,
 -ed 'welkəm, -z, -ig, -d
 weld (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed weld, -z, -ig,
 -id
 weldment 'weldmənt
 Weldon 'weldən

welfare 'welfeə*
 Welford 'welfəd
 welkin 'welkɪn
 well (s. adj. v. interj.), -s, -ing, -ed wel,
 -z, -ig, -d
 welladay 'welə'dei ['weləd-]
 well-advised 'weləd'vaɪzd
 Welland 'welənd
 well-appointed 'welə'pointɪd
 well-balanced 'wel'bælənst [also '-,
 when attributive]
 well-behaved 'wel-bi'heɪvd [also '-,
 when attributive]
 well-being 'wel'bi:ŋ ['wel,b-]
 well-born 'wel'bɔ:n
 well-bred 'wel'bred [also '-, -', accord-
 ing to sentence-stress]
 Wellby 'welbi
 well-chosen 'wel'tʃəʊzn [also '-, when
 attributive]
 Welloome 'welkəm
 well-conducted 'wel-kən'daktɪd [also
 '-, when attributive]
 well-connected 'wel-kə'nektɪd [also
 '-, when attributive]
 well-cooked 'wel'kukt [also 'wel-kukt
 when attributive]
 well-directed 'wel-di'rektɪd [-dər-,
 -dai'r-, also '-, when attributive]
 well-disposed 'wel-dis'pəʊzd
 well-doer/s, -ing 'wel'du:(r)ə*/z, -ig
 Weldon 'weldən
 well-done 'wel'dən [- when attributive]
 Weller 'welə*
 Wellesley 'welzli
 well-found 'wel'faʊnd [also 'wel-faʊnd
 when attributive]
 well-grounded 'wel'graʊndɪd
 well-informed 'welɪn'fɔ:mɪd
 Wellingborough 'welɪŋbərə
 Wellington, -s 'welɪŋtən, -z
 wellingtonia, -s 'welɪŋ'tʌnʒə [-nɪə], -z
 well-intentioned 'welɪn'tenʃənd [also
 '-, when attributive]
 well-judged 'wel'dʒʌdʒd [also '- when
 attributive]
 well-known 'wel'nəʊn [also '-, -',
 according to sentence-stress]
 well-made 'wel'meid [also '-, -',
 according to sentence-stress]
 well-marked 'wel'ma:kt [also '- when
 attributive]
 well-meaning 'wel'mi:nɪŋ
 well-meant 'wel'ment [also '-, -',
 according to sentence-stress]
 well-nigh 'welnai
 well-off 'wel'ɔ:f [-'ɔf, also '-, -',
 according to sentence-stress]

well-ordered 'wel'ɔ:dəd [also '— when attributive]

well - proportioned 'wel-prə'pɔ:ʃnd [-pru'p—, also '— when attributive]

well-read 'wel'red [also '—, -', according to sentence-stress]

well-rounded 'wel'raundid

Wells welz

well-spoken 'wel'spoukən [also 'wel-spoukən when attributive]

well-timed 'wel'taimd [also 'wel-taimd when attributive]

well-to-do 'wel-tə'du:

well-wisher, -s 'wel'wiʃə*, -z

welsh, -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s welʃ, -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z

Welsh -man, -men welʃ, -mən, -mən [-men]

Welshpool 'welʃpu:l (Welsh 'welʃ'pu:l)

welt (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed welt, -s, -iŋ, -id welt[er], -ers, -ering, -ered 'weltʃə*, -əz, -əriŋ, -əd

Welwyn 'welɪn

Wembley 'wembli

Wemyss 'wimz

wen, -s wen, -z

Wenceslas 'wensisləs [-səs-, -ləs]

wench, -es wenfʃ, -iz

wend, -s, -ing, -ed wend, -z, -iŋ, -id

Wend, -s, -ic, -ish wend [vend], -z, -ik, -iʃ

Wendell 'wendl

Wendover 'wen,douvə*

Wengen 'veŋən

Wengern Alp 'veŋən'ælp

Wenham 'wenəm

Wenish 'weniʃ

Wenlock 'wenlɒk

went (from go) went

Wentworth 'wentwə:θ [-wəθ]

wept (from weep) wept

we're (= we are) wiə*

were (from be) wə:*, [weə*] (strong forms), wə* (weak form)

weren't wə:nt [wənt]

werewolf, -ves 'we:wulf ['wiə-, 'weə-], -vz

Wernher 'wə:nə*

wert (from be) wə:t (strong form), wət (weak form)

Weser (German river) 'veizə* ('ve:zər)

Note.—'wi:zə* is necessary for rhyme in Browning's 'Pied Piper,' but this pronunciation is exceptional.

Wesley 'wezli, 'wesli

Note.—It would seem that most people bearing the name Wesley pronounce 'wesli, but that they are commonly called 'wezli by others.

Wesleyan, -s; -ism 'wezliən ['westl-, -liən], -z; -izəm

Note.—'westl- appears to be the more usual pronunciation among Wesleyans; with those who are not Wesleyans 'wezli- is probably the commoner form. There exists also an old-fashioned pronunciation wes'li:ən.

Wessex 'wesiks

west (s. adj. v.) (W.) west

Westbourne 'westbo:n [-bən, esp. when attributive, as in W. Terrace]

Westbrook, -bury 'westbruk, -bəri

Westcott 'westkət

Westenra 'westənɾə

westering 'westəriŋ

westerly, -n, -ner/s 'westəli, -n, -nə*/z

westernize [-is|e], -es, -ing, -ed 'westənəiz, -iz, -iŋ, -d

westernmost 'westənmoʊst

Westfield 'westfi:ld

Westgate 'westɡit [-geit]

Westlake 'westleik

Westmeath west'mi:ð

Westminster 'westmɪnstə*

Westmor(e)land 'westmələnd ['west-mələnd]

west-north-west 'westnɔ:θwest [nautical pronunciation -nɔ:'west]

Weston 'westən

Weston - super - Mare 'westən,sju:pə-'meə* [-n,su:pə-, -nsju:pə-, rarely -'meəri]

Westphalia, -n/s west'feɪljə [-liə], -ən/z

west-south-west 'westsauθwest [nautical pronunciation -sau'west]

westward, -s, -ly 'westwəd, -z, -li

Westward Ho 'westwəd'həu

wet, -ter, -test, -ness wet, -ə*, -ist, -nis

wether, -s 'weðə*, -z

Wetherby 'weðəbi

wet-nurse, -s 'wetnɜ:s, -iz

Wetterhorn 'vetəhɔ:n

wettish 'wetɪʃ

Wexford 'weksfəd

wey (W.), -s wei, -z

Weybridge, -man, -mouth 'wei|brɪdʒ-, -mən, -məθ

whack (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s wæk [hw-], -s, -iŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z

Whait weɪt [hw-]

whal[e, -es, -ing, -er/s weil [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -ə*/z

whalebone 'weɪlbəʊn ['hw-]

whale-fisher/y, -ies 'weɪl,fɪʃər|i ['hw-], -iz

whale-oil 'weɪloɪl ['hw-]

Whaley (place near Buxton) 'weɪli ['hw-]

- Whalley** (*surname*) 'weili ['hw-], 'wɔ:li
 ['hw-], (*abbey near Blackburn*) 'wɔ:li
 ['hw-]
- whang** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wæŋ [hw-],
 -z, -iŋ, -d
- whangee** wæŋ'gi: [hw-]
- Wharam** 'weərəm ['hw-]
- wharf**, -ves, -fs wɔ:f [hw-], -vz, -fs
- wharfage** 'wɔ:fɪdʒ [hw-]
- wharfinger**, -s 'wɔ:fɪndʒə* ['hw-], -z
- Wharton** 'wɔ:tɪn ['hw-]
- what** wɔt ['hw-]
- what-d'-you-call-it** 'wɔtdʒu,kɔ:lɪt ['hw-],
 -dʒu-]
- whate'er** wɔt'ɛə* [hw-]
- Whateley** 'weɪtli ['hw-]
- whatewer** wɔt'evə* [hw-, rarely wɔt-
 hwɔt-]
- What'ley**, -man 'wɔt'li ['hw-], -mən
- Whatmough** 'wɔtmou ['hw-]
- whatnot**, -s 'wɔtnɔt ['hw-], -s
- what's-her-name** 'wɔtsneɪm ['hw-],
 -sneɪm]
- what's-his-name** 'wɔtsɪzneɪm ['hw-]
- whatso'er** 'wɔtsɔ:ɪ'ɛə* [hw-]
- whatsoever** 'wɔtsɔ:ɪ'evə* [hw-]
- what-you-may-call-it** 'wɔtʃəmə,kɔ:lɪt
 ['hw-]
- wheat**, -en wɪt ['hw-], -n
- wheat-ear**, -s 'wɪtɪə* ['hw-], -z
- Wheathampstead** (*in Herts.*) 'wi:təmp-
 stəd ['wet-, 'hw-]
- Wheat'ley**, -on 'wɪ:t'li ['hw-], -n
- Wheatstone** 'wɪtstən [-stoun]
- wheedle**, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'wi:dl
 ['hw-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
 ['hw-], -z, -lɪŋ [-lɪŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
- wheel** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wi:l [hw-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
- wheelbarrow**, -s 'wi:l,bærəu ['hw-], -z
- wheel-chair**, -s 'wi:l'tʃɛə* ['wi:l-tʃɛə*],
 ['hw-], -z
- wheeler** (W.), -s 'wi:lə* ['hw-], -z
- wheelwright** (W.), -s 'wi:lraɪt ['hw-], -s
- Wheen** wi:n [hw-]
- wheelz** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed; -y, -ier,
 -iest, -iness wi:z [hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -d;
 -i, -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
- Whelan** 'wɪlən ['hw-]
- whelk**, -s welk, -s
- Note.*—Not hwelk.
- whelm**, -s, -ing, -ed welm [hw-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
- whelp** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed welp [hw-],
 -s, -iŋ, -t
- when** wen [hw-]
- whence** wens [hw-]
- whene'er** wen'ɛə* [hw-]
- whenever** wen'evə* [wən-, hw-]
- whensoe'er** wensɔ:ɪ'evə* ['hw-]
- where** weə* [hw-]
- whereabouts** (*s.*) 'weərəbaʊts ['hw-]
- whereabouts** (*interrogation*) 'weərə-
 ə'baʊts ['hw-, occasionally '— when
 followed by a stress]
- whereas** weərə'æz [wə-, hw-]
- whereat** weərə'tæt [wə-, hw-]
- whereby** weə'baɪ [hw-]
- where'er** weərə'ɛə* [wə-, hw-]
- wherefore** 'weəfɔ:ə* ['hw-, -fɔ:ə*]
- wherein**, -of, -on weə'rɪn [hw-], 'ɔv
 [-'ɔf], -'ɔn
- whereso'er**, -ever 'weəson'ɛə* ['hw-],
 -'evə*
- whereto** weə'tu: [hw-]
- whereunder** weərə'ʌndə* [hw-]
- whereunto** 'weəɾən'tu: [hw-]
- whereupon** 'weərə'pɒn [hw-, '—, '—]
- wherever** weərə'evə* [wə'r-, hw-]
- wherewith** weə'wið [hw-, -'wið]
- wherewithal** (*s.*) 'weəwiðɔ:l ['hw-]
- wherewithal** (*adv.*) 'weəwiðɔ:l [hw-,
 '—, '—]
- wherry**, -ies 'werɪi ['hw-], -iz
- whet** (*s. v.*), -s, -ting, -ted wet [hw-], -s,
 -iŋ, -ɪd
- whether** 'weðə* ['hw-]
- whetstone** (W.), -s 'wetstoun ['hw-], -z
- whew** ʃ: [ʃu:, ʃu:, hwu:]
- Whewell** 'hju:əl [ʃu:(-), -el, -il]
- whew** wei [hw-]
- Whibley** 'wɪbli ['hw-]
- which** wɪtʃ [hw-]
- whichever** wɪtʃ'evə* [hw-]
- Whickham** 'wɪkəm ['hw-]
- whiff** (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wɪf [hw-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
- Whiffen** 'wɪfɪn ['hw-]
- whig** (W.), -s wɪg [hw-], -z
- whiggery**, -ism 'wɪgəri ['hw-], -ɪzəm
- whiggish**, -ly, -ness 'wɪgɪʃ [hw-], -li,
 -nis
- Whigham** 'wɪgəm ['hw-]
- while** (*s. v. conj.*), -es, -ing, -ed wɪl
 [hw-], -z, -iŋ, -d
- whilom** 'waɪləm [hw-]
- whilst** waɪlst [hw-]
- whim**, -s wɪm [hw-], -z
- whimper**, -s, -ing/ly, -ed, -er/s 'wɪmpə*
 ['hw-], -z, -rɪŋ/li, -d, -rə*/z
- whimsical**, -ally, -alness 'wɪmzɪkəl
 ['hw-], -əlɪ, -əlɪs
- whimsicality** 'wɪmzɪkəlɪtɪ [hw-]
- whin**, -s wɪn [hw-], -z
- whinchat**, -s 'wɪn-tʃæt ['hw-], -s
- whin** (*s. v.*), -es, -ing/ly, -ed wɪn
 [hw-], -z, -iŋ/li, -d

whinger, -s 'wiŋə* ['hw-], -z
 whinn[y (s. v.), -ies, -ying, -ied 'win|i
 ['hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -id
 whin[y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wain|i ['hw-],
 -iə*, -iist, -inis
 whip (s. v.), -s, -ping/s, -ped wip [hw-],
 -s, -iŋ/z, -t
 whip-cord 'wipkɔ:d ['hw-]
 whip-hand 'wip'hænd ['hw-, '—]
 whipp[er-in, -ers-in 'wip|ər'in ['hw-],
 -əz'in.
 whippersnapper, -s 'wipə,snæpə* ['hw-],
 -z
 whippet, -s 'wipit ['hw-], -s
 whipping-boy, -s 'wipinboi ['hw-], -z
 Whippingham 'wipinəm ['hw-]
 whipping-top, -s 'wipin-tɒp ['hw-], -s
 Whipple 'wipl ['hw-]
 whippoorwill, -s 'wippuə,wil ['hw-,
 -pɔə,w-, -pɔə,w-, -pɔə,w-], -z
 Whipsnade 'wipsneid ['hw-]
 whirl (s. v.), -s, -ring/s, -red wɔ:ə* ['hw-],
 -z, -riŋ/z, -d
 whirl (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɔ:l [hw-], -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 whirligig, -s 'wɔ:lɪgɪg ['hw-], -z
 whirlpool, -s 'wɔ:l-pu:l ['hw-], -z
 whirlwind, -s 'wɔ:lwind ['hw-], -z
 whirr (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed wɔ:ə* ['hw-],
 -z, -riŋ/z, -d
 whisk (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wisk [hw-], -s,
 -iŋ, -t
 whisker, -s, -ed 'wiskə* ['hw-], -z, -d
 whiskey, -s 'wiski ['hw-], -z
 whisk[y, -ies 'wisk|i ['hw-], -iz
 whisk[er (s. v.), -ers, -ering/s, -ered,
 -erər/s 'wisk|ə* ['hw-], -əz, -əriŋ/z,
 -əd, -ərə*/z
 whist wist [hw-]
 whist-drive, -s 'wistdraiv ['hw-], -z
 whistle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wis|l
 ['hw-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 whistler (W.), -s 'wislə* ['hw-], -z
 whit (W.) wit [hw-]
 Whitaker 'witikə* ['hw-, -tək-]
 Whitbread, -by, -church 'wit|bred
 ['hw-], -bi, -tʃə:tʃ
 white (s. adj. v.) (W.), -es; -er, -est,
 -ely, -eness; -ing, -ed wait [hw-],
 -s; -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis; -iŋ, -id
 whitebait 'waitbeit ['hw-]
 whitebeard, -s, -ed 'waitbiəd ['hw-],
 -z, -id
 whitecap, -s 'waitkæp ['hw-], -s
 Whitechapel 'wait,tʃæpl ['hw-]
 Whitefield 'waitfi:ld ['hw-], 'wit-
 ['hw-]
 Whitefriars 'wait,fraiəz ['hw-, '—]

Whitehall 'wait'hɔ:l ['hw-, also '—, '—,
 according to sentence-stress]
 Whitehaven 'wait,heivn ['hw-]
 whitehead (W.), -s 'waithead ['hw-], -z
 white-heat 'wait'hi:t ['hw-]
 white-hot 'wait'hot [also '— when
 attributive]
 Whiteley 'waitli ['hw-]
 white-livered 'wait,livəd ['hw-]
 whit[en, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wait|n
 ['hw-], -nz, -niŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 whitening (s.) 'waitniŋ ['hw-]
 whitethorn, -s 'waitθɔ:n ['hw-], -z
 whitethroat, -s 'waitθrɔut ['hw-], -s
 whitewash (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 'wait-wɒʃ ['hw-], -iz, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 whitewood 'wait-wud ['hw-]
 Whitfield, -gift 'wit|fi:ld ['hw-], -gift
 whither 'wiðə* ['hw-]
 whithersoever, 'wiðəsəu'evə* ['hw-]
 whitening (W.), -s 'waitiŋ ['hw-], -z
 whitish, -ness 'waitif ['hw-], -nis
 whiteleather 'wit,leðə* ['hw-]
 Whitley 'witli ['hw-]
 whitlow, -s 'witlɔu ['hw-], -z
 Whit[man, -marsh, -ney, -stable, -stone
 'wit|man ['hw-], -mɑ:ʃ, -ni, -stəbl,
 -stəun
 Whitsun 'witsn ['hw-]
 Whitsunday, -s 'wit'sandi ['hw-,
 -sn'dei], -z
 Whitsuntide, -s 'witsntaid ['hw-], -z
 Whittaker 'witikə* ['hw-, -tək-]
 Whittier 'witliə* ['hw-]
 Whittingeham(e) 'witindzəm ['hw-]
 Whittington 'wittingtən ['hw-]
 whittle (W.), -les, -ling, -led 'wit|l
 ['hw-], -lɪz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 Whitworth 'witwɔ:θ ['hw-]
 whit[y, -iness 'wait|i ['hw-], -inis
 whiz, -zes, -zing, -zed wiz [hw-], -iz,
 -iŋ, -d
 whizz (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed wiz [hw-],
 -iz, -iŋ, -d
 who (interrogative) hu: [also hu when
 followed by a word beginning with a or
 unstressed i]
 who (relative) hu: (normal form), hu
 (frequent weak form), u:, u (occasional
 weak forms)
 whoa wou [wou?]
 whose'er hu:(i) 'esə*
 whoever hu:(i) 'evə* [occasionally u:(i)-
 when closely connected to preceding
 word in the sentence]
 whole, -ness houl, -nis
 whole-hearted 'houl'hɑ:tɪd
 whole-hogger, -s 'houl'hɔgə*, -z
 whole-meal 'houlmi:l

wholesale 'houl-seil
 wholesaler, -s 'houl,seilə*, -z
 wholesome, -st, -ly, -ness 'houlsem,
 -ist, -li, -nis
 wholly 'houli ['houli]
 whom hu:m (normal form), hum
 (occasional weak form)
 whomsoever 'hu:msou'evə*
 whoop (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed hu:p, -s, -iŋ, -t
 whoopee (s.) 'wupi: [-pi], (interj.)
 'wu'pi: [-'i-]
 whooping-cough 'hu:piŋkɒf [-kɒ:f]
 whop, -s, -ping/s, -ped wɒp [hw-], -s,
 -iŋ/z, -t
 whopper, -s 'wɒpə* ['hw-], -z
 whorl (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -edom/s
 hɔ:* [hɔə*], -z, -riŋ, -d; -dəm/z
 whoreson, -s 'hɔ:sn [hɔəsn], -z
 whorl, -s, -ed wɔ:l [hw-], -z, -d
 whorl, -s 'wɔ:tɪ ['hw-], -z
 whortleberry, -ies 'wɔ:tɪ,berɪ ['hw-,
 -bɔ:ɪ], -iz
 whose (interrogative) hu:z
 whose (relative) hu:z (normal form), u:z
 (occasional weak form)
 whoso 'hu:sou
 whosoever, hu:sou'evə*
 why wai [hw-]
 Whyte (surname) 'waiɪ [hw-]
 Whympers 'wimpə* ['hw-]
 Whyte wait [hw-]
 Whytt wait [hw-]
 wick (W.), -s wik, -s
 wicked, -est, -ly, -ness/es 'wikid, -ist,
 -li, -nis/iz
 Wickens 'wikinz
 wicker, -work 'wikə*, -wɜ:k
 wicket, -s 'wikit, -s
 wicket-gate, -s 'wikit'geit, -s
 wicket-keeper, -s 'wikit,ki:pə*, -z
 Wickham 'wikəm
 Wickliffe 'wiklif
 Wicklow 'wiklou
 wide (s. adj.), -s, -r, -st, -ly, -ness,
 waid, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 wide-awake (s.), -s 'waidəweik, -s
 wide-awake (adj.) 'waidəweik
 Widecombe 'widikəm
 Widemouth 'widməθ
 widen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'waid|n,
 -nz, -piŋ [-niŋ], -nd
 wide-spread 'waidspred [-'i-]
 widgeon, -s 'widʒən [-dʒin], -z
 widish 'waidiʃ
 Widnes 'widnis
 widow, -s, -ed 'widou, -z, -d
 widower, -s 'widəwə*, -z
 widowhood 'widəʊhəd

width, -s widθ [witθ], -s
 wield, -s, -ing, -ed wi:ld, -z, -iŋ, -id
 Wiesbaden 'vi:z,bɑ:dən [vi:z'b-, vi:s'b-,
 vi:z'b-] ('vi:s,bɑ:dən, locally vis-
 'bɑ:dən)
 wile, -ves waiɪf, -vz
 wifehood, -less 'waiɪf|hud, -lis
 wife-like, -ly 'waiɪf|laik, -li
 Wiffen 'wifin
 wig (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged wig, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Wigan 'wigan
 wiggling (s.), -s 'wigin, -z
 Wiggins 'wiginz
 wiggle (s. v.), -les, -ling, -led 'wigl,
 -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
 wiggle-waggle 'wigl,wægl
 wiggly 'wigli [-gli]
 wight (W.), -s wait, -s
 wig-maker, -s 'wig,meikə*, -z
 Wigmore 'wigmɔ:* [-mɔə*]
 Wigram 'wigram
 Wigton, -town 'wig|tən, -tən
 wigwam, -s 'wigwæm, -z
 Wilberforce 'wɪlbəfɔ:s
 Wilbraham 'wɪlbriəm
 Wilbur, -bye 'wil|bə*, -bi
 Wilcox 'wɪlkɒks
 wild (s. adj. adv.) (W.), -s, -er, -est, -ly,
 -ness waild, -z, -ə*, -ist, -li, -nis
 Wilde waild
 wildebeest, -s 'wildibi:st, -s
 Wilder 'waildə*
 wilderness, -es 'wildənɪs, -iz
 wildfire 'waild,faɪə*
 wilding (W.), -s 'waildiŋ, -z
 wildish 'waildiʃ
 wille (s. v.) (W.), -es, -ing, -ed wail, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 Wilfred [-rid] 'wilfrid ['wul-]
 wilful, -fullest, -fully, -fulness 'wil|ful,
 -fulist [-fəlist], -fuli [-fəli], -fulnis
 Wilhelmina (English name) 'wilhel-
 'mi:nə, wɪl'mi:nə
 Wilkies, -ie, -ins wilks, -i, -inz
 Wilkinson 'wilkinsn
 Wilks wilks
 will (s.) (W.), -s wil, -z
 will (transitive v.), -s, -ing, -ed wil, -z,
 -iŋ, -d
 will (auxil. v.) wil (strong form), l,
 (normal weak form), wəl, əl (occa-
 sional weak forms)
 Willard 'wila:d [-ləd]
 Willcocks [-coz] 'wɪlkɒks
 Willes wilz
 Willesden 'wɪlzdən
 William, -s, -son 'wiljəm, -z, -sn
 Willie 'wili

willing (*adj.*) (W.), -ly, -ness 'wiliŋ,
 -li, -nis
 Willing|don, -ton 'wiliŋ|dɒn, -tɒn
 Willis 'wilis
 will-o'-the-wisp, -s 'wilədwisp, -s
 Willoughby 'wiləbi
 willow (*s. v.*), -ows, -owing, -owed;
 -owy 'wiləu, -ouz, -ouŋ, -oud; -out
 willow-pattern 'wiləu,pætən [-tən]
 willow-wren, -s 'wiləu'ren ['-rən], -z
 will-power, -s 'wil,pauə*, -z
 Wills wilz
 Will|steed, -y 'wil|sti:d, -i
 willy-nilly 'wili'nili
 Wilma 'wilmə
 Wilmcote 'wilmkɒt
 Wilmington 'wilmɪŋtən
 Wilmot(t) 'wilmət [-mət]
 Wilmslow 'wilmzləu
 Wilna 'vilnə
 Wilno (*in Ontario*) 'wɪlnəu
 Wilsden 'wɪlzdən
 Wilshire 'wɪlʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 Wilson 'wilsn
 wilt (*from will aux. v.*) wilt (*normal form*), ɔlt, lt (*occasional weak forms*)
 Wilton, -s 'wɪltən, -z
 Wilts, wilts
 Wilshire 'wɪlt-ʃiə* [-ʃə*]
 wil-y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'waɪl|i, -iə*, -iist, -inis
 Wimble, -don 'wimbl, -dɒn
 Wimbome 'wimbɒn [-bɒn]
 Wimmz wɪmz
 Wimperis 'wɪmpərɪs
 wimple, -s 'wɪmpl, -z
 Wimpole 'wɪmpəul
 win (*s. v.*), -s, -ning, won, winner/s
 win, -z, -ɪŋ, wən, 'wɪnə*/z
 wine, -es, -ing, -ed wins, -iz, -ɪŋ, -t
 winecy 'wɪnsi
 winch, -es wɪntʃ, -iz
 Win|chelsea, -chester 'wɪn|tʃlɪsɪ, -tʃɪstə*
 Winch|field, -ilsea, -more 'wɪn|tʃfi:ld,
 -lɪsɪ, -mɔ:* [-mɔə*]
 wind (*s.*) (*air blowing*), -s wind [*in poetry sometimes waɪnd*], -z
 wind (*v.*) (*go round, roll round*), -s,
 -ing, wound waɪnd, -z, -ɪŋ, waund
 wind (*v.*) (*blow horn*), -s, ing, -ed waɪnd,
 -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 wind (*v.*) (*detect by scent, exhaust breath*), -s, -ing, -ed wind, -z, -ɪŋ, -id
 windage 'wɪndɪdʒ
 windbag, -s 'wɪndbæg, -z
 windcheater, -s 'wɪnd,tʃi:tə*, -z
 wind-chest, -s 'wɪndtʃɛst, -s
 wind-cone, -s 'wɪndkəʊn ['wɪn-kəʊn], -z

Winder, -mere 'wɪndə*, -mɪə*
 windfall, -s 'wɪndfɔ:l, -z
 Windham 'wɪndəm

Note.—The place in Vermont, U.S.A., is called locally 'windhæm.

windhover, -s 'wɪnd,həvə*, -z
 winding (*s. adj.*), -s, -ly 'waɪndɪŋ, -z, -li
 winding-sheet, -s 'waɪndɪŋʃi:t, -s
 winding-up 'waɪndɪŋ'ʌp
 wind-instrument, -s 'wɪnd,ɪnstrəmənt
 [-trəmənt], -s
 wind-jammer, -s 'wɪnd,dʒæmə*, -z
 windlass, -es 'wɪndləs, -ɪz
 Windley 'wɪndli
 windmill, -s 'wɪnmɪl [-ndm-], -z
 window, -s 'wɪndəʊ, -z
 window-box, -es 'wɪndəʊbɒks, -ɪz
 window-dressing 'wɪndəʊ,dresɪŋ
 window-pane, -s 'wɪndəʊpeɪn, -z
 window-seat, -s 'wɪndəʊsi:t, -s
 windpipe, -s 'wɪndpaɪp, -s
 windrow, -s 'wɪnd-rəʊ, -z
 wind-screen, -s 'wɪndskri:n ['wɪn-skr-],
 -z

Windsor 'wɪnzə*
 wind-swept 'wɪndswept ['wɪn-swept]
 Windus 'wɪndəs
 windward (W.) 'wɪndwəd
 wind|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɪnd|i,
 -iə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 wine, -s waɪn, -z
 wine-bibber, -s 'waɪn,bɪbə*, -z
 wine-bottle, -s 'waɪn,bɒtl, -z
 wine-cellar, -s 'waɪn,sɛlə*, -z
 wineglass, -es 'waɪŋglɑ:s ['waɪgg-], -ɪz
 wineglassful, -s 'waɪŋglɑ:s,ful ['waɪgg-],
 -z
 wine-press, -es 'waɪnpres, -ɪz
 wine-skin, -s 'waɪn-skɪn, -z
 wing (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed wɪŋ, -z,
 -ɪŋ, -d
 wing-commander, -s 'wɪŋ-kə,mɑ:ndə*,
 -z
 wing-covert, -s 'wɪŋ'kəvət, -s
 winged (*adj.*) wɪŋd
 -winged -wɪŋd
 Wingfield 'wɪŋfi:ld
 Winifred 'wɪnɪfrɪd
 wink (*s. v.*) (W.), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s
 wɪŋk, -s, -ɪŋ, -t [wɪŋt], -ə*/z
 Winkfield 'wɪŋkfɪld
 Winkie 'wɪŋki
 wrinkle (W.), -s 'wɪŋkl, -z
 Winnepesaukee, 'wɪnəpə'sə:ki
 winner, -s 'wɪnə*, -z
 Winnie 'wɪni
 winning (*s. adj.*) (W.), -s, -ly 'wɪnɪŋ, -z,
 -li

winning-post, -s 'winɪŋ-poust, -s
 Winnipeg 'wɪnipeg
 winn|ow, -ows, -owing, -owed, -ower/s
 'wɪn|ou, -ouz, -ouɪŋ, -oud, -ouə*/z
 winnowing-fan, -s 'wɪnəʊɪŋfæn, -z
 Winslow 'wɪnzlou
 winsome, -ly, -ness 'wɪnsəm, -li, -nis
 Winstanley (in *Lancs.*) 'wɪnstænli [wɪn-
 'stænli, esp. by newcomers], (surname)
 'wɪnstænli, wɪn'stænli
 Winston 'wɪnstən
 win|ter (s. v.) (W.), -ers, -ering, -ered
 'wɪnt|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ, -əd
 Winterbourne 'wɪntəbəʊn [-bəʊn, -boʊn,
 wintertime 'wɪntətəɪm {buən]
 Winterton 'wɪntətən
 Winton 'wɪntən
 Wintour 'wɪntə*
 wintr|y, -iness 'wɪntr|i, -inis
 winy 'waini
 wiple (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s waɪp,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 wire (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'waɪə*, -z,
 -rɪŋ, -d
 wire-cutter, -s 'waɪə,kʌtə*, -z
 wire|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
 -drawn 'waɪə|drɔ:, -drɔ:z, -drɔ:ɪŋ,
 -dru:, -droun
 wire-haired 'waɪəhead
 wireless (s. adj.), -es 'waɪəlis, -iz
 wire-puller/s, -ing 'waɪə,pʊl|ə*/z, -ɪŋ
 wire-worm, -s 'waɪəwɔ:m, -z
 wiring 'waɪərɪŋ
 wir|y, -ier, -iest, -iness 'waɪər|i, -ɪə*,
 [-ɪɪst, -ɪnis
 wis wis
 Wisbech 'wɪzbɪtʃ
 Wisconsin wɪ'skɒnsɪn
 wisdom 'wɪzdəm
 wise (s. adj.) (W.), -r, -st, -ly, -ness
 waɪz, -ə*, -ɪst, -li, -nis
 wiseacre, -s 'waɪz,eɪkə*, -z
 wisecrack, -s 'waɪzkræk, -s
 Wiseman 'waɪzmen
 wish (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed, -er/s wɪʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 wish|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wɪʃ|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 wishing-bone, -s 'wɪʃɪŋbəʊn, -z
 wish-wash 'wɪʃwɔʃ
 wishy-washy 'wɪʃi,wɔʃi
 wisp, -s wɪsp, -s
 wist wɪst
 Wist|ar, -er 'wɪst|ə*, -ə*
 wistaria, -s wɪs'tæəriə, -z
 wisteria, -s wɪs'tɪəriə [-'tjær-], -z
 wist|ful, -fully, -fulness 'wɪst|ful, -fuli
 [-fəli], -fulnis
 wit (s. v.), -s wɪt, -s

witch (s. v.), -es, -ing/ly, -ed wɪtʃ, -iz,
 -ɪŋ/li, -t
 witchcraft 'wɪtʃkrɑ:ft
 witch-doctor, -s 'wɪtʃ,dɒktə*, -z
 witch-elm, -s 'wɪtʃ'elɪm ['wɪtʃelɪm], -z
 witcher|ly, -ies 'wɪtʃər|i, -iz
 witch-hazel, -s 'wɪtʃ'heɪzəl, -z
 witch-hunt, -s 'wɪtʃ'hʌnt, -s
 witching 'wɪtʃɪŋ
 witenagemot, -s 'wɪtɪnəgi'mout [-tən-
 -gə'm-], -s
 with wið [occasionally also wɪθ, esp.
 before words beginning with breathed
 consonants]
 Note.—In the N. of England the word
 is generally pronounced wɪθ in all
 positions.
 withal wɪ'ðɔ:l
 Witham (surname) 'wɪðəm, (river in
 Lincs.) 'wɪðəm, (town in Essex)
 'wɪtəm
 with|draw, -draws, -drawing, -drew,
 -drawn wɪð|drɔ: [wɪθ|d-], -'drɔ:z,
 -'drɔ:ɪŋ, -'dru:, -'droun
 withdrawal, -s wɪð|drɔ:əl [wɪθ|d-], -z
 withe, -s wɪθ, -s [wɪð, waið, -z]
 with|er (W.), -ers, -ering/ly, -ered
 'wɪð|ə*, -əz, -ərɪŋ/li, -əd
 withers (s.) (W.) 'wɪðəz
 with|hold, -holds, -holding, -held, -hold-
 en, -holder/s wɪð|həʊld [wɪθ|h-],
 -'həʊldz, -'həʊldɪŋ, -'held, -'həʊldən,
 -'həʊldə*/z
 within wɪ'ðɪn
 without wɪ'ðaʊt
 with|stand, -stands, -standing, -stood
 wɪð|stænd [wɪθ|s-, -'stænd]
 -'stændz [-'stændz], -'stændɪŋ, -'stud
 with|y, -ies 'wɪð|i, -iz
 witless, -ly, -ness 'wɪtlɪs, -li, -nis
 Wit|ley 'wɪtli
 witness (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed 'wɪtnɪs, -iz,
 -ɪŋ, -t
 witney (W.) 'wɪtni
 -witted 'wɪtɪd [-,wɪtɪd]
 Wittenberg 'wɪtnbɜ:g [-beəg, old-
 fashioned 'wɪtnbɜ:g] ('vɪtənberk,
 -berç)
 witticism, -s 'wɪtɪsɪzəm, -z
 wittingly 'wɪtɪŋli
 wit|y, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɪt|i, -ɪə*,
 -ɪɪst, -ɪli, -ɪnis
 Witwatersrand (usual pronunciation in
 England) wɪ'twɔ:təzrænd ['wɪt,w-]
 (pronunciation of English-speaking
 South Africans) 'wɪt,wɔ:təz'rænd
 [-'rænd, 'vɪt,vɔ:təz'rɒnt, '-,--]
 (Afrikaans 'vɪt,vɔ:təz'rɒnt)

wiv/e, -es, -ing, -ed waiv, -z, -ig, -d
 Wiveliscombe 'wivəliskəm [*locally also*
 'wɪlskəm]
 Wivelsfield 'wivəlsfi:ld
 wivern, -s 'waivə:n, -z
 wives (*plur. of wife, and from verb wive*)
 waivz
 wizard (*s. adj.*), -s, -ry 'wizəd, -z, -ri
 wizen, -ed 'wizn, -d
 W.L.A. 'dʌblju(:)el'eɪ
 w-ness 'dʌblju(:)nis
 wo wou [wou?]
 woad woud
 wo-back 'wou'bæk [-'bæk°, -'bæ?] *?*
 wobble (*s. v.*), -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s
 'wɒbl, -lz, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lɜ*/z
 [-lɜ*/z]
 Woburn (*place in Beds.*) 'wu:bə:n,
 (*street and square in London*)
 'wɒbə:n [-bə:n]
 Wodehouse 'wudhaus
 Woden 'woudn
 woe, -s wou, -z
 woe-begone 'woubi:ɡɒn
 woe[ful, -fully, -fulness 'wou|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnis
 woke, -n (*from wake*) wouk, -ən
 Woking, -ham 'woukiŋ, -əm
 Wolborough 'wɒləbə
 Wolcot(t) 'wʊlkət
 wold, -s would, -z
 Woldingham 'wouldiŋəm
 wolf (*s.*) (W.), -ves wʊlf, -vz
 wolf (*v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wʊlf, -s, -iŋ, -t
 wolf-cub, -s 'wʊlfkʌb, -z
 Wolfe wʊlf
 Wolff wʊlf, vɒlf
 wolf-hound, -s 'wʊlfhaʊnd, -z
 wolfish, -ly, -ness 'wʊlfɪʃ, -li, -nis
 wolfram (W.) 'wʊlfrem
 wolf-skin, -s 'wʊlf-skin, -z
 Wollaston 'wʊləstən
 Wollaton (*Nothingham*) 'wʊlətən
 Wollstonecraft 'wʊlstənkra:ft
 Wolseley, -s 'wʊlzli, -z
 Wolsey 'wʊlzi
 Wolsingham 'wʊlsiŋəm
 Wolstanton 'wʊlstəntən [*locally* 'wul-
 stən]
 Wolstenholme 'wʊlstənhoum
 Wolverhampton 'wʊlvə,hæmptən
 ['wʊlvə'h-, 'wʊlvə'h-]
 wolverine, -s 'wʊlvəri:n, -z
 Wolverton 'wʊlvətən [-tən]
 wolves (*plur. of wolf*) wʊlvz
 woman, women 'wʊmən, 'wimin
 woman-hater, -s 'wʊmən,heɪtə*, -z
 womanhood 'wʊmənʊd

womanish, -ly, -ness 'wʊmənɪʃ, -li,
 -nis
 womankind 'wʊmən'kaɪnd ['wʊmən-k-]
 womanlike 'wʊmənlaɪk
 womanly, -iness 'wʊmənli, -inis
 womb, -s wʊ:m, -z
 wombat, -s 'wɒmbət [-bæt], -s
 Wombwell (*place in Yorks.*) 'wʊm-
 wel [-wəl], (*surname*) 'wʊmwəl,
 'wam-, 'wɒm-
 women (*plur. of woman*) 'wimin
 womenfolk 'wiminfouk
 won (*from win*) wɒn
 wonder, -ers, -ering/ly, -ered, -erer/s
 'wʌndə*, -əz, -əriŋ/li, -əd, -ərə*/z
 wonder[ful, -fully, -fulness 'wʌndə|fʊl,
 -fli [-fʊli, -fəli], -fʊlnis
 Wonderland 'wʌndələnd
 wonderment 'wʌndəmənt
 wonder-worker, -s 'wʌndə,wɜ:kə*, -z
 wondrous, -ly, -ness 'wʌndrəs, -li, -nis
 wonkly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɒŋkli,
 -iə*, -iɪst, -ili, -inis
 wont (*s. adj.*), -ed wount, -id
 won't wount
 woo, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s wu:, -z, -iŋ
 [wuiŋ], -d, -ə*/z [wʊə*/z]
 wood (W.), -s, -ed wud, -z, -id
 woodbind 'wʊdbaind
 woodbine (W.), -s 'wʊdbain, -z
 woodblock, -s 'wʊdblək, -s
 Woodbridge 'wʊdbrɪdʒ
 Woodbury 'wʊdberi
 wood-carver/s, -ing 'wʊd,kɑ:və*/z, -iŋ
 woodchuck, -s 'wʊdʃʌk, -s
 woodcock (W.), -s 'wʊdkɒk, -s
 woodcut, -s 'wʊdkʌt, -s
 wood-cutter, -s 'wʊd,kʌtə*, -z
 wooden, -ly, -ness 'wʊdn, -li, -nis
 wooden-headed 'wʊdn,hedɪd
 Woodford, -house 'wʊd|fəd, -haus
 woodland, -s 'wʊdlənd, -z
 wood-louse, -lice 'wʊd|laus, -ləɪs
 woodman (W.), -men 'wʊd|mən, -mən
 wood-nymph, -s 'wʊd'nɪmf [-ɪnf, -], -s
 wood-pavement 'wʊd'peɪvmənt [-, -]
 woodpecker, -s 'wʊd,pekə*, -z
 wood-pigeon, -s 'wʊd,pɪdʒɪn [-dʒən], -z
 Woodroffe 'wʊdrɒf, -rɒf
 Woodrow 'wʊdrou
 woodruff (W.), -s 'wʊdrʌf, -s
 Woods wʊdz
 Woodside 'wʊd'saɪd [-]
 Woodstock, -ward 'wʊd|stɒk, -wəd
 wood-wind, -s 'wʊdwɪnd, -z
 woodwork 'wʊdwɜ:k
 woody, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wʊdli, -iə*,
 -iɪst, -inis

wool, -s wu:f, -s
 Woof (surname) wuf
 Wookey 'wuki
 wool, -s wul, -z
 Wooldridge 'wuldrɪdʒ
 Woolf wulf
 Woolfardisworthy (near Bideford, Devon) 'wulzəri [wul'fɑ:dis,wəði]
 (near Crediton, Devon) wul'fɑ:dis,wəði
 wool-gathering 'wul,gæðərɪŋ
 Woollard 'wulɑ:d
 woollen 'wulin [-lən]
 Woolley 'wuli
 Woolliams 'wuljəmz
 woolly (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -iness
 'wulji, -iz, -jə*, -iist, -inis
 woolly-headed 'wuli,hedɪd
 Wooln[er], -ough 'wuln[jə*, -ou
 woolsack 'wul-sæk
 woolsey (W.) 'wulzi
 Woolwich 'wulɪdʒ
 woolwork 'wulwɜ:k
 Woolworth 'wulwɜ:θ [-wəθ]
 Woostead 'wustɪd [-təd]
 Woosley 'wuzli
 Wooster 'wustə*
 Wootton 'wutn
 Worcester, -shire 'wustə*, -ʃjə* [-jə*]
 Worcs. wɜ:ks
 word (s. v.), -s, -ing/s, -ed; -less wɜ:d,
 -z, -ɪŋ/z, -ɪd; -lis
 word-book, -s 'wɜ:dbuk, -s
 word-formation 'wɜ:dfɔ:meɪʃən
 word-painting 'wɜ:dpeɪntɪŋ
 word-perfect 'wɜ:d'pɜ:fɪkt
 word-picture, -s 'wɜ:d,pɪktʃə*, -z
 word-splitting 'wɜ:d,splitɪŋ
 Wordsworth 'wɜ:dzwɜ:(t)θ
 Wordsworthian wɜ:dz'wɜ:ðjən [-ðjən]
 wordly, -ier, -iest, -ily, -iness 'wɜ:dlɪ,
 -jə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 wore (from wear) wɜ: [wɜə*]
 work, -s, -ing/s, -ed, -er/s; -able/ness
 wɜ:k, -s, -ɪŋ/z, -t, -ə*/z; -əbl/nɪs
 workaday 'wɜ:kədeɪ
 work-bag, -s 'wɜ:kbeɪg, -z
 work-basket, -s 'wɜ:k,bɑ:skɪt, -s
 workbook, -s 'wɜ:kbu:k, -s
 work-box, -es 'wɜ:kbo:ks, -ɪz
 workhouse, -ses 'wɜ:khaʊs, -zɪz
 Workington 'wɜ:kɪŋtən
 workless 'wɜ:klɪs
 workman (W.), -men; -manlike
 'wɜ:k|mən, -mən; -mənlaɪk
 workman[ly], -ship 'wɜ:k|mən|li, -ʃɪp
 work-people 'wɜ:k,pɪpl
 work-room, -s 'wɜ:k-ru:m [-ru:m], -z
 workshop, -s 'wɜ:kʃɒp, -s

work-shy 'wɜ:kʃaɪ
 Worksop 'wɜ:ksɒp [-sɒp]
 work-table, -s 'wɜ:k,teɪbl, -z
 world, -s wɜ:ld, -z
 worldly, -s 'wɜ:ldli, -z
 worldlyly, -ier, -iest, -iness 'wɜ:ldli,
 -jə* [-jə*], -iist [-jɪst], -inis
 worldly-minded 'wɜ:ldli'maɪndɪd ['-, -]
 worldly-wise 'wɜ:ldli'waɪz
 world-wide 'wɜ:ld-waɪd [also 'l- when
 not attributive]
 worm (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed wɜ:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d
 Worman 'wɜ:mən
 worm-cast, -s 'wɜ:mka:st, -s
 worm-eaten 'wɜ:m,i:tən
 worm-gear, -s 'wɜ:mɡiə*, -z
 worm-hole, -s 'wɜ:mhaʊl, -z
 Worms (German city) wɜ:mz [wɜ:mz]
 (worms)
 wormwood (W.) 'wɜ:mwud
 wormly, -iness 'wɜ:mli, -inis
 worn (from wear) wɜ:n
 worn-out 'wɜ:n'aut ['l- when attributive]
 Worple, -sɒn 'wɜ:pl, -zɒn
 Worrall 'wɜ:rəl
 worry (s. v.), -ies, -ying/ly, -ied, -ier/s
 'wɜ:ri, -iz, -ɪŋ/li, -ɪd, -jə*/z
 Worsborough 'wɜ:zbərə
 worse wɜ:s
 worsen, -ens, -ening, -ened 'wɜ:sən,
 -nz, -ɪŋ [-ɪŋ], -nd
 Worsfold 'wɜ:sfəʊld
 worship (s. v.) (W.), -s, -ping, -ped,
 -per/s 'wɜ:ʃɪp, -s, -ɪŋ, -t, -ə*/z
 worshipful, -fully, -fulness 'wɜ:ʃɪp|ful,
 -fuli [-fəli], -fulnɪs
 Worsley (surname) 'wɜ:slɪ, 'wɜ:zli, (place
 near Manchester) 'wɜ:slɪ
 Worsnop 'wɜ:znɒp
 worst (s. adj. v.), -s, -ing, -ed 'wɜ:st,
 -s, -ɪŋ, -ɪd
 Worstead 'wɜ:stɪd [-təd]
 worsted (s.) (yarn, cloth) 'wɜ:stɪd [-təd]
 worsted (v.) (from worst) 'wɜ:stɪd
 Worwick (surname) 'wɜ:sɪk
 wort, -s wɜ:t, -s
 worth (W.), -s wɜ:θ, -s
 Worthing, -ton 'wɜ:ðɪŋ, -tən
 worthless, -ly, -ness 'wɜ:θlɪs, -li, -nis
 worthy (s. adj.), -ies, -ier, -iest, -ily,
 -iness 'wɜ:ðli, -iz, -jə* [-jə*], -iist
 [-jɪst], -ili, -inis
 Wortley 'wɜ:tlɪ
 wot wɒt
 Wotherspoon 'wɜ:ðəspu:n
 Wotton 'wɒtn, 'wutn
 Note.—The place in Bucks. is called
 'wutn.

- would (*from will*) wud (*strong form*),
wad, əd, d (*weak forms*)
would-be 'wuddbi: [-bi]
wound (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed wu:nd, -z,
-iŋ, -id
wound (*from wind v.*) waund
wove (*from weave*), -n wouv, -ən
wow, -s wau, -z
wrack, -s ræk, -s
wrath, -s reiθ, -s
wrangle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'ræŋɡl, -
-lɜ, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
wrangler (*candidate obtaining first class
in mathematical tripos*), -s 'ræŋɡlə*, -z
wrap (*s. v.*), -s, -ping/s, -ped ræp, -s,
-iŋ/z, -t
wrapper, -s 'ræpə*, -z
wrasse, -s ræs, -iz
wrath rə:θ [rəθ]
Wrath (*Cape*) rə:θ [*in Scotland* rəθ, also
rə:θ, rəθ]
wrathful, -fully, -fulness 'rə:θfʊl,
-fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
Wratislaw (*English surname*) 'rætislə:
Wraxall 'ræksəl
Wray rei
wreak, -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s ri:k, -s, -iŋ,
-t, -ɔ*/z
wreath, -ths ri:θ, -ðz [-θs]
wreathle, -es, -ing, -ed ri:θ, -z, -iŋ, -d
Wreay (*in Cumberland*) rei [*locally* riə]
wreck (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed, -er/s; -age/s
rɛk, -s, -iŋ, -t, -ə*/z; -idʒ/iz
Wrekin 'ri:kin
wren (*W.*), -s ren, -z
wrench (*s. v.*), -es, -ing, -ed renʃ, -iz,
-iŋ, -t
Wrenn ren
wrest, -s, -ing, -ed rest, -s, -iŋ, -id
wrestle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'resl, -
-lɜ, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
wretch, -es retʃ, -iz
wretched, -ly, -ness 'retʃɪd, -li, -nis
Wrexham 'rɛksəm
wriggle, -les, -ling, -led, -ler/s 'rigl, -
-lɜ, -liŋ [-liŋ], -ld, -lə*/z [-lə*/z]
wright (*W.*), -s rait, -s
Wrigley 'rigli
wring, -s, -ing, wrung riŋ, -z, -iŋ, rɒŋ
wrinkle, -les, -ling, -led 'riŋɡl, -lɜ,
-liŋ [-liŋ], -ld
wrinkly 'riŋkli
Wriothsley 'raioθsli
wrist, -s rist, -s
wristband, -s 'ristbænd [*old-fashioned*
'rizbænd, 'rizbænd], -z
wristlet, -s 'ristlit, -s
wrist-watch, -es 'rist-wɒʃ, -iz

writ (*s.*), -s rit, -s
writ (=written) rit
write, -es, -ing/s, wrote, written,
writer/s rait, -s, -iŋ/z, rout, 'ritn,
'raitə*/z
withle, -es, -ing, -ed raið, -z, -iŋ, -d
writing (*s.*), -s 'raitig, -z
writing-case, -s 'raitig-keis, -iz
writing-desk, -s 'raitigdesk, -s
writing-paper 'raitig,peipə*
writing-table, -s 'raitig,teibl, -z
written-off 'ritn'ɔ:f [-ɔ:f]
wrong (*s. adj. v.*) (W.), -s; -ly, -ness;
-ing, -ed rɒŋ, -z; -li, -nis; -iŋ, -d
wrong-doer, -s 'rɒŋ'duə* [-'du:ə*,
'rɒŋduə*, 'rɒŋ,du:ə*], -z
wrong-doing 'rɒŋ'du(:)iŋ ['rɒŋ,du(:)iŋ]
wrongful, -fully, -fulness 'rɒŋfʊl,
-fʊli [-fəli], -fʊlnis
wrongheaded, -ly, -ness 'rɒŋ'hedid, -li,
-nis
wrote (*from write*) rout
wroth rəuθ [rə:θ, rəθ]
Wrotham (*in Kent*) 'ru:təm
Wrottesley 'rɒtsli
wrought rɒt
wrought-iron, -up 'rɒ:t'aiən, -'ʌp
Wroxham 'rɒksəm
wrung (*from wring*) rɒŋ
wry, -ier [-yer], -iest [-yest], -yly,
-yness r'ai, -ai-ə*, -aiist, -ai-li,
-ai-nis
wryneck, -s 'rainek, -s
Wrythe raið
Wulf wulf
Wulfla 'wʊlfɪlə
Wulfstan 'wʊlfstən
Wurlitzer, -s 'wə:litə*, -z
Würtemberg 'vɜ:təmbɛrg ['wə:təmbɛ:g]
(*'vyrtəmberk, -berç*)
Wuthering 'wʊðəriŋ
W.V.S. 'dʌblju:(v):es
Wyandotte, -s 'waiəndət, -s
Wyat(t) 'waiət
Wych waitf, witʃ
wych-elm, -s 'witʃ'elm ['witʃelm], -z
Wycherley 'witʃəli
wych-hazel, -s 'witʃ'heizəl, -z
Wyclif(fe) 'wiklif
Wyclif(f)ite, -s 'wiklif-ait, -s
Wycombe 'wikəm
Wye wai
Wygram 'waigrəm
Wykeham, -ist/s 'wikəm, -ist/s
Wyld(e) waild
Wyl(l)ie 'waiWylly 'waiWyman 'waimən

Wymondham (<i>in Norfolk</i>) 'wiməndəm	Wynyard 'winjəd
[<i>locally</i> 'windəm], (<i>in Leics.</i>)	Wyoming wai'oumɪŋ
'waiməndəm	Wysard 'waɪzəd
Wyndham 'windəm	Wytham 'waitəm
Wynn(e) win	wyvern (W.), -s 'waɪvə(:)n, -z

X

X (*the letter*), -'s eks, -iz

Xanadu 'zænədu:

Xanthippie, -us zæn'tɪp|i [gz-, -n'ti-],
-əs

Xanthus 'zænθəs ['gz-]

Xavier 'zæviə* [zeiv-, -vjə*] (xa'bjer)

zebec, -s 'zi:bek, -s

zenogamy zi(:)'nɒgəmi [gz-]

zenon 'zenɒn ['gz-]

xenophobe, -s 'zenəfoub ['gz-, -nouf-], -z

xenophobia ,zenə'foubjə [gz-, -nou'f-,
[-biə]

Xenophon 'zenəfən ['gz-]

Xerxes 'zə:ksi:z ['gz-]

Xhosa 'ko:sə ['kousə] (*Kaffir* bho:sa)

xi (*Greek letter*), -'s gzai [ksai, zai]

Xmas 'krisməs [-stm-]

X-ray (*s. v.*), -s, -ing, -ed 'eks'rei, -z,
-iŋ, -d

xylograph, -s 'zailəgrɑ:f ['gz-, -louŋ-,
-græf], -s

xylographer/s, -y zai'logrəf|ə*/z
[gz-], -i

xylonite 'zailənait ['gz-, -louŋ-]

xylophone, -s 'zailəfoun ['gz-, 'zil-], -z

Note.—'ziləfoun is in common use
among band players.

Y

Y (*the letter*), -s wai, -z
yacht (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jət, -s, -ig, -id
yachtsman, -men 'jɒts|mən, -mən
yah ja:
yahoo, -s jə'hʊ: [ja:'h-], -z
Yahveh 'ja:vei [ja:'vei, 'ja:və]
yak, -s jæk, -s
Yakutsk jæk'kʊtsk [ja:'k-, jək'-]
 (ji'kʊtsk)
Yalding (*surname*) 'jældɪŋ, (*house in London*) 'jɔ:ldɪŋ
Yale jeil
Yalta 'jæltə
yam, -s jəm, -z
Yamuna (*river Jumna*) 'jʌmʊnə (*Hind.* jəmwnə)
Yangtse-Kiang 'jæntsɪ'kjæŋ [-ki'æŋ]
Yank, -s jæŋk, -s
Yankee, -s 'jæŋki, -z
yap, -s, -ping, -ped jæp, -s, -ig, -t
yard, -s jɑ:d, -z
yardarm, -s 'jɑ:dɑ:m, -z
Yardley 'jɑ:dlɪ
yard-stick, -s 'jɑ:dstɪk, -s
Yare (*in Norfolk*) jəə*, (*in the Isle of Wight*) ja:*\br/>
Yarico 'jærɪkɒu
Yarmouth 'jɑ:məθ
yarn (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jɑ:n, -z, -ig, -d
yarrow (Y.) 'jærɒu
yashmak, -s 'jæʃmæk, -s
yataghan, -s 'jætəgən, -z
Yate, -s jeɪt, -s
Yatman 'jætman
yaw (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jɔ:, -z, -ig, -d
yawl, -s jɔ:l, -z
yawn (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed jɔ:n, -z, [-ɪŋ/li, -d
yaws jɔ:z
ye (*you*) ji: (*normal form*), ji (*occasional weak form*)
ye (*the*) ji:
yea jeɪ
Yeading 'jediŋ
Yealm jelm
Yealmpton 'jæmptən
Yeames ji:mz
yeen, -s, -ing, -ed ji:n, -z, -ig, -d
yeenling, -s 'ji:nliŋ, -z

year, -s, -ly jə:* [jiə*], -z, -li
year-book, -s 'jə:bʊk ['jiəb-], -s
yearling, -s 'jə:liŋ ['jiəl-], -z
yearn, -s, -ing/s, -ed jə:n, -z, -ig/z, -d
yeast, -y, -iness ji:st, -i, -inis
Yeat(e)s jeɪts
Yeatman 'ji:tman, 'jeɪtman
Yeddo (*old name of Tokyo*) 'jedou
Yehudi je'hʊ:di [ji'h-, jə'h-]
yelk jelk
yell (s. v.) (Y.), -s, -ing, -ed jel, -z, -ig, -d
yellow, -s, -ed 'jelou, -z, -d
yellow-ammer, -s 'jelou,æmə*, -z
yellow-band 'jeloubænd
yellow-hammer, -s 'jelou,hæmə*, -z
yellowish, -ness 'jelouɪʃ, -nis
yellowness 'jelounɪs
yellowplush 'jelou-plʌʃ
Yellowstone 'jelou-stoun [-stən]
yellowy 'jelouɪ
yelp (s. v.), -s, -ing, -ed jelp, -s, -ig, -t
Yemen, -i, -is 'jemən ['jeim-], -i, -iz
yen, -s jen, -z
Yenisei 'jeni'seɪ [-'sei, 'jeniseɪ] (jenji-'sjeɪ)
Yeo jou
yeoman, -men 'joumən, -mən
yeoman/ly, -ry 'joumən/li, -ri
Yeomans 'joumənz
Yeovil 'jouvil
Yerkes (*American name*) 'jɜ:ki:z
yes jes [je:s, jɜ:s, jeh, je?, ēe?]
yes-man, -men 'jes|man, -men
yesterday 'jestədi [-dei, 'jestdi, 'jestə-'dei]
yet jet
Yetholm 'jetəm
yew, -s ju:, -z
Yezo (*old name of Hokkaido*) 'jezou
Yg(g)drasil 'ɪg,dɹæsl ['ɪgdræsl]
Y-gun, -s 'waɪgən, -z
Yiddish 'jɪdɪʃ
yield (s. v.), -s, -ing/ly, -ed ji:ld, -z, [-ɪŋ/li, -id
y-ness 'wai-nɪs
yod, -s jɒd, -z
yodel (s. v.), -els, -el(l)ɪŋ, -el(l)ed
 'jɒd|l ['jɒd-], -lz, -lɪŋ [-əlɪŋ], -ld
yog, -a, -i/s, -ism 'joug, -ə, -i/z, -izəm
yoghourt 'jougə:t ['jɒg-]
yo-ho jou'hou

yoick, -s, -ing, -ed joik, -s, -in, -t
 yoicks (*interj.*) joiks
 yok/e (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed jouk, -s, -in, -t
 yokel, -s 'joukəl, -z
 Yokohama 'joukə'hɑ:mə [-kou'h-]
 yolk, -s, -y jouk, -s, -i
 yon jən
 yonder 'jɒndə*
 Yonge jɑŋ
 yore jɔ:* [jɔə*]
 Yorick 'jɔrɪk
 York, -shire jɔ:k, -[ʃə*] [-ʃə*]
 Yorke jɔ:k
 yorker, -s 'jɔ:kə*, -z
 Yorkist, -s 'jɔ:kɪst, -s
 Yorks jɔ:ks
 Yorkshireman, -men 'jɔ:kʃə|mən, -mən
 [-men]
 Yosemite jou'semɪti
 Yost, -s joust, -s
 yotization [-isa-], -s ,joutai'zeɪʃən
 [-ti'z-], -z
 yotiz/e [-is|ə], -es, -ing, -ed 'joutaɪz, -iz,
 -in, -d
 you ju: (normal form), ju (frequent weak
 form), jə (occasional weak form), ju:,
 ʒu (occasional weak forms when
 preceding word ends in d), fu:, fu
 (occasional weak forms when pre-
 ceding word ends in t). See also
 what-you-may-call-it.
Note.—ju also occurs as a strong
 form in the expression you are
 when are has its weak form ə*.
 You are in this case is also written
 you're. For other variants used in
 this case see you're. In don't you
 know used parenthetically you
 sometimes has a variant pronuncia-
 tion fə.
 Youghal (near Cork) jɔ:l, (on Lake Derg)
 'jɔkəl ['jɔxəl]
 Youmans 'ju:mənz
 young (s. adj.) (Y.), -er, -est jɑŋ, -gə*,
 -gist

Younger 'jʌŋə*, 'jʌŋgə*
 Youngusband 'jʌŋ'hʌzbənd
 youngish 'jʌnɪʃ
 Youngman 'jʌŋmən
 youngster, -s 'jʌŋstə* [-ŋks-], -z
 younker, -s 'jʌŋkə*, -z
 your jɔ:* [jɔə*, jɔə*, juə*] (normal
 forms), ju*, jə* (occasional weak forms)
 you're (=you are) juə [jɔə*, jɔə*, jɔ:*]
 yours jɔ:z [jɔəz, jəəz, juəz]
 yourself, -ves jɔ:'sel|f, [jɔə's-, jəə's-,
 juə's-, ju's-, jə's-], -vz
 you/th, -ths ju:θ, -ðz
 youthful, -fully, -fulness 'ju:θ|fʊl, -fʊli
 [-fəli], -fʊlnɪs
 you've (=you have) ju:v (normal
 form), juv, jəv (occasional weak forms)
 yo-yo, -s 'joujou, -z
 Ypres (in Belgium) i:pʁ [i:pɜz, some-
 times facetiously 'aɪpɜz, 'waɪpɜz] (ɪpʁ)
 Ypres (tower at Rye) i:pʁ [i:pɜɪ,
 'waɪpɜz]
Note.—The 'Ypres Castle,' a public
 house near by, is called locally the
 'waɪpɜz.
 Ysaye i'zai [i'zai]
 Yser (in Belgium) 'i:zə* (ɪzɜr)
 Ystradgynlais ɪstræd'ɡɪnlais [ɪˌstræd-
 'ɡənlais] (Welsh æstrad'ɡənlais)
 Ythan 'aɪθən
 ytterbium i'tə:bɪəm [-biəm]
 yttrium 'ɪtriəm
 Y-tube, -s 'wai-tju:b, -z
 Yucatan 'ju:kə'tɑ:n [juk-, -'tæn]
 yucca, -s 'jʌkə, -z
 Yugoslav, -s 'ju:gou'slɑ:v [-'slæv], -z
 Yugoslavia, -n 'ju:gou'slɑ:vjə [-vɪə], -n
 Yuill 'ju:(i)l
 Yukon 'ju:kən
 Yule ju:l
 yulery 'ju:ləri
 Yuletide 'ju:l-taɪd
 Yum-yum 'jʌm'jʌm [-' when preceded
 by a stress]
 Yussuf 'jusuf [-səf]

Z

Z (*the letter*), -'s zed, -z
 Zabulon 'zæbjulən [zə'bjulən, zæ'bjulən]
 Zacchaeus zæ'ki(:)əs [zə'k-]
 Zachariah 'zækə'raio
 Zacharias 'zækə'raies [-'raies]
 Zachary 'zækəri
 Zadok 'zeidək
 Zalmunna zæl'manə
 Zama 'zɑ:mə
 Zambez[i], -ia zæm'bi:z[i], -jə [-iə]
 Zambra 'zæmbərə
 Zangwill 'zæŋgwil
 zan/y, -ies 'zein/ji, -iz
 Zanzibar 'zænzi'ba:* ['zænzi'b-]
 Zarathustra 'zærə'θu:stɹə [-zɑ:r-]
 zareba, -s zə'rei:bə, -z
 Zarephath 'zæri:fəθ [-ref-, -rəf-]
 Zaria 'zɑ:riə
 zeal zi:l
 Zealand, -er/s 'zi:lənd, -ə*/z
 zealot, -s, -ry 'zelət, -s, -ri
 zealous, -ly, -ness 'zeləs, -li, -nis
 Zebah 'zi:bə
 Zebedee 'zebidi:
 zebra, -s 'zi:bɹə [-zeb-], -z
 zebu, -s 'zi:bʊ:, -z
 Zebub 'zi:bab [-bəb, rarely zi'bab]
 Zebulon 'zæbjulən [zə'bjulən]
 Zechariah 'zækə'raio
 zed, -s zed, -z
 Zedekiah 'zedi'kaio
 Zeeb 'zi:eb [zi:b]
 Zeeland 'zeilənd ['zi:l-]
 Zeiss, -es zais, -iz
 Zeller (*wine*) 'zelə*
 Zelotes zi(:)'ləuti:z
 zemindar, -s 'zeminda:*, -z
 zemstvo, -s 'zemstvou ('zjemstvə), -z
 Zena 'zi:nə
 zenana, -s ze'nɑ:nə [zi'n-], -z
 Zend zend
 zenith, -s 'zeniθ ['zi:n-], -s
 Zeno 'zi:nəu
 Zenobia zi'noubjə [ze'n-, -biə]
 Zephaniah 'zefə'naio
 zephyr (Z.), -s 'zefə*, -z
 zeppelin (Z.), -s 'zepəlɪn [-p|ɪn], -z
 Zermatt 'zə:mæt
 zero, -s 'ziərou, -z

Zerubbabel zi'rəbəbəl [zə'r-, *in Jewish usage also* zi'ru:bə: -, zə'ru:bə: -]
 Zeruiah ,zeru'aio [-rju-]
 zest zest
 zeta, -s 'zi:tə, -z
 Zetland 'zetlənd
 zeugma, -s 'zju:gmə ['zu:-], -z
 Zeus zju:s
 Zidon 'zaidn [-dɒn]
 zigzag (s. v.), -s, -ging, -ged 'zigzæg, -z, -iŋ, -d
 Ziklag 'ziklæg
 Zilliacus ,zili'ɑ:kəs, -'eikəs
 Zimri 'zimrai
 zinc (s. v.), -s, -king, -ked zin:k, -s, -iŋ, -t
 zin(c)ky 'zinkɪ
 zinco, -s 'zinkou, -z
 zincograph, -s 'zinkougrɑ:f [-kæg-, -græf], -s
 zingario, -i 'zɪŋgəriou, -i(:)
 zinnia, -s 'zinjə [-niə], -z
 Zion, -ism, -ist/s, -ward/s 'ziən, -izəm, -ist/s, -wəd/z
 zip, -s zip, -s
 zip-fastener, -s 'zip,fɑ:snə*, -z
 zipper, -s 'zipə*, -z
 Zippor 'zipɔ:* ['zi:pɔ:]*
 Zipporah zi'pɔ:rə [rarely 'zipərə]
 zirconium zə:'kounjəm [-niəm]
 zither, -s 'ziθə*, -z
 zloty, -s 'zlɒti, -z
 Zoar 'zouɑ:* ['zouə*]
 zodiac 'zouðiæk [-djæk]
 zodiacal zou'daɪəkl
 Zoe 'zəui
 zoetrope, -s 'zəuitrəup, -s
 zoic 'zəuik
 Zola 'zəulə
 zollverein, -s 'tsɒl-fərain ['zɒlvərain] ('tsɒl-fər'ain), -z
 zombie, -s 'zɒmbi, -z
 zon/al, -ally 'zəunəl [-əl], -əli
 zon[e] (s. v.), -es, -ing, -ed; -eless zoun, -z, -iŋ, -d; -lis
 Zoo, -s zu:, -z
 zoograph(er/s, -y zəu'ɒgrəf|ə*/z, -i
 zooks zu:ks
 zoolite, -s 'zəuləit ['zəuəl-], -s

zoologic|al, -ally ,zouə'lɒdʒɪk|əl [zūə'l-,
zu'l-], -əli

Zoological Garden, -s zu'lɒdʒɪkəl'gɑ:dən
[zūə'l-, zə'l-, z|'ɒdʒ-, 'zlɒdʒ-, rarely
,zouə'l-], -z

zoolog|ist/s, -y zou'ɒlədʒɪst/s [zu'ɔ-], -i

zoom, -s, -ing, -ed zu:m, -z, -ɪŋ, -d

zoomorphic ,zouou'mɔ:fɪk [,zouə'm-]

zo|on, -a 'zou|ɒn, -ə [zɒə]

zoophyte, -s 'zouəfəɪt ['zouɒf-], -s

zoot, -s zu:t, -s

zootom|ist/s, -y zou'ɒtəm|ist/s, -i

Zophar 'zoufɑ:* [-fə*]

zoril, -s 'zɔrɪl, -z

Zoroaster ,zɔrou'æstə*

Zoroastrian, -s, -ism ,zɔrou'æstriən, -z,
-izəm

zouave (Z.), -s zu(:)'ɑ:v [zwa:v, 'zu:ɑ:v],
-z

Zouch(e) zu:f

zounds zaundz

Zuleika (*Persian name*) zu(:)'leɪkə
[-'laɪkə], (*as English personal name*)
zu(:)'leɪkə

Zulu, -s 'zu:lu:, -z

Zululand 'zu:lu(:)lənd

Zürich 'zjuəɪɪk ['zuə-] ('tsyɪɪç)

Zutphen 'zʌtfən

Zuyder Zee 'zaidə'zeɪ [-'zi:]

zwieback, -s 'zwi:bæk [-bə:k] ('tsvi:bak),
-s

zygoma, -ta zai'goumə [zi'g-], -tə

zymosis zai'mousɪs [zi'm-]

zymotic zai'motɪk [zi'm-]

GLOSSARY OF PHONETIC TERMS

used in the Introduction and Explanations

Large-sized roman numerals refer to Sections of the Explanations

- advanced** (vowel or consonant), articulated with a more forward position of the tongue (than some other sound).
- affricate** (consonant), a variety of plosive consonant pronounced with relatively slow separation of the articulating organs, so that the effect of the homorganic fricative is audible during the release.
- allophone**, a member of a phoneme, q.v.
- allophonic** (transcription), a type of phonetic transcription containing special symbols to represent particular members of phonemes.
- alveolar** (consonant), articulated by the tip or the blade of the tongue against the upper gum.
- aspirated** (plosive), with a slight puff of breath following the release.
- assimilation**, replacement of a sound by another sound having greater resemblance to an adjoining sound in the word or sentence.
- back** (of the tongue), the part lying opposite to the soft palate.
- back** (vowel), one formed with a raising of the 'back' of the tongue, as shown in the Frontispiece.
- bi-labial** (consonant), formed by the two lips.
- blade** (of the tongue), the part which lies normally opposite the upper gum.
- breathed** (sound), pronounced with the vocal cords apart.
- broad** (phonetic transcription), a type of phonetic transcription which represents only the 'phonemes' of a language, and which uses for this purpose the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest roman form together with such marks to denote length, stress, intonation and syllable separation as may be necessary for the avoidance of lexical ambiguity. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, §5.
- cardinal vowels**, a set of vowel-sounds chosen to form a scale of reference. See XXIV A (p. xxx) and Frontispiece.
- central** (vowels), neither 'front' nor 'back' nor 'open,' but formed with a raising of the middle part of the tongue into a position which may be represented by a point within the central triangle shown in the Frontispiece and in the Table on p. xxxi.
- clear** « l », a variety of « l » having as a secondary articulation a certain raising of the 'front' of the tongue towards the hard palate.
- click**, a type of plosive consonant in the formation of which air is sucked inwards.
- close** (vowels), formed with the 'front,' 'back' or intermediate part of the tongue raised high towards the palate.
- comparative** (transcription), a form of phonetic transcription providing special symbols to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of another language or dialect. Synonymous with 'typographically narrow,' q.v.
- conditioned variant**, an allophone.
- dark** « l », a variety of « l » having as a secondary articulation a certain raising of the back of the tongue towards the soft palate.
- dental** (consonant), articulated by the tip of the tongue against the upper front teeth.

- devoiced**, modified by ceasing vibration of the vocal cords.
- diaphone**, a family of variant sounds used by different people but accepted as equivalents of an 'average' sound. See XXIV E (p. xxxv).
- diaphonic variant**, a variant sound belonging to a diaphone.
- digraph**, a sequence of two letters used in a phonetic transcription to represent a single speech-sound.
- digraphic** (representation), representation of a single speech-sound by a sequence of two letters.
- diphthong**, a monosyllabic gliding sound beginning at one vowel and moving in the direction of another.
- diphthongal**, of the nature of a diphthong.
- disyllabic**, forming two syllables.
- falling diphthong**, a diphthong in which the initial part has greater 'prominence' than the final part.
- flapped** (consonant), formed like a rolled consonant, but consisting of one single tap of the articulating organ.
- free variant**, a member of a diaphone.
- fricative** (consonant), made by narrowing the air passage at some point, so that when air is expelled forcibly there is audible friction (hissing, etc.).
- frictionless continuant**, a consonant having the articulation of a fricative but pronounced with weak force so that little or no friction is audible.
- front** (of the tongue), the part lying normally opposite the hard palate.
- front** (vowel), one formed with a raising of the 'front' of the tongue, as shown in the Frontispiece.
- fully voiced** (sound), pronounced with vibration of the vocal cords continuing throughout the duration of the sound.
- gliding** (sound), formed by a gradual movement of the articulating mechanism.
- glottal**, formed in the glottis.
- glottal stop**, the plosive consonant formed by bringing the vocal cords together so that when they are separated the air from the lungs escapes suddenly causing audible plosion.
- glottis**, the vocal cords and the space between them.
- half-close** (vowel), formed with the tongue at about one-third of the distance between 'close' and 'open.' See Table on p. xxxi.
- half-open** (vowel), formed with the tongue at about two-thirds of the distance between 'close' and 'open.' See Table on p. xxxi.
- hard** (Russian consonant), having as a secondary articulation a raising of the 'back' of the tongue in the direction of the soft palate.
- homorganic**, having the same place of articulation (as another sound).
- inclusive** (transcription), a form of phonetic transcription which allows for more than one pronunciation of the words transcribed. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, §§ 24-27.
- incomplete plosive** (consonant), formed with complete closure of the air channel at some point, but without audible release.
- internally comparative** (transcription), a form of transcription containing a special symbol to show a comparison between the beginning of a digraphic-ally represented sound and another sound occurring in the language.
- intrusive** («r»), a «r» inserted at the end of a word normally ending in «ə», «iə», «uə», «ə:», «ɑ:» or «ɔ:», and not written with r in ordinary spelling, when a following word begins with a vowel. See XV (p. xxiv).
- labial** (consonant), bi-labial or labio-dental.
- labialized** (sound), one pronounced with added lip-rounding.
- labio-dental** (consonant), articulated by the lower lip against the upper teeth.
- lateral** (consonant), formed by a contact in the centre of the mouth, leaving a free passage for the air to escape on one or both sides.
- lax** (sound), one pronounced with relaxed muscles.
- linguistically broad** (transcription), phonemic, i.e. based on the principle 'one symbol per phoneme.'

linguistically narrow (transcription), allophonic, i.e. comprising special symbols to denote particular allophones (members of phonemes).

linking («r»), a «r» inserted at the end of a word normally ending in «ə», «iə», «eə», «ɔə», «uə», «ɔ:», «a:» or «ɔ:», and written with r in ordinary spelling, when a following word begins with a vowel. See XV (p. xxiv).

lip-rounding, protrusion or pursing up of the lips so that the opening between them is roundish in shape.

monophthongal (sound), a 'pure' vowel, i.e. one which is perceived as being of a stationary nature, and not of a gliding nature.

monosyllable, a sequence of speech-sounds forming a single syllable.

mouillé (consonant), French term for 'palatal.'

narrow (phonetic transcription), a form of phonetic transcription containing special symbols to denote allophones and/or to show comparisons between sounds of the language transcribed and analogous sounds of a foreign language or to show 'internal' comparisons.

nasal (consonant), formed by a complete closure in the mouth, the soft palate being, however, lowered so that air expelled by the lungs issues through the nose.

nasalization, pronunciation with simultaneous lowering of the soft palate, so that air issues through the nose as well as through the mouth.

nasalized (vowel), pronounced with simultaneous lowering of the soft palate, so that air issues through the nose as well as through the mouth.

norm (of a phoneme), the principal allophone (member) of a phoneme.

obscure (vowel), a sound of the type represented by «ə» (see Table on p. xxxi), or having some acoustic resemblance to a vowel of this type.

open (vowel), formed with the body of the tongue in one of its lowest positions.

palatal (consonant), articulated by the 'front' of the tongue against the hard palate.

palatalized (consonant), having as a secondary articulation a raising of the 'front' of the tongue high towards the hard palate. On the release of such a consonant a «j»-glide is audible.

palato-alveolar (consonant), articulated by the blade, or tip and blade, of the tongue against the upper gum, with simultaneous raising of the main body of the tongue towards the palate.

phoneme, a family of related speech-sounds in a given language which count linguistically as if they were one and the same. The use of each member of the family (allophone) is determined by the phonetic context. See XXIV D (page xxxiv), also my books *The Pronunciation of English*, 4th edition, 1956, §§ 492-500, *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Chap. X, and *The Phoneme, its Nature and Use*.

phonemic (transcription), a type of phonetic transcription which provides one and only one symbol for each phoneme of the language transcribed, and does not provide any special symbols to denote allophones.

phonetic (transcription), a system of alphabetic writing which provides a symbol for each phoneme of the language transcribed, with or without additional symbols or marks to denote allophones or to show comparisons between sounds of the language transcribed and those of another language or manner of pronouncing.

plosive (consonant), formed by complete closure at some point of the air channel followed by a release resulting in an audible plosion.

post-alveolar (consonant), articulated by the tip of the tongue against the hinder part of the upper gum.

pre-tonic (syllable), a syllable immediately preceding a syllable bearing strong stress.

prominent (sound or syllable), one which, by reason of its inherent quality, special length, stress or intonation, is heard more distinctly than other sounds or syllables which adjoin it in a word or other sequence.

- retracted** (vowel), articulated by raising a more backward part of the tongue (than some other sound).
- retroflex** (consonant), made with the tip of the tongue curled back or retracted so as to articulate against the hard palate or against the back part of the upper gum. The sound called 'retroflex «r»' (denoted by the phonetic symbol «ɽ») is a 'retroflex flap.' In making it the tongue starts in a retroflex (curled back) position, with the tip near to the hard palate; it then performs a forward and downward movement during which its under side strikes the back of the upper gum.
- rising** (diphthong), a diphthong in which the final part has greater 'prominence' than the initial part.
- rolled** (consonant), formed by a rapid succession of taps of an elastic part of the speech mechanism.
- rounded** (sound), articulated with the lips protruded or pursed up so as to form an opening of roundish shape.
- secondary stress**, a degree of stress intermediate between strong stress and weak stress.
- semi-vowel**, a gliding sound in forming which the tongue and/or lips start in or near the position for a close vowel and immediately move away in the direction of the position for some other sound of equal or greater sonority. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, §§ 800, 801, 802, 813.
- single sound**, an indivisible unit of speech utterance; a minimum section of a speech-chain, the subtraction or commutation of which can change a word into another word.
- stop**, the portion of a plosive consonant during which the articulating organs remain in contact.
- stress**, force of utterance (of a sound or syllable).
- stressed** (syllable), a syllable pronounced with strong force.
- strong form** (of a word), a pronunciation which the word has when said with strong stress.
- syllabic** (consonant), a consonant pronounced with such prominence (usually by length) as compared with adjacent sounds in a sequence as to make it sound like a separate syllable.
- symbol** (phonetic), a letter or digraph or accented letter employed to designate a single speech-sound.
- tense** (vowel), articulated with considerable muscular tension.
- typographically broad** (transcription), using the minimum number of letter shapes of simplest roman form. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, §§ 5, 13.
- typographically narrow** (transcription), using special symbols to show that sounds of the language transcribed differ from analogous sounds of another language or dialect. Synonymous with 'comparative,' q.v. See *Outline of English Phonetics*, 8th edition, 1956, Appendix A, § 6.
- unrounded** (vowel), pronounced with spread or neutral lips.
- unstressed** (syllable), pronounced with weak stress.
- velar** (consonant), articulated by the 'back' of the tongue against the soft palate (velum) or against the soft palate and the back part of the hard palate.
- voice**, sound made when the vocal cords are caused to vibrate.
- voiced** (sound), pronounced with vibration of the vocal cords.
- voiceless** (sound), pronounced without vibration of the vocal cords.
- weak form** (of a word), a pronunciation (differing from the strong form) which the word has or may have when said with weak stress.

